

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
POPULATION																				
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	205.1	208.0	210.9	213.8	216.8	220.9	224.2	227.6	231.0	234.4	237.6	242.0	245.4	248.8	252.2	255.5	258.7	261.9	265.0	268.1
Population density (persons/km ²)	107	109	110	112	113	116	117	119	121	123	124	127	128	130	132	133	135	137	138	140
Population (% annual change)	...	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Urban population (% of total population)	42.0	42.8	43.6	44.4	45.1	45.9	46.7	47.5	48.3	49.1	49.9	50.6	51.3	52.0	52.6	53.3	54.0	54.7	55.3	56.0
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																				
Employed	89,838	90,807	91,647	92,811	93,722	93,958	95,457	99,930	102,553	104,871	108,208	107,416	112,505	112,761	114,628	114,819	118,412	121,022	124,005	126,515
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	40,677	39,744	40,634	43,042	40,608	41,310	40,136	41,206	41,332	41,612	41,495	39,090	39,592	39,220	38,973	37,750	37,774	35,925	35,703	34,558
Mining and quarrying	452	950	632	733	1,035	904	924	995	1,071	1,155	1,255	1,434	1,601	1,424	1,435	1,317	1,470	1,387	1,454	1,422
Manufacturing	11,642	12,086	12,110	11,496	11,070	11,953	11,890	12,369	12,549	12,840	13,824	14,835	16,140	15,549	15,621	15,538	15,875	17,559	18,251	18,928
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	71	141	178	152	231	195	228	175	201	223	234	348	361	378	428	469	501	717	810	852
Construction	3,497	3,838	4,274	4,055	4,540	4,565	4,697	5,253	5,439	5,487	5,593	6,264	6,851	6,349	7,280	8,208	7,979	8,137	8,300	8,506
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18,489	17,469	17,795	17,249	19,119	17,909	19,216	20,555	21,222	21,948	22,492	23,062	20,721	20,984	20,937	21,347	21,554	22,477	23,074	23,802
Accommodation and food service activities													3,781	4,244	4,818	5,238	6,252	6,905	7,662	8,456
Transportation and storage	4,554	4,448	4,673	4,940	5,481	5,653	5,664	5,959	6,180	6,118	5,619	5,100	4,589	4,628	4,610	4,621	4,970	5,064	5,399	5,562
Information and communication													536	538	570	541	684	819	895	913
Financial and insurance activities	883	1,128	992	1,307	1,125	1,142	1,346	1,399	1,460	1,487	1,739	1,414	1,615	1,692	1,779	1,670	1,731	1,725	1,797	1,753
Real estate activities													216	196	267	290	356	305	390	401
Others	9,574	11,003	10,360	9,838	10,513	10,327	11,356	12,020	13,100	14,002	15,956	15,871	16,717	17,754	18,178	17,829	19,268	19,924	20,271	21,341
Unemployed	5,813	8,005	9,132	9,939	10,251	11,899	10,932	10,011	9,395	8,963	8,320	8,681	7,345	7,411	7,245	7,561	7,032	7,040	7,001	7,046
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	8.1	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.1	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3
Labor force (% annual change)	0.8	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	3.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	-0.4	3.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.0
Labor force participation rate (%)	67.8	68.6	67.8	67.9	67.6	66.8	66.2	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.7	66.8	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.8	66.3	66.7	67.3	67.5
Male	84.2	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.0	84.9	84.2	93.7	93.5	93.7	83.8	83.9	84.2	83.4	83.1	82.7	82.0	82.5	82.7	83.1
Female	51.7	51.8	50.1	50.2	49.2	48.4	48.1	50.3	51.1	51.0	51.8	49.8	51.4	50.3	50.2	48.9	50.8	50.9	51.9	51.9
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^b calendar year (Rp trillion)																				
At Current Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,389.8	1,646.3	1,821.8	2,013.7	2,295.8	2,774.3	3,339.2	3,950.9	4,948.7	5,606.2	6,864.1	7,831.7	8,615.7	9,546.1	10,569.7	11,526.3	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.3	15,833.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	216.8	251.7	281.6	305.8	329.1	364.2	433.2	541.9	716.7	857.2	956.1	1,058.2	1,152.3	1,275.0	1,409.7	1,555.2	1,671.6	1,788.0	1,900.8	2,013.6
Mining and quarrying	167.7	181.8	160.9	167.6	205.3	309.0	366.5	440.6	541.3	592.1	718.1	924.8	1,000.3	1,050.7	1,039.4	881.7	890.9	1,029.6	1,199.0	1,149.9
Manufacturing	385.6	478.3	523.2	568.9	644.3	760.4	919.5	1,068.7	1,376.4	1,477.5	1,512.8	1,704.3	1,848.2	2,007.4	2,227.6	2,418.9	2,545.2	2,739.7	2,947.5	3,119.6
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	7.0	9.3	12.8	16.3	20.6	23.1	26.2	30.0	35.7	41.4	72.5	91.7	95.6	98.7	114.9	129.8	142.3	162.3	176.6	185.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.7
Construction	76.6	93.8	110.5	125.3	151.2	195.1	251.1	305.0	419.7	555.2	626.9	712.2	805.2	906.0	1,041.9	1,177.1	1,287.6	1,410.5	1,562.3	1,701.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	185.0	221.3	243.1	260.6	287.6	338.7	393.0	468.7	551.3	586.1	923.9	1,066.1	1,138.5	1,261.1	1,419.2	1,532.9	1,635.4	1,768.9	1,931.8	2,060.8
Accommodation and food service activities	39.5	43.7	69.1	74.5	81.0	93.0	108.5	123.6	140.1	158.4	200.3	224.2	252.6	289.5	321.1	341.6	363.1	387.0	412.7	440.3
Transportation and storage	46.8	56.5	66.1	79.5	88.3	110.2	142.8	150.0	171.2	182.9	245.4	276.1	313.2	375.3	467.0	578.5	645.0	735.2	797.8	881.7
Information and communication	18.3	20.7	31.9	39.4	54.0	70.4	88.8	114.3	140.9	170.8	256.0	281.8	311.4	341.0	369.5	406.0	449.2	513.7	558.9	626.4
Financial and insurance activities	64.3	75.7	81.9	89.8	96.5	110.7	124.5	140.6	170.1	184.4	239.7	270.6	320.5	370.1	408.4	464.4	520.2	571.2	616.3	671.4
Real estate activities	31.9	38.2	47.9	56.6	66.1	81.5	97.4	110.2	132.0	145.3	198.2	218.8	237.9	264.3	294.6	327.6	350.5	382.3	406.0	439.4
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	19.3	21.5	24.7	27.7	31.8	38.4	47.2	54.4	66.0	75.5	99.1	114.0	127.7	144.6	166.0	190.3	211.6	238.2	267.1	304.3
Administrative and support service activities																				
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	69.5	81.9	83.3	101.6	121.1	135.1	167.8	205.3	257.5	318.6	259.6	304.8	340.6	372.2	404.6	449.4	476.5	499.3	542.0	572.5
Education											201.6	232.7	270.4	307.9	341.8	387.6	417.3	447.1	481.7	522.7

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Human health and social work activities	15.8	20.2	24.9	31.4	38.9	48.7	58.2	70.0	83.8	97.5	66.4	76.4	86.2	96.9	109.1	123.2	132.1	144.8	158.1	174.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.7	10.2	11.3	13.0	14.8										
Other service activities	39.7	44.8	51.2	59.0	69.3	83.7	100.1	111.6	127.4	143.2	101.1	113.0	122.6	140.3	163.5	190.6	211.4	239.3	268.6	308.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																				
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																				
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,683.7	7,675.9	8,429.7	9,308.3	10,306.2	11,163.2	11,958.9	13,066.6	14,237.4	15,183.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180.5	155.8	186.0	237.8	263.5	363.1	442.9	523.2	600.9	650.2
Net factor income from abroad	-92.2	-61.1	-54.5	-77.4	-105.4	-135.0	-142.3	-162.5	-175.9	-196.2	-182.8	-216.9	-243.2	-285.3	-354.4	-382.3	-397.1	-430.6	-426.5	-473.7
GNI	1,297.6	1,585.3	1,767.3	1,936.3	2,190.5	2,639.3	3,196.9	3,788.4	4,772.8	5,410.0	6,681.4	7,614.8	8,371.5	9,260.8	10,215.3	11,144.0	12,009.7	13,159.2	14,411.8	15,360.3
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																				
Agriculture	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.2	14.3	13.1	13.0	13.7	14.5	15.3	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.3
Industry	45.9	46.5	44.5	43.7	44.6	46.5	46.9	46.8	48.1	47.7	43.9	44.8	44.6	43.7	43.0	41.4	40.8	41.0	41.4	40.6
Services	38.5	38.3	40.1	41.1	41.0	40.3	40.1	39.5	37.5	37.1	41.8	41.4	41.8	42.6	43.3	44.7	45.3	45.4	45.2	46.1
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	1,389.8	1,646.3	1,821.8	2,013.7	2,295.8	2,774.3	3,339.2	3,950.9	4,948.7	5,606.2	6,864.1	7,831.7	8,615.7	9,546.1	10,569.7	11,526.3	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.3	15,833.9
Final consumption expenditure	947.6	1,153.1	1,364.2	1,535.8	1,723.9	2,010.6	2,380.7	2,840.3	3,416.8	3,828.6	4,477.0	5,050.1	5,655.2	6,333.6	7,035.6	7,745.6	8,353.1	9,023.1	9,791.6	10,557.7
Household final consumption	856.8	1,039.7	1,232.0	1,372.1	1,532.9	1,785.6	2,092.7	2,510.5	3,000.0	3,291.0	3,786.1	4,260.1	4,768.7	5,321.1	5,915.2	6,490.9	7,027.0	7,623.1	8,274.2	8,965.8
NPISHs final consumption											72.8	80.5	89.6	103.9	124.2	131.0	144.5	160.6	180.8	206.0
General government final consumption	90.8	113.4	132.2	163.7	191.1	225.0	288.1	329.8	416.9	537.6	618.2	709.5	796.8	908.6	996.2	1,123.7	1,181.6	1,239.5	1,336.6	1,385.9
Gross capital formation	309.2	371.1	389.9	515.5	552.3	695.8	848.2	984.6	1,376.5	1,737.1	2,256.9	2,583.2	3,021.7	3,229.6	3,657.2	3,926.2	4,199.1	4,581.2	5,128.0	5,346.4
Gross fixed capital formation	275.9	323.9	354.0	392.8	515.4	655.9	805.8	985.6	1,370.7	1,744.4	2,127.8	2,451.9	2,819.0	3,051.5	3,436.9	3,782.0	4,040.2	4,370.6	4,789.4	5,119.5
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	33.3	47.2	36.0	122.7	36.9	40.0	42.4	-1.1	5.8	-7.3	129.1	131.3	202.6	178.1	220.2	144.2	158.9	210.6	338.6	226.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																				
Exports of goods and services	569.5	642.6	595.5	613.7	739.6	945.1	1,036.3	1,163.0	1,475.1	1,354.4	1,667.9	2,061.9	2,119.0	2,283.8	2,501.4	2,439.0	2,367.4	2,742.1	3,111.9	2,914.6
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,520.3	1,890.4	1,918.0	2,044.4	2,223.3	2,131.6	2,039.6	2,386.7	2,708.7	2,501.0
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147.6	171.5	200.9	239.4	278.1	307.4	327.8	355.4	403.2	413.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	423.3	506.4	480.8	465.9	632.4	830.1	855.6	1,003.3	1,422.9	1,197.1	1,537.7	1,868.1	2,152.9	2,359.2	2,580.5	2,394.9	2,273.5	2,606.3	3,268.8	2,992.0
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,280.7	1,596.5	1,850.0	2,012.9	2,177.3	1,963.5	1,852.0	2,154.4	2,753.5	2,469.8
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257.0	271.6	302.9	346.3	403.3	431.4	421.6	451.9	515.4	522.1
Statistical discrepancy	-13.1	-14.0	-47.0	-185.4	-87.7	-47.2	-70.4	-33.6	103.1	-116.8	-0.0	4.6	-27.2	58.4	-44.0	-189.6	-244.3	-150.3	75.6	7.1
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Household final consumption ^c	61.7	63.2	67.6	68.1	66.8	64.4	62.7	63.5	60.6	58.7	56.2	55.4	56.4	56.8	57.1	57.5	57.8	57.3	57.0	57.9
Government final consumption	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.8
Gross capital formation	22.2	22.5	21.4	25.6	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.9	33.0	35.1	33.8	34.6	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8
Changes in inventories	2.4	2.9	2.0	6.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	-0.0	0.1	-0.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.4
Exports of goods and services	41.0	39.0	32.7	30.5	32.2	34.1	31.0	29.4	29.8	24.2	24.3	26.3	24.6	23.9	23.7	21.2	19.1	20.2	21.0	18.4
Imports of goods and services	30.5	30.8	26.4	23.1	27.5	29.9	25.6	25.4	28.8	21.4	22.4	23.9	25.0	24.7	24.4	20.8	18.3	19.2	22.0	18.9
Statistical discrepancy	-0.9	-0.8	-2.6	-9.2	-3.8	-1.7	-2.1	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	-0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.1	0.5	0.0
At Constant Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2010 market prices	1,389.8	1,440.4	1,505.2	1,577.2	1,656.5	1,750.8	1,847.1	1,964.3	2,082.5	2,178.9	6,864.1	7,287.6	7,727.1	8,156.5	8,564.9	8,982.5	9,434.6	9,912.9	10,425.4	10,949.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	216.8	223.9	231.6	240.4	247.2	253.9	262.4	271.5	284.6	295.9	956.1	993.9	1,039.4	1,083.1	1,129.1	1,171.4	1,211.0	1,258.4	1,307.4	1,355.0

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Mining and quarrying	167.7	168.2	169.9	167.6	160.1	165.2	168.0	171.3	172.5	180.2	718.1	749.0	771.6	791.1	794.5	767.3	774.6	779.7	796.5	806.2
Manufacturing	385.6	398.3	419.4	441.8	470.0	491.6	514.1	538.1	557.8	570.1	1,512.8	1,607.5	1,697.8	1,772.0	1,854.3	1,934.5	2,016.9	2,103.5	2,193.4	2,276.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.9	15.0	72.5	76.7	84.4	88.8	94.0	94.9	100.0	101.6	107.1	111.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	9.0
Construction	76.6	80.1	84.5	89.6	96.3	103.6	112.2	121.8	131.0	140.3	626.9	683.4	728.2	772.7	826.6	879.2	925.0	987.9	1,048.1	1,108.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	185.0	191.6	199.5	210.7	222.3	241.9	257.8	282.1	301.9	302.0	923.9	1,013.2	1,067.9	1,119.3	1,177.3	1,207.2	1,255.8	1,311.7	1,376.9	1,440.5
Accommodation and food service activities	39.5	41.7	43.8	45.9	48.9	51.8	54.7	58.3	61.9	66.4	200.3	214.0	228.2	243.7	257.8	268.9	282.8	298.1	315.1	333.4
Transportation and storage	46.8	49.7	52.4	57.5	62.5	66.4	70.8	72.8	74.8	79.6	245.4	265.8	284.7	304.5	326.9	348.9	374.8	406.7	435.4	463.3
Information and communication	18.3	20.6	23.8	28.0	34.4	42.9	54.0	69.5	91.1	112.6	256.0	281.7	316.3	349.2	384.5	421.8	459.2	503.4	538.8	589.4
Financial and insurance activities	64.3	69.0	72.3	76.4	81.4	85.6	87.7	94.7	101.9	105.6	239.7	256.4	280.9	305.5	319.8	347.3	378.3	399.0	415.6	443.0
Real estate activities	31.9	34.1	37.3	40.5	44.1	47.7	51.8	55.8	60.8	64.0	198.2	213.4	229.3	244.2	256.4	267.0	279.5	289.6	299.6	316.8
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	19.3	20.1	21.9	23.4	25.6	28.0	30.6	33.1	36.1	39.6	99.1	108.2	116.3	125.5	137.8	148.4	159.3	172.8	187.7	206.9
Administrative and support service activities																				
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	69.5	70.2	70.5	71.1	72.3	73.7	76.6	80.8	84.4	88.7	259.6	276.3	282.2	289.4	296.3	310.1	320.0	326.5	349.4	365.7
Education											201.6	215.0	232.7	250.0	263.7	283.0	293.9	304.8	321.1	341.3
Human health and social work activities	15.8	16.8	18.1	19.6	21.1	22.6	24.2	25.8	27.7	29.7	66.4	72.6	78.4	84.6	91.4	97.5	102.5	109.5	117.3	127.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.0										
Other service activities	39.7	41.9	44.9	48.6	53.2	57.8	62.7	67.4	72.7	78.1	101.1	109.4	115.7	123.1	134.1	144.9	156.5	170.2	185.4	205.0
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																				
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																				
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,683.7	7,142.6	7,560.3	7,953.3	8,351.4	8,699.5	9,097.7	9,531.3	10,003.2	10,499.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180.5	145.0	166.8	203.2	213.5	283.0	336.9	381.7	422.2	449.6
Net factor income from abroad	-92.2	-66.2	-56.4	-81.2	-80.5	-107.4	-113.9	-120.6	-96.6	-109.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	1,297.6	1,374.2	1,448.9	1,495.9	1,576.0	1,643.4	1,733.3	1,843.8	1,985.9	2,069.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																				
GDP	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
Agriculture	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6
Industry	5.9	2.7	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.6	4.9	6.3	5.3	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8
Services	5.2	4.9	5.2	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.3	9.0	8.7	5.8	8.4	8.4	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.4
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 | 2010 market prices	1,389.8	1,440.4	1,505.2	1,577.2	1,656.5	1,750.8	1,847.1	1,964.3	2,082.5	2,178.9	6,864.1	7,287.6	7,727.1	8,156.5	8,564.9	8,982.5	9,434.6	9,912.9	10,425.4	10,949.2
Final consumption expenditure	947.6	984.4	1,031.1	1,078.0	1,130.4	1,178.4	1,224.5	1,284.2	1,360.5	1,444.9	4,477.0	4,706.4	4,959.5	5,239.8	5,486.7	5,755.8	6,006.0	6,283.0	6,603.1	6,928.0
Household final consumption	856.8	886.7	920.7	956.6	1,004.1	1,043.8	1,076.9	1,130.8	1,191.2	1,249.1	3,786.1	3,977.3	4,195.8	4,423.4	4,651.0	4,881.6	5,126.3	5,379.6	5,651.5	5,936.4
NPISHs final consumption											72.8	76.8	81.9	88.6	99.4	98.8	105.4	112.7	122.9	136.0
General government final consumption	90.8	97.6	110.3	121.4	126.2	134.6	147.6	153.3	169.3	195.8	618.2	652.3	681.8	727.8	736.3	775.4	774.3	790.8	828.7	855.6
Gross capital formation	309.2	335.6	320.7	355.4	380.0	427.0	432.7	441.1	496.0	508.0	2,256.9	2,434.6	2,701.9	2,778.8	2,936.1	3,024.3	3,175.0	3,355.6	3,640.6	3,726.3
Gross fixed capital formation	275.9	293.8	307.6	309.4	354.9	393.5	403.7	441.4	493.8	510.1	2,127.8	2,316.4	2,527.7	2,654.4	2,772.5	2,911.4	3,041.6	3,228.8	3,443.2	3,596.4
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	33.3	41.8	13.1	46.0	25.1	33.5	29.0	-0.2	2.2	-2.1	129.1	118.2	174.2	124.5	163.6	112.8	133.4	126.9	197.4	130.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																				
Exports of goods and services	569.5	573.2	566.2	599.5	680.6	793.6	868.3	942.4	1,032.3	932.2	1,667.9	1,914.3	1,945.1	2,026.1	2,047.9	2,004.5	1,971.2	2,146.6	2,287.1	2,267.1
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,520.3	1,746.7	1,761.0	1,828.2	1,842.7	1,797.1	1,752.9	1,915.7	2,038.2	2,018.1
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147.6	167.6	184.0	198.0	205.2	207.3	218.3	230.8	248.9	249.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	423.3	441.0	422.3	428.9	543.2	639.7	694.6	757.6	833.3	708.5	1,537.7	1,768.8	1,910.3	1,945.9	1,987.1	1,862.9	1,818.1	1,964.8	2,198.3	2,029.3

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,280.7	1,495.9	1,632.0	1,665.1	1,704.4	1,596.2	1,558.3	1,694.4	1,915.8	1,746.6
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257.0	272.9	278.3	280.8	282.7	266.8	259.8	270.4	282.4	282.7
Statistical discrepancy	-13.1	-11.8	9.5	-26.9	8.8	-8.5	16.2	54.2	27.0	2.2	-	1.3	30.9	57.6	81.3	61.0	100.6	92.5	92.9	57.1	
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption ^c	1.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	
Government final consumption	-0.9	7.6	13.0	10.0	4.0	6.6	9.6	3.9	10.4	15.7	0.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	1.2	5.3	-0.1	2.1	4.8	3.2	
Gross capital formation	12.9	8.6	-4.5	10.8	6.9	12.4	1.3	1.9	12.4	2.4	8.8	7.9	11.0	2.8	5.7	3.0	5.0	5.7	8.5	2.4	
Exports of goods and services	26.5	0.6	-1.2	5.9	13.5	16.6	9.4	8.5	9.5	-9.7	15.3	14.8	1.6	4.2	1.1	-2.1	-1.7	8.9	6.5	-0.9	
Imports of goods and services	25.9	4.2	-4.2	1.6	26.7	17.8	8.6	9.1	10.0	-15.0	17.3	15.0	8.0	1.9	2.1	-6.2	-2.4	8.1	11.9	-7.7	
Investment Financing at Current Prices																					
Gross capital formation	309.2	371.1	389.9	515.5	552.3	695.8	848.2	984.6	1,376.5	1,737.1	2,256.9	2,583.2	3,021.7	3,229.6	3,657.2	3,926.2	4,199.1	4,581.2	5,128.0	5,346.4	
Gross national saving	361.2	441.8	419.3	416.5	476.7	675.2	860.8	994.8	1,408.0	1,629.0	2,246.5	2,601.7	2,755.8	2,970.9	3,241.6	3,476.1	3,692.9	4,194.0	...	...
Gross domestic saving	442.2	493.3	457.7	477.9	571.9	763.7	958.5	1,110.6	1,531.9	1,777.6	2,387.1	2,781.7	2,960.5	3,212.5	3,534.1	3,780.7	4,053.6	4,564.4	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-92.2	-61.1	-54.5	-77.4	-105.4	-135.0	-142.3	-162.5	-175.9	-196.2	-182.8	-216.9	-243.2	-285.3	-354.4	-382.3	-397.0	-430.6	-426.5	-473.7	
Net current transfers from abroad ^d	11.2	9.6	16.2	16.0	10.2	46.5	44.5	46.7	52.0	47.6	42.1	36.9	38.4	43.7	61.9	73.8	59.4	60.2	98.2	107.9	
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	31.8	30.0	25.1	23.7	24.9	27.5	28.7	28.1	31.0	31.7	34.8	35.5	34.4	33.7	33.4	32.8	32.7	33.6	...	...
Gross national saving	26.0	26.8	23.0	20.7	20.8	24.3	25.8	25.2	28.5	29.1	32.7	33.2	32.0	31.1	30.7	30.1	29.8	30.9	...	...
Gross capital formation	22.2	22.5	21.4	25.6	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.9	33.0	35.1	33.8	34.6	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8	
At Current Market Prices (Rp '000)																					
Per capita GDP	6,737.8	7,890.6	8,616.4	9,398.7	10,576.1	12,618.9	14,991.1	17,509.6	21,655.1	24,230.5	28,778.2	32,363.7	35,105.2	38,365.9	41,915.9	45,119.6	47,937.7	51,891.2	55,990.5	59,065.3	
Per capita GNI	6,291.0	7,598.0	8,358.5	9,037.3	10,090.8	12,004.8	14,352.4	16,789.5	20,885.5	23,382.4	28,011.9	31,467.5	34,110.2	37,219.2	40,510.5	41,293.9	44,316.0	47,627.7	51,632.7	54,598.9	
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																					
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	77.8	80.3	85.5	91.4	95.5	98.0	106.5	109.2	113.9	119.8	122.9	126.0	135.3	136.5	139.3	142.3	143.1	...	...	...
Manufacturing; 1993 | 2000 | 2010 = 100	109.2	104.3	107.7	113.6	117.3	118.9	116.9	123.4	127.2	128.9	100.0	104.1	108.4	114.9	120.4	126.1	131.2	137.4	142.9	148.7	
ENERGY annual values																					
Crude petroleum ^e (t '000)																					
Production	70,587	66,856	64,774	57,424	59,805	52,882	58,222	55,543	59,893	54,904	54,684	52,235	42,972	37,624	39,556	39,283	41,807	40,906	39,430	38,053	
Exports	29,226	32,617	29,054	26,518	23,468	21,488	23,606	22,970	19,488	17,967	18,049	16,758	13,966	10,450	10,505	13,542	15,180	12,045	8,929	3,526	
Imports	11,473	15,397	15,880	16,817	18,930	15,650	18,089	18,540	13,354	15,304	14,251	13,254	12,550	16,016	16,186	18,728	19,932	17,949	16,932	11,756	
Consumption	...	42,956	43,476	50,558	50,484
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	77,040	92,540	103,329	114,278	132,352	152,722	193,761	216,947	240,250	256,181	275,164	353,271	361,028	345,933	402,552	406,539	423,950	461,087	548,000	616,160	
Exports	58,460	65,281	74,178	85,681	93,759	110,790	143,633	163,000	191,430	234,926	298,954	353,556	384,378	424,461	408,238	366,970	369,597	389,530	429,062	459,136	
Imports	140	30	20	38	97	98	111	68	107	69	55	42	82	511	2,275	2,815	3,565	4,353	5,358	6,769	
Consumption	80	85	87	117
Natural Gas ^e (TJ)																					
Production	3,060,900	2,957,201	3,197,732	2,978,773	2,951,031	2,877,910	2,649,206	2,498,044	2,587,533	2,744,596	2,890,084	2,761,875	3,023,470	2,821,680	3,149,501	2,644,065	2,605,595	2,496,383	2,541,308	2,374,248	
Exports	1,156,862	1,666,663	27,618	27,614	26,594	24,456	440,324	527,581	490,813	796,304	1,012,356	1,147,722	862,458	771,576	679,885	687,092	689,126	705,968	653,735	516,054	
Imports	132	...	-	69	19	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	75,723	81,827	85,743	-	0	13	-	-	
Consumption	...	1,178,357	1,594,647	1,654,685	1,293,274	...	126,359	165,995	226,600	343,351	401,068	415,468	625,649	...	...	876,189	940,518	912,959	882,726	...

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Electricity (kWh million)																				
Production	92,821	101,630	108,359	113,020	119,105	124,505	131,710	139,711	148,058	156,797	175,976	185,927	204,205	222,207	238,019	239,750	250,842	262,661	276,883	...
Consumption	79,170	84,500	88,412	90,440	99,826	105,933	112,609	121,247	129,018	134,582	149,807	158,694	174,342	188,342	199,028	204,280	217,438	226,014	239,012	...
Retail prices (Rp/L)																				
Gasoline, premium	1,150	1,450	1,750	1,810	1,810	2,915	4,551	...	...	4,594	4,570	4,654	4,695	5,718	6,899	8,788	8,035	8,293	9,288	...
Diesel	550	865	1,510	1,650	1,650	2,577	4,298	...	...	4,511	4,502	4,507	4,500	5,029	5,739	8,581	7,846	7,770	7,823	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																				
Consumer ^f ; 1996 | 2002 | 2007 | 2012 = 100	210.3	234.5	262.3	279.6 |	113.3	125.1	145.9	150.6 |	109.8	115.1	121.0	127.5	132.9	142.2 |	113.2	120.4	124.7	129.4	133.6	137.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^g	249.0	270.0	299.3	301.7 |	106.8	117.4	142.9	150.1 |	116.9	125.1	136.9	148.6	157.3	176.1 |	119.5	128.0	137.3	140.2	146.1	151.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^h	229.5	261.5	292.9	317.5 |	113.0	122.8	136.1	144.7 |	109.7	119.8	129.3	135.8	143.4	152.5 |	113.9	123.1	130.4	136.4	141.9	147.2
Clothing and footwear	245.3	267.8	280.3	292.4 |	110.2	116.4	129.5	133.1 |	109.0	115.9	121.2	131.4	139.2	141.1 |	105.1	108.9	112.9	116.2	120.5	125.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ⁱ	175.2	196.2	224.8	249.3 |	120.5	131.4	148.3	152.6 |	108.5	114.0	117.3	122.2	126.4	132.4 |	111.0	118.1	120.2	126.2	129.5	132.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	229.9	255.5	272.4	287.9 |	111.0	116.2	127.0	130.1 |	106.2	111.7	114.7	119.0	122.8	126.9 |	108.2	114.4	119.4	123.6	127.3	131.4
Transport ^j	182.8	208.1	245.2	262.5 |	111.8	134.6	167.1	168.2 |	105.8	102.9	104.8	107.3	109.4	119.0 |	116.3	123.7	123.1	128.5	130.9	133.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	184.0	211.5	235.6	260.6 |	119.1	130.4	147.7	153.4 |	106.5	111.8	115.7	120.9	126.2	131.5 |	107.9	112.4	116.2	119.6	123.6	127.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale; 2000 | 2005 | 2010 = 100	100.0	113.0	118.0	122.0	131.0	151.0	171.6	195.3	245.6 |	162.7	170.6	183.3	192.7	189.6 |	132.4	138.3	149.2	156.1	164.6	166.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2010 = 100	100.0	114.3	121.0	127.7	138.6	158.5	180.8	201.1	237.6	257.3	100.0	107.5	111.5	117.0	123.4	128.4	131.5	137.1	142.3	144.6
Price indexes (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index	3.8	11.5	11.9	6.6	6.1	10.5	16.6	3.2	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	-4.8	8.4	10.8	0.8	5.9	10.0	21.7	5.0	16.9	7.0	9.4	8.5	5.9	12.0	...	7.2	7.2	2.1	4.2	3.7
Wholesale price index ^l	12.5	13.0	4.4	3.4	7.4	15.3	13.6	13.8	25.8	-0.1	4.9	7.5	5.1	-1.6	5.4	4.4	7.9	4.6	5.5	0.9
Implicit GDP deflator	9.6	14.3	5.9	5.5	8.6	14.3	14.1	11.3	18.1	8.3	8.2	7.5	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.0	2.4	4.2	3.8	1.6
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (Rp trillion)																				
Money supply (M1)	162	178	192	224	246	271	347	450	457	516	605	723	842	887	942	1,055	1,238	1,391	1,457	1,565
Currency in circulation	72	76	81	95	109	124	151	183	210	226	260	308	362	400	419	470	508	587	625	655
Demand deposits ^m	90	101	111	129	137	147	196	267	247	290	345	415	480	487	523	586	730	804	832	911
Quasi-money ⁿ	585	666	692	732	788	932	1,035	1,200	1,439	1,626	1,866	2,154	2,466	2,821	3,209	3,480	3,754	4,010	4,282	4,545
Money supply (M2)	747	844	884	956	1,034	1,203	1,382	1,650	1,896	2,141	2,471	2,877	3,308	3,730	4,173	4,549	5,005	5,419	5,760	6,137
Foreign assets (net)	211	234	251	272	253	302	402	510	593	679	865	912	965	1,011	1,106	1,177	1,299	1,542	1,443	1,507
Domestic credit	815	859	900	947	1,139	1,271	1,383	1,588	1,800	1,968	2,279	2,735	3,307	3,933	4,378	4,809	5,230	5,576	6,198	6,531
Claims on government sector (net)	520	530	510	479	500	496	507	507	387	429	369	351	390	407	417	491	519	489	473	491
Claims on private sector	281	311	366	443	606	733	822	1,006	1,314	1,404	1,684	2,118	2,581	3,098	3,489	3,822	4,116	4,413	4,869	5,153
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	18	25	26	34	50	68	125	161	175	217	253	272	290	325	371	377
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	5	7	7	1	4	5	2
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	14	18	23	24	14	17	28	40	48	67	99	103	158	206	214	218	305	345	480	509
Other items ^o	-279	-249	-266	-263	-359	-370	-402	-448	-498	-506	-673	-770	-965	-1,214	-1,311	-1,437	-1,524	-1,699	-1,881	-1,901

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	15.6	13.0	4.7	8.1	8.2	16.3	14.9	19.3	14.9	13.0	15.4	16.4	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.0	10.0	8.3	6.3	6.5
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	53.8	51.3	48.5	47.5	45.0	43.4	41.4	41.8	38.3	38.2	36.0	36.7	38.4	39.1	39.5	39.5	40.4	39.9	38.8	38.8
Deposit Money Banks																				
Demand deposits ^P	87.8	99.7	109.6	128.0	204.2	227.6	276.2	355.3	359.3	413.7	483.9	568.4	662.0	729.4	766.6	858.2	988.6	1,051.1	1,110.3	1,223.5
Savings and time deposits	444.7	511.6	551.5	592.4	717.5	848.5	952.9	1,107.6	1,322.9	1,497.6	1,717.5	1,986.5	2,273.1	2,578.1	2,964.5	3,205.4	3,494.4	3,762.6	4,003.1	4,231.2
Savings deposits	-	-	-	-	298.9	284.5	336.1	443.3	503.1	603.3	714.5	864.6	1,027.2	1,153.0	1,234.6	1,360.8	1,507.6	1,638.3	1,769.3	1,877.7
Time deposits	444.7	511.6	551.5	592.4	418.6	564.1	616.8	664.3	819.8	894.3	1,003.1	1,122.0	1,245.9	1,425.2	1,729.9	1,844.6	1,986.8	2,124.3	2,233.8	2,353.4
Loans and advances ^Q	-	-	365.1	436.1	555.2	698.7	796.8	1,004.2	1,313.9	1,446.8	1,783.6	2,223.7	2,738.1	3,323.8	3,707.9	4,083.1	4,402.8	4,763.7	5,322.0	5,633.4
Domestic credits outstanding ^F	273.0	303.1	358.2	434.3	599.1	749.5	849.3	1,067.7	1,398.9	1,529.0	1,896.7	2,370.1	2,911.0	3,518.5	3,953.7	4,310.0	4,703.7	5,080.1	5,714.9	6,030.6
Interest Rates period averages (% percent per annum)																				
On deposits																				
Savings	8.9	9.2	9.0	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
Time: 6 months ^S	13.3	16.2	13.8	8.3	7.1	10.2	10.7	7.7	10.3	7.9	7.2	7.2	6.1	7.5	9.3	8.5	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.8
12 months	12.2	15.5	15.3	10.4	7.1	11.0	11.6	8.2	10.4	9.6	7.9	7.1	6.1	6.9	8.8	8.5	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.8
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (Rp trillion)																				
General Government																				
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,048	913	1,073	1,314	1,464	1,609	1,772	1,741	1,792	1,918	2,197	2,257*
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	703	665	779	953	1,076	1,193	1,284	1,387	1,439	1,522	1,712	1,756*
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	327	318	357	431	465	506	546	602	666	647	750	772*
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.3	55.4	122.1	70.0	71.8	94.5	110.4	122.7	115.0	125.6	144.3	159.7*
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272	262	235	361	393	412	436	480	551	521	606	613*
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	39	47	44	46	25	23	50	48	57	57	65*
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	287	343	420	511	609	666	696	686	775	854	873*
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	19	29	54	50	47	43	34	35	39	46	40*
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6*
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	4	5	5	11	12	3	4	2	2*
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	342	246	292	356	384	411	477	341	350	391	482	499*
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	871	834	937	1,144	1,314	1,476	1,683	1,710	1,860	1,965	2,243	2,117*
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	296	349	406	459	508	553	607	648	681	724	778*
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	156	178	231	262	299	333	394	450	491	535	512*
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	114	134	145	172	-*
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	94	89	93	101	114	134	156	183	217	258	276*
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	139	193	296	347	356	393	187	177	169	220	207*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	24	18	46	0	89	134	149	107	129	129*
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	98	81	84	82	100	108	108	64	69	101	128*
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	40	23	16	18	98	11	9	55	85	104	86*
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	79	136	170	151	132	89	31	-68	-47	-46	140*
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	79	136	170	151	132	151	145	67	98	126	140*
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																				
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	171	178	174	227	276	304	273	342	240	274	206	470*
Fixed assets	165	173	168	219	267	295	151	199	241	263	181	372*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	32	-16	-0	9	75*
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonproduced assets	5	6	6	8	9	9	113	111	14	12	16	23*
Expenditure	1,042	1,012	1,111	1,371	1,589	1,781	1,956	2,052	2,100	2,239	2,449	2,587*
Net lending/Net borrowing	6	-100	-38	-57	-125	-172	-184	-311	-308	-321	-252	-330*
Primary balance	94	-6	51	37	-24	-58	-50	-155	-125	-104	6	-54*
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																				
Net acquisition of financial assets	78	-11	55	47	14	49	69	68	92	106	121	104*
Domestic	78	-11	55	47	14	48	65	66	83	104	118	102*
External	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	9	2	2	2*
Net incurrence of liabilities	72	88	93	104	139	221	253	379	400	426	373	434*
Domestic	46	51	89	118	158	163	211	261	275	325	263	362*
External	26	37	4	-14	-20	58	42	118	125	101	110	71*
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Total revenue	21.2	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.0	16.9	16.8	15.1	14.4	14.1	14.8	14.3
Tax revenue	14.2	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.1
Taxes payable by individuals	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	5.5	4.7	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.9
Total expenditure	21.1	18.1	17.2	17.5	18.4	18.7	18.5	17.8	16.9	16.5	16.5	16.3
Net lending/Net borrowing	0.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.7	-1.5	-1.8	-2.6	-3.0	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7	-2.1
Primary balance	1.9	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.3
Expenditure by Function, General Government																				
Total expenditure	1,042	1,012	1,111	1,371	1,589	1,781	1,956	2,054	2,100	2,239	2,449	2,587*
General public services	630	515	589	693	808	911	1,036	894	469	646	672	696*
Defense	9	13	17	51	61	87	86	106	134	118	107	113*
Public order and safety	12	25	18	26	35	43	49	62	162	147	157	162*
Economic affairs	84	106	91	134	159	168	166	254	285	379	457	435*
Environmental protection	15	23	14	18	20	26	24	28	32	26	35	41*
Housing and community amenities	93	67	84	95	114	140	153	159	183	186	188	183*
Health	64	64	62	65	76	79	86	122	190	189	208	230*
Recreation, culture, and religion	5	8	51	8	10	10	11	14	21	22	28	24*
Education	122	168	221	268	291	290	322	381	443	364	409	496*
Social protection	8	23	9	11	14	27	24	33	180	162	188	206*
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.1
Health	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Social protection	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, fob	62,124	56,323	57,106	61,035	71,585	85,660	100,799	114,101	137,020	116,510	157,779	203,497	190,032	182,552	176,293	150,393	144,490	168,828	180,013	167,497
Imports, cif	33,515	30,962	31,289	32,551	46,525	57,701	61,066	74,473	129,197	96,829	135,663	177,436	191,691	186,629	178,179	142,695	135,653	156,986	188,711	170,727
Trade balance	28,609	25,361	25,817	28,484	25,060	27,959	39,733	39,628	7,823	19,681	22,116	26,061	-1,659	-4,077	-1,886	7,699	8,837	11,843	-8,699	-3,230

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
External Trade (% annual change)																				
Exports	27.7	-9.3	1.4	6.9	17.3	19.7	17.7	13.2	20.1	-15.0	35.4	29.0	-6.6	-3.9	-3.4	-14.7	-3.9	16.8	6.6	-7.0
Imports	39.6	-7.6	1.1	4.0	42.9	24.0	5.8	22.0	73.5	-25.1	40.1	30.8	8.0	-2.6	-4.5	-19.9	-4.9	15.7	20.2	-9.5
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	62,096	56,254	57,063	61,004	71,519	85,579	100,696	113,971	136,860	116,378	157,779	203,497	190,032	182,552	176,292	150,393	136,846	168,663	174,053	166,079
1. China, People's Republic of	2,768	2,201	2,903	3,803	4,605	6,662	8,344	9,676	11,637	11,499	15,693	22,941	21,660	22,601	17,606	15,045	16,791	23,049	27,121	27,459
2. Japan	14,415	13,010	12,045	13,603	15,962	18,049	21,732	23,633	27,744	18,575	25,782	33,715	30,135	27,086	23,166	18,014	16,099	17,791	19,473	15,728
3. United States	8,489	7,761	7,570	7,386	8,787	9,889	11,259	11,644	13,080	10,889	14,302	16,498	14,910	15,741	16,560	16,267	16,172	17,811	18,462	17,474
4. Singapore	6,562	5,364	5,349	5,400	6,001	7,837	8,930	10,502	12,862	10,263	13,723	18,444	17,135	16,686	16,807	12,650	11,861	12,768	12,985	13,330
5. India	1,151	1,054	1,302	1,742	2,171	2,878	3,391	4,944	7,163	7,433	9,915	13,336	12,496	13,031	12,249	11,713	10,104	14,084	13,725	11,341
6. Korea, Republic of	4,318	3,772	4,107	4,324	4,830	7,086	7,694	7,583	9,117	8,145	12,575	16,389	15,050	11,422	10,621	7,650	7,009	8,187	8,004	7,078
7. Malaysia	1,972	1,779	2,030	2,364	3,016	3,431	4,111	5,096	6,433	6,812	9,362	10,996	11,280	10,667	9,759	7,662	1,647	8,468	6,349	8,759
8. Thailand	1,026	1,064	1,227	1,393	1,976	2,246	2,702	3,054	3,661	3,234	4,567	5,897	6,635	6,062	5,830	5,530	5,394	6,462	6,815	6,187
9. Philippines	820	815	778	945	1,238	1,419	1,406	1,854	2,054	2,406	3,181	3,699	3,708	3,817	3,888	3,921	5,271	6,627	6,825	7,148
10. Viet Nam	360.6	322.0	392.9	468.1	601.0	678.4	1,052.0	1,355.2	1,672.9	1,454.2	1,946.2	2,354.2	2,273.7	2,400.9	2,451.2	2,740.2	3,045.6	3,587.5	4,583.9	4,952.6
Imports, total	33,500	31,064	31,284	32,547	46,440	57,698	60,996	74,192	128,552	96,158	135,663	177,436	191,691	186,629	178,179	142,695	135,551	156,602	192,262	144,974
1. China, People's Republic of	2,022	1,843	2,427	2,957	4,101	5,843	6,637	8,558	15,249	14,002	20,424	26,212	29,387	29,849	30,624	29,411	30,800	35,767	45,538	45,391
2. Japan	5,397	4,689	4,409	4,228	6,082	6,906	5,516	6,527	15,129	9,844	16,966	19,437	22,768	19,285	17,008	13,264	12,985	15,241	17,977	14,348
3. Singapore	3,789	3,147	4,100	4,155	6,083	9,471	10,035	9,840	21,790	15,550	20,241	25,965	26,087	25,582	25,186	18,022	14,548	16,889	21,440	...
4. Thailand	1,109	986	1,191	1,702	2,772	3,447	2,983	4,287	6,336	4,613	7,471	10,405	11,437	10,703	9,781	8,083	8,667	9,280	10,953	8,225
5. United States	3,393	3,210	2,644	2,702	3,236	3,886	4,066	4,797	7,898	7,094	9,416	10,834	11,614	9,082	8,189	7,617	7,319	8,150	10,212	8,478
6. Korea, Republic of	2,083	2,209	1,647	1,528	1,943	2,869	2,876	3,197	6,926	4,742	7,703	13,000	11,970	11,593	11,847	8,427	6,675	8,122	9,089	7,985
7. Malaysia	1,131	1,005	1,037	1,138	1,682	2,149	3,193	6,412	8,923	5,688	8,649	10,405	12,244	13,323	10,855	8,531	7,201	8,797	8,603	6,856
8. Australia	1,694	1,814	1,587	1,648	2,215	2,567	2,986	3,004	4,005	3,436	4,099	5,177	5,298	5,038	5,648	4,816	5,261	6,009	5,826	4,576
9. India	525	486	638	666	1,102	1,052	1,407	1,610	2,905	2,209	3,295	4,322	4,306	3,964	3,952	2,741	2,873	4,049	5,017	4,199
10. Germany	1,244.7	1,300.5	1,224.3	1,181.2	1,734.0	1,780.8	1,456.6	1,982.0	3,069.0	2,373.5	3,006.7	3,393.8	4,188.5	4,426.3	4,091.2	3,471.7	3,159.5	3,538.4	3,973.0	2,681.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS calendar year (\$ million)																				
Current account balance	7,991	6,900	7,822	8,106	1,563	278	10,859	10,491	126	10,628	5,144	1,685	-24,418	-29,109	-27,510	-17,519	-16,952	-16,196	-30,633	-30,387
Balance on goods	25,043	22,696	23,513	24,563	19,468	17,611	32,198	34,526	24,542	32,287	31,003	33,825	8,680	5,833	6,983	14,049	15,318	18,814	-228	3,511
Exports	65,406	57,364	59,165	64,109	66,084	81,682	98,251	111,301	132,210	113,266	149,966	191,109	187,347	182,089	175,293	149,124	144,470	168,883	180,725	168,455
Imports	40,366	34,669	35,652	39,546	46,616	64,071	66,053	76,775	107,667	80,979	118,963	157,284	178,667	176,256	168,310	135,076	129,152	150,069	180,953	164,945
Balance on services	-18,374	-16,731	-17,429	-18,325	-8,127	-9,200	-12,412	-13,614	-14,625	-11,096	-9,791	-9,803	-10,564	-12,070	-10,010	-8,697	-7,084	-7,379	-6,485	-7,754
Credit	7,672	7,504	7,981	6,347	12,729	12,997	9,149	10,964	13,845	12,056	16,670	21,888	23,660	22,944	23,531	22,221	23,324	25,328	31,207	31,645
Debit	26,046	24,235	25,410	24,672	20,856	22,197	21,561	24,578	28,470	23,152	26,461	31,691	34,224	35,014	33,541	30,918	30,407	32,707	37,692	39,398
Balance on primary income					-10,917	-12,927	-13,790	-15,525	-15,155	-15,140	-20,698	-26,547	-26,628	-27,050	-29,703	-28,379	-29,647	-32,131	-30,815	-33,773
Credit					1,995	2,338	2,587	3,469	3,592	1,921	1,934	2,581	2,650	2,602	2,130	2,822	4,048	5,575	9,302	7,373
Debit					12,912	15,264	16,377	18,994	18,747	17,061	22,632	29,128	29,277	29,652	31,832	31,201	33,695	37,706	40,117	41,145
Balance on secondary income	1,324	935	1,740	1,869	1,139	4,793	4,863	5,104	5,364	4,578	4,630	4,211	4,094	4,178	5,220	5,508	4,460	4,500	6,895	7,629
Credit	1,816	1,520	2,210	2,053	2,433	5,993	6,079	6,801	7,352	7,241	7,571	7,636	8,067	8,508	9,374	10,362	9,832	9,967	12,220	12,677
Debit	492	585	470	184	1,294	1,200	1,216	1,697	1,989	2,663	2,941	3,425	3,972	4,330	4,154	4,853	5,371	5,467	5,325	5,048
Capital account	...	...	...	...	-	334	350	546	294	96	50	33	51	45	27	17	41	46	97	39
Credit	...	...	...	...	-	334	350	546	294	96	50	33	51	45	27	17	41	46	97	39
Debit	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-7,896	-7,618	-1,103	-950	-869	1,095	4,933	-3,045	2,126	-4,756	-26,476	-13,603	-24,858	-21,926	-44,916	-16,843	-29,306	-28,686	-25,122	-36,651

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Direct investment	-4,551	-2,977	145	-597	1,512	-5,271	-2,188	-2,253	-3,419	-2,628	-11,106	-11,528	-13,716	-12,170	-14,733	-10,704	-16,136	-18,502	-12,511	-20,145
Portfolio investment	-1,911	-245	1,222	2,251	-4,409	-4,190	-4,277	-5,566	-1,764	-10,336	-13,202	-3,806	-9,206	-10,873	-26,067	-16,183	-18,996	-21,059	-9,312	-21,685
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-69	-13	334	156	-20	9	128	-34	-179
Other investment	-1,434	-4,396	-2,470	-2,604	2,028	10,556	11,398	4,775	7,309	8,208	-2,262	1,801	-1,922	783	-4,272	10,064	5,817	10,747	-3,266	5,358
Net errors and omissions	3,822	714	-1,692	-3,503	-3,106	-179	625	-1,368	-238	-2,975	-1,327	-3,465	-275	-187	-2,184	-439	-305	-950	-1,717	-1,627
Overall balance	3,918	-3	5,027	3,653	-674	-663	6,902	12,715	-1,945	12,506	30,343	11,857	215	-7,325	15,249	-1,098	12,089	11,586	-7,131	4,676
Reserves and related items	-3,918	3	-5,027	-3,653	674	663	-6,902	-12,715	1,945	-12,506	-30,343	-11,857	-215	7,325	-15,249	1,098	-12,089	-11,586	7,131	-4,676
International investment position	...	-113,983	-98,592	-105,926	-116,727	-124,854	-136,857	-169,170	-147,754	-213,724	-291,062	-318,272	-361,224	-371,433	-383,973	-376,834	-333,782	-323,365	-317,256	-338,231
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	39.6	35.8	30.2	27.3	25.4	29.4	26.2	25.5	25.9	21.3	19.8	21.4	20.4	20.0	19.7	17.3	15.5	16.6	17.4	15.1
Imports	24.5	21.6	18.2	16.8	18.1	22.4	18.1	17.8	21.1	15.0	15.7	17.6	19.5	19.3	18.9	15.7	13.9	14.8	17.4	14.7
Balance on goods	15.2	14.1	12.0	10.5	7.4	6.2	8.4	7.7	3.9	6.1	4.1	3.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	-0.0	0.3
Current account balance	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	0.6	0.1	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.7
Overall balance	2.4	-0.0	2.6	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.9	-0.3	2.4	4.0	1.3	0.0	-0.8	1.7	-0.1	1.3	1.1	-0.7	0.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total	29,268	28,018	32,047	36,253	36,303	34,731	42,588	56,925	51,641	66,119	96,211	110,137	112,777	99,387	111,863	105,929	116,370	130,203	120,654	129,183
Gold, national valuation	766	772	1,077	1,291	1,351	1,590	1,485	1,948	2,044	2,556	3,303	3,598	3,940	3,023	3,027	2,661	2,876	3,346	3,230	3,844
Foreign exchange	28,280	27,048	30,754	34,742	34,724	32,926	40,866	54,737	49,339	60,572	89,970	103,611	105,907	93,427	106,073	100,626	110,931	124,143	114,776	122,707
Reserve position in the IMF	190	183	198	216	226	208	219	230	224	228	224	223	224	224	211	202	1,059	1,122	1,096	1,090
SDRs	32	16	19	4	2	7	18	9	34	2,763	2,714	2,704	2,707	2,712	2,552	2,440	1,504	1,592	1,553	1,542
EXCHANGE RATES (Rp-\$)																				
End of period	9,595	10,400	8,940	8,465	9,290	9,830	9,020	9,419	10,950	9,400	8,991	9,068	9,670	12,189	12,440	13,795	13,436	13,548	14,481	13,901
Average of period	8,422	10,261	9,311	8,577	8,939	9,705	9,159	9,141	9,699	10,390	9,090	8,770	9,387	10,461	11,865	13,389	13,308	13,381	14,237	14,148
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	144,049	132,710	128,444	134,373	138,042	142,132	135,970	147,827	157,916	179,405	198,278	219,629	252,623	263,644	292,570	307,754	319,007	353,663	379,664	...
Long-term debt	111,212	103,265	101,632	104,265	105,961	122,961	123,402	128,794	137,060	152,250	162,181	178,416	205,326	214,484	243,741	266,578	275,660	304,111	328,950	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	70,043	68,860	71,605	74,512	72,414	77,717	76,636	80,288	87,763	97,457	102,748	108,146	127,405	128,197	142,190	159,576	177,138	195,052	215,147	...
Private nonguaranteed	41,169	34,405	30,026	29,754	33,546	45,244	46,766	48,507	49,297	54,793	59,433	70,270	77,921	86,286	101,551	107,003	98,522	109,059	113,802	...
Short-term debt	21,688	20,031	17,626	19,477	22,024	11,023	12,208	18,655	20,488	24,050	33,047	38,173	44,253	46,110	45,960	38,431	40,685	46,731	47,960	...
Use of IMF credit	11,149	9,414	9,186	10,631	10,057	8,148	359	378	368	3,105	3,050	3,041	3,044	3,050	2,869	2,744	2,662	2,820	2,754	...
External debt (% of GNI)	93.5	85.9	67.7	59.5	56.3	52.3	39.0	35.7	32.1	34.5	27.0	25.3	28.3	29.8	34.0	37.0	35.4	36.0	37.6	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	77.2	77.8	79.1	77.6	76.8	86.5	90.8	87.1	86.8	84.9	81.8	81.2	81.3	81.5	83.3	86.6	86.5	85.4	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	15.1	15.1	13.7	14.5	16.0	7.8	9.0	12.6	13.0	13.4	16.7	17.4	17.5	17.5	15.7	12.5	12.8	13.2	12.6	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	22.8	24.0	25.2	26.3	25.5	20.9	25.7	19.1	14.5	19.6	18.7	14.4	17.4	19.9	29.9	34.6	37.5	29.4	26.0	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																				
Principal repayments on long-term debt	9,298	7,884	10,551	12,932	14,627	15,747	16,428	18,812	17,001	20,431	26,202	25,164	30,854	33,132	51,211	43,130	53,836	46,892	42,915	40,058
Interest on long-term debt	5,702	4,565	3,142	3,438	3,954	2,957	3,416	4,996	4,461	4,301	4,944	5,532	5,951	7,726	8,277	16,356	9,732	10,596	11,913	13,525
Interest on short-term debt	1,157	863	600	638	731	111	134	141	210	159	414	373	426	555	631	785	837	1,327	1,858	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Average terms of new commitments																				
Interest rate (% per annum)	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.4	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.4	...
Maturity (years)	19.0	27.1	21.0	21.1	18.7	19.2	22.1	24.1	19.2	18.6	14.9	16.0	16.7	15.7	14.1	15.6	14.1	21.3	18.1	...
Grace period (years)	6.0	3.5	4.2	3.6	6.4	13.9	15.2	14.8	11.9	8.8	7.7	9.9	14.5	11.4	12.0	12.4	11.8	18.2	15.2	...
Grant element (%)	14.8	15.6	16.2	21.3	16.0	-8.0	-7.9	5.7	3.0	6.5	12.9	13.7	2.7	9.8	-0.3	5.8	8.3	3.6	0.6	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; Rp = rupiah; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

- a Projections based on census or survey figures, except for 2000 and 2010, which are the actual figures from the population censuses.
- b For 2010 onward, data are based on the 2008 System of National Accounts. Base year was also changed from 2000 to 2010.
- c Includes expenditures of NPISHs.
- d Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- e For 2006 onward, data were derived using the following conversion factors: 7.33 barrels = 1 metric ton, 1 ton = 41.868 terajoules, 1 million standard cubic feet (MMscf) = 1.05 terajoules, and 1 Million British Thermal Unit (MBTU) = 1.0551 x 10⁻³ terajoules.
- f For 2000–2002, data refer to the consumer price index (CPI) for 43 cities; for 2003–2007, 45 cities; for 2008–2013, 66 cities; and for 2014–2018, 82 cities.
- g Refers to Indonesia's CPI group "Foodstuff" consisting of cereals, cassava, and related products; meat and related products; fresh fish; preserved fish; eggs, milk, and related products; vegetables; beans and nuts; fruits; spices; fats and oils; and other food items. The group does not include nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages.
- h Refers to Indonesia's CPI group "Prepared Food, Beverages, and Tobacco Products", and includes nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages.
- i Refers to Indonesia's CPI group "Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Fuel", which includes "Household Equipment" and "Household Operation".
- j Refers to Indonesia's CPI group "Transport, Communication, and Financial Services".
- k Distributed into the other commodity groups and/or subgroups.
- l For 2013, change of the wholesale price index was estimated by rebasing January–October 2013 and 2012 data to 2005.
- m Refers to current accounts, transfer, and mature time deposits and savings deposits in rupiah, held by residents within the monetary system.
- n For 2004–2012, figures include securities other than shares. For 2013 onward, "securities other than shares" are excluded.
- o Includes import deposits and other items (net).
- p Shown in the consolidated balance sheets of commercial banks.
- q Refers to loans provided by banking sectors to other financial institutions, state and local governments, public nonfinancial institutions, and private sector organizations.
- r Refers to claims on other financial institutions, state and local governments, public nonfinancial institutions, and private sector organizations.
- s Refers to time deposits in deposit money banks (weighted average).

Sources:

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