

Korea, Republic of

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population as of 1 July (million) | 47.0 | 47.4 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 48.7 | 49.1 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 51.0 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 51.6 | 51.7 |
| Population density (persons/km ²) | 473 | 476 | 478 | 481 | 483 | 484 | 486 | 488 | 491 | 494 | 495 | 499 | 501 | 503 | 506 | 509 | 511 | 513 | 514 | 515 |
| Population (% annual change) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Urban population (% of total population) | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 81.6 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 81.4 |
| LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 22,151 | 22,511 | 22,982 | 23,043 | 23,544 | 23,718 | 24,024 | 24,351 | 24,551 | 24,582 | 24,956 | 25,389 | 25,781 | 26,108 | 26,836 | 27,153 | 27,418 | 27,748 | 27,895 | 28,186 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 2,266 | 2,193 | 2,107 | 1,976 | 1,905 | 1,817 | 1,774 | 1,720 | 1,698 | 1,660 | 1,586 | 1,563 | 1,531 | 1,513 | 1,446 | 1,337 | 1,273 | 1,279 | 1,340 | 1,395 |
| Mining and quarrying | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 15 |
| Manufacturing | 4,297 | 4,275 | 4,258 | 4,215 | 4,192 | 4,129 | 4,071 | 4,047 | 4,008 | 3,876 | 4,078 | 4,156 | 4,171 | 4,307 | 4,459 | 4,604 | 4,584 | 4,566 | 4,510 | 4,429 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | | | | | 122 | 127 | 139 | 148 | 158 | 169 | 145 | 150 | 152 | 168 | 174 | 184 | 189 | 187 | 197 | 203 |
| Construction | | | | | 1,830 | 1,814 | 1,838 | 1,864 | 1,828 | 1,735 | 1,768 | 1,772 | 1,797 | 1,780 | 1,829 | 1,854 | 1,869 | 1,988 | 2,034 | 2,020 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | | | | | 3,804 | 3,741 | 3,716 | 3,692 | 3,664 | 3,628 | 3,608 | 3,680 | 3,729 | 3,694 | 3,834 | 3,816 | 3,754 | 3,795 | 3,723 | 3,663 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | | | | | 2,061 | 2,053 | 2,049 | 2,052 | 2,056 | 1,951 | 1,903 | 1,874 | 1,927 | 1,985 | 2,118 | 2,195 | 2,291 | 2,288 | 2,243 | 2,303 |
| Transportation and storage | | | | | 1,135 | 1,158 | 1,190 | 1,249 | 1,256 | 1,253 | 1,288 | 1,346 | 1,394 | 1,428 | 1,429 | 1,429 | 1,426 | 1,405 | 1,407 | 1,431 |
| Information and communication | | | | | 609 | 640 | 659 | 645 | 636 | 658 | 670 | 706 | 707 | 697 | 718 | 774 | 784 | 783 | 837 | 861 |
| Financial and insurance activities | | | | | 741 | 748 | 793 | 816 | 833 | 777 | 820 | 859 | 856 | 878 | 852 | 799 | 803 | 794 | 840 | 800 |
| Real estate activities | | | | | 451 | 492 | 495 | 502 | 489 | 501 | 517 | 488 | 489 | 437 | 454 | 462 | 483 | 540 | 528 | 556 |
| Others | 14,593 | 15,128 | 15,849 | 16,013 | 5,817 | 6,097 | 6,449 | 6,810 | 7,125 | 7,457 | 7,627 | 7,915 | 8,190 | 8,399 | 8,572 | 8,711 | 8,936 | 9,079 | 9,145 | 9,448 |
| Unemployed | 978 | 898 | 751 | 821 | 862 | 887 | 836 | 790 | 776 | 894 | 924 | 863 | 826 | 808 | 939 | 976 | 1,009 | 1,023 | 1,073 | 1,063 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Labor force (% annual change) | ... | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Labor force participation rate (%) | 61.2 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 61.6 | 62.3 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 61.7 | 61.0 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 61.6 | 61.7 | 62.7 | 62.8 | 62.9 | 63.2 | 63.1 | 63.3 |
| Male | 74.4 | 74.4 | 75.1 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 74.8 | 74.5 | 74.4 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.4 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 74.4 | 74.1 | 74.0 | 74.1 | 73.7 | 73.5 |
| Female | 48.8 | 49.4 | 49.9 | 49.1 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 51.5 | 51.9 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 53.5 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^a calendar year (W billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 651,634 | 707,021 | 784,741 | 837,365 | 908,439 | 957,448 | 1,005,602 | 1,089,660 | 1,154,217 | 1,205,348 | 1,322,611 | 1,388,937 | 1,440,111 | 1,500,819 | 1,562,929 | 1,658,020 | 1,740,780 | 1,835,698 | 1,893,497 | 1,913,964 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 25,139 | 25,211 | 25,165 | 24,825 | 26,872 | 25,085 | 25,115 | 24,881 | 24,726 | 27,007 | 28,357 | 30,684 | 31,484 | 31,503 | 32,144 | 33,225 | 32,362 | 33,974 | 34,529 | 32,409 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1,602 | 1,600 | 1,675 | 1,633 | 1,680 | 1,854 | 1,786 | 1,823 | 2,009 | 2,005 | 1,947 | 1,956 | 1,912 | 2,102 | 2,089 | 2,145 | 2,368 | 2,349 | 2,248 | 2,209 |
| Manufacturing | 172,347 | 175,900 | 192,149 | 202,006 | 237,270 | 246,420 | 254,471 | 277,678 | 295,735 | 310,677 | 362,908 | 392,191 | 400,810 | 417,015 | 422,654 | 441,134 | 458,831 | 494,645 | 504,607 | 485,842 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply | 13,607 | 14,676 | 16,225 | 17,281 | 16,834 | 17,066 | 17,668 | 18,258 | 11,194 | 15,523 | 19,460 | 17,026 | 18,411 | 21,484 | 27,287 | 32,384 | 34,003 | 29,477 | 24,720 | 25,402 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | 3,194 | 3,482 | 3,759 | 4,102 | 4,526 | 4,810 | 5,077 | 5,371 | 5,738 | 6,238 | 6,247 | 6,631 | 7,368 | 7,873 | 8,460 | 9,377 | 10,305 | 10,537 | 12,093 | 12,630 |
| Construction | 35,728 | 39,221 | 43,687 | 52,240 | 55,235 | 56,821 | 58,048 | 61,402 | 60,563 | 62,181 | 60,669 | 60,698 | 63,077 | 68,525 | 72,339 | 81,174 | 91,543 | 101,197 | 102,356 | 104,878 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 56,582 | 59,348 | 62,982 | 64,452 | 68,367 | 71,810 | 75,821 | 81,392 | 88,559 | 92,328 | 103,542 | 111,989 | 117,518 | 121,181 | 119,139 | 123,433 | 128,897 | 133,713 | 137,766 | 135,831 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 16,724 | 18,737 | 20,955 | 21,409 | 21,596 | 21,753 | 23,176 | 24,866 | 26,747 | 27,803 | 28,705 | 29,324 | 30,553 | 31,698 | 33,450 | 36,912 | 40,344 | 41,412 | 42,895 | 44,546 |
| Transportation and storage | 25,841 | 27,251 | 29,568 | 32,461 | 36,636 | 37,340 | 37,841 | 42,590 | 45,778 | 41,866 | 45,781 | 42,691 | 44,129 | 47,335 | 51,326 | 58,500 | 58,803 | 58,284 | 57,088 | 59,182 |
| Information and communication | 27,763 | 33,126 | 38,764 | 40,786 | 42,275 | 46,364 | 48,351 | 50,004 | 51,062 | 53,637 | 55,334 | 57,037 | 60,214 | 63,368 | 66,375 | 69,789 | 74,470 | 76,712 | 79,243 | 82,112 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 32,327 | 38,209 | 49,449 | 50,622 | 50,634 | 55,218 | 58,043 | 65,868 | 69,260 | 70,528 | 77,692 | 83,539 | 81,294 | 79,411 | 84,176 | 88,258 | 89,594 | 96,984 | 104,336 | 105,245 |
| Real estate activities | 51,626 | 56,044 | 59,425 | 63,964 | 67,603 | 71,236 | 75,597 | 81,024 | 86,153 | 91,109 | 93,974 | 97,963 | 103,066 | 108,223 | 115,914 | 122,198 | 128,539 | 133,153 | 135,890 | 140,658 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities | 21,025 | 24,150 | 28,154 | 31,824 | 36,067 | 39,203 | 44,086 | 49,494 | 56,069 | 59,561 | 65,665 | 70,367 | 75,479 | 81,098 | 86,838 | 93,215 | 96,106 | 100,263 | 105,981 | 112,495 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 12,831 | 12,928 | 14,423 | 16,904 | 18,733 | 20,635 | 22,542 | 25,311 | 28,280 | 28,075 | 32,852 | 35,167 | 37,574 | 40,962 | 44,361 | 48,704 | 51,112 | 54,233 | 55,851 | 58,258 |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security | 32,519 | 35,728 | 39,494 | 43,486 | 47,725 | 52,221 | 55,129 | 58,957 | 64,951 | 69,371 | 72,064 | 76,369 | 81,487 | 86,132 | 90,617 | 95,491 | 100,787 | 107,326 | 115,086 | 122,080 |
| Education | 29,014 | 32,984 | 36,984 | 41,443 | 45,828 | 49,062 | 53,708 | 58,340 | 64,287 | 66,770 | 68,692 | 71,484 | 73,365 | 76,522 | 79,125 | 82,134 | 84,528 | 87,880 | 90,933 | 93,733 |

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| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Human health and social work activities | 13,956 | 18,764 | 19,812 | 21,949 | 24,288 | 27,106 | 30,060 | 34,223 | 37,100 | 42,385 | 45,555 | 47,989 | 51,610 | 54,730 | 59,059 | 63,337 | 68,705 | 74,707 | 80,937 | 87,814 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other service activities | 16,156 | 18,047 | 20,667 | 21,802 | 22,603 | 23,916 | 25,704 | 28,101 | 30,278 | 31,546 | 33,591 | 35,132 | 36,827 | 37,995 | 39,312 | 39,499 | 41,787 | 42,175 | 43,858 | 44,687 |
| Gross value added at basic prices | 587,980 | 635,405 | 703,338 | 753,186 | 824,770 | 867,919 | 912,221 | 989,584 | 1,048,487 | 1,098,608 | 1,203,036 | 1,268,239 | 1,316,177 | 1,377,159 | 1,434,665 | 1,520,908 | 1,593,083 | 1,679,019 | 1,730,418 | 1,750,011 |
| Taxes less subsidies on products | 63,655 | 71,616 | 81,403 | 84,179 | 83,669 | 89,529 | 93,381 | 100,076 | 105,730 | 106,740 | 119,575 | 120,698 | 123,935 | 123,660 | 128,264 | 137,113 | 147,697 | 156,680 | 163,079 | 163,953 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -4,360 | -4,785 | -2,913 | -2,922 | -1,575 | -6,762 | -2,937 | -2,763 | 293 | -1,868 | 1,976 | 8,598 | 15,059 | 9,566 | 7,564 | 5,186 | 6,364 | 7,483 | 4,956 | 17,678 |
| GNI | 647,274 | 702,236 | 781,829 | 834,443 | 906,865 | 950,685 | 1,002,665 | 1,086,897 | 1,154,510 | 1,203,480 | 1,324,587 | 1,397,535 | 1,455,170 | 1,510,385 | 1,570,493 | 1,663,207 | 1,747,144 | 1,843,181 | 1,898,453 | 1,931,642 |
| Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Industry | 38.5 | 37.0 | 36.6 | 36.8 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 37.1 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 38.0 | 37.3 | 36.1 |
| Services | 57.2 | 59.1 | 59.8 | 59.9 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 60.3 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 61.4 | 60.1 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 60.2 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 60.0 | 60.7 | 62.1 |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices | 651,634 | 707,021 | 784,741 | 837,365 | 908,439 | 957,448 | 1,005,602 | 1,089,660 | 1,154,217 | 1,205,348 | 1,322,611 | 1,388,937 | 1,440,111 | 1,500,819 | 1,562,929 | 1,658,020 | 1,740,780 | 1,835,698 | 1,893,497 | 1,913,964 |
| Final consumption expenditure | 426,170 | 474,802 | 532,348 | 554,493 | 581,232 | 624,060 | 667,733 | 718,291 | 768,507 | 799,520 | 854,936 | 910,746 | 949,805 | 982,776 | 1,018,422 | 1,054,900 | 1,100,100 | 1,155,837 | 1,213,787 | 1,260,001 |
| Household final consumption | 347,316 | 382,961 | 430,309 | 441,850 | 456,886 | 488,042 | 519,431 | 556,349 | 589,654 | 605,170 | 649,706 | 691,781 | 716,113 | 732,358 | 754,025 | 777,068 | 803,432 | 840,678 | 874,617 | 895,305 |
| NPISHs final consumption | 7,825 | 8,731 | 9,898 | 10,887 | 11,815 | 12,869 | 13,847 | 15,461 | 16,702 | 17,638 | 17,355 | 19,338 | 22,199 | 25,648 | 26,437 | 27,744 | 31,373 | 32,114 | 33,657 | 34,423 |
| Government final consumption | 71,028 | 83,111 | 92,142 | 101,757 | 112,531 | 123,149 | 134,455 | 146,482 | 162,151 | 176,712 | 187,875 | 199,627 | 211,493 | 224,771 | 237,959 | 250,088 | 265,295 | 283,046 | 305,513 | 330,273 |
| Gross capital formation | 214,346 | 223,440 | 243,998 | 270,298 | 295,693 | 311,249 | 331,781 | 360,650 | 388,588 | 354,372 | 430,538 | 462,786 | 450,995 | 448,525 | 465,604 | 489,602 | 524,718 | 592,711 | 592,858 | 597,085 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 206,895 | 217,426 | 238,401 | 261,797 | 281,906 | 291,800 | 306,642 | 328,572 | 357,760 | 372,056 | 399,786 | 418,825 | 425,614 | 436,628 | 452,590 | 481,002 | 517,350 | 578,457 | 574,986 | 570,896 |
| Public | 34,627 | 38,198 | 39,698 | 47,055 | 50,763 | 50,928 | 50,979 | 54,093 | 60,736 | 78,057 | 69,268 | 69,213 | 68,956 | 71,677 | 67,739 | 71,849 | 77,122 | 81,236 | 84,822 | 96,974 |
| Private | 172,268 | 179,228 | 198,703 | 214,742 | 231,143 | 240,872 | 255,664 | 274,479 | 297,023 | 293,999 | 330,518 | 349,612 | 356,658 | 364,951 | 384,851 | 409,153 | 440,228 | 497,221 | 490,165 | 473,922 |
| Changes in inventories | 7,451 | 6,013 | 5,598 | 8,502 | 13,787 | 19,449 | 25,139 | 32,079 | 30,829 | -17,684 | 30,752 | 43,961 | 25,381 | 11,897 | 13,014 | 8,600 | 7,368 | 14,255 | 17,872 | 26,189 |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services | 221,159 | 224,746 | 233,639 | 262,915 | 333,891 | 337,817 | 358,260 | 407,448 | 549,891 | 544,641 | 622,999 | 740,828 | 779,015 | 769,801 | 747,571 | 712,776 | 698,621 | 751,429 | 788,279 | 762,252 |
| Exports of goods | 187,292 | 190,326 | 201,416 | 229,207 | 288,474 | 293,913 | 314,115 | 353,029 | 471,795 | 475,340 | 545,803 | 661,539 | 689,443 | 682,500 | 653,839 | 620,257 | 605,601 | 664,860 | 695,828 | 659,316 |
| Exports of services | 33,867 | 34,420 | 32,223 | 33,707 | 45,417 | 43,904 | 44,145 | 54,419 | 78,095 | 69,301 | 77,197 | 79,288 | 89,572 | 87,301 | 93,732 | 92,519 | 93,020 | 86,568 | 92,451 | 102,936 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 209,540 | 215,189 | 224,281 | 249,340 | 302,159 | 316,357 | 352,217 | 397,534 | 552,575 | 493,569 | 585,862 | 725,422 | 739,703 | 700,283 | 668,668 | 599,257 | 582,659 | 664,279 | 701,151 | 705,938 |
| Imports of goods | 174,260 | 176,845 | 182,695 | 205,604 | 247,709 | 258,353 | 290,071 | 323,989 | 454,190 | 396,838 | 480,860 | 619,419 | 625,568 | 588,883 | 554,973 | 478,471 | 458,001 | 526,817 | 565,501 | 563,021 |
| Imports of services | 35,280 | 38,345 | 41,586 | 43,736 | 54,451 | 58,004 | 62,145 | 73,544 | 98,385 | 96,731 | 105,002 | 106,003 | 114,135 | 111,400 | 113,695 | 120,786 | 124,658 | 137,462 | 135,650 | 142,916 |
| Statistical discrepancy | -501 | -777 | -963 | -1,001 | -217 | 679 | 44 | 805 | -194 | 384 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -276 | 563 |
| Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption | 53.3 | 54.2 | 54.8 | 52.8 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 51.7 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 50.2 | 49.1 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 48.8 | 48.2 | 46.9 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 46.2 | 46.8 |
| Government final consumption | 10.9 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 17.3 |
| Gross capital formation | 32.9 | 31.6 | 31.1 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 29.4 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 31.3 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 32.3 | 31.3 | 31.2 |
| Changes in inventories | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | -1.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Exports of goods and services | 33.9 | 31.8 | 29.8 | 31.4 | 36.8 | 35.3 | 35.6 | 37.4 | 47.6 | 45.2 | 47.1 | 53.3 | 54.1 | 51.3 | 47.8 | 43.0 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 39.8 |
| Imports of goods and services | 32.2 | 30.4 | 28.6 | 29.8 | 33.3 | 33.0 | 35.0 | 36.5 | 47.9 | 40.9 | 44.3 | 52.2 | 51.4 | 46.7 | 42.8 | 36.1 | 33.5 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 36.9 |
| Statistical discrepancy | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -0.0 | 0.0 |
| At Chained Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2015 market prices | 903,551 | 947,395 | 1,020,582 | 1,052,703 | 1,107,416 | 1,155,130 | 1,215,940 | 1,286,459 | 1,325,219 | 1,335,724 | 1,426,618 | 1,479,198 | 1,514,737 | 1,562,674 | 1,612,718 | 1,658,020 | 1,706,880 | 1,760,812 | 1,807,736 | 1,844,490 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 27,070 | 27,180 | 26,360 | 24,738 | 26,642 | 26,794 | 27,414 | 28,783 | 30,636 | 32,056 | 30,888 | 30,571 | 30,420 | 31,697 | 33,307 | 33,225 | 31,353 | 32,060 | 32,540 | 33,307 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3,370 | 3,407 | 3,393 | 3,470 | 3,333 | 3,256 | 3,219 | 3,031 | 3,028 | 2,952 | 2,661 | 2,346 | 2,260 | 2,356 | 2,363 | 2,145 | 2,296 | 2,205 | 2,031 | 2,002 |
| Manufacturing | 207,466 | 213,365 | 233,593 | 245,340 | 270,703 | 285,096 | 307,506 | 332,669 | 344,459 | 336,416 | 382,243 | 402,282 | 407,960 | 420,493 | 433,854 | 441,134 | 451,294 | 468,070 | 483,823 | 490,627 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply | 19,979 | 21,592 | 23,558 | 24,128 | 25,838 | 28,078 | 28,664 | 29,884 | 30,778 | 31,441 | 32,816 | 32,267 | 32,095 | 30,397 | 31,288 | 32,384 | 32,047 | 35,119 | 36,333 | 38,755 |

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|--|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | 4,702 | 4,725 | 4,980 | 5,327 | 5,678 | 5,789 | 6,031 | 6,308 | 6,566 | 7,131 | 7,384 | 7,734 | 8,318 | 8,705 | 9,089 | 9,377 | 9,216 | 8,831 | 8,974 | 9,014 |
| Construction | 64,922 | 67,899 | 70,743 | 76,829 | 78,338 | 78,384 | 78,981 | 80,858 | 78,208 | 79,283 | 76,144 | 72,505 | 72,170 | 75,294 | 76,415 | 81,174 | 89,140 | 94,369 | 90,562 | 87,862 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 78,300 | 80,238 | 85,025 | 82,046 | 81,961 | 84,500 | 87,845 | 92,574 | 94,189 | 94,009 | 101,941 | 108,056 | 112,771 | 118,044 | 118,923 | 123,433 | 126,132 | 129,378 | 132,571 | 133,805 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 29,939 | 33,124 | 35,315 | 34,884 | 34,831 | 33,803 | 34,326 | 35,673 | 36,100 | 35,580 | 36,163 | 35,629 | 35,913 | 35,575 | 36,272 | 36,912 | 38,573 | 38,390 | 39,059 | 39,620 |
| Transportation and storage | 33,787 | 35,283 | 36,567 | 36,873 | 38,919 | 40,200 | 41,923 | 44,433 | 46,547 | 44,473 | 50,295 | 52,571 | 55,626 | 56,446 | 57,135 | 58,500 | 58,714 | 60,289 | 61,889 | 62,034 |
| Information and communication | 27,308 | 32,528 | 38,046 | 40,472 | 44,167 | 48,405 | 50,789 | 52,461 | 54,343 | 56,340 | 58,443 | 61,601 | 64,106 | 67,895 | 69,064 | 69,789 | 73,517 | 75,814 | 78,942 | 81,872 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 35,656 | 38,609 | 47,821 | 47,551 | 47,418 | 50,502 | 52,811 | 59,364 | 63,003 | 66,637 | 68,643 | 70,356 | 73,997 | 77,293 | 82,077 | 88,258 | 89,948 | 93,709 | 99,000 | 103,417 |
| Real estate activities | 78,273 | 82,820 | 83,671 | 86,792 | 89,451 | 93,606 | 98,056 | 100,634 | 105,026 | 107,141 | 109,866 | 113,402 | 113,859 | 115,168 | 120,196 | 122,198 | 126,461 | 129,307 | 132,058 | 134,943 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities | 39,027 | 43,415 | 48,188 | 51,019 | 53,674 | 55,723 | 60,793 | 65,906 | 69,498 | 71,380 | 74,386 | 77,813 | 80,317 | 84,389 | 88,785 | 93,215 | 94,384 | 94,866 | 97,001 | 98,599 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 18,399 | 17,919 | 19,533 | 22,424 | 23,998 | 25,658 | 27,098 | 29,566 | 31,527 | 31,366 | 36,077 | 38,968 | 40,359 | 43,756 | 46,414 | 48,704 | 50,694 | 53,097 | 53,519 | 55,013 |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security | 57,424 | 59,113 | 61,358 | 63,818 | 66,406 | 69,115 | 72,070 | 74,602 | 76,677 | 80,058 | 82,556 | 84,904 | 87,761 | 90,221 | 92,972 | 95,491 | 98,023 | 100,723 | 104,100 | 107,846 |
| Education | 52,166 | 55,081 | 58,504 | 61,515 | 63,728 | 65,247 | 68,376 | 70,852 | 73,303 | 74,116 | 75,424 | 77,321 | 78,852 | 80,729 | 81,146 | 82,134 | 83,161 | 84,806 | 86,441 | 87,447 |
| Human health and social work activities | 27,477 | 26,271 | 28,080 | 29,849 | 31,704 | 33,838 | 36,010 | 39,110 | 40,577 | 43,731 | 46,645 | 49,825 | 53,265 | 56,505 | 60,491 | 63,337 | 67,975 | 72,330 | 78,160 | 84,627 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other service activities | 28,077 | 30,348 | 33,734 | 33,356 | 33,130 | 34,185 | 36,135 | 38,411 | 39,369 | 39,624 | 41,370 | 41,212 | 41,259 | 41,320 | 40,890 | 39,499 | 40,839 | 40,496 | 41,218 | 41,448 |
| Gross value added at basic prices | 819,508 | 858,697 | 927,265 | 957,728 | 1,008,287 | 1,051,713 | 1,107,876 | 1,176,059 | 1,215,778 | 1,226,048 | 1,308,667 | 1,356,276 | 1,389,384 | 1,436,068 | 1,480,547 | 1,520,908 | 1,563,765 | 1,613,713 | 1,657,802 | 1,690,899 |
| Taxes less subsidies on products | 83,240 | 87,821 | 92,579 | 94,390 | 98,606 | 102,870 | 107,530 | 110,038 | 109,390 | 109,693 | 117,904 | 122,815 | 125,268 | 126,634 | 132,173 | 137,113 | 143,115 | 147,105 | 149,967 | 153,600 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -6,489 | -6,743 | -3,996 | -3,836 | -2,047 | -8,448 | -3,688 | -3,427 | 111 | -2,013 | 2,002 | 8,815 | 15,346 | 9,701 | 7,626 | 5,186 | 6,177 | 7,085 | 4,520 | 16,257 |
| GNI ^b | 926,961 | 963,701 | 1,046,880 | 1,074,837 | 1,121,037 | 1,148,216 | 1,193,968 | 1,261,872 | 1,266,674 | 1,298,061 | 1,391,621 | 1,414,273 | 1,455,657 | 1,511,626 | 1,564,407 | 1,663,207 | 1,736,627 | 1,793,818 | 1,815,558 | 1,820,450 |
| Growth of Output (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP | ... | 4.9 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Agriculture | ... | 0.4 | -3.0 | -6.2 | 7.7 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 4.6 | -3.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 4.2 | 5.1 | -0.2 | -5.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Industry | ... | 3.5 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| Services | ... | 5.6 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Expenditure on GDP at 2015 market prices | 903,551 | 947,395 | 1,020,582 | 1,052,703 | 1,107,416 | 1,155,130 | 1,215,940 | 1,286,459 | 1,325,219 | 1,335,724 | 1,426,618 | 1,479,198 | 1,514,737 | 1,562,674 | 1,612,718 | 1,658,020 | 1,706,880 | 1,760,812 | 1,807,736 | 1,844,490 |
| Final consumption expenditure | 627,729 | 664,781 | 721,628 | 725,696 | 734,193 | 769,351 | 811,336 | 856,239 | 875,717 | 889,512 | 930,995 | 957,649 | 979,446 | 1,003,096 | 1,028,320 | 1,054,900 | 1,086,839 | 1,120,029 | 1,159,040 | 1,194,595 |
| Household final consumption | 498,971 | 527,784 | 575,063 | 572,160 | 573,966 | 600,660 | 630,397 | 663,348 | 673,871 | 674,862 | 706,108 | 726,067 | 735,825 | 745,679 | 760,603 | 777,068 | 794,746 | 817,304 | 839,749 | 855,498 |
| NPISHs final consumption | 12,483 | 13,308 | 14,615 | 15,362 | 15,946 | 16,722 | 17,361 | 18,648 | 19,198 | 19,721 | 18,973 | 20,390 | 22,991 | 26,334 | 26,805 | 27,744 | 30,930 | 31,287 | 32,558 | 33,458 |
| Government final consumption | 115,735 | 123,200 | 131,262 | 137,910 | 144,259 | 151,963 | 163,566 | 174,245 | 182,641 | 194,787 | 205,739 | 211,013 | 220,490 | 231,036 | 240,901 | 250,088 | 261,162 | 271,429 | 286,645 | 305,316 |
| Gross capital formation | 305,770 | 311,010 | 335,632 | 354,037 | 368,707 | 376,880 | 395,728 | 415,650 | 414,563 | 373,573 | 437,274 | 451,364 | 439,479 | 443,911 | 459,679 | 489,602 | 520,296 | 576,997 | 566,376 | 552,229 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 306,030 | 312,806 | 336,087 | 353,958 | 363,826 | 369,229 | 383,896 | 403,309 | 400,827 | 402,485 | 425,635 | 431,261 | 430,686 | 442,806 | 456,558 | 481,002 | 512,635 | 562,777 | 549,071 | 531,088 |
| Public | 57,698 | 60,183 | 60,452 | 67,703 | 69,091 | 68,272 | 67,709 | 69,752 | 70,042 | 87,289 | 75,491 | 71,837 | 70,036 | 72,912 | 68,308 | 71,849 | 76,753 | 78,410 | 79,619 | 88,438 |
| Private | 248,752 | 253,213 | 275,834 | 286,822 | 295,282 | 301,399 | 316,427 | 333,716 | 330,985 | 315,968 | 350,306 | 359,459 | 360,669 | 369,917 | 388,251 | 409,153 | 435,881 | 484,337 | 469,394 | 442,363 |
| Changes in inventories | 10,058 | 8,346 | 9,436 | 7,449 | 13,828 | 17,797 | 26,174 | 26,877 | 30,420 | -8,059 | 17,171 | 32,599 | 27,990 | 5,280 | 6,203 | 8,600 | 7,662 | 13,945 | 16,658 | 20,827 |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services | 218,958 | 215,018 | 242,568 | 275,508 | 333,378 | 359,712 | 403,039 | 453,838 | 488,340 | 486,109 | 549,438 | 634,146 | 670,885 | 696,514 | 711,110 | 712,776 | 729,685 | 747,784 | 773,753 | 786,710 |
| Exports of goods | 179,755 | 176,340 | 204,111 | 237,115 | 286,134 | 312,573 | 354,115 | 397,673 | 421,694 | 422,573 | 480,900 | 563,734 | 592,067 | 615,269 | 622,145 | 620,257 | 632,553 | 660,435 | 682,338 | 685,551 |
| Exports of services | 41,640 | 41,123 | 39,716 | 38,680 | 47,677 | 47,382 | 49,139 | 56,393 | 66,394 | 63,422 | 68,314 | 70,116 | 78,668 | 81,075 | 88,973 | 92,519 | 97,132 | 87,352 | 91,435 | 101,249 |
| Imports of goods and services | 231,805 | 223,779 | 257,103 | 284,045 | 318,370 | 343,052 | 385,837 | 429,758 | 443,781 | 413,126 | 485,464 | 555,914 | 570,188 | 579,538 | 586,859 | 599,257 | 630,267 | 686,089 | 691,374 | 688,286 |
| Imports of goods | 189,515 | 181,229 | 208,169 | 232,434 | 257,404 | 274,777 | 309,687 | 341,412 | 351,972 | 326,488 | 389,454 | 458,488 | 468,226 | 473,929 | 475,272 | 478,471 | 497,193 | 541,187 | 549,885 | 545,433 |
| Imports of services | 41,518 | 41,947 | 48,244 | 50,805 | 60,148 | 67,556 | 75,280 | 87,852 | 91,376 | 86,468 | 95,308 | 95,111 | 100,019 | 103,973 | 110,671 | 120,786 | 133,074 | 144,901 | 141,370 | 142,877 |
| Statistical discrepancy | -137 | -781 | -1,330 | -1,210 | -285 | 1,913 | 1,424 | 1,021 | 352 | 135 | -132 | -818 | -269 | 210 | 354 | - | 327 | -1,130 | -2,512 | -2,805 |

Korea, Republic of

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Growth of Demand (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption | ... | 5.8 | 9.0 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Government final consumption | ... | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 6.5 |
| Gross capital formation | ... | 1.7 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | -0.3 | -9.9 | 17.1 | 3.2 | -2.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 10.9 | -1.8 | -2.5 |
| Exports of goods and services | ... | -1.8 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 21.0 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 7.6 | -0.5 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| Imports of goods and services | ... | -3.5 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 3.3 | -6.9 | 17.5 | 14.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 0.8 | -0.4 |
| Investment Financing at Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross capital formation | 214,346 | 223,440 | 243,998 | 270,298 | 295,693 | 311,249 | 331,781 | 360,650 | 388,588 | 354,372 | 430,538 | 462,786 | 450,995 | 448,525 | 465,604 | 489,602 | 524,718 | 592,711 | 592,858 | 597,085 |
| Gross national saving | 221,026 | 226,197 | 247,544 | 276,799 | 322,993 | 324,214 | 331,623 | 366,107 | 386,166 | 402,902 | 464,451 | 482,737 | 500,807 | 524,949 | 548,691 | 604,062 | 641,904 | 680,905 | 676,993 | 665,872 |
| Gross domestic saving | 225,465 | 232,219 | 252,393 | 282,872 | 327,207 | 333,387 | 337,868 | 371,369 | 385,710 | 405,828 | 467,675 | 478,191 | 490,307 | 518,043 | 544,507 | 603,120 | 640,680 | 679,861 | 679,710 | 653,963 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -4,360 | -4,785 | -2,913 | -2,922 | -1,575 | -6,762 | -2,937 | -2,763 | 293 | -1,868 | 1,976 | 8,598 | 15,059 | 9,566 | 7,564 | 5,186 | 6,364 | 7,483 | 4,956 | 17,678 |
| Net current transfers from abroad | -79 | -1,237 | -1,937 | -3,151 | -2,640 | -2,412 | -3,309 | -2,499 | 163 | -1,058 | -5,199 | -4,052 | -4,559 | -2,660 | -3,380 | -4,245 | -5,139 | -6,439 | -7,673 | -5,769 |
| Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 34.6 | 32.8 | 32.2 | 33.8 | 36.0 | 34.8 | 33.6 | 34.1 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 35.4 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 35.9 | 34.2 |
| Gross national saving | 33.9 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 33.1 | 35.6 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 35.8 | 34.8 |
| Gross capital formation | 32.9 | 31.6 | 31.1 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 29.4 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 31.3 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 32.3 | 31.3 | 31.2 |
| At Current Market Prices (W '000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 13,862 | 14,925 | 16,471 | 17,484 | 18,893 | 19,870 | 20,760 | 22,382 | 23,529 | 24,445 | 26,690 | 27,814 | 28,688 | 29,761 | 30,799 | 32,501 | 33,988 | 35,740 | 36,691 | 37,014 |
| Per capita GNI | 13,769 | 14,824 | 16,410 | 17,423 | 18,861 | 19,730 | 20,700 | 22,326 | 23,535 | 24,407 | 26,730 | 27,986 | 28,988 | 29,951 | 30,948 | 32,602 | 34,112 | 35,886 | 36,787 | 37,356 |
| PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 100.6 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 104.6 | 107.5 | 101.1 | 97.9 | 99.2 | 103.4 | 106.0 | 104.1 | 102.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining; 2015 = 100 | 133.6 | 133.4 | 139.0 | 137.8 | 133.0 | 122.6 | 117.5 | 112.2 | 101.0 | 107.8 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 99.8 | 106.9 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 100.2 | 89.5 | 85.3 |
| Manufacturing; 2015 = 100 | 58.6 | 60.7 | 62.4 | 64.4 | 67.5 | 69.8 | 72.6 | 76.5 | 80.5 | 83.2 | 89.8 | 93.9 | 95.9 | 97.5 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 104.7 | 106.1 | 106.2 |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum ^c (t '000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 121,424 | 118,862 | 112,446 | 110,176 | 116,120 | 120,900 | 124,448 | 125,223 | 122,976 | 119,558 | 122,999 | 131,296 | 135,547 | 131,259 | 134,942 | 147,235 | 153,143 | 161,963 | 164,887 | 163,757 |
| Exports | 40,124 | 38,646 | 31,326 | 27,389 | 30,851 | 34,407 | 37,868 | 38,261 | 43,723 | 43,349 | 44,774 | 53,492 | 57,758 | 56,237 | 58,796 | 62,857 | 64,362 | 67,014 | 70,135 | 68,492 |
| Imports | 143,870 | 139,403 | 133,561 | 134,236 | 133,738 | 133,955 | 141,526 | 141,847 | 142,723 | 144,532 | 150,554 | 158,247 | 164,930 | 163,001 | 164,293 | 174,752 | 185,067 | 187,678 | 190,986 | 186,553 |
| Consumption | 97,275 | 97,420 | 99,936 | 99,945 | 98,555 | 99,701 | 100,283 | 104,138 | 99,644 | 101,981 | 104,050 | 105,015 | 108,426 | 108,101 | 107,611 | 117,365 | 126,677 | 128,935 | 127,482 | 127,699 |
| Coal (t '000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 4,150 | 3,817 | 3,318 | 3,298 | 3,191 | 2,832 | 2,824 | 2,886 | 2,773 | 2,519 | 2,084 | 2,084 | 2,094 | 1,815 | 1,748 | 1,764 | 1,726 | 1,485 | 1,202 | 1,084 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Imports | 61,638 | 64,966 | 68,519 | 69,958 | 76,354 | 73,897 | 76,001 | 84,799 | 96,425 | 102,982 | 118,592 | 129,149 | 125,534 | 126,507 | 131,032 | 135,084 | 131,462 | 148,236 | 148,720 | 141,395 |
| Consumption | 66,625 | 70,823 | 75,951 | 79,120 | 82,115 | 84,822 | 87,827 | 94,128 | 104,198 | 108,632 | 121,860 | 132,729 | 128,552 | 129,117 | 131,533 | 131,469 | 134,105 | 147,835 | 151,941 | 134,441 |
| Natural gas (m ³ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | - | - | - | - | 207 | 506 | 450 | 344 | 230 | 487 | 526 | 441 | 424 | 451 | 313 | 170 | 142 | 316 | 285 | 240 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Imports | 18,501 | 20,515 | 22,626 | 24,665 | 28,116 | 28,307 | 31,216 | 31,424 | 35,466 | 30,202 | 40,381 | 43,120 | 44,384 | 49,912 | 46,113 | 42,205 | 43,519 | 48,445 | 57,107 | 52,716 |
| Consumption | 18,043 | 19,782 | 22,468 | 23,411 | 27,061 | 29,005 | 29,826 | 32,314 | 33,437 | 31,279 | 39,602 | 42,608 | 46,386 | 49,086 | 44,642 | 39,883 | 41,859 | 41,320 | 46,644 | 43,183 |

Korea, Republic of

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Electricity (GWh million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 266,400 | 285,224 | 306,474 | 322,452 | 342,148 | 364,639 | 381,181 | 403,124 | 422,355 | 433,604 | 474,660 | 496,893 | 509,574 | 517,148 | 521,971 | 528,091 | 540,441 | 553,369 | 570,647 | 562,936 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Imports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Consumption | 239,535 | 257,731 | 278,451 | 293,599 | 312,096 | 332,413 | 348,719 | 368,605 | 385,070 | 394,475 | 434,160 | 455,070 | 466,593 | 474,848 | 477,592 | 483,655 | 497,039 | 507,746 | 526,149 | 520,499 |
| Retail prices (W/L) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, premium ^d | 1,249 | 1,280 | 1,269 | 1,295 | 1,365 | 1,432 | 1,492 | 1,526 | 1,692 | 1,601 | 1,710 | 1,929 | 1,986 | 1,924 | 1,827 | 1,510 | 1,403 | 1,491 | 1,581 | 1,472 |
| Diesel | 613 | 645 | 678 | 772 | 908 | 1,080 | 1,228 | 1,273 | 1,614 | 1,398 | 1,503 | 1,746 | 1,806 | 1,730 | 1,637 | 1,300 | 1,183 | 1,283 | 1,392 | 1,341 |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages; 2015 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (national) | 66.6 | 69.3 | 71.2 | 73.7 | 76.3 | 78.4 | 80.2 | 82.2 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 91.1 | 94.7 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.9 | 104.5 | 104.9 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages | 54.4 | 57.2 | 59.9 | 62.7 | 67.8 | 69.9 | 70.2 | 72.0 | 75.6 | 81.3 | 86.5 | 93.6 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 105.8 | 108.7 | 108.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics | 46.6 | 48.9 | 52.5 | 54.0 | 54.6 | 62.7 | 62.6 | 62.8 | 63.1 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 64.6 | 65.6 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 103.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | 65.4 | 67.3 | 69.4 | 71.9 | 72.1 | 72.8 | 74.8 | 76.8 | 78.7 | 82.7 | 85.1 | 88.0 | 92.2 | 94.9 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 104.0 | 104.2 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels | 63.7 | 67.5 | 69.4 | 72.3 | 74.7 | 76.1 | 78.3 | 80.0 | 83.5 | 84.4 | 86.4 | 90.3 | 94.5 | 97.8 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 102.8 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | 74.6 | 76.0 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 81.6 | 85.1 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 92.5 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.7 | 105.0 | 107.2 |
| Health | 73.7 | 82.1 | 81.7 | 83.5 | 84.7 | 86.6 | 88.3 | 89.8 | 91.5 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 102.3 |
| Transport | 70.9 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 77.4 | 80.1 | 84.1 | 88.0 | 91.2 | 99.2 | 95.7 | 100.4 | 107.4 | 110.9 | 110.3 | 108.5 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 101.3 | 103.7 | 101.9 |
| Communication | 131.0 | 126.9 | 121.2 | 114.9 | 113.1 | 111.1 | 109.6 | 107.4 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 104.7 | 103.0 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 99.5 | 97.2 |
| Recreation and culture | 96.1 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 94.5 | 92.9 | 94.2 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.1 |
| Education | 58.8 | 61.4 | 64.9 | 68.7 | 72.5 | 75.6 | 79.2 | 84.0 | 88.6 | 90.8 | 92.8 | 94.4 | 95.8 | 96.9 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.8 | 104.2 | 104.8 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 67.1 | 68.3 | 70.6 | 73.2 | 75.9 | 77.7 | 79.3 | 80.7 | 84.6 | 87.8 | 89.9 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 96.3 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 105.0 | 108.1 | 110.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 62.1 | 64.6 | 66.7 | 68.4 | 69.8 | 70.8 | 74.4 | 78.1 | 85.2 | 91.0 | 94.2 | 97.2 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 108.7 |
| Consumer (Seoul) | 65.4 | 68.3 | 70.5 | 73.2 | 76.1 | 78.1 | 79.7 | 81.8 | 85.2 | 87.7 | 90.1 | 93.6 | 95.9 | 97.2 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 105.2 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages | 54.6 | 57.3 | 59.8 | 62.9 | 68.6 | 71.4 | 71.7 | 73.4 | 76.7 | 82.5 | 87.1 | 93.9 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 106.3 | 108.9 | 108.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics | 47.5 | 50.0 | 53.6 | 55.2 | 55.6 | 64.0 | 64.0 | 64.2 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 66.7 | 67.8 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 103.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 65.5 | 67.3 | 69.4 | 71.9 | 72.3 | 73.0 | 74.9 | 76.9 | 78.8 | 82.8 | 85.2 | 87.9 | 92.0 | 94.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 104.4 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels | 60.6 | 64.8 | 67.8 | 71.1 | 73.5 | 74.5 | 76.4 | 78.2 | 81.1 | 83.1 | 85.0 | 88.7 | 93.0 | 96.6 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 101.9 | 102.6 | 103.8 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | 75.2 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 78.2 | 79.5 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 82.1 | 85.4 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 92.2 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.8 | 106.1 | 109.1 |
| Health | 73.9 | 82.5 | 81.8 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 86.5 | 88.0 | 89.9 | 91.8 | 93.7 | 95.1 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 102.6 |
| Transport | 67.8 | 70.7 | 71.7 | 74.8 | 77.8 | 81.5 | 84.8 | 88.3 | 95.3 | 92.4 | 96.6 | 102.2 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.2 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 102.2 | 103.9 | 103.2 |
| Communication | 130.4 | 126.2 | 120.5 | 114.3 | 112.4 | 110.3 | 109.2 | 107.1 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 104.5 | 102.8 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 99.5 | 97.3 |
| Recreation and culture | 95.0 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 94.7 | 93.2 | 94.7 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 102.0 |
| Education | 58.2 | 61.1 | 64.7 | 68.7 | 72.9 | 76.1 | 79.7 | 84.3 | 88.5 | 90.3 | 92.3 | 94.1 | 95.2 | 96.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.1 | 104.6 | 105.2 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 67.7 | 68.9 | 71.0 | 73.7 | 76.5 | 78.0 | 79.4 | 80.9 | 84.1 | 87.3 | 90.0 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 105.3 | 108.6 | 111.0 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 62.7 | 64.3 | 66.6 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 70.9 | 74.0 | 77.7 | 84.4 | 90.8 | 94.0 | 96.8 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 107.7 |
| Producer; 2015 = 100 | 78.4 | 78.0 | 77.8 | 79.5 | 84.3 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 88.1 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 99.1 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 101.6 | 103.5 | 103.5 |
| Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100 | 72.1 | 74.6 | 76.9 | 79.5 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 84.7 | 87.1 | 90.2 | 92.7 | 93.9 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 103.8 |
| Price Indexes (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index | 0.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| Producer price index | 2.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 8.6 | -0.2 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -4.0 | -1.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | ... | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -0.9 |

Korea, Republic of

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| MONEY AND BANKING^e as of end of period (W billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 196,715 | 246,721 | 283,581 | 298,953 | 321,728 | 332,345 | 371,088 | 316,383 | 330,624 | 389,395 | 427,792 | 442,078 | 470,011 | 515,643 | 585,823 | 708,453 | 795,531 | 849,862 | 865,852 | 952,923 |
| Currency in circulation | 16,170 | 17,079 | 18,228 | 17,348 | 19,207 | 20,412 | 21,636 | 22,040 | 23,437 | 29,206 | 34,949 | 39,609 | 44,174 | 53,316 | 64,439 | 76,343 | 86,830 | 96,843 | 103,995 | 114,524 |
| Demand deposits ^f | 180,544 | 229,642 | 265,353 | 281,605 | 302,521 | 311,933 | 349,452 | 294,343 | 307,187 | 360,189 | 392,843 | 402,468 | 425,837 | 462,327 | 521,384 | 632,110 | 708,702 | 753,020 | 761,857 | 838,399 |
| Quasi-money | 510,984 | 518,259 | 588,495 | 599,116 | 632,995 | 689,104 | 778,175 | 957,229 | 1,095,264 | 1,177,456 | 1,232,738 | 1,309,381 | 1,365,631 | 1,405,152 | 1,491,412 | 1,538,922 | 1,611,928 | 1,680,491 | 1,834,511 | 1,960,687 |
| Money supply (M2) | 707,699 | 764,979 | 872,076 | 898,069 | 954,723 | 1,021,449 | 1,149,262 | 1,273,612 | 1,425,888 | 1,566,850 | 1,660,530 | 1,751,458 | 1,835,642 | 1,920,795 | 2,077,234 | 2,247,375 | 2,407,459 | 2,530,354 | 2,700,362 | 2,913,610 |
| Foreign assets (net) ^g | 125,714 | 129,943 | 118,151 | 151,839 | 180,521 | 181,536 | 173,671 | 223,400 | 155,669 | 259,150 | 294,416 | 313,718 | 334,379 | 385,446 | 427,674 | 500,136 | 534,177 | 547,441 | 575,568 | 611,842 |
| Domestic credit | 792,441 | 882,611 | 1,025,348 | 1,049,833 | 1,063,775 | 1,145,190 | 1,317,265 | 1,471,987 | 1,725,185 | 1,793,131 | 1,874,199 | 1,988,340 | 2,072,118 | 2,135,927 | 2,299,675 | 2,473,921 | 2,647,315 | 2,789,019 | 2,995,591 | 3,282,771 |
| Net claims on central government | | -19,048 | -24,864 | -24,761 | -17,146 | -27,744 | -47,441 | -91,319 | -94,361 | -71,287 | -81,912 | -102,380 | -99,848 | -106,525 | -112,643 | -125,146 | -139,356 | -171,654 | -194,012 | -186,825 |
| Claims on local government | -23,943 | 5,769 | 3,906 | 3,245 | 2,539 | 2,570 | 4,602 | 6,158 | 6,337 | 6,661 | 6,995 | 8,198 | 10,391 | 13,612 | 18,969 | 23,565 | 23,711 | 23,011 | 18,689 | 12,683 |
| Claims on social security organizations | | 387 | 462 | 625 | 183 | 199 | 250 | 300 | 280 | 132 | 260 | 550 | 2,123 | 313 | 97 | 660 | 610 | 235 | 290 | 898 |
| Claims on nonfinancial corporations | | 456,756 | 526,704 | 525,371 | 521,065 | 576,220 | 697,769 | 844,224 | 1,022,276 | 1,027,896 | 1,051,853 | 1,137,216 | 1,159,480 | 1,186,404 | 1,256,770 | 1,327,268 | 1,387,794 | 1,476,601 | 1,588,412 | 1,772,942 |
| Claims on households | 816,384 | 278,422 | 361,339 | 406,667 | 441,554 | 479,408 | 532,968 | 566,738 | 621,322 | 645,495 | 675,121 | 711,975 | 728,051 | 749,861 | 806,129 | 873,068 | 969,288 | 1,035,695 | 1,096,529 | 1,146,250 |
| Claims on other financial institutions | | -160,325 | 157,802 | 138,686 | 115,581 | 114,535 | 129,117 | 145,885 | 169,332 | 184,235 | 221,883 | 232,781 | 271,921 | 292,262 | 330,354 | 374,506 | 405,268 | 425,132 | 485,685 | 536,823 |
| Other items ^h | -210,456 | -247,574 | -271,423 | -303,604 | -289,574 | -305,277 | -341,674 | -421,774 | -454,966 | -485,431 | -508,085 | -550,599 | -570,855 | -600,578 | -650,114 | -726,682 | -774,033 | -806,107 | -870,797 | -981,003 |
| Money Supply (M2) (% annual change) | 5.2 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 7.9 |
| M2 (% of GDP at current market prices) | 108.6 | 108.2 | 111.1 | 107.2 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 114.3 | 116.9 | 123.5 | 130.0 | 125.5 | 126.1 | 127.5 | 128.0 | 132.9 | 135.5 | 138.3 | 137.8 | 142.6 | 152.2 |
| Deposit Money Banksⁱ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand deposits ^f | 180,544 | 229,642 | 265,351 | 246,923 | 247,953 | 281,338 | 308,683 | 294,343 | 307,187 | 360,189 | 392,843 | 402,468 | 425,837 | 462,327 | 521,384 | 632,110 | 708,702 | 753,020 | 761,857 | 838,399 |
| Savings deposits ^j | 314,254 | 322,142 | 361,721 | 386,642 | 402,640 | 408,587 | 444,555 | 474,709 | 569,423 | 647,779 | 776,285 | 849,960 | 875,875 | 867,041 | 885,198 | 892,002 | 930,508 | 975,914 | 1,090,844 | 1,188,572 |
| Time deposits ^k | 196,730 | 196,117 | 226,774 | 212,474 | 230,354 | 280,517 | 333,619 | 482,521 | 525,841 | 529,677 | 456,454 | 459,421 | 489,757 | 538,111 | 606,213 | 646,920 | 681,420 | 704,578 | 743,666 | 772,115 |
| Domestic credits outstanding | 792,441 | 882,611 | 1,025,348 | 1,049,833 | 1,063,775 | 1,145,190 | 1,317,265 | 1,471,987 | 1,725,185 | 1,793,131 | 1,874,199 | 1,988,340 | 2,072,118 | 2,135,928 | 2,299,675 | 2,473,921 | 2,647,315 | 2,789,019 | 2,995,591 | 3,282,771 |
| Interest Rates period averages (% per annum) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings ^l | 7.1 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Time: 6 months | 7.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 12 months | 7.9 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| On loans and discounts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial bills ^m | 8.6 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (W billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 479,727 | 484,435 | 504,923 | 534,557 | 568,032 | 610,244 | 633,788 | ... |
| Taxes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 258,649 | 260,176 | 270,524 | 291,192 | 320,696 | 348,269 | 380,956 | ... |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105,096 | 105,172 | 109,781 | 122,163 | 136,954 | 152,332 | 177,413 | ... |
| Payable by individuals | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58,855 | 60,927 | 66,438 | 76,118 | 84,613 | 92,734 | 104,932 | ... |
| Payable by corporations and other enterprises | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46,241 | 44,245 | 43,343 | 46,045 | 52,341 | 59,598 | 72,481 | ... |
| Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Taxes on payroll and workforce | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Taxes on property | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,498 | 39,256 | 44,409 | 49,591 | 52,266 | 29,118 | 60,600 | ... |
| Taxes on goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92,192 | 91,276 | 96,196 | 97,040 | 109,276 | 143,812 | 120,440 | ... |
| Taxes on international trade and transaction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,609 | 10,839 | 8,705 | 8,516 | 8,156 | 8,616 | 8,350 | ... |
| Other taxes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,254 | 13,634 | 11,434 | 13,881 | 14,044 | 14,392 | 14,154 | ... |
| Social contributions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90,422 | 95,717 | 102,600 | 109,407 | 117,732 | 125,037 | 134,461 | ... |

Korea, Republic of

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... |
| Other revenue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130,607 | 128,541 | 131,799 | 133,957 | 129,604 | 136,936 | 118,370 | ... |
| Expense | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 418,814 | 421,085 | 442,842 | 470,169 | 482,889 | 516,900 | 537,798 | ... |
| Compensation of employees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82,171 | 86,316 | 90,415 | 94,906 | 99,633 | 105,300 | 112,712 | ... |
| Use of goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82,490 | 86,311 | 92,234 | 99,060 | 106,437 | 110,732 | 107,557 | ... |
| Consumption of fixed capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,458 | 23,952 | 24,692 | 26,593 | 27,538 | 29,792 | 31,739 | ... |
| Interest | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,754 | 21,580 | 22,613 | 22,208 | 21,008 | 20,705 | 20,412 | ... |
| Subsidies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58,381 | 70,602 | 70,005 | 76,569 | 74,316 | 77,017 | 86,651 | ... |
| Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 488 | 536 | 597 | 658 | 139 | 137 | 626 | ... |
| Social benefits | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91,156 | 85,565 | 92,593 | 100,105 | 108,941 | 118,986 | 138,694 | ... |
| Other expense | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60,917 | 46,223 | 49,694 | 50,070 | 44,878 | 54,231 | 39,405 | ... |
| Net operating balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60,913 | 63,350 | 62,081 | 64,388 | 85,144 | 93,344 | 95,990 | ... |
| Gross operating balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82,371 | 87,302 | 86,773 | 90,981 | 112,682 | 123,136 | 127,729 | ... |
| Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44,452 | 42,184 | 41,284 | 44,885 | 42,282 | 45,857 | 37,139 | ... |
| Fixed assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,713 | 29,582 | 26,511 | 26,737 | 31,256 | 31,521 | 33,473 | ... |
| Inventories | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1,690 | 650 | 387 | 724 | 331 | 1,026 | -1,777 | ... |
| Valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Nonproduced assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,429 | 11,952 | 14,386 | 17,425 | 10,696 | 13,309 | 5,444 | ... |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 463,267 | 463,269 | 484,126 | 515,055 | 525,171 | 562,757 | 574,937 | ... |
| Net lending/Net borrowing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,461 | 21,165 | 20,797 | 19,502 | 42,861 | 47,487 | 58,851 | ... |
| Primary balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38,214 | 42,746 | 43,410 | 41,711 | 63,869 | 68,192 | 79,264 | ... |
| Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net acquisition of financial assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55,483 | 75,051 | 71,758 | 71,546 | 79,386 | 72,134 | 75,454 | ... |
| Domestic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55,483 | 61,104 | ... | ... | 77,886 | 71,758 | 74,401 | ... |
| External | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 13,947 | ... | ... | 1,500 | 376 | 1,053 | ... |
| Net incurrence of liabilities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,723 | 53,886 | 50,960 | 52,043 | 36,525 | 24,647 | 16,603 | ... |
| Domestic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41,334 | -4,914 | ... | ... | 31,272 | 19,275 | 573 | ... |
| External | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -611 | 58,799 | ... | ... | 5,253 | 5,372 | 16,030 | ... |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33.3 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 33.5 | ... |
| Taxes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.0 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 20.1 | ... |
| Taxes payable by individuals | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | ... |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.8 | ... |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32.2 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 30.4 | ... |
| Net lending/Net borrowing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | ... |
| Primary balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 | ... |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total expenditure | 126,788 | 142,865 | 131,057 | 157,026 | 168,329 | 183,566 | 200,537 | 203,908 | 236,127 | 269,325 | 251,156 | 270,655 | 289,084 | 296,557 | 308,980 | 336,244 | 351,546 | 369,379 | 404,492 | ... |
| General public services | 6,653 | 6,861 | 8,234 | 9,233 | 8,093 | 8,373 | 9,284 | 11,494 | 11,627 | 15,379 | 13,512 | 14,298 | 16,017 | 18,765 | 16,652 | 17,115 | 19,525 | 17,222 | 18,671 | ... |
| Defense | 14,397 | 15,721 | 15,260 | 17,156 | 18,472 | 20,200 | 21,390 | 22,397 | 25,182 | 27,719 | 27,772 | 30,134 | 30,765 | 32,370 | 33,300 | 35,040 | 36,215 | 37,366 | 40,710 | ... |
| Public order and safety | 5,794 | 6,331 | 7,061 | 8,831 | 8,777 | 9,210 | 10,640 | 10,846 | 10,783 | 12,030 | 12,373 | 13,546 | 15,194 | 14,987 | 15,687 | 16,627 | 17,566 | 18,469 | 18,974 | ... |
| Economic affairs | 31,954 | 41,793 | 29,624 | 29,892 | 31,103 | 34,220 | 36,179 | 37,604 | 43,982 | 54,431 | 47,607 | 48,546 | 48,803 | 48,909 | 47,542 | 55,570 | 55,229 | 46,663 | 45,357 | ... |
| Environmental protection | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Housing and community amenities | 6,773 | 12,199 | 2,483 | 8,693 | 11,697 | 13,748 | 14,605 | 14,344 | 14,063 | 16,965 | 12,330 | 12,758 | 15,844 | 12,705 | 13,464 | 14,327 | 14,272 | 30,133 | 32,607 | ... |

Korea, Republic of

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Health | 940 | 836 | 498 | 1,538 | 1,567 | 2,102 | 2,183 | 1,986 | 2,189 | 2,821 | 2,972 | 2,641 | 2,617 | 3,057 | 3,028 | 4,727 | 4,291 | 4,445 | 4,489 | ... |
| Recreation, culture, and religion | 1,048 | 1,329 | 1,851 | 1,731 | 1,909 | 2,183 | 2,387 | 1,900 | 2,166 | 2,540 | 2,913 | 3,189 | 3,428 | 3,929 | 3,991 | 4,591 | 5,073 | 4,616 | 4,589 | ... |
| Education | 19,373 | 22,924 | 21,573 | 24,045 | 25,580 | 27,491 | 28,567 | 30,403 | 35,790 | 38,894 | 37,676 | 40,988 | 45,093 | 48,263 | 50,310 | 50,392 | 53,748 | 58,193 | 63,707 | ... |
| Social protection | 19,343 | 18,414 | 21,231 | 26,033 | 29,761 | 32,986 | 36,968 | 41,602 | 47,648 | 53,998 | 56,350 | 60,107 | 66,114 | 72,806 | 79,196 | 87,601 | 92,593 | 99,238 | 108,124 | ... |
| Others ⁿ | 20,513 | 16,455 | 23,242 | 29,874 | 31,370 | 33,054 | 38,336 | 31,332 | 42,699 | 44,548 | 37,651 | 44,449 | 45,211 | 40,767 | 45,812 | 50,257 | 53,034 | 53,034 | 67,265 | ... |
| Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | ... |
| Health | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... |
| Social protection | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | ... |
| EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 172,268 | 150,439 | 162,471 | 193,817 | 253,845 | 284,419 | 325,465 | 371,489 | 422,007 | 363,534 | 466,384 | 555,214 | 547,870 | 559,632 | 572,665 | 526,757 | 495,426 | 573,694 | 604,860 | 542,233 |
| Imports, cif | 160,481 | 141,098 | 152,126 | 178,827 | 224,463 | 261,238 | 309,383 | 356,846 | 435,275 | 323,085 | 425,212 | 524,413 | 519,584 | 515,586 | 525,515 | 436,499 | 406,193 | 478,478 | 535,202 | 503,343 |
| Trade balance | 11,786 | 9,341 | 10,344 | 14,991 | 29,382 | 23,180 | 16,082 | 14,643 | -13,267 | 40,449 | 41,172 | 30,801 | 28,285 | 44,047 | 47,150 | 90,258 | 89,233 | 95,216 | 69,657 | 38,890 |
| External Trade (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 19.9 | -12.7 | 8.0 | 19.3 | 31.0 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 13.6 | -13.9 | 28.3 | 19.0 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | -8.0 | -5.9 | 15.8 | 5.4 | -10.4 |
| Imports | 34.0 | -12.1 | 7.8 | 17.6 | 25.5 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 15.3 | 22.0 | -25.8 | 31.6 | 23.3 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 1.9 | -16.9 | -6.9 | 17.8 | 11.9 | -6.0 |
| Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 172,179 | 150,356 | 161,919 | 193,731 | 253,745 | 284,243 | 325,173 | 371,213 | 421,778 | 363,280 | 466,384 | 555,405 | 547,870 | 559,632 | 572,665 | 526,757 | 495,857 | 562,026 | 605,708 | 542,602 |
| 1. China, People's Republic of | 18,455 | 18,190 | 23,754 | 35,110 | 49,763 | 61,915 | 69,459 | 81,985 | 91,389 | 86,703 | 116,838 | 134,205 | 134,323 | 145,869 | 145,288 | 137,124 | 124,442 | 141,181 | 162,168 | 136,273 |
| 2. United States | 37,806 | 31,358 | 32,943 | 34,369 | 43,027 | 41,500 | 43,321 | 45,884 | 46,501 | 37,803 | 49,992 | 56,417 | 58,807 | 62,327 | 70,556 | 70,117 | 66,754 | 68,734 | 73,314 | 73,892 |
| 3. Viet Nam | 1,686 | 1,732 | 2,240 | 2,561 | 3,256 | 3,432 | 3,927 | 5,760 | 7,805 | 7,149 | 9,652 | 13,551 | 15,946 | 21,088 | 22,352 | 27,771 | 32,704 | 46,005 | 48,637 | 48,218 |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 10,708 | 9,452 | 10,146 | 14,654 | 18,127 | 15,531 | 18,979 | 18,654 | 19,772 | 19,661 | 25,294 | 30,975 | 32,606 | 27,756 | 27,256 | 30,418 | 32,709 | 38,730 | 46,010 | 31,914 |
| 5. Japan | 20,466 | 16,506 | 15,143 | 17,276 | 21,701 | 24,027 | 26,534 | 26,370 | 28,252 | 21,771 | 28,176 | 39,713 | 38,796 | 34,662 | 32,184 | 25,577 | 24,363 | 26,520 | 30,595 | 28,420 |
| 6. Taipei, China | 8,027 | 5,835 | 6,632 | 7,045 | 9,844 | 10,863 | 12,996 | 13,027 | 11,462 | 9,501 | 14,830 | 18,198 | 14,815 | 15,699 | 15,077 | 12,004 | 12,157 | 14,630 | 20,773 | 15,713 |
| 7. India | 1,326 | 1,408 | 1,384 | 2,853 | 3,632 | 4,598 | 5,533 | 6,600 | 8,977 | 8,013 | 11,435 | 12,686 | 11,922 | 11,376 | 12,782 | 12,030 | 11,374 | 14,822 | 15,611 | 15,096 |
| 8. Singapore | 5,648 | 4,080 | 4,222 | 4,636 | 5,654 | 7,407 | 9,489 | 11,949 | 16,293 | 13,617 | 15,244 | 20,855 | 22,888 | 22,289 | 23,750 | 15,011 | 12,821 | 11,974 | 11,794 | 12,823 |
| 9. Mexico | 2,391 | 2,149 | 2,231 | 2,455 | 2,994 | 3,789 | 6,285 | 7,482 | 9,090 | 7,133 | 8,846 | 9,728 | 9,042 | 9,727 | 10,846 | 10,892 | 9,648 | 10,717 | 11,460 | 10,929 |
| 10. Australia | 2,606 | 2,173 | 2,340 | 3,272 | 3,378 | 3,812 | 4,692 | 4,691 | 5,171 | 5,243 | 6,642 | 8,163 | 9,250 | 9,563 | 10,283 | 10,831 | 7,496 | 16,400 | 9,623 | 7,891 |
| Imports, total | 160,340 | 140,986 | 151,292 | 178,738 | 224,283 | 261,097 | 309,146 | 356,501 | 435,149 | 323,069 | 425,212 | 524,375 | 519,584 | 515,586 | 525,515 | 436,499 | 406,032 | 472,574 | 534,720 | 502,758 |
| 1. China, People's Republic of | 12,799 | 13,303 | 17,400 | 21,909 | 29,585 | 38,648 | 48,557 | 63,028 | 76,930 | 54,246 | 71,574 | 86,426 | 80,785 | 83,053 | 90,082 | 90,250 | 86,972 | 97,010 | 106,449 | 107,191 |
| 2. United States | 29,286 | 22,431 | 23,111 | 24,935 | 28,919 | 30,788 | 33,797 | 37,393 | 38,556 | 29,161 | 40,589 | 44,816 | 43,654 | 41,766 | 45,540 | 44,212 | 43,389 | 49,799 | 58,982 | 62,073 |
| 3. Japan | 31,828 | 26,633 | 29,856 | 36,313 | 46,144 | 48,403 | 51,926 | 56,250 | 60,956 | 49,428 | 64,296 | 68,302 | 64,363 | 60,029 | 53,768 | 45,854 | 47,462 | 54,369 | 54,559 | 47,474 |
| 4. Saudi Arabia | 9,641 | 8,058 | 7,551 | 9,268 | 11,800 | 16,106 | 20,552 | 21,164 | 33,781 | 19,737 | 26,820 | 36,976 | 39,707 | 37,665 | 36,695 | 19,561 | 15,701 | 19,251 | 26,261 | 21,764 |
| 5. Germany | 4,625 | 4,473 | 5,472 | 6,822 | 8,486 | 9,774 | 11,365 | 13,534 | 14,769 | 12,298 | 14,305 | 16,959 | 17,645 | 19,336 | 21,299 | 20,957 | 18,972 | 19,905 | 20,840 | 19,932 |
| 6. Australia | 5,959 | 5,534 | 5,973 | 5,916 | 7,438 | 9,860 | 11,309 | 13,232 | 18,000 | 14,756 | 20,456 | 26,323 | 22,988 | 20,785 | 20,413 | 16,438 | 15,133 | 18,652 | 20,699 | 20,556 |
| 7. Taipei, China | 4,701 | 4,301 | 4,832 | 5,880 | 7,312 | 8,050 | 9,288 | 9,967 | 10,643 | 9,851 | 13,647 | 14,693 | 14,012 | 14,633 | 15,690 | 16,654 | 16,399 | 17,830 | 16,720 | 15,716 |
| 8. Viet Nam | 322 | 386 | 470 | 511 | 673 | 694 | 925 | 1,392 | 2,037 | 2,370 | 3,331 | 5,084 | 5,719 | 7,175 | 7,990 | 9,805 | 12,534 | 15,840 | 19,626 | 21,068 |
| 9. Qatar | 2,292 | 2,572 | 2,173 | 3,140 | 3,650 | 5,599 | 6,985 | 8,454 | 14,375 | 8,386 | 11,915 | 20,754 | 25,505 | 25,874 | 25,723 | 16,475 | 10,036 | 11,156 | 16,294 | 13,035 |
| 10. Russian Federation | 2,058 | 1,929 | 2,218 | 2,522 | 3,671 | 3,937 | 4,573 | 6,977 | 8,340 | 5,789 | 9,899 | 10,855 | 11,354 | 11,495 | 15,669 | 11,308 | 8,643 | 11,739 | 17,458 | 14,532 |

Korea, Republic of

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^o calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account | 10,181 | 2,165 | 4,066 | 11,308 | 29,290 | 12,209 | 2,095 | 10,473 | 1,753 | 33,088 | 27,951 | 16,638 | 48,791 | 77,259 | 83,030 | 105,119 | 97,924 | 75,231 | 77,467 | 59,971 |
| Balance on goods | 15,393 | 9,407 | 14,414 | 22,138 | 39,173 | 32,493 | 24,515 | 32,436 | 11,746 | 48,056 | 47,932 | 28,014 | 48,589 | 80,259 | 86,145 | 120,275 | 116,462 | 113,593 | 110,087 | 76,856 |
| Exports | 169,524 | 146,420 | 160,956 | 194,912 | 256,054 | 285,262 | 329,111 | 382,803 | 432,910 | 363,931 | 463,835 | 587,213 | 603,665 | 618,393 | 613,397 | 543,083 | 511,926 | 580,310 | 626,267 | 561,963 |
| Imports | 154,131 | 137,013 | 146,542 | 172,774 | 216,881 | 252,770 | 304,596 | 350,367 | 421,164 | 315,876 | 415,902 | 559,199 | 555,076 | 538,134 | 527,252 | 422,808 | 395,464 | 466,717 | 516,180 | 485,107 |
| Balance on services | -846 | -2,266 | -5,826 | -4,845 | -5,050 | -8,984 | -13,040 | -13,040 | -6,311 | -9,338 | -13,973 | -12,057 | -5,058 | -6,329 | -3,290 | -14,626 | -17,338 | -36,734 | -29,369 | -23,021 |
| Credit | 32,556 | 30,777 | 31,023 | 35,761 | 45,285 | 50,538 | 57,012 | 71,413 | 91,045 | 72,541 | 82,949 | 90,560 | 103,134 | 103,324 | 111,902 | 97,499 | 94,809 | 89,701 | 103,678 | 107,631 |
| Debit | 33,402 | 33,043 | 36,849 | 40,606 | 50,335 | 59,522 | 70,052 | 84,453 | 97,356 | 81,879 | 96,922 | 102,616 | 108,192 | 109,653 | 115,192 | 112,124 | 112,148 | 126,435 | 133,047 | 130,652 |
| Balance on primary income | -4,152 | -3,714 | -2,407 | -2,820 | -1,794 | -8,041 | -4,998 | -4,537 | -2,416 | -3,436 | -693 | 5,396 | 10,733 | 7,518 | 5,159 | 4,455 | 4,567 | 5,337 | 4,902 | 12,199 |
| Credit | 7,037 | 7,278 | 7,300 | 7,692 | 10,781 | 11,467 | 14,710 | 20,118 | 20,808 | 14,711 | 21,976 | 26,666 | 29,153 | 28,982 | 28,233 | 25,102 | 26,473 | 29,472 | 34,822 | 41,914 |
| Debit | 11,189 | 10,992 | 9,707 | 10,512 | 12,575 | 19,508 | 19,708 | 24,655 | 23,224 | 18,147 | 22,669 | 21,270 | 18,420 | 21,464 | 23,073 | 20,647 | 21,906 | 24,135 | 29,920 | 29,715 |
| Balance on secondary income | -214 | -1,261 | -2,114 | -3,165 | -3,038 | -3,258 | -4,382 | -4,387 | -1,267 | -2,195 | -5,317 | -4,716 | -5,474 | -4,189 | -4,985 | -4,985 | -5,767 | -6,965 | -8,153 | -6,063 |
| Credit | 4,441 | 4,476 | 5,325 | 5,862 | 6,162 | 6,252 | 6,065 | 6,609 | 9,275 | 7,902 | 7,050 | 8,432 | 8,558 | 8,779 | 8,874 | 8,844 | 8,743 | 9,707 | 9,477 | 9,850 |
| Debit | 4,655 | 5,738 | 7,439 | 9,026 | 9,200 | 9,510 | 10,447 | 10,997 | 10,542 | 10,097 | 12,366 | 13,148 | 14,032 | 12,968 | 13,859 | 13,830 | 14,509 | 16,672 | 17,630 | 15,912 |
| Capital account | 38 | -64 | -9 | -48 | 10 | -1 | -69 | 6 | 26 | -70 | -63 | -112 | -42 | -27 | -9 | -60 | -46 | -27 | 317 | -64 |
| Credit | 73 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 23 | 113 | 64 | 156 | 104 | 16 | 62 | 24 | 21 | 59 | 54 | 88 | 81 | 250 | 425 | 85 |
| Debit | 34 | 70 | 21 | 62 | 13 | 114 | 133 | 151 | 77 | 85 | 125 | 136 | 62 | 86 | 63 | 149 | 127 | 276 | 108 | 149 |
| Financial account | -14,245 | 713 | -6,240 | -9,169 | -4,651 | -1,337 | -10,147 | 1,998 | 49,951 | -41,486 | -5,450 | 8,968 | 35,205 | 61,965 | 68,464 | 90,732 | 92,196 | 80,068 | 59,439 | 59,484 |
| Direct investment | -6,667 | -3,779 | -2,038 | -1,991 | -6,099 | -5,313 | 3,401 | 13,004 | 8,349 | 8,379 | 18,724 | 19,875 | 21,103 | 15,551 | 18,725 | 19,583 | 17,785 | 16,157 | 26,038 | 24,965 |
| Portfolio investment | -12,177 | -6,706 | -346 | -17,287 | -6,599 | 3,518 | 23,386 | 27,078 | 2,421 | -51,188 | -42,365 | -13,143 | -6,748 | 9,345 | 30,609 | 49,530 | 66,970 | 57,853 | 47,421 | 40,121 |
| Financial derivatives | 179 | 123 | -362 | -619 | -2,020 | -1,790 | -484 | -5,445 | 14,369 | 3,093 | -829 | 1,031 | -2,628 | -4,410 | -3,827 | 1,791 | -3,440 | -8,253 | -1,502 | 5,974 |
| Other investment | 4,419 | 11,075 | -3,493 | 10,729 | 10,067 | 2,248 | -36,449 | -32,640 | 24,811 | -1,770 | 19,019 | 1,204 | 23,478 | 41,479 | 22,957 | 19,828 | 10,881 | 14,312 | -12,517 | -11,576 |
| Net errors and omissions | -693 | 6,188 | 1,503 | 5,421 | 4,760 | 6,261 | 9,940 | 6,648 | -8,274 | -5,837 | -6,367 | 6,394 | -360 | 1,029 | 3,329 | -2,274 | 1,934 | 9,221 | -849 | 1,044 |
| Overall balance | 23,771 | 7,576 | 11,799 | 25,849 | 38,711 | 19,806 | 22,113 | 15,128 | -56,446 | 68,666 | 26,971 | 13,953 | 13,185 | 16,296 | 17,886 | 12,053 | 7,615 | 4,357 | 17,496 | 1,466 |
| Reserves and related items | -23,771 | -7,576 | -11,799 | -25,849 | -38,711 | -19,806 | -22,113 | -15,128 | 56,446 | -68,666 | -26,971 | -13,953 | -13,185 | -16,296 | -17,886 | -12,053 | -7,615 | -4,357 | -17,496 | -1,466 |
| International investment position | -36,527 | -57,815 | -61,221 | -63,210 | -60,430 | -143,902 | -155,217 | -187,448 | -69,328 | -99,874 | -131,104 | -81,030 | -94,370 | -37,224 | 84,235 | 204,461 | 281,098 | 261,698 | 436,162 | 500,946 |
| Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 29.4 | 26.7 | 25.7 | 27.7 | 32.3 | 30.5 | 31.3 | 32.6 | 41.4 | 38.5 | 40.5 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 45.1 | 41.3 | 37.1 | 34.1 | 35.7 | 36.4 | 34.2 |
| Imports | 26.7 | 25.0 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 40.2 | 33.4 | 36.4 | 44.6 | 43.4 | 39.3 | 35.5 | 28.9 | 26.4 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 29.5 |
| Balance on goods | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 4.7 |
| Current account balance | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| Overall balance | 4.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -5.4 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 96,198 | 102,822 | 121,414 | 155,355 | 199,069 | 210,391 | 238,957 | 262,224 | 201,220 | 270,012 | 291,571 | 306,422 | 326,968 | 346,444 | 363,580 | 367,944 | 371,103 | 389,248 | 403,575 | 408,500 |
| Gold, national valuation | 68 | 68 | 69 | 71 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 79 | 80 | 2,167 | 3,761 | 4,795 | 4,795 | 4,795 | 4,795 | 4,795 | 4,795 | 4,795 |
| Foreign exchange | 95,855 | 102,488 | 120,811 | 154,509 | 198,175 | 209,968 | 238,388 | 261,771 | 200,479 | 265,202 | 286,926 | 298,233 | 316,898 | 335,647 | 353,600 | 358,514 | 361,701 | 379,477 | 393,332 | 397,876 |
| Reserve position in the IMF | 272 | 262 | 522 | 754 | 788 | 306 | 440 | 311 | 580 | 985 | 1,025 | 2,564 | 2,784 | 2,512 | 1,903 | 1,397 | 1,719 | 1,594 | 2,021 | 2,476 |
| SDRs | 4 | 3 | 12 | 21 | 33 | 44 | 54 | 69 | 86 | 3,745 | 3,540 | 3,458 | 3,526 | 3,490 | 3,281 | 3,239 | 2,887 | 3,382 | 3,427 | 3,352 |
| EXCHANGE RATES (W-\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 1,264.5 | 1,313.5 | 1,186.2 | 1,192.6 | 1,035.1 | 1,011.6 | 929.8 | 936.1 | 1,259.5 | 1,164.5 | 1,134.8 | 1,151.8 | 1,070.6 | 1,055.4 | 1,099.3 | 1,172.5 | 1,207.7 | 1,070.5 | 1,118.1 | 1,157.8 |
| Average of period | 1,131.0 | 1,291.0 | 1,251.1 | 1,191.6 | 1,145.3 | 1,024.1 | 954.8 | 929.3 | 1,102.0 | 1,276.9 | 1,156.1 | 1,108.3 | 1,126.5 | 1,094.9 | 1,053.0 | 1,131.2 | 1,160.4 | 1,130.4 | 1,100.5 | 1,165.4 |

Korea, Republic of

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 135,208 | 116,038 | 128,670 | 138,324 | 148,283 | 161,956 | 229,224 | 338,707 | 315,944 | 344,607 | 355,911 | 400,034 | 408,928 | 423,505 | 424,325 | 396,058 | 382,162 | 412,028 | 441,173 | 466,979 |
| Long-term debt | 91,412 | 80,727 | 84,214 | 90,491 | 93,886 | 95,043 | 111,040 | 172,771 | 166,977 | 195,921 | 219,458 | 260,269 | 280,964 | 311,743 | 307,909 | 291,745 | 277,354 | 296,063 | 315,552 | 332,482 |
| Public and publicly guaranteed | 52,128 | 41,580 | 38,932 | 38,386 | 40,248 | 39,665 | 46,505 | 81,865 | 75,986 | 101,326 | 120,636 | 136,915 | 153,385 | 172,269 | 169,751 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Private nonguaranteed | 39,283 | 39,147 | 45,283 | 52,105 | 53,638 | 55,378 | 64,534 | 90,906 | 90,991 | 94,594 | 98,822 | 123,354 | 127,578 | 139,473 | 138,224 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Short-term debt | 43,797 | 35,311 | 44,456 | 47,833 | 54,397 | 66,913 | 118,184 | 165,936 | 148,967 | 148,687 | 136,453 | 139,765 | 127,964 | 111,762 | 116,417 | 104,314 | 104,807 | 115,965 | 125,621 | 134,497 |
| Use of IMF credit | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| External debt (% of GNI) ^p | 23.6 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 21.8 | 29.0 | 30.2 | 36.6 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 30.7 | 28.5 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 25.6 | 28.2 |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt) | 67.6 | 69.6 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 63.3 | 58.7 | 48.4 | 51.0 | 52.9 | 56.9 | 61.7 | 65.1 | 68.7 | 73.6 | 72.6 | 73.7 | 72.6 | 71.9 | 71.5 | 71.2 |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt) | 32.4 | 30.4 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 36.7 | 41.3 | 51.6 | 49.0 | 47.1 | 43.1 | 38.3 | 34.9 | 31.3 | 26.4 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.8 |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services) | 10.9 | 13.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt | 17,403 | 19,137 | 21,976 | 14,034 | 7,323 | 5,783 | 6,147 | 3,554 | - | 1,612 | 2,457 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Interest on long-term debt | 3,998 | 3,575 | 3,026 | 2,254 | 1,758 | 1,441 | 1,193 | 985 | - | 474 | 386 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Interest on short-term debt | 1,504 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rate (% per annum) | 5.6 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maturity (years) | 4.6 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grace period (years) | 4.5 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grant element (%) | 15.3 | 17.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

... = data not available; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; GWh = gigawatt hour; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; W = won.

- a Aggregates for GDP were revised as a result of the implementation of the System of National Accounts 2008 and updating of the reference period to 2015.
- b Includes trading gains or losses and net factor income from abroad.
- c Refers to crude oil and petroleum products. Original values (in barrels) were converted using 1 barrel = 0.131 metric ton.
- d Refers to unleaded gasoline prices.
- e The monetary aggregates were redefined in line with the IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (2000).
- f Comprises demand deposits, savings deposits with transferability, and money market funds (MMFs). Corporate MMFs were excluded from November 2005 because, from November 2005, corporate MMFs are subject to redemption the next business day. Individual MMFs were also excluded from March 2007 because, from March 2007, individual MMFs are subject to redemption and deposit the next business day.
- g For 2001 onward, data strictly adhere to the IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (2000).
- h Includes deposits and securities excluded from money supply (M2), loans, financial derivatives, and other (net) items, shares and other equity, and consolidation (net) adjustment.
- i Refers to depository corporations. Comprises commercial banks, specialized banks, the Export-Import Bank of Korea, merchant banking corporations, investment trust companies, trust accounts of banks, mutual savings banks, mutual credits, community credit cooperatives, credit unions, and postal savings.
- j Includes time deposits and installment savings deposits with maturities of less than 2 years.
- k Refers to other deposits included in the national definition of broad money, other than time and savings deposits with maturity of less than 2 years. Also includes marketable instruments, yield-based dividend instruments, bills issued by merchant banking corporations, etc.
- l Weighted averages of interest rates on newly extended time and savings deposits of commercial and specialized banks.
- m Weighted averages of interest rates on newly extended loans and discounts of commercial and specialized banks.
- n "Others" includes public debt transactions, transactions to other levels of national government, and others.
- o Data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- p GNI was converted into United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.

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