

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
POPULATION																				
Total population ^{a,b} as of 10 June (million)	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.7	22.1	22.6	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.6	27.1	27.7	28.2	30.1	30.7
Population density (persons/km ²)	30	30	31	32	33	34	35	35	36	37	38	38	39	40	41	42	42	43	46	47
Population (% annual change)	5.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.6	2.2
Urban population ^c (% of total population)	21.3	21.6	22.0	22.4	21.5	21.5	21.5	22.4	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.5	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.0	25.3
LABOR FORCE^d beginning 21 March ('000)																				
Employed	...	7,560	7,707	7,857	8,231	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,194	...	8,516	...	...	8,547	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	7,305	7,447	7,592	7,954	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,396	...	5,198	...	...	5,613	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	5,083	5,181	5,282	5,534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,215	...	...	...
Manufacturing	14	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	452	461	470	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
Construction	454	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	1,105	1,126	1,148	1,203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	486	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities
Transportation and storage	324	...	...	...
Information and communication
Financial and insurance activities	58	...	...	...
Real estate activities
Others ^e	...	666	679	692	725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,699	...	...	...
Underemployed ^f	1,206	...	1,395	...	...	1,272	...	...	...
Unemployed ^g	...	255	260	265	277	...	...	...	...	...	...	592	...	1,922	...	...	1,662	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	...	22.6	...	...	19.4	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	1.9	1.9	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	49.8	...	55.4	...	...	53.9	...	...	...
Male	80.0	...	81.0	...	...	80.5	...	...	...
Female	18.5	...	29.0	...	...	26.7	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^h beginning 21 March | ending 20 December (AF million)																				
At Current Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	202,531	240,671	267,310	327,745	375,152	518,614	541,113	632,794	746,859	896,162	1,086,160	1,196,688	1,221,086	1,260,009	1,224,144	1,266,867	1,296,559	1,389,686
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	87,425	98,805	88,955	112,194	122,511	174,343	150,133	196,844	207,300	241,743	275,818	295,270	294,038	274,103	323,266	323,997	290,959	354,627
Mining and quarrying	264	290	638	880	1,224	2,213	2,481	2,921	4,473	10,395	10,066	9,325	8,756	8,609	16,608	24,957	27,219	27,837
Manufacturing	34,288	37,462	43,848	51,150	57,030	86,149	91,880	80,437	90,943	117,171	130,850	130,985	135,888	140,434	44,593	39,371	67,173	66,197
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	121	280	312	461	562	630	527	630	640	605	654	768	789	937	21,060	27,127	22,697	29,535
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities
Construction	8,700	12,240	20,714	30,135	39,371	41,500	43,741	49,954	57,552	65,199	81,255	93,868	107,470	124,280	40,065	42,568	44,390	45,063
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,104	21,207	22,710	26,276	28,881	40,744	43,486	44,701	52,373	61,512	83,141	86,541	83,602	89,288	94,948	102,542	105,763	108,435
Accommodation and food service activities	1,246	1,474	1,998	2,510	3,128	4,106	4,611	5,188	7,305	10,128	12,154	14,585	15,814	17,875	37,728	39,438	43,234	45,426
Transportation and storage	19,515	30,132	36,289	35,770	41,154	63,575	76,893	95,086	113,163	136,221	197,726	241,354	225,597	232,286	66,178	66,012	64,814	72,709
Information and communication	759	900	1,154	2,118	6,313	8,351	14,588	21,278	32,750	38,197	44,854	52,343	62,517	76,096	41,282	42,568	45,119	42,171
Financial and insurance activities	1,260	2,368	3,326	4,414	5,637	7,183	9,146	12,417	16,159	9,609	10,519	9,865	20,831	21,118	35,287	29,538	22,699	21,977
Real estate activities	28	31	38	46	51	66	76	87	100	110	121	118	112	109	90,792	96,741	101,018	92,318
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	71,014	64,392	74,209	75,769
Administrative and support service activities
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ⁱ	10,000	11,257	14,487	25,469	29,674	46,920	57,137	58,449	84,473	111,704	132,607	146,018	156,589	158,790	160,689	170,466	183,623	201,302

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
At Constant Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market | 2016 producer's prices	202,528	219,192	224,329	246,542	269,126	312,441	319,728	374,841	386,930	420,485	466,406	496,612	511,830	502,658	1,224,144	1,256,644	1,276,508	1,327,919
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	87,425	90,398	77,324	86,777	93,430	113,202	99,945	123,252	101,044	105,782	109,220	118,257	122,681	102,003	323,266	353,440	332,733	401,910
Mining and quarrying	264	256	493	580	695	1,214	1,247	1,412	2,018	3,834	3,791	3,724	3,644	3,356	16,608	23,394	23,763	24,151
Manufacturing	34,287	35,556	37,035	38,250	39,472	41,263	42,231	44,468	46,175	47,587	51,069	51,728	50,439	50,964	44,593	43,090	72,600	65,667
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	121	173	163	195	197	215	178	201	201	182	190	219	225	222	21,060	24,795	19,804	19,983
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities
Construction	8,700	11,842	18,495	24,460	31,798	34,978	38,474	41,065	44,216	50,090	54,526	58,869	62,990	68,077	40,065	40,900	41,713	41,148
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,104	18,282	17,817	18,423	18,563	21,379	21,757	23,423	24,121	26,140	33,202	32,713	31,822	32,742	94,948	91,962	98,577	99,013
Accommodation and food service activities	1,246	1,271	1,568	1,760	2,011	2,154	2,307	2,718	3,365	4,304	4,854	5,513	6,019	6,555	37,728	38,788	40,079	40,340
Transportation and storage	19,515	27,944	30,598	27,699	28,940	39,218	44,087	48,008	50,971	55,571	71,162	77,616	76,258	76,785	66,178	60,884	50,091	50,298
Information and communication	759	814	1,066	1,903	5,660	7,427	12,772	19,092	31,630	35,368	38,544	45,096	48,610	53,375	41,282	44,475	47,412	47,838
Financial and insurance activities	1,260	2,042	2,610	3,096	3,625	3,772	4,579	6,509	7,446	4,083	4,201	3,729	7,929	7,744	35,287	28,588	21,552	20,171
Real estate activities	28	27	30	32	33	35	38	46	46	47	48	44	42	40	90,792	93,223	97,098	99,569
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	71,014	62,077	70,472	67,635
Administrative and support service activities
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ⁱ	10,000	9,704	11,366	17,857	19,073	24,619	28,587	30,626	38,904	47,470	52,957	55,195	59,604	58,229	160,689	163,251	171,002	173,912
Education	38,296	38,905	39,170	28,688
Human health and social work activities	77,575	78,056	80,349	80,782
Arts, entertainment, and recreation
Other service activities ^j	17,249	16,256	20,000	18,886	18,198	16,042	16,357	22,607	24,220	26,224	26,112	26,032	25,612	24,050	6,433	7,155	6,088	6,429
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices	199,958	214,564	218,565	239,919	261,695	305,518	312,559	363,428	374,357	406,683	449,875	478,736	495,877	484,143	1,165,815	1,192,983	1,212,504	1,267,533
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	2,570	4,628	5,764	6,623	7,432	6,923	7,170	11,413	12,573	13,801	16,531	17,876	15,953	18,515	58,329	63,661	64,004	60,386
Net factor income from abroad
GNI
Growth of Output (% annual change)																				
GDP	8.2	2.3	9.9	9.2	16.1	2.3	17.2	3.2	8.7	10.9	6.5	3.1	-1.8	3.5	2.7	1.6	4.0
Agriculture	3.4	-14.5	12.2	7.7	21.2	-11.7	23.3	-18.0	4.7	3.2	8.3	3.7	-16.9	12.4	9.3	-5.9	20.8
Industry	10.3	17.5	13.0	13.7	7.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	9.8	7.8	4.5	2.4	4.5	-1.8	8.1	19.4	-4.4
Services	10.4	11.4	5.4	7.2	19.3	13.8	17.3	18.1	10.2	16.0	6.4	4.0	1.4	2.3	-1.8	2.1	-1.0
Investment Financing at Current Prices																				
Gross capital formation ^l	22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052	130,424	141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843	153,835	188,478	200,573	171,113
Gross domestic saving ^m	-38,147	-85,874	-81,531	-84,467	-75,838	-101,324	-126,013	-62,363	-84,984	-32,968	41,639	92,927	96,970	63,527	-31,459	81,694	-110,541	-291,029
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	-18.8	-35.7	-30.5	-25.8	-20.2	-19.5	-23.3	-9.9	-11.4	-3.7	3.8	7.8	7.9	5.0	-2.6	6.4	-8.5	-20.9
Gross capital formation ^l	11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.6	19.0	12.6	14.9	15.5	12.3
At Current Market Prices (AF)																				
Per capita GDP	9,290	10,841	11,522	13,888	15,566	21,168	21,645	24,815	28,725	33,817	40,228	43,516	43,455	44,056	41,923	42,655	41,030	43,158

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	87.1	78.4	95.9	98.7	96.1	106.4	97.6	108.6	100.6	116.9	116.0	110.9	122.2	119.4	123.7	119.1	125.4	...	...	...
ENERGY annual values																				
Coal (t '000)																				
Production	21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1,480	1,240	1,347	1,517	1,365	1,698	2,191	2,445	2,139
Exports	8	20	46	203	231	252	425	733	1,014	1,117	772
Natural gas (m ³ million)																				
Imports	7	9	9	16	8	28	43	67	107	205	214	361	475	710	741	627	614	675
Electricity (kWh million)																				
Production	697	676	557	827	781	907	917	1,007	827	937	936	847	883	1,022	1,049	1,034	1,076	1,098	979	1,286
Imports	835	957	1,867	2,732	3,071	3,615	3,711	3,779	4,400	4,611	4,986	4,932
Consumption	...	444	301	741	623	691	684	715	839	1,313	1,467	1,700	2,665	2,222	2,967	2,987	2,866	2,920	3,447	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																				
Consumer (national) ^a ; April 2015 = 100	48.7	54.2	57.5	64.9	85.1	74.0	77.6	86.3	90.7	97.4	102.0	101.3	105.7	111.0	111.7	114.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	46.8	51.9	54.8	64.5	93.3	74.4	77.0	84.5	87.7	94.4	101.7	100.8	106.5	113.9	112.7	116.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^o	51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	74.5	78.2	88.9	93.6	104.0	115.9	124.5	129.7	132.3
Clothing and footwear	53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	77.6	84.6	92.4	98.7	102.6	110.2	113.2	117.1	123.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	72.3	83.5	92.4	95.9	101.5	103.4	108.0	109.6	106.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.5	84.9	89.8	98.2	102.1	107.5	110.3	113.3	116.6
Health	48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	76.0	78.5	86.9	94.9	100.6	104.0	105.9	106.7	111.5
Transport	34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.5	94.1	94.4	110.9	102.3	100.7	105.7	112.7	112.8
Communication	103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	112.1	111.2	105.6	103.4	100.2	99.6	96.9	96.4	92.2
Recreation and culture	84.4	90.4	93.1	98.9	103.1	105.6	101.7	100.7	102.7
Education	78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	90.1	93.9	96.3	99.5	97.2	106.1	114.6	121.2	123.7
Restaurants and hotels	89.2	94.7	97.7	100.6	101.2	102.6	103.2	105.5	108.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	73.2	83.3	88.5	96.2	103.4	110.9	115.8	119.4	123.9
Consumer (Kabul) ^a	49.9	56.3	59.4	66.3	85.2	75.3	79.7	89.5	95.4	101.8	103.3	102.8	109.3	114.9	116.5	118.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	48.8	54.3	56.2	65.8	92.5	75.2	78.9	86.9	91.0	96.1	101.4	102.4	111.5	121.0	121.0	125.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^o	51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	72.6	77.4	83.5	94.2	109.5	125.3	141.3	145.7	148.0
Clothing and footwear	53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	82.4	85.6	90.5	99.0	105.7	120.2	122.7	127.7	131.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	96.4	109.9	120.8	107.4	101.4	102.7	108.1	109.5	106.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.0	84.6	88.5	97.8	103.7	111.9	114.7	118.3	121.1
Health	48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	73.2	80.8	91.7	98.7	101.5	104.5	104.1	106.1	113.2
Transport	34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.1	91.4	91.0	118.6	105.6	107.4	112.0	116.8	116.2
Communication	103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	107.6	107.5	106.7	103.8	100.6	101.2	97.8	97.4	96.7
Recreation and culture	84.0	85.0	85.7	99.1	105.5	109.9	103.1	100.8	102.4
Education	78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	99.0	97.5	98.4	100.0	96.2	108.6	120.3	129.9	131.4
Restaurants and hotels	94.7	99.1	100.0	102.6	103.8	103.7	100.5	102.8	105.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	79.3	90.5	92.8	98.2	108.1	125.9	134.5	138.8	149.7
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002 2016 = 100	100.0	109.8	119.2	132.9	139.4	166.0	169.2	168.8	193.0	213.1	232.9	241.0	238.6	250.7	100.0	100.8	101.6	104.7

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Price Indexes (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index (national)	11.4	5.9	13.0	31.1	-13.1	4.9	11.2	5.2	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	10.8	5.5	17.8	44.7	-20.3	3.5	9.7	3.9	7.6	7.7	-0.8	5.7	6.9	-1.1	3.8
Implicit GDP deflator	9.8	8.5	11.6	4.9	19.1	2.0	-0.3	14.3	10.4	9.3	3.5	-1.0	5.1	5.2	0.8	0.8	3.0
MONEY AND BANKING ^P as of end of period; beginning 21 March | ending 20 December | beginning 21 March | ending 20 December (AF million)																				
Money supply (M1)	22,164	29,116	38,953	55,663	79,506	89,252	114,895	158,376	212,648	261,215	297,865	318,650	340,093	354,604	423,259	436,748	453,480	479,872
Currency in circulation	20,080	26,914	37,116	42,515	46,815	49,566	57,501	73,842	92,545	126,300	141,326	137,779	162,368	174,174	216,308	220,507	219,911	249,940
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	2,083	2,202	1,836	13,148	32,691	39,686	57,395	84,534	120,103	134,915	156,540	180,871	177,725	180,429	206,951	216,242	233,568	229,933
Quasi-money	177	265	1,669	3,074	1,742	2,066	4,740	4,151	13,707	17,429	20,506	22,234	21,287	20,129	31,945	37,089	32,554	33,863
Money supply (M2) ^Q	22,341	29,380	40,622	58,737	81,248	91,317	119,635	162,527	226,355	278,644	318,371	340,884	361,380	374,733	455,204	473,837	486,034	513,735
Foreign assets (net)	62,838	90,133	105,827	110,720	166,993	188,563	228,211	281,306	347,399	421,803	487,625	495,934	582,766	651,219	737,861	790,567
Domestic credit	14,951	-19,819	-4,869	-13,421	-6,846	-3,103	14,159	30,301	38,539	40,471	-15,498	-11,656	-32,192	-38,585	-15,599	-33,963	-74,583	-73,369
Claims on government sector (net)	-30,277	-29,600	-29,011	-24,949	-31,121	-43,151	-58,282	-60,179	-81,381	-83,143	-63,942	-84,148	-122,001	-122,263
Claims on private sector	16,855	21,529	38,391	49,842	69,652	83,080	42,239	47,976	48,454	43,872	47,551	49,386	46,633	47,467
Claims on other financial institutions	7,893	5,824	4,164	704	716	-	534	537	540	644	594	697	705	691	841
Claims on state and local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	751	804	4,075	4,692	8	8	8	7	92	92	94	94	94	585
Other items	17,347	17,975	17,733	16,299	61,517	56,336	40,396	43,133	13,529	69,263	94,054	82,616	111,963	143,419	177,244	203,463
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	31.5	38.3	...	38.3	...	31.0	35.9	39.3	23.1	14.3	7.1	6.0	3.7	9.7	4.1	2.6	5.7
M2 ^r (% of GDP at current market prices)	11.0	12.2	15.2	17.9	21.7	17.6	22.1	25.7	30.3	31.1	29.3	28.5	29.6	29.7	37.2	37.4	37.5	37.0
Deposit Money Banks ^S (AF million)																				
Demand deposits	170	2,721	7,974	13,043	22,308	34,692	61,240	83,361	107,002	115,402	139,479	153,854	171,233	183,056	190,690	200,671	203,814	194,109
Savings deposits	133	322	1,007	2,651	9,557	19,960	27,333	38,031	34,653	43,383	45,477	44,523	40,142	41,716	50,531	51,999	50,427	52,506
Time deposits	114	531	1,168	3,891	4,689	9,609	10,717	13,965	7,290	9,446	7,472	12,230	13,730	17,634	19,546	19,961
Interest Rates ^t period averages (% per annum)																				
On deposits																				
Savings	4.3	5.4	4.1	6.4	5.4	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5
Time: 6 months	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	4.7	2.8	4.3	2.6	5.2	4.8	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.8
12 months	4.7	4.0	7.0	5.8	8.2	7.0	4.6	4.9	2.4	5.2	4.4	3.1	2.3	3.4
On loans and discounts																				
On loans and discounts	14.7	13.0	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.1	15.8	12.2	14.3	17.0	17.4	12.3	14.1	12.9
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^U beginning 21 March | ending 20 December (AF million)																				
General Government																				
Revenue ^v	42,669	80,742	92,299	92,035	132,165	171,899	197,475	182,345	320,978	280,390	300,937	357,161	350,759	395,859	396,455
Taxes	9,446	23,881	25,369	31,285	51,691	65,769	74,837	58,898	80,101	78,050	89,965	100,764	111,543	125,098	122,515
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains ^w	3,873	5,290	8,521	15,649	19,375	22,602	21,473	28,582	29,547	32,481	35,148	39,267	47,176	44,703
Payable by individuals
Payable by corporations and other enterprises
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains
Taxes on payroll and workforce
Taxes on property	75	113	124	207	245	373	219	295	833	806	432	450	1,537	529
Taxes on goods and services ^x	5,261	5,841	6,803	12,357	16,291	18,606	14,764	17,809	16,622	21,142	28,610	33,071	37,904	36,595
Taxes on international trade and transaction ^y	9,446	11,563	13,194	14,330	21,797	27,705	30,546	20,997	28,305	25,965	30,420	31,265	35,925	36,272	37,106

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Other taxes	3,110	930	1,507	1,681	2,152	2,709	1,445	5,110	5,083	5,116	5,308	2,829	2,209	3,583
Social contributions ^z	1,808	2,985	2,510	3,747	4,370	4,437	4,675	5,096	5,574	5,887
Grants	33,223	50,392	59,431	51,874	70,422	92,044	98,623	101,830	212,156	180,252	178,587	203,665	181,673	205,633	189,095
Other revenue ^{aa}	6,469	7,500	8,875	10,051	12,277	21,031	19,107	24,974	17,718	27,948	48,057	52,447	59,554	78,959
Expense	32,016	42,976	50,585	69,100	87,313	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	423,980
Compensation of employees	20,626	26,518	33,564	47,831	64,256	86,474	111,699	98,370	139,475	150,174	152,255	164,621	174,188	183,611	198,577
Use of goods and services	7,088	12,353	12,670	15,967	16,859	32,853	46,765	46,960	77,642	84,676	92,077	103,510	87,745	80,301	84,618
Consumption of fixed capital	2,385	1,576	1,415	1,765	1,333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	362	169	107	155	174	112	176	113	514	865	1,176	1,615	1,831	2,002	2,203
Subsidies	60	406	461	549	1,259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	-	-	-	-	-
Social benefits	1,495	1,954	2,368	2,833	3,432	5,568	8,956	8,321	11,436	19,701	20,176	24,474	25,337	30,050	36,323
Other expense ^{ab}	-	-	-	-	-	28,860	34,450	35,608	49,126	45,571	52,413	59,966	67,353	89,684	102,258
Net operating balance ^{ac}	10,653	37,766	41,714	22,935	44,852	46,891	29,880	28,582	91,911	24,974	35,253	62,940	61,659	99,894	74,734
Gross operating balance ^{ad}	13,038	39,342	43,129	24,700	46,185	47,003	30,056	28,695	92,425	25,839	36,429	64,555	63,489	101,897	76,937
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																				
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets ^{ae}	29,179	34,391	35,431	49,090	45,536	52,388	58,569	67,843	89,692	102,910
Fixed assets	23,736	37,456	23,738	37,629	39,158	42,031	57,797	67,587
Inventories	11,666	14,300	15,417	26,197	28,163
Valuables	4	1	1	12	1	0	9	4	1	1	1
Nonproduced assets	6,019	3,514	6,379	3,085	5,107	10,393	5,697	7,158
Expenditure ^{af}	54,259	78,146	98,757	114,436	131,304	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	423,980
Net lending/Net borrowing	786	18,031	-4,570	-7,026	42,785	-20,596	-17,160	2,974	-5,694	10,210	-27,524
Primary balance	-11,228	2,765	-6,351	-22,246	1,035	18,144	-4,394	-6,913	43,299	-19,732	-15,984	4,589	-3,864	12,213	-25,321
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																				
Net acquisition of financial assets	-17,033	-5,298	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	3,225
Domestic	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	3,225
External	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	10,926	15,785	27,071	-22,532	5,053	9,671	795	10,245	9,818	17,460
Domestic	21,823	-23,623	2,535	1,637	2,237	10,907	10,317	16,615
External	5,248	1,091	2,518	8,034	-1,442	-662	-499	845
Government Finance^{ag} (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Revenue	13.0	21.5	17.8	17.0	20.9	23.0	22.0	16.8	26.8	23.0	23.9	29.2	27.7	30.5	28.5
Taxes	2.9	6.4	4.9	5.8	8.2	8.8	8.4	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.8	9.6	8.8
Taxes payable by individuals
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises
Expenditure	16.6	20.8	19.0	21.1	20.7	20.6	22.5	17.4	23.2	24.6	25.2	28.9	28.1	29.7	30.5
Net lending/Net borrowing	0.1	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.8	-2.0
Primary balance	-3.4	0.7	-1.2	-4.1	0.2	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.6	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	0.9	-1.8
Expenditure by Function, General Government																				
Total expenditure	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	423,980
General public services	12,749	13,914	16,315	20,477	17,686	22,438	39,347	42,648	42,408	72,896
Defense	31,576	45,574	43,381	77,274	81,348	79,539	85,893	77,084	85,629	91,592
Public order and safety	32,413	41,277	38,448	54,301	55,357	57,226	67,284	66,085	48,190	61,860
Economic affairs	31,068	42,323	42,857	54,153	52,895	62,811	67,636	67,707	74,894	99,449

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	179	164	180	236	339	904	1,373	706	1,428
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,562	903	1,213	1,953	1,929	2,176	3,983	6,915	7,001	7,971
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,547	7,149	6,418	10,364	12,973	14,747	16,210	18,781	21,716	20,626
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,927	1,711	1,282	1,708	1,547	2,075	2,830	3,593	3,520	3,703
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,988	31,362	27,439	41,179	44,985	44,808	46,367	46,379	45,067	47,864
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,103	8,169	7,506	11,486	19,581	17,434	22,816	24,825	29,050	17,983
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,784	9,487	4,348	5,117	12,449	14,505	918	1,063	27,469	-1,391
Expenditure by Function^a (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.3
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, fob	137	68	100	144	305	384	416	454	545	403	388	376	414	515	571	571	596	723	875	864
Imports, cif	1,176	1,696	2,452	2,101	2,177	2,470	2,744	3,022	3,020	3,336	5,154	6,390	8,932	8,724	7,729	7,723	6,534	7,065	7,407	6,777
Trade balance	-1,039	-1,628	-2,352	-1,957	-1,872	-2,086	-2,328	-2,568	-2,475	-2,933	-4,766	-6,014	-8,518	-8,209	-7,158	-7,152	-5,938	-6,342	-6,531	-5,913
External Trade (% annual change)																				
Exports	-17.4	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	8.3	9.1	20.0	-26.1	-3.7	-3.1	10.1	24.4	10.9	-	4.5	21.2	21.1	-1.3
Imports	16.2	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	11.1	10.1	-0.1	10.5	54.5	24.0	39.8	-2.3	-11.4	-0.1	-15.4	8.1	4.8	-8.5
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	268	164	164	658	341	535	437	483	540	403	388	376	306	374	415	571	564	350	875	864
1. India	85	45	44	235	112	184	143	148	132	76	65	70	70	103	160	189	309	197	359	410
2. Pakistan	102	54	54	286	137	231	188	222	264	191	151	181	201	198	188	227	157	93	378	298
3. China, People's Republic of	4	2	2	12	6	9	7	6	2	4	12	6	5	20	15	10	16	10	28	31
4. Turkey	5	3	3	14	7	12	10	13	18	6	35	11	...	...	...	18	16	10	21	25
5. Iran	12	6	6	33	16	25	19	18	18	41	32	20	27	43	33	29	16	9	20	15
6. United Arab Emirates	5	3	3	15	7	12	10	13	19	7	6	3	...	...	...	24	11	7	14	24
7. Iraq	2	1	1	5	2	4	3	4	6	7	9	15	...	...	...	17	11	7	13	15
8. Germany	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	9	17	6	5	3	5	12
9. Russian Federation	38	38	38	40	39	40	39	40	37	26	30	33	...	...	...	19	2	1	2	2
10. Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	...	...	...	11	2	1	4	3
Imports, total	301	239	853	1,156	1,897	2,780	3,336	3,443	3,030	3,355	5,179	6,422	6,227	8,572	7,709	7,730	12,691	13,893	7,407	6,776
1. Iran	85	66	255	346	567	805	883	695	175	177	386	582	499	715	1,497	1,808	1,734	1,856	1,264	1,246
2. Pakistan	72	56	217	296	489	710	827	784	482	307	598	878	883	889	1,328	1,346	1,963	2,202	1,087	1,058
3. China, People's Republic of	22	17	66	91	153	232	300	364	429	360	704	577	714	136	1,038	1,044	1,791	2,057	1,166	1,157
4. Kazakhstan	8	6	23	32	54	83	107	129	153	291	208	333	...	...	...	427	1,700	2,029	791	515
5. Uzbekistan	9	7	26	36	60	91	118	143	169	876	1,088	732	...	...	...	336	1,140	1,363	554	434
6. Japan	19	14	56	78	131	199	258	312	368	337	494	412	601	26	259	292	1,066	1,298	414	201
7. Turkmenistan	1	0	2	3	...	...	...	...	13	76	117	353	...	...	...	632	676	...	385	408
8. India	7	6	22	30	51	76	95	108	105	106	113	104	118	44	108	131	478	571	354	405
9. Malaysia	4	3	12	17	28	42	55	66	78	23	53	60	277	434	498	282	320
10. Russian Federation	5	4	15	21	35	53	68	82	97	198	181	804	157	280	328	158	163

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{ah} beginning 21 March | ending 20 December (\$ million)																				
Current account balance	-149.8	-456.2	-265.0	-182.0	-379.0	83.0	-238.4	-62.6	-751.6	-2,513.9	-4,095.1	-5,094.9	-3,232.9	-4,192.9	-2,509.2	-3,293.6	-3,896.9	-3,798.6
Balance on goods	-1,217.6	-2,485.7	-3,443.3	-4,335.0	-4,933.0	-6,002.0	-2,415.6	-3,015.7	-4,393.1	-5,463.1	-5,826.2	-8,020.3	-6,106.2	-6,667.7	-5,595.0	-5,932.3	-5,720.6	-5,294.2
Exports	1,290.6	1,893.6	1,643.0	1,795.0	1,811.0	1,835.0	563.3	423.1	389.0	429.8	367.0	505.8	641.8	577.9	614.2	784.0	875.2	863.8
Imports	-2,508.2	-4,379.3	-5,086.3	-6,130.0	-6,744.0	-7,837.0	2,978.9	3,438.8	4,782.1	5,893.0	6,193.2	8,526.1	6,748.0	7,245.6	6,209.2	6,716.2	6,595.9	6,158.0
Balance on services	-154.0	-446.4	-450.7	-545.0	-473.0	-425.0	538.0	971.6	967.7	1,117.0	-108.0	-651.1	-155.0	-376.6	-596.5	-871.3	-653.7	-567.2
Credit	1,290.6	1,784.2	2,096.8	2,791.2	1,249.9	877.4	1,343.6	839.4	521.8	368.9	734.2	645.4
Debit	752.6	812.6	1,129.1	1,674.2	1,357.9	1,528.6	1,498.6	1,216.1	1,118.3	1,240.2	1,388.0	1,212.6
Balance on primary income	-2.1	-37.8	29.1	-23.6	37.3	71.7	-2.4	180.0	179.6	248.3	190.7	306.7
Credit	139.7	102.3	167.3	143.5	122.7	201.4	192.1	287.0	239.8	299.5	289.4	352.6
Debit	141.8	140.1	138.2	167.1	85.4	129.7	194.5	107.0	60.3	51.2	98.7	45.9
Balance on secondary income	1,221.8	2,475.9	3,629.0	4,698.0	5,027.0	6,510.0	1,641.4	2,019.3	2,644.7	1,855.8	1,801.8	3,504.8	3,030.8	2,671.6	3,502.7	3,261.6	2,286.8	1,756.1
Credit	1,811.9	2,870.9	3,150.7	2,315.2	2,083.8	4,004.3	3,520.2	2,953.9	3,769.2	3,531.3	2,644.8	2,084.4
Debit	170.5	851.6	506.0	459.4	282.0	499.5	489.4	282.3	266.5	269.7	358.0	328.3
Capital account	1,081.6	1,400.9	2,067.5	2,132.1	1,572.4	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,317.6	1,093.6	1,305.7	1,314.4	823.6
Credit	1,081.6	1,400.9	2,067.5	2,132.7	1,572.4	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,317.6	1,093.6	1,305.7	1,314.4	823.6
Debit	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account ^{ai}	144.0	149.6	470.2	357.0	195.0	25.0	905.8	765.8	1,127.1	898.1	989.7	178.6	403.4	-265.5	678.7	450.8	479.4	117.3
Direct investment	50.0	57.8	186.9	271.0	238.0	243.0	-48.0	-197.2	-54.9	-56.4	-49.9	-47.8	-43.0	-167.0	-79.6	-40.3	-80.6	2.9
Portfolio investment	-	-	9.9	78.8	26.2	66.5	48.0	80.7	99.5	-29.6	142.7	-14.6
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other investment	94.0	91.8	283.3	86.0	-43.0	-218.0	-463.6	144.7	283.4	86.5	332.1	-103.0	51.7	111.8	30.0	-50.1	253.0	24.9
Net errors and omissions	161.1	687.0	237.0	223.0	405.0	372.0	62.6	-572.5	-188.8	1,279.9	3,512.4	2,876.2	1,712.4	2,609.7	2,094.3	2,438.8	3,061.9	3,092.4
Overall balance ^{aj}	155.3	380.4	442.2	398.0	220.0	479.0	-62.6	572.5	188.8	-1,279.9	-3,512.4	-2,876.2	-1,712.4	-2,609.7	-2,094.3	-2,438.8	-3,061.9	-3,092.4
Reserves and related items	1,417.4	818.2	888.6	789.1	681.5	263.0	346.9	-290.7	628.5	570.7	164.3	104.0
International investment position	576.0	1,526.8	2,985.3	3,885.6	4,986.4	4,814.1	5,194.6	4,652.4	5,352.5	5,871.8	6,284.3	6,716.0
Balance of Payments^{ak} (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	30.1	38.4	29.4	27.1	24.1	17.7	5.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	4.2	4.9	4.8
Imports	58.5	88.7	91.0	92.6	89.7	75.5	28.0	26.8	29.3	31.4	29.3	39.5	31.7	35.2	30.7	36.1	36.7	34.4
Balance on goods	-28.4	-50.4	-61.6	-65.5	-65.6	-57.8	-22.7	-23.5	-26.9	-29.1	-27.6	-37.1	-28.7	-32.4	-27.7	-31.9	-31.9	-29.6
Current account balance	-3.5	-9.2	-4.7	-2.7	-5.0	0.8	-2.2	-0.5	-4.6	-13.4	-19.4	-23.6	-15.2	-20.3	-12.4	-17.7	-21.7	-21.2
Overall balance	3.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	2.9	4.6	-0.6	4.5	1.2	-6.8	-16.6	-13.3	-8.0	-12.7	-10.4	-13.1	-17.0	-17.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total	3,018.4	4,278.5	5,146.6	6,398.8	7,142.8	7,282.2	7,521.2	6,990.1	7,267.7	8,074.8	8,191.3	8,466.7
Gold, national valuation	587.5	777.2	972.3	1,130.4	1,160.3	840.3	840.4	758.4	791.4	889.0	885.6	1,039.7
Foreign exchange	2,430.8	3,300.0	3,976.6	5,071.4	5,788.5	6,260.3	6,528.5	6,106.0	6,374.7	7,100.1	7,239.3	7,372.3
Reserve position in the IMF	6.4	6.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SDRs	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9	194.0	181.6	152.3	125.5	101.4	85.5	66.1	54.4
EXCHANGE RATES calendar year (AF-\$)																				
End of period	47.50	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	52.14	48.74	45.27	49.04	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	74.96	78.41
Average of period	47.36	47.50	47.26	48.76	47.85	49.49	49.93	49.96	50.25	50.33	46.45	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	-	-	-	-	-	-	979.3	2,023.0	2,144.0	2,480.2	2,435.6	2,627.7	2,729.2	2,587.0	2,613.0	2,637.0	2,596.7	2,717.0	2,605.4	...
Long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	2,009.0	1,964.5	1,997.6	1,966.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5	1,981.6	1,949.3	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	...
Short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.1	21.7	18.4	21.4	104.8	222.7	261.7	105.1	257.2	327.8	355.2	434.5	364.4	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	98.8	131.1	352.8	355.2	372.6	387.6	375.6	334.8	300.2	277.0	284.9	274.6	...
External debt (% of GNI)	13.8	20.5	21.0	20.0	15.3	14.8	13.6	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	93.9	94.0	93.0	84.9	81.1	77.3	76.2	81.4	77.3	76.2	75.7	73.5	75.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	8.5	9.6	4.1	9.8	12.4	13.7	16.0	14.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.7	4.9	...	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																				
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	23.8	26.8	26.9	28.8	110.3*
Interest on long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	8.4	9.0	9.0	57.4
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	6.8	6.8	...
Average terms of new commitments																				
Interest rate (% per annum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.4	0.5	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	...
Maturity (years)	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.8	31.6	34.6	-	25.3	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	35.6	-	...
Grace period (years)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.3	8.1	10.0	-	7.8	-	-	-	29.8	-	-	19.8	-	...
Grant element (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.6	43.0	58.0	-	21.2	-	-	-	81.9	-	-	64.3	-	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; AF = afghanis; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

In 2012, Afghanistan changed its fiscal year to begin on 21 December and end on 20 December, replacing the former period of 21 March to 20 March.

- a The last full census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. The population in subsequent years—except for 2004, which came from the Population and Housing Census, Phase 1 (Count)—has been estimated using population growth rates. Total population refers to resident population and excludes the nomadic population.
- b For 2018 onward, data includes populations in Daikundi, Helmand, Paktika, and Zabul provinces. Populations in these provinces were not taken into account in years prior to 2018 due to the late arrival of household listings from the field.
- c Refers to share of urban population to total resident population, i.e., excluding the nomadic population.
- d For 2001–2004, data refer to the population aged 10–59 years. For 2011, 2013, and 2016, data refer to the economically active population (encompassing the underemployed and unemployed) in the working group aged 14 years and older. Data for “Employed” are for the productive and nonproductive sectors of the economy. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications). The nonproductive sector refers to “Others”, which includes education and health, government departments, and public services. For 2016, data refer to the period April–September only.
- e For 2016, includes community, social, and personal services.
- f Refers to persons working insufficient hours (in Afghanistan, less than 40 hours) in relation to an alternative employment situation in which the person is willing and available to engage (time-related underemployment).
- g Refers to all persons aged 14 and older who, during the reference period of 1 week, were without any work, or working less than 8 hours, and were seeking work. The unemployed include persons not working and who were not seeking work because of being discouraged in finding any.
- h For 2016 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2016 producer’s prices and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- i Refers to government services.
- j For 2002–2015, includes ownership of dwellings; and community, social, and personal services. For 2016 onward, refers to other private service activities.
- k Includes statistical discrepancy.
- l Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- m Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.
- n For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- o Refers to tobacco.
- p For 2002–2004 and 2007–2015, data are based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2005–2006, data based on the former fiscal year cannot be officially confirmed, hence, data presented are based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December). For 2016 onward, data are based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).

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- q Broad money liabilities (M2) are calculated as the sum of foreign assets (net) and domestic credit minus liabilities excluded from M2 (Other items).
- r For 2005–2006, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on monetary financial statistics with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December) and national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- s In 2002, only three state-owned banks were in operation. In addition, data on deposits could be as of the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December) for banks following the solar calendar, or as of 31 December for banks following the Gregorian calendar.
- t Referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- u For 2005–2011, government finance statistics are estimated based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012, government finance covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year. For 2013 onward, government finance statistics are estimated based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- v Refers to total revenue including grants.
- w Includes fixed taxes and income taxes.
- x Refers to sales taxes.
- y Refers to customs duty on imports.
- z Refers to retirement contributions.
- aa Includes nontax revenues, sale of land and buildings, and other revenues.
- ab Refers to net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ac For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, interest, and social transfers.
- ad For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense plus consumption of fixed capital. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, and social transfers.
- ae For 2010–2014, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. The main components of nonfinancial assets based on the Afghanistan Ministry of Finance template are land and buildings, sale of state-owned enterprises, machinery and equipment, valuables, and other acquisitions.
- af For 2005–2009, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. For 2010 onward, expenditure is equal to total expense, which includes net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ag Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2016 onward, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- ah For 2002–2007, data were compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2002–2011, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012, data covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year. For 2013 onward, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- ai Includes reserves and related items.
- aj For 2008 onward, the overall balance is calculated as the sum of current account balance and capital account minus financial account.
- ak For 2002–2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2017 onward, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).

Sources:

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Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#home (accessed 12 May 2020).
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Money and Banking	Da Afghanistan Bank. Official communication, 18 May 2020; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Afghanistan, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official communication, 12 May 2020; past communication.
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External Trade

For 2000–2008: NSIA. Official communication; past communication.
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