

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
POPULATION^a																			
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	324.8	332.8	340.1	346.4	352.3	358.5	364.5	370.0	375.0	380.1	386.8	393.4	398.7	403.3	407.6	412.4	417.3	429.5	442.4
Population density (persons/km ²)	56	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	72	75	77
Population (% annual change)	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.0
Urban population (% of total population)	71.2	71.7	72.0	72.4	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.3	77.6
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																			
Employed	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	204	...	...	206	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	190	...	...	187	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	14	...	...	19	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	6.9	...	...	9.3	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	67.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	...	...	65.6	...	...	62.7	...
Male	...	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.3	...	...	72.4	...	...	68.9	...
Female	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.9	...	...	58.3	...	...	56.5	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (B\$ million)																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,664	17,778	15,748	16,748	18,301
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	114	114	140	150	150	129	127	130	142	137	134	156	155	187	196	190	182	186
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,009	4,223	5,080	6,742	8,868	10,768	10,604	11,672	7,390	9,575	12,757	12,656	11,424	10,635	7,737	6,669	7,299	8,363
Manufacturing	1,589	1,578	1,641	1,750	1,768	1,952	1,925	1,916	2,796	2,181	2,786	3,830	3,957	3,735	3,494	2,583	1,805	2,120	2,574
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	73	77	92	98	95	113	104	112	115	122	132	131	134	138	131	135	137	134	138
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13	18	27	42
Construction	306	361	391	401	423	419	540	530	534	518	339	450	547	556	425	441	393	422	457
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	371	388	403	414	444	458	486	549	558	591	755	813	891	952	916	900	863	868	889
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	159	164	184	185	184	179	184	192
Transportation and storage	394	407	425	445	454	456	504	511	534	556	292	272	329	388	371	338	297	311	306
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	276	284	286	280	258	268	273	264
Financial and insurance activities	323	348	352	355	375	472	553	579	593	574	760	794	864	912	904	924	1,011	1,021	928
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620	634	649	664	668	738	649	667	671
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,710	1,710	1,689	1,785	1,847	2,009	2,239	2,152	2,190	1,993	2,111	2,136	2,175	2,273	2,136	2,056	2,090	2,139
Education	519	537	547	555	572	637	628	605	611

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	223	233	252	269	267	256	260	267
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^d	979	1,043	1,110	1,053	1,069	1,128	1,209	1,291	1,314	1,348	168	169	173	176	111	108	99	101	97
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	76	77	78	80
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	19,043	23,676	24,181	23,081	21,999	18,115	15,979	17,025	18,593
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353	-373	-379	-442	-335	-337	-231	-278	-293
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-19	894	1,154	1,046	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,553	22,676	23,231	22,388	21,644	18,673	16,901	17,793	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																			
Agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
Industry	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.3	74.1	65.4	67.4	72.5	71.5	68.7	66.8	60.2	56.5	58.7	62.2
Services	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.0	25.3	33.7	31.9	26.9	27.8	30.6	32.3	38.7	42.4	40.2	36.7
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,458	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,664	17,778	15,748	16,748	18,301
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,594	5,521	5,871	6,469	6,484	6,902	7,897	7,104	7,439	6,890	7,341	7,664	8,020	8,000	7,973	7,460	7,864	7,994
Household final consumption	2,569	2,644	2,679	3,121	3,534	3,563	3,610	3,722	3,608	3,803	2,750	2,977	3,276	3,455	3,360	3,517	3,331	3,429	3,576
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	2,671	2,950	2,843	2,750	2,934	2,920	3,292	4,175	3,496	3,636	4,140	4,364	4,389	4,565	4,640	4,455	4,130	4,434	4,418
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,741	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266	5,452	5,829	7,515
Gross fixed capital formation	1,341	1,469	2,218	1,712	1,787	1,801	1,907	2,399	2,789	2,740	4,398	6,039	7,799	8,933	5,909	6,227	5,412	5,793	7,483
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,240	1,666	1,700	1,434	1,157	1,029	731	501
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104	4,799	6,133	7,233	4,475	5,071	4,383	5,061	6,982
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	7	2	-5	-2	-1	1	30	26	28	31	35	39	40	36	32
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	6,968	6,977	7,023	7,916	9,154	11,132	13,072	12,525	15,971	11,362	12,599	16,197	16,700	15,404	14,770	9,282	7,807	8,302	9,504
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,971	15,567	16,096	14,788	14,063	8,399	7,074	7,556	8,734
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	630	603	617	706	883	733	746	770
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,933	4,355	4,109	4,230	4,329	4,596	5,150	5,633	5,587	5,226	6,998	8,445	9,711	7,418	6,699	5,944	5,963	7,680
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498	4,712	5,146	6,135	4,645	4,421	3,672	4,237	5,550
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,287	3,299	3,576	2,774	2,278	2,271	1,726	2,130
Statistical discrepancy	492	-51	50	27	118	775	945	789	167	-343	-	699	57	-38	368	956	972	716	967
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Household final consumption ^e	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.2	17.7	24.4	14.7	12.8	13.8	15.3	15.5	19.8	21.2	20.5	19.5
Government final consumption	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	22.6	17.1	23.3	22.2	18.7	18.4	20.2	21.4	25.1	26.2	26.5	24.1
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1
Changes in inventories	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.9	78.3	72.8	67.4	69.5	70.2	68.0	68.2	52.2	49.6	49.6	51.9
Imports of goods and services	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.9	27.6	35.8	28.0	30.0	35.5	42.9	34.2	37.7	37.7	35.6	42.0
Statistical discrepancy	4.8	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.8	-2.2	-	3.0	0.2	-0.2	1.7	5.4	6.2	4.3	5.3
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546 |	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,671	18,597	18,137	18,378	18,387
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	112	118	131	147	149	134	128	133	141	137	134	144	143	149	159	153	151	148

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,614	4,765	4,942	4,905	4,774	4,977	4,577	4,151	4,009	9,575	9,700	9,471	8,765	8,537	8,444	8,140	8,022	7,950
Manufacturing	1,589	1,592	1,701	1,751	1,732	1,698	1,711	1,659	1,706	1,539	2,786	2,967	2,908	2,865	2,670	2,735	2,715	2,961	2,943
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	73	75	79	82	82	86	86	88	89	95	132	130	138	142	135	140	142	138	143
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13	18	27	42
Construction	306	362	395	407	424	458	441	489	498	477	339	451	547	556	434	455	425	464	492
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	371	387	435	461	476	486	499	558	561	586	755	811	889	933	917	925	893	899	919
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	158	163	184	182	178	175	181	188
Transportation and storage	394	402	427	436	420	437	441	496	528	556	292	278	336	398	381	366	332	348	347
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	276	284	286	276	281	291	294	290
Financial and insurance activities	323	352	350	361	380	417	476	494	506	493	760	794	864	912	904	909	994	1,008	941
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620	634	649	664	679	699	712	731	748
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	353	389	461	526	488	443	387	395	402
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,691	1,720	1,712	1,766	1,817	1,978	2,207	2,267	2,298	1,993	2,108	2,131	2,162	2,263	2,135	2,077	2,109	2,180
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	519	536	545	550	545	623	594	558	558
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	223	233	252	268	264	258	261	268
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^d	979	1,044	1,050	1,078	1,088	1,142	1,225	1,290	1,317	1,353	168	169	173	176	107	104	96	98	94
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	76	78	79	81
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	19,043	19,756	19,936	19,513	19,023	18,949	18,479	18,725	18,735
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353	-366	-370	-362	-353	-351	-343	-347	-347
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																			
GDP	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	...	3.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1
Agriculture	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5	3.7	5.7	...	-2.6	8.1	-1.2	4.7	6.4	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6
Industry	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	...	3.2	-1.4	-5.6	-4.4	-0.0	-2.9	1.5	-0.4
Services	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.1	...	4.9	5.5	4.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.7	1.1	0.8
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,671	18,597	18,137	18,378	18,387
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,596	5,557	5,910	6,408	6,358	6,856	7,440	7,475	7,850	6,890	7,257	7,527	7,876	7,836	7,838	7,506	7,973	8,129
Household final consumption	2,569	2,677	2,696	3,122	3,505	3,485	3,616	3,688	3,753	3,940	2,750	2,899	3,150	3,340	3,216	3,384	3,339	3,497	3,581
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	2,671	2,919	2,861	2,787	2,903	2,872	3,241	3,752	3,723	3,910	4,140	4,358	4,377	4,536	4,620	4,454	4,167	4,476	4,547
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,441	2,100	1,662	1,709	1,717	1,742	2,204	2,494	2,486	4,428	6,066	7,814	8,747	6,022	6,417	5,705	6,160	7,889
Gross fixed capital formation	1,341	1,462	2,093	1,654	1,703	1,716	1,745	2,205	2,497	2,486	4,398	6,040	7,786	8,717	5,986	6,377	5,664	6,122	7,856
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,242	1,663	1,699	3,543	3,833	3,304	792	543
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104	4,798	6,123	7,018	2,443	2,544	2,360	5,330	7,313
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	6	1	-3	-1	-3	0	30	26	28	31	36	40	41	37	33
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	6,968	7,059	7,467	7,636	7,581	7,486	7,760	7,013	6,577	6,230	12,599	12,221	12,369	11,667	11,655	10,496	10,297	9,748	10,304
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,971	11,592	11,767	11,054	10,952	9,612	9,551	8,986	9,520
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	629	602	613	703	883	747	762	784
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,824	4,334	3,984	3,859	4,251	4,426	5,010	5,560	5,515	5,226	6,988	8,427	9,651	7,444	6,780	6,048	6,126	7,845

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Imports of goods	3,498	4,704	5,136	6,098	4,683	4,503	3,760	4,364	5,676
Imports of services	1,728	2,283	3,291	3,554	2,761	2,277	2,288	1,762	2,169
Statistical discrepancy	492	357	251	138	-420	155	35	341	768	497	-	834	284	513	602	627	676	622	-89
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																			
Household final consumption ^e	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.0	...	5.4	8.7	6.0	-3.7	5.2	-1.3	4.7	2.4
Government final consumption	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8	-0.8	5.0	...	5.3	0.4	3.6	1.9	-3.6	-6.5	7.4	1.6
Gross capital formation	...	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5	13.2	-0.3	...	37.0	28.8	11.9	-31.2	6.6	-11.1	8.0	28.1
Exports of goods and services	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6	-6.2	-5.3	...	-3.0	1.2	-5.7	-0.1	-9.9	-1.9	-5.3	5.7
Imports of goods and services	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	-3.1	10.2	4.1	13.2	11.0	-0.8	...	33.7	20.6	14.5	-22.9	-8.9	-10.8	1.3	28.1
Investment Financing at Current Prices																			
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,742	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266	5,452	5,829	7,515
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,243	14,864	14,973	13,646	12,957	10,155	8,884	9,319	...
Gross domestic saving ^f	5,106	4,441	4,942	5,554	6,837	9,380	11,324	10,561	13,294	8,173	11,800	15,962	16,138	14,619	13,664	9,805	8,287	8,884	10,306
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-19	894	1,154	1,046	...
Net current transfers from abroad ^g	...	-482	-554	-505	-598	-626	-644	-648	-389	-392	-420	-471	-593	-722	-688	-545	-557	-611	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Gross domestic saving	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	57.2	65.2	52.4	63.1	68.5	67.8	64.6	63.1	55.2	52.6	53.0	56.3
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.2	63.8	62.9	60.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	55.6	...
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1
At Current Market Prices (B\$)																			
Per capita GDP	31,853	30,151	30,765	32,980	37,768	44,251	50,002	49,888	54,394	41,072	48,319	59,238	59,655	56,134	53,149	43,109	37,737	38,993	41,367
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,965	57,646	58,223	55,512	53,102	45,278	40,501	41,428	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	83.9	96.4	107.3	105.3	102.7	75.4	121.9	127.8	131.8	132.3	138.7	148.9	153.4	166.3	166.0	169.4	168.9	...	...
ENERGY annual values																			
Crude petroleum (t '000)																			
Production	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,054	10,918	9,652	8,336	7,963	8,114	7,922	7,615	6,902	6,457	6,474	6,174	5,779	5,694
Exports	9,058	9,050	9,511	9,809	9,552	9,544	10,030	8,609	7,322	7,078	7,417	7,394	7,207	6,452	6,004	6,158	5,869	5,557	5,152
Consumption	...	318	219	175	90	...	507	735	683	653	656	634	470	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas ^h																			
Production (TJ)	434,010	392,777	398,168	441,681	427,832	411,260	467,930	456,250	537,353	508,267	538,592	559,861	550,033	529,762	517,413	542,684	531,459	545,605	521,959
Exports (m ³ million)	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,557	10,221	9,051	10,360	9,511	9,662	10,183	9,925	10,140	9,161	9,371	9,120	9,741	9,306
Consumption (m ³ million)	1,036	1,017	1,196	1,099	1,066	1,010	936	912	925	974	1,015	968	970	1,653	1,644	1,699	1,646	1,573	1,584
Electricity (kWh million)																			
Production	2,517	2,579	2,702	2,814	2,906	2,913	3,298	3,395	3,424	3,612	3,792	3,723	3,929	3,962	4,055	4,199	4,270	4,156	4,292
Consumption	2,194	2,213	2,301	2,365	2,726	2,723	2,879	3,049	3,145	3,243	3,328	3,391	3,726	3,553	3,766	3,788	3,648	3,539	3,684
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer (national); 1990 2002 2005 January 2010 = 100	121.7	122.4	119.6	100.3	101.2	100.0	100.2	101.2	103.3	104.4	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.6	99.6	99.9	101.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.6	99.2	95.7	94.2	91.8	87.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	101.3	97.2	96.8	96.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.1	96.4	96.9	95.3	94.4
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.2	99.4	99.1	100.7
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	99.9	100.0	102.2	102.6	99.0	97.5	98.4	98.2
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.6	99.7	99.8	100.2
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.1	99.1	99.2	100.6	100.2	100.4
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.3	100.4	101.7	102.4	105.2	102.5	108.4	108.8	110.8
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	102.4	103.6	102.6	102.6	103.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.6	101.7	100.9	101.7	102.2	102.1	101.4	101.0
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2010 = 100	100.0	94.4	94.8	100.5	116.5	138.4	152.3	154.0	173.5	135.2	100.0	120.2	121.6	118.2	116.0	95.6	86.8	91.1	99.5
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.9	0.3	1.9
Implicit GDP deflator	29.0	-5.6	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.0	1.1	12.7	-22.1	5.3	20.2	1.2	-2.8	-1.8	-17.6	-9.2	5.0	9.2
MONEY AND BANKING ⁱ as of end of period (B\$ million)																			
Money supply (M1)	...	2,864	3,145	3,249	3,531	3,576	3,963	3,851	4,386	5,391	3,817	4,233	4,293	4,465	4,396	4,680	4,675	4,408	4,274
Currency in circulation ^j	...	572	575	564	576	601	641	697	739	784	824	831	926	978	1,021	1,073	1,135	1,091	1,084
Demand deposits	...	2,292	2,571	2,686	2,955	2,975	3,321	3,154	3,647	4,607	2,993	3,402	3,367	3,487	3,375	3,607	3,540	3,316	3,190
Quasi-money	...	4,947	4,813	5,033	6,063	5,587	5,394	6,132	6,554	6,606	8,756	9,604	9,668	9,702	10,227	9,686	9,907	10,110	10,656
Money supply (M2)	...	7,811	7,958	8,282	9,594	9,162	9,356	9,984	10,940	11,996	12,573	13,837	13,962	14,166	14,623	14,365	14,582	14,518	14,930
Foreign assets (net)	...	5,462	5,112	6,125	7,890	8,623	7,630	8,142	10,548	8,577	10,932	15,595	14,860	14,048	13,071	11,212	13,405	13,250	13,600
Domestic claims	...	3,575	3,947	3,363	2,731	1,647	2,977	3,428	1,853	5,002	4,194	1,730	2,877	4,382	5,915	7,518	5,880	4,901	5,188
Claims on government sector	...	-1,808	-1,676	-2,492	-3,530	-4,816	-3,418	-3,577	-5,376	-1,981	-2,749	-4,982	-3,987	-3,158	-1,868	-685	-1,546	-1,953	-1,874
Claims on private sector	...	5,382	5,616	5,808	6,179	6,392	6,335	6,882	7,137	6,920	6,838	6,495	6,610	7,000	7,129	7,305	6,861	6,499	6,296
Claims on other financial institutions	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	20	109	60	220	386	441	371	180	193
Claims on state and local government units	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial institutions	...	1	6	47	82	71	60	123	92	63	85	108	194	320	269	457	194	175	575
Other items ^k	...	-1,227	-1,100	-1,205	-1,027	-1,108	-1,251	-1,587	-1,461	-1,583	-2,553	-3,487	-3,775	-4,263	-4,363	-4,364	-4,703	-3,633	-3,858
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	...	...	1.9	4.1	15.8	-4.5	2.1	6.7	9.6	9.7	4.8	10.1	0.9	1.5	3.2	-1.8	1.5	-0.4	2.8
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	77.8	76.1	72.5	72.1	57.8	51.3	54.1	53.6	76.8	67.3	59.4	58.7	62.6	67.5	80.8	92.6	86.7	81.6
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings	...	...	...	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
12 months	...	...	...	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December | beginning 1 April (B\$ million)																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	4,295	2,783	4,373	...
Total revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	4,295	2,783	4,373	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Current revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	4,295	2,783	4,373	...
Taxes ^l	2,422	2,306	2,332	3,426	3,685	5,252	5,514	6,347	7,434	3,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nontaxes ^m	2,662	1,926	1,936	2,943	2,717	3,190	3,673	3,299	3,925	2,653	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	4,196	3,856	4,736	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,229	6,923	7,389	6,302	6,879	6,875	6,199	6,029	...
Total expenditure ⁿ	4,196	3,856	4,736	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,229	6,923	7,389	6,302	6,879	6,875	6,199	6,029	...
Current expenditure	3,043	2,745	3,777	4,596	4,005	4,086	4,016	4,482	4,672	5,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	1,153	1,111	959	1,125	888	1,010	1,257	1,120	992	897	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2,041	1,487	491	1,773	2,397	4,355	5,172	5,164	6,687	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^o	1,127	36	-1,033	-177	1,509	3,345	3,915	4,044	5,695	-369	2,924	5,973	3,745	2,289	-143	-2,580	-3,415	-1,656	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	49.1	42.2	40.8	55.8	48.1	53.2	50.4	52.3	55.7	41.0	49.0	55.3	46.8	37.9	31.1	24.2	17.7	26.1	...
Taxes	23.4	23.0	22.3	30.0	27.7	33.1	30.3	34.4	36.4	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	40.6	38.4	45.3	50.1	36.8	32.1	28.9	30.3	27.8	43.3	33.3	29.7	31.0	27.8	31.8	38.7	39.4	36.0	...
Overall budget surplus/deficit	10.9	0.4	-9.9	-1.5	11.3	21.1	21.5	21.9	27.9	-2.4	15.6	25.6	15.7	10.1	-0.7	-14.5	-21.7	-9.9	...
Expenditure by function, Central Government^p																			
Total	3,503	3,365	3,074	4,301	2,240	3,186	3,746	3,993	3,830	4,529	4,095	4,322	4,340	...	...	...	...	...	...
General public services	20	16	18	23	14	22	36	39	39	48	54	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Defense	421	390	405	530	308	449	492	519	505	542	508	522	496	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	430	400	494	681	401	583	546	618	614	638	678	704	720	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	213	203	210	290	179	263	255	295	322	318	333	340	347	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	127	104	105	133	108	...	126	143	138	142	147	156	148	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	219	191	104	134	74	106	229	288	276	282	299	311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	1,723	1,746	1,399	2,066	889	1,371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	28	26	25	33	17	25	27	29	27	28	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	25	22	23	31	18	26	29	34	33	44	50	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	115	86	95	128	115	144	106	126	102	109	113	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	115	100	97	115	33	58	56	79	61	69	68	75	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	1,440	1,512	1,159	1,760	706	1,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	350	316	339	445	266	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Education	4.2	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, fob	3,906	3,640	3,702	4,416	5,066	6,247	7,626	7,668	10,543	7,174	8,887	12,464	12,980	11,436	10,601	6,338	4,917	5,585	6,575
Imports, cif	1,107	1,142	1,556	1,327	1,427	1,448	1,673	2,101	2,573	2,401	2,535	3,600	3,565	3,613	3,596	3,235	2,671	3,083	4,167
Trade balance	2,799	2,498	2,146	3,089	3,639	4,799	5,953	5,567	7,970	4,773	6,352	8,864	9,415	7,823	7,005	3,104	2,246	2,502	2,408

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	53.1	-6.8	1.7	19.3	14.7	23.3	22.1	0.5	37.5	-32.0	23.9	40.2	4.1	-11.9	-7.3	-40.2	-22.4	13.6	17.7
Imports	-16.7	3.2	36.3	-14.7	7.5	1.5	15.5	25.6	22.5	-6.7	5.6	42.0	-1.0	1.4	-0.5	-10.0	-17.4	15.4	35.2
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	2,788	3,508	3,565	4,423	5,761	6,735	7,638	7,695	10,571	7,171	8,887	12,464	12,981	11,436	10,615	6,353	4,912	5,587	6,572
1. Japan	998	1,613	1,440	1,811	1,759	2,039	2,338	2,574	4,567	3,305	3,863	5,404	5,729	4,549	4,212	2,309	1,741	1,635	2,281
2. Korea, Republic of	307	416	418	495	931	1,103	1,150	933	1,564	829	1,483	1,991	2,044	1,865	1,164	992	677	792	617
3. India	0	50	0	90	547	547	376	182	338	613	495	1,006	1,156	865	967	578	457	541	493
4. Thailand	411	415	473	417	68	82	144	106	81	138	78	96	472	481	552	545	437	613	687
5. Malaysia	4	23	129	163	30	33	40	61	31	112	132	369	89	448	373	295	278	628	500
6. Australia	205	192	314	370	526	685	933	1,055	1,096	524	918	1,236	967	837	826	223	233	155	580
7. Singapore	311	296	147	198	71	114	191	133	176	184	251	219	233	501	346	223	328	427	555
8. Taipei, China	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	34	32	8	582	437	134	207	397
9. China, People's Republic of	101	145	225	295	189	184	177	202	40	290	585	529	348	158	102	95	226	269	234
10. Indonesia	49	42	30	113	947	1,241	1,516	1,859	2,113	772	631	849	459	537	645	103	85	37	44
Imports, total	805	1,125	1,517	1,355	1,354	1,364	1,693	2,123	2,601	2,428	2,527	3,588	3,546	3,594	3,574	3,230	2,664	3,082	4,157
1. China, People's Republic of	19	36	58	65	127	120	132	158	178	140	199	329	407	406	348	377	348	645	1,636
2. Malaysia	175	229	225	265	283	290	363	397	480	464	599	667	710	792	741	688	563	562	552
3. Singapore	203	262	272	267	231	221	291	472	525	613	484	702	841	690	737	457	511	569	573
4. United States	88	102	277	153	152	134	151	268	353	311	246	354	279	432	325	341	309	290	359
5. Korea, Republic of	9	17	30	31	68	50	28	34	82	60	56	577	135	124	308	303	96	84	98
6. Japan	47	72	206	133	106	141	215	178	218	214	252	208	268	209	145	246	115	121	161
7. Germany	21	38	43	43	46	39	40	59	76	58	78	101	99	125	155	113	77	174	76
8. Thailand	26	47	55	54	55	65	93	104	135	95	136	152	208	181	162	125	103	95	109
9. United Kingdom	38	44	95	49	35	34	46	78	65	66	109	76	86	73	86	86	86	131	123
10. Indonesia	16	26	37	35	45	42	47	62	68	58	65	72	81	153	104	89	83	73	72
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^a calendar year (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	...	2,883	2,409	3,129	3,325	4,507	5,752	5,857	6,941	3,834	4,998	6,440	5,673	3,773	5,246	2,141	1,472	1,986	...
Balance on goods	...	2,542	2,193	3,167	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700	7,867	4,669	6,214	8,629	8,763	6,915	7,437	2,894	2,155	2,404	...
Exports	...	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,069	6,241	7,627	7,692	10,431	7,057	8,779	12,375	12,881	11,818	11,105	6,110	4,814	5,473	...
Imports	...	-1,099	-1,509	-1,254	-1,338	-1,412	-1,588	-1,992	2,564	2,388	2,566	3,745	4,118	4,903	3,668	3,217	2,659	3,069	...
Balance on services	...	614	533	251	-53	54	119	586	-642	-692	-807	-1,317	-2,157	-2,365	-1,632	-1,007	-1,115	-697	...
Credit	...	1,872	1,606	1,493	1,716	1,873	2,236	2,507	448	387	460	501	483	493	558	650	530	551	...
Debit	...	-1,258	-1,073	-1,242	-1,769	-1,819	-2,117	-1,921	1,091	1,078	1,267	1,818	2,640	2,858	2,190	1,657	1,645	1,248	...
Balance on primary income	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	-8	126	-100	-498	-457	-200	-15	651	835	721	...
Credit	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,200	986	936	960	974	996	1,012	1,097	1,077	1,060	...
Debit	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	1,208	860	1,036	1,458	1,431	1,197	1,027	446	242	340	...
Balance on secondary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-275	-269	-308	-375	-475	-577	-543	-396	-403	-442	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	12	20	33	34	39	71	53	40	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	279	276	320	395	508	611	583	468	457	482	...
Capital account	...	-1	-1	-1	-11	-8	-7	-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Financial account	...	-866	-326	-1,468	-2,504	-1,076	-605	-259	2,482	1,901	4,885	3,921	2,727	2,713	4,037	4,536	6,388	1,437	...
Direct investment	...	63	232	122	155	175	105	258	-323	-370	-481	-691	-865	-776	-568	-173	150	-460	...
Portfolio investment	...	-182	8	60	-45	22	-90	358	85	267	881	162	568	460	791	322	624	-64	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other investment	...	-746	-566	-1,650	-2,614	-1,273	-620	-875	2,720	2,004	4,485	4,451	3,024	3,029	3,815	4,388	5,614	1,961	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Net errors and omissions	...	-2,034	-2,036	-1,634	-795	-3,420	-5,118	-5,436	-4,373	-1,359	-39	-1,716	-2,247	-885	-964	2,364	5,062	-830	...
Overall Balance	...	-17	46	26	14	3	22	154	5,050	4,376	9,845	8,645	6,153	5,601	8,319	9,041	12,923	2,593	...
Reserves and related items	...	17	-46	-26	-14	-3	-22	-154	-5,050	-4,376	-9,845	-8,645	-6,153	-5,601	-8,319	-9,041	-12,923	-2,593	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	...	65.0	63.4	67.4	64.4	65.5	66.5	62.8	72.5	65.7	64.0	66.8	67.6	65.3	65.0	47.3	42.2	45.1	...
Imports	...	19.6	25.8	19.1	17.0	14.8	13.8	16.3	17.8	22.2	18.7	20.2	21.6	27.1	21.5	24.9	23.3	25.3	...
Balance on goods	...	45.4	37.5	48.3	47.4	50.7	52.6	46.5	54.7	43.5	45.3	46.6	46.0	38.2	43.5	22.4	18.9	19.8	...
Current account balance	...	51.5	41.2	47.7	42.2	47.3	50.1	47.8	48.2	35.7	36.5	34.8	29.8	20.9	30.7	16.6	12.9	16.4	...
Overall balance	...	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	35.1	40.8	71.8	46.7	32.3	31.0	48.7	69.9	113.4	21.4	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	408	382	449	475	489	492	514	667	751	1,357	1,563	2,591	3,449	3,575	3,648	3,367	3,489	3,488	3,407
Gold, national valuation	356	330	369	376	385	431	460	625	710	997	1,209	2,133	2,932	3,044	3,138	2,892	2,983	2,941	2,870
Foreign exchange	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	163	177	177	155	167	188	187
Reserve position in the IMF	46	44	70	87	91	46	37	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	47	50	49
SDRs	7	8	10	12	14	15	17	19	20	339	333	332	333	333	314	300	291	309	302
EXCHANGE RATES (B\$-\$)																			
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.292	1.301	1.224	1.269	1.321	1.414	1.446	1.337	1.369
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.417	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375	1.381	1.381	1.349

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; B\$ = Brunei dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; n.a. = not applicable; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

- a For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Censuses. For 2012–2018, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census Update (KBPP) 2016 and published in the Report of the Mid-Year Population Estimates 2018.
- b For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Censuses, while those for 2014 are based on the Labor Force Survey.
- c Includes ownership of dwellings.
- d Prior to 2010, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- e Includes NPISHs.
- f From 2010 onward, estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of household consumption and government consumption.
- g Derived from balance of payments data.
- h Figures for cubic meters were converted to cubic feet, then to terajoules: 1 m³ is equivalent to 35.3147 ft³, and 1 ft³ is equivalent to 1.06E-06 TJ. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per-day figures by 365.
- i Revised data series based on the availability of monetary statistics from Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.
- j Excludes the cash held by the other depository corporations based on Brunei Darussalam's definition of money supply.
- k Residual item.
- l Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.
- m Prior to 2004, includes receipt for, or in aid of, a specified government department; receipts on government account of undertaking of a commercial character department; and revenue from government property.
- n Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.
- o Derived as excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged), less the sum of contribution to a development fund, contribution to a government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.
- p Data were compiled using government ordinary expenditure by ministries.
- q Due to the shift in 2008 from the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition) to the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), some transaction categories have changed. Prior to 2008, data may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

Brunei Darussalam

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