

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION</b>																				
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	19
Population (% annual change)	0.6	0.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
Urban population <sup>b</sup> (% of total population)	83.5	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.7	83.7	83.5	83.5	83.6	83.9	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>c</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																				
Employed <sup>d</sup>	1,916.8	1,951.0	2,010.8	2,050.7	2,107.3	2,164.9	2,216.9	2,249.4	2,267.0	2,279.8	2,297.9	2,327.1	2,333.0	2,362.3	2,432.2	2,484.4	2,585.2	2,669.7	2,715.5	2,751.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	157.9	168.8	167.8	153.6	148.2	144.0	148.6	150.2	144.7	139.3	145.3	151.2	147.5	143.6	144.3	145.7	162.0	161.2	153.5	154.0
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.3
Manufacturing	226.5	231.0	237.6	277.9	287.3	278.8	273.9	272.0	271.1	247.9	245.1	246.3	242.0	243.6	244.2	256.4	241.9	250.2	246.9	238.8
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	13.9	15.0	14.3	13.6	14.2	17.3	14.6	16.8	16.6	17.5	17.7	20.9	22.5	20.4	22.9	22.1	23.4
Construction	...	...	...	144.4	156.9	166.9	189.2	189.3	181.6	179.0	176.4	168.7	166.9	173.1	198.8	221.8	227.1	242.7	240.2	241.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	409.8	415.1	425.2	426.8	444.1	444.1	432.2	433.9	436.8	424.1	433.0	444.5	444.7	472.5	486.3	493.4	497.6
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	92.8	98.2	98.7	96.2	95.2	99.9	93.2	91.3	94.8	104.6	105.8	103.4	100.2	99.2	105.8	111.5	115.9
Transportation and storage <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	36.0	37.5	37.4	38.5	38.6	40.1	40.9	43.2	43.4	42.6	44.0	42.0	42.8	40.4	41.0	41.5	39.4
Information and communication	...	...	...	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.1	71.0	68.6	68.3	61.9	65.6	68.7	69.6	69.4	68.4	69.2	71.1	72.7	80.5
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	30.9	33.6	36.1	37.6	38.0	38.8	39.0	36.5	36.6	36.2	37.8	38.0	38.3	43.0	52.0	52.7	56.2
Real estate activities	...	...	...	734.6	766.2	810.2	830.4	849.4	864.1	885.8	899.3	921.0	926.7	951.2	989.1	1,003.9	1,073.3	1,106.7	1,158.9	1,186.8
Others <sup>g</sup>	1,192.8	1,222.5	1,260.3	734.6	766.2	810.2	830.4	849.4	864.1	885.8	899.3	921.0	926.7	951.2	989.1	1,003.9	1,073.3	1,106.7	1,158.9	1,186.8
Unemployed	117.7	106.3	106.3	97.4	84.5	82.5	85.4	80.9	91.1	132.7	141.2	138.9	149.5	136.1	130.6	133.1	131.6	125.4	116.8	112.1
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1
Labor force (% annual change)	0.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.0	2.1	4.1	3.3	1.7	1.3
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	65.8	66.5	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.2	68.4	68.3	67.9	67.7	67.9	67.6	67.8	68.7	68.7	69.8	70.6	70.6	70.3
Male	73.6	73.8	74.5	73.8	74.5	75.0	75.5	75.5	75.1	74.4	74.1	74.2	73.6	73.5	74.3	74.3	75.3	76.2	75.9	75.1
Female	57.4	58.3	59.0	59.3	59.8	60.8	61.3	61.7	62.0	61.9	61.6	62.1	62.1	62.5	63.4	63.4	64.6	65.4	65.7	65.7
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (NZ\$ million)																				
<b>At Current Prices</b>																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,112	186,852	189,632	194,282	203,483	213,302	217,540	232,719	242,198	254,484	270,388	289,104	303,436	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	9,291	10,273	7,912	8,278	8,293	7,361	8,573	11,328	9,495	11,173	13,396	13,388	12,000	16,374	11,591	11,417	15,061	16,811	...	...
Mining and quarrying	1,382	1,423	1,477	1,324	1,533	1,800	2,051	3,791	4,238	4,132	4,185	4,006	3,741	3,579	3,584	2,378	2,484	2,883	...	...
Manufacturing	18,580	19,552	21,023	21,268	22,499	23,666	22,894	23,011	23,508	22,092	23,314	23,071	23,829	26,818	28,730	27,295	29,615	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	2,483	2,568	2,943	3,447	3,525	3,896	3,957	4,257	4,648	4,818	4,962	5,202	5,575	5,776	5,898	5,830	5,932	5,958	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	686	719	755	763	836	939	1,016	1,117	1,224	1,251	1,391	1,397	1,579	1,648	1,697	1,841	1,948	2,068	...	...
Construction	5,139	5,484	6,053	6,806	8,010	8,709	9,635	10,702	10,406	10,492	10,525	10,886	11,651	12,508	13,943	15,268	16,863	18,540	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11,967	13,563	14,085	15,134	15,643	16,147	16,948	18,088	17,645	18,161	18,550	19,405	20,020	21,579	22,977	23,911	25,380	27,200	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2,317	2,521	2,477	2,832	3,148	3,216	3,365	3,649	3,505	3,789	3,857	3,940	4,126	4,370	4,784	5,294	6,031	6,360	...	...
Transportation and storage	5,297	5,612	6,129	6,586	7,155	7,512	7,316	8,014	7,419	7,929	8,758	9,327	9,786	10,352	11,419	12,406	12,233	13,012	...	...
Information and communication	4,842	4,995	5,458	5,749	5,878	6,035	5,801	6,174	5,704	5,910	5,855	6,130	6,195	6,454	6,576	6,766	6,731	6,777	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	5,390	5,906	6,430	7,289	7,803	7,941	8,058	8,328	9,353	11,257	10,262	11,011	11,286	12,666	14,017	14,467	14,968	16,973	...	...
Real estate activities	15,233	15,894	17,077	18,481	19,955	21,663	23,267	24,128	25,026	25,360	26,826	28,706	29,714	31,404	32,445	34,591	37,309	39,492	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	7,596	8,426	9,095	9,672	10,415	11,353	12,397	13,721	14,815	14,735	15,529	15,869	16,555	17,763	18,570	19,924	21,659	23,152	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	2,067	2,321	2,553	2,733	2,944	3,217	3,627	3,903	3,768	3,645	3,983	4,208	4,214	4,332	4,564	4,902	5,377	5,681	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	4,506	4,793	5,038	5,310	5,769	6,414	7,054	7,697	8,428	8,732	8,835	9,042	9,148	9,399	9,824	10,321	10,901	11,531	...	...
Education	5,066	5,207	5,553	6,044	6,564	6,909	7,532	8,059	8,698	9,204	9,595	9,985	10,154	10,503	10,998	11,431	11,927	12,258	...	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Human health and social work activities	5,711	6,171	6,586	7,195	7,920	8,733	9,383	10,319	11,259	11,958	12,337	12,665	13,133	13,474	14,263	15,151	15,892	16,843	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,815	2,026	2,228	2,414	2,459	2,440	2,704	2,835	2,746	2,870	2,857	3,014	3,179	3,235	3,402	3,572	3,740	3,853	...	...
Other service activities	2,267	2,518	2,734	2,906	3,096	3,199	3,305	3,601	3,672	3,710	3,733	3,912	3,935	4,186	4,556	4,710	5,101	5,314	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																			...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																			...	...
Taxes on production and imports <sup>h</sup>	8,204	8,740	9,574	10,270	11,115	11,785	13,229	14,130	14,075	14,231	15,993	17,896	18,482	19,292	20,269	21,576	23,560	24,782	25,753	...
Gross value added at basic prices	111,635	119,973	125,607	134,231	143,444	151,152	158,883	172,721	175,557	180,052	187,489	195,406	199,058	213,426	221,929	232,908	246,828	264,323	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,808	-6,512	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,528	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,656	-9,052	-9,175	-9,774	-8,471	-8,738	-10,949	-10,559	...
GNI	113,030	122,201	128,371	137,636	145,852	152,410	160,562	173,537	175,889	186,318	193,375	203,645	208,488	223,544	232,424	246,013	261,650	278,155	292,877	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Agriculture	8.3	8.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.9	5.4	6.6	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.7	5.2	4.9	6.1	6.4	...	...
Industry	25.3	24.8	25.7	25.0	25.4	25.8	24.9	24.8	25.1	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.2	23.4	23.2	22.1	22.3	...	...
Services	66.4	66.6	68.0	68.8	68.8	69.3	69.7	68.6	69.5	70.7	69.9	70.2	71.1	70.1	71.4	71.9	71.8	71.3	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,112	186,852	189,632	194,282	203,483	213,301	217,540	232,719	242,198	254,484	270,388	289,104	300,332	314,027
Final consumption expenditure	89,870	94,500	100,326	107,085	115,040	123,878	131,908	140,377	147,105	151,584	157,960	166,407	170,527	177,761	184,739	192,911	205,255	216,964	228,210	239,447
Household final consumption	67,694	70,977	75,898	80,983	86,703	92,640	98,232	103,630	106,863	110,314	115,248	121,947	125,835	131,421	136,376	142,861	153,084	161,970	169,455	176,282
NPISHs final consumption	1,695	1,774	1,773	1,814	1,953	1,996	2,094	2,346	2,764	2,838	2,650	2,746	2,539	2,710	2,806	2,821	2,945	3,083	3,237	3,399
Government final consumption	20,481	21,749	22,656	24,288	26,383	29,242	31,582	34,401	37,478	38,432	40,061	41,715	42,154	43,631	45,557	47,229	49,226	51,912	55,518	59,766
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,003	38,186	40,855	43,594	45,500	51,209	55,371	58,947	62,777	68,912	72,061	73,677
Gross fixed capital formation	24,987	27,656	29,655	33,607	37,431	40,320	41,132	44,639	42,952	39,037	39,992	42,326	44,712	49,365	54,111	58,219	61,302	66,826	70,958	73,860
Public	4,322	6,690	7,176	7,557	8,211	9,917	9,137	9,737	11,297	12,186	12,422	12,341	11,415	12,647	13,343	14,150	14,346	15,671	16,437	17,120
Private	20,665	20,966	22,479	26,051	29,221	30,402	31,995	34,902	31,655	26,851	27,571	29,985	33,296	36,718	40,768	44,069	46,956	51,155	54,521	56,740
Changes in inventories	1,419	1,886	1,094	1,259	1,644	1,100	-265	1,611	51	-851	862	1,268	789	1,844	1,260	728	1,475	2,086	1,103	-184
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exports of goods and services	42,837	45,604	44,403	43,119	45,662	46,087	50,928	54,645	60,759	55,832	61,559	64,749	62,766	67,076	67,861	71,040	71,763	79,455	84,083	86,538
Exports of goods	30,892	32,761	30,553	29,064	31,230	31,513	35,531	38,624	44,114	39,941	45,290	48,042	46,528	50,409	49,167	48,833	48,842	54,765	58,651	60,723
Exports of services	11,944	12,843	13,850	14,055	14,432	14,574	15,397	16,020	16,645	15,891	16,269	16,707	16,238	16,667	18,694	22,208	22,921	24,690	25,432	25,815
Less: Imports of goods and services	39,273	40,934	40,296	40,569	45,218	48,447	51,592	54,419	61,235	51,320	56,891	61,448	61,253	63,328	65,774	68,414	69,408	76,228	84,022	85,634
Imports of goods	29,015	30,584	30,069	30,449	33,885	36,393	39,058	41,097	46,207	37,814	42,363	46,079	46,012	47,730	49,665	51,376	51,822	57,523	63,215	63,862
Imports of services	10,259	10,350	10,227	10,120	11,334	12,055	12,534	13,322	15,028	13,506	14,528	15,369	15,241	15,598	16,109	17,038	17,586	18,705	20,807	21,772
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,104	...
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Household final consumption (includes NPISHs)	57.9	56.5	57.5	57.3	57.4	58.1	58.3	56.7	57.8	58.2	57.9	58.5	59.0	57.6	57.5	57.2	57.7	57.1	57.5	57.2
Government final consumption	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.3	18.4	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.4	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.2	18.0	18.5	19.0
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.7	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.9	22.0	22.9	23.2	23.2	23.8	24.0	23.5
Changes in inventories	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.1
Exports of goods and services	35.7	35.4	32.8	29.8	29.5	28.3	29.6	29.2	32.0	28.7	30.3	30.4	28.9	28.8	28.0	27.9	26.5	27.5	28.0	27.6
Imports of goods and services	32.8	31.8	29.8	28.1	29.3	29.7	30.0	29.1	32.3	26.4	28.0	28.8	28.2	27.2	27.2	26.9	25.7	26.4	28.0	27.3
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	...
<b>At Chained Prices</b>																				
GDP by industrial origin <sup>i</sup> at 2009/2010 market prices	152,388	157,667	165,037	172,546	179,496	185,456	190,735	196,591	194,566	194,282	197,305	201,959	206,482	211,910	219,593	227,540	235,908	243,374	250,973	254,772
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,566	10,371	10,312	11,468	11,116	11,693	11,749	10,020	10,928	11,174	10,287	11,566	12,145	12,039	12,647	12,929	12,992	12,197	13,288	13,503



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																				
Household final consumption (includes NPISHs)	1.4	2.7	5.0	6.2	5.4	4.6	3.0	3.9	-0.7	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.9	6.2	4.4	3.1	2.2
Government final consumption	1.3	4.1	1.7	4.7	4.7	7.2	4.0	4.8	4.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	-0.2	2.1	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.4
Gross capital formation	-3.9	8.3	7.1	14.2	9.1	4.1	-5.4	11.5	-8.6	-13.6	7.4	8.0	3.2	8.1	8.3	2.3	3.3	8.0	2.2	-0.9
Exports of goods and services	6.1	3.3	7.5	2.7	3.2	-0.4	3.5	3.9	-2.7	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	4.7	6.2	1.6	3.6	2.8	-0.4
Imports of goods and services	-1.1	4.3	7.4	13.2	13.4	4.9	-1.7	10.9	-3.5	-9.4	11.5	6.6	1.3	8.1	7.4	2.3	5.2	7.2	3.9	0.7
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																				
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,003	38,186	40,855	43,594	45,500	51,209	55,371	58,947	62,777	68,912	72,061	...
Gross national saving	23,641	27,923	28,170	30,809	31,133	28,682	29,251	33,851	29,543	35,353	35,239	36,895	37,552	45,338	47,244	52,719	56,107	60,777	64,371	...
Gross domestic saving	29,969	34,212	34,855	37,417	39,519	39,059	40,204	46,475	42,527	42,698	45,523	46,895	47,013	54,957	57,459	61,573	65,133	72,140	75,233	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,808	-6,512	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,528	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,656	-9,052	-9,175	-9,774	-8,471	-8,738	-10,949	-10,559	...
Net current transfers from abroad	481	223	125	258	320	150	597	691	760	620	-176	-343	-409	-444	-441	-383	-287	-413	-303	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	25.0	26.6	25.8	25.9	25.6	24.0	23.4	24.9	22.4	22.0	22.4	22.0	21.6	23.6	23.7	24.2	24.1	25.0	24.8	...
Gross national saving	19.7	21.7	20.8	21.3	20.1	17.6	17.0	18.1	15.6	18.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	19.5	19.5	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.2	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.8	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.7	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.9	22.0	22.9	23.2	23.2	23.8	23.8	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (NZ\$)																				
Per capita GDP	31,003	33,007	34,051	35,724	37,685	39,281	41,011	44,118	44,400	44,995	46,640	48,560	49,243	52,200	53,500	55,187	57,491	60,399	62,401	...
Per capita GNI	29,242	31,338	32,335	34,027	35,562	36,743	38,259	40,974	41,182	43,150	44,324	46,362	47,194	50,142	51,341	53,350	55,634	58,111	60,229	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	87.9	91.0	92.2	96.8	101.1	99.0	99.9	102.5	101.3	102.5	103.7	104.4	109.1	109.7	116.0	118.2	117.3	...	...	...
Manufacturing; 2015 = 100	92.1	92.6	98.4	102.7	107.1	107.7	105.4	106.2	100.1	91.1	95.4	94.1	95.2	96.0	98.2	100.0	103.0	105.6	107.1	108.3
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																				
Crude petroleum <sup>j</sup> (t '000)																				
Production <sup>k</sup>	1,625	1,529	1,382	1,071	929	870	834	1,889	2,723	2,573	2,467	2,122	1,869	1,501	1,751	1,861	1,572	1,400	1,086	1,088
Exports	1,170	1,168	1,084	898	722	623	675	1,608	2,543	2,275	2,350	2,054	1,780	1,419	1,737	1,966	1,530	1,312	1,078	1,091
Imports	4,489	4,226	4,520	4,798	4,426	4,517	4,602	4,419	4,705	4,542	4,895	5,116	5,291	5,127	4,958	5,120	5,291	5,491	4,949	5,127
Consumption <sup>l</sup>	4,755	4,791	5,007	5,240	5,371	5,439	5,454	5,534	5,477	5,299	5,279	5,371	5,289	5,412	5,509	5,653	5,746	6,026	6,108	6,185
Coal (t '000)																				
Production	3,457	3,911	4,459	5,180	5,155	5,267	5,674	4,835	4,832	4,513	5,342	4,959	4,922	4,625	3,984	3,391	2,867	2,919	3,239	3,035
Exports	1,551	1,710	1,932	2,210	1,908	2,331	2,720	2,014	2,561	2,164	2,419	2,161	2,202	2,096	1,741	1,370	1,187	1,186	1,278	1,450
Imports	16	31	77	422	876	1,084	1,236	721	599	702	251	171	1	647	472	433	453	466	601	1,075
Consumption	906	1,086	1,122	1,349	1,077	1,033	1,101	1,195	1,264	1,065	1,145	1,134	1,197	1,248	1,250	1,252	1,137	1,146	1,159	1,147
Electricity (kWh million)																				
Production <sup>m</sup>	38,069	38,218	39,384	39,434	41,440	41,438	41,971	42,326	42,301	42,075	43,445	43,063	42,806	41,871	42,228	42,895	42,482	42,889	43,003	43,333
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,983	40,447	39,788	39,373	39,916	40,176

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Retail prices (NZ\$/L)</b>																				
Gasoline, premium	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3
Diesel	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; June 2017 = 100																				
Consumer (national)	69.8	71.6	73.5	74.8	76.5	78.9	81.5	83.4	86.7	88.6	90.6	94.3	95.3	96.3	97.5	97.8	98.5	100.3	101.9	103.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	68.0	72.6	74.7	74.3	74.6	75.5	77.8	80.5	87.3	92.5	93.4	98.3	97.6	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.7	99.8	99.6	100.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	50.5	53.4	55.3	56.9	58.9	60.7	62.2	64.0	65.4	67.5	71.7	76.9	81.5	85.4	87.8	92.5	95.8	100.2	105.3	109.9
Clothing and footwear	98.2	99.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	101.7	102.4	101.7	101.2	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.9	98.8	98.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	55.4	55.0	56.8	59.8	63.7	67.2	70.6	73.7	77.3	79.2	81.0	83.9	86.2	88.9	91.9	94.4	97.4	100.5	103.6	106.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	96.2	100.3	101.2	100.4	99.6	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.8	102.9	101.6	101.6	101.1	98.9	98.6	98.4	100.4	100.2	99.9	100.7
Health	60.9	62.8	66.0	68.3	71.2	74.0	76.2	76.8	77.7	80.6	84.2	89.0	91.0	94.2	96.0	97.1	98.0	100.1	101.1	102.3
Transport	81.2	83.1	84.6	83.5	83.0	86.4	91.3	90.9	97.1	94.3	99.6	107.9	109.3	108.9	108.7	102.7	98.4	100.5	103.4	102.9
Communication	140.0	139.0	141.7	142.8	142.0	139.0	141.3	141.2	140.1	139.3	137.4	132.0	121.4	115.4	111.0	106.2	104.3	99.4	94.8	91.7
Recreation and culture	101.2	103.3	105.5	106.3	106.0	106.3	107.2	106.9	106.5	107.0	106.3	106.6	103.5	102.4	101.9	101.7	100.9	100.0	99.0	99.2
Education	57.5	58.2	60.0	61.0	63.6	66.7	69.6	69.9	70.5	73.6	77.4	82.4	85.4	88.6	91.8	95.3	97.8	100.0	94.8	96.7
Restaurants and hotels	62.4	64.4	66.8	68.5	70.3	72.2	74.3	76.8	80.8	84.1	86.3	90.0	91.8	93.1	94.8	96.6	98.6	100.7	104.6	108.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	64.6	66.5	68.2	70.7	73.2	76.0	78.6	80.8	82.9	85.3	86.3	89.1	92.1	94.3	96.0	97.2	98.6	100.7	103.5	106.1
Producer (national); December 2010 = 100	73.6	77.2	78.2	78.3	79.8	82.5	86.4	88.6	96.2	96.8	99.0	102.9	103.1	105.3	106.5	105.1	106.0	111.1	114.8	117.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 2009/2010 = 100	80.2	82.9	82.9	84.8	87.8	89.6	92.2	96.5	99.5	100.0	103.7	105.8	105.3	110.4	111.0	111.8	114.5	117.7	118.9	122.5
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index (national)	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	1.5	6.8	2.9	-0.5	0.4	1.2	3.0	3.5	8.4	6.0	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-	-0.6	2.1	-0.2	1.1
Producer price index	5.2	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.6	8.6	0.6	2.3	3.9	0.2	2.2	1.1	-1.3	0.8	4.8	3.4	2.1
Implicit GDP deflator	3.5	3.4	-	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.9	4.7	3.1	0.5	3.7	2.0	-0.5	4.8	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.8	1.1	3.0
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of end of period (NZ\$ million)																				
Money supply (M1)	15,932	19,094	20,463	22,453	23,346	24,840	26,651	27,426	29,076	29,843	31,521	34,044	36,420	39,881	42,359	46,111	60,283	65,542	71,855	80,331
Currency in circulation	2,069	2,241	2,451	2,597	2,737	2,946	3,061	3,190	3,526	3,579	3,719	3,938	4,013	4,350	4,712	5,127	5,334	5,806	6,060	6,539
Demand deposits <sup>o</sup>	13,863	16,853	18,012	19,856	20,609	21,895	23,590	24,235	25,551	26,264	27,802	30,107	32,408	35,531	37,647	40,984	54,949	59,736	65,794	73,792
Quasi-money <sup>p</sup>	25,386	28,318	30,881	31,261	32,021	37,187	46,567	44,211	48,569	48,364	48,022	57,622	66,660	79,298	89,103	104,047	212,405	227,058	239,544	245,740
Money supply (M2) <sup>q</sup>	41,318	47,412	51,344	53,714	55,367	62,028	73,218	71,637	77,645	78,207	79,543	91,666	103,080	119,179	131,463	150,158	272,689	292,600	311,399	326,071
Money supply (M3) <sup>r</sup>	103,441	114,966	129,954	138,173	149,168	160,820	188,701	204,127	215,727	217,813	224,764	239,262	253,627	266,397	283,086	305,985	...	...	...	...
Foreign assets (net) <sup>s</sup>	-27,265	-26,060	-19,188	-24,897	-33,181	-42,851	-41,283	-51,338	-68,021	-71,466	-67,314	-60,019	-52,640	-51,903	-48,333	-48,938	-79,801	-76,171	-79,963	-90,853
Domestic credit	136,669	147,210	162,075	175,670	198,651	218,584	244,100	272,620	300,348	309,827	314,804	321,647	333,251	347,307	365,364	392,283	415,342	435,693	458,831	489,098
Claims on government sector	3,355	2,111	3,519	3,571	5,278	4,535	2,634	-1,267	3,758	8,329	11,739	13,354	13,650	11,322	14,325	11,592	6,799	7,033	6,967	11,955
Claims on private sector	120,975	130,117	145,429	158,813	179,880	199,224	226,140	259,707	272,121	285,880	289,637	296,460	304,336	321,451	336,677	366,451	408,543	428,660	451,863	477,142
Claims on other financial institutions	12,339	14,981	13,127	13,286	13,494	14,824	15,325	14,179	24,469	15,618	13,428	11,834	15,265	14,535	14,362	14,240	...	...	...	...
Other items	-5,963	-6,184	-12,933	-12,601	-16,302	-14,913	-14,116	-17,156	-16,600	-20,548	-22,726	-22,367	-26,983	-29,007	-33,945	-37,359	...	...	...	...
<b>Money Supply (M3)   (M2)<sup>t</sup></b> (% annual change)																				
M3   M2 <sup>u</sup>	86.3	89.3	96.1	95.6	96.5	98.7	109.6	109.2	113.8	112.1	110.5	112.2	116.6	114.5	116.9	122.0	102.5	102.6	104.6	104.8
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																				
Demand deposits <sup>v</sup>	25,881	31,264	32,113	35,620	34,864	36,186	37,181	36,323	37,208	38,051	39,555	44,331	52,411	61,413	69,945	80,229	62,913	68,850	74,036	84,118
Savings deposits <sup>w</sup>	13,368	13,907	16,629	16,796	19,374	23,480	33,875	32,406	37,426	37,338	36,504	45,394	48,109	55,366	58,711	66,720	88,884	84,424	83,857	86,996
Time deposits	63,862	69,802	80,627	91,672	102,788	109,262	122,534	138,135	158,023	148,648	154,140	156,444	165,502	164,221	165,325	172,716	155,502	174,167	188,645	194,059
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>x</sup>	141,219	143,264	155,505	165,572	186,945	213,866	237,936	272,584	299,458	308,737	316,551	327,241	340,006	352,838	365,936	392,790	416,238	436,441	462,633	489,837





# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.8	37.0	38.3	36.8	37.9	36.8	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.0	38.5
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.6	29.2	28.7	29.4	30.6	29.7	30.8	31.0	31.1	30.9	32.3
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.4	17.1	16.0	16.4	17.4	16.9	17.6	17.8	18.0	17.9	19.0
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	13.0	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.9
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.1	40.3	45.7	39.4	39.7	37.7	37.6	36.9	36.1	35.8	36.9
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.2	-3.4	-7.4	-2.6	-1.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.6
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	-1.9	-5.5	-0.7	0.2	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.7	3.0
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																				
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,932	79,312	94,091	84,782	86,909	89,192	92,228	95,144	99,267	104,739	112,025
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,285	8,784	11,466	10,086	11,123	10,442	10,527	11,092	13,181	13,812	13,838
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,159	2,198	2,123	2,065	2,175	2,444	2,538	2,316	2,536	2,640	3,182
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,763	3,917	4,411	4,298	4,599	4,692	4,510	5,099	4,948	5,415	6,035
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,676	7,178	7,291	7,218	6,804	7,176	7,706	7,789	7,966	9,548	9,658
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,148	2,281	1,968	2,223	2,462	2,491	2,523	2,470	2,488	2,667	2,815
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	1,237	1,754	1,795	1,486	1,592	1,671	2,251	1,619	1,676	2,121
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,436	13,781	14,155	15,030	15,846	16,358	16,788	17,395	17,861	19,059	20,845
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,064	2,092	2,098	2,029	2,090	2,325	2,473	2,368	2,543	2,825	2,934
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,555	13,296	13,823	14,103	14,185	14,632	15,332	15,675	16,126	16,553	17,774
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,706	24,547	35,001	25,936	26,141	27,041	28,161	28,690	29,998	30,544	32,823
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.9
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.9
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5	12.5	17.0	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.4	10.8
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (NZ\$ million)																				
Exports, fob	29,257	32,670	31,034	28,397	30,712	30,817	34,634	36,557	42,900	39,672	43,529	47,702	46,064	48,044	50,075	48,974	48,487	53,625	57,251	59,899
Imports, cif	30,736	31,682	32,337	31,782	34,915	37,279	40,716	41,869	48,514	40,221	42,360	46,896	47,219	48,360	51,258	52,510	51,621	56,476	63,412	64,366
Trade balance <sup>y</sup>	-1,479	988	-1,304	-3,384	-4,204	-6,461	-6,082	-5,312	-5,614	-549	1,169	806	-1,155	-317	-1,183	-3,537	-3,134	-2,850	-6,161	-4,467
<b>External Trade<sup>e</sup></b> (% annual change)																				
Exports	24.1	11.7	-5.0	-8.5	8.2	0.3	12.4	5.6	17.4	-7.5	9.7	9.6	-3.4	4.3	4.2	-2.2	-1.0	10.6	6.8	4.6
Imports	13.4	3.1	2.1	-1.7	9.9	6.8	9.2	2.8	15.9	-17.1	5.3	10.7	0.7	2.4	6.0	2.4	-1.7	9.4	12.3	1.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	12,743	13,479	14,187	16,327	20,342	21,766	22,441	26,999	30,545	24,916	31,349	37,505	37,254	39,584	41,826	34,351	33,682	38,184	40,189	39,625
1. China, People's Republic of	378	541	655	792	1,150	1,104	1,220	1,443	1,787	2,294	3,498	4,701	5,591	8,214	8,365	6,028	6,525	8,531	9,571	11,040
2. Australia	2,566	2,534	2,875	3,546	4,259	4,657	4,598	5,928	7,088	5,820	7,241	8,308	7,857	7,528	7,316	5,818	5,753	6,274	6,344	5,741
3. United States	1,880	2,027	2,199	2,371	2,926	3,067	2,947	3,103	3,097	2,402	2,704	3,172	3,444	3,351	3,889	4,057	3,681	3,789	3,899	3,718
4. Japan	1,745	1,682	1,627	1,788	2,287	2,301	2,303	2,474	2,570	1,768	2,437	2,650	2,609	2,350	2,459	2,069	2,078	2,326	2,454	2,311
5. Korea, Republic of	558	593	621	572	779	769	881	981	983	783	1,018	1,318	1,258	1,348	1,463	1,097	1,040	1,072	1,202	1,112
6. United Kingdom	700	652	675	785	961	1,012	1,103	1,252	1,212	1,048	1,099	1,212	1,134	1,152	1,290	1,175	1,014	1,031	1,081	980
7. Singapore	220	168	177	184	241	306	346	510	621	734	595	636	683	835	838	763	772	787	1,011	741
8. Hong Kong, China	344	323	287	324	369	369	363	431	498	498	622	616	706	632	613	524	562	866	873	839
9. Malaysia	258	295	274	307	348	331	323	480	686	443	558	703	718	744	811	664	554	722	717	704
10. Indonesia	204	229	208	221	271	328	399	576	727	585	670	681	684	728	775	572	604	687	687	696

## New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Imports, total	13,952	13,367	15,098	18,476	23,094	26,133	26,363	30,780	34,202	25,641	30,682	36,722	38,384	39,655	42,304	36,550	36,263	40,049	43,414	42,271
1. China, People's Republic of	867	930	1,209	1,669	2,249	2,843	3,238	4,130	4,531	3,868	4,900	5,906	6,282	6,931	7,187	7,125	7,232	7,750	8,627	8,543
2. Australia	3,086	2,925	3,336	4,109	5,164	5,460	5,399	6,362	6,207	4,718	5,569	5,853	5,838	5,274	5,188	4,331	4,595	4,937	5,028	4,874
3. United States	2,425	2,152	2,061	2,188	2,618	2,882	3,107	2,984	3,258	2,681	3,214	3,803	3,578	3,734	4,933	4,292	3,949	4,290	4,445	4,227
4. Japan	1,572	1,467	1,813	2,173	2,588	2,880	2,417	2,918	2,836	1,855	2,261	2,313	2,476	2,538	2,830	2,397	2,609	2,971	3,021	2,762
5. Germany	592	644	778	985	1,208	1,272	1,172	1,445	1,472	1,067	1,260	1,583	1,705	1,831	2,048	1,710	1,777	2,142	2,214	2,379
6. Thailand	204	215	260	335	440	661	644	831	940	680	991	1,054	1,226	1,365	1,465	1,515	1,638	1,893	1,925	1,760
7. Korea, Republic of	308	306	367	495	661	727	778	837	955	896	1,058	1,151	1,452	1,577	1,901	1,356	1,528	1,453	2,001	1,620
8. Singapore	234	263	267	357	619	842	1,151	1,523	1,595	1,056	1,184	1,705	1,824	1,537	1,543	1,267	997	1,368	1,461	1,217
9. Malaysia	363	411	372	429	576	675	805	930	1,490	740	1,073	1,152	1,413	1,610	1,832	1,217	983	1,265	1,471	1,337
10. United Arab Emirates	214	119	98	318	228	347	424	402	462	284	612	593	273	906	753	320	796	1,343	1,769	1,759
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>2</sup></b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																				
Current account balance	-1,219	-677	-1,277	-2,489	-5,356	-8,812	-7,631	-9,420	-8,751	-1,922	-4,117	-5,404	-6,475	-4,819	-6,581	-4,223	-4,730	-5,814	-7,360	...
Balance on goods	828	911	240	-850	-1,790	-3,376	-2,317	-1,879	-1,361	1,443	2,146	1,584	420	2,200	-403	-1,724	-2,113	-1,971	-3,110	...
Exports	13,623	13,716	15,132	17,828	21,058	21,799	23,343	29,346	28,682	27,101	33,206	38,758	37,904	41,380	39,813	33,110	34,639	39,143	39,967	...
Imports	12,796	12,804	14,892	18,677	22,848	25,175	25,660	31,225	30,043	25,658	31,060	37,175	37,483	39,181	40,216	34,834	36,752	41,115	43,077	...
Balance on services	743	1,044	1,794	2,414	2,089	1,743	1,881	2,051	1,052	1,618	1,276	1,079	812	877	2,093	3,505	3,784	4,278	3,152	...
Credit	5,267	5,377	6,859	8,621	9,731	10,082	10,115	12,172	10,822	10,783	11,928	13,479	13,228	13,682	15,137	15,057	16,256	17,647	17,330	...
Debit	4,524	4,333	5,065	6,208	7,642	8,339	8,235	10,122	9,771	9,164	10,652	12,399	12,416	12,804	13,044	11,552	12,472	13,369	14,179	...
Balance on primary income	-3,002	-2,726	-3,373	-4,212	-5,871	-7,283	-7,588	-10,117	-8,936	-5,404	-7,411	-7,790	-7,374	-7,532	-7,914	-5,743	-6,197	-7,826	-7,195	...
Credit	1,660	1,698	2,326	3,034	3,741	3,602	4,096	5,363	3,871	3,648	4,070	5,195	5,546	5,827	5,837	5,498	5,868	6,023	6,475	...
Debit	4,662	4,424	5,699	7,247	9,612	10,885	11,684	15,480	12,806	9,052	11,481	12,985	12,920	13,358	13,752	11,242	12,065	13,849	13,670	...
Balance on secondary income	212	93	62	158	216	104	392	525	494	421	-129	-277	-333	-364	-357	-260	-204	-295	-206	...
Credit	606	564	687	885	1,057	1,159	1,294	1,605	1,535	1,372	860	1,019	1,039	1,038	1,500	1,361	1,537	1,595	1,755	...
Debit	394	471	625	726	841	1,056	902	1,080	1,041	951	988	1,296	1,372	1,403	1,856	1,620	1,740	1,891	1,961	...
Capital account	0	3	23	-2	4	-1	-1	2	737	12	15,572	909	-1	2	30	234	1,034	169	-14	...
Credit	1	4	23	-	5	1	-	5	751	19	15,610	954	25	7	40	259	1,071	218	18	...
Debit	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	3	15	7	37	44	26	7	10	25	37	49	32	...
Financial account <sup>aa</sup>	1,807	1,839	2,953	6,883	7,680	13,308	12,475	12,883	-4,540	7,679	-10,132	10,360	6,480	-2,142	2,834	256	6,134	3,764	-1,195	...
Direct investment	3,911	-254	1,488	-4,203	984	3,583	3,631	-2,170	3,434	1,545	42	2,037	3,399	1,231	2,083	-62	1,902	3,279	439	...
Portfolio investment	-304	-201	2,112	4,348	3,493	6,644	912	12,302	-12,478	4,708	7,651	1,439	4,589	-3,802	3,773	2,941	3,980	332	183	...
Financial derivatives	12	-3	0	-4	5	-26	-38	45	-1,529	1,151	276	188	-805	582	-737	-1,773	682	-394	-1,312	...
Other investment	-1,812	2,298	-647	6,742	3,197	3,107	7,970	2,706	6,034	274	-18,100	6,695	-703	-153	-2,286	-850	-430	546	-505	...
Net errors and omissions	585	1,200	414	2,965	2,944	1,139	413	-914	-6,052	1,363	-210	5,691	-1,064	-5,254	-5,284	-1,553	342	-3,825	-6,588	...
Overall balance	-4	36	-1,286	-1,427	616	-3,356	-4,431	-4,379	6,501	-4,406	-1,534	-173	-1,069	1,706	-1,568	2,181	-2,096	-1,943	1,981	...
Reserves and related items	4	-36	1,286	1,427	-616	3,356	4,431	4,379	-6,501	4,406	1,534	173	1,069	-1,706	1,568	-2,181	2,096	1,943	-1,981	...
International investment position <sup>ab</sup>	-35,732	-36,867	-49,390	-66,041	-78,505	-72,569	-92,491	-109,737	-89,759	-108,191	-96,716	-116,980	-123,958	-131,101	-113,070	-107,655	-104,070	-108,382	-98,304	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	25.8	25.5	22.6	20.1	20.2	19.3	20.6	20.7	23.3	20.6	22.3	22.5	21.4	21.7	20.3	19.2	18.1	18.9	19.3	...
Imports	24.2	23.8	22.2	21.1	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	24.4	19.5	20.8	21.6	21.2	20.5	20.5	20.2	19.2	19.9	20.8	...
Balance on goods	1.6	1.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.0	-1.3	-1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5	...
Current account balance	-2.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-5.1	-7.8	-6.7	-6.6	-7.1	-1.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.8	-3.6	...
Overall balance	-0.0	0.1	-1.9	-1.6	0.6	-3.0	-3.9	-3.1	5.3	-3.3	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.8	1.3	-1.1	-0.9	1.0	...



## New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total	3,952	3,565	4,963	6,085	6,947	8,893	14,068	17,247	11,052	15,594	16,723	17,012	17,583	16,318	15,861	14,700	17,808	20,684	17,657	17,814
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	3,619	3,161	4,482	5,414	6,439	8,694	13,916	17,124	10,855	13,982	15,133	15,242	15,778	14,409	14,070	13,104	16,523	19,327	16,060	16,264
Reserve position in the IMF	320	387	459	644	474	165	119	95	175	273	273	499	547	606	522	386	253	244	305	357
SDRs	13	16	22	28	34	34	33	28	22	1,340	1,317	1,272	1,258	1,303	1,268	1,209	1,032	1,113	1,292	1,193
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (NZ\$-\$)																				
End of period	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Average of period	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	54,919	54,981	74,494	92,864	114,833	113,071	133,012	166,872	144,438	150,880	157,093	177,743	192,131	197,347	...	...	...	...	...	...
Long-term debt	31,073	33,196	42,230	53,108	69,006	62,960	65,751	80,185	78,152	78,070	90,161	100,018	111,413	118,705	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	23,846	21,785	32,265	39,757	45,827	50,111	67,261	86,687	66,287	72,810	66,931	77,725	80,717	78,642	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt (% of GNI)	107	107	125	116	119	105	128	131	117	130	113	110	113	108	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	57	60	57	57	60	56	49	48	54	52	57	56	58	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	43	40	43	43	40	44	51	52	46	48	43	44	42	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																				
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	...	2,090	2,333	2,645	3,453	3,782	5,064	6,673	5,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g. 2009/10, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g. beginning 1 April 2009 and ending 31 March 2010) and related data is presented under a single year caption (e.g. 2009) under which most of the fiscal year falls.

- a Population estimates include the latest migration estimates published in the same month.
- b Urban rural data based on 2018 boundaries.
- c Refers to the population aged 15 years and older.
- d For 2000–2002, data are based on the Quarterly Employment Survey of businesses, designed to produce estimates of the number of filled jobs by industry. The number of filled jobs (or occupied positions) is the total number of all employees at each business location, plus the number of working proprietors. For 2003 onward, data are based on the Household Labour Force Survey, where all people aged over 15 years are asked if they are employed (among other things).
- e Combined to refer to wholesale trade, retail trade, and accommodation.
- f Refers to transport, postal, and storage.
- g Includes professional, scientific, technical, administrative, and support services; public administration and safety education and training; health care and social assistance; arts, recreation, and other services; and those not specified.
- h Refers to unallocated taxes on production and imports, finance service charges, and balancing items. Based on GST and import duties, does not include other taxes.
- i Chain-volume series are not additive (i.e., the chain-volume series for an aggregate will not equal the sum of the values of its components). For a full explanation, see the report Chain Volume Measures in National Accounts, available on the Statistics New Zealand website, [www.stats.govt.nz](http://www.stats.govt.nz).
- j Includes condensate and naphtha.
- k Includes natural gas liquids in addition to crude, condensate, and naphtha.
- l Consumption for petrol, diesel, fuel oil, lpg, and aviation fuel.
- m Refers to total net generation, i.e., total gross generation less electricity used by the generator for auxiliary services and internal losses.

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- n For 2014 onward, figures are based on actual calendar year data resulting from a new methodology used by New Zealand's Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment to calculate electricity consumption; as such, no data are available prior to 2014.
- o Refers to transaction balances (checks) only; excludes government deposits.
- p Refers to net electronic funds transfer at point of sale, such as cash card, etc., and other total call funding.
- q For 2016 onward, figures are based on new data collection methods for banks, implemented by the Reserve Bank of New Zealand in 2017. With the new data collection methods, New Zealand's monetary aggregates are now internationally compliant and the broad money series aligns with M2, thus, the compilation of M3 is no longer necessary.
- r For 2016 onward, M3 has not been compiled since the broad money series is aligned with M2.
- s Refers to net foreign currency assets.
- t For 2016 and 2017, updated data are based on M2 as New Zealand's broad money measure from 2016. All figures prior to this are based on the former M3 measure.
- u For 2016 onward, data are based on M2 as the broad money measure from 2016. All figures prior to this are based on the former M3 measure.
- v Refers to transaction balances (checks) and electronic funds transfer at point of sale (excluding checks).
- w Includes term deposits.
- x Excludes those of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand; refers to claims on government, public entities, and the private sector.
- y For 2000–2014, values were derived by Asian Development Bank staff using the exports and imports trade data sourced from Stats NZ Infoshare.
- z Figures were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the average annual exchange rate for NZ\$–\$, calculated from monthly average data that is sourced from the Reserve Bank of New Zealand.
- aa The financial account is reported exclusive of reserve assets and related items, and is calculated as the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and other investment.
- ab Figures for the international investment position were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the financial year end daily exchange rate for NZ\$–\$, calculated from daily data that is sourced from the Reserve Bank of New Zealand.

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