

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Other service activities ^e	146.2	189.5	278.2	409.7	539.6	591.9	698.1	979.0	1,080.9	1,149.8	1,117.3	964.4	1,458.2	1,820.1	1,433.7	2,046.8	1,584.6	1,996.3	2,099.3*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	4.7	3.7	12.4	11.8	30.4	52.3	96.4	160.9	174.3	243.8	225.7	340.2	437.4	507.0	606.4	700.2	625.0	645.1	...
Gross value added at basic prices	1,637.1	2,333.5	3,042.5	4,253.1	5,487.5	6,375.4	8,275.6	11,200.8	15,471.1	18,342.0	21,925.5	26,343.7	31,707.3	35,366.0	39,245.0	42,279.4	48,329.8	54,228.0	61,526.6*
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	149.7	230.3	332.8	508.4	679.7	831.2	1,059.6	1,603.6	2,235.8	2,286.5	2,781.6	3,727.4	4,455.8	5,159.5	6,361.6	6,129.3	6,149.3	6,969.6	7,317.3*
Net factor income from abroad	411.3	550.8	597.8	1,036.2	1,804.6	2,007.0	3,278.1	4,054.0	7,781.5	4,898.8	6,541.9	6,320.6	9,389.1	16,520.5	14,877.8	12,963.0	9,509.0	9,411.6	...
GNI	2,198.0	3,114.6	3,973.1	5,797.6	7,971.8	9,213.6	12,613.3	16,858.4	25,488.4	25,527.3	31,249.0	36,391.7	45,552.2	57,046.0	60,484.4	61,371.7	63,988.1	70,609.2	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																			
Agriculture	27.3	26.1	24.6	27.0	21.5	23.8	23.9	21.9	22.5	20.6	21.8	26.9	26.2	23.1	26.8	24.7	22.7	23.7	20.9*
Industry	38.4	39.7	38.8	37.0	34.6	30.7	30.5	29.8	27.8	27.2	27.9	25.3	24.8	25.9	25.5	27.5	30.3	30.1	30.1*
Services	34.3	34.2	36.6	36.0	44.0	45.6	45.6	48.3	49.7	52.2	50.3	47.8	49.0	51.0	47.6	47.8	47.0	46.2	49.0*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices – calendar year (TJS million)	1,786.8	2,563.8	3,375.3	4,761.4	6,167.2	7,206.6	9,335.2	12,804.4	17,706.9	20,628.5	24,707.3	30,071.1	36,163.1	40,525.5	45,606.6	48,408.7	54,479.1	61,197.6	68,844.0*
Final consumption expenditure	1,775.5	2,516.4	3,158.4	4,319.4	5,292.8	6,899.4	8,773.8	11,923.8	17,156.5	20,380.2	23,726.2	33,314.9	41,047.7	46,141.6	51,376.3	47,176.7	50,619.9	56,444.4	...
Household final consumption	1,567.8	2,161.0	2,727.3	3,739.2	4,566.0	5,847.1	7,737.2	10,783.7	15,503.8	17,809.4	20,927.7	29,209.2	36,403.7	40,789.4	45,059.2	39,920.1	42,944.7	47,679.3	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	207.7	355.4	431.1	580.2	726.8	1,052.3	1,036.6	1,140.1	1,652.7	2,570.8	2,798.5	4,105.7	4,644.0	5,352.2	6,317.1	7,256.6	7,675.2	8,765.1	...
Gross capital formation	168.2	249.2	316.7	475.6	752.6	839.4	1,490.5	3,154.1	4,693.9	5,125.1	5,891.7	8,783.6	8,414.2	10,024.7	11,930.5	13,973.9	16,952.1	16,637.4	...
Gross fixed capital formation	132.6	230.3	212.5	382.7	640.0	801.3	1,445.3	2,973.9	4,341.4	5,423.9	6,050.6	8,598.2	7,855.8	9,736.3	11,781.5	13,671.4	16,739.3	16,296.2	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	35.6	18.9	104.2	92.9	112.6	38.1	45.2	180.2	352.5	-298.8	-158.9	185.4	558.4	288.3	149.0	302.5	212.8	341.2	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1,650.8	1,693.5	2,123.6	3,044.6	3,624.3	3,910.7	5,429.0	6,526.2	5,782.4	5,048.0	6,620.7	5,335.0	7,829.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	4,997.2	7,232.5	9,619.1	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,790.0	1,981.8	2,564.9	3,511.4	4,293.1	5,245.0	7,748.0	11,044.8	14,004.9	12,686.7	14,577.7	22,286.1	25,114.0	26,051.9	26,676.2	20,460.0	23,299.2	25,037.6	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-17.8	86.5	341.5	433.4	790.6	802.1	1,389.9	2,245.1	4,079.0	2,761.9	3,046.4	4,923.7	3,985.6	2,828.6	3,832.6	2,720.9	2,973.8	3,534.3	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Household final consumption ^f	87.7	84.3	80.8	78.5	74.0	81.1	82.9	84.2	87.6	86.3	84.7	97.1	100.7	100.7	98.8	82.5	78.8	77.9	...
Government final consumption	11.6	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.8	14.6	11.1	8.9	9.3	12.5	11.3	13.7	12.8	13.2	13.9	15.0	14.1	14.3	...
Gross capital formation	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	26.5	24.8	23.8	29.2	23.3	24.7	26.2	28.9	31.1	27.2	...
Changes in inventories	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	...
Exports of goods and services	92.4	66.1	62.9	63.9	58.8	54.3	58.2	51.0	32.7	24.5	26.8	17.7	21.7	18.7	11.3	10.3	13.3	15.7	...
Imports of goods and services	100.2	77.3	76.0	73.7	69.6	72.8	83.0	86.3	79.1	61.5	59.0	74.1	69.4	64.3	58.5	42.3	42.8	40.9	...
Statistical discrepancy	-1.0	3.4	10.1	9.1	12.8	11.1	14.9	17.5	23.0	13.4	12.3	16.4	11.0	7.0	8.4	5.6	5.5	5.8	...
At Constant Prices – calendar year (TJS million)																			
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	1,456.6	1,957.5	2,841.4	3,750.3	5,250.3	6,581.6	7,706.4	10,049.9	13,816.0	18,405.9	21,976.7	25,302.8	32,340.2	38,849.5	43,234.9	48,328.8	51,772.7	58,323.3	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	484.8	697.2	828.4	1,327.9	1,218.8	1,615.2	2,133.5	2,680.3	3,886.7	4,086.9	4,858.0	7,848.3	9,083.8	9,040.4	11,059.3	11,168.1	11,949.0	...

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Mining and quarrying												456.9	762.3	931.2	712.5	833.2	1,211.2	1,843.0	...
Manufacturing	...	661.5	954.3	1,222.2	1,412.2	1,749.1	1,715.0	1,813.8	2,140.8	2,351.8	3,039.0	2,041.9	3,123.8	2,579.1	3,486.6	4,029.3	5,174.1	6,241.4	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply												612.6	888.0	876.3	1,242.0	1,320.8	1,483.3	1,807.7	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																			
Construction	...	67.1	56.4	109.4	141.2	305.3	350.8	626.6	1,253.8	1,548.6	2,297.7	2,130.1	1,805.1	3,903.2	5,246.8	5,647.9	6,553.9	6,022.5	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	186.8	300.7	473.0	676.4	1,107.4	1,410.8	1,776.0	2,415.6	3,777.2	4,756.8	5,360.5	4,523.2	6,561.1	6,184.0	6,642.8	7,666.7	8,891.7	...
Accommodation and food service activities																			
Transportation and storage	...	109.5	152.9	203.1	327.5	468.1	553.1	1,016.7	1,456.8	2,229.5	2,545.0	3,653.0	4,908.4	5,014.6	6,241.6	6,273.9	5,697.1	7,130.0	...
Information and communication																			
Financial and insurance activities	...	20.0	23.2	32.3	51.8	68.4	89.3	164.8	280.3	343.1	508.4	73.9	465.7	618.5	770.5	712.6	720.1	721.1	...
Real estate activities ^d																			
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^d																			
Administrative and support service activities ^d																			
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	47.8	57.6	69.1	105.3	124.0	211.3	284.5	435.9	421.4	624.8	970.2	1,050.7	1,029.5	1,180.2	1,218.1	1,562.5	1,955.7	...
Education	...	64.0	103.3	127.1	130.4	212.3	238.2	286.0	335.4	424.7	615.2	1,113.8	1,455.8	1,498.9	1,843.0	1,942.2	2,075.5	2,719.2	...
Human health and social work activities	...	16.6	25.9	36.8	38.9	65.2	93.7	136.9	149.8	179.4	250.7	463.6	615.2	746.5	932.0	915.5	1,017.5	1,283.9	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^d																			
Other service activities ^e	...	140.0	216.4	288.8	487.5	567.2	593.8	779.1	1,073.2	1,137.9	1,090.2	778.0	1,257.1	1,749.3	1,443.0	1,638.3	1,507.2	1,752.4	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use ^d																			
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	5.2	4.0	12.6	13.0	33.4	57.5	113.5	136.0	174.3	282.6	...	372.2	529.2	592.2	646.4	619.7	577.6	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	1,792.9	2,583.9	3,377.6	4,686.1	5,852.4	6,813.7	8,904.4	12,085.4	16,126.0	19,532.1	22,512.6	28,331.4	34,062.7	37,730.4	41,587.5	45,217.5	51,740.0	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	164.6	257.5	372.7	564.1	729.2	892.7	1,145.5	1,730.4	2,279.8	2,444.6	2,790.2	4,008.8	4,786.8	5,504.5	6,741.3	6,555.2	6,583.3	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																			
GDP	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.9	3.9	6.5	2.4	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	...
Agriculture	...	8.0	14.2	10.4	15.3	2.8	5.8	6.5	7.7	10.5	6.8	0.4	9.5	7.7	9.2	3.4	5.2	7.6	...
Industry	...	15.6	8.9	12.3	-1.5	7.7	4.7	-4.5	0.3	-10.3	5.6	-15.1	-2.6	4.0	14.9	16.3	22.2	7.3	...
Services	...	3.9	10.1	10.0	18.3	7.7	8.9	16.5	12.0	9.4	7.1	11.4	11.9	9.4	1.7	1.9	-1.5	6.2	...
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices calendar year (TJS million)	1,456.6	1,957.5	2,841.5	3,750.3	5,250.3	6,581.6	7,706.4	10,049.9	13,816.4	18,405.9	21,976.7	25,302.8	32,340.2	38,849.5	43,234.9	48,328.8	51,772.7	58,323.3	...
Final consumption expenditure	...	1,932.6	2,807.8	3,608.7	4,821.5	6,235.2	7,742.2	10,103.3	12,025.5	18,486.4	22,267.0	29,007.9	37,790.6	44,549.9	47,084.3	44,832.1	50,016.7	51,389.1	...
Household final consumption	...	1,702.5	2,452.0	3,167.3	4,228.5	5,505.6	6,663.6	9,044.8	10,838.3	16,719.6	19,673.1	25,991.1	33,598.8	39,799.1	41,512.6	38,306.5	42,477.1	42,992.4	...
NPISHs final consumption																			
Government final consumption	...	230.1	355.8	441.4	593.0	729.6	1,078.6	1,058.4	1,187.1	1,766.8	2,593.9	3,016.8	4,191.9	4,750.8	5,571.7	6,525.5	7,539.6	8,396.7	...
Gross capital formation	...	234.1	263.5	389.6	460.2	771.9	918.2	1,658.5	3,394.0	3,604.8	5,510.3	6,673.6	6,862.2	9,682.3	11,793.2	14,943.0	16,639.4	16,806.9	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	219.0	174.6	313.2	361.9	734.2	879.2	1,609.8	3,093.1	3,868.7	5,658.8	6,508.9	6,362.3	9,424.9	11,651.7	14,652.1	16,440.0	16,495.0	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	15.1	88.9	76.4	98.3	37.7	39.0	48.7	300.9	-263.9	-148.5	164.7	499.9	257.4	141.5	290.9	199.4	311.9	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	1,307.7	1,822.8	2,750.3	3,732.5	3,728.0	5,131.4	6,942.8	5,614.0	5,666.7	6,209.0	6,690.2	5,388.4	7,046.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	4,997.2	7,232.5	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	1,530.3	2,201.7	3,172.0	4,421.3	5,000.0	7,323.2	9,861.5	11,204.0	13,444.7	13,701.6	14,752.7	22,553.6	25,390.2	26,312.4	26,676.2	20,460.0	23,299.3	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	13.4	149.1	173.7	657.4	846.5	1,237.8	1,206.8	3,986.9	4,092.7	1,692.0	-2,316.2	4,852.6	2,961.0	3,087.2	10,086.5	579.4	6,194.0	...

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Electricity (kWh million)																			
Production	14,247	14,382	15,302	16,509	16,491	17,090	16,935	17,494	16,147	16,117	16,435	16,238	16,953	17,092	16,472	17,162	17,197	18,144	19,708
Exports	3,909	4,047	3,874	4,584	4,451	4,258	4,231	4,259	4,421	4,247	180	191	668	968	1,553	1,400	1,427	1,414	...
Imports	5,242	5,396	4,660	4,605	4,810	4,508	4,840	4,361	5,298	4,304	339	65	14	21	33	63	39	110	...
Consumption	15,580	15,731	16,087	16,518	16,835	17,325	17,528	17,582	17,000	16,160	16,600	16,100	16,300	16,200	15,200	15,800	15,900	16,800	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer; previous year = 100	160.6	112.5	114.5	113.7	105.7	107.1	112.5	119.7	111.8	105.0	109.8	109.3	106.4	103.7	107.4	105.1	106.1	106.7	105.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.1	110.0	103.8	106.5	107.8	104.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.7	104.5	115.9	111.6	106.2	105.4
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.4	103.5	109.2	114.5	109.1	105.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	95.8	104.7	104.7	109.8	107.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.4	101.9	109.4	104.2	102.9	107.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.8	100.2	121.6	112.7	101.1	107.7
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.8	104.4	95.4	101.7	120.1	109.4
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.3	100.0	100.8	100.0	101.3	100.1
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.0	103.5	104.5	107.7	103.5	103.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.5	110.5	102.7	111.3	105.4	100.3
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.7	118.1	114.9	118.1	102.4	108.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.3	108.3	107.7	106.9	105.8	105.4
Producer; previous year = 100	139.2	125.2	109.1	115.4	116.5	110.4	142.7	121.2	120.3	96.6	127.2	115.5	106.1	102.1	104.7	103.0	114.7	101.6	101.8
Implicit GDP deflator; previous year = 100	122.7	131.0	118.8	127.0	117.5	109.5	121.5	127.5	128.5	112.0	112.4	118.8	111.8	104.3	105.5	100.2	105.2	104.9	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	60.6	12.5	14.5	13.7	5.7	7.1	12.5	19.7	11.8	5.0	9.8	9.3	6.4	3.7	7.4	5.1	6.1	6.7	5.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	10.0	3.8	6.5	7.8	4.9
Producer price index	39.2	25.2	9.1	15.4	16.5	10.4	42.7	21.2	20.3	-3.4	27.2	15.5	6.1	2.1	4.7	3.0	14.7	1.6	1.8
Implicit GDP deflator	22.7	31.0	18.8	27.0	17.5	9.5	21.5	27.5	28.5	12.0	12.4	18.8	11.8	4.3	5.5	0.2	5.2	4.9	...
MONEY AND BANKING ^g calendar year (TJS million)																			
Money supply (M1)	99.3	134.4	193.8	292.0	463.7	750.8	969.4	1,267.9	1,669.4	2,191.8	2,525.3	3,264.1	4,093.1	4,788.7	4,884.9	5,403.3	8,728.1	12,258.1	13,489.7
Currency in circulation	79.5	103.6	136.8	229.7	398.6	666.1	823.8	1,028.7	1,405.2	1,770.8	2,004.6	2,708.8	3,406.2	4,143.6	4,053.8	4,590.8	7,587.7	10,950.3	12,189.9
Demand deposits	19.8	30.8	57.0	62.3	65.1	84.7	145.6	239.2	264.2	421.0	520.7	555.3	686.9	645.1	831.1	812.5	1,140.4	1,307.8	1,299.8
Quasi-money ^h	47.7	54.0	69.3	129.0	156.5	233.9	467.2	1,277.7	762.4	1,232.0	1,486.5	2,071.2	2,349.5	2,864.8	3,266.3	4,254.8	4,550.3	4,036.1	3,562.6
Money supply (M2) ⁱ	103.9	147.6	223.7	331.1	495.5	807.2	1,046.1	1,449.7	1,908.8	2,527.4	2,971.7	3,861.6	4,743.2	5,627.1	5,825.7	6,534.9	10,237.9	13,981.6	15,382.0
Money supply (M4) ^j	151.6	201.7	293.1	460.1	652.0	1,041.1	1,513.3	2,727.4	2,671.2	3,759.4	4,458.3	5,932.8	7,092.7	8,491.9	9,092.0	10,789.7	14,788.2	18,017.7	18,944.7
Foreign assets (net)	-132.5	173.3	314.3	380.4	912.2	883.2	1,041.3	679.9	-403.6	-4.6	-99.9	-594.4	-366.4	-1,213.3	-2,132.3	-1,862.6	-1,515.3	-1,101.3	-1,197.8
Domestic credit	352.3	572.8	609.2	721.4	427.0	934.8	1,282.3	2,165.6	2,577.1	3,184.3	4,004.2	5,732.5	6,368.8	9,009.2	10,765.6	13,121.8	15,339.3	13,600.9	14,104.6
Claims on government sector ^k	106.4	-15.1	19.8	-49.3	-195.7	-226.2	-252.7	-393.2	-106.0	-72.7	-168.0	166.2	325.3	586.7	-305.7	2.0	911.7	1,207.2	913.9
Claims on private sector ^l	246.0	587.4	589.0	702.3	377.8	656.2	886.9	1,687.4	2,353.7	2,529.5	2,992.0	4,278.3	4,385.2	6,783.2	9,063.1	10,169.1	9,636.4	7,639.5	7,857.5
Claims on other financial institutions ^m	...	0.5	0.5	68.3	244.9	504.7	648.0	871.5	329.4	727.4	1,180.2	1,288.0	1,658.3	1,639.3	2,008.2	2,950.7	4,791.1	4,754.1	5,333.2
Other items ⁿ	-115.9	-598.4	-699.8	-770.7	-843.7	-1,010.8	-1,277.5	-1,395.8	-264.7	-652.3	-932.5	-1,276.5	-1,259.2	-2,168.8	-2,807.5	-4,724.4	-3,586.0	1,482.0	2,475.3
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	43.3	42.1	51.6	48.0	49.7	62.9	29.6	38.6	31.7	32.4	17.6	29.9	22.8	18.6	3.5	12.2	56.7	36.6	10.0
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.0	8.0	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.8	12.3	12.0	12.8	13.1	13.9	12.8	13.5	18.8	22.9	22.3

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Housing and community amenities	16.8	22.7	31.6	43.5	73.9	80.2	101.6	216.6	230.4	324.7	377.4	653.2	585.4	1,083.2	1,331.3	1,183.3	1,286.4	922.5	1,165.7
Health	16.9	24.4	30.6	43.3	58.2	82.4	105.4	145.2	217.8	287.9	354.9	540.2	683.4	836.5	974.8	1,037.2	1,159.5	1,385.2	1,551.5
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	41.6	60.9	86.9	112.1	164.3	253.1	317.7	437.0	612.6	845.4	989.9	1,382.3	1,540.6	2,111.6	2,353.9	2,539.3	591.6	753.5	3,826.5
Social protection ^u	32.1	48.1	71.7	109.0	158.3	232.4	317.0	355.6	522.1	713.5	860.2	1,056.4	1,782.0	2,089.0	2,444.3	2,637.4	3,093.8	3,572.6	3,111.6
Others	65.7	108.5	164.0	232.3	308.0	41.9	493.2	1,663.0	2,311.3	2,353.7	2,757.6	1,346.3	1,874.2	2,142.4	2,310.1	1,967.8	4,182.3	4,718.3	2,921.5
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Education	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.6
Health	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
Social protection	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.5
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, fob	784	652	739	797	915	909	1,399	1,468	1,409	1,010	1,195	1,257	1,358	1,162	977	891	899	1,198	...
Imports, cif	675	688	721	881	1,191	1,330	1,725	2,547	3,273	2,570	2,657	3,206	3,778	4,121	4,297	3,436	3,031	2,775	...
Trade balance	109	-36	18	-84	-276	-421	-326	-1,079	-1,864	-1,560	-1,462	-1,949	-2,420	-2,959	-3,320	-2,545	-2,132	-1,577	...
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	13.9	-16.9	13.4	7.9	14.8	-0.7	54.0	4.9	-4.0	-28.3	18.3	5.2	8.0	-14.4	-15.9	-8.9	0.9	33.3	...
Imports	1.8	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.3	11.7	29.7	47.6	28.5	-21.5	3.4	20.7	17.8	9.1	4.3	-20.1	-11.8	-8.4	...
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	782.2	664.1	754.0	812.0	942.8	939.2	1,438.6	1,507.8	1,483.9	1,041.8	1,275.6	1,350.9	1,497.3	1,306.2	1,029.7	1,088.5	876.5	1,011.7	1,530.1
1. Turkey	58.4	75.1	118.5	193.2	139.7	143.4	442.8	477.6	382.4	152.1	377.0	430.9	458.7	493.4	213.9	270.7	215.6	262.8	267.6
2. Russian Federation	258.8	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.5	82.8	65.4	97.3	124.4	102.8	101.8	105.1	118.8	103.8	187.7	263.7	133.7	127.9	224.7
3. China, People's Republic of	3.4	1.4	2.1	5.7	6.1	5.7	9.9	8.3	81.6	405.4	447.0	493.0	568.0	387.5	188.1	188.6	114.2	169.0	275.7
4. Switzerland	72.2	52.2	68.7	77.0	63.4	27.0	24.5	24.4	23.7	23.3	29.2	0.0	53.5	50.0	120.5	141.3	75.8	119.7	209.6
5. Uzbekistan	97.8	87.2	72.9	67.1	65.9	66.5	67.4	87.0	73.0	71.5	8.6	11.0	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.5	38.4	58.3	282.9
6. Iran	12.5	29.9	28.4	51.4	29.6	36.7	76.1	75.5	95.6	48.7	59.6	66.8	74.5	64.7	60.4	50.0	50.5	67.4	72.2
7. Pakistan	0.1	0.2	...	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	4.7	15.5	28.1	44.5	49.3	57.1	56.1	66.4	15.7	6.5
8. Afghanistan	2.6	3.1	6.3	5.8	7.7	12.1	18.6	12.1	25.4	26.9	52.2	50.7	46.4	36.6	32.4	26.2	26.2	34.7	37.1
9. Italy	21.4	5.7	6.9	8.4	11.4	15.6	16.5	16.3	13.9	15.1	17.9	37.0	26.7	17.5	38.7	27.8	45.0	12.9	9.8
10. Kazakhstan	5.7	3.1	3.5	4.6	3.5	19.7	27.8	24.0	9.8	15.4	19.9	18.6	18.4	15.1	13.7	11.2	13.7	20.0	20.5
Imports, total	677.8	699.5	720.1	1,007.6	1,277.0	1,491.9	1,944.8	2,813.0	3,653.4	2,647.8	2,829.8	3,760.3	3,823.7	4,120.7	4,516.6	3,286.6	3,599.4	4,236.2	5,667.2
1. Russian Federation	105.1	129.4	163.5	178.1	240.8	256.5	423.7	813.7	1,047.4	795.2	856.5	1,194.9	1,248.1	1,422.8	1,707.6	1,468.6	1,276.9	1,347.9	1,642.1
2. Uzbekistan	185.6	150.7	132.4	132.7	168.8	152.9	176.4	213.9	151.4	125.9	71.8	112.2	140.8	172.7	179.0	110.3	735.8	1,283.5	1,955.5
3. China, People's Republic of	11.9	6.0	7.6	26.7	57.0	92.5	148.9	275.3	384.9	266.5	238.2	375.1	355.6	395.4	531.0	389.6	373.8	289.0	312.8
4. Kazakhstan	82.4	89.1	72.2	95.8	152.6	168.3	186.7	332.8	285.6	278.9	292.7	387.1	400.1	453.9	453.6	274.9	226.3	279.4	318.0
5. Iran	7.6	10.0	15.6	23.7	26.3	30.9	34.2	60.9	120.6	78.8	141.6	187.2	175.4	189.4	184.6	110.5	107.5	109.9	118.3
6. Turkey	4.0	9.3	10.5	29.5	37.9	21.9	36.6	72.9	118.1	58.9	60.0	80.1	117.2	146.1	145.1	85.8	80.2	82.6	93.9
7. United Arab Emirates	2.8	4.9	6.9	13.8	16.2	24.3	33.0	65.0	106.4	73.1	61.0	92.8	104.5	123.1	125.2	76.5	75.2	77.2	83.3
8. Lithuania	5.9	2.6	2.4	8.7	15.7	21.9	24.6	60.7	110.4	...	73.2	93.1	105.6	127.8	117.3	63.2	60.5	79.9	71.2
9. Ukraine	84.3	63.6	80.5	62.4	53.8	82.0	64.3	52.6	101.7	115.1	188.7	155.5	236.9	139.2	103.7	65.9	55.6	69.1	75.2
10. India	0.1	34.4	31.5	3.2	3.3	1.4	9.6	8.5	57.4	29.4	35.1	59.2	67.4	83.5	98.5	70.2	58.2	62.9	59.0

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^Y calendar year (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-61.9	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.4	-296.2	-372.4	-1,193.8	-1,058.8	-717.5	-581.1	-413.3	-681.4	-884.8	-316.5	-477.1	-290.8	159.0	-378.5
Balance on goods	-81.5	-114.1	-123.8	-119.5	-135.8	-788.3	-1,220.9	-2,174.8	-3,036.1	-2,122.2	-2,474.7	-3,013.8	-3,581.5	-3,986.0	-3,071.9	-2,290.1	-1,885.1	-1,516.8	-1,888.3
Exports	838.9	651.6	699.1	906.2	1,096.9	345.7	349.2	385.4	395.1	420.4	457.5	591.7	824.1	573.8	526.8	572.3	667.7	873.0	874.0
Imports	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9	-1,025.7	-1,232.8	1,134.0	1,570.1	2,560.1	3,431.2	2,542.6	2,932.2	3,605.5	4,405.7	4,559.8	3,598.7	2,862.4	2,552.8	2,389.7	2,762.4
Balance on services	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2	-105.6	-117.6	-444.0	-275.2	-112.3	-27.2	18.5	-92.9	-427.3	-290.3	-210.2	-142.3	-122.2	-215.6
Credit	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5	124.6	146.3	134.2	148.7	181.4	178.9	384.6	459.2	487.6	363.4	309.5	252.4	231.8	252.0	242.2
Debit	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	-271.8	251.9	251.8	592.7	456.6	291.1	411.8	440.8	580.5	790.7	599.8	462.5	374.1	374.2	457.8
Balance on primary income						348.2	630.4	1,010.1	1,488.0	973.9	1,327.5	1,793.9	2,111.5	2,664.3	2,183.8	1,526.2	1,164.4	1,215.3	1,225.7
Credit						390.1	674.6	1,043.4	1,556.7	1,063.1	1,406.6	1,881.8	2,216.5	2,796.3	2,349.9	1,739.3	1,350.7	1,576.3	1,544.5
Debit						41.9	44.2	33.3	68.7	89.2	79.1	88.0	105.0	131.9	166.1	213.1	186.3	361.0	318.8
Balance on secondary income	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6	249.5	335.7	414.9	764.6	543.1	593.2	788.1	881.5	864.2	862.0	496.9	572.2	582.6	499.8
Credit	36.5	93.0	201.7	285.1	348.4	317.1	440.8	596.3	942.7	652.1	779.7	1,011.6	1,146.5	1,098.3	1,157.8	670.2	675.8	793.2	742.6
Debit	-1.9	-13.9	-17.7	-67.0	-122.8	67.6	105.1	181.5	178.2	109.0	186.5	223.5	264.9	234.1	295.8	173.3	103.6	210.6	242.8
Capital account	4.5	15.2	45.4	13.9	25.5	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	68.5	50.2	71.7	133.3	124.0	144.0	178.6	134.9	175.9
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	68.5	50.2	71.7	133.3	124.0	144.0	178.6	134.9	175.9
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	67.3	53.9	72.4	62.7	93.4	-284.5	-508.8	-769.5	-540.0	-77.7	-295.6	-536.4	-412.5	-478.6	-319.2	-503.4	-309.8	-380.4	-204.6
Direct investment	23.5	9.5	36.1	31.6	272.0	-54.5	-338.6	-360.0	-486.6	-149.1	-93.9	-145.9	-241.7	-283.1	-326.6	-454.0	-206.5	-63.1	-249.2
Portfolio investment	0.3	-	1.5	0.3	5.3	-	-	0.0	-0.0	-	-6.0	0.5	-0.1	1.2	-1.8	-0.1	-0.0	-500.0	0.2
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	43.5	44.4	34.8	30.7	-183.9	-230.0	-170.2	-409.6	-53.3	71.3	-195.7	-391.0	-170.6	-196.7	9.3	-49.4	-103.2	182.7	44.4
Net errors and omissions	-17.6	-12.6	-52.9	-30.3	-32.1	36.5	-222.7	262.1	542.2	495.5	267.1	-44.4	319.1	229.3	-215.6	-151.4	-151.1	-142.8	-265.8
Overall balance	-7.7	-4.5	48.2	41.5	29.4	24.8	13.6	-129.4	62.8	-23.8	50.2	128.9	121.9	-43.5	-88.9	19.0	46.5	531.4	-263.8
Reserves and related items	7.7	4.5	-48.2	-41.5	-29.4	-24.8	-13.6	129.4	-62.8	23.8	-50.2	-128.9	-121.9	43.5	88.9	-19.0	-46.5	-531.4	263.8
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3,361.2	-3,551.2	-3,866.7	-4,187.2	-4,623.2	-4,962.3	-5,119.4	-5,102.8	-4,884.5	-4,982.2
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	97.5	60.3	57.3	58.3	52.8	14.9	12.3	10.4	7.7	8.4	8.1	9.1	10.9	6.7	5.7	7.3	9.6	12.2	11.6
Imports	107.0	70.8	67.4	66.0	59.4	49.0	55.5	68.8	66.4	51.1	52.0	55.3	58.0	53.6	38.9	36.4	36.7	33.4	36.7
Balance on goods	-9.5	-10.6	-10.1	-7.7	-6.5	-34.1	-43.1	-58.5	-58.8	-42.6	-43.9	-46.2	-47.2	-46.9	-33.2	-29.2	-27.1	-21.2	-25.1
Current account balance	-7.2	-5.6	-1.4	-0.3	-2.8	-12.8	-13.2	-32.1	-20.5	-14.4	-10.3	-6.3	-9.0	-10.4	-3.4	-6.1	-4.2	2.2	-5.0
Overall balance	-0.9	-0.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	-3.5	1.2	-0.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.2	0.7	7.4	-3.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																			
Total	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6	172.1	188.9	203.8	84.9	163.2	256.2	403.4	532.4	628.5	660.8	510.8	494.3	652.8	1,292.4	1,284.1
Gold, national valuation	1.4	1.7	0.0	5.7	14.6	20.7	28.7	44.8	59.3	81.6	79.2	243.1	330.7	200.1	333.3	429.9	545.5	650.6	917.3
Foreign exchange	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2	162.8	171.6	36.5	88.2	65.0	216.7	182.2	190.7	353.3	76.4	33.7	77.5	610.3	336.0
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	5.4	3.5	3.6	15.7	109.5	107.5	107.1	107.2	107.4	101.0	30.8	29.8	31.5	30.7
EXCHANGE RATES (TJS- $\text{\$}$)																			
End of period	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20	3.43	3.46	3.45	4.37	4.40	4.76	4.76	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82	9.43
Average of period	2.08	2.37	2.76	3.06	2.97	3.12	3.30	3.44	3.43	4.14	4.38	4.61	4.74	4.76	4.94	6.16	7.84	8.55	9.15

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS calendar year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1,140.7	1,162.1	1,254.3	1,272.3	1,166.7	1,124.5	1,072.2	1,348.5	2,497.0	2,666.2	3,561.0	3,922.3	4,615.9	4,863.0	5,183.5	5,209.1	5,301.4	5,881.4	...
Long-term debt	846.3	869.5	988.7	969.5	833.6	852.9	875.2	1,099.9	2,265.4	2,422.3	2,733.0	2,945.0	3,335.5	3,446.2	3,752.6	4,004.6	4,270.1	4,854.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	755.1	761.6	902.4	911.5	807.3	828.7	843.8	1,067.3	1,378.9	1,606.2	1,805.7	1,966.2	1,996.1	2,011.2	2,043.6	2,157.6	2,289.0	3,092.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	91.2	107.9	86.3	58.0	26.3	24.2	31.4	32.6	886.5	816.1	927.3	978.8	1,339.4	1,435.0	1,709.0	1,847.0	1,981.1	1,762.2	...
Short-term debt	76.6	79.2	59.9	81.1	83.4	27.2	29.3	72.4	90.1	74.3	601.1	731.0	993.8	1,129.6	1,164.5	960.5	813.9	822.8	...
Use of IMF credit	217.7	213.3	205.6	221.8	249.7	244.4	167.7	176.2	141.5	169.6	226.9	246.2	286.6	287.2	266.4	243.9	217.4	204.2	...
External debt (% of GNI)	138.4	112.8	107.7	86.9	58.3	50.3	39.3	37.1	48.9	54.3	51.1	47.2	47.4	43.3	45.4	55.5	64.9	71.3	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	74.2	74.8	78.8	76.2	71.5	75.8	81.6	81.6	90.7	90.9	76.7	75.1	72.3	70.9	72.4	76.9	80.5	82.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.7	6.8	4.8	6.4	7.1	2.4	2.7	5.4	3.6	2.8	16.9	18.6	21.5	23.2	22.5	18.4	15.4	14.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	12.6	8.4	8.3	5.8	4.2	3.8	7.1	38.1	30.9	20.0	12.5	11.8	13.5	12.2	28.1	26.1	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	26.0	46.3	44.5	50.8	62.4	42.0	39.4	39.6	63.5	409.1	630.8	513.3	334.8	321.3	313.9	197.8	487.0	604.5	610.7
Interest on long-term debt	20.6	19.8	14.5	14.8	21.6	10.5	23.0	20.4	28.8	40.8	53.7	63.9	93.6	104.1	91.9	88.8	107.8	60.2	116.6
Interest on short-term debt	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.1	10.0	12.8	13.3	14.4	19.4	14.4	16.9	20.5	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest (% per annum)	3.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	5.2	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	30.3	34.2	27.0	29.6	29.5	20.7	30.7	32.0	21.0	20.7	14.9	18.3	22.6	22.8	35.0	27.1	17.8	...
Grace period (years)	6.7	7.9	9.0	6.8	6.8	7.8	5.3	7.9	12.2	5.5	5.3	5.7	2.8	6.8	8.0	6.9	4.1	2.1	...
Grant element (%)	48.0	66.7	73.5	62.0	65.9	72.7	54.4	67.8	73.3	54.4	56.1	49.7	45.7	58.1	60.3	73.7	61.9	28.8	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJS = somoni.

- a Refers to the annual averages of monthly data.
- b Refers to registered unemployed.
- c Figures are as of end of year.
- d Included in other service activities.
- e Includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- f Includes NPISHs.
- g For 2008 onward, data are adjusted according to new classification of data.
- h Refers to foreign currency deposits. For 2008 onward, refers to other deposits in foreign currency.
- i Calculated as the sum of M1 and time deposits.
- j Calculated as the sum of M2 and quasi-money.
- k Consists of claims on nonfinancial public sector.
- l Includes claims from nonfinancial and other financial institutions.
- m Consists of claims on net credit to other depository corporations.
- n For 2000 onward, data are adjusted to be consistent with M2.
- o When data on grants and net lending are not available, figures are equal to total revenue minus total expenditure.
- p Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic nonbank financing.
- q Refers to privatization proceeds.
- r Refers to state administration.
- s Expenditure on defense is included in social protection.
- t Refers to expenditures of the national economy.
- u Includes defense.
- v Prior to 2005, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2005 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

Tajikistan

Sources:

Population	Agency on Statistics under President of the Republic of Tajikistan (TAJSTAT). Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication.
Urban population	For 2000–2017: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication. For 2018: United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision. https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/Country-Profiles/ (accessed 10 May 2019).
Labor Force	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication; https://www.stat.tj (accessed 7 June 2019).
Unemployment rate	} For 2000–2015: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication. For 2016–2018: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
Labor force (% annual change)	
Labor force participation rate	
National Accounts	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 6 May 2019; past communication.
Structure of output	ADB estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 6 June 2019).
Mining	} TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication; https://www.stat.tj (accessed 7 June 2019).
Price Indexes	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication.
Producer price index	For 2000–2016: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication. For 2017–2018: ADB staff estimates based on data from TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; https://www.stat.tj/en/tables-real-sector (accessed 12 July 2019).
Implicit GDP deflator	For 2000–2016: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication. For 2017: ADB staff estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
Money and Banking	National Bank of Tajikistan. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.
Government Finance	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication.
External Trade	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 June 2019; past communication; https://www.stat.tj (accessed 7 June 2019).
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 20 May 2019).
Balance of Payments	National Bank of Tajikistan. Official communication, 25 April 2019; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 27 March 2019).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 27 March 2019).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator (accessed 4 April 2019).