

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
POPULATION																				
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	129.3	131.1	132.9	134.8	136.7	138.6	140.6	142.6	144.7	146.7	148.6	150.6	152.7	154.7	156.8	158.9	160.8	162.7	164.6	166.5
Population density (persons/km ²)	876	881	901	913	926	939	953	966	980	993	1,007	1,021	1,035	1,049	1,063	1,077	1,090	1,103	1,116	1,125
Population ^a (% annual change)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban population (% of total population)	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	33.5	34.3	35.1	35.9	36.6	37.4
LABOR FORCE fiscal year ending 30 June (million)																				
Employed	40.7	...	...	46.3	...	...	49.5	...	...	...	56.7	...	...	60.7	...	...	62.1	63.5	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39.0	...	...	44.3	...	...	47.4	...	...	...	54.1	...	...	58.1	...	...	59.5	60.8	...	...
Mining and quarrying	19.8	...	...	22.9	...	...	22.8	...	...	...	25.7	...	...	26.2	...	...	25.4	24.7	...	...
Manufacturing	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	9.5	...	...	8.6	8.8	...	...
Construction	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.2	0.1	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.1	...	...	1.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.1	...	...	3.3	3.4	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	6.1	...	...	6.7	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	7.5	...	...	8.0	8.7	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	1.0	1.2	...	...
Information and communication	2.5	...	...	3.0	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	3.7	...	...	4.6	5.2	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	...
Real estate activities	0.4	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	0.4	...	...	0.4	0.4	...	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployed	5.1	...	...	5.2	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	6.3	...	...	7.7	7.9	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	1.8	...	...	2.0	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	2.7	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	4.2	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	54.9	...	...	57.3	...	...	58.5	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	57.1	...	...	58.5	58.2	...	...
Female	84.0	...	...	87.4	...	...	86.8	...	...	...	82.5	...	...	81.7	...	...	81.9	80.5	...	...
Female	23.9	...	...	26.1	...	...	29.2	...	...	...	36.0	...	...	33.5	...	...	35.6	36.3	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																				
At Current Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,370.8	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.6	3,707.0	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.2	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2	22,504.8	25,424.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0	716.2	869.8	979.0	1,106.2	1,206.0	1,355.9	1,539.5	1,707.1	1,857.5	2,062.8	2,240.8	2,433.9	2,650.3	2,942.3	3,223.9
Mining and quarrying	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4	70.1	78.7	91.1	109.6	126.4	142.1	166.5	194.6	210.8	238.8	285.8	341.3	388.8	439.6
Manufacturing	348.4	382.3	418.0	458.1	515.3	588.0	738.3	876.1	1,013.7	1,162.0	1,285.7	1,465.0	1,679.3	1,971.3	2,232.2	2,544.8	2,951.1	3,418.3	4,041.4	4,813.6
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^b	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.2	49.1	55.5	57.2	64.4	70.1	83.5	109.8	134.9	156.2	175.1	188.5	227.3	249.5	279.2	304.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.2	11.0	12.9	14.1	16.2	...
Construction	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.6	298.2	335.1	385.3	441.8	494.7	570.7	683.0	824.3	908.3	1,084.8	1,263.5	1,461.1	1,698.6	1,964.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0	502.8	623.5	729.7	861.5	960.9	1,066.1	1,213.3	1,374.0	1,545.8	1,725.8	1,925.9	2,142.6	2,439.6	2,798.2	3,227.2
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.3	97.6	112.6	130.4	149.3	170.6	193.2	221.2	252.3	...
Transportation and storage ^d	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4	382.9	465.0	531.3	596.2	671.8	804.5	810.2	968.5	1,068.8	1,151.6	1,297.6	1,474.8	1,639.1	1,799.2	1,993.2
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.5	158.5	174.0	191.5	202.7	216.8	231.7	247.1	267.0
Financial and insurance activities	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0	59.3	142.2	162.7	187.0	200.0	234.5	275.5	363.2	422.4	485.6	557.6	636.0	732.0	837.3	942.0
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	601.2	687.1	788.2	912.3	1,060.6	1,237.4	1,445.4	1,664.2	1,904.9
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.2	96.4	140.9	171.3	196.6	224.6	254.3	302.8	335.0	376.8	447.3	506.7	667.1	784.4	902.3	989.6

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Education												213.9	250.5	284.3	327.7	376.2	465.1	568.6	644.8	730.9	
Human health and social work activities												177.3	201.3	238.7	269.2	301.4	347.6	389.9	440.6	520.1	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																					
Other service activities ^e	537.2	571.9	618.6	679.7	749.0	830.2	1,172.5	1,312.6	1,486.4	1,702.2	1,907.4	1,046.1	1,172.9	1,389.5	1,565.5	1,764.0	1,942.5	2,142.1	2,363.8	2,609.6	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices	2,287.5	2,450.0	2,635.2	2,898.7	3,194.5	3,555.9	4,576.1	5,233.6	5,988.5	6,749.2	7,613.0	8,691.3	9,986.4	11,412.6	12,805.0	14,449.9	16,473.1	18,699.2	21,283.2	24,198.9	
Taxes and duties on imports	83.3	85.5	96.8	107.1	135.1	151.1	247.2	264.4	298.3	301.5	362.4	466.9	565.6	576.6	631.7	708.1	855.5	1,058.9	1,221.6	1,225.9	
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	998.1	849.0	1,026.3	1,136.1	
GNI	2,457.9	2,623.9	2,857.4	3,171.6	3,505.1	3,896.3	5,095.4	5,850.8	6,770.7	7,609.7	8,621.4	9,883.4	11,445.1	12,953.5	14,332.2	16,142.0	18,326.7	20,607.2	23,531.1	26,560.9	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																					
Agriculture	25.5	24.1	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.7	18.5	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.1	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.8	14.2	13.8	13.3	
Industry	25.3	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.6	27.2	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.6	27.6	28.2	28.8	29.3	30.2	31.2	
Services	49.2	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.0	55.5	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,370.9	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.7	3,707.1	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.3	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2	22,504.8	25,424.8	
Final consumption expenditure	1,946.9	2,079.2	2,235.9	2,445.7	2,679.3	2,965.1	3,789.4	4,357.3	5,080.4	5,617.1	6,315.7	7,269.7	8,312.5	9,347.3	10,468.6	11,799.2	13,000.3	14,753.6	17,365.9	19,062.7	
Household final consumption	1,838.5	1,964.9	2,099.3	2,285.0	2,495.2	2,759.8	3,527.0	4,062.6	4,754.9	5,258.0	5,910.9	6,802.8	7,780.7	8,733.9	9,751.4	10,980.1	11,979.2	13,568.9	15,935.3	17,468.2	
NPISHs final consumption
General government final consumption	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1	205.3	262.4	294.7	325.5	359.1	404.8	466.8	531.8	613.4	717.2	819.2	1,021.1	1,184.7	1,430.6	1,594.4	
Gross capital formation ^f	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4	8,026.7	
Gross fixed capital formation ^g	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4	8,026.7	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608.0	796.2	879.9	1,033.9	1,154.9	1,464.7	1,794.2	2,040.9
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374.2	2,607.5	2,960.0	3,344.7	3,983.5	4,563.6	5,235.2	5,985.8
Changes in inventories ^h
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	788.8	934.4	1,110.2	1,194.4	1,278.0	1,824.5	2,127.5	2,342.4	2,551.6	2,627.9	2,885.2	2,970.9	3,330.9	3,895.9	
Exports of goods
Exports of services
Less: Imports of goods and services	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0	854.3	1,049.5	1,261.6	1,569.3	1,632.4	1,736.9	2,518.4	2,949.2	3,208.1	3,429.7	3,751.5	3,691.8	4,004.6	5,276.0	5,450.1	
Imports of goods
Imports of services
Statistical discrepancy	2.5	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6	72.4	33.6	28.6	18.3	23.9	25.4	71.2	79.0	104.0	6.3	103.7	-3.5	10.0	54.7	-110.4	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Household final consumption	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	73.1	73.9	75.6	74.6	74.1	74.3	73.7	72.8	72.6	72.4	69.1	68.7	70.8	68.7	
Government final consumption	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.3	
Gross capital formation	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2	31.6	
Changes in inventories
Exports of goods and services	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	16.4	17.0	17.7	16.9	16.0	19.9	20.2	19.5	19.0	17.3	16.7	15.0	14.8	15.3	
Imports of goods and services	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	21.8	22.9	25.0	23.2	21.8	27.5	28.0	26.8	25.5	24.8	21.3	20.3	23.4	21.4	
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	-0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.4	

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
At Constant Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6	8,835.4	9,479.0	10,224.4	11,057.9		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	504.3	520.1	520.1	536.1	558.1	570.4	869.8	928.1	969.8	1,003.4	1,065.1	1,112.6	1,146.1	1,174.4	1,225.7	1,266.5	1,301.8	1,340.5	1,396.6	1,451.4		
Mining and quarrying	20.3	22.3	23.3	24.9	26.8	29.1	70.1	74.3	80.0	88.4	95.6	99.1	105.9	115.8	121.3	132.9	150.0	163.3	174.7	185.0		
Manufacturing	303.7	324.0	341.7	364.8	390.7	422.7	738.3	816.1	876.0	934.6	996.7	1,096.5	1,205.7	1,329.9	1,446.5	1,595.7	1,782.2	1,977.7	2,242.7	2,561.2		
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^b	28.3	30.4	32.7	35.3	38.5	41.9	55.5	58.3	62.8	67.4	74.1	79.0	87.3	95.4	99.3	105.3	119.7	129.6	141.9	155.3		
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities												5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.0	10.1		
Construction	154.6	168.0	182.4	197.2	213.5	231.2	298.2	318.4	337.4	359.6	385.5	412.4	447.1	483.0	522.1	567.0	615.5	669.5	736.0	811.4		
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	263.3	280.2	298.7	316.9	337.7	361.6	623.5	675.7	724.8	767.3	812.2	866.5	924.6	981.7	1,047.8	1,114.3	1,186.7	1,274.2	1,369.1	1,480.6		
Accommodation and food service activities												46.1	49.0	52.2	55.7	59.5	63.7	68.2	73.2	78.7		
Transportation and storage ^d	181.4	195.8	208.6	222.9	236.8	255.5	465.0	508.8	550.8	595.1	640.1	554.4	594.3	626.1	657.6	696.6	737.4	786.8	838.7	896.6		
Information and communication												139.6	163.3	179.1	196.2	208.2	222.3	237.8	253.4	274.0		
Financial and insurance activities	31.0	32.7	34.9	37.2	39.8	43.4	142.2	151.4	157.3	157.3	167.1	184.6	211.8	231.1	247.9	267.2	287.9	314.1	338.9	363.9		
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	457.9	475.9	495.1	516.1	538.9	563.0	590.0	619.4	651.7
Administrative and support service activities	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	50.3	53.2	56.4	59.3	63.5	68.6	140.9	152.9	162.9	174.5	188.8	205.5	221.0	235.4	251.6	276.4	308.0	336.2	364.6	388.0		
Education												136.6	147.1	156.4	167.8	181.3	202.5	225.5	241.3	259.8		
Human health and social work activities												120.8	125.4	131.4	138.0	145.2	156.1	168.0	179.8	201.1		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																						
Other service activities ^e	434.5	451.7	470.1	489.8	512.1	536.6	1,172.5	1,220.2	1,269.3	1,316.5	1,369.0	662.6	684.2	706.4	729.6	753.5	778.4	806.5	836.0	867.1		
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	
Gross value added at basic prices	1,971.7	2,078.4	2,168.9	2,284.4	2,417.5	2,561.0	4,576.1	4,904.2	5,191.2	5,464.1	5,794.3	6,179.2	6,594.3	6,999.4	7,429.8	7,915.4	8,482.7	9,096.5	9,815.3	10,635.6		
Taxes and duties on imports	77.7	79.1	83.7	86.5	102.2	108.8	247.2	259.6	283.2	286.5	276.7	284.2	290.6	299.6	311.6	333.2	352.7	382.5	409.1	422.3		
Net factor income from abroad	75.1	75.2	103.4	130.8	132.8	136.3	272.1	331.3	421.4	455.9	491.8	511.8	582.7	587.1	515.9	535.5	508.9	407.3	466.3	494.1		
GNI	2,124.4	2,232.6	2,356.0	2,501.8	2,652.5	2,806.1	5,095.4	5,495.1	5,895.7	6,206.5	6,562.7	6,975.2	7,467.6	7,886.0	8,257.3	8,784.1	9,344.3	9,886.3	10,690.6	11,552.1		
Growth of Output (% annual change)																						
GDP	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.0	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2		
Agriculture	7.4	3.1	-	3.1	4.1	2.2	5.5	6.7	4.5	3.5	6.2	4.5	3.0	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.2	3.9		
Industry	6.2	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.8	9.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	9.0	9.4	9.6	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.2	12.1	12.7		
Services	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.8		
Expenditure on GDP at 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 market prices																						
Final consumption expenditure	1,584.3	1,659.2	1,753.2	1,825.4	1,892.7	1,971.3	3,789.4	4,059.6	4,219.1	4,326.4	4,532.1	4,827.1	5,022.3	5,282.1	5,507.9	5,840.0	6,038.5	6,488.5	7,225.8	7,539.0		
Household final consumption	1,497.4	1,568.4	1,645.0	1,702.9	1,757.1	1,825.2	3,527.0	3,789.2	3,940.0	4,030.3	4,215.9	4,489.6	4,674.3	4,913.9	5,110.8	5,408.1	5,570.4	5,984.1	6,643.7	6,904.5		
NPISHs final consumption	
General government final consumption	86.9	90.8	108.2	122.5	135.6	146.1	262.4	270.4	279.0	296.1	316.3	337.6	348.0	368.1	397.2	431.9	468.1	504.4	582.1	634.6		
Gross capital formation ^f	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	2,598.2	2,829.7	3,116.9	3,444.2	3,735.0		
Gross fixed capital formation ^g	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	2,598.2	2,829.7	3,116.9	3,444.2	3,735.0		
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	494.6	552.2	612.1	639.8	750.5	870.3	943.5
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,713.3	1,873.4	1,986.1	2,189.9	2,366.4	2,573.9	2,791.4
Changes in inventories ^h	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	
Exports of goods and services	282.1	324.2	316.7	338.5	380.9	440.3	788.8	891.1	954.2	954.5	963.5	1,246.2	1,402.3	1,436.7	1,482.7	1,440.8	1,472.4	1,437.9	1,554.2	1,724.2		

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	360.0	400.3	355.4	381.7	422.2	502.7	1,049.5	1,217.3	1,194.1	1,163.1	1,171.1	1,512.5	1,671.5	1,691.9	1,711.7	1,766.5	1,641.2	1,688.4	2,144.5	2,101.2
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	54.8	58.1	-20.2	-13.3	10.9	33.0	33.6	79.2	11.4	39.4	16.5	7.3	36.3	64.1	36.8	136.1	136.0	124.1	144.6	160.9
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																				
Household final consumption	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	7.0	7.4	4.0	2.3	4.6	6.5	4.1	5.1	4.0	5.8	3.0	7.4	11.0	3.9
Government final consumption	0.9	4.5	19.1	13.2	10.7	7.7	8.1	3.1	3.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	3.1	5.8	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	15.4	9.0
Gross capital formation ^{f,g}	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2	10.7	9.9	7.1	9.8	7.4	8.6	9.6	10.6	5.4	9.9	7.1	8.9	10.1	10.5	8.4
Exports of goods and services	14.4	14.9	-2.3	6.9	12.5	15.6	25.5	13.0	7.1	0.0	0.9	29.3	12.5	2.5	3.2	-2.8	2.2	-2.3	8.1	8.5
Imports of goods and services	10.2	11.2	-11.2	7.4	10.6	19.1	18.2	16.0	-1.9	-2.6	0.7	29.2	10.5	1.2	1.2	3.2	-7.1	2.9	27.0	8.4
Investment Financing at Current Prices																				
Gross capital formation ^{f,g}	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4	8,026.7
Gross national saving	509.3	562.0	636.9	747.5	847.1	958.1	1,342.6	1,533.3	1,747.0	2,016.7	2,348.2	2,644.8	3,150.5	3,660.0	3,927.0	4,398.8	5,332.2	5,857.1	6,170.2	7,500.4
Gross domestic saving	423.9	456.3	496.1	560.1	650.4	742.0	1,034.0	1,140.7	1,206.4	1,433.6	1,659.7	1,888.6	2,239.5	2,642.0	2,968.2	3,358.8	4,328.3	5,004.6	5,138.9	6,362.2
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	998.1	849.0	1,026.3	1,136.1
Net current transfers from abroad ⁱ	-1.8	17.3	15.4	21.6	21.2	26.8	36.5	39.9	56.7	24.1	42.5	31.0	17.9	53.7	63.3	56.0	5.8	3.5	5.0	2.1
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.0	21.4	20.7	19.2	20.3	20.8	20.6	21.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8	25.0
Gross national saving	21.5	22.2	23.3	24.9	25.4	25.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	28.6	29.4	28.9	29.9	30.5	29.2	29.0	30.8	29.6	27.4	29.5
Gross capital formation ^{f,g}	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2	31.6
At Current Market Prices (Tk)																				
Per capita GDP ^h	18,507.4	19,518.9	20,759.9	22,532.2	24,627.2	27,058.4	34,501.9	38,772.9	43,719.2	48,358.8	53,960.7	61,198.0	69,614.0	78,009.0	86,266.0	96,004.0	108,378.0	122,152.4	137,518.0	153,578.0
Per capita GNI ⁱ	19,187.4	20,199.4	21,712.8	23,775.1	25,925.3	28,440.1	36,448.1	41,260.6	47,084.3	52,192.9	58,331.7	66,044.0	75,505.0	84,283.0	92,015.0	102,236.0	114,621.0	127,401.3	143,789.0	160,440.0
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	90.0	88.2	90.6	93.0	91.0	102.9	106.1	111.8	119.8	121.0	128.1	132.5	133.3	135.6	141.4	142.4	145.7	...	...	...
Mining; 1988/1989 | 2005/2006 = 100	213.0	239.0	251.0	269.0	290.0	307.0	336.0	360.0	384.0	418.0	134.4	135.2	142.4	153.2	157.2	173.0	185.6	185.6	186.1	182.7
Manufacturing; 1988/1989 | 2005/2006 = 100	214.0	228.0	239.0	254.0	272.0	295.0	327.0	360.0	386.0	416.0	135.0	157.9	174.9	195.2	213.2	236.1	267.9	297.9	342.5	392.8
ENERGY annual values																				
Crude petroleum (t '000)																				
Production	72.0	80.0	93.0	80.0	89.0	...	...	1,108.0	253.5	278.8	336.0	371.2	378.7	410.4	412.8	482.6	665.3	690.8	687.3	658.7
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	1,268.0	812.0	1,241.0	1,621.0	2,947.0	1,099.0	1,366.0	2,093.0	1,040.1	860.9	1,136.6	1,409.3	1,083.0	1,292.0	1,177.0	1,303.0	...	...	...	...
Consumption	3,525.0	...	...	...	...	3,768.0	3,782.0	3,574.0	3,626.0	...	3,737.0	4,868.0	5,213.6	5,086.5	5,485.0	...	...	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																				
Production	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	677.1	857.6	730.9	666.6	861.1	854.8	942.8	956.8	1,030.7	1,132.3	923.3	805.6
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	0.1	-	82.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	501.7	790.6	820.4	643.9	859.2	946.9	862.7	836.3	916.4	927.1	...	...

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Natural Gas (m³ million)																				
Production ^k	9,412.0	10,573.0	11,094.0	11,926.0	12,827.0	13,783.0	14,921.0	15,920.0	17,015.0	18,511.0	19,919.0	20,075.0	21,056.0	22,669.0	23,231.9	25,263.4	27,559.0	27,445.0	27,429.0	27,233.0
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	8,780.0	9,876.0	10,326.0	11,350.0	12,111.0	12,918.0	14,021.0	15,185.0	16,551.0	18,342.0	20,111.0	20,306.0	20,569.0	22,601.0	23,450.4	24,843.3	27,380.6	27,037.0	...	...
Electricity^l (kWh million)																				
Production	14,739.0	16,254.0	17,445.0	18,458.0	20,062.0	21,162.0	22,742.0	22,783.0	24,305.0	25,504.0	27,470.0	29,348.0	33,365.0	36,482.0	38,031.1	40,357.9	48,371.0	52,620.0	57,895.0	63,747.0
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,656	4,783	6,786
Consumption	12,461.0	14,003.0	15,238.0	16,132.0	18,024.0	19,196.0	20,962.0	21,181.0	22,622.0	23,937.0	25,744.0	28,627.0	32,443.0	35,465.0	39,256.1	42,616.0	45,299.0	50,264.0	55,103.0	62,037.0
PRICE INDEXES period averages																				
Consumer (national); 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 = 100	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	100.0	109.4	122.8	132.2	141.2	156.6	170.2	181.7	195.1	207.6	219.9	231.8	245.2	258.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170.5	183.7	193.2	209.8	223.8	234.8	248.9	266.6	281.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140.1	160.8	179.7	194.8	208.5	233.4	243.6	255.2	277.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.3	143.4	155.6	163.5	171.8	182.7	194.0	200.3	207.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158.1	175.6	195.3	206.1	214.5	227.4	235.9	249.7	265.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144.6	152.6	159.7	164.1	180.8	199.9	206.7	209.3	215.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.4	148.6	159.3	167.2	181.8	201.3	210.8	218.8	235.2
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.5	144.5	157.2	164.4	168.0	171.0	177.6	183.7	186.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.7	164.6	182.5	193.8	204.2	211.6	217.5	223.8	239.9
Wholesale (national) ⁿ ; 1969/1970 = 100	1,753.0	1,726.0	1,730.0	1,822.0	1,889.0	1,954.0	2,128.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 = 100	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.8	100.0	106.5	114.8	122.6	131.4	141.7	153.3	164.3	173.6	183.8	196.1	208.4	220.1	229.9
Price Indexes (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index (national)	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	9.4	12.3	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	5.2	8.6	6.7	4.9	6.0	7.1	5.5
Wholesale price index ^p	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.5	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	7.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.6	4.5
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (Tk billion)																				
Money supply (M1)																				
Currency in circulation	198.8	223.5	241.6	267.4	304.5	354.0	422.2	496.8	593.1	664.3	879.9	1,031.1	1,097.2	1,236.0	1,416.5	1,608.1	2,124.3	2,400.8	2,548.9	2,732.9
Demand deposits ^p	101.8	114.8	125.3	139.0	158.1	185.1	228.6	266.4	326.9	360.5	461.6	548.0	584.2	675.5	769.1	879.4	1,220.7	1,375.3	1,409.2	1,542.9
Quasi-money	97.1	108.7	116.3	128.4	146.4	168.9	193.6	230.4	266.2	303.8	418.3	483.1	513.0	560.5	647.4	728.7	903.6	1,025.5	1,139.8	1,190.1
Money supply (M2)	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1,160.4	1,384.6	1,618.2	1,894.8	2,300.7	2,750.4	3,374.2	4,073.9	4,799.0	5,589.8	6,268.0	7,039.5	7,760.0	8,550.9	9,463.2
Foreign assets (net)	747.6	871.7	986.2	1,139.9	1,297.2	1,514.4	1,806.7	2,115.0	2,488.0	2,965.0	3,630.3	4,405.2	5,171.1	6,035.0	7,006.2	7,876.1	9,163.8	10,160.8	11,099.8	12,196.1
Domestic credit	82.7	71.5	92.3	135.9	159.1	182.2	215.1	323.8	373.0	474.4	670.5	705.7	788.2	1,132.5	1,600.6	1,892.3	2,331.2	2,667.0	2,646.7	2,724.0
Claims on government sector (net)	778.2	910.5	1,024.0	1,106.5	1,267.9	1,488.4	1,784.1	2,041.6	2,470.5	2,868.5	3,378.3	4,308.9	5,149.7	5,717.4	6,379.1	7,015.3	8,012.8	8,906.7	10,216.3	11,468.8
Claims on private sector	147.9	176.9	202.6	190.3	219.0	255.8	315.3	359.4	467.5	580.1	542.5	732.3	917.3	1,101.2	1,175.3	1,102.6	1,142.2	973.3	949.0	1,132.7
Claims on other financial institutions	565.2	656.6	745.5	814.2	917.7	1,082.4	1,284.4	1,470.5	1,839.4	2,097.2	2,612.9	3,310.3	3,967.4	4,379.3	5,076.4	5,746.0	6,710.1	7,760.6	9,075.3	10,102.6
Claims on state and local government ^q	...	...	...	46.3	61.3	62.6	56.5	71.1	78.2	102.4	112.4	118.4	137.2	177.4	52.8	53.7	69.2	81.6	86.4	109.4
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	65.1	76.9	75.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	...	...	...	54.9	69.1	87.0	127.6	140.3	85.2	88.8	110.4	147.8	127.8	59.4	74.6	113.0	91.3	91.2	105.6	124.1
	-113.3	-110.3	-130.1	-102.5	-129.8	-156.2	-192.5	-250.4	-355.5	-378.0	-418.5	-609.5	-766.8	-814.8	-973.4	-1,031.4	-1,180.2	-1,412.9	-1,763.2	-1,996.7

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3	10.9	9.2	9.9
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	37.5	38.5	39.6	42.1	45.5	48.1	49.0	50.3	52.1	52.0	52.9	51.4	49.3	48.0
Deposit Money Banks																				
Demand deposits	97.1	108.7	116.2	128.3	146.1	168.5	197.4	234.6	265.2	302.4	416.2	481.1	510.6	557.4	643.4	723.8	897.6	1,018.9	1,132.2	1,182.2
Time deposits	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1,160.4	1,384.6	1,618.2	1,894.8	2,300.7	2,750.4	3,374.2	4,073.9	4,799.0	5,589.8	6,268.0	7,039.5	7,760.0	8,550.9	9,463.2
Loans and advances	579.2	670.9	759.5	845.7	950.0	1,114.7	1,296.5	1,484.3	1,831.1	2,142.2	2,641.8	3,266.3	3,878.0	4,283.2	4,854.6	5,529.5	6,429.0	7,436.5	8,776.7	9,802.2
Domestic credits outstanding ^f	675.0	786.5	872.8	982.3	1,128.6	1,321.1	1,516.2	1,771.8	2,200.4	2,567.2	3,302.0	4,165.8	4,723.4	5,391.3	6,701.7	7,435.7	8,405.7	9,406.7	10,754.3	11,997.8
Interest Rates as of end of period (% per annum)																				
On deposits																				
Savings ^g	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Time: 6 months	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.4	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.3	8.8	6.4	6.1	7.5	8.4
12 months	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.1	11.3	9.0	7.3	6.4	7.4	8.2
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																				
Central Government																				
Revenue	281.1	315.2	355.7	365.5	419.2	460.1	522.0	653.1	728.1	836.4	1,016.7	1,249.9	1,423.2	1,538.2	1,538.4	1,815.3	2,015.2	2,354.9	2,110.5	...
Taxes	190.4	209.4	241.5	269.5	304.0	338.8	379.1	479.7	527.4	623.0	793.5	949.9	1,072.0	1,156.7	1,285.3	1,518.6	1,734.8	2,035.8	1,881.6	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	30.9	35.2	38.6	43.8	51.1	64.0	86.2	116.7	134.3	162.4	219.6	281.6	344.0	378.3	407.2	450.8	520.3	599.3	527.6	...
Payable by individuals	13.2	16.7	22.7	25.0	28.7	31.9	51.8	73.9	64.0	86.6	93.9	94.9	103.9	108.4	130.2	147.6	191.9	209.6	196.2	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	17.7	18.5	15.9	18.8	22.4	32.2	34.5	42.8	70.4	75.7	125.7	186.7	240.2	269.9	277.0	303.2	328.4	389.7	331.4	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.6	8.5	13.8	5.8	...
Taxes on goods and services	102.8	113.9	130.5	147.0	166.5	189.0	203.8	259.1	289.8	352.5	442.1	520.6	571.1	614.2	694.3	849.9	972.3	1,149.3	1,086.5	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	47.8	51.6	64.7	69.7	75.9	75.3	76.2	87.9	84.9	89.3	107.9	120.8	126.6	131.6	149.2	178.5	194.6	230.6	218.1	...
Other taxes	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.4	8.8	8.8	11.0	13.9	16.1	16.4	21.2	24.0	27.2	28.8	30.4	33.8	39.0	42.8	43.6	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants	18.6	19.7	32.9	15.4	17.2	14.2	10.9	25.0	21.3	32.3	24.5	35.9	68.8	58.7	24.8	21.7	13.0	14.3	3.0	...
Other revenue	72.1	86.1	81.3	80.5	98.0	107.1	132.0	148.4	179.5	181.1	198.7	264.2	282.5	322.7	228.3	275.1	267.4	304.8	226.0	...
Expense	236.7	249.4	290.0	292.3	342.2	388.7	461.8	558.9	669.7	723.0	845.1	982.7	1,087.2	1,246.7	1,320.2	1,586.8	1,774.4	1,950.8	1,860.1	...
Compensation of employees	67.8	70.7	74.7	79.9	87.0	103.0	126.8	132.2	142.9	165.7	206.9	217.4	225.5	274.4	300.7	418.3	514.7	490.0	518.6	...
Use of goods and services	40.9	44.5	62.4	55.6	60.1	65.7	69.3	82.7	94.2	106.6	124.6	158.5	163.0	191.0	200.1	225.1	245.7	285.3	244.3	...
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Interest	41.9	49.6	56.8	57.8	68.5	85.2	105.1	137.4	153.6	148.7	156.4	203.5	241.6	280.0	309.7	331.2	353.4	430.9	385.2	...
Subsidies	5.2	6.8	13.5	11.9	19.7	17.2	31.6	59.4	73.9	75.1	92.7	115.1	155.9	137.7	125.8	119.0	58.6	109.8	172.7	...
Grants	41.2	42.0	40.1	48.9	62.0	62.9	64.8	76.0	98.8	124.7	145.6	164.8	167.2	186.2	203.4	263.2	311.3	289.6	287.0	...
Social benefits	23.4	22.2	25.2	27.0	31.4	40.3	44.8	56.8	79.0	75.1	85.2	99.2	102.0	104.8	121.0	173.2	222.2	275.8	207.3	...
Other expense	16.3	13.7	17.4	11.2	13.4	14.4	19.5	14.3	27.4	27.0	33.7	24.2	32.0	72.5	59.4	56.9	68.5	69.5	45.1	...
Net operating balance ^t	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4	...
Gross operating balance ^u	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																				
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	135.7	128.4	128.0	142.9	188.9	183.6	168.5	186.9	223.6	242.5	305.8	351.2	390.7	443.6	520.7	598.6	780.7	1,067.6	720.2	...
Fixed assets	121.7	110.7	114.3	126.1	166.6	161.7	143.4	140.2	154.2	205.1	219.3	268.8	326.5	362.4	447.5	503.7	682.0	920.3	606.8	...
Inventories	13.2	16.9	13.2	15.9	21.3	20.4	23.9	43.8	57.8	31.0	79.5	74.3	54.1	63.1	60.2	48.5	54.3	103.7	79.4	...
Valuables	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	...

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Nonproduced assets	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.9	11.6	6.5	7.1	8.2	10.1	18.0	12.9	46.3	44.4	43.6	34.0	...
Expenditure	372.4	377.8	418.0	435.2	531.1	572.3	630.2	745.8	893.3	965.5	1,150.9	1,333.9	1,477.9	1,690.3	1,840.9	2,185.4	2,555.1	3,018.4	2,580.4	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-91.2	-62.6	-62.3	-69.7	-111.9	-112.3	-108.3	-92.7	-165.2	-129.1	-134.2	-84.0	-54.7	-152.1	-302.5	-370.1	-539.9	-663.5	-469.8	...
Primary balance	-49.3	-13.0	-5.5	-11.9	-43.3	-27.0	-3.2	44.7	-11.6	19.6	22.2	119.5	187.0	127.9	7.3	-39.0	-186.5	-232.7	-84.6	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																				
Net acquisition of financial assets	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.5	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0	...
Domestic	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.4	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0	...
External	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	2,967.2	3,408.0	3,544.6	3,623.7	5,040.8	5,262.8	4,659.3	5,137.7	5,464.8	5,986.1	6,378.7	5,218.6	6,280.2	6,691.5	6,705.0	7,982.4	8,416.8	10,355.5	13,861.5	...
Domestic	2,888.2	3,324.0	3,456.7	3,541.0	4,943.2	5,146.8	4,553.2	4,980.2	5,345.4	5,821.1	6,243.9	5,064.5	6,072.3	6,483.5	6,476.3	7,608.9	8,136.9	10,081.6	13,660.0	...
External	79.0	84.0	87.9	82.8	97.6	116.0	106.1	157.5	119.3	165.0	134.9	154.0	207.9	208.0	228.7	373.5	279.9	273.9	201.5	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Total revenue	9.7	10.0	11.8	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	12.3	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.9	13.7	12.9	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.5	8.3	...
Tax revenue	6.5	6.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.1	8.6	9.1	10.2	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.8	9.1	7.4	...
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	...
Total expenditure	12.8	12.0	13.9	13.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.1	14.8	14.8	14.2	14.2	13.7	12.7	12.9	13.4	10.2	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-3.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-1.8	-2.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.0	-1.9	...
Primary balance	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																				
Total expenditure	245.5	309.2	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.1	447.3	501.6	629.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,756.4	1,891.0	2,088.7	2,400.5	2,693.8*	...	...
General public services	35.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	43.4	52.0	68.8	82.5	80.8	110.7	79.5	144.3	123.4	151.3	292.5*	...	...
Defense	31.1	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.8	42.5	65.5	70.1	71.6	87.6	111.3	122.3	134.1	152.5	175.9	204.4	233.4*	...	...
Economic affairs	43.2	64.6	72.3	88.7	45.8	56.8	56.8	64.8	100.2	173.8	221.2	281.8	336.8	450.3	441.8	473.0	603.3	566.1*	...	...
Agriculture	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6	30.3	43.5	95.6	111.5	129.6	146.7	196.7	172.8	159.7	178.6	168.9*	...	...
Industry	12.4	20.9	16.9	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	8.8	9.4	15.8	26.0	24.3	25.7	19.6	22.0*	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.5	34.7	72.3	79.7	102.8	102.3	93.6	169.8	146.2*	...	...
Transport and communications	16.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3	27.9	45.2	43.8	66.2	70.5	94.6	124.8	142.4	194.1	235.2	229.0*	...	...
Other economic services	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	6.4	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	6.7	17.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	13.2	10.0	16.6	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	17.0	19.6	38.6	50.1*	...	...
Health	23.2	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6	39.5	41.8	51.0	62.7	72.9	76.7	85.5	93.9	104.2	126.1	66.2*	...	...
Education	48.4	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1	96.9	104.1	121.0	159.0	188.0	191.1	212.8	267.0	303.1	399.2	490.0*	...	...
Social protection	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1	15.7	18.5	78.9	69.6	77.3	89.9	100.5	112.3	111.5	153.2	162.1*	...	...
Others ^y	54.3	63.6	68.6	89.4	121.7	149.0	151.5	165.8	225.8	314.4	320.1	457.6	583.8	680.1	662.3	778.0	724.4	833.5*	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5*	...	...
Health	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3*	...	...
Social protection	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8*	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																				
Exports, fob	249.2	324.2	309.3	375.9	441.6	531.3	707.5	841.0	968.0	1,071.9	1,121.3	1,635.9	1,924.4	2,157.1	2,314.3	2,384.2	2,617.1	2,691.6	2,979.0	3,355.4
Imports, fob	380.7	454.9	442.1	504.1	579.9	728.7	892.2	1,070.8	1,336.4	1,396.0	1,479.7	2,315.0	2,634.6	2,683.8	2,842.3	2,925.2	3,122.7	3,441.0	4,471.4	4,656.9
Trade balance	-131.4	-130.7	-132.7	-128.2	-138.3	-197.4	-184.7	-229.8	-368.4	-324.1	-358.4	-679.1	-710.2	-526.7	-528.0	-541.0	-505.6	-749.4	-1,492.4	-1,301.5

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
External Trade (% annual change)																				
Exports	19.5	30.1	-4.6	21.5	17.5	20.3	33.2	18.9	15.1	10.7	4.6	45.9	17.6	12.1	7.3	3.0	9.8	2.8	10.7	12.6
Imports	9.7	19.5	-2.8	14.0	15.0	25.7	22.4	20.0	24.8	4.5	6.0	56.4	13.8	1.9	5.9	2.9	6.7	10.2	29.9	4.1
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	5,589.6	5,735.6	5,443.3	6,229.4	7,585.6	8,494.4	10,836.2	12,212.6	13,627.6	14,377.5	16,497.0	23,099.9	22,250.8	25,913.0	28,433.8	29,924.6	30,195.3	31,392.8	33,775.4	35,919.4
1. United States	1,779.5	1,696.6	1,504.4	1,488.6	1,697.5	2,003.5	2,552.3	2,766.8	2,822.6	2,910.4	3,247.5	3,824.2	3,702.4	3,948.0	4,052.6	4,164.9	3,962.3	3,839.8	4,178.8	4,607.4
2. Germany	607.8	588.2	566.2	849.6	1,101.5	1,143.7	1,605.3	1,757.8	1,803.5	1,832.6	2,074.9	3,251.3	2,970.6	3,440.7	3,878.0	3,857.4	3,837.9	4,042.5	4,428.7	4,557.1
3. United Kingdom	439.5	486.5	531.7	604.1	849.2	794.8	891.8	971.6	1,169.4	1,241.6	1,243.9	1,982.0	1,908.1	2,193.3	2,238.8	2,656.7	2,588.7	2,731.0	2,854.3	3,050.0
4. Spain	71.8	88.4	103.5	158.9	239.8	298.8	380.5	419.3	488.6	494.5	507.4	836.4	845.7	1,010.3	1,229.9	1,412.3	1,495.5	1,670.4	1,915.8	2,085.4
5. France	288.6	308.4	311.5	367.5	526.4	544.5	630.9	705.4	864.4	931.2	997.7	1,450.9	1,164.5	1,354.3	1,466.4	1,504.0	1,549.9	1,588.6	1,687.6	1,881.3
6. Italy	227.9	263.0	216.0	240.8	305.1	326.2	428.1	477.1	528.1	530.6	561.2	869.7	758.6	920.3	1,161.7	1,170.9	1,159.3	1,280.8	1,373.2	1,391.7
7. Canada	96.6	95.6	82.6	165.5	247.4	275.4	361.4	365.3	435.0	502.3	552.8	783.3	778.2	853.3	778.3	780.1	770.0	789.1	832.2	970.1
8. Poland	8.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	10.2	14.6	26.0	36.3	46.3	56.9	52.9	208.7	287.5	364.8	459.4	511.3	594.0	766.5	943.5	1,083.6
9. Netherlands	234.1	251.5	207.9	227.4	254.0	241.4	318.3	411.7	647.0	847.6	890.2	831.9	536.8	612.8	654.0	620.1	608.1	833.5	836.5	904.7
10. Japan	66.9	62.0	55.8	51.5	61.6	64.4	71.8	74.1	84.3	114.6	165.0	290.2	350.0	469.0	536.8	614.2	692.4	666.7	781.8	858.5
Imports, total	8,861.1	8,997.3	7,839.9	9,816.5	11,572.5	13,836.4	16,080.3	18,466.4	23,832.9	21,819.3	27,771.2	36,148.1	34,159.4	37,477.4	41,635.1	39,413.0	41,248.2	47,751.5	55,318.9	55,330.1
1. China, People's Republic of	667.5	772.4	910.3	1,090.8	1,445.7	1,870.3	2,332.2	2,771.6	3,511.4	3,524.2	4,681.4	6,575.2	6,092.1	6,972.5	7,846.1	8,848.8	10,028.8	10,433.7	13,144.0	13,260.4
2. India	945.4	1,195.5	1,145.8	1,494.2	1,745.1	1,951.2	2,061.7	2,646.6	3,498.2	2,748.6	3,859.8	4,870.3	4,704.2	5,246.1	6,174.4	5,575.2	5,530.2	7,281.7	8,641.6	6,917.2
3. Singapore	760.9	827.1	905.6	1,040.7	873.1	852.3	965.2	1,137.5	1,682.0	1,646.4	1,492.8	1,431.4	1,560.1	1,970.1	2,408.4	2,038.0	2,101.5	2,739.9	2,879.7	2,687.0
4. Japan	849.7	720.7	594.9	566.7	614.0	571.0	749.8	653.8	974.7	1,009.8	1,162.7	1,430.7	1,346.0	1,183.4	1,431.3	1,533.5	1,835.9	1,671.9	1,886.1	1,827.9
5. Indonesia	193.2	179.5	171.5	209.2	261.1	269.5	312.8	378.7	495.7	584.0	753.2	1,051.3	1,124.8	1,079.7	1,281.3	1,295.8	1,088.9	1,357.8	1,963.2	1,832.9
6. United States	213.9	264.9	234.2	231.1	268.2	326.5	376.7	470.4	428.6	468.1	534.1	787.7	573.1	650.6	876.5	940.2	861.3	1,435.3	1,727.5	1,945.0
7. Malaysia	128.4	146.5	147.8	215.2	274.8	299.7	347.8	327.1	621.2	973.4	1,316.0	1,766.3	1,711.4	1,975.5	1,762.7	1,000.7	957.2	1,195.9	1,507.7	1,602.9
8. Brazil	31.3	36.9	24.4	43.3	120.4	94.1	106.0	211.7	150.0	393.0	419.0	883.8	1,098.7	939.3	984.5	909.2	1,081.0	1,506.6	1,194.2	1,401.6
9. Korea, Republic of	347.8	403.7	340.8	367.0	418.6	446.2	514.6	550.6	796.3	804.7	965.5	1,333.7	1,487.8	1,237.7	1,237.3	1,134.7	1,206.0	1,232.2	1,285.5	1,203.8
10. Germany	176.8	192.8	158.2	174.3	223.3	316.3	301.6	413.7	454.1	427.2	530.6	670.5	504.5	579.5	596.4	672.4	823.7	874.0	1,135.6	975.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																				
Current account balance	-418	-1,098	157	176	176	-557	824	936	702	2,416	3,724	-1,686	-447	2,388	1,409	3,492	4,262	-1,331	-9,567	-5,254
Balance on goods	-1,865	-2,011	-1,768	-2,215	-2,319	-3,297	-2,889	-3,458	-5,330	-4,710	-5,155	-9,935	-9,320	-7,009	-6,794	-6,965	-6,460	-9,472	-18,178	-15,494
Exports	5,701	6,419	5,929	6,492	7,521	8,573	10,412	12,053	14,151	15,581	16,233	22,592	23,989	26,567	29,777	30,697	33,441	34,019	36,285	39,945
Imports	7,566	8,430	7,697	8,707	9,840	11,870	13,301	15,511	19,481	20,291	21,388	32,527	33,309	33,576	36,571	37,662	39,901	43,491	54,463	55,439
Balance on services	-645	-914	-499	-691	-874	-870	-1,023	-1,255	-1,525	-1,616	-1,338	-2,612	-3,001	-3,162	-4,096	-3,186	-2,708	-3,288	-4,201	-3,715
Credit	849	759	865	887	924	1,177	1,340	1,484	1,891	1,832	2,478	2,573	2,694	2,830	3,115	3,084	3,523	3,621	4,540	6,786
Debit	1,494	1,673	1,364	1,578	1,798	2,047	2,363	2,739	3,416	3,448	3,711	5,185	5,695	5,992	7,211	6,270	6,231	6,909	8,741	10,501
Balance on primary income	-302	-344	-402	-358	-374	-680	-702	-905	-994	-1,484	-1,484	-1,454	-1,549	-2,369	-2,635	-2,252	-1,915	-1,870	-2,641	-2,930
Credit	97	97	50	64	63	116	136	244	217	95	52	124	193	120	131	76	74	82	146	178
Debit	399	441	452	422	437	796	838	1,149	1,211	1,579	1,536	1,578	1,742	2,489	2,766	2,328	1,989	1,952	2,787	3,108
Balance on secondary income	2,394	2,171	2,826	3,440	3,743	4,290	5,438	6,554	8,551	10,226	11,596	12,315	13,423	14,928	14,934	15,895	15,345	13,299	15,453	16,885
Credit	...	...	2,757	3,358	3,682	4,253	5,313	6,457	8,402	10,154	11,469	12,212	13,317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	69	82	61	37	125	97	149	72	127	103	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	400	331	233
Credit	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	400	331	233
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-116	682	391	413	-31	784	-141	762	-457	-825	-651	651	1,436	2,770	2,855	1,267	944	4,247	9,145	5,738

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Direct investment	383	550	391	376	276	800	743	793	748	961	913	775	1,191	1,726	1,474	1,172	1,285	1,653	1,912	2,650
Portfolio investment	-	-	-6	2	6	-	32	106	47	-159	-117	109	240	368	937	379	139	457	349	172
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-499	132	6	35	-313	-16	-916	-137	-1,252	-1,627	-1,447	-233	5	676	444	-284	-480	2,137	6,884	2,916
Net errors and omissions	152	-297	-550	-202	-170	-323	-720	-695	-490	16	-720	-263	-977	-659	621	-882	-634	-147	-766	-705
Overall balance	179	-281	408	815	171	67	338	1,493	331	2,058	2,865	-656	494	5,128	5,483	4,373	5,036	3,169	-857	12
Reserves and related items	-179	281	-408	-815	-171	-67	-338	-1,493	-331	-2,058	-2,865	656	-494	-5,128	-5,483	-4,373	-5,036	-3,169	857	-12
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	12.1	13.7	12.5	12.5	13.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.1	17.6	18.0	17.7	17.2	15.7	15.1	13.6	13.2	13.2
Imports	16.6	18.6	16.3	16.8	17.6	20.6	21.5	22.6	24.5	22.8	21.5	25.3	25.0	22.4	21.2	19.3	18.0	17.4	19.9	18.3
Balance on goods	-4.0	-4.3	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.5	-4.0	-4.3	-5.8	-4.6	-4.5	-7.7	-7.0	-4.7	-3.9	-3.6	-2.9	-3.8	-6.6	-5.1
Current account balance	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-3.5	-1.7
Overall balance	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.2	0.4	2.3	2.9	-0.5	0.4	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.3	-0.3	0.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total	1,515.6	1,305.4	1,722.1	2,624.2	3,222.4	2,825.3	3,877.0	5,278.0	5,788.6	10,343.3	11,177.5	9,192.1	12,751.1	18,092.0	22,310.7	27,493.1	32,278.8	33,423.8	32,019.2	32,691.8
Gold, national valuation	29.6	30.4	38.9	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4	94.6	99.3	124.4	613.2	682.5	719.9	527.7	525.3	469.7	502.8	574.6	566.5	678.9
Foreign exchange	1,485.3	1,273.6	1,680.7	2,574.4	3,170.9	2,766.0	3,803.9	5,182.2	5,686.7	9,499.9	9,904.1	7,775.1	11,393.3	16,579.6	20,796.4	25,801.3	30,294.5	31,289.1	29,973.4	30,648.5
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	180.1	190.9	186.5	185.4
SDRs	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.1	718.5	659.6	733.8	637.2	984.0	988.1	1,221.2	1,301.4	1,369.2	1,292.9	1,179.0
EXCHANGE RATES (Tk-\$)																				
End of period	54.0	57.0	57.9	58.8	60.7	66.2	69.1	68.6	68.9	69.3	70.7	81.9	79.8	77.8	77.9	78.5	78.7	82.7	83.9	84.9
Average of period	52.1	55.8	57.9	58.2	59.5	64.3	68.9	68.9	68.6	69.0	69.6	74.2	81.9	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.5	80.4	83.5	84.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15,602.8	14,981.0	16,690.0	18,443.0	19,716.8	18,505.6	20,162.7	21,575.0	23,407.6	25,437.5	26,880.7	27,276.7	28,559.0	31,840.8	33,007.8	36,309.0	38,823.3	47,158.4	52,124.1	...
Long-term debt	14,991.7	14,412.4	15,983.2	17,682.4	18,701.0	17,441.4	18,437.3	19,630.3	20,755.1	22,028.7	22,528.6	23,900.6	25,386.9	26,609.6	27,384.8	28,063.6	29,440.4	34,766.3	41,556.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,991.7	14,412.4	15,983.2	17,682.4	18,701.0	17,441.4	18,437.3	19,484.9	20,333.4	21,243.5	21,452.7	22,446.6	23,597.7	24,418.8	24,276.1	24,717.6	26,347.5	31,370.9	36,664.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145.4	421.7	785.2	1,076.0	1,454.0	1,789.2	2,190.8	3,108.7	3,346.0	3,092.9	3,395.4	4,892.4	...
Short-term debt	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	1,178.0	1,369.7	1,894.3	1,934.2	2,949.2	2,105.3	1,959.2	3,734.9	4,153.0	6,632.7	7,836.4	10,766.9	9,031.3	...
Use of IMF credit	277.1	207.8	134.7	143.6	303.8	375.8	547.4	575.0	758.2	1,474.7	1,402.9	1,270.8	1,212.9	1,496.4	1,470.0	1,612.7	1,546.5	1,625.3	1,536.3	...
External debt (% of GNI)	28.3	26.9	29.3	29.5	29.0	25.5	26.6	25.5	23.7	23.0	21.6	19.6	19.7	19.6	17.9	17.5	16.6	18.1	18.2	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.9	94.8	94.2	91.4	91.0	88.7	86.6	83.8	87.6	88.9	83.6	83.0	77.3	75.8	73.7	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.8	6.3	8.1	7.6	11.0	7.7	6.9	11.7	12.6	18.3	20.2	22.8	17.3	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	10.6	9.6	10.2	8.3	7.1	7.6	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.7	5.5	6.3	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																				
Principal repayments on long-term debt	488.7	424.8	447.3	412.2	451.8	574.8	482.6	744.0	669.1	770.2	837.5	1,187.4	1,155.7	1,459.4	1,571.9	1,289.7	1,348.2	1,490.8	1,693.6	2,728.6
Interest on long-term debt	165.4	158.2	157.3	159.1	175.4	198.9	167.5	187.3	216.9	207.6	208.7	269.7	259.9	263.7	279.6	236.7	272.0	420.6	761.6	1,188.5
Interest on short-term debt	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	58.8	72.0	39.0	23.9	31.8	49.5	28.0	47.2	51.2	87.3	136.7	243.6	298.6	...

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Average terms of new commitments																				
Interest rate (% per annum)	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.6	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	33.1	34.0	31.8	36.6	35.1	33.6	32.3	37.5	25.5	31.0	33.3	28.1	34.6	33.2	32.2	29.4	24.3	27.4	...
Grace period (years)	7.3	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	8.3	4.7	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.0	9.1	6.0	6.3	...
Grant element (%)	30.4	43.8	45.7	45.2	51.9	44.8	39.1	37.3	50.3	30.4	47.5	45.4	36.4	54.2	50.9	48.1	33.4	37.4	36.7	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; Tk = taka.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2000 and ending 30 June 2001) and related data is presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a Population data are based on the Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Sample Vital Registration System. Some population growth rates are based on intercensal growth while some are based on annual growth.
- b For 2000–2010, data include electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- c For 2000–2010, data include wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- d For 2000–2010, data include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- e For 2000–2010, data include real estate, renting, and business activities; education, health, and social work; and community, social, and personal services. For 2011 onward, data include community, social, and personal services.
- f Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- g Gross fixed capital formation includes data on changes in inventories.
- h Changes in inventories are included in the gross fixed capital formation data.
- i For 2000–2002, net current transfers are the sum of net transfers from abroad and net borrowings from abroad.
- j In estimating the GDP and GNI per capita, the population as of January is used.
- k For 2014, data are from 1 January to 28 February.
- l For 2014, data are from July 2013 to April 2014.
- m Refers to gross rent, fuel, and lighting.
- n For agricultural and industrial products.
- o Refers to food, nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages, and tobacco.
- p Excludes interbank and government deposits.
- q For 2008–2019, refers to claims on other public sector organizations.
- r Refers to total advances and investments of deposit-taking banks.
- s Refers to savings bank accounts with checking facilities.
- t Derived as revenue less expense.
- u Derived as revenue less expense, plus the consumption of fixed capital.
- v For 2009 onward, “Others” includes expenditure from other ministries.

Sources:

Population	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). Official communication, 3 June 2020; past communication; official website: http://www.bbs.gov.bd .
Urban population (% of total population)	For 2000–2013: BBS. Official communication, 11 June 2014; past communication. For 2014–2019: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2018). World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision, Online Edition. https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/Country-Profiles/ .
Labor Force	BBS. Official communication, 3 June 2020; past communication; official website: http://www.bbs.gov.bd .
National Accounts	BBS. Official communication, 3 June 2020; past communication; official website: http://www.bbs.gov.bd .

Bangladesh

Production Index

Agriculture

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data> (accessed 12 May 2020).

Mining

Manufacturing

BBS. Official communication, 3 June 2020; past communication; official website: <http://www.bbs.gov.bd>.

Energy

Crude petroleum

Production

Consumption

Imports

For 2000–2004: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Finance. Bangladesh Economic Review 2006–2007; past issues.
For 2005–2019: BBS. Official communication, 3 June 2020; past communication.
BBS. Official communication, 3 June 2020; past communication.

Coal

Natural gas

Electricity

BBS. Official communication, 3 June 2020; past communication.

Price Indexes

BBS. Official communication, 3 June 2020; past communication; official website: <http://www.bbs.gov.bd>.

Money and Banking

Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 4 June 2020; past communication.

Government Finance

Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 1 June 2020.

External Trade

Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 4 June 2020; past communication.

Direction of Trade

International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/?sk=9D6028D4-F14A-464C-A2F2-59B2CD424B85> (accessed 1 June 2020).

Balance of Payments

Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 4 June 2020; past communication.

International Reserves

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 1 June 2020).

Exchange Rates

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 1 June 2020).

External Indebtedness

World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids> (accessed 1 June 2020).