

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
POPULATION^a																				
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	324.8	332.8	340.1	346.4	352.3	358.5	364.5	370.0	375.0	380.1	386.8	393.4	398.7	403.3	407.6	412.4	417.3	429.5	442.4	459.5
Population density (persons/km ²)	56	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	72	75	77	80
Population (% annual change)	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.0	3.9
Urban population (% of total population)	71.2	71.7	72.0	72.4	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.9
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																				
Employed	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	204	...	...	206	221	238
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	190	...	...	187	202	222
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	7	15
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	8	10
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	2
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	21	19
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	26	36
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	17	21
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	6
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	5
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	103	98
Unemployed	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	14	...	...	19	19	16
Unemployment rate (%)	...	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	6.9	...	...	9.3	8.7	6.8
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	7.7
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	67.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	...	...	65.6	...	...	62.7	65.4	64.3
Male	...	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.3	...	...	72.4	...	...	68.9	72.7	72.5
Female	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.9	...	...	58.3	...	...	56.5	57.3	54.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (B\$ million)																				
At Current Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,664	17,778	15,748	16,748	18,301	18,375
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	114	114	140	150	150	129	127	130	142	137	134	156	155	187	196	190	182	186	181
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,009	4,223	5,080	6,742	8,868	10,768	10,604	11,672	7,390	9,575	12,757	12,656	11,424	10,635	7,737	6,669	7,299	8,363	8,344
Manufacturing	1,589	1,578	1,641	1,750	1,768	1,952	1,925	1,916	2,796	2,181	2,786	3,830	3,957	3,735	3,494	2,583	1,805	2,120	2,574	2,499
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	73	77	92	98	95	113	104	112	115	122	132	131	134	138	131	135	137	134	138	144
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13	18	27	42	44
Construction	306	361	391	401	423	419	540	530	534	518	339	450	547	556	425	441	393	422	457	457
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	371	388	403	414	444	458	486	549	558	591	755	813	891	952	916	900	863	868	889	942
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	159	164	184	185	184	179	184	192	209
Transportation and storage	394	407	425	445	454	456	504	511	534	556	292	272	329	388	371	338	297	311	306	325
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	276	284	286	280	258	268	273	264	258
Financial and insurance activities	323	348	352	355	375	472	553	579	593	574	760	794	864	912	904	924	1,011	1,021	928	989
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620	634	649	664	668	738	649	667	671	641
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,710	1,710	1,689	1,785	1,847	2,009	2,239	2,152	2,190	1,993	2,111	2,136	2,175	2,273	2,136	2,056	2,090	2,139	2,186
Education	519	537	547	555	572	637	628	605	611	615

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	223	233	252	269	267	256	260	267	291
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^d	979	1,043	1,110	1,053	1,069	1,128	1,209	1,291	1,314	1,348	168	169	173	176	111	108	99	101	97	97
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	76	77	78	80	82
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	19,043	23,676	24,181	23,081	21,999	18,115	15,979	17,025	18,593	18,683
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353	-373	-379	-442	-335	-337	-231	-278	-293	-309
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-19	894	1,154	995	113	493
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,553	22,676	23,231	22,388	21,644	18,672	16,901	17,742	18,414	18,868
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																				
Agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Industry	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.3	74.1	65.4	67.4	72.5	71.5	68.7	66.8	60.2	56.5	58.7	62.2	61.5
Services	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.0	25.3	33.7	31.9	26.9	27.8	30.6	32.3	38.7	42.4	40.2	36.7	37.5
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,458	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,664	17,778	15,748	16,748	18,301	18,375
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,594	5,521	5,871	6,469	6,484	6,902	7,897	7,104	7,439	6,890	7,341	7,664	8,020	8,000	7,973	7,460	7,864	7,994	8,359
Household final consumption	2,569	2,644	2,679	3,121	3,534	3,563	3,610	3,722	3,608	3,803	2,750	2,977	3,276	3,455	3,360	3,517	3,331	3,429	3,576	3,758
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	2,671	2,950	2,843	2,750	2,934	2,920	3,292	4,175	3,496	3,636	4,140	4,364	4,389	4,565	4,640	4,455	4,130	4,434	4,418	4,601
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,741	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266	5,452	5,829	7,515	7,107
Gross fixed capital formation	1,341	1,469	2,218	1,712	1,787	1,801	1,907	2,399	2,789	2,740	4,398	6,039	7,799	8,933	5,909	6,227	5,412	5,793	7,483	7,076
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,240	1,666	1,700	1,434	1,157	1,029	731	501	364
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104	4,799	6,133	7,233	4,475	5,071	4,383	5,061	6,982	6,711
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	7	2	-5	-2	-1	1	30	26	28	31	35	39	40	36	32	31
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	6,968	6,977	7,023	7,916	9,154	11,132	13,072	12,525	15,971	11,362	12,599	16,197	16,700	15,404	14,770	9,282	7,807	8,302	9,504	10,648
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,971	15,567	16,096	14,788	14,063	8,399	7,074	7,556	8,734	9,805
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	630	603	617	706	883	733	746	770	843
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,933	4,355	4,109	4,230	4,329	4,596	5,150	5,633	5,587	5,226	6,998	8,445	9,711	7,418	6,699	5,944	5,963	7,680	9,291
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498	4,712	5,146	6,135	4,645	4,421	3,672	4,237	5,550	6,820
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,287	3,299	3,576	2,774	2,278	2,271	1,726	2,130	2,471
Statistical discrepancy	492	-51	50	27	118	775	945	789	167	-343	-	699	57	-38	368	956	972	716	967	1,552
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Household final consumption ^e	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.2	17.7	24.4	14.7	12.8	13.8	15.3	15.5	19.8	21.2	20.5	19.5	20.5
Government final consumption	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	22.6	17.1	23.3	22.2	18.7	18.4	20.2	21.4	25.1	26.2	26.5	24.1	25.0
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1	38.7
Changes in inventories	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.9	78.3	72.8	67.4	69.5	70.2	68.0	68.2	52.2	49.6	49.6	51.9	57.9
Imports of goods and services	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.9	27.6	35.8	28.0	30.0	35.5	42.9	34.2	37.7	37.7	35.6	42.0	50.6
Statistical discrepancy	4.8	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.8	-2.2	-	3.0	0.2	-0.2	1.7	5.4	6.2	4.3	5.3	8.4
At Constant Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546 |	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,671	18,597	18,137	18,378	18,387	19,099
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	112	118	131	147	149	134	128	133	141	137	134	144	143	149	159	153	151	148	146

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,614	4,765	4,942	4,905	4,774	4,977	4,577	4,151	4,009	9,575	9,700	9,471	8,765	8,537	8,444	8,140	8,022	7,950	8,257
Manufacturing	1,589	1,592	1,701	1,751	1,732	1,698	1,711	1,659	1,706	1,539	2,786	2,967	2,908	2,865	2,670	2,735	2,715	2,961	2,943	3,116
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	73	75	79	82	82	86	86	88	89	95	132	130	138	142	135	140	142	138	143	148
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13	18	27	42	45
Construction	306	362	395	407	424	458	441	489	498	477	339	451	547	556	434	455	425	464	492	490
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	371	387	435	461	476	486	499	558	561	586	755	811	889	933	917	925	893	899	919	987
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	158	163	184	182	178	175	181	188	201
Transportation and storage	394	402	427	436	420	437	441	496	528	556	292	278	336	398	381	366	332	348	347	368
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	276	284	286	276	281	291	294	290	291
Financial and insurance activities	323	352	350	361	380	417	476	494	506	493	760	794	864	912	904	909	994	1,008	941	1,008
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620	634	649	664	679	699	712	731	748	768
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	353	389	461	526	488	443	387	395	402	385
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,691	1,720	1,712	1,766	1,817	1,978	2,207	2,267	2,298	1,993	2,108	2,131	2,162	2,263	2,135	2,077	2,109	2,180	2,207
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	519	536	545	550	545	623	594	558	558	578
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	223	233	252	268	264	258	261	268	288
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^d	979	1,044	1,050	1,078	1,088	1,142	1,225	1,290	1,317	1,353	168	169	173	176	107	104	96	98	94	95
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	76	78	79	81	82
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	19,043	19,756	19,936	19,513	19,023	18,949	18,479	18,725	18,735	19,459
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353	-366	-370	-362	-353	-351	-343	-347	-347	-361
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																				
GDP	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	...	3.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9
Agriculture	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5	3.7	5.7	...	-2.6	8.1	-1.2	4.7	6.4	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4
Industry	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	...	3.2	-1.4	-5.6	-4.4	-0.0	-2.9	1.5	-0.4	4.2
Services	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.1	...	4.9	5.5	4.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.7	1.1	0.8	3.4
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346.0	10,629.9	11,041.5	11,362.1	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	11,986.3	11,753.8	11,546.4	18,689.8	19,389.6	19,566.7	19,150.9	18,670.6	18,597.4	18,136.5	18,377.5	18,387.1	19,098.5
Final consumption expenditure	5,239.7	5,596.0	5,557.3	5,909.6	6,407.9	6,357.7	6,856.2	7,439.6	7,475.2	7,849.9	6,889.9	7,256.6	7,527.1	7,875.6	7,835.8	7,838.4	7,506.1	7,973.1	8,120.5	8,414.4
Household final consumption	2,569.0	2,677.2	2,696.2	3,122.4	3,505.3	3,485.5	3,615.5	3,687.9	3,752.7	3,939.9	2,749.8	2,898.6	3,149.7	3,339.7	3,215.8	3,383.9	3,339.3	3,497.1	3,573.2	3,785.3
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	2,670.8	2,918.8	2,861.2	2,787.2	2,902.5	2,872.2	3,240.7	3,751.7	3,722.5	3,910.0	4,140.1	4,358.0	4,377.4	4,535.9	4,620.0	4,454.5	4,166.7	4,476.1	4,547.3	4,629.1
Gross capital formation	1,351.0	1,441.1	2,100.1	1,662.4	1,709.1	1,717.3	1,741.5	2,203.7	2,493.9	2,486.3	4,427.7	6,066.1	7,813.8	8,747.3	6,022.1	6,416.6	5,704.7	6,159.8	7,888.6	7,542.9
Gross fixed capital formation	1,340.6	1,461.8	2,093.4	1,654.2	1,702.8	1,715.8	1,744.7	2,204.8	2,497.3	2,485.9	4,398.1	6,040.4	7,786.2	8,716.7	5,986.3	6,376.9	5,664.1	6,122.4	7,855.6	7,509.9
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,293.8	1,242.1	1,663.4	1,698.6	3,543.0	1,190.5	1,090.1	792.3	543.1	391.0
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104.3	4,798.3	6,122.8	7,018.1	2,443.3	5,186.4	4,574.0	5,330.0	7,312.5	7,118.9
Changes in inventories	10.4	-20.7	6.7	8.2	6.3	1.4	-3.2	-1.1	-3.4	0.4	29.6	25.7	27.6	30.5	35.7	39.7	40.6	37.5	33.0	33.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	6,968.5	7,059.3	7,466.7	7,635.7	7,581.2	7,485.7	7,760.4	7,012.5	6,576.6	6,229.9	12,598.5	12,220.5	12,368.8	11,666.5	11,655.1	10,495.6	10,297.1	9,747.7	10,303.8	11,837.0
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,970.6	11,591.5	11,767.1	11,053.8	10,952.1	9,612.4	9,550.5	8,985.6	9,519.5	10,976.1
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	627.8	629.0	601.7	612.7	703.1	883.2	746.6	762.1	784.2	860.9
Imports of goods and services	3,705.7	3,823.6	4,333.8	3,983.9	3,858.9	4,251.5	4,425.5	5,010.3	5,559.8	5,515.2	5,226.3	6,987.8	8,426.8	9,651.3	7,444.3	6,780.3	6,047.8	6,125.5	7,845.1	8,925.1

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Imports of goods	3,498.1	4,704.4	5,135.8	6,097.8	4,683.4	4,502.9	3,759.9	4,363.6	5,675.7	6,402.5
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728.1	2,283.4	3,291.0	3,553.5	2,761.0	2,277.4	2,287.9	1,761.9	2,169.5	2,522.6
Statistical discrepancy	492.5	357.2	251.2	138.3	-419.9	154.5	35.3	340.7	767.9	496.5	-	834.2	283.8	512.8	602.0	627.1	676.5	622.4	-80.6	229.3
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																				
Household final consumption ^e	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.0	...	5.4	8.7	6.0	-3.7	5.2	-1.3	4.7	2.2	5.9
Government final consumption	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8	-0.8	5.0	...	5.3	0.4	3.6	1.9	-3.6	-6.5	7.4	1.6	1.8
Gross capital formation	...	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5	13.2	-0.3	...	37.0	28.8	11.9	-31.2	6.6	-11.1	8.0	28.1	-4.4
Exports of goods and services	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6	-6.2	-5.3	...	-3.0	1.2	-5.7	-0.1	-9.9	-1.9	-5.3	5.7	14.9
Imports of goods and services	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	-3.1	10.2	4.1	13.2	11.0	-0.8	...	33.7	20.6	14.5	-22.9	-8.9	-10.8	1.3	28.1	13.8
Investment Financing at Current Prices																				
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,742	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266	5,452	5,829	7,515	7,107
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,243	14,864	14,973	13,646	12,957	10,155	8,884	9,269	9,739	9,841
Gross domestic saving ^f	5,106	4,441	4,942	5,554	6,837	9,380	11,324	10,561	13,294	8,173	11,800	15,962	16,138	14,619	13,664	9,805	8,287	8,884	10,308	10,016
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-19	894	1,154	995	113	493
Net current transfers from abroad ^g	...	-482	-554	-505	-598	-626	-644	-648	-389	-392	-420	-471	-593	-722	-688	-545	-557	-610	-683	-668
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	57.2	65.2	52.4	63.1	68.5	67.8	64.6	63.1	55.2	52.6	53.0	56.3	54.5
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.2	63.8	62.9	60.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	55.3	53.2	53.6
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1	38.7
At Current Market Prices (B\$)																				
Per capita GDP	31,853	30,151	30,765	32,980	37,768	44,251	50,002	49,888	54,394	41,072	48,319	59,238	59,700	56,134	53,149	43,109	37,741	38,993	41,367	39,989
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,965	57,646	58,267	55,512	53,102	45,278	40,506	41,310	41,622	41,061
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	83.9	96.4	107.3	105.3	102.7	75.4	121.9	127.8	131.8	132.3	138.7	148.9	153.4	166.3	166.0	169.4	168.9	...	...	...
ENERGY annual values																				
Crude petroleum (t '000)																				
Production (TJ)	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,054	10,918	9,652	8,336	7,963	8,114	7,922	7,615	6,902	6,457	6,222	5,943	5,539	5,461	5,949
Exports	9,058	9,050	9,511	9,809	9,552	9,544	10,030	8,609	7,322	7,078	7,417	7,394	7,207	6,452	6,004	5,917	5,645	5,334	4,962	5,718
Consumption	...	318	219	175	90	...	507	735	683	653	656	634	470	...	...	394	327	282	349	297
Natural Gas ^h																				
Production (TJ)	434,010	392,777	398,168	441,681	427,832	411,260	467,930	456,250	537,353	508,267	538,592	559,861	550,033	529,762	517,413	531,658	517,714	514,196	502,611	519,205
Exports (m ³ million)	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,557	10,221	9,051	10,360	9,511	9,662	10,183	9,925	10,140	9,161	8,310	8,212	8,538	8,052	8,326
Consumption (m ³ million)	1,036	1,017	1,196	1,099	1,066	1,010	936	912	925	974	1,015	968	970	1,653	1,644	1,467	1,438	1,370	1,440	1,515
Electricity (GWh million)																				
Production	2,517	2,579	2,702	2,814	2,906	2,913	3,298	3,395	3,424	3,612	3,792	3,723	3,929	3,962	4,055	4,199	4,270	4,157	4,294	4,449
Consumption	2,194	2,213	2,301	2,365	2,726	2,723	2,879	3,049	3,145	3,243	3,328	3,391	3,726	3,553	3,766	3,788	3,648	3,539	3,684	3,828

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PRICE INDEXES period averages																				
Consumer (national); 1990 | 2002 | 2005 | January 2010 | January 2015 = 100	121.7	122.4	119.6	100.3	101.2	100.0	100.2	101.2	103.3	104.4	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.4	99.9	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.8	100.3	100.5	102.5	101.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ⁱ
Clothing and footwear	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.6	99.2	104.4	103.7	102.1	99.3	98.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	95.4	95.3	95.0	93.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.1	101.5	101.8	101.3	100.4	99.8
Health	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.7	98.4	100.0	100.5	101.1
Transport	99.9	99.9	100.0	102.2	102.6	97.1	98.5	97.2	96.5	93.9
Communication	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4
Recreation and culture	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.1	99.1	100.3	100.1	100.4	101.3	103.4
Education	100.3	100.4	101.7	102.4	105.2	100.5	102.4	102.4	102.9	103.1
Restaurants and hotels	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	102.4	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	103.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	100.4	101.6	101.7	100.9	101.7	100.2	100.1	87.6	99.5	99.3
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2010 = 100	100.0	94.4	94.8	100.5	116.5	138.4	152.3	154.0	173.5	135.2	100.0	120.2	121.6	118.2	116.0	95.6	86.8	91.1	99.5	96.2
Price Indexes (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-1.3	1.0	-0.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	1.9	-0.7
Implicit GDP deflator	29.0	-5.6	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.0	1.1	12.7	-22.1	5.3	20.2	1.2	-2.8	-1.8	-17.6	-9.2	5.0	9.2	-3.3
MONEY AND BANKING ⁱ as of end of period (B\$ million)																				
Money supply (M1)	...	2,864	3,145	3,249	3,531	3,576	3,963	3,851	4,386	5,391	3,817	4,233	4,293	4,465	4,396	4,680	4,675	4,408	4,274	4,558
Currency in circulation ^k	...	572	575	564	576	601	641	697	739	784	824	831	926	978	1,021	1,073	1,135	1,091	1,084	1,053
Demand deposits	...	2,292	2,571	2,686	2,955	2,975	3,321	3,154	3,647	4,607	2,993	3,402	3,367	3,487	3,375	3,607	3,540	3,316	3,190	3,505
Quasi-money	...	4,947	4,813	5,033	6,063	5,587	5,394	6,132	6,554	6,606	8,756	9,604	9,668	9,702	10,227	9,686	9,907	10,110	10,656	11,009
Money supply (M2)	...	7,811	7,958	8,282	9,594	9,162	9,356	9,984	10,940	11,996	12,573	13,837	13,962	14,166	14,623	14,365	14,582	14,518	14,930	15,567
Foreign assets (net)	...	5,462	5,112	6,125	7,890	8,623	7,630	8,142	10,548	8,577	10,932	15,595	14,860	14,048	13,071	11,212	13,405	13,250	13,600	14,325
Domestic credit	...	3,575	3,947	3,363	2,731	1,647	2,977	3,428	1,853	5,002	4,194	1,730	2,877	4,382	5,915	7,518	5,880	4,901	5,192	5,308
Claims on government sector	...	-1,808	-1,676	-2,492	-3,530	-4,816	-3,418	-3,577	-5,376	-1,981	-2,749	-4,982	-3,987	-3,158	-1,868	-685	-1,546	-1,953	-1,871	-1,619
Claims on private sector	...	5,382	5,616	5,808	6,179	6,392	6,335	6,882	7,137	6,920	6,838	6,495	6,610	7,000	7,129	7,305	6,861	6,499	6,296	6,420
Claims on other financial institutions	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	20	109	60	220	386	441	371	180	193	24
Claims on state and local government	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	1	6	47	82	71	60	123	92	63	85	108	194	320	269	457	194	175	575	483
Other items ^l	...	-1,227	-1,100	-1,205	-1,027	-1,108	-1,251	-1,587	-1,461	-1,583	-2,553	-3,487	-3,775	-4,263	-4,363	-4,364	-4,703	-3,633	-3,742	-3,945
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)																				
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	77.8	76.1	72.5	72.1	57.8	51.3	54.1	53.6	76.8	67.3	59.4	58.7	62.6	67.5	80.8	92.6	86.7	81.6	84.7
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																				
On deposits																				
Savings	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Time: 6 months	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
12 months	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December | beginning 1 April (B\$ million)																				
Central Government																				
Total revenue and grants	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,796
Total revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,796
Current revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,796
Taxes ^m	2,422	2,306	2,332	3,426	3,685	5,252	5,514	6,347	7,434	3,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nontaxes ⁿ	2,662	1,926	1,936	2,943	2,717	3,190	3,673	3,299	3,925	2,653	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	4,196	3,856	4,736	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,351	7,182	7,483	7,598	7,290	6,338	6,252	6,079	5,999	5,713
Total expenditure ^o	4,196	3,856	4,736	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,351	7,182	7,483	7,598	7,290	6,338	6,252	6,079	5,999	5,713
Current expenditure	3,043	2,745	3,777	4,596	4,005	4,086	4,016	4,482	4,672	5,865	5,480	6,040	5,986	6,232	6,211	5,548	5,567	5,193	5,504	5,272
Capital expenditure	1,153	1,111	959	1,125	888	1,010	1,257	1,120	992	897	871	1,143	1,497	1,366	1,079	791	685	887	496	441
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2,041	1,487	491	1,773	2,397	4,355	5,172	5,164	6,687	528	3,686	6,896	5,779	3,085	865	-1,839	-1,951	-1,320	523	-476
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^p	1,127	36	-1,033	-177	1,509	3,345	3,915	4,044	5,695	-369	2,815	5,754	4,283	1,720	-213	-2,630	-2,636	-2,207	28	-917
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Total revenue	49.1	42.2	40.8	55.8	48.1	53.2	50.4	52.3	55.7	41.0	49.0	55.5	49.4	41.2	32.7	20.9	23.0	23.1	32.9	26.1
Taxes	23.4	23.0	22.3	30.0	27.7	33.1	30.3	34.4	36.4	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	40.6	38.4	45.3	50.1	36.8	32.1	28.9	30.3	27.8	43.3	34.0	30.8	31.4	33.6	33.6	35.7	39.7	36.3	32.8	31.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	10.9	0.4	-9.9	-1.5	11.3	21.1	21.5	21.9	27.9	-2.4	15.1	24.7	18.0	7.6	-1.0	-14.8	-16.7	-13.2	0.2	-5.0
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^q																				
Total	3,503	3,365	3,074	4,301	2,240	3,186	3,746	3,993	3,830	4,529	4,095	4,322	4,389	4,708	4,782	4,402	4,466	4,073	4,291	4,026
General public services	20	16	18	23	14	22	36	39	39	48	56	39	36	36	30	29	25	25	21	21
Defense	421	390	405	530	308	449	492	519	505	542	508	522	500	548	688	549	567	494	530	576
Education	430	400	494	681	401	583	546	618	614	638	678	704	723	735	792	738	738	679	732	662
Health	213	203	210	290	179	263	255	295	322	318	333	340	352	389	384	403	381	360	420	374
Social security and welfare	127	104	105	133	108	...	126	143	138	142	147	156	148	158	150	145	137	127	142	124
Housing and community amenities	219	191	104	134	74	106	229	288	276	302	307	304	292	275	352	283	297	211	223	200
Economic affairs	1,723	1,746	1,399	2,066	889	1,371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	28	26	25	33	17	25	27	29	27	28	28	27	27	27	27	29	29	34	29	28
Industry	25	22	23	31	18	26	29	34	33	44	50	45	50	58	55	42	25	23	28	25
Electricity, gas, and water	115	86	95	128	115	144	106	126	102	109	113	166	128	134	133	161	138	190	235	0
Transport and communications	115	100	97	115	33	58	56	79	61	69	68	75	73	73	78	83	74	66	78	51
Other economic services	1,440	1,512	1,159	1,760	706	1,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	350	316	339	445	266	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	4.2	4.0	4.7	6.0	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.6
Health	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0
Social security and welfare	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	...	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, fob	3,906	3,640	3,702	4,416	5,066	6,247	7,626	7,668	10,543	7,174	8,887	12,464	12,981	11,436	10,606	6,338	4,915	5,585	6,577	7,248
Imports, cif	1,107	1,142	1,556	1,327	1,427	1,448	1,673	2,101	2,573	2,401	2,536	3,600	3,565	3,613	3,596	3,235	2,671	3,083	4,168	5,100
Trade balance	2,799	2,498	2,146	3,089	3,639	4,799	5,953	5,567	7,970	4,773	6,352	8,864	9,416	7,823	7,010	3,104	2,245	2,502	2,409	2,148
External Trade (% annual change)																				
Exports	53.1	-6.8	1.7	19.3	14.7	23.3	22.1	0.5	37.5	-32.0	23.9	40.2	4.1	-11.9	-7.3	-40.2	-22.4	13.6	17.8	10.2
Imports	-16.7	3.2	36.3	-14.7	7.5	1.5	15.5	25.6	22.5	-6.7	5.6	42.0	-1.0	1.3	-0.5	-10.0	-17.4	15.4	35.2	22.4
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	3,469	3,508	3,565	4,423	5,923	6,809	7,626	7,694	10,570	7,170	8,887	12,464	12,981	11,436	10,614	6,353	4,912	5,587	6,572	7,253
1. Japan	1,298	1,613	1,440	1,811	2,209	2,377	2,334	2,574	4,567	3,305	3,863	5,404	5,729	4,549	4,212	2,309	1,741	1,635	2,281	2,422
2. Korea, Republic of	389	416	418	495	753	940	1,148	933	1,564	829	1,483	1,991	2,044	1,865	1,164	992	677	792	617	338
3. Thailand	496	415	473	417	156	141	144	106	81	138	78	96	472	481	552	545	437	613	687	552
4. India	0	50	0	90	253	308	376	182	338	613	495	1,006	1,156	865	967	578	457	541	493	602
6. Singapore	374	296	147	198	78	119	191	133	176	184	251	219	233	501	346	223	328	427	555	966
5. Malaysia	4	23	129	163	30	33	40	61	31	112	132	369	89	448	373	295	278	628	500	612
7. Australia	249	192	314	370	612	763	932	1,055	1,096	524	918	1,236	967	837	826	223	233	155	580	716
8. Taipei, China	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	34	32	8	582	437	134	207	397	136
9. China, People's Republic of	130	145	225	295	190	184	177	202	40	290	585	529	348	158	102	95	226	269	234	429
10. New Zealand	40	29	59	103	152	145	226	173	321	315	377	448	660	468	370	333	153	1	2	0
Imports, total	1,084	1,120	1,524	1,354	1,310	1,333	1,692	2,123	2,602	2,432	2,527	3,588	3,546	3,594	3,574	3,230	2,664	3,082	4,157	5,044
1. China, People's Republic of	26	36	58	65	122	117	132	158	178	140	199	329	407	406	348	377	348	645	1,636	672
2. Malaysia	235	229	225	265	274	284	362	397	480	464	599	667	710	792	741	688	563	562	552	605
3. Singapore	271	262	272	267	223	216	291	472	525	613	484	702	841	690	737	457	511	569	573	640
4. United States	123	102	277	153	147	130	151	268	353	311	246	354	279	432	325	341	309	290	359	323
5. Japan	68	72	206	133	105	139	215	178	218	214	252	208	268	209	145	246	115	121	161	195
6. Germany	29	38	43	43	44	38	40	59	76	58	78	101	99	125	155	113	77	174	76	322
7. Korea, Republic of	13	17	30	31	65	48	28	34	82	60	56	577	135	124	308	303	96	84	98	90
8. United Kingdom	53	44	95	49	34	33	46	78	65	66	109	76	86	73	86	86	86	131	123	125
9. Thailand	35	47	55	54	54	64	93	104	135	95	136	152	208	181	162	125	103	95	109	118
10. Indonesia	21	26	37	35	43	41	47	62	68	58	65	72	81	153	104	89	83	73	72	131
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^r calendar year (\$ million)																				
Current account	...	2,883	2,409	3,129	3,325	4,507	5,752	5,857	6,941	3,834	4,998	6,440	5,674	3,773	5,244	2,141	1,472	1,985	930	890
Balance on goods	...	2,542	2,193	3,167	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700	7,867	4,669	6,214	8,630	8,763	6,915	7,433	2,893	2,155	2,403	2,360	2,208
Exports	...	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,069	6,241	7,627	7,692	10,431	7,057	8,779	12,375	12,882	11,819	11,099	6,109	4,813	5,472	6,475	7,208
Imports	...	-1,099	-1,509	-1,254	-1,338	-1,412	-1,588	-1,992	2,564	2,388	2,566	3,746	4,118	4,904	3,666	3,216	2,658	3,068	4,115	5,000
Balance on services	...	614	533	251	-53	54	119	586	-642	-692	-807	-1,317	-2,158	-2,365	-1,632	-1,007	-1,115	-697	-1,008	-1,189
Credit	...	1,872	1,606	1,493	1,716	1,873	2,236	2,507	448	387	460	501	483	493	558	650	530	551	571	618
Debit	...	-1,258	-1,073	-1,242	-1,769	-1,819	-2,117	-1,921	1,091	1,078	1,267	1,818	2,640	2,858	2,189	1,657	1,645	1,248	1,579	1,807
Balance on primary income	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	-8	126	-100	-498	-457	-200	-15	651	835	720	84	361
Credit	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,200	986	936	960	974	996	1,011	1,096	1,077	1,060	999	1,028
Debit	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	1,208	860	1,036	1,458	1,431	1,197	1,026	446	242	340	915	667
Balance on secondary income	-275	-269	-308	-375	-475	-577	-543	-396	-403	-442	-506	-490
Credit	4	7	12	20	33	34	39	71	53	40	32	46

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	279	276	320	395	508	611	583	467	457	482	538	536
Capital account	...	-1	-1	-1	-11	-8	-7	-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	...	-866	-326	-1,468	-2,504	-1,076	-605	-259	2,482	1,901	4,885	3,922	2,727	2,713	4,035	4,535	6,386	1,436	70	-457
Direct investment	...	63	232	122	155	175	105	258	-323	-370	-481	-691	-865	-776	-568	-173	150	-460	-517	-375
Portfolio investment	...	-182	8	60	-45	22	-90	358	85	267	881	162	568	460	790	322	624	-64	-1,439	1,399
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	...	-746	-566	-1,650	-2,614	-1,273	-620	-875	2,720	2,004	4,485	4,451	3,024	3,029	3,813	4,387	5,613	1,961	2,027	-1,481
Net errors and omissions	...	-2,034	-2,036	-1,634	-795	-3,420	-5,118	-5,436	-4,373	-1,359	-39	-1,716	-2,247	-885	-964	2,364	5,061	-829	-874	-591
Overall balance	...	-17	46	26	14	3	22	154	87	574	74	802	700	175	245	-31	146	-280	-14	757
Reserves and related items	...	17	-46	-26	-14	-3	-22	-154	87	574	74	802	700	175	245	-31	146	-280	-14	757
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	...	65.0	63.4	67.4	64.4	65.5	66.5	62.8	72.5	65.7	64.0	66.8	67.6	65.3	64.9	47.2	42.2	45.1	47.7	53.5
Imports	...	19.6	25.8	19.1	17.0	14.8	13.8	16.3	17.8	22.2	18.7	20.2	21.6	27.1	21.4	24.9	23.3	25.3	30.3	37.1
Balance on goods	...	45.4	37.5	48.3	47.4	50.7	52.6	46.5	54.7	43.5	45.3	46.6	46.0	38.2	43.5	22.4	18.9	19.8	17.4	16.4
Current account balance	...	51.5	41.2	47.7	42.2	47.3	50.1	47.8	48.2	35.7	36.5	34.8	29.8	20.9	30.7	16.6	12.9	16.4	6.9	6.6
Overall balance	...	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	5.3	0.5	4.3	3.7	1.0	1.4	-0.2	1.3	-2.3	-0.1	5.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total	408	382	449	475	489	492	514	667	751	1,357	1,563	2,591	3,449	3,575	3,648	3,367	3,489	3,488	3,407	4,273
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	163	177	177	155	167	188	187	221
Foreign exchange	356	330	369	376	385	431	460	625	710	997	1,209	2,133	2,932	3,044	3,138	2,892	2,983	2,941	2,870	3,703
Reserve position in the IMF	46	44	70	87	91	46	37	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	47	50	49	49
SDRs	7	8	10	12	14	15	17	19	20	339	333	332	333	333	314	300	291	309	302	301
EXCHANGE RATES (B\$-\$)																				
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.292	1.301	1.224	1.269	1.321	1.414	1.446	1.337	1.369	1.350
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.417	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375	1.381	1.381	1.349	1.364

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; B\$ = Brunei dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; GWh = gigawatt-hour; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

a For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Censuses. For 2012–2019, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census Update (KBPP) 2016 and published in the Report of the Mid-Year Population Estimates 2019.

b For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Censuses, while those for 2014 are based on the Labor Force Survey. From 2017 onward, data are based on the annual Labour Force Survey.

c Includes ownership of dwellings.

d Prior to 2010, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.

e Includes NPISHs.

f From 2010 onward, estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of household consumption and government consumption.

g Derived from balance-of-payments data.

h Figures for cubic meters were converted to cubic feet, then to terajoules: 1 cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and 1 cubic foot is equivalent to 1.06E-06 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per-day figures by 365.

i Item is not applicable.

j Revised data series based on the availability of monetary statistics from Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

k Excludes cash held by other depository corporations, based on Brunei Darussalam's definition of money supply.

l Residual item.

m Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.

n Prior to 2004, includes receipts for, or in aid of, a specified government department; receipts on government account for undertaking of a commercial charter department; and revenue from government property.

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- o Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.
- p Derived as the excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged), less the sum of contributions to a development fund, contributions to a government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.
- q Data were compiled using government's ordinary expenditure by ministries.
- r Due to the shift in 2008 from the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition) to the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), some transaction categories have changed. Prior to 2008, data may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

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