

# Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION</b>																				
Total population as of 1 July (million)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population (% annual change)	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Urban population (% of total population)	56.6	57.4	58.3	59.6	60.6	61.9	62.8	63.2	64.3	65.3	69.2	67.4	67.2	68.1	66.4	68.6	68.3	67.6	67.9	68.1
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																				
Employed	847.6	872.7	901.7	959.9	986.4	1,001.2	1,042.8	1,054.0	1,071.6	1,137.9	1,147.1	1,124.7	1,151.1	1,198.3	1,206.6	1,243.9	1,275.7	1,357.4	1,358.6	1,273.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>b</sup>	393.5	402.4	391.4	387.4	381.8	386.2	391.4	385.6	377.6	348.8	346.6	342.8	370.0	329.1	310.7	327.6	348.5	356.4	334.1	290.2
Mining and quarrying	18.6	19.9	23.8	31.9	33.5	39.8	41.9	44.1	46.5	34.8	34.1	45.1	46.7	50.3	40.9	42.6	38.2	52.0	57.7	57.9
Manufacturing	54.6	55.6	55.6	54.9	57.3	45.6	47.0	47.9	47.5	62.7	64.8	65.8	64.9	81.0	85.5	81.3	86.1	93.1	100.8	90.4
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	17.8	17.8	19.8	22.7	23.4	28.5	30.0	31.1	30.1	15.6	20.2	17.1	21.2	21.7	22.6	21.5	22.2	22.3	23.2	30.1
Construction	23.4	20.4	25.5	35.1	39.2	48.9	56.3	60.0	66.8	49.6	48.8	52.0	59.2	72.4	81.1	88.1	71.5	70.6	76.6	68.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	83.9	90.3	104.5	129.7	133.7	141.9	160.6	162.2	169.7	160.3	146.2	152.5	131.3	156.0	170.2	178.2	172.7	204.5	211.2	160.4
Accommodation and food service activities	13.3	16.5	20.9	23.3	28.3	29.5	31.0	32.4	34.5	23.3	27.7	26.4	30.2	31.7	36.6	37.8	32.1	36.4	37.5	36.3
Transportation and storage	34.1	35.1	38.8	39.5	42.2	31.9	31.0	33.2	35.8	68.7	76.5	75.8	56.1	65.9	69.8	72.7	65.9	72.7	73.6	61.1
Information and communication	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	10.2	10.9	10.5	10.1	14.5	11.5	14.7	16.8	17.8	16.0	18.1	14.5	14.1	13.0
Financial and insurance activities	6.8	7.3	9.4	12.7	15.9	16.1	16.8	17.4	19.8	12.3	15.2	16.6	17.4	20.9	22.9	23.8	21.9	24.1	25.7	24.3
Real estate activities	7.2	6.8	10.9	9.3	11.2	9.0	12.0	14.5	12.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2
Others <sup>c</sup>	155.8	160.2	170.2	180.0	184.0	180.3	181.7	184.8	190.9	219.8	238.7	231.9	243.5	257.2	251.4	260.6	269.9	291.3	297.9	312.5
Unemployed	38.6	40.3	30.9	33.3	35.6	32.9	32.9	29.9	29.8	131.6	113.4	87.0	94.7	94.7	95.9	92.7	127.8	119.1	105.6	127.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	11.6	9.9	7.7	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.5	10.0	8.8	7.8	10.0
Labor force (% annual change)	-0.7	3.0	3.3	6.5	2.8	1.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	6.2	0.8	-2.0	2.4	4.1	0.7	3.1	2.6	6.4	0.1	-6.2
Labor force participation rate (%)	62.9	62.2	62.6	64.5	64.4	63.5	64.4	64.2	63.5	61.4	61.6	62.5	63.5	61.9	62.1	61.5	60.5	61.1	61.0	60.5
Male	64.8	64.9	64.9	66.9	65.2	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.2	66.7	67.2	68.7	69.0	68.1	68.6	68.1	67.3	67.5	69.5	68.3
Female	61.0	59.7	60.5	62.2	63.7	62.2	64.3	63.2	62.8	56.5	56.2	56.8	58.4	56.3	56.2	55.4	54.2	55.2	53.4	53.4
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (MNT billion)</b>																				
<b>At Current Prices</b>																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,224.1	1,391.9	1,550.6	1,829.1	2,361.2	3,041.4	4,027.6	4,956.6	6,555.6	6,590.6	9,756.6	13,173.8	16,688.4	19,174.2	22,227.1	23,150.4	23,942.9	27,876.3	32,411.2	36,897.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	335.7	319.7	293.4	337.3	472.9	602.1	710.6	913.4	1,259.7	1,177.4	1,144.7	1,357.9	1,878.8	2,572.0	2,965.4	3,092.0	2,798.8	2,865.4	3,495.7	4,062.7
Mining and quarrying	132.4	117.1	144.8	206.6	391.6	642.1	1,145.7	1,340.9	1,324.2	1,285.9	2,102.2	2,536.2	2,742.8	2,849.4	3,661.0	3,956.0	4,817.3	6,543.4	7,721.0	8,779.2
Manufacturing	82.0	114.8	99.1	121.6	130.6	175.2	218.9	309.5	430.2	425.0	664.8	931.4	1,248.7	1,672.3	1,950.9	1,768.2	1,753.7	2,516.3	3,063.6	3,545.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	25.5	36.3	52.4	53.7	65.4	75.9	92.9	97.3	120.0	157.4	190.2	212.4	233.9	270.5	313.6	379.9	469.1	478.0	546.8	631.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4.5	6.5	9.5	9.8	12.0	13.8	14.1	16.3	26.0	26.4	31.2	45.0	72.5	77.5	86.5	104.0	122.9	124.9	135.5	144.3
Construction	27.3	30.7	42.9	69.7	69.4	81.4	86.8	106.4	122.1	86.2	250.2	402.8	837.5	979.7	989.0	978.0	949.1	1,029.8	1,191.1	1,320.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	115.9	129.5	162.8	185.2	202.6	227.5	271.5	313.2	472.2	432.6	1,199.0	1,973.3	2,231.1	2,267.2	2,544.8	2,670.3	2,646.6	2,875.6	3,025.3	3,384.7
Accommodation and food service activities	10.8	11.3	12.1	12.6	15.0	19.3	23.0	28.8	39.0	43.7	52.6	94.3	186.2	205.5	196.6	215.8	241.8	266.6	321.3	389.6
Transportation and storage	92.6	118.9	149.8	166.1	198.9	256.7	287.5	322.3	419.3	546.7	677.9	802.9	894.4	843.6	1,109.2	1,210.6	1,239.4	1,370.4	1,516.7	1,683.7
Information and communication	34.6	44.6	56.6	62.9	75.3	96.3	100.5	166.2	221.3	215.5	255.7	290.3	379.6	413.9	492.1	496.6	489.3	489.8	553.5	654.2
Financial and insurance activities	30.8	42.5	49.9	74.2	97.6	112.3	116.0	155.2	236.3	212.7	239.6	381.1	583.5	782.3	1,041.8	1,239.7	1,224.3	1,417.5	1,559.1	1,800.3
Real estate activities	48.9	83.4	114.0	125.9	137.7	160.5	173.8	186.8	346.0	479.6	687.7	884.2	957.3	1,162.3	1,495.1	1,586.3	1,640.0	1,660.3	1,825.1	1,930.7
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10.6	11.3	12.7	14.0	15.5	18.0	27.7	36.1	76.7	65.7	132.3	216.2	424.2	446.8	504.4	507.8	427.3	404.5	427.6	513.6
Administrative and support service activities	15.4	18.0	21.6	23.9	27.5	34.1	33.8	51.2	98.5	88.8	81.1	71.2	177.6	213.4	210.6	218.1	214.2	239.7	265.9	317.0
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	47.2	48.1	46.0	50.5	58.2	66.9	117.2	141.5	247.7	267.2	425.4	515.3	699.1	788.8	907.2	1,059.7	1,118.4	1,171.8	1,223.1	1,368.7
Education	48.4	51.3	58.7	67.4	67.0	86.5	122.5	170.6	272.6	312.1	379.8	503.1	745.0	854.6	996.0	1,014.0	1,043.0	1,115.2	1,190.7	1,392.3

## Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Human health and social work activities	18.9	20.2	22.4	25.2	32.6	37.5	50.8	72.6	119.8	123.0	167.2	193.2	317.0	359.1	412.3	473.1	481.6	490.4	558.4	655.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	3.0	5.3	5.9	7.3	7.7	10.2	13.0	23.2	27.9	32.0	39.5	87.0	87.2	98.1	106.7	106.2	112.1	113.2	133.3
Other service activities	3.9	6.2	10.7	12.1	14.9	15.8	18.7	23.5	27.9	24.9	44.4	67.2	137.8	149.3	177.3	188.1	169.2	164.5	159.1	178.4
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	136.9	178.6	186.1	204.6	269.2	311.7	405.3	491.9	672.8	591.8	998.4	1,656.3	1,854.4	2,178.6	2,075.3	1,885.7	1,990.7	2,540.0	3,518.5	4,012.6
Net factor income from abroad	-5.6	-2.2	-5.0	-13.2	-13.1	-62.4	-50.3	-114.2	-202.0	-281.6	-786.9	-1,085.6	-1,288.8	-1,082.9	-1,807.0	-1,899.0	-1,971.7	-3,924.9	-3,322.0	-4,159.3
GNI	1,218.5	1,389.7	1,545.6	1,815.9	2,348.1	2,979.0	3,977.2	4,842.5	6,353.6	6,309.1	8,969.7	12,088.2	15,399.6	18,091.3	20,420.1	21,251.4	21,971.1	23,951.4	29,089.3	32,738.4
<b>Structure of Output<sup>d</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Agriculture	27.4	23.0	18.9	18.5	20.0	19.8	17.7	18.4	19.2	17.9	11.6	10.2	11.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	11.5	10.1	10.7	10.9
Industry	26.0	26.1	26.3	28.4	31.0	34.9	41.1	40.7	33.6	32.5	36.1	35.9	34.5	34.3	34.7	33.8	36.6	41.4	41.9	42.0
Services	46.6	50.9	54.8	53.1	48.9	45.3	41.2	40.9	47.2	49.6	52.4	53.9	54.1	52.5	52.0	53.1	51.9	48.4	47.4	47.1
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices <sup>e</sup>	1,291.8	1,424.7	1,563.3	1,848.0	2,378.7	3,041.4	4,060.9	5,042.5	6,639.3	6,568.4	9,756.6	13,173.8	16,688.4	19,174.2	22,227.1	23,150.4	23,942.9	27,876.3	32,411.2	37,028.7
Final consumption expenditure	1,106.7	1,285.7	1,445.8	1,543.1	1,872.7	2,047.3	2,375.7	3,057.2	4,646.3	4,781.5	6,625.2	8,397.1	11,105.4	13,279.3	15,480.9	16,803.3	16,634.2	18,472.4	21,381.0	24,912.6
Household final consumption	912.3	1,028.8	1,173.3	1,268.2	1,502.3	1,653.4	1,860.9	2,360.0	3,597.6	3,768.0	5,328.2	6,706.1	8,766.0	10,613.4	12,482.9	13,568.1	13,001.5	14,794.7	17,431.8	20,228.6
NPISHs final consumption	7.0	23.2	22.6	14.4	28.8	24.7	44.3	49.3	44.4	41.7	59.1	76.6	82.0	85.6	104.7	103.1	129.0	127.5	167.1	194.2
General government final consumption	187.4	233.7	250.0	260.5	341.6	369.2	470.6	647.9	1,004.3	971.9	1,237.9	1,614.5	2,257.4	2,580.3	2,893.3	3,132.1	3,503.7	3,550.2	3,782.1	4,489.7
Gross capital formation	355.1	350.4	382.1	590.1	736.3	1,141.4	1,445.3	1,918.5	2,856.0	2,265.3	4,106.3	7,660.6	9,328.6	10,215.2	7,818.4	6,114.6	6,161.6	8,744.4	12,830.5	13,252.7
Gross fixed capital formation	308.5	299.8	343.4	532.6	656.9	849.7	1,341.3	1,740.2	2,374.1	1,904.0	3,364.7	6,377.7	7,529.2	7,528.5	6,351.1	4,726.0	4,915.1	6,869.3	9,533.1	11,635.9
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	46.6	50.6	38.7	57.5	79.4	291.7	104.0	178.3	481.9	361.3	741.6	1,282.9	1,799.4	2,686.7	1,467.3	1,388.7	1,246.5	1,875.0	3,297.5	1,616.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	661.0	700.4	786.6	957.6	1,435.3	1,787.4	2,394.1	2,954.9	3,541.1	3,313.6	4,554.3	6,923.3	7,271.5	7,456.9	11,613.4	10,567.1	12,019.5	16,668.5	18,951.6	22,632.8
Exports of goods	577.4	575.5	581.7	719.2	1,034.2	1,288.0	1,821.1	2,283.2	2,957.2	2,716.4	3,932.0	6,150.5	6,014.4	6,376.9	10,568.5	9,224.3	10,294.8	14,228.7	16,214.1	18,953.9
Exports of services	83.5	124.9	204.9	238.4	401.1	499.5	573.0	671.7	583.9	597.3	622.3	772.8	1,257.1	1,080.0	1,044.9	1,342.9	1,724.7	2,439.8	2,737.5	3,678.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	831.0	911.7	1,051.2	1,242.8	1,665.6	1,934.7	2,154.2	2,888.0	4,404.1	3,792.0	5,529.2	9,807.3	11,017.1	11,777.2	12,685.7	10,334.7	10,872.6	16,009.0	20,751.9	23,769.3
Imports of goods	728.5	762.4	835.9	948.0	1,068.5	1,322.7	1,660.4	2,344.5	3,690.6	2,988.4	4,702.6	8,587.0	9,387.3	9,801.0	9,871.3	8,037.6	7,269.4	11,172.9	15,361.5	15,975.6
Imports of services	102.5	149.3	215.3	294.8	597.1	612.0	493.8	543.5	713.5	803.6	826.6	1,220.3	1,629.8	1,976.2	2,814.4	2,297.0	3,603.2	4,836.1	5,390.4	7,793.7
Statistical discrepancy	-67.7	-32.9	-12.7	-18.9	-17.5	0.0	-33.3	-85.8	-83.8	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-131.1
<b>Structure of Demand<sup>f</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Household final consumption <sup>g</sup>	75.1	75.6	77.1	70.1	64.8	55.2	47.3	48.6	55.6	57.8	55.2	51.5	53.0	55.8	56.6	59.1	54.8	53.5	54.3	55.2
Government final consumption	15.3	16.8	16.1	14.2	14.5	12.1	11.7	13.1	15.3	14.7	12.7	12.3	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.6	12.7	11.7	12.1
Gross capital formation	29.0	25.2	24.6	32.3	31.2	37.5	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	42.1	58.2	55.9	53.3	35.2	26.4	25.7	31.4	39.6	35.8
Changes in inventories	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	9.6	2.6	3.6	7.4	5.5	7.6	9.7	10.8	14.0	6.6	6.0	5.2	6.7	10.2	4.4
Exports of goods and services	54.0	50.3	50.7	52.4	60.8	58.8	59.4	59.6	54.0	50.3	46.7	52.6	43.6	38.9	52.2	45.6	50.2	59.8	58.5	61.1
Imports of goods and services	67.9	65.5	67.8	67.9	70.5	63.6	53.5	58.3	67.2	57.5	56.7	74.4	66.0	61.4	57.1	44.6	45.4	57.4	64.0	64.2
Statistical discrepancy	-5.5	-2.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.4
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																				
GDP by industrial origin at 2005   2010 market price <sup>h</sup>	2,221.7	2,287.3	2,395.5	2,563.3	2,835.7	3,041.4	3,301.6	3,640.0	3,964.0	3,913.7	9,756.6	11,443.6	12,853.4	14,350.7	15,482.3	15,850.7	16,035.9	16,891.8	18,115.9	19,039.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	617.4	499.2	444.3	465.6	541.1	602.1	641.5	734.1	768.4	796.3	1,144.7	1,141.1	1,381.3	1,646.2	1,871.4	2,072.0	2,200.7	2,240.5	2,340.6	2,536.1
Mining and quarrying	433.1	469.8	443.1	439.0	573.0	642.1	676.2	683.8	672.6	711.5	2,102.2	2,263.7	2,452.2	2,905.8	3,469.3	3,957.7	3,964.1	3,745.6	3,972.9	3,950.5
Manufacturing	114.3	156.1	195.5	224.0	216.5	175.2	196.7	250.8	257.5	234.3	664.8	717.1	779.7	859.7	895.7	919.4	912.1	1,093.3	1,264.5	1,404.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	66.8	68.1	71.3	72.1	75.1	75.9	78.6	83.5	90.3	96.0	190.2	203.1	213.2	224.8	238.6	249.3	254.2	268.2	290.2	314.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11.6	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.3	15.2	16.5	17.3	31.2	31.9	31.5	33.3	33.1	30.8	30.2	30.6	33.1	33.2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction	35.6	39.8	48.9	74.8	70.1	81.4	84.8	90.9	78.4	51.7	250.2	307.0	568.8	614.2	588.0	586.9	558.1	621.9	651.4	689.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	158.9	167.5	212.2	231.3	220.8	227.5	259.9	274.3	315.5	278.2	1,199.0	1,755.4	1,965.6	2,139.6	2,191.3	2,014.4	1,961.9	2,095.3	2,141.2	2,295.5
Accommodation and food service activities	15.2	14.2	14.8	14.7	16.5	19.3	21.1	24.2	25.5	24.7	52.6	66.7	75.8	79.6	70.9	73.3	74.4	81.6	91.0	95.1
Transportation and storage	125.5	142.4	168.5	192.1	208.5	256.7	285.1	356.8	425.5	459.4	677.9	780.0	843.2	831.0	953.9	1,002.5	1,117.6	1,276.2	1,373.2	1,417.1
Information and communication	47.5	54.1	64.2	72.8	79.0	96.3	106.6	132.4	157.6	169.5	255.7	270.5	314.3	361.1	378.2	368.7	344.3	390.1	420.4	460.4
Financial and insurance activities	44.3	53.8	60.9	87.6	104.5	112.3	108.9	130.0	169.6	143.1	239.6	357.4	509.0	666.0	883.3	1,011.8	1,035.2	1,128.9	1,190.6	1,313.3
Real estate activities	134.4	138.3	144.6	150.8	155.6	160.5	167.0	166.5	180.3	195.5	687.7	704.0	718.0	742.1	769.5	802.9	812.9	867.5	927.6	944.8
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	6.8	7.4	10.1	12.7	12.8	18.0	19.2	16.8	27.4	30.4	132.3	133.8	135.3	146.0	164.0	163.7	151.6	142.6	152.9	160.3
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	16.5	20.8	24.7	26.1	34.1	37.2	41.0	54.8	59.9	81.1	82.6	84.3	87.6	88.4	90.9	91.0	99.7	103.7	107.3
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	68.5	64.3	64.9	63.3	64.6	66.9	66.6	68.8	71.0	75.6	425.4	387.5	408.0	423.6	434.3	447.4	447.2	452.5	455.1	477.1
Education	101.5	103.5	108.0	100.5	90.9	86.5	89.5	90.4	96.1	100.2	379.8	383.0	387.3	392.4	398.6	395.9	403.8	415.7	426.4	440.1
Human health and social work activities	35.5	36.4	37.3	36.0	36.4	37.5	40.6	44.5	46.6	47.9	167.2	151.6	154.9	166.6	182.3	185.7	185.6	189.3	194.3	202.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.9	9.3	32.0	28.3	28.9	30.3	30.4	31.4	34.1	34.5	34.7	36.4
Other service activities	8.3	10.5	13.0	13.6	15.1	15.8	16.6	17.6	20.1	19.0	44.4	52.4	57.6	62.0	59.5	58.0	61.6	64.1	65.7	68.9
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	177.8	228.4	254.1	268.3	308.2	311.7	383.4	409.5	480.2	394.0	998.4	1,626.5	1,744.4	1,938.8	1,781.7	1,388.0	1,395.5	1,653.7	1,986.4	2,093.4
Net factor income from abroad	-10.2	-3.6	-7.7	-18.5	-15.7	-62.4	-41.3	-83.8	-122.1	-167.2	-786.9	-943.0	-992.7	-810.5	-1,258.7	-1,300.2	-1,198.7	-2,244.5	-1,738.4	-2,063.6
GNI	2,211.5	2,283.7	2,387.8	2,544.9	2,820.0	2,979.0	3,260.4	3,556.2	3,841.8	3,746.5	8,969.7	10,500.6	11,860.7	13,540.2	14,223.6	14,550.5	14,837.2	14,647.2	16,377.4	16,976.0
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																				
GDP	1.1	3.0	4.7	7.0	10.6	7.3	8.6	10.2	8.9	-1.3	...	17.3	12.3	11.6	7.9	2.4	1.2	5.3	7.2	5.1
Agriculture	-16.3	-19.2	-11.0	4.8	16.2	11.3	6.5	14.4	4.7	3.6	...	-0.3	21.1	19.2	13.7	10.7	6.2	1.8	4.5	8.4
Industry	1.5	12.8	3.5	6.6	15.3	4.2	6.3	7.0	-0.8	-0.4	...	8.8	14.8	14.6	12.7	9.9	-0.4	0.7	7.9	2.9
Services	10.5	6.4	13.7	8.8	3.1	9.7	7.6	11.9	16.6	0.8	...	17.8	10.3	7.8	7.8	0.6	1.1	7.7	4.7	5.8
Expenditure on GDP at 2005   2010 market price <sup>e</sup>	2,221.7	2,287.3	2,395.5	2,563.3	2,835.7	3,041.4	3,422.2	3,662.9	3,979.3	3,929.1	9,756.6	11,467.7	12,898.9	14,391.4	15,554.3	15,949.1	16,168.7	17,047.5	18,247.7	19,132.8
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	2,047.3	2,277.6	2,676.1	3,165.8	3,071.9	6,625.2	7,667.7	8,762.7	10,121.6	10,876.0	11,475.7	11,453.9	11,900.9	13,104.5	14,596.9
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	1,702.8	1,914.3	2,252.5	2,720.6	2,653.2	5,328.2	6,171.1	6,989.8	8,079.9	8,585.2	9,287.0	9,026.5	9,519.2	10,694.7	11,851.7
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.1	68.8	61.5	59.6	66.9	69.4	84.5	80.6	96.5	116.5
General government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	344.5	363.3	423.6	445.2	418.7	1,237.9	1,427.7	1,711.5	1,982.1	2,223.9	2,119.2	2,342.8	2,301.0	2,313.3	2,628.7
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	1,141.4	1,312.3	1,551.7	1,833.3	1,286.6	4,106.3	6,683.4	7,847.8	7,953.8	5,562.6	4,090.7	4,177.7	5,623.1	6,668.4	7,858.9
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	849.7	1,217.4	1,404.8	1,543.6	1,083.6	3,364.7	5,591.2	6,411.5	5,951.7	4,661.9	3,238.9	3,254.6	4,414.1	5,355.8	6,666.7
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	291.7	94.9	146.9	289.7	203.0	741.6	1,092.2	1,436.3	2,002.1	900.7	851.8	923.1	1,209.0	1,312.6	1,192.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,787.4	1,897.1	2,071.7	2,222.6	2,661.5	4,554.3	5,384.8	5,832.0	6,580.8	10,079.5	10,091.8	11,483.5	13,186.0	16,354.0	17,967.5
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,932.0	4,679.3	4,771.5	5,690.6	9,293.8	9,147.1	10,397.5	11,707.9	14,666.1	15,952.0
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	622.3	705.5	1,060.5	890.2	785.7	944.7	1,086.0	1,478.2	1,687.9	2,015.5
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,934.7	2,064.8	2,636.5	3,242.4	3,090.8	5,529.2	8,268.2	9,543.5	10,264.9	10,963.8	9,709.1	10,946.3	13,662.5	17,879.2	21,290.4
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,702.6	7,084.3	7,987.6	8,467.8	8,403.0	7,636.1	7,288.8	9,224.2	12,972.7	15,087.0
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	826.6	1,183.9	1,556.0	1,797.1	2,560.8	2,073.1	3,657.4	4,438.3	4,906.5	6,203.4
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-120.6	-23.0	-15.3	-15.5	-0.0	-24.1	-45.5	-40.7	-72.1	-98.3	-132.8	-155.7	-131.8	-93.2
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																				
Household final consumption <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.4	17.7	20.8	-2.5	...	15.8	13.0	15.4	6.3	8.1	-2.6	5.4	12.4	10.9
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	16.6	5.1	-6.0	...	15.3	19.9	15.8	12.2	-4.7	10.6	-1.8	0.5	13.6
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	18.2	18.1	-29.8	...	62.8	17.4	1.4	-30.1	-26.5	2.1	34.6	18.6	17.9
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	9.2	7.3	19.7	...	18.2	8.3	12.8	53.2	0.1	13.8	14.8	24.0	9.9
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	27.7	23.0	-4.7	...	49.5	15.4	7.6	6.8	-11.4	12.7	24.8	30.9	19.1

## Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																				
Gross capital formation	355.1	350.4	382.1	590.1	736.3	1,141.4	1,445.3	1,918.5	2,856.0	2,265.3	4,106.3	7,660.6	9,328.6	10,215.2	7,818.4	6,114.6	6,161.6	8,744.4	12,830.5	13,252.7
Gross national saving	213.3	249.4	252.5	458.0	794.7	1,203.1	1,851.0	2,033.8	1,964.6	1,794.5	2,598.0	3,990.8	4,619.6	5,030.0	5,197.4	4,794.0	5,787.1	5,917.3	8,345.2	8,475.8
Gross domestic saving <sup>h</sup>	117.3	106.2	104.8	285.9	488.4	994.1	1,651.9	1,899.5	1,909.3	1,809.2	3,131.4	4,776.6	5,583.0	5,895.0	6,746.1	6,347.1	7,308.6	9,403.9	11,030.2	11,985.1
Net factor income from abroad	-5.6	-2.2	-5.0	-13.2	-13.1	-62.4	-50.3	-114.2	-202.0	-281.6	-786.9	-1,085.6	-1,288.8	-1,082.9	-1,807.0	-1,899.0	-1,971.7	-3,924.9	-3,322.0	-4,159.3
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>i</sup>	101.5	145.4	152.7	185.2	319.4	271.4	249.4	248.5	257.3	266.9	253.6	299.8	325.4	218.0	258.2	345.9	450.2	438.3	637.0	649.9
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	9.6	7.6	6.8	15.6	20.7	32.7	41.0	38.3	29.1	27.5	32.1	36.3	33.5	30.7	30.4	27.4	30.5	33.7	34.0	32.4
Gross national saving	17.4	17.9	16.3	25.0	33.7	39.6	46.0	41.0	30.0	27.2	26.6	30.3	27.7	26.2	23.4	20.7	24.2	21.2	25.7	22.9
Gross capital formation	29.0	25.2	24.6	32.3	31.2	37.5	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	42.1	58.2	55.9	53.3	35.2	26.4	25.7	31.4	39.6	35.8
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (MNT '000)																				
Per capita GDP <sup>j</sup>	522	583	643	750	959	1,223	1,603	1,951	2,549	2,529	3,698	4,917	6,107	6,868	7,653	7,810	7,910	8,999	10,260	11,566
Per capita GNI <sup>k</sup>	510	575	631	732	936	1,175	1,549	1,861	2,404	2,344	3,275	4,338	5,423	6,241	6,891	7,021	7,113	7,606	9,067	10,105
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	143.1	113.0	104.0	89.1	105.2	97.7	97.1	106.2	118.7	141.8	113.2	121.7	128.2	140.3	152.3	149.4	157.7	...	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																				
Coal (t '000)																				
Production	5,185	5,141	5,544	5,666	6,865	7,517	8,074	9,238	10,072	14,442	25,162	32,030	29,926	30,123	25,288	24,206	35,522	48,145	51,401	55,799
Exports	1	-	-	435	1,560	2,116	2,457	3,268	4,169	7,113	16,726	21,296	15,524	12,594	14,314	13,348	24,107	28,959	32,043	28,141
Imports	43	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	54
Consumption <sup>l</sup>	5,211	5,189	5,535	5,162	5,189	5,473	5,691	5,906	5,843	6,426	6,906	6,815	7,381	8,181	8,342	7,793	8,599	8,642	9,513	9,792
Electricity (kWh million)																				
Production	2,946	3,017	3,112	3,138	3,303	3,419	3,544	3,701	4,001	4,039	4,313	4,536	4,816	5,020	5,375	5,513	5,667	6,027	6,535	6,900
Exports	25	18	16	7	8	12	21	10	16	18	22	24	21	18	33	51	36	26	27	24
Imports	181	196	167	171	171	168	168	195	198	157	263	276	366	1,196	1,349	1,417	1,446	1,574	1,666	1,723
Consumption <sup>l</sup>	1,910	1,948	2,032	2,195	2,357	2,534	2,620	2,829	3,093	3,034	3,376	3,453	3,773	4,732	5,159	5,284	5,446	5,949	6,450	6,846
Retail prices (MNT/L)																				
Gasoline, premium <sup>m</sup>	350	359	334	413	527	674	778	817	1,192	1,395	1,366	1,250	1,472	1,551	1,550	1,550	1,458	1,477	1,635	1,713
Diesel	409	...	411	...	...	...	955	976	1,478	1,315	1,303	1,576	1,728	1,771	1,788	1,790	1,661	1,711	2,124	2,340
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																				
Consumer (national); December 2000   December 2015 = 100	100.9	109.0	110.7	115.9	128.7	140.9	37.2	43.8	53.5	55.8	63.0	68.6	78.3	88.0	97.7	99.5	100.8	107.2	116.0	122.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	108.8	107.0	115.2	132.7	153.3	33.6	43.1	53.4	53.6	63.6	69.2	81.2	92.0	98.1	93.3	94.9	101.8	111.1	120.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.6	35.4	39.7	47.8	49.8	51.2	79.1	89.7	98.9	100.3	101.2	105.0	113.4	117.2
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.8	38.7	45.1	50.0	55.3	62.2	72.1	84.9	96.9	102.0	104.4	108.8	114.3	122.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	45.8	56.2	56.5	63.7	71.7	79.7	86.0	100.0	101.3	103.0	110.6	128.7	132.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.8	47.1	54.3	59.2	63.2	66.8	73.5	86.9	96.9	101.2	102.9	108.5	114.0	118.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.1	50.1	63.7	69.8	70.9	72.6	79.2	89.7	97.8	101.0	103.7	113.3	126.2	130.4
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	57.0	71.7	72.7	73.6	82.9	88.2	90.9	98.7	100.0	98.3	108.6	119.0	117.3
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.8	87.9	85.3	89.3	102.4	102.3	100.8	100.4	100.4	99.8	98.7	98.2	98.6	98.6
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.5	72.7	79.7	83.4	85.4	87.8	90.8	91.0	98.4	101.8	101.6	105.6	116.9	127.8

# Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.4	26.5	37.1	40.8	48.5	53.3	61.4	78.1	91.2	111.4	116.3	122.7	129.7	142.2
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	35.4	46.6	51.8	58.4	61.8	76.1	89.6	97.3	101.0	101.8	104.9	110.2	121.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.1	48.3	55.3	63.1	65.7	68.9	73.9	86.7	96.9	101.3	103.5	111.7	115.9	122.6
Consumer (Ulaanbaatar); December 2010   December 2015 = 100	45.0	48.6	49.4	51.7	57.4	62.9	39.1	44.6	54.9	56.0	64.0	70.0	79.9	88.9	98.4	99.5	100.3	107.5	117.9	123.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.3	44.0	54.8	54.5	65.7	70.7	84.8	93.8	100.3	93.1	94.3	101.8	112.2	121.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.3	35.3	38.4	46.9	50.8	52.4	80.9	90.4	99.8	100.4	101.1	105.0	113.8	117.2
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.4	41.2	51.9	53.8	60.3	71.4	80.7	91.6	100.0	102.1	103.9	109.2	114.6	125.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.0	47.1	55.3	53.2	59.8	68.4	74.4	80.6	98.4	101.4	102.4	112.9	141.2	143.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.6	52.4	60.1	63.9	66.8	70.4	73.6	88.8	96.3	101.6	103.1	108.4	114.5	118.2
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.3	41.9	53.4	61.0	63.2	64.2	71.7	87.3	97.3	101.5	105.0	116.2	132.2	136.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	54.3	72.6	72.1	73.4	82.7	89.0	90.4	99.8	100.5	99.0	109.4	118.7	115.6
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.8	84.0	80.8	86.5	101.0	101.2	100.0	99.8	100.5	99.8	98.6	98.2	97.4	97.6
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.5	79.8	86.7	88.4	89.7	91.5	94.9	93.0	102.0	102.9	101.3	105.5	120.5	139.5
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	26.6	36.6	39.9	48.0	51.6	59.9	76.9	90.6	111.9	115.9	124.6	133.0	142.3
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.0	36.4	48.9	54.8	62.9	65.2	79.4	93.3	98.1	101.5	101.7	104.3	109.8	120.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.3	46.5	53.7	62.3	64.2	68.1	72.3	87.4	95.4	101.0	102.0	110.9	115.4	122.9
Producer; 2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.3	130.7	120.1	148.8
Wholesale; 2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	98.3	111.3	126.9	125.2
Retail; 2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.3	108.4	113.7	128.3	124.3
Implicit GDP deflator; 2005   2010 = 100	55.1	60.9	64.7	71.4	83.3	100.0	122.0	136.2	165.4	168.4	100.0	115.1	129.8	133.6	143.6	146.1	149.3	165.0	178.9	193.8
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index (national) <sup>a</sup>	8.1	8.0	1.6	4.7	11.0	9.5	6.2	17.8	22.1	4.2	12.9	8.9	14.1	12.5	11.0	1.9	1.3	6.4	8.1	5.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	8.8	-1.7	7.7	15.2	15.6	...	28.2	23.9	0.4	18.6	8.7	17.5	13.3	6.6	-4.8	1.7	7.3	9.1	8.3
Producer price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	17.5	-8.1	23.9
Wholesale price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.7	13.3	14.0	-1.4
Retail price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	4.9	12.9	-3.1
Implicit GDP deflator	12.0	10.4	6.4	10.2	16.7	20.1	22.0	11.6	21.4	1.8	...	15.1	12.8	2.9	7.4	1.7	2.2	10.6	8.3	8.3
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of end of period (MNT billion)																				
Money supply (M1)	130.8	156.2	187.7	212.8	221.3	269.1	331.9	590.5	647.3	651.2	1,157.4	1,740.9	1,834.8	2,092.7	1,816.4	1,685.4	2,147.7	2,826.0	4,031.0	3,904.2
Currency in circulation <sup>b</sup>	100.9	109.2	120.8	131.5	143.5	152.4	185.1	283.3	328.7	285.0	388.2	517.5	603.4	582.0	499.3	458.7	562.9	611.7	670.5	614.5
Demand deposits <sup>b</sup>	29.8	47.0	66.9	81.3	77.8	116.8	146.8	307.1	318.6	366.3	769.4	1,223.6	1,231.5	1,511.2	1,317.5	1,226.8	1,584.8	2,214.3	3,360.5	3,289.7
Quasi-money	128.1	174.9	282.6	490.5	625.7	871.0	1,204.6	1,810.8	1,620.1	2,228.2	3,522.3	4,670.7	5,777.5	7,360.1	8,817.9	8,363.6	10,010.8	13,035.2	15,443.7	16,929.5
Money supply (M2)	258.8	331.1	470.3	703.3	847.0	1,140.1	1,536.5	2,401.2	2,267.4	2,879.4	4,678.7	6,411.2	7,611.9	9,452.6	10,634.3	10,049.0	12,158.5	15,861.2	19,474.7	20,833.7
Foreign assets (net)	201.7	220.2	308.5	256.3	311.0	570.2	1,131.8	1,352.0	672.7	1,514.5	2,722.9	3,046.9	4,351.5	766.7	-2,008.9	-4,158.5	-4,580.0	-1,252.5	231.4	2,975.1
Domestic credit	84.8	129.3	200.0	514.6	647.3	751.7	726.8	1,311.9	2,040.2	1,913.9	2,410.0	4,252.6	3,932.1	10,111.2	14,200.3	15,129.4	17,362.6	16,936.9	19,635.2	18,232.2
Claims on government sector <sup>d</sup>	17.2	-6.8	-32.4	96.7	45.0	-105.1	-489.2	-737.2	-588.2	-733.4	-849.8	-1,383.5	-3,044.8	-961.9	108.5	681.0	1,850.6	-365.6	-1,329.5	-3,081.3
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	-4.5	-3.0	-7.2	-6.9	-7.1	-7.6	-5.9	-7.3	-15.3	-14.1	-26.0	-19.8	-0.0	-	-	...
Claims on public nonfinancial sector <sup>e</sup>	6.8	10.6	12.3	16.5	13.1	34.2	36.7	27.3	34.8	20.4	17.1	100.6	42.0	80.5	128.6	223.3	55.7	41.0	119.6	73.6
Claims on private sector <sup>d</sup>	42.3	91.6	146.7	243.6	365.1	489.1	659.0	1,166.1	1,570.4	1,716.3	1,854.8	3,064.5	3,828.1	5,998.8	6,980.2	6,760.8	7,324.1	7,478.7	8,594.1	8,857.5
Claims on households <sup>f</sup>	18.6	33.7	73.3	157.9	228.2	336.1	525.9	859.8	1,026.9	913.6	1,379.8	2,460.7	3,112.5	4,672.7	5,721.7	5,046.7	5,695.2	6,722.0	9,067.8	9,443.7
Claims on other financial institutions <sup>g</sup>	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.8	3.4	4.7	14.1	17.5	9.7	335.1	1,287.3	2,437.4	2,437.0	3,060.8	3,183.1	2,938.6
Other items	-27.7	-18.4	-38.2	-67.6	-111.3	-181.8	-322.1	-262.7	-445.5	-549.0	-454.2	-888.3	-671.7	-1,425.3	-1,557.1	-921.9	-624.0	176.7	-391.9	-373.6
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	17.6	27.9	42.1	49.6	20.4	34.6	34.8	56.3	-5.6	27.0	62.5	37.0	18.7	24.2	12.5	-5.5	21.0	30.5	22.8	7.0
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	21.1	23.8	30.3	38.5	35.9	37.5	38.1	48.4	34.6	43.7	48.0	48.7	45.6	49.3	47.8	43.4	50.8	56.9	60.5	56.5

## Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																				
Demand deposits <sup>v</sup>	65.2	87.3	131.0	208.3	186.1	316.1	356.1	628.2	602.4	738.6	1,534.6	2,004.1	2,090.4	2,484.8	2,756.5	2,208.5	3,016.0	4,095.6	5,628.4	5,615.9
Savings and time deposits <sup>w</sup>	92.7	134.6	218.5	363.5	517.4	671.7	995.4	1,489.7	1,336.3	1,855.8	2,729.9	3,857.1	4,884.3	6,353.2	7,334.0	7,338.5	8,531.7	11,087.6	13,075.9	14,492.5
Loans and advances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic credits outstanding	66.8	135.1	231.4	442.1	606.8	859.9	1,223.3	2,056.1	2,635.6	2,655.0	3,228.2	5,597.7	6,941.1	10,715.6	12,440.9	11,633.6	12,338.0	13,506.5	17,082.4	17,932.2
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																				
On deposits																				
Savings <sup>x</sup>	13.8	13.2	13.2	14.0	14.1	12.6	13.5	13.4	13.6	12.9	10.7	10.5	11.8	12.0	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.0	11.2	10.5
Time: 12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> ending 31 December (MNT million)																				
<b>General Government</b>																				
Revenue	347,410	429,951	469,749	545,227	706,293	832,585	1,354,098	1,880,489	2,170,370	1,993,996	3,122,464	4,241,007	4,887,121	5,940,067	6,276,609	5,981,064	5,835,044	7,274,862	9,234,862	10,801,621
Taxes	221,299	274,246	304,781	355,764	501,030	596,610	1,016,207	1,341,787	1,661,543	1,356,986	2,356,927	3,194,957	3,529,081	4,198,564	4,239,435	4,100,827	3,841,193	4,993,757	6,586,241	7,773,194
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	62,826	64,505	72,434	97,585	144,132	178,539	476,833	648,514	754,840	520,171	974,971	833,739	871,402	1,109,205	1,101,030	1,170,831	1,043,369	1,613,193	2,086,411	2,547,197
Payable by individuals	14,830	20,676	26,126	28,803	45,518	57,987	76,974	74,984	116,713	128,241	160,945	227,215	341,451	443,340	472,103	476,865	521,383	650,602	809,474	886,622
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	47,996	43,829	46,308	68,781	98,614	120,553	222,339	219,818	253,280	205,403	390,854	545,631	524,326	660,159	621,237	688,497	519,959	962,145	1,276,937	1,660,575
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,521	353,713	384,847	186,527	423,172	60,893	5,625	5,706	7,690	5,469	2,027	446	-	0
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	289	1,717	3,350	4,598	5,742	6,329	6,910	14,560	16,809	20,316	24,101	34,325	45,093	69,756	78,398	86,610	104,660	131,130	141,348	154,330
Taxes on goods and services	117,231	157,524	170,010	180,446	233,363	259,998	341,414	398,809	546,516	492,700	847,646	1,408,349	1,608,835	1,884,502	1,826,116	1,641,912	1,770,846	2,138,214	2,950,853	3,347,820
Taxes on international trade and transaction	22,306	27,019	24,592	32,647	44,719	56,974	72,074	102,481	140,839	115,988	193,322	337,423	327,370	381,427	355,329	320,595	328,491	512,351	682,477	790,179
Other taxes	18,648	23,483	34,395	40,489	73,072	94,769	118,976	177,423	202,539	207,813	316,888	581,121	676,382	753,675	878,562	880,878	593,827	598,869	725,153	933,667
Social contributions	38,711	53,957	54,398	65,205	82,089	95,597	111,933	160,523	229,353	263,563	331,309	473,351	674,240	874,229	917,590	1,018,153	1,109,757	1,321,375	1,620,864	1,975,867
Grants (revenue)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other revenue	87,400	101,748	110,570	124,258	123,174	140,378	225,957	378,179	279,473	373,446	434,228	572,699	683,799	867,273	1,119,584	862,085	884,094	959,730	1,027,757	1,052,560
Expense	370,843	425,836	481,567	525,297	643,586	690,107	1,237,008	1,667,166	2,385,580	2,248,722	2,847,322	4,517,322	5,953,469	6,043,348	7,064,431	7,115,078	8,974,019	8,701,302	8,955,792	11,026,077
Compensation of employees	106,898	92,060	105,034	116,946	128,845	142,749	196,609	361,413	591,902	630,674	710,231	878,403	1,309,991	1,533,962	1,735,375	1,709,773	1,907,233	1,800,435	1,878,675	2,257,001
Use of goods and services	105,801	162,646	178,923	174,871	227,356	243,971	574,867	311,320	463,038	339,470	456,092	626,102	742,448	857,213	917,105	1,091,900	1,226,056	1,340,998	1,437,680	1,733,022
Consumption of fixed capital	52,564	59,135	68,100	90,465	104,887	89,818	175,671	299,498	624,390	460,564	591,040	1,280,920	1,525,358	1,490,742	1,771,069	1,396,705	2,360,210	1,658,141	1,607,785	2,818,384
Interest	18,191	16,514	19,582	17,649	22,070	20,683	18,082	18,575	19,949	29,622	42,328	37,321	125,913	270,442	500,351	731,055	986,100	1,156,465	1,046,874	860,982
Subsidies	87,389	6,069	8,782	9,377	11,340	8,118	12,318	15,466	60,450	34,254	80,420	111,840	97,488	108,086	129,874	535,825	229,325	260,619	228,167	292,491
Grants (expense)	-	5,464	3,981	3,394	2,420	1,494	831	613	795	17,025	13,432	15,492	43,637	21,475	36,287	233,852	314,621	365,881	356,154	354,040
Social benefits	-	77,978	90,660	107,330	139,265	173,756	247,749	367,101	570,380	602,367	507,119	629,368	965,288	1,135,917	1,595,121	1,415,969	1,950,473	2,118,764	2,400,457	2,710,157
Other expense	-	5,970	6,505	5,264	7,404	9,518	10,881	293,179	54,677	134,746	446,661	937,877	1,143,346	625,512	379,247	-	...	...	...	...
Net operating balance	-23,433	4,115	-11,819	19,930	62,707	142,478	117,090	213,323	-215,210	-254,727	275,142	-276,316	-1,066,348	-103,282	-787,822	-1,134,014	-3,138,976	-1,426,441	279,070	-224,456
Gross operating balance	29,131	63,251	56,282	110,395	167,594	232,296	292,761	512,821	409,179	205,838	866,182	1,004,604	459,009	1,387,460	983,247	262,690	-778,765	231,700	1,886,855	2,593,928
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																				
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	52,564	59,135	68,100	90,465	104,887	89,818	175,671	299,498	624,390	460,564	591,040	1,280,920	1,525,358	1,490,742	1,771,069	1,396,705	2,360,210	1,658,141	1,607,785	2,818,384
Fixed assets	49,829	55,151	62,581	85,797	98,467	82,647	166,882	267,721	510,191	408,364	545,839	1,071,108	1,361,344	1,190,918	1,486,962	1,007,070	1,837,826	1,275,491	1,286,314	2,466,812
Inventories	2,735	3,984	5,519	4,668	6,420	7,171	8,790	31,777	114,199	52,200	45,201	209,811	164,013	299,824	284,107	389,635	522,384	382,650	321,470	351,572
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonproduced assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expenditure	423,406	484,971	549,668	615,762	748,473	779,925	1,412,679	1,966,665	3,009,970	2,709,287	3,438,362	5,798,242	7,478,827	7,534,090	8,835,500	8,511,783	11,334,230	10,359,443	10,563,577	13,844,461
Net lending/Net borrowing	-75,997	-55,020	-79,919	-70,535	-42,180	52,660	-58,581	-86,176	-839,600	-715,291	-315,897	-1,557,236	-2,591,706	-1,594,023	-2,558,891	-2,530,719	-5,499,186	-3,084,581	-1,328,714	-3,042,840
Primary balance	-57,806	-38,506	-60,337	-52,885	-20,110	73,343	-40,500	-67,600	-819,651	-685,669	-273,570	-1,519,915	-2,465,793	-1,323,581	-2,058,540	-1,799,664	-4,513,086	-1,928,116	-281,841	-2,181,858



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																				
Net acquisition of financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Revenue	28.4	30.9	30.3	29.8	29.9	27.4	33.6	37.9	33.1	30.3	32.0	32.2	29.3	31.0	28.2	25.8	24.4	26.1	28.5	29.3
Taxes	18.1	19.7	19.7	19.5	21.2	19.6	25.2	27.1	25.3	20.6	24.2	24.3	21.1	21.9	19.1	17.7	16.0	17.9	20.3	21.1
Taxes payable by individuals	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.0	5.5	4.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.4	3.9	4.5
Expenditure	34.6	34.8	35.4	33.7	31.7	25.6	35.1	39.7	45.9	41.1	35.2	44.0	44.8	39.3	39.8	36.8	47.3	37.1	32.6	37.5
Net lending/Net borrowing	-6.2	-4.0	-5.2	-3.9	-1.8	1.7	-1.5	-1.7	-12.8	-10.9	-3.2	-11.8	-15.5	-8.3	-11.5	-10.9	-23.0	-11.1	-4.1	-8.2
Primary balance	-4.7	-2.8	-3.9	-2.9	-0.9	2.4	-1.0	-1.4	-12.5	-10.4	-2.8	-11.5	-14.8	-6.9	-9.3	-7.8	-18.8	-6.9	-0.9	-5.9
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																				
Total expenditure	300,593	353,972	627,793	650,971	798,506	714,333	1,158,598	1,668,948	2,554,972	2,402,154	3,211,415	5,044,772	6,184,384	7,204,240	7,579,190	5,387,731	7,402,194	7,240,999	7,594,120	9,492,342
General public services	42,152	50,411	226,623	200,541	240,508	113,432	134,444	176,115	247,039	274,878	521,373	580,939	1,295,118	1,537,421	1,247,896	1,281,428	2,518,036	1,816,774	1,836,064	2,387,990
Defense	...	...	28,071	27,899	32,891	36,317	46,232	66,175	101,804	84,711	109,626	151,241	224,914	240,366	269,576	256,047	284,497	272,885	308,606	357,676
Public order and safety	...	...	30,502	33,401	44,246	48,128	62,341	87,583	141,332	120,598	163,616	199,252	275,033	352,762	387,989	389,149	428,912	470,763	497,039	619,412
Economic affairs	33,025	45,084	58,940	73,510	84,888	70,660	329,058	520,438	691,390	533,510	531,046	1,305,569	623,668	881,723	712,931	343,263	642,667	986,207	798,917	971,486
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	6,993	7,080	7,570	6,302	9,630	11,054	13,592	6,049	8,662	9,848	9,410	26,059	70,633	88,226	88,386	39,590	7,079	19,010	16,751	11,624
Health	45,952	53,096	57,964	58,128	73,243	77,800	99,398	140,152	204,682	197,238	247,510	328,834	417,725	509,843	643,008	574,424	665,119	732,030	788,602	889,465
Recreation, culture, and religion	14,313	15,050	17,516	18,232	21,463	18,318	22,857	37,867	53,635	47,678	53,736	81,995	84,811	121,219	153,868	49,914	52,605	80,803	88,273	128,809
Education	82,109	98,709	103,709	115,354	141,020	153,829	193,438	251,589	378,065	396,403	493,693	636,720	942,473	1,672,184	1,945,633	690,946	822,979	779,618	894,396	1,376,605
Social protection	76,049	84,542	96,898	117,603	150,618	184,793	257,237	382,979	728,363	737,291	1,081,405	1,734,164	2,250,009	1,800,497	2,129,902	1,762,970	1,980,300	2,082,910	2,365,473	2,749,275
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.6	8.7	8.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.7
Health	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4
Social protection	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	7.7	11.1	11.2	11.1	13.2	13.5	9.4	9.6	7.6	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.5
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, fob	535.8	521.5	524.0	615.9	869.1	1,063.9	1,542.0	1,947.5	2,534.5	1,885.4	2,908.5	4,817.5	4,384.7	4,269.1	5,774.3	4,669.3	4,916.3	6,200.6	7,011.8	7,619.6
Imports, cif	614.5	637.7	690.8	801.0	1,019.3	1,177.3	1,435.0	2,061.8	3,244.5	2,137.7	3,200.1	6,598.4	6,738.4	6,357.8	5,236.7	3,797.5	3,358.1	4,337.3	5,875.0	6,127.5
Trade balance	-78.7	-116.2	-166.8	-185.1	-150.2	-113.4	107.0	-114.3	-710.0	-252.3	-291.6	-1,780.9	-2,353.7	-2,088.8	537.7	871.8	1,558.2	1,863.3	1,136.7	1,492.1
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																				
Exports	18.0	-2.7	0.5	17.5	41.1	22.4	44.9	26.3	30.1	-25.6	54.3	65.6	-9.0	-2.6	35.3	-19.1	5.3	26.1	13.1	8.7
Imports	19.8	3.8	8.3	16.0	27.3	15.5	21.9	43.7	57.4	-34.1	49.7	106.2	2.1	-5.6	-17.6	-27.5	-11.6	29.2	35.5	4.3

## Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	535.8	596.2	518.2	615.9	851.9	1,053.8	1,541.7	1,947.1	2,534.6	1,708.0	2,951.1	4,266.3	4,643.2	4,268.3	5,774.1	4,668.4	4,908.3	6,200.7	7,011.8	7,225.9
1. China, People's Republic of	267.1	238.2	232.9	284.2	407.1	507.1	1,049.4	1,411.4	1,635.9	1,279.4	2,505.9	3,711.9	4,091.9	3,700.3	5,070.1	3,897.4	3,883.1	5,269.0	6,505.5	6,499.1
2. United Kingdom	17.5	12.4	14.7	26.1	134.0	87.0	38.6	22.1	165.8	42.8	70.2	142.2	154.2	200.7	398.7	337.7	786.9	660.5	172.9	274.3
3. Russian Federation	45.2	44.9	44.2	41.2	18.1	26.0	45.1	58.5	86.3	33.9	45.1	72.8	66.9	61.8	61.6	76.9	55.8	67.7	85.9	63.3
4. Singapore	0.1	0.2	0.0	35.0	19.9	0.6	2.3	0.4	0.4	2.2	4.4	8.6	8.5	8.2	14.2	26.6	16.9	26.1	30.0	148.1
5. Italy	14.5	16.9	12.1	9.1	17.3	24.6	40.4	56.7	42.2	23.6	41.5	50.0	46.2	51.5	51.4	43.4	33.6	43.3	54.1	47.1
6. Korea, Republic of	12.2	36.1	19.2	7.5	7.8	65.1	21.4	41.5	29.9	11.2	14.5	20.7	16.2	13.0	13.5	66.6	8.5	11.6	21.2	28.5
7. Switzerland	4.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	2.1	4.2	6.4	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.8	5.3	4.0	3.1	28.1	109.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
8. Japan	8.1	15.7	7.3	8.5	33.5	5.8	7.1	15.1	27.6	4.7	14.6	10.1	11.3	10.5	24.5	20.3	14.0	14.8	26.5	15.2
9. Germany	1.9	2.2	5.0	4.6	11.5	12.5	9.2	17.8	11.0	16.2	18.4	21.3	18.8	18.4	15.0	10.8	43.4	11.6	12.3	11.4
10. United States	130.2	193.1	156.5	142.9	152.9	150.0	119.0	99.9	114.2	23.7	17.6	13.6	21.1	3.9	15.4	18.7	10.5	8.3	7.6	24.3
Imports, total	614.5	637.6	626.3	801.4	1,011.3	1,160.3	1,434.9	2,059.2	3,244.3	3,146.4	4,330.9	8,054.8	8,267.2	6,398.1	5,162.3	3,817.5	3,350.2	4,335.1	5,874.6	6,181.1
1. China, People's Republic of	109.5	136.2	144.1	172.4	238.2	317.9	365.0	568.9	898.7	1,279.7	1,693.0	2,963.2	2,499.0	1,785.8	1,699.5	1,360.7	1,040.2	1,412.6	1,968.8	2,134.3
2. Russian Federation	206.2	226.0	236.3	265.4	336.6	400.0	547.8	745.0	1,242.3	698.4	1,001.6	1,955.9	1,817.3	1,561.9	1,535.4	1,020.7	861.9	1,217.3	1,710.3	1,681.2
3. Japan	73.3	56.0	31.0	63.4	74.5	82.2	97.6	140.2	238.5	368.1	497.9	850.4	724.1	444.2	367.5	274.6	330.6	363.2	561.0	596.6
4. Korea, Republic of	55.6	58.3	58.7	67.7	60.9	61.2	82.5	119.6	194.8	155.1	71.4	150.1	315.4	507.4	350.6	258.7	197.9	197.4	262.2	271.9
5. United States	28.4	14.9	16.2	23.5	46.9	36.0	43.6	55.7	84.1	111.2	313.9	807.2	1,505.9	512.7	217.0	116.4	139.4	208.6	211.5	288.2
6. Germany	29.7	30.3	29.9	38.0	33.5	33.4	43.0	76.5	92.6	46.5	101.8	190.5	196.7	252.2	156.0	124.4	120.0	128.4	168.7	191.6
7. Poland	4.8	5.3	6.3	8.0	8.5	9.3	12.6	24.3	32.6	19.4	35.5	59.1	56.1	63.8	45.1	39.8	40.8	48.3	58.0	54.4
8. Malaysia	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.7	5.5	6.7	9.8	19.8	26.1	19.3	12.2	25.7	54.0	88.0	62.4	38.8	41.1	40.0	50.3	56.4
9. Viet Nam	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.0	6.3	9.6	44.0	60.1	98.9	65.1	22.3	24.4	29.1	40.1	39.8	49.0	61.1
10. Italy	3.0	3.4	2.3	3.3	3.0	3.3	6.9	9.8	14.8	10.3	15.6	30.7	40.7	54.3	45.0	33.3	32.0	45.9	54.7	52.0
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>1</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Current account balance	-69.9	-61.7	-105.2	-98.7	63.0	87.5	372.2	171.8	-690.1	-341.8	-885.5	-4,512.2	-5,380.7	-4,731.8	-1,934.3	-948.5	-699.7	-1,155.4	-2,206.8	-2,161.7
Balance on goods <sup>2</sup>	-72.5	-100.6	-156.3	-119.5	-99.2	-99.5	136.2	-52.4	-629.5	-178.2	-172.0	-2,669.2	-3,029.8	-2,608.1	177.7	562.6	1,337.8	1,493.7	675.5	1,158.1
Exports	535.8	523.2	523.9	627.3	872.1	1,066.1	1,543.9	1,950.7	2,508.6	1,880.9	2,907.9	4,056.0	3,800.4	3,789.4	5,470.8	4,446.4	4,804.0	5,834.3	6,556.5	7,182.8
Imports	608.4	623.8	680.3	746.8	971.3	1,165.6	1,407.7	2,003.1	3,138.0	2,059.1	3,079.9	6,725.2	6,830.3	6,397.5	5,293.1	3,883.8	3,466.2	4,340.6	5,881.0	6,024.7
Balance on services	-85.2	-91.5	-81.9	-129.2	-96.2	13.6	67.2	109.4	-108.6	-153.8	-302.9	-848.2	-1,425.9	-1,309.8	-1,289.2	-715.5	-1,338.3	-1,216.1	-1,978.3	-1,991.7
Credit	77.5	113.5	184.5	207.9	338.2	414.4	485.8	573.8	519.9	417.6	485.8	520.9	651.5	688.8	607.0	688.8	800.9	966.3	1,111.6	1,232.7
Debit	162.7	205.0	266.4	337.2	434.4	400.8	418.6	464.4	628.5	571.4	788.7	1,369.1	2,077.5	1,998.6	1,896.2	1,404.3	2,139.2	2,182.4	3,089.9	3,224.4
Balance on primary income	-6.5	-2.0	-4.5	-11.5	-11.1	-51.8	-42.7	-97.5	-172.7	-195.4	-597.6	-1,243.1	-1,166.7	-962.8	-972.5	-969.7	-911.2	-1,612.6	-1,227.5	-1,568.8
Credit	13.0	14.8	14.2	13.9	16.6	10.7	17.4	53.5	16.5	24.3	29.5	43.2	60.5	52.1	57.1	58.8	68.3	76.4	345.6	394.5
Debit	19.5	16.8	18.7	25.4	27.6	62.5	60.1	151.0	189.3	219.8	627.1	1,286.4	1,227.3	1,014.9	1,029.6	1,028.5	979.5	1,689.0	1,573.1	1,963.3
Balance on secondary income	94.3	132.4	137.5	161.5	269.5	225.2	211.4	212.3	220.7	185.7	187.0	248.3	241.8	148.9	149.7	174.1	212.1	179.5	323.5	240.7
Credit	99.7	138.8	154.0	180.5	319.7	266.4	288.8	303.8	378.4	260.3	309.4	430.3	507.1	355.4	332.8	320.4	304.8	264.2	447.8	374.3
Debit	5.4	6.4	16.5	19.0	50.2	41.2	77.4	91.5	157.7	74.6	122.4	182.0	265.3	206.5	183.1	146.4	92.7	84.6	124.3	133.6
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.1	160.5	152.2	130.0	142.3	140.7	135.6	115.7	90.8	77.7	91.9	160.8
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.5	160.5	152.8	133.9	143.8	143.1	136.4	116.8	93.7	81.7	93.4	162.2
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.6	3.9	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.9	4.0	1.5	1.4
Financial account	-89.8	-117.7	-157.4	-4.9	48.3	-48.8	-27.5	-328.7	-1,148.0	-608.3	-1,668.7	-4,582.4	-6,689.3	-2,807.9	-1,503.8	-788.0	-811.9	-2,599.3	-2,091.0	-2,677.6
Direct investment	-53.7	-63.0	-77.8	-131.5	-92.9	-185.3	-191.1	-360.0	-838.5	-569.8	-1,629.1	-4,476.6	-4,207.8	-2,018.7	-230.7	-82.9	4,170.9	-1,445.7	-2,136.7	-2,316.4
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-50.0	52.5	-1.2	-0.6	-74.9	36.0	82.1	-894.4	-72.7	-2,300.4	160.6	-270.0	-248.5	-487.1	-493.1	-60.8	-372.3
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.4	38.1	16.8	-12.7	5.9
Other investment	-36.1	-54.7	-79.6	176.6	88.7	137.7	164.2	106.2	-345.6	-120.6	854.8	-33.1	-181.1	-949.8	-1,002.0	-455.3	-4,533.8	-677.3	119.2	5.1



## Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Net errors and omissions <sup>aa</sup>	-19.0	-41.3	14.3	-3.1	19.9	-1.8	-10.4	-212.4	-774.6	128.5	-62.4	-182.5	188.2	-84.1	-176.1	-223.3	-221.2	-61.6	-117.8	-223.9
Overall balance	1.0	14.7	66.5	-96.8	34.6	134.5	389.3	288.0	-232.6	555.5	873.1	17.8	1,639.1	-1,867.3	-471.1	-268.1	-18.2	1,459.9	-141.7	452.9
Reserves and related items	1.0	14.7	66.5	-96.8	34.6	134.5	389.3	288.0	-232.6	555.5	873.1	17.8	1,639.1	-1,867.3	-471.1	-268.1	-18.2	1,459.9	-141.7	452.9
International investment position	-4,501.9	-4,545.2	-4,708.6	-5,185.7	-5,112.3	-4,925.6	-4,652.6	-5,045.9	-6,466.9	-7,152.3	-6,489.4	-12,313.8	-19,238.1	-24,641.6	-27,227.2	-28,629.4	-29,350.4	-32,030.6	-33,629.6	-35,831.3
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	47.1	41.3	37.5	39.3	43.8	42.2	45.2	46.1	44.6	41.0	40.4	39.0	30.9	30.1	44.7	37.8	42.9	51.0	50.0	51.9
Imports	53.5	49.2	48.7	46.8	48.8	46.2	41.2	47.3	55.8	44.9	42.8	64.6	55.6	50.8	43.3	33.1	31.0	38.0	44.9	43.5
Balance on goods	-6.4	-7.9	-11.2	-7.5	-5.0	-3.9	4.0	-1.2	-11.2	-3.9	-2.4	-25.6	-24.6	-20.7	1.5	4.8	12.0	13.0	5.2	8.4
Current account balance	-6.1	-4.9	-7.5	-6.2	3.2	3.5	10.9	4.1	-12.3	-7.5	-12.3	-43.3	-43.8	-37.6	-15.8	-8.1	-6.3	-10.1	-16.8	-15.6
Overall balance	0.1	1.2	4.8	-6.1	1.7	5.3	11.4	6.8	-4.1	12.1	12.1	0.2	13.3	-14.8	-3.9	-2.3	-0.2	12.8	-1.1	3.3
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total	202.1	206.8	268.3	203.5	207.8	333.2	718.0	1,000.6	657.4	1,327.3	2,288.3	2,451.0	4,125.6	2,247.8	1,650.2	1,323.2	1,303.9	3,016.2	3,549.3	4,356.2
Gold, national valuation	23.3	51.1	49.8	6.7	14.1	-	134.6	198.9	95.9	32.8	91.6	175.9	195.3	152.0	109.8	76.7	63.9	176.9	769.4	1,116.9
Foreign exchange	178.7	155.5	218.4	196.7	193.5	332.9	583.2	801.5	561.2	1,217.8	2,123.8	2,205.2	3,862.3	2,029.0	1,478.0	1,186.8	1,175.1	2,771.4	2,716.9	3,182.2
Reserve position in the IMF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.5
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	76.4	72.7	69.8	67.8	66.6	62.2	59.5	57.7	60.1	55.5	49.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (MNT-\$)																				
End of period	1,097.0	1,102.0	1,125.0	1,168.0	1,209.0	1,221.0	1,165.0	1,170.0	1,267.5	1,442.8	1,256.5	1,396.4	1,392.1	1,654.1	1,885.6	1,996.0	2,489.5	2,427.1	2,643.7	2,734.3
Average of period	1,076.7	1,097.7	1,110.3	1,146.5	1,185.3	1,205.2	1,179.7	1,170.4	1,165.8	1,437.8	1,357.1	1,265.5	1,357.6	1,523.9	1,817.9	1,970.3	2,140.3	2,439.8	2,472.5	2,663.5
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	960.0	946.2	1,102.1	1,544.7	1,593.6	1,396.4	1,494.4	1,741.8	2,183.5	2,985.8	5,928.0	9,629.4	15,567.0	19,181.0	21,190.8	21,939.9	25,740.1	28,773.2	29,376.5	...
Long-term debt	833.4	823.7	949.0	1,137.5	1,306.6	1,266.7	1,363.5	1,581.2	2,018.8	2,479.2	5,289.7	8,778.0	14,430.9	17,477.8	18,743.4	19,437.2	23,085.6	25,421.7	25,991.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	833.4	823.7	949.0	1,137.5	1,306.6	1,266.7	1,361.0	1,576.2	1,657.1	1,817.3	1,782.0	1,828.6	3,425.0	3,828.3	3,862.7	3,993.1	5,120.5	7,492.5	7,856.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	5.0	361.7	662.0	3,507.7	6,949.4	11,005.9	13,649.5	14,880.7	15,444.1	17,965.1	17,929.2	18,135.3	...
Short-term debt	12.8	14.4	44.2	285.2	167.0	25.0	26.8	58.1	69.6	248.2	365.5	583.3	902.6	1,563.2	2,373.9	2,435.2	2,588.9	3,162.6	3,098.3	...
Use of IMF credit	113.8	108.1	108.9	122.0	120.0	104.7	104.1	102.6	95.1	258.4	272.7	268.1	233.5	140.0	73.4	67.6	65.5	188.9	286.5	...
External debt (% of GNI)	84.8	74.7	79.2	97.5	80.4	56.5	44.3	42.1	40.1	68.0	89.7	100.8	137.2	161.6	188.7	203.4	250.7	292.9	253.9	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	86.8	87.1	86.1	73.6	82.0	90.7	91.2	90.8	92.5	83.0	89.2	91.2	92.7	91.1	88.5	88.6	89.7	88.4	88.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	1.3	1.5	4.0	18.5	10.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.2	8.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	8.1	11.2	11.1	10.1	11.0	10.5	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	6.6	7.2	7.4	34.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.6	5.3	7.0	5.4	26.4	31.0	22.1	35.3	25.9	56.4	101.6	...
<b>Debt service transactions during the year</b> (\$ million)																				
Principal repayments on long-term debt	21.8	28.1	32.2	265.4	12.9	16.7	25.2	30.1	41.0	70.0	139.2	78.2	882.4	885.1	871.7	1,323.3	938.5	2,927.6	6,918.9	4,963.2
Interest on long-term debt	9.4	9.8	11.8	12.1	14.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	30.2	40.9	89.4	154.8	258.1	398.8	384.8	464.0	470.5	861.6	1,025.9	1,147.5
Interest on short-term debt	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.7	4.8	1.0	2.3	2.8	5.7	3.1	9.8	15.1	26.1	39.8	43.1	59.7	87.7	120.5	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																				
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	4.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	4.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	7.0	4.9	5.3	...
Maturity (years)	31.9	34.0	32.0	22.3	39.9	31.0	32.5	20.2	39.3	29.9	31.8	26.1	10.8	33.3	20.4	28.1	10.4	11.4	12.8	...
Grace period (years)	9.3	9.1	8.0	6.0	10.0	7.9	8.5	7.5	9.8	10.1	9.6	6.7	8.2	4.9	5.2	3.2	4.9	5.5	5.0	...
Grant element (%)	46.9	49.6	45.3	34.4	57.4	45.2	47.6	25.2	54.2	55.7	48.5	36.9	5.3	46.2	35.4	36.5	-2.7	4.9	2.9	...

# Mongolia

... = data not available; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MNT = togrog; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Prior to 2009, data were compiled based on annual reports on population employment, and unemployment data were based on administrative data classified as the “number of registered unemployed people”. For 2009 onward, data were prepared based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. For 2019, the Labour Force Survey uses an updated methodology and questionnaire based on the new standards of the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians resolution concerning statistics of work, employment, and labor underutilization.
- b Includes hunting.
- c Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social insurance; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- d Net taxes on products are allocated by sector.
- e Total GDP expenditure does not include statistical discrepancy.
- f Includes NPISHs.
- g Total GDP does not include statistical discrepancy.
- h Derived from national accounts data.
- i Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- j Estimated based on midyear resident population. The resident population of Mongolia is the total number of usual residents of Mongolia, including Mongolian citizens, foreign citizens, and stateless persons usually residing in Mongolia for more than 183 days or 6 months.
- k Estimated based on midyear total population. The population of Mongolia is the total number of Mongolian citizens usually residing (for more than 183 days or 6 months) in Mongolia, as well as Mongolian citizens residing in abroad.
- l Includes net stocks.
- m Refers to the average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- n For 2000 and 2006, data are sourced from the Mongolian Statistical Information Service.
- o Refers to currency outside depository corporations.
- p Refers to demand deposits in domestic currency.
- q Composed of departments or ministries and units under the authority of the government.
- r Refers to claims on the public sector. Consists of the resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services, and are subject to control by government units.
- s Includes all resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services controlled by private units. For 2000–2003, data include unclassified loans. Unclassified loans were reported as past-due loans and nonperforming loans of the private sector, individuals, and others.
- t Refers to the “other resident” sector, which comprises households and NPISHs. Includes claims on individuals and others.
- u Residual from total domestic credit. This includes claims on principal arrears; claims on substandard, doubtful, and lost loans; claims on nonbank financial institutions; and claims on share and promissory notes.
- v Refers to demand deposits of local banks.
- w Refers to time deposits of local banks.
- x Refers to deposit rates from deposit accounts in domestic currency.
- y Data follow the IMF’s Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- z Includes all national development.
- aa Includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sectors.

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