

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	39.4	44.7	50.7	64.7	103.9	112.6	340.9	371.3	399.7	551.7	915.7	989.0	1,326.1	1,683.3	2,025.5	2,686.7	2,806.4	2,920.4	...	
Education
Human health and social work activities
Arts, entertainment, and recreation
Other service activities ^e	35.1	50.1	86.0	119.8	151.6	196.5	283.1	378.5	506.4	609.8	738.5	883.3	1,095.6	1,323.9	1,537.3	1,812.1	2,159.0	2,718.8	...	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports
Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-37.6	-7.0	-73.9	-197.0	-381.7	-435.9	-406.5	-559.2	...	
GNI	2,552.6	3,548.3	5,625.2	7,716.6	9,078.8	12,286.8	16,853.0	23,336.6	29,233.6	33,893.8	39,739.1	46,300.9	51,185.4	57,814.6	64,880.1	72,278.1	79,353.6	89,891.8	...	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current producer prices)																				
Agriculture	57.2	57.1	54.5	50.6	48.2	46.7	43.9	43.3	40.3	38.1	36.9	32.5	30.6	29.5	27.8	26.8	25.5	23.3	...	
Industry	9.7	10.6	13.0	14.3	16.4	17.5	19.2	20.4	22.7	24.5	26.5	31.3	32.4	32.4	34.5	34.5	35.0	36.3	...	
Services	33.1	32.4	32.5	35.1	35.5	35.8	36.8	36.3	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.1	37.7	38.8	39.5	40.4	...	
Expenditure on GDP at current producer prices	2,552.7	3,548.5	5,625.3	7,716.6	9,078.9	12,286.8	16,852.8	23,336.1	29,233.3	33,894.0	39,776.8	46,307.9	51,259.3	58,011.6	65,261.9	72,714.0	79,760.1	90,450.9	...	
Final consumption expenditure	2,237.5	3,139.9	5,049.9	6,865.7	7,965.5	10,682.3	14,291.4	19,861.4	24,141.3	28,543.0	26,770.8	29,191.2	32,478.1	39,022.7	46,711.5	53,788.9	58,432.1	64,453.0	...	
Household final consumption
Government final consumption
Gross capital formation	317.7	410.6	570.8	850.5	1,108.7	1,620.8	2,306.4	3,455.7	4,570.6	6,394.6	9,221.1	13,543.2	15,848.8	18,538.2	20,978.1	25,315.3	27,490.1	30,805.4	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	301.0	413.2	551.7	850.1	1,069.0	1,563.8	2,282.4	3,390.5	4,599.8	6,436.2	9,115.1	13,516.2	15,316.4	18,282.8	20,700.9	25,152.2	26,464.2	29,627.7	...	
Public
Private
Changes in inventories	16.7	-2.6	19.1	0.4	39.7	57.0	24.0	65.2	-29.2	-41.6	106.1	27.1	532.5	255.4	277.3	163.1	1,025.9	1,177.7	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services ^f	12.6	16.4	19.4	13.7	16.0	19.8	29.3	34.0	32.2	38.7	7,791.7	7,140.4	7,572.5	9,690.0	11,519.6	12,648.6	13,877.9	18,058.1	...	
Exports of goods
Exports of services
Less: Imports of goods and services ^f	15.1	18.4	14.9	13.4	11.3	11.5	16.8	18.4	24.9	22.8	6,002.3	7,300.3	7,722.9	13,302.0	16,596.5	20,317.5	21,632.4	25,316.0	...	
Imports of goods
Imports of services
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-24.6	242.5	3.4	514.1	-1,059.4	1,995.4	3,733.4	3,082.7	4,062.7	2,649.2	1,278.7	1,592.3	2,450.5	...	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current producer prices)																				
Household final consumption ^g	87.7	88.5	89.8	89.0	87.7	86.9	84.8	85.1	82.6	84.2	67.3	63.0	63.4	67.3	71.6	74.0	73.3	71.3	...	
Government final consumption
Gross capital formation	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.2	30.9	32.0	32.1	34.8	34.5	34.1	...	
Changes in inventories	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.3	...	
Exports of goods and services	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	19.6	15.4	14.8	16.7	17.7	17.4	17.4	20.0	...	
Imports of goods and services	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.1	15.8	15.1	22.9	25.4	27.9	27.1	28.0	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	1.4	0.0	1.8	-3.1	5.0	8.1	6.0	7.0	4.1	1.8	2.0	2.7	...	

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Exports of goods and services ^f	13.2 |	14.0	17.3	12.9	15.0	15.5 |	24.8	24.0	20.3	19.9 |	7,791.7	6,723.6	7,157.4	8,081.7	9,592.1	11,037.2	10,989.8	13,076.1	...	
Exports of goods
Exports of services
Less: Imports of goods and services ^f	6.2 |	16.7	13.8	11.6	9.7	9.9 |	16.4	17.6	23.1	18.8 |	6,002.3	6,073.5	6,299.3	9,723.7	11,888.6	14,460.9	12,809.3	14,010.0	...	
Imports of goods
Imports of services
Statistical discrepancy	- |	-	-	-	-	-127.8 |	135.0	-213.2	39.8	-979.3 |	1,995.4	683.3	-418.3	-41.2	-548.3	-254.8	-298.2	-306.6	...	
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																				
Household final consumption ^g	4.3	12.5	12.0	12.5	11.7	14.6	10.3	12.4	7.0	12.7	2.6	6.1	8.1	13.7	11.1	4.7	2.2	4.3	...	
Government final consumption
Gross capital formation	11.3	2.8	10.1	24.8	25.9	29.8	21.4	28.2	16.9	34.7	34.6	33.1	13.6	12.3	7.5	16.1	4.3	6.8	...	
Exports of goods and services	79.3	16.6	23.0	-25.0	15.6	3.6	25.3	-3.1	-15.5	-2.0	10.9	-13.7	6.5	12.9	18.7	15.1	-0.4	19.0	...	
Imports of goods and services	-8.0	11.0	-17.5	-15.8	-16.5	2.2	42.4	7.4	31.3	-18.9	51.9	1.2	3.7	54.4	22.3	21.6	-11.4	9.4	...	
Investment Financing at Producer Prices																				
Gross capital formation	317.7	410.6	570.8	850.5	1,108.7	1,620.8	2,306.4	3,455.7	4,570.6	6,394.6	9,221.1	13,543.2	15,848.8	18,538.2	20,978.1	25,315.3	27,490.1	30,805.4	...	
Gross national saving	317.1	409.7	576.4	851.4	1,114.2	1,605.5	2,562.4	3,476.3	5,094.1	5,352.6	12,969.6	17,111.8	19,047.5	20,449.2	15,904.0	18,856.2	21,846.5	25,680.3	...	
Gross domestic saving	315.3	408.5	575.3	850.9	1,113.4	1,604.5	2,561.4	3,474.7	5,092.0	5,351.1	13,005.9	17,116.7	18,781.1	19,595.3	14,976.8	16,997.7	19,624.3	22,864.5	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-37.6	-7.0	-73.9	-197.0	-381.7	-435.9	-406.5	-559.2	...	
Net current transfers from abroad	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.2	340.3	1,051.0	1,308.9	2,294.4	2,628.7	3,374.9	...	
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current producer prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	12.3	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.1	15.2	14.9	17.4	15.8	32.7	37.0	36.6	33.8	22.9	23.4	24.6	25.3	...	
Gross national saving	12.4	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.1	15.2	14.9	17.4	15.8	32.6	37.0	37.2	35.3	24.4	25.9	27.4	28.4	...	
Gross capital formation	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.2	30.9	32.0	32.1	34.8	34.5	34.1	...	
At Current Producer Prices^h (MK)																				
Per capita GDP	55,379	76,102	119,330	162,029	188,854	253,426	345,015	474,585	590,813	680,594	793,063	916,026	1,005,349	1,127,573	1,255,278	1,386,349	1,507,277	1,694,230	...	
Per capita GNI	55,377	76,097	119,330	162,029	188,852	253,426	345,020	474,595	590,820	680,589	792,312	915,887	1,003,900	1,123,744	1,247,935	1,378,039	1,499,596	1,683,756	...	
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004–2006 | 2010 = 100	75.4	80.0	82.4	87.6	91.6	98.2	110.3	116.7	125.9	130.3 |	100.0	96.5	96.7	98.6	99.9	102.2	101.4	101.5	...	
Mining; ⁱ 2005/2006 | 2010 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.6	118.8	161.1 |	100.0	114.0	106.2	139.2	206.7	173.4	224.7	249.2	...
Manufacturing; ^j 2005/2006 | 2010 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205.1 |	100.0	110.1	117.6	128.0	140.0	154.3	168.3	184.8	...
ENERGY annual values																				
Crude petroleum ^l (t '000)																				
Production	558	653	862	967	1,011	1,098	1,049	1,046	993	1,107	1,079	1,053	848	838	789	644	588	543	235	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	530	638	675	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	1,181	1,449	1,023	1,060	...	852	816	849	948	884	911	690	552	618	479	443	324	158	
Coal (t '000)																				
Production	52	44	52	57	234	224	357	315	245	235	240	351	471	380	387	420	550	737	640	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	16	203	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	56	57	113	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	367	400	534	534	640

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Natural gas^k (ft³ million)																			
Production	183,421	310,323	330,315	371,811	426,171	437,729	460,442	476,832	405,521	439,615	450,381	464,935	467,025	482,276	644,028	1,069,002	670,080	667,582	305,755
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	362,115	372,276	518,649	557,183	693,298	514,888	228,664
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	42,867	44,336	58,906	61,026	...	134,742	135,116	70,292	104,459	79,778	105,891	81,560	82,929	109,425	121,258	130,814	132,497	68,280
Electricity^l (kWh million)																			
Production	5,522	4,689	5,068	5,426	5,608	6,064	6,164	6,398	6,622	6,964	8,625	10,425	10,965	12,247	14,156	15,965	17,867	20,055	11,129
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^m	4,087	3,041	3,484	3,850	3,909	4,353	4,355	4,438	4,701	4,993	6,312	7,877	8,441	9,795	11,407	13,551	15,482	17,252	9,573
Retail prices (MK/L)																			
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100	1,338	793	848	1,069	1,085	1,078	1,075	881	655	774	951
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	969	1,257	769	820	987	988	1,020	1,059	934	590	750	965
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer (national); 1997 | 2006 = 100 | December 2012 = 100	151.7	183.8	288.6	394.3	412.1	450.8	100.0	119.0	142.5	144.6	155.7	163.5	95.7	104.2	109.4	119.7	128.0	133.9	143.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.7	143.6	141.8	152.3	156.7	99.1	105.8	113.1	127.9	139.7	145.9	155.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.2	121.3	131.5	148.0	155.0	109.6	92.9	103.5	116.5	127.8	133.1	146.9
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.8	139.6	145.7	150.7	156.1	98.0	102.0	102.8	109.9	115.0	117.2	120.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	123.5	138.8	150.3	160.0	176.4	92.6	108.4	114.6	123.6	130.4	136.9	147.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	125.5	140.2	135.7	139.1	139.8	102.4	101.4	102.1	107.8	112.9	114.7	119.7
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	138.1	88.5	130.4	159.2	176.1	122.7	106.0	112.2	121.1	128.5	133.6	141.1
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	98.3	137.5	123.9	142.1	160.2	87.3	98.9	99.3	93.6	89.5	98.6	109.6
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	95.9	96.3	95.2	98.3	102.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	129.0	150.9	167.3	176.2	180.1	87.7	99.1	99.3	102.4	104.8	105.7	107.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	136.1	173.2	216.4	239.5	246.0	98.3	109.7	114.6	116.9	120.8	122.4	129.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	129.6	152.2	179.2	183.9	208.9	93.0	99.4	98.5	104.5	109.2	112.8	122.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.3	136.4	153.2	165.0	174.2	98.6	100.9	99.5	108.6	116.8	122.4	128.7
Consumer (Yangon); 1997 | 2006 = 100 | December 2012 = 100	157.3	220.4	316.2	398.0	404.6	449.1	100.0	115.4	144.6	146.8	159.9	168.1	101.8	102.4	109.0	118.5	130.0	135.2	143.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	115.4	147.5	143.9	157.6	162.7	108.1	103.8	114.9	129.8	146.9	153.8	164.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	119.6	146.9	157.4	162.9	178.8	113.1	108.9	113.6	122.3	149.6	154.4	159.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	163.5	201.0	209.0	223.0	226.5	100.0	103.5	107.9	112.8	116.2	117.6	120.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.5	122.5	135.5	143.6	144.6	138.3	104.0	107.3	111.0	114.0	115.7	120.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.4	142.6	126.5	139.1	128.8	101.3	100.7	104.3	113.0	124.2	125.0	127.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	125.8	148.0	127.3	163.4	168.2	94.0	101.2	103.3	115.8	136.5	138.9	140.7
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	106.0	125.5	107.8	119.9	171.3	59.4	95.5	95.0	92.8	92.2	98.7	105.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	96.5	96.8	97.1	103.1	109.7
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	90.3	105.8	115.9	163.1	163.1	94.5	104.1	107.7	107.8	108.2	108.8	111.1
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	148.5	194.6	319.3	313.9	305.3	124.1	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	106.8
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	117.6	157.9	183.0	190.3	185.6	105.8	102.4	102.7	106.7	115.4	117.4	124.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	99.7	118.7	129.7	154.9	163.4	111.8	100.7	101.0	110.6	122.2	125.4	129.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000/2001 | 2005/2006 | 2010/2011 = 100	2,545.7	124.8	176.7	212.9	220.5	262.8	121.3	150.0	170.4	178.7	100.0	110.3	113.7	118.7	123.6	128.8	133.3	141.7	...

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index (national)	-0.2	21.2	57.0	36.6	4.5	9.4	20.0	19.0	19.7	1.5	7.7	5.0	1.5	8.9	5.0	9.5	6.9	4.6	6.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.7	21.0	-1.3	7.4	2.9	...	6.8	6.9	13.1	9.2	4.4	6.6
Implicit GDP deflator	2.5	24.8	41.5	20.5	3.6	19.2	21.3	23.6	13.6	4.9	7.0	10.3	3.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	6.3	...
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (MK billion)																			
Money supply (M1)	499.7	695.5	1,001.4	1,175.4	1,471.8	1,931.7	2,445.6	3,181.1	3,385.4	4,199.2	5,548.9	6,702.8	7,735.3	9,610.0	10,918.1	14,396.0	14,496.4	15,807.3	17,178.7
Currency in circulation ¹	378.0	494.6	718.6	1,102.9	1,347.6	1,743.7	2,152.9	2,696.7	2,922.6	3,568.6	4,278.9	5,132.6	5,856.8	6,949.2	7,622.8	9,392.5	9,601.8	10,390.9	11,786.6
Demand deposits	121.7	200.9	282.8	72.5	124.2	188.0	292.7	484.5	462.7	630.6	1,270.0	1,570.2	1,878.6	2,660.9	3,295.3	5,003.5	4,894.7	5,416.4	5,392.1
Quasi-money	335.7	458.5	563.2	400.7	610.1	718.7	928.6	1,202.7	1,651.3	2,380.6	3,827.3	5,542.6	8,497.1	11,723.5	14,886.3	19,323.3	25,106.5	31,931.1	37,515.3
Money supply (M2)	835.3	1,154.0	1,564.6	1,576.1	2,081.9	2,650.4	3,374.2	4,383.8	5,036.7	6,579.8	9,376.2	12,245.5	16,232.5	21,333.5	25,804.4	33,719.3	39,603.0	47,738.4	54,694.0
Foreign assets (net)	1.2	-8.9	-8.0	-9.5	-9.9	-10.3	-7.1	-1.8	2.4	5.6	6.7	24.6	5,535.4	5,591.5	7,461.2	10,392.9	9,464.0	9,376.6	10,970.6
Domestic claims	686.0	1,177.1	1,584.7	1,667.6	2,229.0	2,833.7	3,598.5	4,713.5	5,407.8	7,172.5	10,030.2	12,800.4	11,645.6	15,519.2	18,885.3	24,192.9	31,332.3	38,468.4	45,253.4
Claims on government sector	445.4	712.6	929.7	1,294.9	1,766.9	2,252.7	2,936.7	3,906.5	4,485.0	5,988.3	8,127.1	9,642.1	4,281.3	6,571.7	6,325.9	8,949.9	12,048.4	14,469.3	18,156.9
Claims on private sector	240.6	390.4	581.9	316.0	430.4	572.2	653.4	799.0	912.4	1,176.9	1,896.1	3,124.3	4,772.4	7,447.8	10,139.9	13,156.6	17,526.8	21,934.3	26,267.9
Claims on other financial institutions	0.0	74.1	73.0	56.7	31.8	8.8	8.4	8.1	10.4	7.3	7.0	34.0	2,591.9	1,499.7	2,419.5	2,086.5	1,757.1	2,064.8	828.7
Other items	148.1	-14.1	-12.1	-82.0	-137.3	-173.0	-217.2	-327.8	-373.5	-598.2	-660.7	-579.5	-948.6	222.9	-542.1	-866.5	-1,193.3	-106.7	-1,530.0
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	42.2	38.1	35.6	0.7	32.1	27.3	27.3	29.9	14.9	30.6	42.5	30.6	32.6	31.4	21.0	30.7	17.4	20.5	14.6
M2 (% of GDP at current producer prices)	32.7	32.5	27.8	20.4	22.9	21.6	20.0	18.8	17.2	19.4	23.6	26.4	31.7	36.8	39.5	46.4	49.7	52.8	...
Deposit Money Banks^o																			
Demand deposits ^p	121.7	208.8	292.8	83.5	138.3	184.4	237.2	484.5	462.7	630.6	1,270.0	1,570.2	1,878.6	2,660.9	3,295.3	5,003.5	4,894.7	5,416.4	5,392.1
Savings deposits ^q	300.7	399.5	456.6	354.4	570.7	674.4	877.0	1,202.7	1,651.3	2,380.6	3,121.5	5,264.1	7,091.8	9,262.5	10,797.9	13,054.6	16,216.7	19,462.2	22,877.1
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year beginning 1 April (MK billion)																			
General Government																			
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,033	6,471	9,061	8,603	9,307	9,641	10,160
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,404	4,259	5,096	5,473	6,236	6,513	6,840
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,438	1,807	2,242	2,341	2,324	2,264	2,325
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	381	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	685	436	1,372	765
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,438	1,807	2,242	1,656	1,888	511	1,559
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	11	12	30	37	44	68
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,538	2,036	2,270	2,496	3,339	3,615	3,843
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	363	496	467	480	524	530
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	42	76	139	56	68	75
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	31	53	73	89	95
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	76	166	247	342	200	582
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,602	2,126	3,768	2,830	2,655	2,839	2,643
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,665	4,535	5,867	6,600	7,125	7,651	8,909
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,163	1,025	1,872	1,856	2,699	2,863	3,483
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,162	1,431	2,215	1,837	1,948	2,913	2,083
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	638	721	706	911	1,105	1,399
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social benefits	211	283	360	565	598	624	708
Other expense	518	1,159	699	1,636	969	135	1,235
Net operating balance
Gross operating balance	1,368	1,936	3,194	2,003	2,181	1,990	1,251
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																			
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	3,621	3,817	4,824	5,215	4,595	4,773	6,724
Fixed assets	3,621	3,817	4,824	5,215	4,595	4,773	6,724
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	7,285	8,352	10,691	11,814	11,720	12,424	15,633
Net lending/Net borrowing	-2,253	-1,881	-1,630	-3,212	-2,414	-2,783	-5,473
Primary balance	-1,641	-1,243	-909	-2,506	-1,502	-1,678	-4,074
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																			
Net acquisition of financial assets	26	59	170	320	118	-27	6
Domestic	23	57	169	306	110	-35	-23
External	2	2	2	14	8	8	29
Net incurrence of liabilities	906	1,203	589	3,695	2,464	2,979	931
Domestic	886	1,185	460	3,236	2,297	2,704	-2
External	19	18	128	459	167	275	933
Government Finance (% of GDP at current producer prices)																			
Revenue	9.8	11.2	13.9	11.8	11.7	10.7	...
Taxes	6.6	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.2	...
Taxes payable by individuals	0.4	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	0.9	0.5	1.5	...
Expenditure	14.2	14.4	16.4	16.2	14.7	13.7	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-4.4	-3.2	-2.5	-4.4	-3.0	-3.1	...
Primary balance	-3.2	-2.1	-1.4	-3.4	-1.9	-1.9	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government																			
Total expenditure	7,285	8,352	10,691	11,814	11,720	12,424	15,633
General public services	1,535	1,401	1,655	1,838	1,909	2,221	2,939
Defense	1,887	2,223	2,471	3,141	2,953	3,052	3,243
Public order and safety	196	290	392	403	467	497	566
Economic affairs	1,665	1,901	3,098	2,711	2,788	2,734	3,509
Environmental protection	5	24	9	10	41	50	73
Housing and community amenities	251	484	655	704	511	662	988
Health	381	485	662	752	704	724	1,088
Recreation, culture, and religion	377	241	122	109	114	126	202
Education	774	1,007	1,240	1,549	1,602	1,663	2,183
Social protection	215	296	388	596	630	695	843
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current producer prices)																			
Health	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	...
Education	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	...
Social Protection	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	...

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, fob	1,756	2,361	3,010	2,460	2,371	3,836	4,569	6,312	6,967	6,702	8,872	9,246	8,900	11,233	11,452	11,432	11,837	13,878	16,672
Imports, cif	2,407	2,885	2,329	2,078	2,188	1,934	2,552	3,301	4,305	4,385	4,866	9,098	9,201	12,043	16,220	16,743	15,706	19,253	19,345
Trade balance	-651	-524	681	382	183	1,902	2,017	3,011	2,662	2,317	4,006	148	-301	-810	-4,768	-5,311	-3,869	-5,375	-2,673
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	53.1	34.5	27.5	-18.3	-3.6	61.8	19.1	38.1	10.4	-3.8	32.4	4.2	-3.7	26.2	1.9	-0.2	3.5	17.2	20.1
Imports	3.3	19.9	-19.3	-10.8	5.3	-11.6	32.0	29.3	30.4	1.9	11.0	87.0	1.1	30.9	34.7	3.2	-6.2	22.6	0.5
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	2,453.0	3,215.4	3,274.6	2,919.2	3,226.2	4,285.7	4,931.2	5,710.0	7,304.0	7,391.7	7,702.6	8,207.8	9,160.0	11,543.2	11,551.4	12,246.6	11,724.8	13,912.9	15,648.3
1. China, People's Republic of	133.8	143.8	146.6	181.0	219.9	289.1	260.4	361.5	569.5	425.0	476.3	1,515.3	1,382.9	3,053.1	4,035.4	4,830.8	4,766.7	5,398.1	5,456.1
2. Thailand	252.5	797.2	901.2	897.2	1,336.3	1,766.9	2,336.9	2,325.9	3,454.3	3,005.3	3,177.2	3,216.9	2,394.6	4,598.1	3,746.0	3,359.4	2,241.5	2,698.7	2,851.4
3. Singapore	678.9	694.6	660.8	516.9	435.8	659.5	415.7	351.8	460.6	508.0	276.3	396.8	356.5	657.4	549.8	670.4	890.8	735.2	1,275.3
4. India	199.7	326.0	430.8	316.7	293.7	470.9	575.8	778.8	881.2	1,149.9	958.1	929.2	2,763.5	811.5	835.6	1,014.0	1,038.1	708.1	430.6
5. Japan	85.5	73.2	79.1	99.9	128.5	144.8	175.4	206.1	213.5	213.2	215.2	310.0	373.6	780.0	532.2	486.6	663.4	903.0	1,122.2
6. Korea, Republic of	20.5	33.5	44.3	32.6	30.3	48.7	60.1	82.7	94.3	97.5	125.4	207.0	294.8	326.9	376.7	292.7	334.8	300.7	335.4
7. Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	26.2	63.5	79.4	172.4	360.3	538.3
8. Hong Kong, China	81.4	72.0	66.0	81.1	125.1	182.9	283.9	653.4	695.7	1,188.2	1,611.8	552.8	142.6	373.3	346.3	314.2	192.6	81.2	148.3
9. Malaysia	59.8	67.3	66.0	68.7	91.9	114.9	107.2	119.3	152.5	119.5	162.8	190.4	427.5	243.4	255.6	185.8	144.4	187.8	223.8
10. United States	488.7	503.5	381.6	297.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	8.1	12.0	11.1	43.3	69.5	150.3	278.0	376.1
Imports, total	3,245.0	2,734.9	2,767.9	2,769.3	2,778.8	2,736.3	2,956.1	3,875.0	4,704.2	3,734.4	4,278.0	8,711.9	8,003.6	12,199.7	16,458.7	17,132.0	15,920.6	19,518.6	21,474.0
1. China, People's Republic of	310.4	332.2	485.6	607.1	624.7	616.4	780.2	1,048.0	1,113.9	995.0	1,128.5	2,303.7	2,496.6	3,662.5	5,026.8	6,432.3	5,403.1	6,115.8	7,225.5
2. Singapore	682.8	523.5	632.8	784.5	783.1	711.6	661.4	883.4	1,357.6	786.4	1,122.5	2,529.6	2,076.4	2,276.4	3,755.1	3,659.4	2,268.3	2,931.1	3,411.8
3. Thailand	342.9	179.0	157.1	212.9	291.9	338.0	357.6	431.5	542.5	500.3	473.4	760.8	769.5	1,031.3	1,585.4	1,957.3	1,985.9	2,166.7	2,294.5
4. Japan	304.2	247.2	148.6	160.2	135.1	117.1	130.6	216.3	219.5	204.7	218.8	400.5	885.7	1,589.4	1,636.8	1,534.3	1,254.7	1,055.1	900.7
5. India	72.9	240.8	210.9	158.2	144.0	125.8	165.6	207.7	179.4	143.5	163.6	311.0	280.0	371.6	659.8	474.0	1,094.7	975.1	1,044.6
6. Malaysia	407.5	183.8	197.1	115.3	122.2	198.9	131.1	159.1	217.9	109.0	134.3	281.3	271.2	432.9	967.0	529.9	690.7	999.1	1,020.9
7. Indonesia	73.2	335.6	296.3	222.1	202.1	176.2	230.8	286.9	351.3	309.9	203.3	360.0	156.4	335.9	529.3	587.2	593.4	918.5	705.6
8. Korea, Republic of	305.7	224.8	176.3	132.2	120.3	104.9	137.5	171.1	210.1	186.5	252.5	541.2	245.5	1,405.3	462.7	412.2	473.8	528.3	484.2
9. United States	74.8	21.4	16.0	12.3	17.0	10.8	13.1	14.1	16.2	12.5	24.8	200.3	65.8	111.5	492.1	103.1	216.5	694.8	726.6
10. Viet Nam	4.7	80.2	71.9	53.8	48.9	42.5	55.2	67.6	79.5	63.3	38.0	59.4	55.4	147.5	238.3	268.6	355.2	572.0	498.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ¹ calendar year (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-243	-169	9	-21	-79	590	787	1,266	1,262	1,093	1,963	-1,633	-1,228	-506	-1,906	-2,696	-1,406	-5,738	...
Balance on goods	-516	58	379	790	464	2,038	2,196	2,801	3,026	2,647	3,553	236	793	97	-1,863	-3,841	-3,542	-5,954	...
Exports	1,619	2,443	2,526	2,687	2,446	3,810	4,531	5,766	6,303	6,260	7,847	8,263	8,935	10,217	10,039	9,975	9,263	9,825	...
Imports	-2,135	-2,384	-2,147	-1,898	-1,982	-1,772	-2,335	-2,966	-3,276	-3,613	-4,294	-8,027	-8,142	-10,120	11,902	13,816	12,806	15,779	...
Balance on services	-24	-431	-530	-904	-699	-1,624	-1,532	-1,743	-2,078	-1,867	-1,822	-426	-282	228	929	1,392	1,280	1,167	...
Credit	557	445	408	276	290	317	412	472	477	427	702	674	1,041	1,683	3,128	3,790	3,799	4,130	...
Debit	-581	-877	-938	-1,180	-989	-1,940	-1,944	-2,216	-2,555	-2,293	-2,523	-1,100	-1,323	-1,455	2,199	2,398	2,519	2,964	...
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,841	-2,270	-1,957	-3,007	-2,684	-2,213	-2,127	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	311	237	288	335	421	759	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,043	-2,581	-2,194	3,295	3,018	2,634	2,886	...
Balance on secondary income	297	204	161	94	156	175	122	208	313	313	232	398	531	1,126	2,035	2,438	3,070	1,176	...
Credit	297	218	185	117	182	199	161	235	366	377	340	503	665	1,516	3,490	3,724	4,623	1,467	...

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Debit	-0	-14	-24	-23	-26	-24	-39	-27	-53	-64	-109	-105	-134	-391	1,455	1,286	1,553	290	...
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	0	1	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	160	117	96	136	211	167	195	...	...	...	1,853	2,993	2,328	2,862	1,321	4,431	4,368	4,947	...
Direct investment	255	211	190	250	269	239	277	715	872	1,077	1,492	2,539	1,342	2,244	2,176	4,098	3,275	4,693	...
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-17	8	-36	-	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,077	-394	1,672	315	...
Other investment	-95	-94	-93	-113	-58	-72	-83	...	...	...	361	454	986	617	239	719	-543	-61	...
Net errors and omissions	60	230	-37	-40	-7	-625	-	...	...	...	...	-44	-1,107	-737	1,257	-1,650	-2,471	1,004	...
Overall balance	-23	178	69	75	125	132	982	...	...	...	...	1,316	-6	1,619	672	85	492	214	...
Reserves and related items	23	-178	-69	-75	-125	-132	-982	...	...	...	...	-1,316	6	-1,619	-672	-85	-492	-214	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current producer prices)																			
Exports	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	16.4	15.1	15.9	14.3	14.8	...
Imports	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-10.2	-16.3	18.0	22.1	19.8	23.7	...
Balance on goods	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	-2.8	-6.1	-5.5	-9.0	...
Current account balance	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-2.9	-4.3	-2.2	-8.6	...
Overall balance	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	-0.0	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	233.5	410.6	481.0	562.3	684.7	782.3	1,247.8	3,101.8	3,730.1	5,264.5	5,729.5	7,016.5	6,976.6	8,566.7	4,508.5	4,599.1	4,889.7	5,213.8	5,645.7
Gold, national valuation	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	280.9	248.2	271.1	302.8	298.8
Foreign exchange	222.8	399.9	469.9	550.1	672.1	770.5	1,235.4	3,088.5	3,717.4	5,138.4	5,714.3	7,003.0	6,963.5	8,552.3	4,224.9	4,348.4	4,616.4	4,910.2	5,346.8
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	113.3	2.6	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.8	0.1
EXCHANGE RATES ^a (MK-\$)																			
End of period	6.599	6.850	6.344	5.805	5.552	5.990	5.717	5.444	5.552	5.502	5.580	5.615	855.000	988.000	1,031.500	1,304.000	1,357.500	1,362.000	1,550.000
Average of period	6.517	6.749	6.642	6.139	5.806	5.818	5.843	5.617	5.441	5.576	5.635	5.444	640.653	933.570	984.346	1,162.615	1,234.870	1,360.359	1,429.808
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	6,238.9	6,099.5	6,792.5	7,543.4	7,595.0	7,287.9	7,636.2	8,699.3	8,641.8	9,397.6	10,187.2	10,811.5	11,278.7	12,365.3	13,850.9	14,847.8	14,434.2	16,138.7	...
Long-term debt	5,691.9	5,536.5	6,082.7	6,699.3	6,707.9	6,428.8	6,718.9	7,615.2	7,577.4	7,963.9	8,616.2	9,239.5	9,924.2	11,092.0	12,708.2	13,632.9	13,253.7	14,865.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,691.9	5,536.5	6,082.7	6,699.3	6,707.9	6,428.8	6,718.9	7,615.2	7,577.4	7,963.9	8,616.2	9,239.5	9,924.2	11,092.0	12,708.2	13,566.8	13,206.5	14,837.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.1	47.2	28.3	...
Short-term debt	492.2	508.8	650.1	779.7	821.4	796.4	851.7	1,012.6	999.4	1,060.6	1,181.3	1,191.3	976.8	893.4	803.7	868.6	847.0	915.7	...
Use of IMF credit	54.8	54.2	59.7	64.4	65.7	62.6	65.7	71.5	65.0	373.1	389.7	380.7	377.7	379.9	339.0	346.2	333.5	357.3	...
External debt (% of GNI)	70.1	94.3	100.3	72.1	71.9	60.8	52.7	43.1	27.1	25.5	20.6	18.0	19.6	21.2	22.2	26.0	23.6	24.5	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	91.2	90.8	89.6	88.8	88.3	88.2	88.0	87.5	87.7	84.7	84.6	85.5	88.0	89.7	91.7	91.8	91.8	92.1	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	7.9	8.3	9.6	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.0	8.7	7.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.2	2.7	12.1	2.8	6.9	8.1	12.3	5.2	...

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	16.0	13.1	16.0	17.5	19.2	21.5	37.8	54.7	62.5	82.3	204.5	152.1	892.8	183.4	464.3	594.0	947.0	552.9	290.0
Interest on long-term debt	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	16.4	22.7	24.9	28.9	42.8	78.9	284.9	159.9	498.9	587.0	783.0	239.2	131.5
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest (% per annum)	5.4	2.0	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	...
Maturity (years)	15.1	14.0	15.2	13.5	16.6	12.5	16.9	20.1	20.3	20.7	19.2	18.6	30.0	30.5	38.4	37.7	31.4	37.3	...
Grace period (years)	6.1	3.0	4.4	4.8	7.1	3.1	6.4	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.9	8.8	8.3	10.4	6.2	7.9	6.1	...
Grant element (%)	28.2	42.4	51.6	42.9	48.7	33.8	48.2	55.2	41.7	38.4	40.9	34.8	71.0	68.0	83.5	75.9	69.6	75.5	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; ft³ = cubic feet; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MK = kyats; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2013, data were obtained from the World Development Indicators (WDI) database (World Bank). For 2014–2018, data are based on the results of 2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census. For 2000–2013, population density data were derived using population data and surface area of 676,590 square kilometers obtained from the WDI database. For 2014–2018, population density data were provided by the Government of Myanmar's Central Statistical Organization (CSO).
- b For 2014, data are from 2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census. For 2015, data are from Myanmar Labour Force, Child Labour, and School to Work Transition Survey 2015. For 2017 and 2018, data are from Myanmar Annual Labour Force Survey, Q1 2017 and Q1 2018, respectively; all cover the population 15 years and older. Component figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.
- c Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- d Includes real estate activities.
- e Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- f A significant change from 2010 onward was due to the adoption of the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the United States (US) dollar by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- g Refers to total final consumption expenditure.
- h Derived based on official GDP estimates from the CSO and population data from the WDI database (2000–2013) and the CSO (2014–2018).
- i For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- j For 2009 onward, data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.15897882 metric tons.
- k Data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. Terajoule figures were converted to million cubic feet using 0.947867299 as conversion factor.
- l Data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. For 2001 onward, data are only for the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise, which is the main distributor of electric power in Myanmar.
- m For 2002 onward, data refer to units sold by the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise.
- n According to the IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual, currency outside depository corporations is defined as currency outside the central bank less currency holdings of other depository corporations.
- o For 2007–2011, data are as amended by the IMF Supplemental Reserve Facility format, and from official communication from the Government of Myanmar's Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development.
- p Excludes government deposits.
- q For 2007–2011, includes savings, time, and other deposits.
- r For 2000–2010, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). For 2011–2013, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014–2017, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2012 onward, used the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar adopted by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- s For 2000–2011, the official exchange rate was pegged to the SDRs. Beginning 1 April 2012, the Central Bank of Myanmar adopted the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar.

Sources:

Population	For 2000–2013: World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators# (accessed July 2017). For 2014–2018: Government of Myanmar, Central Statistical Organization (CSO). Official communication, 25 April 2019.
Urban Population	For 2000–2013: World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators# (accessed July 2017). For 2014–2018: CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019.
Labor Force	CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.
National Accounts	CSO. Official communication, 31 May 2019; past communication.

Myanmar

Production Indexes

Agriculture For 2000–2009: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data> (accessed 24 June 2019).
For 2010–2017: CSO. Official communication, 1 July 2019; past communication.

Mining }
Manufacturing } For 2000–2009: Government of Myanmar, Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development. Official communication, 15 July 2015; past communication; other publications.
For 2010–2017: CSO. Official communication, 1 July 2019; past communication.

Energy

Crude Petroleum

Production For 2000–2008: United Nations (UN). Energy Statistics Database. <http://www.data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ILO&f=srID%3a4230> (accessed May 2013).
For 2009–2018: CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.

Consumption }
Imports } For 2000–2011: UN. 2014. Energy Statistics Yearbook 2011. New York. <http://unstats.un.org/UNSD/energy/yearbook/2011/214.pdf> (accessed June 2015).
CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.

Coal CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.

Natural Gas

Production CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.

Consumption For 2000–2011: UN. 2014. Energy Statistics Yearbook 2011. New York. <http://unstats.un.org/UNSD/energy/yearbook/2011/214.pdf> (accessed June 2015).
CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2019; past communication.

Electricity and Retail Prices CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.

Price Indexes CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.

Money and Banking CSO. Official communication, 31 May 2019; past communication.

Government Finance CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.

External Trade CSO. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.

Direction of Trade International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/?sk=9D6028D4-F14A-464C-A2F2-59B2CD424B85> (accessed 20 May 2019).

Balance of Payments Government of Myanmar, Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development. Official communication, 1 July 2019; past communication.

International Reserves IMF. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 27 March 2019).

Exchange Rates IMF. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 27 March 2019).

External Indebtedness World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator> (accessed 4 April 2019).