

# Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION</b>																				
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July ('000)	270.1	305.2	311.2	318.8	327.9	338.6	354.4	374.9	390.4	384.8	393.6	406.4	417.3	428.7	437.5	454.4	472.4	491.6	512.0	533.9
Population density <sup>b</sup> (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	896	920	935	950	965	986	997	2,258	2,609	2,651	2,694	2,471	2,557	2,645	2,739	2,840	2,952	3,072	3,200	3,337
Population (% annual change)	1.5	13.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	4.1	-1.4	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3
Urban population (% of total population)	27.7	28.9	30.0	31.3	32.5	33.8	34.8	35.2	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.7	38.1	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.8	40.2
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>c</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																				
Employed	88.0	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	...	...	...	111.4	...	...	...	153.8	...	151.7	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	100.6	145.5	...	...	98.4	...	...	...	145.8	...	142.4	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.1	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	15.1	...	12.9	...	...	...
Manufacturing	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.7	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	18.6	...	15.6	...	...	...
Construction	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	4.1	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	...	6.2	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	...	18.0	...	...	...
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	...	8.2	...	...	...
Information and communication	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	12.8	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	1.8	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	1.5	...	...	...
Other service activities <sup>e</sup>	32.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	84.9	...	...	...	53.4	...	61.0	...	...	...
Unemployed <sup>f</sup>	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	8.0	...	9.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	5.2	...	6.1	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	47.7	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	...	...	52.1	...	...	...	63.8	...	57.6	...	...	...
Male	62.2	...	...	...	...	...	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.7	...	75.1	...	...	...
Female	32.7	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	...	42.2	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (Rf million)</b>																				
<b>At Current Prices<sup>g</sup></b>																				
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	7,348.4	9,648.6	10,426.1	13,467.1	15,703.4	14,891.0	20,162.6	23,915.3	29,077.1	30,019.8	33,128.7	40,511.1	44,345.4	50,633.5	56,866.7	63,146.7	67,300.3	72,872.7	81,993.8	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	684.0	715.0	715.3	876.9	1,150.8	1,329.8	1,474.5	1,999.2	1,626.9	1,866.5	2,181.8	2,301.8	2,741.0	3,018.0	3,513.9	3,819.6	3,914.8	4,583.8	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	593.0	608.0	713.6	766.6	699.1	737.7	767.3	945.1	772.6	757.9	1,045.4	1,163.9	1,072.6	1,128.8	1,210.6	1,380.3	1,562.7	1,719.9	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	224.0	259.0	162.7	165.9	175.5	184.8	204.5	315.4	291.0	337.4	358.6	391.9	422.0	482.2	615.0	571.5	390.2	443.8	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	91.1	101.9	128.8	151.8	162.2	166.1	242.1	289.2	343.2	361.8	379.8	398.1	408.6	542.3	555.8	770.4	...
Construction	...	495.0	584.0	699.2	702.2	743.7	844.7	957.6	1,902.5	1,582.2	1,740.2	2,334.0	2,424.1	2,205.8	2,775.6	4,510.2	5,006.9	5,452.3	7,658.8	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	364.0	382.0	434.2	644.0	832.7	1,110.9	1,482.2	2,076.0	1,777.0	2,172.2	2,867.5	3,512.2	4,421.6	5,353.7	5,052.0	5,691.4	6,068.7	7,378.6	...
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	3,781.4	4,304.4	2,785.1	5,472.0	7,056.0	7,374.4	7,572.9	8,661.7	10,206.7	11,023.1	12,943.2	14,343.1	14,734.2	13,636.0	15,006.0	16,554.1	...
Transportation and storage	...	571.0	738.0	1,011.7	1,236.0	1,028.0	1,569.6	1,780.2	2,016.5	2,526.8	3,003.1	3,511.9	4,093.2	4,798.3	5,459.3	5,740.1	5,703.2	5,820.3	6,182.3	...
Information and communication	...	565.0	724.0	761.9	1,026.8	913.1	894.7	1,004.4	1,080.6	1,234.6	1,622.1	1,572.4	1,614.2	1,637.4	1,687.9	2,396.2	2,660.9	2,783.1	2,876.4	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	326.0	317.0	382.5	466.3	550.9	769.7	856.5	798.7	954.7	1,082.0	1,721.2	1,661.0	2,030.2	2,260.5	2,636.7	3,022.9	3,752.6	3,647.8	...
Real estate activities	...	1,429.0	1,522.0	1,614.4	1,663.1	1,663.2	1,832.4	1,987.2	2,193.9	2,363.1	2,671.1	2,992.3	3,336.6	3,716.8	4,166.3	4,464.1	4,805.8	5,025.2	5,650.7	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	142.2	177.7	167.3	259.9	336.3	426.2	456.1	528.2	610.1	681.2	759.2	851.5	805.2	905.1	945.8	994.8	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	1,043.0	1,061.0	953.6	1,100.0	1,372.9	1,531.2	1,745.9	2,653.2	3,306.3	3,026.6	3,573.8	3,851.1	4,019.6	4,372.0	4,784.8	5,087.0	5,695.4	6,171.6	...
Education	...	325.0	372.0	395.3	476.1	577.1	679.5	745.1	1,110.8	1,518.5	1,357.7	1,498.5	1,609.6	1,664.7	1,704.0	2,116.4	2,239.4	2,283.9	2,562.2	...
Human health and social work activities	...	259.0	275.0	175.3	229.1	283.6	352.9	463.9	789.1	1,145.5	1,063.6	1,193.2	1,267.2	1,398.8	1,511.8	1,789.8	1,937.6	1,941.0	2,221.7	...





# Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Miscellaneous goods and services	63.9	64.2	63.4	63.2	65.4	65.7	66.0	67.6	71.8	76.9	80.7	86.7	100.7	98.8	98.6	98.3	97.9	97.7	99.7	100.0*
Producer; Q1 2001   October 2012 = 100	...	98.8	96.5	93.5	96.6	101.0	106.1	118.3	134.0	132.1	137.3	...	106.6	107.0	109.2	106.6	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>P,Q</sup> ; 2014=100	26.5	36.2	36.4	41.4	45.5	49.7	53.3	58.7	65.2	72.6	74.7	84.1	89.8	95.6	100.0	107.9	108.2	109.7	115.4	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index (national)	-1.2	0.7	4.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1	0.2*
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-4.8	2.1	3.6	-6.1	16.0	7.8	4.0	16.2	19.1	0.5	7.5	19.9	17.6	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.6	-1.1	-0.8*
Producer price index	...	...	-2.4	-3.0	3.3	4.6	5.1	11.5	13.2	-1.4	3.9	...	...	0.3	2.1	-2.4	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>P,Q</sup>	...	36.7	0.7	13.6	10.0	9.2	7.4	10.1	11.1	11.3	2.9	12.6	6.8	6.4	4.6	7.9	0.2	1.4	5.3	...
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of end of period (Rf million)																				
Money supply (M1)	1,730.1	1,624.8	1,856.7	2,069.5	2,477.3	3,033.7	3,707.6	4,448.8	6,097.6	7,456.6	7,538.7	8,192.4	8,428.3	10,415.8	11,232.4	13,337.9	13,468.5	14,469.7	14,579.4	14,557.8
Currency in circulation	618.1	566.9	570.2	625.4	762.9	883.6	1,068.1	1,142.0	1,510.2	1,541.4	1,571.0	1,857.6	2,116.8	2,801.9	2,682.7	2,756.1	2,695.0	2,912.5	3,057.0	2,991.8
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits) <sup>†</sup>	1,112.0	1,057.9	1,286.4	1,444.2	1,714.4	2,150.1	2,639.5	3,306.9	4,587.4	5,915.2	5,967.7	6,334.8	6,311.5	7,614.0	8,549.7	10,581.7	10,773.5	11,557.1	11,522.4	11,565.9
Quasi-money <sup>‡</sup>	1,289.4	1,629.5	2,100.0	2,566.9	3,613.5	3,703.6	4,301.1	5,490.0	6,012.6	6,398.7	8,345.2	10,869.9	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.6	17,154.0	16,967.8	17,536.2	18,508.9	21,693.3
Money supply (M2) <sup>†</sup>	3,019.5	3,254.3	3,956.7	4,636.5	6,090.8	6,737.2	8,008.7	9,938.8	12,110.3	13,855.3	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,197.1	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,088.3	36,251.1
Foreign assets (net)	1,309.9	1,189.9	1,701.5	2,680.8	3,394.0	1,832.3	994.4	-510.4	-1,732.1	-1,338.7	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,519.9	12,297.4	7,868.8	10,353.4	9,817.0	12,967.4
Domestic credit	2,556.5	2,969.2	3,325.3	3,074.0	4,169.2	6,812.5	9,461.2	13,748.4	18,590.1	21,187.4	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,963.6	25,817.8	29,993.8	35,958.6	36,484.7	39,251.5	40,602.0
Claims on government sector (net) <sup>§</sup>	964.7	969.6	1,018.8	744.5	383.1	683.9	510.6	216.4	896.3	4,062.7	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,649.6	8,642.0	9,145.5	11,380.0	13,394.4	11,789.2	13,004.5	13,283.0
Claims on private sector	1,407.1	1,815.5	2,089.1	2,232.7	3,529.7	5,634.3	8,371.7	12,509.1	16,218.5	15,553.8	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,050.1	16,817.0	18,583.0	20,723.4	23,084.4	24,824.8
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	17.5	97.8	172.0	144.5	98.8	161.0	109.2	288.3	303.9	429.7	565.9	670.6	803.1
Claims on state and local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	184.7	184.0	211.0	90.4	250.0	487.9	572.5	1,005.4	1,377.4	1,398.9	1,465.0	1,668.1	1,577.6	1,574.4	1,333.8	1,492.9	3,551.4	3,406.3	2,491.9	1,691.2
Other items	-846.8	-904.8	-1,070.0	-1,118.3	-1,472.4	-1,907.6	-2,446.9	-3,299.1	-4,747.7	-5,993.5	-6,982.8	-8,499.2	-9,150.2	-10,100.3	-11,140.6	-11,799.3	-13,391.1	-14,832.3	-15,980.2	-17,318.4
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	4.2	7.8	21.6	17.2	31.4	10.6	18.9	24.1	21.9	14.4	14.6	20.0	4.9	18.4	14.9	12.1	-0.2	5.2	3.4	9.6
<b>M2<sup>v</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	41.1	33.7	37.9	34.4	38.8	45.2	39.7	41.6	41.6	46.2	47.9	47.1	45.1	46.8	47.8	48.3	45.2	43.9	40.4	40.8
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																				
Demand deposits <sup>w</sup>	1,074.4	1,022.1	1,253.0	1,398.8	1,662.5	2,105.8	2,624.7	3,265.1	4,576.9	5,879.9	5,957.9	6,275.1	6,310.9	7,612.4	8,548.7	10,580.7	10,773.5	11,557.1	11,522.4	11,565.9
Time and savings deposit <sup>x</sup>	1,252.0	1,595.6	2,010.1	2,357.6	3,361.5	3,469.7	4,135.5	5,470.5	6,012.6	6,398.3	8,344.5	10,869.1	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.6	17,154.0	16,967.8	17,536.2	18,508.9	21,693.3
Domestic credits outstanding	1,590.2	2,009.8	2,316.8	2,365.3	3,809.6	6,124.3	9,276.6	14,085.8	18,483.2	22,402.0	24,429.9	26,852.8	25,452.6	26,805.1	31,983.6	35,257.1	38,237.7	41,630.8	44,563.2	47,834.1
Loans and advances <sup>y</sup>	1,590.2	1,994.1	2,294.6	2,343.2	3,787.4	6,120.7	8,948.3	13,617.5	17,840.4	17,323.1	17,036.2	18,027.0	16,663.7	17,741.6	16,778.4	18,041.7	19,922.9	23,109.5	25,039.8	26,995.4
<b>Interest Rates<sup>z</sup></b> period average (% per annum)																				
On deposits																				
Savings	5.5	5.5	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Time: 6 months <sup>aa</sup>	6.2	6.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7
12 months <sup>ab</sup>	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.7	4.4	4.7	
On loans and discounts																				
Private	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.6	9.8	11.5	11.6
Public	13.5	13.5	11.8	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.3	9.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0	10.0	9.6	9.0	10.0	9.2	9.8
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> calendar year (Rf million)																				
<b>Central Government</b>																				
Total revenue and grants	2,372.7	2,522.6	2,714.9	3,087.9	3,424.7	4,612.9	6,154.1	7,571.2	7,456.5	5,734.8	6,546.9	9,904.6	10,138.1	11,900.7	15,164.2	17,306.2	18,578.1	20,258.6	21,322.7	23,039.8

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total revenue	2,206.8	2,310.9	2,582.4	2,964.3	3,351.8	3,788.3	5,286.7	6,527.2	6,939.5	5,313.3	6,392.4	9,172.1	9,771.4	11,783.1	14,999.0	16,669.3	18,325.0	19,914.9	20,744.9	21,986.8
Current revenue	2,202.6	2,294.3	2,577.9	2,936.8	3,331.1	3,753.3	5,237.2	6,490.7	6,897.2	5,299.4	6,343.0	8,637.7	9,723.4	11,515.0	14,874.8	16,549.0	17,455.6	19,337.3	20,409.3	21,928.0
Taxes	1,013.8	1,046.6	1,091.7	1,268.7	1,647.2	1,722.8	2,370.3	2,905.1	3,366.8	2,732.0	2,931.0	4,893.0	6,880.1	8,872.8	10,837.9	12,270.6	13,293.0	14,742.4	15,363.1	16,506.5
Nontaxes	1,188.8	1,247.7	1,486.2	1,668.1	1,683.9	2,030.5	2,866.9	3,585.6	3,530.4	2,567.4	3,412.0	3,744.7	2,843.3	2,642.1	4,037.0	4,278.3	4,162.6	4,594.9	5,046.2	5,421.5
Capital receipts	4.2	16.6	4.5	27.5	20.7	35.0	49.5	36.5	42.3	13.9	49.4	534.5	48.1	268.1	124.1	120.3	869.4	577.6	335.6	58.8
Grants	165.9	211.7	132.5	123.6	72.9	824.6	867.4	1,044.0	517.0	421.5	154.5	732.4	366.7	117.7	165.3	636.9	253.1	343.8	577.8	1,053.0
Total expenditure and net lending	2,694.2	2,885.9	3,117.3	3,388.2	3,582.6	5,657.6	6,948.1	8,200.9	10,176.0	10,953.4	10,815.1	12,264.7	13,110.0	13,530.8	16,417.2	21,336.9	25,263.0	22,420.2	25,650.8	26,559.3
Total expenditure	2,739.9	2,912.1	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.4	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,440.9	25,306.5	22,497.6	25,837.1	26,737.9
Current expenditure	1,875.9	1,971.4	2,109.4	2,345.7	2,788.1	4,643.3	5,607.8	6,560.1	7,463.2	8,764.9	8,428.1	9,075.7	10,316.5	11,573.2	13,960.0	16,733.7	16,141.0	14,955.2	17,113.6	18,411.5
Capital expenditure	864.0	940.7	1,026.1	1,206.2	991.0	1,132.1	1,458.4	1,765.3	2,879.2	2,339.3	2,568.3	3,588.0	2,883.7	2,093.0	2,579.4	4,707.2	9,165.5	7,542.4	8,723.5	8,326.4
Net lending	-45.7	-26.2	-18.2	-163.7	-196.5	-117.8	-118.1	-124.5	-166.4	-150.8	-181.3	-399.0	-90.2	-135.5	-122.2	-104.0	-43.5	-77.4	-186.3	-178.6
Current surplus/deficit	326.7	322.9	468.5	591.1	543.0	-890.0	-370.6	-69.4	-566.0	-3,465.5	-2,085.0	-438.1	-593.1	-58.2	914.9	-184.8	1,314.6	4,382.1	3,295.7	3,516.5
Capital account surplus/deficit	-859.8	-924.1	-1,021.6	-1,178.7	-970.3	-1,097.1	-1,408.9	-1,728.8	-2,836.9	-2,325.5	-2,518.9	-3,053.5	-2,835.7	-1,824.9	-2,455.3	-4,586.9	-8,296.1	-6,964.8	-8,387.9	-8,267.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>ac</sup>	-321.5	-363.3	-402.4	-300.3	-157.9	-1,044.7	-794.0	-629.7	-2,719.5	-5,218.6	-4,268.1	-2,360.2	-2,971.9	-1,765.5	-1,375.1	-4,134.7	-6,728.4	-2,238.9	-4,514.4	-3,698.1
Financing																				
Domestic borrowing	317.9	217.5	30.0	-118.9	-245.8	809.7	264.8	14.6	1,971.8	4,212.4	3,039.8	1,392.1	2,199.7	1,293.0	1,745.8	4,432.5	4,796.5	-802.9	-889.3	-97.7
Foreign borrowing	3.6	145.8	372.4	419.2	403.7	235.0	529.2	615.1	747.7	1,006.1	1,228.3	968.0	772.2	472.6	-370.6	-297.8	1,931.9	3,041.8	5,403.7	3,795.9
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Government Finance<sup>v</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Total revenue	30.0	24.0	24.8	22.0	21.3	25.4	26.2	27.3	23.9	17.7	19.3	22.6	22.0	23.3	26.4	26.4	27.2	27.3	25.3	24.8*
Taxes	13.8	10.8	10.5	9.4	10.5	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.6	9.1	8.8	12.1	15.5	17.5	19.1	19.4	19.8	20.2	18.7	18.6*
Total expenditure	37.3	30.2	30.1	26.4	24.1	38.8	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.0	33.2	31.3	29.8	27.0	29.1	34.0	37.6	30.9	31.5	30.1*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>ac</sup>	-4.4	-3.8	-3.9	-2.2	-1.0	-7.0	-3.9	-2.6	-9.4	-17.4	-12.9	-5.8	-6.7	-3.5	-2.4	-6.5	-10.0	-3.1	-5.5	-4.2*
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government<sup>ad,ae</sup></b>																				
Total	2,739.9	2,912.1	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.3	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	15,052.7	15,298.4	17,958.2	22,667.8	26,802.7	24,951.1	28,165.3	29,647.4
General public services	822.0	740.7	769.8	808.0	858.3	1,260.7	1,580.5	1,841.6	2,324.1	2,815.6	4,046.4	4,140.2	6,391.4	5,128.0	5,587.1	6,198.1	6,409.5	4,640.8	4,233.1	6,502.7
Defense	376.6	381.6	319.0	441.9	496.7	416.3	418.7	475.7	586.4	752.5	669.4	910.6	812.7	796.6	923.3	1,195.3	1,356.1	2,659.1	2,995.2	2,795.6
Public order and safety	72.3	82.3	77.3	90.2	101.3	391.9	502.0	825.7	982.4	1,171.0	1,192.3	1,364.5	1,525.6	1,726.0	1,982.2	2,681.8	2,608.7	932.5	928.2	934.7
Economic affairs	328.5	509.2	436.6	544.2	563.7	678.3	855.1	596.3	1,231.2	837.5	440.4	1,128.4	871.3	823.0	1,098.8	1,215.5	4,057.6	3,898.7	5,906.2	5,278.4
Environmental protection	-	-	-	-	-	44.6	70.6	142.0	95.6	95.1	68.6	192.3	144.2	185.0	121.3	821.7	839.4	988.1	1,253.4	1,588.7
Housing and community amenities	223.1	282.2	480.1	439.4	400.5	852.1	1,289.1	1,723.8	1,037.2	706.5	961.6	1,295.0	1,229.5	1,286.6	1,242.3	1,874.1	1,886.6	1,486.1	893.3	1,609.3
Health	299.2	300.8	316.8	363.3	427.3	526.6	687.9	782.1	1,326.4	1,396.2	949.6	368.3	296.7	1,391.7	1,866.0	2,526.0	3,201.9	3,750.4	3,408.0	3,059.0
Recreation, culture, and religion	-	-	-	-	-	259.8	309.8	388.8	488.1	930.3	350.2	332.4	...	...	...	...	...	816.1	855.0	777.7
Education	541.2	515.6	636.8	723.6	755.1	849.6	1,051.8	1,313.8	1,630.5	1,935.1	1,739.7	1,796.7	2,203.2	2,002.3	2,212.0	2,933.1	3,248.7	2,832.9	3,208.0	3,276.9
Social protection	77.0	99.7	99.1	141.3	176.2	495.5	300.7	235.5	640.5	464.5	578.2	1,135.3	1,578.2	1,959.3	2,925.2	3,222.2	3,194.2	2,946.4	4,484.8	3,824.3
<b>Expenditure by Function<sup>v</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	7.4	5.3	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.4	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.7*
Health	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.7	2.9	0.9	0.7	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.1	4.2	3.4*
Social Protection	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.3	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.0	5.5	4.3*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, fob	108.7	108.3	133.5	151.9	180.8	161.8	224.2	227.5	331.4	169.0	61.6	114.9	161.6	166.0	144.5	143.7	139.1	199.0	206.2	178.2*
Imports, cif	388.6	338.8	343.4	412.7	562.6	682.6	849.2	999.1	1,271.8	962.5	909.0	1,329.4	1,554.0	1,728.4	1,987.6	1,890.3	2,121.0	2,355.4	3,179.5	3,156.0*
Trade balance	-279.9	-230.5	-209.9	-260.8	-381.8	-520.8	-625.0	-771.6	-940.4	-793.5	-847.5	-1,214.5	-1,392.4	-1,562.4	-1,843.2	-1,746.6	-1,981.9	-2,156.4	-2,973.3	-2,977.8*

# Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																				
Exports	18.8	-0.4	23.3	13.8	19.0	-10.5	38.6	1.5	45.7	-49.0	-63.6	86.5	40.6	2.8	-12.9	-0.6	-3.2	43.0	3.6	-13.6*
Imports	-3.4	-12.8	1.4	20.2	36.3	21.3	24.4	17.7	27.3	-24.3	-5.6	46.2	16.9	11.2	15.1	-4.9	12.2	11.1	35.0	-0.7*
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	76.2	76.5	90.7	112.7	122.9	97.8	130.4	109.8	127.9	75.9	73.0	117.1	161.6	167.1	144.9	144.5	139.6	200.0	181.6	168.3
1. Thailand	4.3	7.1	13.3	18.5	28.8	22.4	35.3	44.3	61.9	15.9	22.2	32.5	44.3	61.7	46.7	36.7	48.0	96.9	65.9	64.0
2. Germany	6.9	3.8	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.7	5.2	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	3.1	5.5	10.0	9.2	10.0	12.2	14.3	23.1	18.6
3. France	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	4.2	6.9	8.0	11.1	8.6	8.1	20.4	26.7	22.5	20.9	15.1	12.3	13.9	13.4	16.4
4. United States	33.7	29.3	34.6	36.5	32.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	4.9	7.2	13.1	14.7	12.4	13.9	15.0	14.3
5. United Kingdom	5.5	6.0	8.6	11.0	12.0	12.4	13.2	12.4	9.6	7.7	7.1	8.7	12.0	9.1	6.8	8.3	5.8	11.4	16.8	11.8
6. Sri Lanka	13.6	15.8	13.9	15.3	15.1	16.2	17.4	16.2	12.0	13.1	14.5	13.2	11.7	9.5	8.7	17.3	14.2	7.5	6.2	5.7
7. Italy	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	5.0	4.6	10.5	9.8	6.9	12.2	12.4	8.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.8	7.9	6.3
8. Ireland	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	4.0	7.0	6.1	8.5	6.1	6.9	9.1	0.6	0.6
9. Switzerland	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.1	3.6	4.4	4.2	5.5	5.7	3.4
10. Japan	3.2	4.4	10.4	11.7	14.4	22.5	20.4	4.9	3.6	3.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	5.1	7.7	4.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.4
Imports, total	387.5	391.8	390.1	469.8	643.5	740.7	928.4	1,098.5	1,390.3	968.1	1,097.3	1,414.5	1,557.6	1,736.7	1,996.7	1,900.6	2,132.2	2,364.3	2,959.8	2,971.9
1. United Arab Emirates	32.9	32.5	28.0	35.6	66.6	117.2	195.2	209.7	250.1	151.9	205.6	308.4	465.2	491.4	472.8	317.1	333.6	438.0	536.5	571.6
2. China, People's Republic of	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.9	8.0	16.0	17.5	24.5	29.3	25.6	31.6	73.3	68.5	81.5	105.1	147.3	285.6	280.6	488.1	476.0
3. Singapore	99.3	98.4	101.1	117.1	160.8	179.7	221.2	247.0	295.6	206.9	196.2	304.5	282.1	281.0	349.5	325.2	305.4	318.3	369.0	357.1
4. India	35.6	41.0	41.9	47.7	65.9	83.9	87.4	125.9	144.6	117.0	126.0	142.6	147.7	154.0	170.6	226.6	275.7	283.6	286.6	307.9
5. Malaysia	48.5	34.4	20.3	36.2	48.9	53.4	60.9	93.4	106.3	63.4	78.1	76.2	85.4	85.2	145.1	141.9	120.9	174.0	232.2	180.3
6. Sri Lanka	52.6	50.6	59.5	64.7	68.4	42.6	56.4	76.0	81.4	62.8	63.7	78.9	91.3	101.8	129.6	133.3	134.4	154.4	165.3	163.7
7. Thailand	13.0	12.2	13.0	23.9	24.5	28.5	56.0	53.0	60.0	48.5	57.5	59.4	74.4	86.0	87.6	91.1	99.4	110.0	124.2	120.6
8. Germany	5.8	11.2	4.8	6.4	10.8	15.0	15.4	23.8	27.1	19.0	20.2	25.0	28.6	30.0	34.8	35.7	51.7	55.9	55.4	66.0
9. Indonesia	11.7	14.4	12.2	12.4	12.8	18.2	18.8	26.0	28.9	19.3	20.9	19.7	25.4	25.8	33.9	36.4	45.8	46.2	62.9	58.6
10. United States	8.6	8.2	5.0	5.9	8.4	8.5	24.2	22.3	32.1	24.3	27.9	29.3	45.6	30.2	33.5	37.4	42.2	43.0	50.3	57.6
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>af</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Current account balance	-51.5	-58.7	-35.7	-31.3	-122.3	-273.0	-302.0	-227.5	-611.7	-220.8	-355.9	-383.4	-184.5	-127.4	-117.8	-301.7	-1,032.4	-1,026.7	-1,502.5	-1,498.4
Balance on goods	-233.3	-236.0	-212.4	-262.3	-383.8	-493.8	-590.1	-1,077.8	-1,317.6	-912.7	-1,059.4	-1,370.5	-1,261.4	-1,372.0	-1,660.0	-1,654.7	-1,838.7	-1,908.1	-2,424.9	-2,392.4
Exports	108.7	110.2	132.3	152.0	181.0	161.6	225.2	227.0	331.4	169.0	197.5	346.4	314.4	331.0	300.9	239.8	256.2	318.3	339.2	360.7
Imports	-342.0	-346.3	-344.7	-414.3	-564.8	-655.5	-815.3	-1,304.8	-1,649.0	-1,081.7	-1,256.9	1,716.8	1,575.8	1,703.0	1,960.9	1,894.5	2,094.9	2,226.5	2,764.2	2,753.1
Balance on services	208.8	207.0	216.3	273.2	315.1	78.9	280.0	1,006.8	920.7	872.4	900.8	1,517.4	1,600.9	1,880.4	2,205.0	2,030.6	1,788.0	1,725.8	1,907.4	2,030.3
Credit	358.8	362.2	368.5	438.1	517.4	333.7	567.4	1,603.6	1,652.4	1,548.9	1,670.7	2,098.4	2,171.5	2,576.9	2,998.3	2,905.3	2,891.4	3,000.7	3,245.1	3,378.6
Debit	-150.0	-155.2	-152.2	-164.9	-202.4	-254.9	-287.5	-596.8	-731.7	-676.5	-769.9	581.0	570.6	696.6	793.3	874.7	1,103.4	1,274.9	1,337.7	1,348.3
Balance on primary income																				
Credit													3.6	4.2	4.2	5.6	10.0	14.3	19.3	21.0
Debit													298.2	276.3	367.9	360.7	342.4	365.9	389.9	511.7
Balance on secondary income	-27.0	-29.7	-39.6	-42.3	-53.6	142.0	8.2	-156.5	-214.7	-180.6	-197.3	-235.7	-251.8	-272.0	-307.8	-345.2	-628.8	-468.8	-492.6	-578.5
Credit	19.3	19.9	10.6	12.7	7.6	211.5	91.3	47.9	19.8	24.5	15.7	24.0	27.2	17.8	21.0	29.2	45.2	37.5	71.5	92.3
Debit	-46.2	-49.6	-50.2	-54.9	-61.1	-69.5	-83.2	-204.4	-234.6	-205.1	-213.0	259.7	279.1	289.8	328.8	374.4	674.0	506.3	564.1	670.8
Capital account <sup>ag</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.1	51.2	29.3	9.0	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	9.5				
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	9.5				
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-				
Financial account	40.2	35.5	73.5	50.7	153.4	263.8	238.9	220.3	181.2	173.2	267.7	-416.4	-187.7	-67.4	-544.3	-480.9	-673.4	-910.3	-1,835.1	-1,217.6

# Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Direct investment	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.7	9.5	63.8	132.4	181.3	158.0	244.6	-423.5	-228.0	-360.8	-333.4	-298.0	-456.6	-457.8	-575.7	-891.1
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	11.4	-12.0	-12.2	-0.1	-53.1	53.3	17.2	-122.9	132.3	-479.4	-103.4	2.4
Other investment	27.2	23.7	61.1	37.2	138.7	254.3	175.0	84.6	-11.4	27.2	35.3	7.2	93.4	240.1	-228.1	-60.0	-349.0	26.9	-1,156.1	-328.9
Net errors and omissions	6.8	-6.6	2.4	7.0	13.1	-8.0	108.2	38.0	311.5	38.8	168.4	-76.7	-51.0	119.8	-179.6	-236.4	263.2	236.5	-207.2	322.5
Overall balance	-4.4	-29.8	40.2	26.5	44.2	-17.3	45.1	76.9	-67.8	20.4	89.2	-15.2	-30.4	67.7	253.4	-47.7	-95.8	120.1	125.4	41.7
Reserves and related items	4.4	29.8	-40.2	-26.5	-44.2	17.3	-45.1	-76.9	67.8	-20.4	-89.2	-15.2	-30.4	67.7	253.4	-47.7	-95.8	120.1	125.4	41.7
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments<sup>v</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	17.4	14.0	16.2	14.4	14.8	13.9	14.3	12.1	14.6	7.2	7.6	12.5	10.9	10.1	8.2	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.3*
Imports	54.8	43.9	42.3	39.4	46.0	56.3	51.8	69.8	72.6	46.1	48.6	61.7	54.8	51.9	53.2	46.3	48.0	47.1	52.0	47.8*
Balance on goods	-37.4	-29.9	-26.1	-24.9	-31.3	-42.4	-37.5	-57.7	-58.0	-38.9	-40.9	-49.3	-43.9	-41.8	-45.0	-40.4	-42.1	-40.4	-45.6	-41.5*
Current account balance	-8.2	-7.5	-4.4	-3.0	-10.0	-23.5	-19.2	-12.2	-26.9	-9.4	-13.8	-13.8	-6.4	-3.9	-3.2	-7.4	-23.7	-21.7	-28.3	-26.0*
Overall balance	-0.7	-3.8	4.9	2.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	4.1	-3.0	0.9	3.4	-0.5	-1.1	2.1	6.9	-1.2	-2.2	2.5	2.4	0.7*
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total	122.8	95.3	135.6	162.2	206.5	189.0	234.4	311.4	243.6	275.6	364.3	348.7	318.3	381.9	627.4	575.8	477.9	598.2	722.1	762.4
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	120.5	93.1	133.1	159.5	203.6	186.4	231.6	308.4	240.6	261.0	350.2	334.9	304.6	368.3	614.7	564.0	467.1	587.3	712.0	753.0
Reserve position in the IMF	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6
SDRs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	9.8	8.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.8
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (Rf-\$)																				
End of period	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Average of period	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	203.0	233.0	269.8	292.9	339.7	362.3	553.7	771.9	1,147.4	1,383.5	916.6	882.0	889.1	1,027.2	1,097.6	1,008.7	1,196.0	1,459.6	2,332.4	...
Long-term debt	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	448.9	634.9	678.4	758.5	743.1	717.1	760.6	916.5	936.3	838.3	1,054.0	1,336.0	2,058.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	354.3	416.4	469.9	542.7	627.8	675.2	720.0	874.7	746.9	685.3	936.9	1,248.7	2,003.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.6	218.5	208.5	215.8	115.2	41.9	40.5	41.8	189.3	153.0	117.1	87.3	55.1	...
Short-term debt	18.0	52.0	47.0	34.0	32.5	56.3	98.2	130.0	464.6	604.0	145.9	137.3	101.0	88.6	146.4	157.3	129.8	111.3	262.8	...
Use of IMF credit	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.4	20.9	27.6	27.5	27.6	22.1	14.9	13.1	12.1	12.3	11.4	...
External debt (% of GNI)	34.2	27.6	30.9	28.8	28.5	32.0	36.1	48.6	57.7	66.2	40.3	35.6	34.0	35.0	32.8	26.7	29.4	32.7	48.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	91.0	77.5	82.4	88.2	90.3	82.7	81.1	82.3	59.1	54.8	81.1	81.3	85.5	89.2	85.3	83.1	88.1	91.5	88.2	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	8.9	22.3	17.4	11.6	9.6	15.5	17.7	16.8	40.5	43.7	15.9	15.6	11.4	8.6	13.3	15.6	10.9	7.6	11.3	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	4.7	5.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	9.2	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																				
Principal repayments on long-term debt	13.9	15.8	16.6	15.9	21.7	22.1	29.7	48.8	62.0	64.7	59.8	70.3	68.6	58.1	157.9	117.8	119.1	138.6	275.0	195.2
Interest on long-term debt	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	6.5	7.1	10.0	15.7	19.2	16.4	10.6	11.0	10.4	9.6	11.4	14.6	16.0	17.4	56.8	92.2
Interest on short-term debt	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.2	9.1	8.9	14.0	9.3	5.8	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	9.2	...

## Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Average terms of new commitments																				
Interest rate (% per annum)	3.1	5.1	3.8	6.4	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	5.2	5.5	...
Maturity (years)	27.1	15.1	14.6	11.9	24.8	19.7	19.1	12.8	16.0	16.0	23.3	13.1	13.2	23.2	18.8	20.2	13.9	11.5	5.7	...
Grace period (years)	7.0	3.5	3.0	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.2	6.5	3.0	4.5	6.7	3.7	5.0	2.8	3.3	1.9	...
Grant element (%)	28.8	3.3	9.8	-8.0	35.7	20.7	13.6	-1.0	26.4	20.9	33.8	25.6	14.1	29.9	25.9	24.5	11.6	-0.4	-1.2	...

... = data not available; I = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; Q = quarter; Rf = rufiyaa; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a Data refer to midyear population estimates including expatriates, with reference period of 1 July. Expatriate population is projected for the subsequent years using the previous 5 years' growth rate of foreign population.
- b For 2007 onward, calculated based on inhabited islands only.
- c For 2000, data refer to persons aged 12 years and older. For 2006 onward, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. Figures include local population only.
- d For 2000 and 2007, includes information and communication.
- e Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2010, also includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; construction; wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- f The definition of unemployment used in the 2006 census includes individuals who were not working during the census reference period for two reasons: unable to find a suitable employment opportunity; and lack of employment opportunities, though the individuals were not seeking employment and/or available for work. For comparability, and in accordance with the International Labour Organization's revised definition, unemployment rates for the 2006 census have been modified to include only those who were seeking employment and/or available for work. This modification results in lower unemployment rates for 2006 onward.
- g For 2000 and 2003 onward, data are at market prices. For 2001–2002, data are at basic prices. Due to ongoing improvements in the estimates of the national accounts, some data are unavailable.
- h Refers to tourism. For 2001–2002, included in other service activities.
- i For 2001–2002, includes tourism, entertainment, and recreation. For 2003 onward, includes entertainment and recreation.
- j For 2001 onward, data refer to per capita GDP of population including expatriates.
- k Electricity consumption is stated only for the capital city, Malé.
- l Prior to 2012, national and capital city consumer price indexes have the same values because the series for Maldives was linked to a previously published series for Malé. From June 2012 onward, national and capital city consumer price indexes have been compiled separately.
- m For 2019, the consumer price index follows the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat's Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 2018.
- n Refers to food (including fish) and nonalcoholic beverages. Prior to 2004, also includes tobacco and narcotics.
- o Refers to tobacco and narcotics. Prior to 2004, included in food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- p For 2000–2002, the updated implicit GDP deflators were not provided for the rebased GDP series and were derived using updated data for GDP at current and previous year's market prices.
- q From 2011 onward, GDP at current prices includes some product taxes that were not included in the calculation of GDP at constant prices, hence, the implicit GDP deflators may be overestimated.
- r Includes the private sector, public enterprises with commercial banks, and public enterprises with the Maldives Monetary Authority.
- s Includes transferable deposits in foreign currency.
- t Includes debt securities.
- u Refers to net claims on the central government.
- v For 2019, GDP estimates used are projections available as of 31 March 2020, forecasted by the Government of Maldives' Ministry of Finance.
- w Refers to local currency demand deposits and excludes government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.
- x Refers to time deposits, savings deposits, and all foreign currency deposits, excluding government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.
- y Includes loans and advances by other depository corporations to all other sectors excluding nonresidents.
- z Percentages shown are midrange values.
- aa Includes time deposits of 3–6 months (for local currency).
- ab Includes time deposits of 2–3 years (for local currency).
- ac For 2013 onward, calculated excluding net lending.
- ad Prior to 2017, follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 1986. For 2017 onward, follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- ae Prior to 2012, refers to total expenditure. For 2012 onward, refers to total budget.
- af For 2011 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), and on information provided by the Maldives Monetary Authority. The methodology and assumptions have been revised as part of the efforts to improve the coverage of the balance-of-payments statistics, hence, data prior to 2011 are not comparable with the data for 2011 onward.
- ag For 2016 onward, capital grants are included in the secondary income account, since total grants are not segregated.



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## Sources:

Population	Government of Maldives, National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), formerly the Department of National Planning. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication.
Urban population	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/">https://population.un.org/wup/</a> (accessed 18 May 2020).
Labor Force	NBS. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication.
Employed	For 2000–2009 and 2011–2019: NBS. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication. For 2010: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from the NBS.
Other service activities	
National Accounts	NBS. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication.
Structure of Output	ADB estimates based on data from the NBS.
Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 9 June 2020).
Energy	NBS. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication.
Price Indexes	NBS. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication; <a href="http://statisticsmaldives.gov.mv/a-guide-to-the-consumer-price-index-of-maldives-2019-2/">http://statisticsmaldives.gov.mv/a-guide-to-the-consumer-price-index-of-maldives-2019-2/</a> (accessed 1 June 2020).
Consumer (national)	For 2000–2017: ADB estimates based on data from the NBS. For 2018–2019: NBS. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication; <a href="http://statisticsmaldives.gov.mv/a-guide-to-the-consumer-price-index-of-maldives-2019-2/">http://statisticsmaldives.gov.mv/a-guide-to-the-consumer-price-index-of-maldives-2019-2/</a> (accessed 1 June 2020).
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Government Finance	Government of Maldives, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official communication, 9 May 2020.
Expenditure by Function	For 2000–2011: International Monetary Fund (IMF). Government Finance Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 25 May 2020). For 2012–2019: MOF. Official communication, 9 May 2020.
Government Finance (% of GDP) Expenditure by Function (% of GDP)	} ADB estimates based on data from the MOF, NBS, and IMF.
External Trade	NBS. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 9 June 2020).
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 9 June 2020).
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External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids">https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids</a> (accessed 9 June 2020).