



## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,308.0	1,404.2	1,481.7	1,571.5	1,750.4	1,905.4	2,074.0	2,364.0	3,047.0	3,969.2	4,357.6	4,911.6	5,462.3	6,019.1	6,768.2	7,315.8	8,274.4				
Education																					
Human health and social work activities																					
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																					
Other service activities	1,202.6	1,303.6	1,419.8	1,568.0	1,753.4	2,044.3	2,299.6	2,653.0	3,166.2	3,851.8	4,667.8	5,348.3	6,173.4	7,000.2	8,147.2	9,284.9	10,714.0	21,695.2	24,955.8	28,865.2*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes																					
less product subsidies	1,843.7	1,891.5	2,017.3	2,260.7	2,820.3	3,052.1	3,497.3	4,084.7	3,413.1	3,915.0	5,508.0	6,293.8	7,413.2	8,703.7	9,636.8	11,973.8	14,264.7	15,851.8	18,312.8	19,966.1*	
Gross value added at basic prices <sup>b</sup>	19,555.2	21,260.9	22,908.8	25,664.6	29,043.0	33,269.1	39,048.9	44,901.9	51,728.4	59,749.1	70,836.7	81,069.5	92,026.9	103,631.5	115,042.8	125,745.0	139,652.0	155,131.2	171,399.6	183,432.4*	
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.8	-1,474.3	-1,597.8	-1,764.0	-1,848.1	-2,023.3	-2,215.0*	
GNI at current market prices	21,171.5	22,951.7	24,759.2	27,718.2	31,639.6	36,060.1	42,213.9	48,781.5	54,812.3	63,284.1	75,526.7	86,595.1	98,272.5	110,936.4	123,205.3	136,121.0	152,152.7	169,134.9	187,689.1	201,183.5*	
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at basic prices)																					
Agriculture	23.6	23.5	21.3	21.3	19.5	19.2	18.3	18.3	17.9	17.8	18.4	18.5	18.2	18.6	18.2	17.7	18.0	18.0	17.1	17.8*	
Industry	29.9	28.8	30.1	29.9	32.1	32.2	33.7	33.7	33.2	33.2	33.1	32.5	31.8	30.8	30.0	30.0	29.3	29.2	28.9	27.5*	
Services	46.8	47.8	48.7	48.6	48.4	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.9	49.0	48.5	49.0	50.0	50.6	51.8	52.3	52.6	52.8	54.0	54.8*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	21,398.9	23,152.4	24,926.1	27,925.3	31,863.3	36,321.2	42,546.3	48,986.6	55,141.5	63,664.1	76,344.7	87,363.3	99,440.1	112,335.2	124,679.6	137,718.7	153,916.7	170,983.0	189,712.4	203,398.5*	
Final consumption expenditure	16,196.1	17,574.6	18,531.0	20,212.3	21,908.0	24,605.8	28,043.3	32,146.3	37,063.5	42,922.0	50,183.3	58,788.2	66,768.9	76,321.6	85,491.0	95,625.8	107,131.9	119,288.8	133,582.5	147,086.4*	
Household final consumption	13,639.4	14,851.6	15,710.9	17,175.1	18,592.7	20,840.7	23,872.7	27,315.2	31,252.5	35,626.3	41,779.5	49,104.5	56,144.9	64,756.5	72,473.4	81,264.1	91,265.3	100,907.6	112,540.1	122,620.6*	
NPISHs final consumption																					
Government final consumption	2,556.7	2,723.1	2,820.2	3,037.2	3,315.3	3,765.1	4,170.6	4,831.1	5,811.1	7,295.7	8,403.7	9,683.8	10,624.0	11,565.1	13,017.6	14,361.7	15,866.6	18,381.2	21,042.3	24,465.8*	
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	5,617.0	6,072.6	6,674.4	8,106.2	11,215.1	13,229.9	15,315.1	19,170.7	21,150.3	24,734.8	30,375.2	34,030.1	38,471.2	37,941.4	41,797.8	44,226.6	49,180.8	58,492.2	61,085.8	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	5,568.4	6,930.1	7,062.2	7,912.6	9,784.6	11,897.1	14,289.1	17,543.5	19,144.0	21,615.0	25,369.4	29,977.3	33,249.7	35,156.2	37,503.9	39,570.9	43,386.7	47,991.4	54,933.2	54,720.1*	
Public	1,472.5	1,634.5	1,719.8	1,956.6	2,279.0	2,737.4	3,438.8	4,058.5	4,860.9	5,494.2	6,131.1	6,412.6	6,980.3	7,969.5	8,724.8	10,267.4	...	...	...	...	
Private	4,095.9	5,295.6	5,342.4	5,956.0	7,505.6	9,159.8	10,850.4	13,485.1	14,283.1	16,120.8	19,238.3	23,564.7	26,269.4	27,186.7	28,779.1	29,303.5	...	...	...	...	
Changes in inventories	-224.7	-151.2	335.1	447.4	977.1	1,272.7	1,793.4	2,457.0	1,301.9	2,184.4	3,334.5	2,079.8	2,145.2	1,446.2	3,127.0	2,624.8	1,380.8	2,510.6	3,200.8	3,383.6*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	151.0	145.5	143.2	252.1	421.1	424.6	509.9	549.7	740.7	1,193.1	1,670.3	2,530.3	2,737.8	1,617.6	2,094.1	2,035.1	1,673.3	2,193.2	2,001.8	2,240.1*	
Exports of goods and services	2,781.3	2,907.6	3,555.6	4,174.3	5,690.5	7,120.9	9,048.7	10,189.1	13,287.7	12,987.8	17,101.9	21,439.3	24,397.1	28,567.8	28,636.4	27,286.5	29,487.7	32,115.2	37,662.9	37,454.7*	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,662.3	16,472.2	19,375.3	18,964.5	17,182.0	18,474.1	19,540.5	23,100.2	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,777.0	7,924.9	9,192.5	9,671.9	10,104.5	11,013.7	12,574.7	14,562.8	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,975.2	3,110.5	3,799.8	4,368.8	6,259.5	8,134.7	10,405.4	12,191.1	16,140.4	16,471.4	20,501.8	27,155.5	31,084.3	31,918.1	32,359.6	30,449.2	32,205.9	37,513.9	44,681.7	42,989.5*	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,454.6	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,903.1	25,776.8	29,938.9	35,856.7	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700.9	4,392.7	4,763.8	4,988.8	5,546.2	6,429.2	7,575.0	8,824.9	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-97.9	-1,143.7	-901.1	-704.6	-658.7	-865.2	-732.8	-1,707.9	-256.0	-766.8	-812.9	-296.2	1,225.7	1,143.9	186.9	1,025.0	3,062.2	4,397.8	3,012.8	1,503.1*	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Household final consumption <sup>e</sup>	63.7	64.1	63.0	61.5	58.4	57.4	56.1	55.8	56.7	56.0	54.7	56.2	56.5	57.6	58.1	59.0	59.3	59.0	59.3	60.3*	
Government final consumption	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.5	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	11.1	12.0*	
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	26.2	26.2	26.8	29.0	35.2	36.4	36.0	39.1	38.4	38.9	39.8	39.0	38.7	33.8	33.5	32.1	32.0	34.2	32.2	...	
Changes in inventories	-1.1	-0.7	1.3	1.6	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.0	2.4	3.4	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.7*	
Exports of goods and services	13.0	12.6	14.3	14.9	17.9	19.6	21.3	20.8	24.1	20.4	22.4	24.5	24.5	25.4	23.0	19.8	19.2	18.8	19.9	18.4*	
Imports of goods and services	13.9	13.4	15.2	15.6	19.6	22.4	24.5	24.9	29.3	25.9	26.9	31.1	31.3	28.4	26.0	22.1	20.9	21.9	23.6	21.1*	
Statistical discrepancy	-0.5	-4.9	-3.6	-2.5	-2.1	-2.4	-1.7	-3.5	-0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.7*	

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																				
GDP by industrial origin at 2011/2012 market prices <sup>b</sup>	43,267.4	45,354.6	47,079.8	50,780.5	54,803.8	59,146.1	63,913.8	68,810.1	70,934.0	76,510.8	83,012.3	87,363.3	92,130.2	98,013.7	105,276.7	113,694.9	123,081.9	131,751.6	139,814.3	145,659.5*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,658.4	11,298.6	10,552.4	11,507.3	11,528.4	12,082.8	12,437.9	13,122.8	13,090.8	12,975.6	14,116.3	15,019.5	15,242.9	16,092.0	16,057.2	16,161.5	17,260.0	18,283.3	18,723.4	19,481.1*
Mining and quarrying	1,897.3	1,932.6	2,095.2	2,151.8	2,322.1	2,464.2	2,579.8	2,698.7	2,631.4	2,789.7	3,165.3	2,610.4	2,626.1	2,631.1	2,886.9	3,179.7	3,492.5	3,665.0	3,450.7	3,556.8*
Manufacturing	6,356.7	6,501.0	6,947.4	7,387.6	7,933.1	8,674.8	10,217.8	10,931.1	11,440.8	12,695.6	13,672.6	14,099.9	14,868.7	15,607.1	16,839.4	19,038.5	20,547.6	21,907.9	23,166.4	23,172.8*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	963.9	981.6	1,028.2	1,075.6	1,161.1	1,234.4	1,333.5	1,445.1	1,515.4	1,605.3	1,719.5	1,866.7	1,916.4	1,996.0	2,140.5	2,241.6	2,465.0	2,741.0	2,965.6	3,088.3*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																				
Construction	2,794.6	2,906.1	3,146.8	3,538.0	4,116.2	4,646.1	5,141.8	5,744.5	6,064.4	6,476.4	6,870.7	7,773.4	7,800.5	8,007.7	8,352.3	8,653.4	9,164.5	9,620.1	10,203.1	10,332.8*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3,480.0	3,821.7	4,088.4	4,506.2	4,835.2	5,317.5	5,847.2	6,185.4	6,289.0	6,506.2	7,505.4	7,936.8	8,886.7	9,419.4	10,376.4	11,501.2	12,682.3	23,098.6	24,880.5	25,779.5*
Accommodation and food service activities	390.3	421.0	445.0	483.4	538.5	616.0	689.9	759.2	726.3	724.2	844.3	899.0	929.6	925.7	982.0	1,113.1	1,210.9			
Transportation and storage	1,640.1	1,714.2	1,872.2	2,075.9	2,311.6	2,534.2	2,777.8	3,031.5	3,197.3	3,471.7	3,743.0	4,036.1	4,350.2	4,615.3	4,958.0	5,301.6	5,531.6			
Information and communication <sup>c</sup>	376.0	449.0	553.2	695.9	841.7	866.1	882.8	954.1	983.7	1,186.3	1,193.5	1,259.3	1,345.1	1,560.3	1,760.5	2,012.4	2,039.0			
Financial and insurance activities	2,094.1	2,261.6	2,513.7	2,581.2	2,790.0	3,120.1	3,519.1	3,862.8	4,059.3	4,350.9	4,643.1	4,802.3	5,297.9	5,779.1	6,272.6	6,727.9	6,959.8			
Real estate activities	5,586.1	5,871.7	6,151.1	6,584.2	7,069.7	7,676.5	8,075.6	8,634.0	9,086.0	9,644.4	10,007.6	10,506.5	11,502.4	12,894.9	14,464.6	16,220.0	17,969.8	26,090.2	27,868.6	29,156.8*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																				
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	2,595.7	2,669.3	2,708.7	2,772.3	2,954.6	3,086.6	3,152.7	3,394.6	4,034.4	4,714.5	4,708.4	4,911.6	5,013.8	5,100.5	5,438.5	5,651.1	6,142.4			
Education																				
Human health and social work activities																				
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																				
Other service activities	1,954.8	2,055.9	2,168.8	2,327.9	2,522.8	2,823.0	2,927.8	3,219.1	3,623.3	4,177.5	4,855.5	5,348.3	5,682.6	6,007.5	6,592.6	7,116.9	7,817.4	15,338.1	16,773.0	18,443.2*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes																				
less product subsidies	3,019.1	2,938.6	3,019.1	3,209.7	3,878.8	4,003.9	4,330.1	4,827.1	4,191.9	5,192.4	5,967.2	6,293.8	6,667.4	7,377.2	8,155.4	8,776.2	9,799.1	11,007.5	11,783.0	12,648.3*
Gross value added at 2011/2012 basic prices <sup>b</sup>	40,248.3	42,416.0	44,060.7	47,570.8	50,925.0	55,142.3	59,583.7	63,983.0	66,742.2	71,318.4	77,045.1	81,069.5	85,462.8	90,636.5	97,121.3	104,918.7	113,282.9	120,744.1	128,031.3	133,011.2*
Net factor income from abroad	-398.3	-357.6	-317.3	-346.3	-374.4	-416.8	-489.9	-282.7	-412.1	-447.6	-894.2	-768.2	-1,083.5	-1,223.4	-1,246.9	-1,349.2	-1,445.8	-1,458.5	-1,523.6	-1,606.1*
GNI at constant market prices	42,869.1	44,996.9	46,762.6	50,434.2	54,429.4	58,729.4	63,423.9	68,527.4	70,521.9	76,063.2	82,118.2	86,595.1	91,046.6	96,790.3	104,029.9	112,345.7	121,636.2	130,293.1	138,290.7	144,053.4*
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																				
GDP	3.8	4.8	3.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.7	3.1	7.9	8.5	5.2	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.0	6.1	4.2*
Agriculture	-0.0	6.0	-6.6	9.0	0.2	4.8	2.9	5.5	-0.2	-0.9	8.8	6.4	1.5	5.6	-0.2	0.6	6.8	5.9	2.4	4.0*
Industry	5.8	2.6	7.3	7.1	9.7	9.6	13.2	8.0	4.0	8.8	7.9	3.6	3.3	3.8	7.0	9.6	7.7	6.3	4.9	0.9*
Services	5.2	6.3	6.4	7.4	8.3	9.1	7.0	7.8	6.5	8.7	7.8	5.9	8.3	7.7	9.8	9.4	8.5	6.9	7.7	5.5*
Expenditure on GDP at 2011/2012 market prices	43,267.4	45,354.6	47,079.8	50,780.5	54,803.8	59,146.1	63,913.8	68,810.1	70,934.0	76,510.8	83,012.3	87,363.3	92,130.2	98,013.7	105,276.7	113,694.9	123,081.9	131,751.6	139,814.3	146,838.4*
Final consumption expenditure	31,610.4	33,311.4	34,110.5	35,970.1	37,767.1	40,657.8	42,612.0	45,847.8	48,358.6	51,472.2	54,801.9	58,788.2	61,533.5	65,371.5	69,668.1	75,142.2	81,018.3	87,230.4	93,866.2	99,782.7*
Household final consumption	26,588.4	28,171.2	28,979.8	30,697.0	32,284.4	34,691.4	36,403.7	39,054.4	40,793.2	42,833.2	45,711.8	49,104.5	51,790.9	55,573.3	59,126.6	63,814.2	69,002.4	73,798.2	79,080.6	83,259.1*
NPISHs final consumption																				
Government final consumption	5,022.0	5,140.2	5,130.7	5,273.1	5,482.8	5,966.5	6,208.3	6,793.4	7,565.4	8,639.0	9,090.1	9,683.8	9,742.6	9,798.3	10,541.5	11,328.0	12,016.0	13,432.2	14,785.6	16,523.7*
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	9,820.6	10,269.0	11,045.4	12,780.0	16,298.5	19,440.0	21,410.0	26,635.8	24,569.8	27,725.5	33,304.4	34,030.1	36,393.0	34,482.4	36,597.6	39,173.6	43,008.8	49,602.2	49,722.6	...
Gross fixed capital formation	9,885.9	12,079.7	11,993.0	12,606.6	14,050.5	16,360.6	18,630.5	21,672.6	22,366.0	24,083.0	26,743.3	29,977.3	31,457.9	31,949.2	32,781.0	34,921.8	37,875.7	40,612.0	44,609.7	43,340.9*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	307.6	-61.8	356.1	384.8	1,423.4	1,802.8	2,371.9	3,115.2	1,514.7	2,540.5	3,675.4	2,079.8	2,015.3	1,297.6	2,747.5	2,395.6	1,226.4	2,157.9	2,644.1	2,694.9*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	327.6	310.0	297.1	495.0	778.4	766.3	870.9	896.1	1,137.4	1,792.2	2,373.7	2,530.3	2,599.5	1,488.8	1,879.6	1,859.9	1,514.8	1,926.6	1,697.3	1,926.3*

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Exports of goods and services	5,028.5	5,245.2	6,351.2	6,959.8	8,851.2	11,160.0	13,435.9	14,224.2	16,326.2	15,537.0	18,563.3	21,439.3	22,898.4	24,682.7	25,121.4	23,702.8	24,884.2	26,017.8	29,225.4	28,176.6*	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,662.3	15,544.2	16,642.9	16,941.6	15,170.3	15,857.6	16,093.9	18,259.1	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,777.0	7,354.2	8,039.8	8,179.9	8,532.5	9,026.6	9,923.9	10,966.3	...	
Imports of goods and services	5,719.4	5,887.8	6,594.1	7,509.6	9,176.4	12,137.6	14,747.8	16,215.4	19,855.5	19,473.2	22,552.2	27,155.5	28,790.8	26,445.6	26,676.0	25,115.4	26,215.9	30,781.3	33,427.8	31,153.9*	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,454.6	24,714.4	22,279.1	22,456.8	20,432.0	20,946.7	24,803.1	26,782.3	...	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700.9	4,076.3	4,166.4	4,219.2	4,683.4	5,269.2	5,978.2	6,645.5	...	
Statistical discrepancy	1,826.7	357.9	566.1	1,873.9	1,109.6	536.3	740.3	-730.5	1,086.6	559.0	-592.9	-296.2	416.4	-330.6	-244.9	788.0	2,778.4	4,588.2	1,199.2	892.0*	
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption <sup>e</sup>	3.4	6.0	2.9	5.9	5.2	7.5	4.9	7.3	4.5	5.0	6.7	7.4	5.5	7.3	6.4	7.9	8.1	7.0	7.2	5.3*	
Government final consumption	1.4	2.4	-0.2	2.8	4.0	8.8	4.1	9.4	11.4	14.2	5.2	6.5	0.6	0.6	7.6	7.5	6.1	11.8	10.1	11.8*	
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	-5.5	4.6	7.6	15.7	27.5	19.3	10.1	24.4	-7.8	12.8	20.1	2.2	6.9	-5.2	6.1	7.0	9.8	15.3	0.2	...	
Exports of goods and services	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	26.1	20.4	5.9	14.8	-4.8	19.5	15.5	6.8	7.8	1.8	-5.6	5.0	4.6	12.3	-3.6*	
Imports of goods and services	4.6	2.9	12.0	13.9	22.2	32.3	21.5	10.0	22.4	-1.9	15.8	20.4	6.0	-8.1	0.9	-5.9	4.4	17.4	8.6	-6.8*	
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																					
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	5,617.0	6,072.6	6,674.4	8,106.2	11,215.1	13,229.9	15,315.1	19,170.7	21,150.3	24,734.8	30,375.2	34,030.1	38,471.2	37,941.4	41,797.8	44,226.6	49,180.8	58,492.2	61,085.8	...	
Gross national saving <sup>f</sup>	5,315.2	6,031.1	6,683.3	8,260.6	11,081.7	12,783.9	14,859.9	18,526.4	19,862.7	22,926.9	28,178.1	30,268.4	33,692.0	36,081.9	40,199.6	42,822.6	48,251.1	55,383.9	57,129.2	...	
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.8	-1,474.3	-1,597.8	-1,764.0	-1,848.1	-2,023.3	-2,215.0*	
Net current transfers	588.1	733.6	792.3	991.7	919.7	1,085.7	1,346.1	1,675.0	2,032.1	2,471.1	2,420.0	3,049.0	3,500.8	3,959.2	4,051.5	4,130.8	3,794.4	4,057.4	4,937.4	...	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving <sup>f</sup>	24.8	26.0	26.8	29.6	34.8	35.2	34.9	37.8	36.0	36.0	36.9	34.6	33.9	32.1	32.2	31.1	31.3	32.4	30.1	...	
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	26.2	26.2	26.8	29.0	35.2	36.4	36.0	39.1	38.4	38.9	39.8	39.0	38.7	33.8	33.5	32.1	32.0	34.2	32.2	...	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (₹)																					
Per capita GDP <sup>e</sup>	21,000	22,262	23,604	26,050	29,259	32,840	37,920	43,046	47,783	54,414	64,372	71,609	80,518	89,796	98,405	107,341	118,489	130,124	142,963	151,677*	
Per capita GNI <sup>g</sup>	20,777	22,069	23,446	25,857	29,054	32,604	37,624	42,866	47,498	54,089	63,682	70,980	79,573	88,678	97,242	106,096	117,131	128,718	141,439	150,025*	
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																					
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	90.5	93.3	86.4	95.7	94.6	100.0	105.5	114.7	116.7	114.4	124.3	132.2	134.8	140.0	143.7	141.9	145.1	...	...	...	
Mining <sup>h</sup> ; 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9	100.0	102.3	107.5	112.5	115.4	124.5	131.0	100.0	94.7	94.6	93.3	97.3	102.5	104.9	107.9	109.7*	
Manufacturing <sup>h</sup> ; 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6	100.0	110.3	126.8	150.1	153.8	161.3	175.7	100.0	104.8	108.6	112.8	116.2	121.0	126.6	131.5	129.8*	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																					
Crude petroleum (t '000)																					
Production	32,123	31,972	32,894	33,015	33,981	32,190	34,000	34,100	33,508	33,690	37,684	38,090	37,862	37,788	37,461	36,942	36,009	35,684	34,203	...	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	70,024	77,554	81,907	87,027	95,310	96,270	111,500	121,700	132,775	159,259	163,595	171,729	184,795	189,238	189,435	202,850	213,932	220,433	226,498	...	
Consumption	101,788	106,744	110,148	118,511	127,117	130,109	146,600	156,100	160,770	192,770	196,989	204,121	219,212	222,497	223,242	232,865	245,362	251,935	257,205	...	
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	311,486	322,260	336,803	351,571	382,245	407,110	430,830	457,080	492,760	532,060	532,690	539,950	556,400	565,766	612,435	639,230	657,868	675,400	728,718	...	
Exports	1,511	1,619	3,058	1,617	1,320	1,618	1,550	1,630	1,660	2,450	1,875	2,015	2,443	2,153	1,238	1,575	1,773	1,503	1,313	...	
Imports	21,083	20,448	21,261	23,800	22,918	34,865	43,080	49,790	59,000	73,260	68,918	102,853	145,785	168,439	212,103	203,949	190,953	208,273	235,240	...	
Consumption <sup>i</sup>	333,462	323,435	336,288	347,641	404,691	433,292	462,320	502,830	549,570	585,300	589,870	642,640	688,750	724,180	821,850	836,727	837,220	898,519	968,253	...	

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																				
Production	29,300	29,629	30,742	32,206	31,763	32,202	31,750	32,420	32,850	47,496	52,219	47,559	40,679	35,407	33,657	32,249	31,898	32,649	32,873	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,388	24,849	27,439	28,740	...
Consumption <sup>l</sup>	27,670	28,018	29,177	31,091	30,775	31,025	31,370	31,480	31,746	46,521	51,248	46,482	39,777	34,638	46,955	52,517	55,697	59,170	60,748	...
<b>Electricity<sup>k</sup> (kWh million)</b>																				
Production	501,204	579,120	596,543	633,275	665,873	697,459	670,654	722,626	745,626	796,281	844,846	922,451	963,811	1,022,614	1,116,850	1,167,584	1,235,358	1,303,455	1,371,779	...
Exports	195	232	175	58	40	209	216	190	...	...	62	128	...	...	4,433	5,150	6,710	7,203	8,494	...
Imports	1,497	1,518	1,520	1,748	1,735	1,763	2,957	5,230	...	...	5,610	5,610	5,152	5,609	5,008	5,244	5,617	5,072	4,657	...
Consumption	502,506	580,406	597,888	634,965	667,568	699,013	525,672	577,960	562,888	620,251	694,392	785,194	824,301	874,209	948,522	1,001,191	1,061,183	1,123,427	1,158,310	...
<b>Retail prices<sup>l</sup> (₹/L)</b>																				
Gasoline, premium	26.1	28.8	26.5	33.5	33.7	38.0	43.5	42.9	45.5	40.6	47.9	58.4	65.6	68.3	72.3	...	...	...	...	...
Diesel	14.6	17.1	16.6	22.1	21.7	28.2	30.5	30.3	31.8	30.9	38.1	37.8	40.9	48.6	55.5	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April																				
Consumer (national) <sup>m</sup> ; 1982   2001   2012 = 100	444.0	463.0	482.0	500.0	520.0	542.0	125.0	133.0	145.0	162.8	179.8	93.3	102.5	112.2	118.7	124.5	130.2	135.0	139.6	146.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.7	122.7	128.5	134.2	136.7	137.2	146.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.9	121.0	132.1	141.1	151.0	160.2	166.9
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.5	120.5	127.4	133.8	140.1	145.8	148.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.4	115.6	121.4	126.7	134.9	143.5	148.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	116.4	122.5	127.9	133.2	140.6	145.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.3	114.0	120.2	125.6	131.1	140.5	149.2
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.2	111.5	111.2	115.0	119.0	127.0	128.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	109.9	112.5	114.8	115.4	116.1	122.6
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.1	113.7	119.3	123.9	128.5	135.1	141.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	118.2	126.0	133.3	139.6	149.4	157.8
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.8	124.1	132.9	140.5	147.4	153.4	157.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	109.7	113.8	121.1	125.5	131.5	138.9
Consumer (Delhi) <sup>o,p</sup> ; 1982   2001   2012 = 100	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7	123.7	130.0	140.0	152.0	166.0	93.3	101.9	111.4	117.5	123.0	129.7	135.9	139.7	144.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.6	120.7	124.5	129.8	136.4	136.4	142.1*
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.0	114.7	125.2	132.8	139.6	145.3	150.0*
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.9	115.6	120.0	125.8	129.4	137.7	140.4*
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.5	121.5	129.9	138.0	147.2	151.4	155.3*
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.3	115.3	121.0	125.4	128.3	132.6	136.7*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.3	112.5	117.0	121.6	123.5	133.7	142.8*
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.8	103.2	100.5	103.7	107.7	114.9	115.5*
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.7	100.7	96.0	110.9	110.5	119.0	145.2*
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.2	126.4	132.9	137.5	143.6	149.1	150.5*
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.1	110.8	119.2	124.3	124.9	126.4	133.0*
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.6	115.6	122.3	131.2	134.4	140.3	148.1*
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.4	110.7	114.9	123.7	129.1	133.1	137.7*
Wholesale (national); 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9	100.0	104.5	111.4	116.6	126.0	130.8	143.3	100.0	106.9	112.5	113.9	109.7	111.6	114.9	119.8	121.9*
Implicit GDP deflator; 2011/2012 = 100	49.5	51.0	52.9	55.0	58.1	61.4	66.6	71.2	77.7	83.2	92.0	100.0	107.9	114.6	118.4	121.1	125.1	129.8	135.7	139.6*

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index (national)	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.4	9.0	12.2	10.4	...	9.9	12.2	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.7	3.4	4.8
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	4.7	4.4	1.9	0.4	6.6
Wholesale price index	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	6.6	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.6	...	6.9	5.2	1.3	-3.7	1.7	2.9	4.3	1.8*
Implicit GDP deflator	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	5.6	8.4	6.9	9.2	7.0	10.5	8.7	7.9	6.2	3.3	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.6	2.9*
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																				
Money supply (M1)	3,794.5	4,228.4	4,735.8	5,787.2	6,475.0	8,264.2	9,679.5	11,558.1	12,596.7	14,892.7	16,383.5	17,373.9	18,975.3	20,597.6	22,924.0	26,025.4	26,819.6	32,673.3	37,104.6	41,259.1
Currency in circulation <sup>q</sup>	2,095.5	2,407.9	2,715.8	3,149.7	3,558.6	4,121.2	4,828.5	5,684.1	6,654.5	7,674.9	9,118.4	10,236.7	11,410.6	12,458.2	13,861.8	15,972.5	12,641.2	17,597.1	20,522.1	23,497.2
Demand deposits <sup>f</sup>	1,699.0	1,820.5	2,020.0	2,637.5	2,916.3	4,142.9	4,851.0	5,874.0	5,942.2	7,217.8	7,265.1	7,137.2	7,564.7	8,139.4	9,062.2	10,052.8	14,178.3	15,076.2	16,582.5	17,762.0
Quasi-money <sup>g</sup>	9,337.7	10,755.1	12,443.8	14,269.6	16,039.5	18,931.0	23,421.1	28,620.5	35,351.0	41,134.3	48,657.7	56,474.4	64,922.9	74,576.2	82,577.6	90,150.8	101,099.8	106,952.6	117,216.0	126,740.2
Money supply (M3) <sup>†</sup>	13,132.2	14,983.5	17,179.6	20,056.8	22,514.5	27,195.2	33,100.4	40,178.6	47,947.8	56,027.0	65,041.2	73,848.3	83,898.2	95,173.9	105,501.7	116,176.2	127,919.4	139,625.9	154,320.7	167,999.3
Foreign assets (net)	2,498.2	3,110.3	3,937.1	5,265.9	6,492.5	7,261.9	9,131.8	12,951.3	13,521.8	12,814.6	13,933.4	15,437.8	16,366.6	19,239.5	22,506.5	25,337.2	25,582.3	29,223.0	30,708.4	37,989.0
Domestic credit	11,911.7	13,492.1	15,755.0	17,590.5	20,370.2	24,481.0	29,564.9	34,785.1	42,922.3	51,605.9	62,205.7	73,660.7	83,768.8	94,901.7	100,571.2	110,415.5	122,681.0	132,151.1	147,712.1	159,452.3
Claims on government sector	5,119.6	5,895.6	6,765.2	7,429.0	7,567.7	7,594.2	8,276.3	8,995.2	12,773.3	16,691.9	19,839.0	23,737.3	27,090.1	30,448.7	30,073.9	32,384.8	38,566.1	40,014.0	43,884.9	49,065.8
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector	6,792.2	7,596.5	8,989.8	10,161.5	12,802.5	16,886.8	21,288.6	25,789.9	30,148.9	34,914.1	42,366.8	49,923.4	56,678.7	64,453.0	70,497.2	78,030.7	84,114.9	92,137.2	103,827.2	110,386.4
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items <sup>u</sup>	-1,277.7	-1,618.9	-2,512.6	-2,799.6	-4,348.2	-4,547.7	-5,596.3	-7,557.8	-8,496.3	-8,393.6	-11,098.0	-15,250.2	-16,237.2	-18,967.3	-17,576.0	-19,576.6	-20,343.9	-21,748.2	-24,099.8	-29,442.0
<b>Money Supply (M3)</b> (% annual change) <sup>†</sup>	16.8	14.1	14.7	16.7	12.0	21.1	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.9	16.1	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.1	10.1	9.2	10.5	8.9
<b>M3</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	61.4	64.7	68.9	71.8	70.7	74.9	77.8	82.0	87.0	88.0	85.2	84.5	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.4	83.1	81.7	81.3	82.2
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b> <sup>v</sup>																				
Demand deposits	1,425.5	1,530.5	1,702.9	2,250.2	2,480.3	3,646.4	4,316.0	5,243.1	5,230.8	6,456.1	6,417.1	6,253.3	6,623.0	7,139.2	7,940.3	8,890.0	12,814.4	13,702.8	15,112.9	16,170.0*
Savings deposits	2,229.8	2,643.2	3,115.7	3,853.7	4,586.2	5,751.3	6,723.7	7,722.8	9,009.7	11,366.8	13,772.9	15,391.8	17,547.4	20,054.4	22,198.9	25,365.4	32,010.6	...	...	...
Time deposits	8,200.7	9,503.1	11,105.6	12,793.9	14,521.7	17,444.1	21,906.2	26,726.3	33,110.2	38,472.2	45,662.6	52,837.5	60,881.5	69,916.4	77,392.6	84,382.9	94,762.2	100,557.7	110,624.8	119,504.9*
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>w</sup>	8,515.0	10,009.0	7,292.2	8,407.9	11,004.3	15,070.8	19,311.9	23,619.1	27,755.5	32,447.9	39,420.8	46,118.5	52,604.6	59,941.0	65,364.2	72,496.1	78,414.7	86,254.2	97,717.2	103,708.6*
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																				
On deposits																				
Savings	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...
Time: 6 months	6.2	6.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.0	5.3	...	...	...
12 months	7.1	7.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.0	7.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.2	5.5	...	...	...
On loans and discounts																				
Commercial bills	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit <sup>x</sup>	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.2	...	...	...
Other commercial bills <sup>y</sup>	...	10.0	9.0	3.4	8.1	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	11.8	11.0	10.3	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																				
<b>Central Government</b>																				
Total revenue and grants	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,579.9	14,395.8	15,509.1	16,657.0*	20,825.9*
Total revenue <sup>z</sup>	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,579.9	14,395.8	15,509.1	16,657.0*	20,825.9*
Current revenue <sup>aa</sup>	1,926.1	2,013.1	2,308.3	2,638.1	3,059.9	3,470.8	4,343.9	5,418.6	5,402.6	5,728.1	7,884.7	7,514.3	8,792.3	10,147.2	11,014.8	11,950.3	13,742.0	14,352.3	15,529.2*	19,627.6*
Taxes	1,366.6	1,335.3	1,585.4	1,869.8	2,248.0	2,702.7	3,511.8	4,395.4	4,433.2	4,565.4	5,698.7	6,297.6	7,418.8	8,158.5	9,036.2	9,437.7	11,013.7	12,424.9	13,172.1*	16,495.8*
Nontaxes <sup>ab</sup>	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	1,023.2	969.4	1,162.7	2,186.0	1,216.7	1,373.5	1,988.7	1,978.6	2,512.6	2,728.3	1,927.5	2,357.0*	3,131.8*

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Capital receipts <sup>ac</sup>	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	439.0	67.1	331.9	352.7	369.4	409.5	418.6	514.8	629.6	653.7	1,156.8	1,127.8*	1,198.3*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,907.8	19,751.9	21,419.8	23,151.1*	27,863.5*
Total expenditure	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,907.8	19,751.9	21,419.8	23,151.1*	27,863.5*
Current expenditure <sup>ad</sup>	2,778.4	3,014.7	3,387.1	3,620.7	3,843.3	4,393.8	5,146.1	5,944.3	7,938.0	9,118.1	10,407.2	11,457.8	12,435.1	13,717.7	14,669.9	15,377.6	16,905.8	18,788.4	20,074.0*	24,477.8*
Capital expenditure	477.5	608.4	745.4	1,091.3	1,139.2	663.6	687.8	1,182.4	901.6	1,126.8	1,566.1	1,585.8	1,668.6	1,876.8	1,966.8	2,530.2	2,846.1	2,631.4	3,077.1*	3,385.7*
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-852.3	-1,001.6	-1,078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-525.7	-2,535.4	-3,390.0	-2,522.5	-3,943.5	-3,642.8	-3,570.5	-3,655.1	-3,427.4	-3,163.8	-4,436.0	-4,544.8*	-4,850.2*
Capital account surplus/deficit <sup>ae</sup>	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-743.4	-834.5	-794.9	-1,213.4	-1,216.4	-1,259.1	-1,458.2	-1,452.0	-1,900.7	-2,192.4	-1,474.6	-1,949.4*	-2,187.4*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>af</sup>	-1,188.2	-1,409.6	-1,450.7	-1,232.7	-1,257.9	-1,464.4	-1,425.7	-1,269.1	-3,369.9	-4,184.8	-3,735.9	-5,159.9	-4,901.9	-5,028.7	-5,107.3	-5,327.9	-5,356.2	-5,910.6	-6,494.2*	-7,037.6*
Financing																				
Domestic borrowing	1,125.1	1,368.5	1,551.2	1,367.6	974.4	1,358.3	1,295.8	1,447.6	2,821.4	4,088.3	3,436.0	5,195.3	5,340.0	5,147.5	4,200.5	5,068.7	5,265.2	5,790.4	...	...
Foreign borrowing	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	93.2	110.2	110.4	235.6	124.5	72.0	72.9	129.3	127.5	180.0	79.3	...	...
Use of cash balances	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	-	136.0	31.4	45.2	-271.7	438.3	-13.9	64.3	-159.9	-510.1	-191.7	777.5	131.7	-89.0	40.9	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Total revenue	9.7	9.6	10.8	12.5	11.7	9.9	10.4	12.0	9.9	9.5	10.8	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.8*	10.2*
Taxes	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.3	9.0	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9*	8.1*
Total expenditure	15.2	15.6	16.6	16.9	15.6	13.9	13.7	14.5	16.0	16.1	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.9	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.2*	13.7*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.6	-6.1	-5.8	-4.4	-3.9	-4.0	-3.4	-2.6	-6.1	-6.6	-4.9	-5.9	-4.9	-4.5	-4.1	-3.9	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4*	-3.5*
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government<sup>ag</sup></b>																				
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,898.9	23,674.4	26,401.6	29,507.2	33,907.3	37,166.6	41,831.9	50,333.3	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,768.3	3,407.3	4,067.5	3,944.3	4,640.9	4,773.4	4,957.3	6,318.9	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,377.5	2,570.7	2,889.4	3,124.1	3,264.4	3,787.1	4,219.1	4,539.5	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,161.6	1,338.6	1,510.3	1,804.4	1,951.0	2,233.2	2,516.7	2,969.0	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,278.6	7,870.4	8,336.2	9,508.4	11,076.8	11,681.6	13,354.1	16,093.0	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	13.7	23.0	16.6	17.9	15.5	23.9	43.9	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,215.0	1,375.8	1,487.7	2,151.6	2,545.9	3,177.6	4,059.7	5,175.2	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	878.1	1,031.5	1,125.4	1,384.8	1,634.0	1,817.4	2,124.1	2,472.1	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.1	173.1	204.3	206.3	282.6	263.2	287.8	360.9	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,853.5	4,307.7	4,928.2	5,418.9	6,081.1	6,785.3	7,583.7	8,740.3	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,201.5	1,585.7	1,829.7	1,947.8	2,412.7	2,632.3	2,705.6	3,620.5	...
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																				
Exports, fob	2,035.7	2,090.2	2,551.4	2,933.7	3,753.4	4,564.2	5,717.8	6,558.6	8,407.6	8,455.3	11,429.2	14,659.6	16,343.2	19,050.1	18,964.5	17,163.8	18,494.3	19,565.1	23,077.3	22,265.7
Imports, cif	2,308.7	2,452.0	2,972.1	3,591.1	5,010.6	6,604.1	8,405.1	10,123.1	13,744.4	13,637.4	16,834.7	23,454.6	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,903.1	25,776.8	30,010.3	35,946.7	33,079.8
Trade balance	-273.0	-361.8	-420.7	-657.4	-1,257.3	-2,039.9	-2,687.3	-3,564.5	-5,336.8	-5,182.0	-5,405.5	-8,795.0	-10,348.4	-8,104.2	-8,406.4	-7,739.2	-7,282.4	-10,445.2	-12,869.5	-10,814.1
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																				
Exports	27.6	2.7	22.1	15.0	27.9	21.6	25.3	14.7	28.2	0.6	35.2	28.3	11.5	16.6	-0.4	-9.5	7.8	5.8	18.0	-3.5
Imports	7.3	6.2	21.2	20.8	39.5	31.8	27.3	20.4	35.8	-0.8	23.4	39.3	13.8	1.7	0.8	-9.0	3.5	16.4	19.8	-8.0

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	42,463.6	43,182.5	50,333.5	60,931.3	75,045.8	97,898.4	120,156.2	153,348.7	195,055.0	165,188.4	222,906.9	307,044.1	297,197.5	315,089.8	317,719.3	266,162.8	261,861.7	296,211.9	323,269.3	325,145.6
1. United States	9,083.3	8,318.8	10,308.3	11,363.9	12,839.3	16,475.2	18,515.5	20,285.4	22,418.4	18,280.0	23,611.5	33,359.5	36,196.0	38,710.9	42,495.6	40,400.3	41,950.5	46,065.3	51,614.0	54,108.5
2. United Arab Emirates	2,468.8	2,550.6	3,118.6	4,676.1	6,605.0	8,280.8	11,172.1	14,728.2	24,442.5	20,666.7	29,507.4	38,773.0	36,535.9	31,957.1	33,170.1	30,315.9	30,603.3	30,037.9	29,010.3	30,043.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2,608.4	2,407.6	2,551.6	3,099.7	3,554.0	4,276.4	4,628.3	5,899.1	7,039.5	6,938.4	9,518.2	12,643.1	12,148.5	13,024.2	13,507.7	12,218.3	13,225.2	15,014.8	13,211.8	12,071.0
4. China, People's Republic of	758.2	915.6	1,719.6	2,710.2	4,178.5	6,473.3	7,910.2	10,195.1	10,536.5	10,155.0	17,519.0	19,113.1	14,904.0	14,517.0	13,252.0	9,689.9	8,946.8	12,520.1	16,397.3	17,515.8
5. Singapore	826.0	909.5	1,309.3	1,949.0	3,377.8	5,069.1	5,908.0	7,042.9	9,112.2	6,721.5	9,093.9	16,147.3	14,692.5	13,478.7	9,644.9	7,703.0	7,571.9	11,591.0	10,428.3	10,858.9
6. United Kingdom	2,233.0	2,165.6	2,412.8	2,892.3	3,414.7	4,714.9	5,478.6	6,428.4	6,989.1	6,182.8	6,421.5	8,788.7	8,270.5	9,625.0	9,677.0	8,902.0	9,022.2	9,026.4	9,783.0	8,763.8
7. Germany	1,865.3	1,758.4	2,027.1	2,435.1	2,619.2	3,396.2	3,881.2	4,832.2	6,347.4	5,451.1	5,997.5	8,247.7	7,258.1	7,426.8	7,745.6	7,033.9	7,174.1	8,241.5	8,972.9	8,470.7
8. Bangladesh	860.3	1,000.6	1,132.5	1,599.6	1,624.8	1,656.1	1,637.0	2,594.6	2,969.7	2,181.1	3,023.6	3,764.9	5,017.8	5,710.4	6,579.9	5,727.4	5,711.6	7,280.9	8,826.5	8,121.3
9. Netherlands	881.5	847.6	1,001.9	1,228.8	1,460.8	2,257.3	2,621.3	4,586.7	6,458.7	6,407.2	6,578.6	9,734.0	10,013.7	8,590.7	6,734.0	4,923.9	4,834.0	5,431.7	8,654.0	8,704.1
10. Viet Nam	208.0	216.8	307.6	392.2	497.4	657.0	909.6	1,447.4	1,999.8	1,722.5	2,485.1	3,403.0	3,671.5	5,302.6	6,508.2	5,337.7	5,956.3	8,121.1	6,710.3	5,611.3
Imports, total	50,259.7	50,129.3	58,811.5	73,931.4	99,815.2	139,666.6	176,526.4	234,639.5	321,398.9	257,649.4	350,780.2	465,073.0	490,405.3	467,938.8	460,501.3	392,229.8	356,320.3	442,982.7	508,988.0	479,484.4
1. China, People's Republic of	1,448.6	1,809.2	2,603.1	3,737.9	6,073.3	9,925.5	15,812.5	24,692.0	33,606.1	28,839.6	41,332.6	55,299.3	52,407.2	51,456.5	58,279.6	61,592.8	60,539.5	71,955.7	73,759.0	68,605.8
2. United States	3,152.3	3,058.9	4,129.4	4,890.4	5,981.2	8,848.4	11,172.9	18,708.4	18,628.0	16,643.6	19,135.6	23,454.1	25,141.6	23,479.8	21,234.2	20,701.2	20,574.5	24,064.0	33,003.0	35,222.0
3. United Arab Emirates	1,077.8	909.5	946.5	1,784.1	3,951.4	4,425.8	7,581.7	12,267.3	24,478.9	15,417.9	30,976.8	35,656.7	38,258.4	33,214.2	27,211.6	20,456.4	19,276.1	23,091.2	26,786.6	29,987.7
4. Saudi Arabia	1,220.0	496.1	494.5	679.5	1,130.1	1,549.5	10,446.0	17,896.8	23,204.3	14,602.8	20,406.5	28,321.1	33,183.6	36,083.4	32,580.7	21,258.7	18,446.6	21,067.2	28,367.8	27,496.9
5. Switzerland	3,019.5	3,419.6	2,465.1	3,067.1	5,191.6	6,402.6	8,482.0	9,655.2	13,047.8	10,222.3	22,292.2	31,567.7	30,594.7	25,797.5	21,169.3	21,085.8	14,898.0	20,415.0	18,033.2	18,169.7
6. Iraq	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.8	4,145.0	6,503.4	9,603.4	5,841.3	7,301.4	17,525.1	18,822.5	19,665.8	16,097.3	11,322.4	9,982.6	15,311.0	23,066.3	22,570.8
7. Korea, Republic of	988.7	1,131.8	1,426.9	2,502.4	3,102.9	4,300.1	4,745.5	5,729.7	8,896.0	7,856.4	9,937.7	12,436.7	13,489.7	12,452.5	13,523.8	13,113.1	12,213.4	16,105.9	16,368.3	16,249.3
8. Indonesia	922.3	950.6	1,294.9	1,936.8	2,412.1	2,910.5	3,878.8	4,660.0	6,389.2	7,863.9	9,718.8	13,995.4	14,275.8	15,232.1	15,260.8	13,883.3	12,304.0	16,229.4	16,029.9	14,886.1
9. Germany	1,780.1	1,885.0	2,310.4	2,790.0	3,630.9	5,521.6	7,165.7	9,288.8	11,919.8	10,721.6	11,471.6	15,274.9	14,649.8	13,543.4	12,704.4	11,895.5	11,485.2	12,808.7	13,988.7	12,212.7
10. Australia	1,067.6	1,217.7	1,329.1	2,321.1	3,333.1	4,667.1	6,493.1	7,629.7	11,125.9	10,743.8	12,073.7	13,424.1	13,619.9	11,094.0	10,004.1	9,468.0	8,742.2	14,325.1	14,139.6	10,684.9
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>sh</sup></b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																				
Current account balance	-2,666	3,400	6,345	14,083	-2,470	-9,902	-9,565	-15,737	-27,915	-38,181	-47,909	-78,179	-87,843	-32,257	-26,789	-22,088	-14,350	-48,661	-57,180	-24,550
Balance on goods	-12,460	-11,574	-10,690	-13,718	-33,702	-51,904	-61,782	-91,468	-119,520	-118,203	-127,164	-189,690	-195,656	-147,609	-144,940	-130,079	-112,442	-160,036	-180,283	-157,506
Exports	45,452	44,703	53,774	66,285	85,206	105,152	128,888	166,163	189,001	182,442	256,318	309,843	306,581	318,607	316,545	266,365	280,138	308,970	337,237	320,431
Imports	-57,912	-56,277	-64,464	-80,003	-118,908	-157,056	-190,670	-257,630	-308,520	-300,644	-383,481	-499,533	-502,237	-466,216	-461,484	-396,444	-392,580	-469,006	-517,519	-477,937
Balance on services	1,692	3,324	3,643	10,144	15,426	23,170	29,469	38,853	53,916	36,015	44,080	64,029	64,915	73,066	76,529	69,676	68,345	77,562	81,941	84,922
Credit	16,268	17,140	20,763	26,868	43,249	57,659	73,780	90,342	105,963	96,045	124,635	140,935	145,677	151,813	158,107	154,311	164,197	195,089	208,000	213,191
Debit	-14,576	-13,816	-17,120	-16,724	-27,823	-34,489	-44,311	-51,490	-52,047	-60,029	80,555	76,906	80,763	78,747	81,578	84,635	95,852	117,527	126,060	128,269
Balance on primary income	-5,004	-4,206	-3,446	-4,505	-4,979	-5,855	-7,331	-5,068	-7,110	-8,038	-17,951	-15,987	-21,455	-23,028	-24,140	-24,375	-26,302	-28,681	-28,861	-27,281
Credit	2,682	3,379	3,522	3,904	4,593	6,408	9,308	14,272	14,309	13,022	9,587	10,144	10,276	11,352	13,397	14,703	16,291	18,862	21,839	25,166
Debit	-7,686	-7,585	-6,968	-8,409	-9,572	-12,263	-16,639	-19,340	-21,419	-21,061	27,537	26,130	31,731	34,380	37,537	39,078	42,593	47,542	50,700	52,446
Balance on secondary income	13,106	15,856	16,838	22,162	20,785	24,687	30,079	41,945	44,798	52,045	53,125	63,469	64,353	65,315	65,762	62,690	56,050	62,494	70,022	75,314
Credit	13,317	16,218	17,640	22,736	21,691	25,620	31,470	44,261	47,547	54,363	55,618	66,129	67,696	69,948	70,123	66,002	61,550	69,433	76,634	83,351
Debit	-211	-362	-802	-574	-906	-933	-1,391	-2,315	-2,749	-2,318	2,494	2,660	3,343	4,633	4,362	3,312	5,500	6,940	6,611	8,036
Capital account	8,840	8,551	10,840	16,736	28,022	25,470	45,203	106,585	7,395	51,634	40	-61	-294	659	85	41	150	-29	-163	-1,092
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	685	907	1,561	1,718	456	304	434	390	340	426
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	645	968	1,855	1,060	370	263	285	419	504	1,518
Financial account <sup>sh</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50,505	80,673	85,449	32,581	27,725	23,120	14,680	47,788	57,830	24,668
Direct investment	3,272	4,734	3,217	2,388	3,713	3,034	7,693	15,893	22,372	17,966	11,834	22,061	19,819	21,564	31,251	36,021	35,612	30,286	30,712	43,013
Portfolio investment	2,590	1,952	944	11,356	9,287	12,494	7,060	27,433	-14,030	32,396	28,243	16,573	26,704	4,802	40,934	-4,503	7,612	22,115	-2,438	1,403
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-2,315	2,006	-1,563	631	9,822	-2,870	1,032
Other investment	2,978	1,865	6,679	2,992	15,022	9,942	30,450	63,259	-947	1,272	23,478	29,208	45,066	19,717	18,509	8,876	-16,815	41,832	25,184	35,650



## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Net errors and omissions	-306	-194	-200	602	607	-516	968	1,317	440	-12	-2,636	-2,432	2,688	-983	-1,021	-1,073	-480	902	-486	974	
Overall balance	5,868	11,757	16,985	31,421	26,159	15,052	36,606	92,164	-20,080	13,441	13,050	-12,831	3,826	15,508	61,406	17,905	21,550	43,574	-3,339	59,498	
Reserves and related items	-5,868	-11,757	-16,985	-31,421	-26,159	-15,052	-36,606	-92,164	20,080	-13,441	-13,050	12,831	-3,826	-15,508	-61,406	-17,905	-21,550	-43,574	3,339	-59,498	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-326,663	-340,760	-364,291	-358,865	-387,992	-418,521	-436,909	-379,335
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	9.7	9.2	10.4	10.9	12.0	12.8	13.7	13.7	15.8	13.6	15.3	17.0	16.8	17.2	15.5	12.7	12.2	11.6	12.4	11.2	
Imports	-12.4	-11.6	-12.5	-13.2	-16.8	-19.1	-20.3	-21.2	-25.7	-22.4	22.9	27.4	27.5	25.1	22.6	18.8	17.1	17.7	19.1	16.7	
Balance on goods	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.8	-6.3	-6.6	-7.5	-10.0	-8.8	-7.6	-10.4	-10.7	-7.9	-7.1	-6.2	-4.9	-6.0	-6.6	-5.5	
Current account balance	-0.6	0.7	1.2	2.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	-1.8	-2.1	-0.9	
Overall balance	1.3	2.4	3.3	5.2	3.7	1.8	3.9	7.6	-1.7	1.0	0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	-0.1	2.1	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Total	40,155	48,200	70,377	102,261	130,401	136,026	176,105	273,859	254,024	274,668	297,746	297,906	297,806	296,218	322,833	351,551	359,729	409,772	396,115	460,209	
Gold, national valuation	2,252	2,329	2,712	3,323	3,808	4,102	5,367	6,871	6,605	9,486	22,470	26,620	27,220	19,725	19,378	17,240	18,584	20,422	21,690	27,831	
Foreign exchange	37,264	45,251	66,994	97,617	125,164	131,018	170,187	266,553	246,603	258,583	267,814	262,933	261,656	267,703	295,947	327,840	336,583	385,104	369,798	426,880	
Reserve position in the IMF	637	614	665	1,318	1,424	902	550	432	813	1,430	2,385	3,923	4,494	4,344	3,323	2,468	3,130	2,735	3,164	4,053	
SDRs	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	3	5,169	5,078	4,429	4,436	4,447	4,185	4,003	1,432	1,512	1,463	1,446	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (₹-)\$																					
End of period	46.8	48.2	48.0	45.6	43.6	45.1	44.2	39.4	48.5	46.7	44.8	53.3	54.8	61.9	63.3	66.3	68.0	63.9	69.8	71.3	
Average of period	44.9	47.2	48.6	46.6	45.3	44.1	45.3	41.3	43.5	48.4	45.7	46.7	53.4	58.6	61.0	64.2	67.2	65.1	68.4	70.4	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	101,131	99,500	105,742	118,885	123,644	121,195	159,526	204,058	227,112	256,312	290,428	334,399	392,576	427,245	457,507	478,834	455,510	511,484	521,391	...	
Long-term debt	96,782	95,902	100,723	111,545	115,723	111,406	133,404	166,888	182,241	203,473	227,853	250,240	293,113	328,413	366,169	391,759	366,229	408,210	411,686	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	81,196	78,978	82,052	63,673	64,879	54,726	60,043	69,908	76,316	85,293	100,563	107,926	119,895	121,462	152,515	162,314	152,982	182,926	180,508	...	
Private nonguaranteed	15,586	16,924	18,670	47,873	50,843	56,680	73,361	96,980	105,925	118,180	127,290	142,314	173,218	206,951	213,654	229,445	213,248	225,284	231,179	...	
Short-term debt	3,462	2,742	4,093	6,327	6,864	8,816	25,097	36,093	43,821	46,603	56,448	78,052	93,349	92,706	85,574	81,563	83,933	97,609	104,171	...	
Use of IMF credit	888	856	926	1,012	1,058	974	1,025	1,076	1,049	6,237	6,127	6,108	6,114	6,127	5,764	5,513	5,348	5,666	5,533	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	21.8	20.7	20.7	19.7	17.6	14.9	17.1	16.8	19.1	19.2	17.5	18.5	21.7	23.3	22.7	23.0	20.1	19.5	19.3	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	95.7	96.4	95.3	93.8	93.6	91.9	83.6	81.8	80.2	79.4	78.5	74.8	74.7	76.9	80.0	81.8	80.4	79.8	79.0	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.6	7.3	15.7	17.7	19.3	18.2	19.4	23.3	23.8	21.7	18.7	17.0	18.4	19.1	20.0	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	17.1	17.9	20.9	29.2	14.5	14.9	8.6	15.6	9.7	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	8.1	18.6	11.2	17.3	10.1	11.4	...	
<b>Debt service transactions during the fiscal year</b> (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	6,425	7,334	11,206	20,210	13,062	19,384	12,412	32,097	23,685	10,990	19,018	22,227	21,249	28,931	80,786	38,772	65,971	38,666	46,229	33,766	
Interest on long-term debt	3,993	4,305	4,075	5,473	4,226	4,196	4,524	5,488	5,718	4,942	4,675	6,206	7,774	8,628	10,971	9,814	9,540	10,348	13,977	13,294	
Interest on short-term debt	185	112	146	64	198	314	424	1,782	1,563	579	700	841	1,435	1,149	1,056	1,073	1,465	2,209	3,437	...	
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	4.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	...	
Maturity (years)	11.5	23.8	23.8	24.4	24.7	21.5	18.7	19.7	23.4	23.7	21.3	19.1	18.7	13.8	15.2	12.0	20.4	18.1	9.1	...	
Grace period (years)	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.8	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	7.2	6.3	5.7	...	
Grant element (%)	1.9	16.8	28.5	31.4	27.7	19.4	17.5	10.9	26.6	36.8	34.5	29.7	22.5	21.3	21.1	19.7	30.3	25.9	13.6	...	

# India

... = data not available; I = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; ₹ = Indian rupees; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2014/2015, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 April 2014 and ending 31 March 2015) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2014).

- a For 2000, 2005, 2009, and 2011, data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey, and are based on total population. For 2017 and 2018, data on labor force are estimates from the Periodic Labour Force Survey.
- b Prior to 2004, data are compiled by adopting the splicing method, i.e., retaining the same growth rates of aggregates as the base year 2004/2005. As a result, the aggregates may not add up.
- c Refers to communication and services related to broadcasting.
- d Refers to gross capital formation, which refers to the sum of gross fixed capital formation, valuables, increases in stocks, and errors and omissions.
- e Includes NPISHs.
- f Refers to gross savings.
- g Midyear population estimates per fiscal year (i.e., 1 October) were used for deriving per capita figures.
- h For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- i Data refer to availability for consumption.
- j Data refer to availability for consumption excluding imported liquefied natural gas.
- k For 2000–2005, data include electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system. For 2008–2014, data include thermal, hydropower, and nuclear energy.
- l “Gasoline, premium” refers to motor spirit. “Diesel” refers to high-speed diesel oil.
- m Prior to 2011, data refer to the consumer price index (CPI) for industrial workers. For 2011 onward, data refer to the new CPI series (national combining rural and urban).
- n Refers to pan, tobacco, and intoxicants.
- o For 2000–2005, data refer to calendar year averages. Prior to 2011, data refer to the CPI for industrial workers.
- p For 2019, data for each category refers to the average of April 2019 to February 2020 price indices.
- q Refers to currency with the public, defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.
- r Refers to deposit money of the public, defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI); excludes government deposits.
- s Quasi-money refers to broad money (M3) less narrow money (M1), which is equal to time deposits.
- t For 2004, data are adjusted based on the mergers and conversion in the banking system. For 2005, data are not comparable with those of the other years as 2005 data include 27 fortnights, versus the usual 26 fortnights.
- u Residual item; defined as government’s currency liabilities to the public less banking sector’s net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.
- v Data refer to bank credits of commercial banks.
- w Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. For 2002 onward, data refer to the total bank credit of commercial banks.
- x Refers to preshipment export credit up to 180 days.
- y Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by the RBI. Data from 2000 refer to postshipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- z For 2016 onward, total revenue refers to the sum of revenue receipts, recovery of loans, and other receipts. For details of India’s government finance statistics (GFS), readers can refer to the Ministry of Finance (MOF) website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>.
- aa For 2016 onward, current revenue refers to revenue receipts, which include tax and other nontax revenues. For details of India’s GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>.
- ab Includes grants.
- ac Disinvestment receipts and total capital receipts of 2007–2008 include ₹343.09 billion under miscellaneous capital receipts, which represents the RBI’s surplus transferred to the central government on account of the transfer of its stake in the State Bank of India to the central government. Further, data exclude borrowings and other liabilities.
- ad Represents revenue expenditure.
- ae For 2016 onward, capital account surplus/deficit refers to revenue deficit, which is the difference of revenue expenditure and revenue receipts. For details of India’s GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>.
- af For 2016 onward, overall budgetary surplus/deficit refers to fiscal deficit, which is the difference between the revenue receipts plus nondebt capital receipts and total expenditure. For details of India’s GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>.
- ag Data excludes local bodies.
- ah For 2000–2009, follows the IMF’s Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2010 onward, follows the IMF’s Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ai Totals may not add up due to other components not included in the data presentation, i.e., external assistance, commercial borrowings, short-term credit, and debt service.

## Sources:

### Population

Total population	For 2000–2010: Government of India, Central Statistics Office (CSO). Official website, <a href="http://mospi.nic.in">http://mospi.nic.in</a> (accessed 1 June 2020). For 2011–2019: CSO. Official communication, 4 August 2020. Population Projections for India and States 2011–2036.
Population density	For 2000–2016: CSO. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication. For 2017–2019: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates.

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Population (% annual change)	For 2000–2010 and 2017–2019: ADB estimates. For 2011–2016: CSO. Official communication, 26 May 2017; past communication.
Urban population (% of total population)	CSO. Official communication, 4 August 2020; past communication. Population Projections for India and States 2011–2036.
Labor Force	CSO. Official communication, 24 April 2020; past communication. National Sample Survey Reports. New Delhi.
National Accounts	CSO. Official website, <a href="http://mospi.nic.in">http://mospi.nic.in</a> (accessed 1 June 2020).
Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 19 June 2020).
Mining	} For 2000–2001: Reserve Bank of India (RBI). 2003. Handbook of Statistics on the Indian Economy 2002/03. Mumbai. For 2002–2017: CSO. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication. For 2018–2019: CSO. Official website, <a href="http://mospi.nic.in">http://mospi.nic.in</a> (accessed 1 June 2020).
Manufacturing	
Energy	CSO. Official communication, 24 April 2020; past communication.
Price Indexes	CSO. Official communication, 24 April 2020; past communication.
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Government Finance	For 2000–2015: Government of India, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official communication, 12 May 2017; past communication. For 2016–2019: ADB estimates based on Table 2.5, Receipts and Expenditure of the Central Government of the Economic Survey 2019–2020, Statistical Appendix from the MOF website. <a href="https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf">https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf</a> .
Financing	MOF. Official communication, 12 May 2017; past communication.
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)	ADB estimates.
Expenditure by Function	CSO. Official communication, 24 April 2020; past communication.
External Trade	RBI. Official communication, 27 June 2020; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 19 June 2020).
Balance of Payments	RBI. Official communication, 7 July 2020; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 19 June 2020).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 19 June 2020).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids">https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids</a> (accessed 19 June 2020).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	ADB estimates.