



## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,305.0	1,401.0	1,478.3	1,567.9	1,746.4	1,898.3	2,060.8	2,349.9	3,066.5	4,036.4	4,421.2	4,911.5	5,462.3	6,019.1	6,768.2	7,315.8	8,269.6	9,552.1	25,214.0*
Education	1,639.6	1,774.1	1,936.7	2,145.0	2,367.2	2,693.2	2,990.4	3,388.0	3,972.4	4,793.9	5,737.3	5,348.3	6,173.4	7,000.2	8,147.2	9,284.9	10,695.5	12,514.5	
Human health and social work activities																			
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																			
Other service activities																			
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes less product subsidies	1,766.7	1,805.9	1,924.6	2,156.8	2,707.5	3,028.7	3,414.3	4,050.0	3,265.0	3,689.2	5,352.6	6,293.8	7,413.2	8,703.7	9,636.8	11,973.8	14,264.7	16,122.9	18,103.5*
Gross value added at current factor cost   basic prices	20,007.4	21,752.6	23,438.6	26,258.2	29,714.7	33,905.0	39,532.8	45,820.9	53,035.7	61,089.0	72,488.6	81,066.6	92,026.9	103,631.5	115,042.8	125,745.0	139,359.2	154,827.1	171,998.2*
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.8	-1,474.3	-1,597.8	-1,764.0	-1,848.1	-1,936.3*
GNI at current market prices	21,546.8	23,357.8	25,196.4	28,207.9	32,198.4	36,672.5	42,614.7	49,665.8	55,971.4	64,398.3	77,023.1	86,592.2	98,272.5	110,936.4	123,205.3	136,120.9	151,859.9	169,101.9	188,165.4*
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current factor cost   basic prices)																			
Agriculture	23.0	22.9	20.7	20.7	19.0	18.8	18.3	18.3	17.8	17.7	18.2	18.5	18.2	18.6	18.2	17.7	17.9	17.2	16.1*
Industry	26.0	25.1	26.2	26.0	27.9	28.1	28.8	29.0	28.3	27.8	27.2	32.5	31.8	30.8	30.0	30.0	29.4	29.3	29.6*
Services	51.0	52.0	53.1	53.2	53.0	53.1	52.9	52.7	53.9	54.5	54.6	49.0	50.0	50.6	51.8	52.3	52.7	53.5	54.3*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	21,774.1	23,558.5	25,363.3	28,415.0	32,422.1	36,933.7	42,947.1	49,870.9	56,300.6	64,778.3	77,841.2	87,360.4	99,440.1	112,335.2	124,679.6	137,718.7	153,623.9	170,950.0	190,101.6*
Final consumption expenditure	16,800.6	18,228.6	19,218.7	20,960.9	22,720.3	25,543.2	29,201.4	33,537.5	38,646.2	44,787.2	52,504.6	58,788.2	66,768.9	76,321.6	85,491.0	95,625.8	106,990.8	119,687.3	134,246.4*
Household final consumption	14,066.6	15,316.7	16,202.9	17,713.0	19,175.1	21,527.0	24,766.7	28,407.3	32,492.8	37,075.7	43,603.2	49,104.5	56,144.8	64,756.5	72,473.4	81,264.1	91,157.7	100,831.2	112,900.3*
NPISHs final consumption																			
Government final consumption	2,734.0	2,911.9	3,015.7	3,247.8	3,545.2	4,016.2	4,434.8	5,130.2	6,153.3	7,711.5	8,901.4	9,683.8	10,624.0	11,565.1	13,017.6	14,361.7	15,833.1	18,856.1	21,346.2*
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	5,283.0	5,711.5	6,277.4	7,624.2	10,640.4	12,797.5	15,314.3	19,007.6	19,313.8	23,631.3	28,414.6	34,028.9	38,471.2	37,941.4	42,725.0	44,230.8	46,412.9	52,894.1	59,516.6*
Gross fixed capital formation	4,952.0	5,902.4	6,011.2	6,974.8	9,310.3	11,202.9	13,437.7	16,416.7	18,211.0	20,557.7	24,070.7	29,976.2	33,249.7	35,156.2	37,503.9	39,570.9	43,350.1	48,968.1	55,700.0*
Public	1,459.7	1,601.9	1,681.4	1,908.1	2,241.1	2,713.4	3,396.2	4,013.3	4,807.0	5,438.8	6,091.9	6,412.6	6,980.3	7,969.5	8,724.8	10,267.4	10,492.0	12,234.5	...
Private	3,492.2	4,300.5	4,329.8	5,066.7	7,069.2	8,489.5	10,041.6	12,403.5	13,404.0	15,118.9	17,978.8	23,563.6	26,269.4	27,186.7	28,779.1	29,303.5	32,858.1	36,733.6	...
Changes in inventories	151.6	-19.7	182.0	206.7	801.5	1,043.9	1,471.0	2,015.3	1,067.9	1,791.7	2,735.1	2,068.5	2,145.2	1,446.2	3,127.0	2,624.8	1,397.1	1,738.9	1,876.7*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	147.2	141.9	139.6	245.7	410.5	413.9	497.1	535.9	722.1	1,163.1	1,628.4	2,530.3	2,737.7	1,617.6	2,094.1	2,035.1	1,665.6	2,187.1	1,939.9*
Exports of goods and services	2,781.3	2,907.6	3,555.6	4,174.3	5,690.5	7,120.9	9,048.7	10,189.1	13,287.7	12,987.8	17,101.9	21,439.3	24,397.1	28,567.8	28,636.4	27,286.5	29,487.7	32,105.5	37,522.3*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,472.2	19,375.3	18,964.5	17,182.0	18,474.1	19,530.7	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,924.9	9,192.5	9,671.9	10,104.5	11,013.7	12,574.7	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,975.2	3,110.5	3,799.8	4,368.8	6,259.5	8,134.7	10,405.4	12,191.1	16,140.4	16,471.4	20,501.8	27,155.5	31,084.3	31,918.1	32,359.6	30,449.2	32,205.9	37,585.2	44,939.3*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,903.1	25,776.8	30,010.2	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,392.7	4,763.8	4,988.7	5,546.2	6,429.2	7,575.0	...
Statistical discrepancy	-83.3	-491.8	56.1	221.5	-251.5	-256.5	-303.6	-632.6	506.2	-37.9	302.3	-286.7	1,225.7	1,143.9	186.9	1,024.9	2,938.4	3,848.3	3,755.6*
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Household final consumption <sup>g</sup>	64.6	65.0	63.9	62.3	59.1	58.3	57.7	57.0	57.7	57.2	56.0	56.2	56.5	57.6	58.1	59.0	59.3	59.0	59.4*
Government final consumption	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.9	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	11.0	11.2*
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	24.3	24.2	24.8	26.8	32.8	34.7	35.7	38.1	34.3	36.5	36.5	39.0	38.7	33.8	34.3	32.1	30.2	30.9	31.3*
Changes in inventories	0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.0	1.9	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.0*
Exports of goods and services	12.8	12.3	14.0	14.7	17.6	19.3	21.1	20.4	23.6	20.0	22.0	24.5	24.5	25.4	23.0	19.8	19.2	18.8	19.7*
Imports of goods and services	13.7	13.2	15.0	15.4	19.3	22.0	24.2	24.4	28.7	25.4	26.3	31.1	31.3	28.4	26.0	22.1	21.0	22.0	23.6*
Statistical discrepancy	-0.4	-2.1	0.2	0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	0.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.9	2.3	2.0*

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2004/2005   2011/2012 market prices	25,597.1	26,831.9	27,852.6	30,041.9	32,422.1	35,432.4	38,714.9	42,509.5	44,163.5	47,908.5	52,823.9	87,360.4	92,130.2	98,013.7	105,276.7	113,694.9	122,983.3	131,798.6	140,775.9*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	5,227.5	5,541.6	5,175.6	5,643.9	5,654.3	5,944.9	6,191.9	6,550.8	6,556.9	6,609.9	7,178.1	15,018.2	15,242.9	16,092.0	16,057.2	16,161.5	17,174.7	18,030.4	18,556.3*
Mining and quarrying	694.7	707.7	767.2	787.9	850.3	861.4	925.8	960.0	980.6	1,038.3	1,106.2	2,610.4	2,626.1	2,631.1	2,886.9	3,179.7	3,480.9	3,656.8	3,705.6*
Manufacturing	3,631.6	3,714.1	3,969.1	4,220.6	4,532.2	4,990.2	5,704.6	6,290.7	6,563.0	7,304.4	7,951.5	14,099.9	14,868.7	15,607.1	16,839.4	19,038.5	20,550.4	21,769.2	23,280.4*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	520.3	529.9	555.0	580.6	626.8	671.2	733.6	794.3	830.5	882.2	928.6	1,866.7	1,916.4	1,996.0	2,140.5	2,241.6	2,464.9	2,677.2	2,864.3*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																			
Construction	1,553.8	1,615.7	1,749.6	1,967.1	2,288.6	2,581.3	2,848.1	3,155.0	3,323.3	3,544.4	3,747.1	7,773.6	7,800.5	8,007.7	8,352.3	8,653.3	9,177.5	9,691.9	10,539.0*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3,437.5	3,768.9	4,027.6	4,433.4	4,773.0	5,354.0	5,949.2	6,550.1	6,922.2	7,470.2	8,363.5	7,936.8	8,886.7	9,419.4	10,376.4	11,501.2	12,681.7	14,002.6	24,711.3*
Accommodation and food service activities												899.0	929.6	925.7	982.0	1,113.0	1,210.1	1,281.6	
Transportation and storage	1,645.5	1,752.3	1,951.4	2,213.0	2,504.2	2,800.1	3,151.7	3,545.1	3,929.0	4,508.7	5,076.7	4,036.0	4,350.2	4,615.3	4,958.0	5,301.6	5,530.3	5,903.8	
Information and communication <sup>d</sup>												1,259.3	1,345.1	1,560.3	1,760.5	2,012.4	2,032.1	1,934.2	
Financial and insurance activities <sup>e</sup>	3,386.6	3,596.8	3,856.6	4,061.0	4,371.7	4,923.4	5,610.6	6,281.2	7,036.3	7,719.1	8,491.9	4,802.3	5,297.9	5,779.1	6,272.5	6,727.9	6,971.0	7,267.1	28,463.9*
Real estate activities												10,504.6	11,502.4	12,894.9	14,464.6	16,220.0	17,973.4	19,224.4	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																			
Administrative and support service activities																			
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,534.2	1,577.7	1,601.0	1,638.6	1,746.4	1,822.1	1,856.4	1,997.7	2,393.5	2,813.6	2,802.7	4,911.5	5,013.8	5,100.5	5,438.5	5,651.1	6,139.0	6,836.3	16,948.5*
Education																			
Human health and social work activities																			
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																			
Other service activities	1,853.0	1,944.9	2,056.2	2,211.4	2,367.2	2,582.1	2,671.8	2,841.4	3,051.5	3,270.0	3,539.0	5,348.3	5,682.6	6,007.5	6,592.6	7,116.9	7,803.7	8,766.2	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes less product subsidies	2,112.3	2,082.3	2,143.2	2,284.4	2,707.5	2,901.7	3,071.3	3,543.1	2,576.7	2,747.8	3,638.5	6,293.8	6,667.4	7,377.2	8,155.4	8,776.2	9,793.6	10,756.9	11,706.5*
Gross value added at 2004/2005 factor cost   2011/2012 basic prices	23,484.8	24,749.6	25,709.4	27,757.5	29,714.7	32,530.7	35,643.6	38,966.4	41,586.8	45,160.7	49,185.3	81,066.6	85,462.8	90,636.5	97,121.3	104,918.7	113,189.7	121,041.6	129,069.4*
Net factor income from abroad	-238.0	-213.7	-189.6	-206.9	-223.8	-249.0	-295.2	-171.8	-253.8	-277.6	-546.5	-768.2	-1,083.5	-1,223.4	-1,246.9	-1,349.2	-1,445.7	-1,457.4	-1,453.0*
GNI at constant market prices	25,359.1	26,618.2	27,663.0	29,835.0	32,198.4	35,183.5	38,419.7	42,337.7	43,909.7	47,630.9	52,277.4	86,592.2	91,046.6	96,790.3	104,029.9	112,345.7	121,537.5	130,341.2	139,322.9*
<b>Growth of Output<sup>h</sup> (% annual change)</b>																			
GDP	3.8	4.8	3.8	7.9	7.9	9.3	9.3	9.8	3.9	8.5	10.3	...	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.8*
Agriculture	-0.0	6.0	-6.6	9.0	0.2	5.1	4.2	5.8	0.1	0.8	8.6	...	1.5	5.6	-0.2	0.6	6.3	5.0	2.9*
Industry	6.0	2.6	7.2	7.3	9.8	9.7	12.2	9.7	4.4	9.2	7.6	...	3.3	3.8	7.0	9.6	7.7	5.9	6.9*
Services	5.1	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.3	10.9	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.7	...	8.3	7.7	9.8	9.4	8.4	8.1	7.5*
Expenditure on GDP at 2004/2005   2011/2012 market prices	25,597.1	26,831.9	27,852.6	30,041.9	32,422.1	35,432.4	38,714.9	42,509.5	44,163.5	47,908.5	52,823.9	87,360.4	92,130.2	98,013.7	105,276.7	113,694.9	122,983.3	131,798.6	140,775.9*
Final consumption expenditure	19,039.3	20,055.8	20,529.9	21,641.9	22,720.3	24,693.2	26,604.7	29,103.2	31,340.7	33,970.1	36,759.2	58,788.2	61,533.5	65,371.5	69,668.1	75,142.2	81,031.3	87,960.5	95,227.1*
Household final consumption	15,792.0	16,732.1	17,212.4	18,232.3	19,175.1	20,833.1	22,598.9	24,714.0	26,496.1	28,453.0	30,923.7	49,104.5	51,790.9	55,573.3	59,126.6	63,814.2	69,040.9	74,174.9	80,166.7*
NPISHs final consumption																			
Government final consumption	3,247.3	3,323.7	3,317.5	3,409.6	3,545.2	3,860.1	4,005.8	4,389.2	4,844.6	5,517.0	5,835.4	9,683.8	9,742.6	9,798.3	10,541.5	11,328.0	11,990.4	13,785.6	15,060.4*
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	6,300.6	6,588.3	7,086.4	8,199.2	10,640.4	12,369.3	14,023.7	16,568.9	15,703.3	18,412.6	21,005.0	34,028.9	36,393.0	34,735.6	37,408.0	39,177.3	40,586.5	44,791.1	48,808.7*
Gross fixed capital formation	5,916.1	6,821.4	6,791.7	7,509.4	9,310.3	10,817.9	12,312.7	14,307.6	14,809.4	15,944.7	17,697.9	29,976.2	31,457.9	31,949.2	32,781.0	34,921.8	37,837.8	41,365.7	45,484.5*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,412.6	6,553.3	7,176.5	7,641.5	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,563.6	24,904.6	24,772.7	25,139.5	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	173.2	-34.8	200.5	216.7	801.5	1,015.1	1,335.6	1,754.1	852.9	1,430.5	2,069.5	2,068.5	2,015.3	1,297.6	2,747.5	2,395.6	1,240.9	1,504.2	1,576.4*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	172.8	163.5	156.7	261.1	410.5	404.1	459.3	472.6	599.9	945.2	1,251.9	2,530.3	2,599.5	1,488.8	1,879.6	1,859.9	1,507.8	1,921.2	1,747.8*

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Exports of goods and services	3,232.9	3,372.2	4,083.2	4,474.5	5,690.5	7,174.2	8,634.6	9,146.3	10,481.4	9,990.3	11,950.0	21,439.3	22,898.4	24,682.7	25,121.4	23,702.8	24,904.4	26,073.1	29,339.7*	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,544.2	16,642.9	16,941.6	15,170.3	15,877.9	16,157.2	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,354.2	8,039.8	8,179.9	8,532.5	9,026.5	9,915.9	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,901.3	4,016.2	4,498.0	5,122.5	6,259.5	8,299.3	10,082.0	11,109.6	13,633.0	13,341.8	15,424.3	27,155.5	28,790.8	26,445.6	26,676.0	25,115.4	26,215.9	30,835.6	35,579.0*	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,714.4	22,279.1	22,456.8	20,432.0	20,946.7	24,862.2	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,076.3	4,166.4	4,219.2	4,683.4	5,269.2	5,973.4	...	
Statistical discrepancy	964.2	470.0	588.5	1,060.9	-251.5	-372.9	-550.0	-1,164.7	-287.8	-1,030.6	-1,480.4	-286.7	416.4	-330.6	-244.9	788.0	2,677.0	3,809.5	2,979.4*	
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																				
Household final consumption <sup>g</sup>	3.4	6.0	2.9	5.9	5.2	8.6	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.4	8.7	...	5.5	7.3	6.4	7.9	8.2	7.4	8.1*	
Government final consumption	1.4	2.4	-0.2	2.8	4.0	8.9	3.8	9.6	10.4	13.9	5.8	...	0.6	0.6	7.6	7.5	5.8	15.0	9.2*	
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	-5.5	4.6	7.6	15.7	29.8	16.2	13.4	18.1	-5.2	17.3	14.1	...	6.9	-4.6	7.7	4.7	3.6	10.4	9.0*	
Exports of goods and services	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	26.1	20.4	5.9	14.6	-4.7	19.6	...	6.8	7.8	1.8	-5.6	5.1	4.7	12.5*	
Imports of goods and services	4.6	2.9	12.0	13.9	22.2	32.6	21.5	10.2	22.7	-2.1	15.6	...	6.0	-8.1	0.9	-5.9	4.4	17.6	15.4*	
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																				
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	5,283.0	5,711.5	6,277.4	7,624.2	10,640.4	12,797.5	15,314.3	19,007.6	19,313.8	23,631.3	28,414.6	34,028.9	38,471.2	37,941.4	42,725.0	44,230.8	46,412.9	52,894.1	59,516.6*	
Gross national saving <sup>h</sup>	5,155.5	5,853.8	6,562.3	8,237.8	10,507.0	12,351.5	14,859.1	18,363.3	18,026.2	21,823.4	26,217.4	29,939.3	33,692.0	36,081.9	40,199.6	42,822.6	46,484.2	52,160.2	...	
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.8	-1,474.3	-1,597.8	-1,764.0	-1,848.1	-1,936.3*	
Net current transfers	588.1	733.6	792.3	991.7	919.7	1,085.7	1,346.1	1,675.0	2,032.1	2,471.1	2,420.0	3,049.0	3,500.8	3,959.2	4,051.5	4,130.8	3,794.4	4,057.4	...	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving <sup>h</sup>	23.7	24.8	25.9	29.0	32.4	33.4	34.6	36.8	32.0	33.7	33.7	34.3	33.9	32.1	32.2	31.1	30.3	30.5	...	
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	24.3	24.2	24.8	26.8	32.8	34.7	35.7	38.1	34.3	36.5	36.5	39.0	38.7	33.8	33.5	32.1	30.9	32.3	31.3*	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (₹)																				
Per capita GDP <sup>i</sup>	21,368	22,652	24,018	26,507	29,772	33,394	38,277	43,823	48,787	55,366	65,633	71,607	80,518	89,796	98,405	107,341	118,263	129,901	142,719*	
Per capita GNI <sup>j</sup>	21,145	22,459	23,860	26,313	29,567	33,158	37,981	43,643	48,502	55,041	64,944	70,977	79,573	88,678	97,242	106,096	116,905	128,497	141,265*	
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	90.5	93.3	86.4	95.7	94.6	100.0	105.5	114.7	116.7	114.4	124.3	132.2	134.8	140.0	143.7	141.9	145.1	...	...	
Mining <sup>k</sup> ; 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9	100.0	102.3	107.5	112.5	115.4	124.5	131.0	100.0	94.7	94.6	93.3	97.3	102.5	104.9	107.9	
Manufacturing <sup>k</sup> ; 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6	100.0	110.3	126.8	150.1	153.8	161.3	175.7	100.0	104.8	108.6	112.8	116.2	121.0	126.6	131.1	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																				
Crude petroleum (t'000)																				
Production	32,123	31,972	32,894	33,015	33,981	32,190	34,000	34,100	33,508	33,690	37,684	38,090	37,862	37,788	37,461	36,942	36,009	35,684	...	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	70,024	77,554	81,907	87,027	95,310	96,270	111,500	121,700	132,775	159,259	163,595	171,729	184,795	189,238	189,435	202,850	213,932	220,433	...	
Consumption	101,788	106,744	110,148	118,511	127,117	130,109	146,600	156,100	160,770	192,770	196,989	204,121	219,212	222,497	223,242	232,865	245,362	251,935	...	
Coal (t'000)																				
Production	311,486	322,260	336,803	351,571	382,245	407,110	430,830	457,080	492,760	532,060	532,690	539,950	556,400	565,766	612,435	639,230	657,870	675,400	...	
Exports	1,511	1,619	3,058	1,617	1,320	1,618	1,550	1,630	1,660	2,450	1,875	2,015	2,443	2,153	1,238	1,575	1,773	1,503	...	
Imports	21,083	20,448	21,261	23,800	22,918	34,865	43,080	49,790	59,000	73,260	68,918	102,853	145,785	168,439	212,103	203,949	190,953	208,273	...	
Consumption <sup>l</sup>	333,462	323,435	336,288	347,641	404,691	433,292	462,320	502,830	549,570	585,300	589,870	642,640	688,750	724,180	821,850	836,727	837,220	896,344	...	

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																			
Production	29,300	29,629	30,742	32,206	31,763	32,202	31,750	32,420	32,850	47,496	52,219	47,559	40,679	35,407	33,657	32,249	31,898	32,649	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption <sup>m</sup>	27,670	28,018	29,177	31,091	30,775	31,025	31,370	31,480	31,746	46,521	51,248	46,482	39,777	34,638	46,955	47,850	50,778	52,832	...
<b>Electricity<sup>n</sup> (kWh million)</b>																			
Production	501,204	579,120	596,543	633,275	665,873	697,459	670,654	722,626	745,626	796,281	844,846	922,451	963,811	1,022,614	1,116,850	1,167,584	1,235,358	1,303,493	...
Exports	195	232	175	58	40	209	216	190	...	...	62	128	...	...	4,433	5,150	6,710	7,203	...
Imports	1,497	1,518	1,520	1,748	1,735	1,763	2,957	5,230	...	...	5,610	5,610	5,152	5,609	5,008	5,244	5,617	5,611	...
Consumption	502,506	580,406	597,888	634,965	667,568	699,013	525,672	577,960	562,888	620,251	694,392	785,194	824,301	874,209	948,522	1,001,191	1,061,183	1,130,244	...
<b>Retail prices<sup>o</sup> (₹/L)</b>																			
Gasoline, premium	26.1	28.8	26.5	33.5	33.7	38.0	43.5	42.9	45.5	40.6	47.9	58.4	65.6	68.3	72.3	...	...	...	...
Diesel	14.6	17.1	16.6	22.1	21.7	28.2	30.5	30.3	31.8	30.9	38.1	37.8	40.9	48.6	55.5	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April																			
Consumer (national) <sup>p</sup> 1982   2001   2012 = 100	444.0	463.0	482.0	500.0	520.0	542.0	125.0	133.0	145.0	162.8	179.8	93.3	102.5	112.2	118.7	124.5	130.2	135.0	139.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.7	122.7	128.5	134.2	136.7	137.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>q</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.9	121.0	132.1	141.1	151.0	160.2
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.5	120.5	127.4	133.8	140.1	145.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.4	115.6	121.4	126.7	134.9	143.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	116.4	122.5	127.9	133.2	140.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.3	114.0	120.2	125.6	131.1	140.5
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.2	111.5	111.2	115.0	119.0	127.0
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	109.9	112.5	114.8	115.4	116.1
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.1	113.7	119.3	123.9	128.5	135.1
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	118.2	126.0	133.3	139.6	149.4
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.8	124.1	132.9	140.5	147.4	153.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	109.7	113.8	121.1	125.5	131.5
Consumer (Delhi) <sup>r</sup> 1982   2001   2012 = 100	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7	123.7	130.0	140.0	152.0	166.0	93.3	101.9	111.4	117.5	123.0	129.7	135.9	139.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.6	120.7	124.5	129.8	136.4	136.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>q</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.0	114.7	125.2	132.8	139.6	145.3
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.9	115.6	120.0	125.8	129.4	137.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.5	121.5	129.9	138.0	147.2	151.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.3	115.3	121.0	125.4	128.3	132.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.3	112.5	117.0	121.6	123.5	133.7
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.8	103.2	100.5	103.7	107.7	114.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.7	100.7	96.0	110.9	110.5	119.0
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.2	126.4	132.9	137.5	143.6	149.1
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.1	110.8	119.2	124.3	124.9	126.4
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.6	115.6	122.3	131.2	134.4	140.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.4	110.7	114.9	123.7	129.1	133.1
Wholesale; 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9	100.0	104.5	111.4	116.6	126.0	130.8	143.3	100.0	106.9	112.5	113.9	109.7	111.6	114.9	119.8
Implicit GDP deflator; 2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	85.1	87.8	91.1	94.6	100.0	104.2	110.9	117.3	127.5	135.2	147.4	100.0	107.9	114.6	118.4	120.9	125.1	128.9	135.0

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index (national)	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.4	9.0	12.2	10.4	...	9.9	12.2	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.7	3.4
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	4.7	4.4	1.9	0.4
Wholesale price index	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	6.6	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.6	...	6.9	5.2	1.3	-3.7	1.7	2.9	4.3
Implicit GDP deflator	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.2	6.4	5.8	8.7	6.1	9.0	...	7.9	6.2	3.3	2.1	3.5	3.1	4.7
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																			
Money supply (M1)	3,794.5	4,228.4	4,735.8	5,787.2	6,475.0	8,264.2	9,679.5	11,558.1	12,596.7	14,892.7	16,383.5	17,373.9	18,975.3	20,597.6	22,924.0	26,025.4	26,819.6	32,673.3	37,103.1
Currency in circulation <sup>s</sup>	2,095.5	2,407.9	2,715.8	3,149.7	3,558.6	4,121.2	4,828.5	5,684.1	6,654.5	7,674.9	9,118.4	10,236.7	11,410.6	12,458.2	13,861.8	15,972.5	12,641.2	17,597.1	20,522.3
Demand deposits <sup>t</sup>	1,699.0	1,820.5	2,020.0	2,637.5	2,916.3	4,142.9	4,851.0	5,874.0	5,942.2	7,217.8	7,265.1	7,137.2	7,564.7	8,139.4	9,062.2	10,052.8	14,178.3	15,076.2	16,580.9
Quasi-money <sup>u</sup>	9,337.7	10,755.1	12,443.8	14,269.6	16,039.5	18,931.0	23,421.1	28,620.5	35,351.0	41,134.3	48,657.7	56,474.4	64,922.9	74,576.2	82,577.6	90,150.8	101,099.8	106,952.6	117,205.9
Money supply <sup>v</sup> (M3)	13,132.2	14,983.5	17,179.6	20,056.8	22,514.5	27,195.2	33,100.4	40,178.6	47,947.8	56,027.0	65,041.2	73,848.3	83,898.2	95,173.9	105,501.7	116,176.2	127,919.4	139,625.9	154,309.0
Foreign assets (net)	2,498.2	3,110.3	3,937.1	5,265.9	6,492.5	7,261.9	9,131.8	12,951.3	13,521.8	12,814.6	13,933.4	15,437.8	16,366.6	19,239.5	22,506.5	25,337.2	25,582.3	29,223.0	29,778.6
Domestic credit	11,911.7	13,492.1	15,755.0	17,590.5	20,370.2	24,481.0	29,564.9	34,785.1	42,922.3	51,605.9	62,205.7	73,660.7	83,768.8	94,901.7	100,571.2	110,415.5	122,681.0	132,151.1	147,662.2
Claims on government sector	5,119.6	5,895.6	6,765.2	7,429.0	7,567.7	7,594.2	8,276.3	8,995.2	12,773.3	16,691.9	19,839.0	23,737.3	27,090.1	30,448.7	30,073.9	32,384.8	38,566.1	40,014.0	43,877.9
Claims on state and local governments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector	6,792.2	7,596.5	8,989.8	10,161.5	12,802.5	16,886.8	21,288.6	25,789.9	30,148.9	34,914.1	42,366.8	49,923.4	56,678.7	64,453.0	70,497.2	78,030.7	84,114.9	92,137.2	103,784.3
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items <sup>w</sup>	-1,277.7	-1,618.9	-2,512.6	-2,799.6	-4,348.2	-4,547.7	-5,596.3	-7,557.8	-8,496.3	-8,393.6	-11,098.0	-15,250.2	-16,237.2	-18,967.3	-17,576.0	-19,576.6	-20,343.9	-21,748.2	-23,131.7
<b>Money Supply (M3)<sup>v</sup></b> (% annual change)	16.8	14.1	14.7	16.7	12.0	21.1	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.9	16.1	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.1	10.1	9.2	10.5
<b>M3</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	60.3	63.6	67.7	70.6	69.3	73.6	77.1	80.6	85.2	86.5	83.6	84.5	84.3	84.7	84.6	84.4	83.3	81.7	81.0
<b>Deposit Money Banks<sup>x</sup></b>																			
Demand deposits	1,425.5	1,530.5	1,702.9	2,250.2	2,480.3	3,646.4	4,316.0	5,243.1	5,230.8	6,456.1	6,417.1	6,253.3	6,623.0	7,139.2	7,940.3	8,890.0	12,814.4	13,702.8	15,111.2
Savings deposits	2,229.8	2,643.2	3,115.7	3,853.7	4,586.2	5,751.3	6,723.7	7,722.8	9,009.7	11,366.8	13,772.9	15,391.8	17,547.4	20,054.4	22,198.9	25,365.4	32,010.6	...	...
Time deposits	8,200.7	9,503.1	11,105.6	12,793.9	14,521.7	17,444.1	21,906.2	26,726.3	33,110.2	38,472.2	45,662.6	52,837.5	60,881.5	69,916.4	77,392.6	84,382.9	94,762.2	100,557.7	110,614.7
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>y</sup>	8,515.0	10,009.0	7,292.2	8,407.9	11,004.3	15,070.8	19,311.9	23,619.1	27,755.5	32,447.9	39,420.8	46,118.5	52,604.6	59,941.0	65,364.2	72,496.1	78,414.7	86,254.2	97,674.3
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...
Time: 6 months	6.2	6.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.0	5.3	...	...
12 months	7.1	7.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.0	7.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.2	5.5	...	...
On loans and discounts																			
Commercial bills	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit <sup>z</sup>	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.21	...	...
Other commercial bills <sup>aa</sup>	...	10.0	9.0	3.4	8.1	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	11.8	11.0	10.26	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Total revenue and grants	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,580.0	14,395.8	15,509.1	16,660.6*
Total revenue	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,580.0	14,395.8	15,509.1	16,660.6*
Current revenue	1,926.1	2,013.1	2,308.3	2,638.1	3,059.9	3,470.8	4,343.9	5,418.6	5,402.6	5,728.1	7,884.7	7,514.3	8,792.3	10,147.2	11,014.8	11,950.3	13,742.0	14,352.3	15,631.7*
Taxes	1,366.6	1,335.3	1,585.4	1,869.8	2,248.0	2,702.7	3,511.8	4,395.4	4,433.2	4,565.4	5,698.7	6,297.6	7,418.8	8,158.5	9,036.2	9,437.7	11,013.7	12,424.9	13,169.5*

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Nontaxes <sup>ab</sup>	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	1,023.2	969.4	1,162.7	2,186.0	1,216.7	1,373.5	1,988.7	1,978.6	2,512.6	2,728.3	1,927.5	2,462.2*
Capital receipts <sup>ac</sup>	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	439.0	67.1	331.9	352.7	369.4	409.5	418.6	514.8	629.7	653.7	1,156.8	1,028.9*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,907.8	19,751.9	21,419.8	23,114.2*
Total expenditure	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,907.8	19,751.9	21,419.8	23,114.2*
Current expenditure <sup>ad</sup>	2,778.4	3,014.7	3,387.1	3,620.7	3,843.3	4,393.8	5,146.1	5,944.3	7,938.0	9,118.1	10,407.2	11,457.8	12,435.1	13,717.7	14,669.9	15,377.6	16,905.8	18,788.4	20,084.6*
Capital expenditure <sup>ae</sup>	477.5	608.4	745.4	1,091.3	1,139.2	663.6	687.8	1,182.4	901.6	1,126.8	1,566.1	1,585.8	1,668.6	1,876.8	1,966.8	2,530.2	2,846.1	2,631.4	3,029.6*
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-852.3	-1,001.6	-1,078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-525.7	-2,535.4	-3,390.0	-2,522.5	-3,943.5	-3,642.8	-3,570.5	-3,655.1	-3,427.4	-3,163.8	-4,436.0	-4,452.9*
Capital account surplus/deficit	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-743.4	-834.5	-794.9	-1,213.4	-1,216.4	-1,259.1	-1,458.2	-1,452.0	-1,900.5	-2,192.4	-1,474.6	-2,000.7*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>af</sup>	-1,188.2	-1,409.6	-1,450.7	-1,232.7	-1,257.9	-1,464.4	-1,425.7	-1,269.1	-3,369.9	-4,184.8	-3,735.9	-5,159.9	-4,901.9	-5,028.7	-5,107.3	-5,327.9	-5,356.2	-5,910.6	-6,453.7*
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	1,125.1	1,368.5	1,551.2	1,367.6	974.4	1,358.3	1,295.8	1,447.6	2,821.4	4,088.3	3,436.0	5,195.3	5,340.0	5,147.5	4,200.5	5,068.7	5,265.2	5,790.4	...
Foreign borrowing	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	93.2	110.2	110.4	235.6	124.5	72.0	72.9	129.3	127.5	180.0	79.3	...
Use of cash balances	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	-	136.0	31.4	45.2	-271.7	438.3	-13.9	64.3	-159.9	-510.1	-191.7	777.5	131.7	-89.0	40.9	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	9.5	9.4	10.6	12.2	11.5	9.7	10.3	11.7	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.1	8.8*
Taxes	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9*
Total expenditure	15.0	15.4	16.3	16.6	15.4	13.7	13.6	14.3	15.7	15.8	15.4	14.9	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.2*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.5	-6.0	-5.7	-4.3	-3.9	-4.0	-3.3	-2.5	-6.0	-6.5	-4.8	-5.9	-4.9	-4.5	-4.1	-3.9	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4*
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government<sup>ag</sup></b>																			
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,898.9	23,674.4	26,401.6	29,507.2	33,850.3	39,333.4	...	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,768.3	3,407.3	4,067.5	3,944.3	4,571.0	4,655.0	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,377.5	2,570.7	2,889.4	3,124.1	3,264.6	3,743.2	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,161.6	1,338.6	1,510.3	1,804.4	1,951.0	2,301.5	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,278.6	7,870.4	8,336.2	9,508.4	11,077.1	12,927.5	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	13.7	23.0	16.6	17.9	16.8	...	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,215.0	1,375.8	1,487.7	2,151.6	2,590.0	3,629.4	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	878.1	1,031.5	1,125.4	1,384.8	1,612.6	1,940.9	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.1	173.1	204.3	206.3	282.8	316.3	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,853.5	4,307.7	4,928.2	5,418.9	6,070.6	7,039.5	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,201.5	1,585.7	1,829.7	1,947.8	2,412.7	2,763.4	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	...	...
Social Protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																			
Exports, fob	2,035.7	2,090.2	2,551.4	2,933.7	3,753.4	4,564.2	5,717.8	6,558.6	8,407.6	8,455.3	11,429.2	14,659.6	16,343.2	19,050.1	18,964.5	17,163.8	18,494.3	19,565.1	23,039.0
Imports, cif	2,308.7	2,452.0	2,972.1	3,591.1	5,010.6	6,604.1	8,405.1	10,123.1	13,744.4	13,637.4	16,834.7	23,454.6	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,903.1	25,776.8	30,010.3	35,876.8
Trade balance	-273.0	-361.8	-420.7	-657.4	-1,257.3	-2,039.9	-2,687.3	-3,564.5	-5,336.8	-5,182.0	-5,405.5	-8,795.0	-10,348.4	-8,104.2	-8,406.4	-7,739.2	-7,282.4	-10,445.2	-12,837.9
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																			
Exports	27.6	2.7	22.1	15.0	27.9	21.6	25.3	14.7	28.2	0.6	35.2	28.3	11.5	16.6	-0.4	-9.5	7.8	5.8	17.8
Imports	7.3	6.2	21.2	20.8	39.5	31.8	27.3	20.4	35.8	-0.8	23.4	39.3	13.8	1.7	0.8	-9.0	3.5	16.4	19.5



## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	42,463.6	43,182.5	50,333.5	60,931.3	75,045.8	97,898.4	120,156.2	153,348.7	195,055.0	165,188.4	222,906.9	307,044.1	297,197.5	315,089.8	317,719.3	266,162.8	261,861.7	296,211.9	323,269.3
1. United States	9,083.3	8,318.8	10,308.3	11,363.9	12,839.3	16,475.2	18,515.5	20,285.4	22,418.4	18,280.0	23,611.5	33,359.5	36,196.0	38,710.9	42,495.6	40,400.3	41,950.5	46,065.3	51,614.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2,468.8	2,550.6	3,118.6	4,676.1	6,605.0	8,280.8	11,172.1	14,728.2	24,442.5	20,666.7	29,507.4	38,773.0	36,535.9	31,957.1	33,170.1	30,315.9	30,603.3	30,037.9	29,010.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2,608.4	2,407.6	2,551.6	3,099.7	3,554.0	4,276.4	4,628.3	5,899.1	7,039.5	6,938.4	9,518.2	12,643.1	12,148.5	13,024.2	13,507.7	12,218.3	13,225.2	15,014.8	13,211.8
4. China, People's Republic of	758.2	915.6	1,719.6	2,710.2	4,178.5	6,473.3	7,910.2	10,195.1	10,536.5	10,155.0	17,519.0	19,113.1	14,904.0	14,517.0	13,252.0	9,689.9	8,946.8	12,520.1	16,397.3
5. Singapore	826.0	909.5	1,309.3	1,949.0	3,377.8	5,069.1	5,908.0	7,042.9	9,112.2	6,721.5	9,093.9	16,147.3	14,692.5	13,478.7	9,644.9	7,703.0	7,571.9	11,591.0	10,428.3
6. United Kingdom	2,233.0	2,165.6	2,412.8	2,892.3	3,414.7	4,714.9	5,478.6	6,428.4	6,989.1	6,182.8	6,421.5	8,788.7	8,270.5	9,625.0	9,677.0	8,902.0	9,022.2	9,026.4	9,783.0
7. Germany	1,865.3	1,758.4	2,027.1	2,435.1	2,619.2	3,396.2	3,881.2	4,832.2	6,347.4	5,451.1	5,997.5	8,247.7	7,258.1	7,426.8	7,745.6	7,033.9	7,174.1	8,241.5	8,972.9
8. Saudi Arabia	802.8	780.3	912.2	1,077.7	1,308.1	1,710.3	2,393.6	3,426.9	5,477.8	3,730.5	4,499.9	5,645.6	8,623.8	11,793.2	12,797.2	6,944.1	5,046.1	5,220.6	5,505.9
9. Bangladesh	860.3	1,000.6	1,132.5	1,599.6	1,624.8	1,656.1	1,637.0	2,594.6	2,969.7	2,181.1	3,023.6	3,764.9	5,017.8	5,710.4	6,579.9	5,727.4	5,711.6	7,280.9	8,826.5
10. Viet Nam	208.0	216.8	307.6	392.2	497.4	657.0	909.6	1,447.4	1,999.8	1,722.5	2,485.1	3,403.0	3,671.5	5,302.6	6,508.2	5,337.7	5,956.3	8,121.1	6,710.3
Imports, total	50,259.7	50,129.3	58,811.5	73,931.4	99,815.2	139,666.6	176,526.4	234,639.5	321,398.9	257,649.4	350,780.2	465,073.0	490,405.3	467,938.8	460,501.3	392,229.8	356,320.3	442,982.7	508,988.0
1. China, People's Republic of	1,448.6	1,809.2	2,603.1	3,737.9	6,073.3	9,925.5	15,812.5	24,692.0	33,606.1	28,839.6	41,332.6	55,299.3	52,407.2	51,456.5	58,279.6	61,592.8	60,539.5	71,955.7	73,759.0
2. Saudi Arabia	1,220.0	496.1	494.5	679.5	1,130.1	1,549.5	10,446.0	17,896.8	23,204.3	14,602.8	20,406.5	28,321.1	33,183.6	36,083.4	32,580.7	21,258.7	18,446.6	21,067.2	28,367.8
3. United States	3,152.3	3,058.9	4,129.4	4,890.4	5,981.2	8,848.4	11,172.9	18,708.4	18,628.0	16,643.6	19,135.6	23,454.1	25,141.6	23,479.8	21,234.2	20,701.2	20,574.5	24,064.0	33,003.0
4. United Arab Emirates	1,077.8	909.5	946.5	1,784.1	3,951.4	4,425.8	7,581.7	12,267.3	24,478.9	15,417.9	30,976.8	35,656.7	38,258.4	33,214.2	27,211.6	20,456.4	19,276.1	23,091.2	26,786.6
5. Switzerland	3,019.5	3,419.6	2,465.1	3,067.1	5,191.6	6,402.6	8,482.0	9,655.2	13,047.8	10,222.3	22,292.2	31,567.7	30,594.7	25,797.5	21,169.3	21,085.8	14,898.0	20,415.0	18,033.2
6. Iraq	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.8	4,145.0	6,503.4	9,603.4	5,841.3	7,301.4	17,525.1	18,822.5	19,665.8	16,097.3	11,322.4	9,982.6	15,311.0	23,066.3
7. Indonesia	922.3	950.6	1,294.9	1,936.8	2,412.1	2,910.5	3,878.8	4,660.0	6,389.2	7,863.9	9,718.8	13,995.4	14,275.8	15,232.1	15,260.8	13,883.3	12,304.0	16,229.4	16,029.9
8. Korea, Republic of	988.7	1,131.8	1,426.9	2,502.4	3,102.9	4,300.1	4,745.5	5,729.7	8,896.0	7,856.4	9,937.7	12,436.7	13,489.7	12,452.5	13,523.8	13,113.1	12,213.4	16,105.9	16,368.3
9. Germany	1,780.1	1,885.0	2,310.4	2,790.0	3,630.9	5,521.6	7,165.7	9,288.8	11,919.8	10,721.6	11,471.6	15,274.9	14,649.8	13,543.4	12,704.4	11,895.5	11,485.2	12,808.7	13,988.7
10. Australia	1,067.6	1,217.7	1,329.1	2,321.1	3,333.1	4,667.1	6,493.1	7,629.7	11,125.9	10,743.8	12,073.7	13,424.1	13,619.9	11,094.0	10,004.1	9,468.0	8,742.2	14,325.1	14,139.6
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>sh</sup></b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-2,666	3,400	6,345	14,083	-2,470	-9,902	-9,565	-15,737	-27,915	-38,181	-47,909	-78,179	-87,843	-32,257	-26,789	-22,088	-14,350	-48,661	-57,180
Balance on goods	-12,460	-11,574	-10,690	-13,718	-33,702	-51,904	-61,782	-91,467	-119,520	-118,203	-127,164	-189,690	-195,656	-147,609	-144,940	-130,079	-112,442	-160,036	-180,283
Exports	45,452	44,703	53,774	66,285	85,206	105,152	128,888	166,162	189,001	182,442	256,318	309,843	306,581	318,607	316,545	266,365	280,138	308,970	337,237
Imports	-57,912	-56,277	-64,464	-80,003	-118,908	-157,056	-190,670	-257,629	-308,521	-300,644	-383,481	-499,533	-502,237	-466,216	-461,484	-396,444	-392,580	-469,006	-517,519
Balance on services	1,692	3,324	3,643	10,144	15,426	23,170	29,469	38,853	53,916	36,016	44,080	64,029	64,915	73,066	76,529	69,676	68,345	77,562	81,941
Credit	16,268	17,140	20,763	26,868	43,249	57,659	73,780	90,342	105,963	96,045	124,635	140,935	145,677	151,813	158,107	154,311	164,197	195,089	208,000
Debit	-14,576	-13,816	-17,120	-16,724	-27,823	-34,489	-44,311	-51,490	-52,047	-60,029	80,555	76,906	80,763	78,747	81,578	84,635	95,852	117,527	126,060
Balance on primary income	-5,004	-4,206	-3,446	-4,505	-4,979	-5,855	-7,331	-5,068	-7,110	-8,038	-17,951	-15,987	-21,455	-23,028	-24,140	-24,375	-26,302	-28,681	-28,861
Credit	2,682	3,379	3,522	3,904	4,593	6,408	9,308	14,272	14,309	13,022	9,587	10,144	10,276	11,352	13,397	14,703	16,291	18,862	21,839
Debit	-7,686	-7,585	-6,968	-8,409	-9,572	-12,263	-16,639	-19,339	-21,418	-21,061	27,537	26,130	31,731	34,380	37,537	39,078	42,593	47,542	50,700
Balance on secondary income	13,106	15,856	16,838	22,162	20,785	24,687	30,079	41,945	44,798	52,045	53,125	63,469	64,353	65,315	65,762	62,690	56,050	62,494	70,022
Credit	13,317	16,218	17,640	22,736	21,691	25,620	31,470	44,261	47,547	54,363	55,618	66,129	67,696	69,948	70,123	66,002	61,550	69,433	76,634
Debit	-211	-362	-802	-574	-906	-933	-1,391	-2,316	-2,749	-2,318	2,494	2,660	3,343	4,633	4,362	3,312	5,500	6,940	6,611
Capital account	8,840	8,551	10,840	16,736	28,022	25,470	45,203	106,585	6,768	51,634	40	-61	-294	659	85	41	150	-29	-163
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	685	907	1,561	1,718	456	304	434	390	340
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	645	968	1,855	1,060	370	263	285	419	504
Financial account <sup>sh</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,556	67,842	85,449	32,581	27,725	23,120	14,680	47,788	57,830
Direct investment	3,272	4,734	3,217	2,388	3,713	3,034	7,693	15,893	19,816	17,966	11,834	22,061	19,819	21,564	31,251	36,021	35,612	30,286	30,712
Portfolio investment	2,590	1,952	944	11,356	9,287	12,494	7,060	27,433	-14,031	32,396	28,243	16,573	26,704	4,802	-4,503	7,612	22,115	-2,438	-2,438
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,315	2,006	-1,563	631	9,822	-2,870	1,032
Other investment	2,978	1,865	6,679	2,992	15,022	9,942	30,450	63,259	983	1,272	23,478	29,208	45,066	19,717	18,509	8,876	-16,815	41,832	25,184



## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Net errors and omissions	-306	-194	-200	602	607	-516	968	1,316	1,067	-12	-2,636	-2,432	2,688	-983	-1,021	-1,073	-480	902	-486	
Overall balance	5,868	11,757	16,985	31,421	26,159	15,052	36,606	92,164	-20,080	13,441	13,050	-12,831	3,826	15,508	61,406	17,905	21,550	43,574	-3,339	
Reserves and related items	-5,868	-11,757	-16,985	-31,421	-26,159	-15,052	-36,606	-92,164	20,080	-13,441	-13,050	12,831	-3,826	-15,508	-61,406	-17,905	-21,550	-43,574	3,339	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-326,664	-340,760	-364,291	-358,865	-388,616	-418,533	-436,446
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	9.9	9.4	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.4	15.4	13.4	15.0	17.0	16.8	17.2	15.6	12.7	12.3	11.6	12.4	
Imports	-12.6	-11.8	-12.7	-13.3	-16.5	-18.8	-20.1	-20.8	-25.2	-22.0	-22.4	-27.4	27.5	25.1	22.7	18.9	17.3	17.7	19.0	
Balance on goods	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.7	-6.2	-6.5	-7.4	-9.8	-8.7	-7.4	-10.4	-10.7	-7.9	-7.1	-6.2	-4.9	-6.0	-6.6	
Current account balance	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.8	-4.2	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	-1.8	-2.1	
Overall balance	1.3	2.5	3.3	5.2	3.6	1.8	3.9	7.4	-1.6	1.0	0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	-0.1	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Total	40,155	48,200	70,377	102,261	130,401	136,026	176,105	273,859	254,024	274,668	296,730	297,906	297,806	296,218	322,833	351,551	359,729	409,772	396,115	
Gold, national valuation	2,252	2,329	2,712	3,323	3,808	4,102	5,367	6,871	6,605	9,486	22,470	26,620	27,220	19,725	19,378	17,240	18,584	20,422	21,690	
Foreign exchange	37,264	45,251	66,994	97,617	125,164	131,018	170,187	266,553	246,603	258,583	267,814	262,933	261,656	267,703	295,947	327,840	336,583	385,104	369,798	
Reserve position in the IMF	637	614	665	1,318	1,424	902	550	432	813	1,430	1,368	3,923	4,494	4,344	3,323	2,468	3,130	2,735	3,164	
SDRs	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	3	5,169	5,078	4,429	4,436	4,447	4,185	4,003	1,432	1,512	1,463	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (₹-\$)																				
End of period	46.8	48.2	48.0	45.6	43.6	45.1	44.2	39.4	48.5	46.7	44.8	53.3	54.8	61.9	63.3	66.3	68.0	63.9	69.8	
Average of period	44.9	47.2	48.6	46.6	45.3	44.1	45.3	41.3	43.5	48.4	45.7	46.7	53.4	58.6	61.0	64.2	67.2	65.1	68.4	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	101,131	99,500	105,742	118,885	123,644	121,195	159,526	204,058	227,112	256,312	290,428	334,399	392,625	427,296	457,553	478,875	455,550	513,208.9	...	
Long-term debt	96,782	95,902	100,723	111,545	115,723	111,406	133,404	166,888	182,241	203,473	227,853	250,240	293,162	328,464	366,215	391,799	366,269	409,934.8	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	81,196	78,978	82,052	63,673	64,879	54,726	60,043	69,908	76,316	85,293	100,563	107,926	133,206	133,380	161,829	175,718	166,883	196,176.1	...	
Private nonguaranteed	15,586	16,924	18,670	47,873	50,843	56,680	73,361	96,980	105,925	118,180	127,290	142,314	159,956	195,084	204,386	216,081	199,385	213,758.6	...	
Short-term debt	3,462	2,742	4,093	6,327	6,864	8,816	25,097	36,093	43,821	46,603	56,448	78,052	93,349	92,706	85,574	81,563	83,933	97,608.6	...	
Use of IMF credit	888	856	926	1,012	1,058	974	1,025	1,076	1,049	6,237	6,127	6,108	6,114	6,127	5,764	5,513	5,348	5,665.6	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	22.1	21.0	21.0	20.0	17.8	15.1	17.5	17.1	19.3	19.5	17.7	18.5	21.7	23.3	22.7	23.0	20.3	19.8	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	95.7	96.4	95.3	93.8	93.6	91.9	83.6	81.8	80.2	79.4	78.5	74.8	74.7	76.9	80.0	81.8	80.4	79.9	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.6	7.3	15.7	17.7	19.3	18.2	19.4	23.3	23.8	21.7	18.7	17.0	18.4	19.0	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	17.1	17.9	20.9	29.2	14.5	14.9	8.6	15.6	9.7	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	8.1	18.6	11.2	17.3	10.1	...	
Debt service transactions during the fiscal year (\$ million)																				
Principal repayments on long-term debt	6,425	7,334	11,206	20,210	13,062	19,384	12,412	32,097	23,685	10,990	19,018	22,227	21,202	28,931	80,786	38,772	65,971	38,600	31,760	
Interest on long-term debt	3,993	4,305	4,075	5,473	4,226	4,196	4,524	5,488	5,718	4,942	4,675	6,206	7,774	8,629	10,972	9,815	9,541	10,349	12,580	
Interest on short-term debt	185	112	146	64	198	314	424	1,782	1,563	579	700	841	1,435	1,149	1,056	1,073	1,465	2,209	...	
Average terms of new commitments																				
Interest (% per annum)	4.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	...	
Maturity (years)	11.5	23.8	23.8	24.4	24.7	21.5	18.7	19.7	23.4	23.7	21.3	19.1	18.7	13.8	15.2	12.0	20.4	18.0	...	
Grace period (years)	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.8	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	7.2	6.3	...	
Grant element (%)	25.6	46.5	54.9	57.7	55.2	47.0	39.9	37.5	51.4	59.2	55.8	52.4	48.1	40.2	44.3	40.3	55.0	50.3	...	

# India

... = data not available; I = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; ₹ = Indian rupees; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2014/2015, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 April 2014 and ending 31 March 2015) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2014) .

- a For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on GDP per capita figures from the Government of India's Central Statistics Office. For 2011 onward, data are from Central Statistics Office national accounts press notes.
- b For 2000, 2005, 2009, and 2011, data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey, and are based on total population.
- c For 2011 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2011/2012 and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- d For 2011–2017, refers to communication and services related to broadcasting.
- e For 2000–2010, data include real estate, ownership of dwelling, and professional services.
- f Refers to gross capital formation, which refers to the sum of gross fixed capital formation, valuables, increases in stocks, and errors and omissions.
- g Includes NPISHs.
- h Annual growth of GDP refers to market prices, and growth per sector at basic prices.
- i Refers to gross savings.
- j Midyear population estimates per fiscal year (i.e., 1 October) were used for deriving per capita figures.
- k For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- l Data refer to availability for consumption.
- m Data refer to availability for consumption excluding imported liquefied natural gas.
- n For 2000–2005, data include electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system. For 2008–2014, data include thermal, hydropower, and nuclear energy.
- o Gasoline premium refers to motor spirit; diesel refers to high-speed diesel oil.
- p Prior to 2011, data refer to CPI for industrial workers. From 2011 onward, data refer to the new CPI series (national combining rural and urban).
- q Refers to pan, tobacco, and intoxicants.
- r For 2000–2005, data refer to calendar year averages. Prior to 2011, data refer to CPI for industrial workers.
- s Refers to currency with the public, defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.
- t Refers to deposit money of the public, defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI); excludes government deposits.
- u Quasi-money refers to broad money (M3) less narrow money (M1), which is equal to time deposits.
- v For 2004, data are adjusted based on the mergers and conversion in the banking system. For 2005, data are not comparable with those of the other years as 2005 data include 27 fortnights, versus the usual 26 fortnights.
- w Residual item; defined as government's currency liabilities to the public less banking sector's net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.
- x Data refer to bank credits of commercial banks.
- y Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. From 2002 onward, data refer to total bank credit of commercial banks.
- z Refers to preshipment export credit up to 180 days.
- aa Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by the RBI. Data from 2000 refer to postshipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- ab Includes grants.
- ac Disinvestment receipts and total capital receipts of 2007–2008 include an amount of ₹343.09 billion under miscellaneous capital receipts, which represents the RBI's surplus transferred to the central government on account of the transfer of its stake in the State Bank of India to the central government. Further, data exclude borrowings and other liabilities.
- ad Represents revenue expenditure.
- ae Relates to fiscal deficit.
- af Data refers to financing gross fiscal deficit market and other borrowings.
- ag Data excludes local bodies.
- ah For 2000–2009, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2010 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ai Total may not add up due to other components not included in the data presentation, i.e., external assistance, commercial borrowings, short terms credit, and debt service.

## Sources:

Population	For 2000–2010: Asian Development Bank estimates. For 2011–2017: Government of India, Central Statistics Office (CSO). Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication. For 2018: CSO. Official website, <a href="http://mospi.nic.in">http://mospi.nic.in</a> (accessed 3 June 2019).
Population density	For 2000–2017: CSO. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication. For 2018: Asian Development Bank estimate.
Urban population	For 2000–2015: CSO. Official communication, 26 May 2017; past communication. For 2016–2018: United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/">https://population.un.org/wup/</a> (accessed 10 May 2019).

# India

Labor Force	CSO. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication. National Sample Survey Reports. New Delhi.
National Accounts	For 2000–2017: CSO. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication. For 2018: CSO. Official website, <a href="http://mospi.nic.in">http://mospi.nic.in</a> (accessed 3 June 2019).
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 9 July 2019).
Mining Manufacturing	} For 2000–2001: Reserve Bank of India (RBI). 2003. <i>Handbook of Statistics on the Indian Economy 2002/03</i> . Mumbai. For 2002–2017: CSO. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication. For 2018: CSO. Official website; <a href="http://mospi.nic.in">http://mospi.nic.in</a> (accessed 4 July 2018).
Energy	CSO. Official communication, 21 June 2019; past communication.
Price Indexes	CSO. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication.
Money and Banking	RBI. Official communication, 2 May 2019; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of India, Ministry of Finance. Official website. <a href="https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/">https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/</a> (accessed 8 July 2019); past communication.
Expenditure by Function	CSO. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication.
External Trade	RBI. Official communication, 2 May 2019; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 20 May 2019).
Balance of Payments	RBI. Official communication, 2 May 2019; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 27 March 2019).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 27 March 2019).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator</a> (accessed 4 April 2019).