









## Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																			
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	131	131	139	146	148	143	149	153	136	123	161	158	209	251	198	281	346	390	413*
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																			
Production	6,844	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671	15,255
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	5,259	5,238	5,502	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785	13,430	14,100
<b>Retail prices (SLRs/L)</b>																			
Gasoline, premium	50	50	49	53	68	80	92	117	120	115	115	137	159	162	150	117	117	117	125
Diesel	25	27	30	32	44	50	60	75	70	73	73	84	115	121	111	95	95	95	101
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Consumer (national); 1995–1997   2013 = 100	...	...	...	158.4	170.9	189.1	207.2	249.5	323.8	331.9	351.0	380.1	401.2	100.0	105.5	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	154.8	168.1	185.0	197.6	242.8	328.1	336.6	359.3	391.2	392.3	100.0	105.2	110.7	114.1	127.0	126.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	110.5	129.8	158.5	175.6	183.4
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.2	110.5	114.5	118.2	122.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	110.1	114.7	114.8	115.8	117.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.6	108.7	113.1	119.0	124.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.4	114.8	128.0	140.7	151.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.7	92.8	97.6	103.3	112.0
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.7	103.8	110.9	121.2	119.7
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	106.4	109.4	111.3	115.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.1	112.3	115.0	119.8	127.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.2	104.8	106.7	110.7	114.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	103.8	114.8	127.4	133.8
Consumer (Colombo); 1952   2002   2006/2007   2013 = 100	2,539.8	2,899.4	100.0	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	100.0	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	100.0	105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	2,815.8	3,244.7	100.0	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8	100.0	144.0	148.5	158.8	172.8	180.9	100.0	104.3	110.0	116.7	127.5	131.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.1	127.3	153.8	186.0	193.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.9	111.9	119.2	126.3	134.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.9	110.3	110.1	110.2	111.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.2	107.5	107.8	118.0	127.2
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.1	111.7	126.0	144.2	158.2
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.7	91.1	92.9	96.9	105.8
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.5	103.5	110.0	119.8	118.0
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.4	105.3	107.4	109.9	112.9
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.6	107.4	112.8	129.0	140.6
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.2	104.5	107.2	116.4	127.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	103.5	118.5	134.0	139.4
Producer (national); 2013 Q4 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.6	105.3	107.1	125.3	133.5
Wholesale (national); 1974 = 100	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,593.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,868.0	5,022.1	5,072.7	5,284.0	5,674.7	5,867.0
Implicit GDP deflator; 1998   2002   2010 = 100	111.4	125.8	100.0	105.1	114.4	126.3	140.6	160.3	186.5	197.4	100.0	103.8	115.1	122.3	125.8	126.6	132.8	143.6	149.8

## Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index <sup>1</sup>	6.2	14.2	9.6	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	29.2	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.5	6.9	5.1	2.2	4.0	6.5	4.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index <sup>1</sup>	4.5	15.2	10.6	2.6	9.1	11.4	8.9	20.3	44.0	3.1	6.9	8.8	4.7	7.9	4.3	5.5	6.1	9.2	3.4
Wholesale price index	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	2.6	19.9	3.5	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.2	7.4	3.4
Implicit GDP deflator	6.7	13.0	8.2	5.1	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.9	0.6	4.8	8.2	4.3
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of end of period (SLRs million)																			
Money supply (M1)	118,477	122,210	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299	830,793
Currency in circulation	62,647	65,536	75,292	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066
Demand deposits	55,830	56,674	64,069	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903	357,727
Quasi-money	286,192	328,516	371,033	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536
Money supply (M2) <sup>k</sup>	404,669	450,726	510,394	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313	6,427,330
Foreign assets (net)	59,448	80,018	101,716	129,487	129,153	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203	206,923	167,111	534,863	548,448
Domestic credit	469,084	513,323	548,578	602,897	734,605	864,392	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201	4,827,980	5,849,104	6,616,026	7,682,926
Claims on government sector (net)	134,484	161,602	153,171	143,444	181,111	168,049	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794	1,387,792	1,667,525	1,801,707	2,114,526
Claims on private sector	307,613	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965	5,135,547
Claims on other financial institutions	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354	432,854
Other items	-123,863	-142,615	-139,899	-151,638	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846	-977,690	-1,192,656	-1,485,576	-1,804,045
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	13.0	11.4	13.2	13.8	18.5	19.6	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9	17.5	13.5
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	32.2	32.0	32.3	31.9	32.9	33.6	33.8	32.1	29.1	31.8	28.3	30.4	29.7	31.9	33.4	37.1	40.2	42.2	44.5
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																			
Demand deposits	70,442	84,373	80,376	94,122	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152	425,822	461,547
Time deposits	375,224	434,448	492,852	557,102	681,617	800,493	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937	5,566,871	6,432,666
Domestic credits outstanding	356,663	385,236	392,926	441,683	535,677	679,561	887,878	1,037,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,661	2,776,488	3,477,653	4,205,719	4,890,777	5,755,754
<b>Interest Rates</b> <sup>l</sup> as of end of period (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings deposits	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.0
Time: 6 months	12.0	12.6	9.8	6.5	7.8	8.8	11.3	15.5	15.5	8.5	7.5	7.5	13.0	9.3	6.0	7.0	10.8	10.8	10.3
12 months	15.0	13.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	15.0	15.0	9.5	8.5	8.5	12.5	9.5	6.5	7.3	11.0	11.0	10.5
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>m</sup> fiscal year ending 31 December (SLRs million)																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Revenue	216,389	239,689	266,998	284,216	320,047	412,307	506,888	595,014	686,481	725,566	834,188	949,917	1,066,700	1,153,310	1,187,017	1,460,794	1,693,151	1,839,562	1,932,459
Taxes	182,392	205,839	221,786	231,648	281,552	336,829	428,379	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,746	812,611	908,911	1,005,890	1,050,362	1,355,682	1,463,689	1,670,178	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	27,457	34,636	37,619	39,397	41,372	52,535	80,484	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309	172,592	205,665	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	...
Payable by individuals	11,700	13,962	12,172	10,073	13,435	15,251	21,283	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,068	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	15,757	20,674	13,934	15,095	16,663	25,002	38,536	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,918	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	11,513	14,229	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,606	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	8,163	8,415	2,511	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on goods and services	122,802	136,632	149,852	152,533	191,525	227,935	259,183	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	407,664	492,300	506,906	539,023	724,282	840,564	1,023,696	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	23,970	26,156	31,804	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	98,234	137,260	130,749	158,080	216,672	191,815	198,483	244,231	364,268	371,336	...
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,905	31,216	54,437	69,732	103,009	89,558	27,347	101,508	114,742	124,586	-	585	...
Social contributions	3,620	2,667	2,630	3,037	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046	22,940	...

## Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Grants	5,145	5,500	7,079	7,956	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415	6,014	7,496	8,031	...
Other revenue	25,232	25,683	35,503	41,575	26,370	37,928	41,971	46,782	62,847	69,546	81,413	109,538	129,975	116,407	112,320	83,886	203,920	138,412	...
Expense	289,114	335,149	362,362	373,202	433,036	495,363	621,464	717,409	847,371	1,013,401	1,080,692	1,167,010	1,354,540	1,406,950	1,530,449	1,976,574	2,006,616	2,205,703	2,346,512
Compensation of employees	68,544	78,056	88,804	91,784	106,187	138,603	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982	561,730	576,471	588,518	...
Use of goods and services	62,221	65,691	50,115	46,877	58,343	56,257	77,994	78,472	121,250	108,502	87,728	113,533	140,086	119,396	162,652	210,834	169,779	168,072	...
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Interest	71,200	94,307	116,515	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,676	352,591	356,896	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	...
Subsidies	9,377	12,152	21,187	18,683	22,395	26,954	39,931	36,459	39,545	41,373	40,313	45,164	46,796	53,261	66,009	73,937	83,484	85,117	...
Grants	9,896	7,536	6,118	5,126	6,314	11,902	20,702	20,656	21,840	24,900	26,028	29,871	26,725	201,768	32,063	34,731	32,078	36,125	...
Social benefits	41,306	52,083	53,046	51,373	81,643	100,819	103,132	110,836	130,760	147,680	153,977	169,645	187,895	195,288	216,860	345,483	317,153	350,420	...
Other expense	26,570	25,324	26,577	34,233	38,372	40,669	53,897	74,145	82,423	110,041	119,496	132,297	196,795	-	175,488	240,185	216,755	241,885	...
Net operating balance	-72,725	-95,460	-95,364	-88,986	-112,989	-83,056	-114,576	-122,395	-160,890	-287,835	-246,504	-217,093	-287,840	-253,640	-343,432	-515,780	-313,465	-366,141	-414,053
Gross operating balance	-72,725	-95,460	-95,364	-88,986	-112,989	-83,056	-114,576	-122,395	-160,890	-287,835	-246,504	-217,093	-287,840	-253,640	-343,432	-515,780	-313,465	-366,141	-414,053
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																			
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	32,896	36,008	25,156	36,074	40,342	88,060	87,695	110,965	128,827	143,512	158,248	202,113	175,731	252,535	234,699	313,162	327,794	360,333	...
Fixed assets	32,896	36,008	25,156	36,074	40,342	88,060	87,695	110,965	128,827	143,512	158,248	202,113	175,731	252,535	234,699	313,162	327,794	360,333	...
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Nonproduced assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Expenditure	322,010	371,157	387,518	409,276	473,378	583,423	709,159	828,374	976,198	1,156,913	1,238,940	1,369,123	1,530,271	1,659,485	1,765,148	2,289,735	2,334,410	2,566,036	2,702,274
Net lending/Net borrowing	-105,621	-131,468	-120,520	-125,060	-153,331	-171,116	-202,271	-233,360	-289,717	-431,347	-404,752	-419,206	-463,571	-506,175	-578,132	-828,941	-641,259	-726,474	-769,815
Primary balance	-34,421	-37,161	-4,005	66	-33,549	-50,957	-51,494	-50,679	-77,242	-121,671	-52,161	-62,310	-55,073	-62,168	-141,737	-319,267	-30,365	9,092	82,375
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																			
Net acquisition of financial assets	14,554	20,961	-8,087	-65	4,299	7,919	10,291	18,070	8,265	46,106	55,459	52,573	20,785	9,913	26,784	4,966	-9,317	25,895	...
Domestic	14,554	20,961	-8,087	-65	4,299	7,919	10,291	18,070	8,265	46,106	55,459	52,573	20,785	9,913	26,784	4,966	-9,317	25,895	...
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	120,175	152,429	112,433	124,995	157,629	179,035	212,562	251,431	297,983	477,531	460,451	472,289	484,357	516,090	604,916	833,906	631,942	752,368	...
Domestic	119,680	137,891	110,455	81,929	120,558	131,262	170,623	150,523	302,626	246,724	216,663	253,333	197,902	392,390	392,393	597,104	240,029	313,125	...
External	495	14,538	1,978	43,066	37,071	47,773	41,939	100,908	-4,643	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523	236,803	391,914	439,243	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Revenue	14.5	14.4	14.3	13.6	13.4	14.7	15.1	14.5	13.6	13.1	13.0	13.2	12.2	12.0	11.5	13.3	14.1	13.7	13.4
Taxes	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.1	11.8	12.0	12.7	12.4	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.3	10.4	10.5	10.1	12.4	12.2	12.4	...
Taxes payable by individuals	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	...
Expenditure	21.6	22.3	20.7	19.6	19.8	20.8	21.1	20.2	19.3	20.9	19.3	19.0	17.5	17.3	17.0	20.9	19.5	19.1	18.7
Net lending/Net borrowing	-7.1	-7.9	-6.4	-6.0	-6.4	-6.1	-6.0	-5.7	-5.7	-7.8	-6.3	-5.8	-5.3	-5.3	-5.6	-7.6	-5.3	-5.4	-5.3
Primary balance	-2.3	-2.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.2	-1.5	-2.2	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	-1.4	-2.9	-0.3	0.1	0.6
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																			
Total expenditure	322,048	371,264	388,861	409,782	473,485	583,343	709,672	852,131	976,317	1,156,913	1,238,940	1,369,120	1,530,270	1,659,490	1,765,148	2,289,735	2,334,410	2,566,036	...
General public services	90,892	129,702	133,679	150,640	148,845	170,469	192,835	244,831	281,118	365,843	413,989	430,740	494,009	529,941	549,958	660,221	761,541	890,036	...
Defense	56,915	54,242	49,163	47,005	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	159,553	159,581	170,150	195,401	233,733	224,315	228,013	...
Public order and safety	13,859	14,048	14,972	14,978	17,111	20,467	25,197	32,470	41,215	43,683	46,296	46,453	48,600	47,274	69,009	78,695	83,719	88,773	...
Economic affairs	66,751	70,745	69,261	73,158	83,372	106,265	157,387	190,817	249,182	341,599	364,243	399,827	466,696	451,522	435,167	602,460	553,456	600,427	...
Environmental protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Housing and community amenities	5,905	10,382	11,916	10,720	17,031	23,047	29,577	28,268	31,583	37,034	38,068	43,382	42,357	46,192	39,723	31,693	27,579	30,046	...

## Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Health	20,696	18,772	24,946	27,476	34,420	44,851	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,217	99,101	119,529	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Education	30,929	28,286	37,209	39,115	42,340	63,557	78,332	92,540	100,083	100,506	104,248	121,369	136,201	151,801	190,150	225,047	238,290	257,446	...	
Social protection	36,101	45,087	47,715	46,690	74,025	93,189	87,063	92,647	95,130	105,022	107,691	123,581	128,451	613,982	147,337	280,097	259,362	274,474	...	
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	...	
Health	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	...	
Social Protection	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	6.4	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	...	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>n</sup> calendar year (SLRs million)																				
Exports, fob	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,431,431	1,500,766	1,732,440	1,933,533*	
Imports, cif	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644*	
Trade balance	-134,176	-102,592	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171	-253,083	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,195,368	-979,074	-1,081,987	-1,141,035	-1,293,627	-1,466,133	-1,673,111*	
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																				
Exports	29.2	2.4	4.5	10.1	17.9	9.3	12.3	18.0	3.9	-7.4	19.7	19.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	-1.5	4.8	15.4	11.6*	
Imports	31.4	-3.8	9.7	10.1	26.0	9.9	19.7	17.2	22.0	-23.1	29.6	47.5	8.9	-4.9	9.1	1.5	8.6	14.5	12.8*	
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	5,302.5	4,601.9	4,420.7	4,962.9	5,463.4	6,068.0	6,523.0	8,272.1	8,954.0	7,932.3	9,571.5	11,246.3	10,085.1	11,211.2	10,897.7	9,744.5	10,046.0	11,164.5	11,197.6	
1. United States	2,192.6	1,925.8	1,764.2	1,776.4	1,869.3	1,988.1	2,005.5	1,979.6	1,885.8	1,589.4	1,697.7	2,144.2	2,085.9	2,457.7	2,720.5	2,803.4	2,808.6	2,911.5	2,916.5	
2. United Kingdom	736.7	576.3	590.3	640.4	779.2	777.3	880.1	1,017.2	1,090.0	1,024.1	989.2	1,111.6	1,032.3	1,079.5	1,115.4	1,030.9	1,043.8	1,035.2	925.7	
3. India	58.0	72.0	170.6	245.0	391.5	566.4	489.5	515.7	418.7	324.9	473.8	521.6	563.9	553.3	624.6	644.8	550.9	689.4	740.4	
4. Germany	230.2	198.5	199.3	232.4	274.1	271.8	328.8	437.3	405.7	347.9	399.7	508.8	443.4	463.0	496.7	474.8	498.4	538.4	584.9	
5. Italy	69.1	61.1	71.9	117.5	152.9	199.6	258.0	391.5	444.9	437.7	466.4	609.8	501.0	509.0	614.0	434.0	428.0	529.4	575.6	
6. Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	406.6	408.7	368.0	372.9	546.3	449.2	481.2	318.5	282.4	337.9	346.6	351.1	
7. United Arab Emirates	135.1	145.4	130.0	163.5	137.8	170.3	174.8	209.6	255.8	211.4	290.1	296.9	214.6	237.1	276.1	274.3	233.9	274.1	277.7	
8. Netherlands	104.3	86.5	77.5	88.6	107.1	99.9	121.5	151.0	157.3	156.4	200.3	197.7	153.6	187.9	242.7	220.0	207.8	220.4	243.8	
9. Japan	229.7	185.8	140.3	161.0	157.6	144.6	163.6	161.6	162.1	140.6	176.4	223.6	212.8	222.1	236.0	214.3	200.0	207.0	215.2	
10. Russian Federation	109.8	115.6	126.6	140.8	151.0	157.7	188.2	202.1	220.9	192.4	243.4	281.3	255.0	275.8	273.8	193.6	182.0	209.8	184.1	
Imports, total	6,526.4	5,564.6	5,852.0	6,470.6	7,788.8	8,621.0	10,010.2	9,730.7	11,840.3	8,047.4	10,501.9	17,143.8	15,843.8	17,906.6	19,212.0	15,124.5	19,238.6	20,748.0	23,364.6	
1. India	600.1	601.5	832.1	1,076.2	1,439.1	1,835.4	2,172.9	2,782.7	2,839.1	1,695.5	2,547.7	4,348.5	3,524.5	3,125.8	3,977.1	4,284.9	3,826.4	4,495.8	4,314.3	
2. China, People's Republic of	251.1	220.4	257.7	329.0	454.0	630.6	779.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.1	974.1	2,960.0	3,414.1	...	4,270.2	3,949.9	4,429.8	
3. United Arab Emirates	142.5	151.0	268.9	180.0	202.7	296.3	219.6	372.0	466.4	294.8	335.4	814.2	1,280.6	1,225.6	1,756.2	1,076.0	1,065.6	1,564.1	1,720.6	
4. Japan	646.1	336.9	354.2	448.1	411.7	379.7	449.6	413.3	424.7	222.0	586.9	1,024.9	558.0	669.4	941.1	1,392.1	951.1	1,038.6	1,808.6	
5. Singapore	496.0	410.4	432.0	522.2	698.5	736.9	992.7	1,107.1	1,600.6	1,116.7	1,615.0	1,534.5	1,275.3	1,804.6	1,270.6	922.5	1,030.7	1,292.7	1,513.9	
6. Malaysia	217.3	207.6	203.9	270.4	329.2	393.5	444.8	348.1	359.1	261.2	384.2	752.7	547.3	570.4	715.6	510.8	641.5	641.5	808.4	
7. United States	254.9	265.5	217.8	198.3	240.1	204.5	200.7	256.1	296.5	265.1	168.2	328.7	233.7	352.6	452.7	471.6	539.3	493.7	589.1	
8. Thailand	168.5	147.3	145.7	145.9	152.1	168.3	203.0	231.0	297.9	270.7	315.5	481.3	460.0	428.9	461.9	497.7	514.6	518.5	537.8	
9. Taipei, China	390.4	322.8	287.1	276.2	290.8	278.7	274.8	263.3	251.2	201.3	264.5	352.4	380.6	454.7	443.3	460.5	496.1	482.1	519.7	
10. Indonesia	172.0	142.8	147.3	163.4	174.8	218.9	224.8	246.8	286.1	196.3	209.1	345.8	421.9	440.8	590.8	435.3	379.3	371.1	457.6	



## Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>o</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-1,066.2	-243.2	-236.4	-71.2	-647.1	-650.5	-1,498.5	-1,400.2	-3,885.6	-214.3	-1,075.0	-4,615.4	-3,981.7	-2,540.6	-1,987.7	-1,882.8	-1,742.4	-2,309.4	-2,813.7
Balance on goods	-1,797.5	-1,157.5	-1,406.5	-1,538.8	-2,243.0	-2,516.0	-3,370.3	-3,656.0	-5,980.6	-3,122.1	-4,825.1	-9,710.0	-9,416.7	-7,608.5	-8,286.7	-8,388.1	-8,873.1	-9,619.4	-10,343.1
Exports	5,522.3	4,816.9	4,699.1	5,133.2	5,757.0	6,347.0	6,882.7	7,640.0	8,110.6	7,084.5	8,625.8	10,558.8	9,773.5	10,394.3	11,130.1	10,546.5	10,309.7	11,360.4	11,889.6
Imports	7,319.8	5,974.4	6,105.6	6,672.0	8,000.0	8,863.0	10,253.0	11,296.0	14,091.2	10,206.6	13,450.9	20,268.8	19,190.2	18,002.8	19,416.8	18,934.6	19,182.8	20,979.8	22,232.7
Balance on services	38.1	175.7	294.6	398.1	418.6	336.9	256.5	303.0	401.3	390.8	706.6	1,098.8	1,261.5	1,179.8	1,880.1	2,324.8	2,879.2	3,338.1	3,766.3
Credit	953.4	1,355.5	1,268.3	1,410.2	1,526.7	1,539.3	1,624.8	1,774.9	2,004.4	1,892.2	2,474.2	3,083.9	3,799.9	4,685.1	5,605.0	6,396.7	7,138.1	7,759.6	8,374.2
Debit	915.3	1,179.8	973.7	1,012.0	1,108.1	1,202.4	1,368.3	1,471.8	1,603.1	1,501.4	1,767.6	1,985.1	2,538.4	3,505.2	3,724.9	4,071.9	4,258.9	4,421.4	4,607.9
Balance on primary income	-304.6	-266.7	-252.5	-171.7	-202.9	-299.5	-388.9	-357.8	-972.4	-487.5	-616.9	-647.0	-1,218.6	-1,751.4	-1,808.1	-2,012.8	-2,201.6	-2,354.7	-2,399.4
Credit	151.6	107.9	75.3	170.0	156.9	35.4	311.2	449.1	-32.0	115.8	323.3	466.6	142.3	131.8	155.2	127.3	127.0	160.0	262.0
Debit	456.2	374.5	327.8	341.7	359.9	334.8	700.1	806.9	940.4	603.2	940.1	1,113.6	1,360.8	1,883.2	1,963.3	2,140.1	2,328.6	2,514.8	2,661.5
Balance on secondary income	998.0	1,005.0	1,128.0	1,241.0	1,380.0	1,828.1	2,004.1	2,310.6	2,666.1	3,004.5	3,660.3	4,642.8	5,392.0	5,639.5	6,227.0	6,193.3	6,453.0	6,326.6	6,162.6
Credit	974.0	1,177.0	1,318.0	1,450.0	1,594.0	2,061.0	2,261.5	2,598.3	3,018.9	3,407.6	4,168.4	5,204.5	6,038.3	6,427.9	7,045.8	7,007.0	7,260.5	7,174.7	7,023.0
Debit	24.0	172.0	190.0	209.0	214.0	232.9	257.4	287.7	352.8	403.1	508.1	561.7	646.3	788.4	818.7	813.7	807.5	848.1	860.5
Capital account	49.4	198.0	65.0	74.0	64.0	249.8	290.6	268.8	290.6	232.9	163.9	164.4	130.3	70.9	58.3	46.3	25.3	10.9	14.4
Credit	55.9	202.8	70.9	80.3	71.0	257.3	299.1	278.5	302.7	247.1	182.4	184.6	146.0	89.6	72.8	70.7	56.4	40.2	41.6
Debit	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.7	12.1	14.2	18.5	20.2	15.0	18.7	14.6	24.4	31.1	29.3	27.3
Financial account	392.9	364.2	379.5	648.7	567.0	974.2	1,517.1	1,827.9	1,482.5	2,361.2	2,712.8	4,097.4	5,023.9	4,175.4	3,084.5	2,666.7	1,709.8	4,954.6	2,326.2
Direct investment	175.7	172.2	185.5	201.4	227.0	233.8	451.1	548.3	690.5	384.0	435.1	895.9	877.2	867.5	826.8	626.7	660.2	1,303.4	1,542.7
Portfolio investment	-44.7	-11.0	25.0	2.0	11.0	60.4	50.7	100.9	60.0	-6.4	-229.7	-171.4	2,125.7	2,068.4	2,065.3	686.4	993.0	1,771.6	129.1
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,021.0	1,239.5	192.5	1,353.6	56.5	1,879.6	654.3
Net errors and omissions	101.0	-127.0	38.2	-148.0	-189.0	-72.4	-105.5	-164.8	727.7	345.6	-537.0	-706.9	-412.1	-594.1	393.4	-475.8	-464.7	114.4	-529.1
Overall balance	-522.0	220.2	245.3	504.7	-205.2	502.0	203.8	530.5	-1,384.7	2,725.3	1,264.6	-1,060.6	760.4	1,111.7	1,548.5	354.4	-472.1	2,770.5	-1,002.3
Reserves and related items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1,111.7	-1,548.5	-354.4	472.1	-2,770.5	1,002.3
International investment position	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36,409.2	-38,352.5	-41,625.3	-43,005.9	-44,591.4	-48,355.2	-50,420.9
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	33.0	30.0	27.5	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.8	15.2	16.2	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.6	13.0	13.3
Imports	-43.8	-37.2	-35.7	-35.3	-38.7	-36.3	-36.3	-34.9	-34.6	-24.3	23.7	31.0	28.0	24.2	24.5	23.5	23.5	24.1	24.9
Balance on goods	-10.8	-7.2	-8.2	-8.2	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-8.5	-14.9	-13.8	-10.2	-10.4	-10.4	-10.9	-11.0	-11.6
Current account balance	-6.4	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-1.9	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2
Overall balance	-3.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	-1.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	-3.4	6.5	1.6	-1.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	-1.8	-0.6	2.4	-1.1
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	1,146.8	1,357.5	1,705.5	2,333.7	2,204.8	2,735.1	2,836.7	3,508.2	2,560.9	5,357.7	7,196.5	6,748.1	7,104.9	7,495.3	8,208.4	7,303.6	6,019.0	7,958.6	...
Gold, national valuation	107.8	70.7	74.5	68.8	72.9	85.6	110.5	128.7	92.2	741.7	486.8	500.2	727.3	883.9	892.7	760.2	830.5	928.1	...
Foreign exchange	976.4	1,225.9	1,563.6	2,193.2	2,057.4	2,579.6	2,651.5	3,297.1	2,393.0	4,521.0	6,633.6	6,170.0	6,300.2	6,522.1	7,237.2	6,470.4	5,122.2	6,958.0	...
Reserve position in the IMF	62.2	60.1	65.0	71.1	74.3	68.4	72.0	75.6	73.7	75.0	73.7	73.5	73.5	73.7	69.3	66.3	64.3	68.2	66.6
SDRs	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	2.7	6.8	2.0	20.1	2.5	4.4	3.9	15.5	9.2	6.7	2.0	4.4	1.2
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (SLRs-\$)																			
End of period	82.6	93.2	96.7	96.7	104.6	102.1	107.7	108.7	113.1	114.4	111.0	113.9	127.2	130.8	131.0	144.1	149.8	152.9	182.3
Average of period	77.0	89.4	95.7	96.5	101.2	100.5	103.9	110.6	108.3	114.9	113.1	110.6	127.6	129.1	130.6	135.9	145.6	152.4	162.5

## Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	9,250	8,952	10,123	10,726	11,600	11,300	11,853	14,161	16,321	19,504	21,684	25,795	35,736	39,314	42,263	43,925	46,650	50,142	...
Long-term	8,312	7,917	8,773	9,469	10,165	10,045	10,811	12,461	13,318	14,609	17,349	19,894	26,199	29,874	33,117	35,097	38,148	41,289	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,945	7,527	8,444	9,201	9,870	9,658	10,318	11,822	12,584	13,643	16,430	18,682	22,954	25,428	25,825	27,453	30,099	32,575	...
Private nonguaranteed	368	389	329	268	296	388	493	639	734	967	919	1,213	3,245	4,446	7,292	7,645	8,049	8,715	...
Short-term	685	732	944	758	1,031	772	692	1,337	2,725	3,554	2,416	3,576	6,419	6,775	7,325	7,588	7,416	7,524	...
Use of IMF credit	253	303	406	499	404	483	351	363	278	1,341	1,920	2,325	3,118	2,665	1,821	1,240	1,086	1,329	...
External debt (% of GNI)	57.8	57.9	62.2	57.3	56.7	46.9	42.5	44.3	41.1	46.9	38.6	39.9	53.2	54.2	54.5	55.9	58.6	59.1	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	89.9	88.4	86.7	88.3	87.6	88.9	91.2	88.0	81.6	74.9	80.0	77.1	73.3	76.0	78.4	79.9	81.8	82.3	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	7.4	8.2	9.3	7.1	8.9	6.8	5.8	9.4	16.7	18.2	11.1	13.9	18.0	17.2	17.3	17.3	15.9	15.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	12.1	11.8	11.8	9.1	10.5	5.5	10.8	8.8	12.0	15.6	12.3	9.3	14.8	13.5	37.7	20.0	17.9	21.2	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	453	439	439	391	447	246	531	566	816	978	727	818	1,377	921	4,913	2,115	1,702	2,811	5,843
Interest on long-term debt	213	209	203	174	190	106	208	218	286	325	616	448	567	635	705	779	990	1,029	1,552
Interest on short-term debt	34	20	10	7	19	37	46	69	56	19	19	13	1	1	1	1	1	-	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest (% per annum)	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.3	4.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.5	2.6	4.8	3.3	3.6	...
Maturity years	22.5	29.6	28.2	27.4	29.7	25.3	21.8	16.7	18.4	17.4	18.4	19.5	17.3	16.6	16.5	15.9	16.0	14.8	...
Grace period years	5.4	6.7	7.6	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.1	8.6	5.6	5.9	...
Grant element (%)	40.2	55.8	61.1	61.2	64.9	57.4	47.1	33.6	50.4	42.5	47.3	45.0	48.9	41.5	44.7	35.2	40.0	36.7	...

... = data not available; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; l = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; SLRs = Sri Lanka rupees; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000, the population figure is a midyear estimate based on the 1981 Census of Population and Housing (CPH); for 2002–2011, based on 2001 CPH; and for 2013 onward, based on 2012 CPH.
- b Reference population is 10 years of age and older. For 2002, 2006, and 2007, data exclude the Northern and Eastern provinces. For 2003, 2008, and 2009, data exclude the Northern Province. For 2004, the data exclude the Mulathivu and Kilinochi districts. For 2005, all districts are included.
- c Reference population is 10 years of age and older. Some data may not add up because (i) for 2005 and 2011–2013, data cover all islands; (ii) for 2003, data exclude the Northern Province; (iii) for 2004, data exclude the Mullativu and Kilinochchi districts; and (iv) for years prior to 2003 and for 2006–2010, data exclude the Northern and Eastern provinces.
- d In 2009 and 2010, labor force annual change was not calculated due to differences in working age limit, nor in 2010 and 2011 due to incomparability of geographical coverage.
- e For 2000–2008, the reference working age population is 10 years of age and older; for 2009 onward, it is 15 years of age and older.
- f For 2000–2009, data refer to electricity, gas, and water.
- g For 2000–2009, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, and accommodation and food service activities. For 2010–2013 at current prices, and for 2010 onward at constant prices, data pertain to wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, transportation and storage, and accommodation and food service activities.
- h For 2000–2009, data refer to transportation, storage, and communication.
- i For 2010–2013, data refer to public administration, defense, education, human health, and social work activities.
- j Refers to Colombo index.
- k Components and sources of money supply (M2) includes time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units.
- l Rates pertain to Sri Lanka's National Savings Bank and data refer to the end of the period.
- m For 2000–2013, data are based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2001. For 2014–2018, data are based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- n Based on unadjusted customs data.
- o For 2000–2011, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2012 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

# Sri Lanka

## Sources:

Population	For 2000–2002: Government of Sri Lanka, Department of Census and Statistics (DCS). <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.lk/">http://www.statistics.gov.lk/</a> . For 2003–2018: DCS. Official communication and official website, 17 May 2019; past communication.
Urban population	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/Download/">https://population.un.org/wup/Download/</a> (accessed 10 May 2019).
Labor Force	For 2000–2012: DCS. Official communication and official website, 5 July 2015; past communication. <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.lk/">www.statistics.gov.lk</a> . For 2013–2014: DCS. Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey Annual Report - 2014 (with Provincial and District Level Data). <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.lk/">www.statistics.gov.lk/</a> . For 2015–2016: DCS. Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey Annual Bulletin - 2015. <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.lk/">www.statistics.gov.lk/</a> . For 2017–2018: DCS. Official communication, 17 May 2019.
National Accounts	DCS. Official communication and official website, 17 May 2019; past communication. <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.lk/">http://www.statistics.gov.lk/</a> .
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 5 June 2019).
Energy	
Crude Petroleum	Central Bank of Sri Lanka (CBSL). Official communication, 6 May 2019; past communication. <a href="http://www.cbsl.gov.lk/">www.cbsl.gov.lk</a> ; other publications.
Electricity	CBSL. Official communication, 6 May 2019; past communication. <a href="http://www.cbsl.gov.lk/">www.cbsl.gov.lk</a> (accessed 23 June 2017). CBSL Bulletin and past issues.
Retail Prices	For 2000–2001 and 2014–2018: CBSL. Official communication, 6 May 2019. Other publications. For 2002–2013: DCS. Official communication, 2 July 2015; past communication.
Price Indexes	DCS. Official communication, 17 May 2019.
Money and Banking	CBSL. Official communication, 6 May 2019; past communication. <a href="http://www.cbsl.gov.lk/">www.cbsl.gov.lk</a> (accessed 23 June 2017).
Government Finance	For 2000–2013: International Monetary Fund (IMF). Government Finance Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/gfs">http://data.imf.org/gfs</a> (accessed 10 May 2019). For 2014–2018: CBSL. Official communication, 6 May 2019.
External Trade	CBSL. Official communication, 6 May 2019; past communication. <a href="http://www.cbsl.gov.lk/">www.cbsl.gov.lk</a> (accessed 23 June 2017); other publications; CBSL Bulletin.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 20 May 2019).
Balance of Payments	CBSL. Official communication, 6 May 2019; past communication. <a href="http://www.cbsl.gov.lk/">www.cbsl.gov.lk</a> (accessed 23 June 2017).
International Reserves Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">Http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 27 March 2019).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator</a> (accessed 4 April 2019).