

Papua New Guinea

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population ^a as of 1 July (million) | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.0 |
| Population density (persons/km ²) | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Population (% annual change) | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Urban population (% of total population) | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.2 |
| LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 2,416.8 | 2,413.0 | 2,405.0 | 2,391.8 | 2,372.1 | 2,345.6 | 2,312.4 | 2,272.0 | 2,225.2 | 2,173.1 | 2,116.4 | 2,175.2 | 2,228.0 | 2,284.4 | 2,320.8 | 2,364.8 | 2,425.5 | 2,486.8 | 2,539.1 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 1,720.0 | 1,714.0 | 1,708.0 | 1,703.0 | 1,689.0 | 1,670.0 | 1,650.0 | 1,606.0 | 1,577.0 | 1,517.0 | 1,464.0 | 1,488.0 | 1,508.0 | 1,539.0 | 1,548.0 | 1,569.0 | 1,608.0 | 1,647.0 | 1,677.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 |
| Manufacturing | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Construction | 49.0 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 51.0 | 55.0 | 63.0 | 62.0 | 67.0 | 68.0 | 76.0 | 79.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 85.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 358.0 | 362.0 | 361.0 | 358.0 | 358.0 | 355.0 | 351.0 | 356.0 | 350.0 | 351.0 | 345.0 | 359.0 | 377.0 | 392.0 | 402.0 | 416.0 | 429.0 | 443.0 | 455.0 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Transportation and storage | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| Information and communication | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial and insurance activities | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Real estate activities | 28.0 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 32.0 | 34.0 | 36.0 | 39.0 | 43.0 | 46.0 | 48.0 | 50.0 | 53.0 |
| Other services | 122.0 | 121.0 | 118.0 | 118.0 | 117.0 | 116.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 110.0 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 | 109.0 | 112.0 | 114.0 | 116.0 | 119.0 | 122.0 | 125.0 |
| Unemployed | 70.6 | 68.7 | 69.2 | 65.6 | 60.5 | 55.8 | 48.8 | 43.3 | 39.2 | 44.5 | 42.4 | 57.0 | 59.3 | 61.9 | 61.2 | 60.9 | 60.2 | 58.5 | 60.1 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Labor force (% annual change) | 3.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Labor force participation rate (%) | 72.0 | 70.0 | 67.9 | 65.7 | 63.4 | 61.0 | 58.6 | 56.1 | 53.5 | 50.9 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 47.5 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 46.8 |
| Male | 73.4 | 71.4 | 69.3 | 67.1 | 64.9 | 62.5 | 60.0 | 57.4 | 54.8 | 52.1 | 49.3 | 49.4 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 48.3 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.6 |
| Female | 70.5 | 68.5 | 66.4 | 64.2 | 61.9 | 59.6 | 57.2 | 54.7 | 52.2 | 49.7 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 46.6 | 46.4 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.0 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^c calendar year (K million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 9,735.9 | 10,396.3 | 11,871.8 | 13,241.5 | 13,459.3 | 15,094.8 | 25,538.7 | 28,304.3 | 31,512.4 | 32,013.3 | 38,752.1 | 42,642.2 | 44,371.6 | 47,721.3 | 57,130.8 | 60,139.4 | 65,038.2 | 75,626.0* | 82,341.1* |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 3,306.9 | 3,577.5 | 4,428.0 | 4,820.0 | 4,549.6 | 5,019.9 | 5,210.7 | 5,550.1 | 6,357.6 | 6,928.8 | 7,598.7 | 8,187.2 | 8,552.2 | 9,191.1 | 10,107.5 | 10,498.5 | 11,619.9 | 12,958.6* | 14,025.9* |
| Mining and quarrying ^d | 2,463.5 | 2,401.1 | 2,365.0 | 2,925.5 | 3,199.5 | 4,061.7 | 6,793.9 | 7,230.2 | 7,953.5 | 6,110.2 | 7,905.6 | 7,954.3 | 6,254.8 | 6,478.4 | 11,958.7 | 14,516.8 | 15,520.1 | 21,586.8* | 23,620.8* |
| Manufacturing | 697.7 | 731.1 | 729.3 | 820.8 | 848.3 | 928.1 | 596.7 | 681.6 | 791.9 | 829.8 | 945.7 | 1,069.8 | 1,094.3 | 1,164.6 | 1,215.9 | 1,068.7 | 1,256.1 | 1,516.5* | 1,648.9* |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^e | 139.6 | 167.2 | 194.8 | 228.7 | 263.7 | 301.3 | 210.4 | 228.9 | 254.7 | 293.8 | 306.9 | 347.6 | 385.9 | 453.2 | 497.2 | 513.9 | 541.2 | 667.5* | 736.0* |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^f | | | | | | | 38.0 | 44.3 | 52.8 | 57.2 | 60.6 | 77.3 | 82.6 | 96.0 | 111.9 | 112.8 | 124.9 | 151.7* | 171.9* |
| Construction | 528.1 | 702.3 | 995.7 | 1,128.9 | 1,177.0 | 1,245.8 | 1,392.9 | 1,591.2 | 1,782.8 | 2,239.8 | 3,634.8 | 3,913.4 | 4,417.0 | 4,473.4 | 4,946.6 | 4,719.5 | 5,145.4 | 5,228.5* | 5,585.6* |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 320.9 | 558.0 | 745.5 | 849.9 | 890.5 | 942.6 | 2,940.9 | 3,173.5 | 3,647.4 | 3,985.6 | 4,325.6 | 4,791.2 | 5,129.6 | 5,542.8 | 5,886.9 | 5,817.4 | 6,345.9 | 7,312.4* | 7,989.4* |
| Accommodation and food service activities | | | | | | | 534.2 | 579.5 | 650.1 | 671.0 | 721.3 | 810.0 | 879.0 | 948.7 | 1,007.7 | 1,070.7 | 1,131.0 | 1,169.0* | 1,326.6* |
| Transportation and storage ^g | 258.1 | 258.4 | 268.0 | 293.9 | 304.7 | 317.0 | 636.8 | 661.2 | 820.9 | 842.8 | 1,091.7 | 1,255.5 | 1,313.7 | 1,423.5 | 1,304.4 | 1,380.5 | 1,462.3 | 1,477.1* | 1,627.3* |
| Information and communication | | | | | | | 233.5 | 249.1 | 388.8 | 550.3 | 662.2 | 714.0 | 730.5 | 774.2 | 966.0 | 1,002.4 | 1,048.3 | 1,219.5* | 1,374.9* |
| Financial and insurance activities ^h | 395.6 | 406.7 | 407.0 | 422.9 | 415.2 | 488.7 | 657.9 | 879.2 | 926.6 | 968.8 | 1,389.0 | 1,647.8 | 1,999.3 | 2,340.1 | 2,082.9 | 1,855.5 | 1,881.4 | 1,754.0* | 1,912.6* |
| Real estate activities | | | | | | | 1,590.8 | 1,682.7 | 1,947.7 | 2,110.6 | 2,356.2 | 2,571.0 | 2,753.4 | 3,056.8 | 3,307.1 | 3,632.0 | 4,080.3 | 4,103.9* | 4,336.6* |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities | | | | | | | 195.2 | 226.9 | 262.3 | 267.7 | 400.0 | 790.0 | 853.0 | 863.3 | 835.2 | 675.8 | 695.6 | 963.0* | 1,030.8* |
| Administrative and support service activities | | | | | | | 1,487.6 | 1,814.1 | 2,031.3 | 2,139.2 | 2,735.0 | 3,398.5 | 3,888.3 | 3,948.7 | 4,166.5 | 4,317.0 | 4,704.8 | 5,098.0* | 5,731.4* |

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|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Exports of goods and services | 5,229.7 | 5,775.4 | 5,702.8 | 6,516.3 | 6,702.9 | 7,159.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 4,137.1 | 4,479.2 | 5,264.1 | 4,949.4 | 5,629.2 | 5,891.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Growth of Demand (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption ¹ | -28.5 | -13.4 | 16.8 | -8.0 | 7.7 | 9.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government final consumption | 3.7 | 7.1 | 11.2 | -14.0 | 19.5 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross capital formation | 36.8 | 7.0 | 17.5 | -11.4 | 0.6 | -9.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 7.1 | 10.4 | -1.3 | 14.3 | 2.9 | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of goods and services | -4.7 | 8.3 | 17.5 | -6.0 | 13.7 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Investment Financing at Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross capital formation | 2,131.4 | 2,386.1 | 2,970.0 | 2,827.2 | 2,874.5 | 2,639.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross national saving | 3,376.8 | 3,354.8 | 3,000.3 | 5,152.5 | 3,594.7 | 4,550.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross domestic saving ^m | 3,780.2 | 3,746.0 | 3,309.3 | 4,727.0 | 4,174.2 | 5,418.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Net factor income from abroad | -391.3 | -408.1 | -414.9 | -424.4 | -1,408.9 | -1,670.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Net current transfers from abroad ⁿ | -12.1 | 16.9 | 105.9 | 849.9 | 829.4 | 802.1 | 603.1 | 742.6 | 436.6 | 478.1 | 516.4 | 582.1 | 247.0 | 297.9 | 282.3 | 293.6 | 732.0 | 649.2 | 1,243.8 |
| Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 38.8 | 36.0 | 27.9 | 35.7 | 31.0 | 35.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross national saving | 34.7 | 32.3 | 25.3 | 38.9 | 26.7 | 30.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross capital formation | 21.9 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 17.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| At Current Market Prices ^o (K) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 1,875.6 | 1,942.3 | 2,150.9 | 2,326.6 | 2,293.4 | 2,494.3 | 4,093 | 4,399 | 4,749 | 4,679 | 5,493 | 5,861 | 5,915 | 6,169 | 7,163 | 7,314 | 7,672 | 8,646.6* | 9,129.8* |
| Per capita GNI | 1,800.2 | 1,866.1 | 2,075.8 | 2,252.0 | 2,053.3 | 2,218.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100 | 91.7 | 90.7 | 93.4 | 96.0 | 97.6 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 111.8 | 113.5 | 111.9 | 116.6 | 115.9 | 118.5 | 120.0 | 120.9 | 122.3 | ... | ... |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity (kWh million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 2,373.0 | 2,687.0 | 2,885.0 | 3,178.0 | 3,348.0 | 3,402.0 | 3,429.0 | 3,438.0 | 3,486.0 | 3,510.0 | 3,631.0 | 3,666.0 | 3,764.0 | 3,964.0 | 4,176.0 | 4,324.0 | 4,445.0 | ... | ... |
| Consumption | 2,273.0 | 2,587.0 | 2,785.0 | 3,078.0 | 3,363.0 | 3,438.0 | 3,348.0 | 3,430.0 | 3,510.0 | 3,486.0 | 3,630.0 | 3,666.0 | 3,763.0 | 3,964.0 | 4,176.0 | 4,324.0 | 4,328.6 | ... | ... |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (national); 1977 Q2, 2012 = 100 | 546.1 | 596.9 | 667.3 | 765.4 | 782.0 | 795.9 | 814.7 | 822.2 | 910.7 | 973.6 | 92.3 | 96.4 | 100.8 | 105.8 | 111.3 | 118.0 | 125.9 | 132.7 | 138.8 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages | 518.5 | 568.2 | 665.2 | 753.4 | 757.4 | 784.1 | 826.0 | 831.3 | 969.6 | 1,039.1 | 101.9 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 98.6 | 103.4 | 108.4 | 113.9 | 117.1 | 118.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24.0 | 64.5 | 109.2 | 157.0 | 164.3 | 184.2 | 232.3 | 272.4 | 283.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96.1 | 97.9 | 100.4 | 103.5 | 107.1 | 117.4 | 122.4 | 125.3 | 135.9 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83.6 | 92.3 | 101.8 | 112.7 | 126.3 | 145.7 | 153.3 | 164.2 | 175.3 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.1 | 99.6 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 105.8 | 116.8 | 123.3 | 130.0 | 139.4 |
| Health | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93.2 | 96.8 | 99.9 | 105.5 | 119.5 | 140.1 | 151.4 | 157.5 | 179.5 |

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|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Transport | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.5 | 100.2 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 106.4 | 102.5 | 104.3 | 107.9 | 115.4 |
| Communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 100.1 |
| Recreation and culture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106.4 | 103.0 | 98.5 | 95.4 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 102.9 | 110.3 |
| Education | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.5 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 100.9 |
| Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87.2 | 94.0 | 102.0 | 109.3 | 116.0 | 121.9 | 127.4 | 129.6 | 138.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107.6 | 103.6 | 99.6 | 93.9 | 98.1 | 94.7 | 93.8 | 95.1 | 98.4 |
| Consumer (Port Moresby) | 572.5 | 622.2 | 695.4 | 802.6 | 828.0 | 849.4 | 857.6 | 875.0 | 959.8 | 1,020.8 | 94.7 | 97.6 | 101.1 | 103.9 | 110.6 | 123.2 | 131.9 | 139.2 | 146.6 |
| Implicit GDP deflator ^c ; 1998 2013 = 100 | 125.6 | 134.2 | 150.2 | 160.5 | 162.2 | 175.0 | 74.3 | 76.4 | 85.3 | 81.2 | 89.2 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 105.4 | 101.4 | 105.3 | 121.2* | 131.6* |
| Price Indexes (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index (national) | 15.6 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 10.8 | 6.9 | ... | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index | 13.6 | 9.6 | 17.1 | 13.3 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 16.6 | 7.2 | ... | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| Implicit GDP deflator ^c | 13.1 | 6.8 | 11.9 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 7.9 | ... | 2.8 | 11.7 | -4.9 | 9.9 | 8.8 | -0.6 | 3.6 | 5.4 | -3.9 | 3.9 | 8.3* | 8.6* |
| MONEY AND BANKING ^p as of end of period (K million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 1,271.7 | 1,311.1 | 1,598.7 | 1,706.5 | 2,231.8 | 3,017.3 | 3,790.3 | 4,923.3 | 5,519.6 | 6,232.7 | 7,643.4 | 9,619.5 | 11,143.9 | 12,046.7 | 13,439.8 | 14,844.9 | 16,032.4 | 16,339.8 | 15,780.0* |
| Currency in circulation ^q | 284.9 | 267.1 | 362.6 | 387.9 | 399.5 | 445.5 | 519.8 | 607.5 | 675.9 | 789.0 | 954.9 | 1,188.3 | 1,214.0 | 1,300.3 | 1,392.0 | 1,443.3 | 1,580.4 | 1,520.2 | 1,579.1* |
| Demand deposits ^r | 986.8 | 1,044.0 | 1,236.1 | 1,318.6 | 1,832.2 | 2,571.9 | 3,270.5 | 4,315.8 | 4,843.7 | 5,443.7 | 6,688.5 | 8,431.2 | 9,929.9 | 10,746.4 | 12,047.8 | 13,401.6 | 14,451.9 | 14,819.6 | 14,201.0* |
| Quasi-money ^s | 1,763.0 | 2,016.4 | 1,970.5 | 1,704.0 | 1,683.0 | 2,051.9 | 3,249.9 | 4,071.6 | 4,180.8 | 5,589.9 | 5,532.3 | 5,672.7 | 5,822.9 | 6,058.9 | 5,214.9 | 5,311.5 | 6,322.6 | 5,862.7 | 5,535.7* |
| Money supply (M3) | 3,034.7 | 3,327.5 | 3,569.2 | 3,410.5 | 3,914.8 | 5,069.3 | 7,040.2 | 8,994.9 | 9,700.4 | 11,822.6 | 13,175.7 | 15,292.2 | 16,966.8 | 18,105.6 | 18,716.3 | 20,218.6 | 22,417.1 | 22,266.8 | 21,377.6* |
| Foreign assets (net) ^t | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,824.9 | 5,883.4 | 4,923.9 | 5,487.2 | 7,019.5* |
| Domestic credit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,887.9 | 18,400.0 | 22,929.0 | 22,975.3 | 21,379.7* |
| Claims on government sector ^u | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,163.8 | 5,345.3 | 9,008.7 | 9,155.4 | 6,810.6* |
| Claims on private sector ^v | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,263.9 | 10,611.9 | 11,379.1 | 10,991.3 | 11,757.0* |
| Claims on other financial institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,460.3 | 2,442.8 | 2,541.2 | 2,828.5 | 2,812.0* |
| Other items | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -3,996.5 | -4,064.8 | -5,435.9 | -6,195.7 | -7,021.6* |
| Money Supply (M3) (% annual change) | 5.4 | 9.6 | 7.3 | -4.4 | 14.8 | 29.5 | 38.9 | 27.8 | 7.8 | 21.9 | 11.4 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 10.9 | -0.7 | -4.0 |
| M3 (% of GDP at current market prices) | 31.2 | 32.0 | 30.1 | 25.8 | 29.1 | 33.6 | 27.7 | 31.8 | 30.8 | 36.9 | 34.0 | 35.9 | 38.2 | 37.9 | 32.8 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 29.4 | 25.9 |
| Deposit Money Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand deposits ^w | 986.8 | 1,048.9 | 1,236.1 | 1,318.6 | 1,832.2 | 2,571.9 | 3,270.5 | 4,315.7 | 4,911.2 | 5,191.1 | 6,688.5 | 8,431.2 | 9,929.9 | 10,743.1 | 12,047.3 | 13,401.1 | 14,451.9 | 14,819.6 | 14,201.0 |
| Savings deposits ^x | 344.7 | 341.6 | 604.6 | 565.1 | 619.1 | 775.6 | 927.7 | 867.9 | 707.5 | 756.8 | 877.0 | 1,010.9 | 1,153.5 | 1,401.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Time deposits | 1,208.7 | 1,087.0 | 1,364.6 | 1,137.5 | 1,062.0 | 1,274.6 | 2,319.0 | 2,747.0 | 2,608.5 | 3,514.7 | 3,281.2 | 3,820.1 | 3,724.3 | 3,419.1 | 5,214.9 | 5,311.5 | 6,322.6 | 5,862.7 | 5,535.3 |
| Domestic credits outstanding ^y | 1,550.7 | 1,476.8 | 1,814.8 | 1,815.1 | 1,635.7 | 2,069.1 | 2,790.1 | 3,146.4 | 4,552.1 | 5,314.7 | 6,300.6 | 6,899.8 | 7,880.1 | 9,133.9 | 10,206.8 | 10,585.8 | 11,314.2 | 10,437.3 | 10,989.6 |
| Interest Rates period averages (% per annum) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Time: 6 months | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 12 months | 9.4 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| On loans and discounts ^z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial bills | 17.3 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.2 |

Papua New Guinea

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|----------|
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (K million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,525.1 | 14,085.8 |
| Taxes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,141.4 | 10,475.9 |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,317.4 | 6,119.2 |
| Payable by individuals | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,093.8 | 3,101.9 |
| Payable by corporations and other enterprises | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,950.4 | 2,751.9 |
| Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 273.1 | 265.4 |
| Taxes on payroll and workforce | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.2 | 8.6 |
| Taxes on property | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,255.1 | 3,537.3 |
| Taxes on international trade and transaction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 557.7 | 810.7 |
| Other taxes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Social contributions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,439.9 | 1,835.7 |
| Other revenue ^{aa} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 943.8 | 1,774.3 |
| Expense | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,004.7 | 14,542.7 |
| Compensation of employees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,376.4 | 5,198.4 |
| Use of goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,138.1 | 4,879.2 |
| Consumption of fixed capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Interest | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,524.9 | 1,853.3 |
| Subsidies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,383.3 | 1,999.8 |
| Social benefits | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 0.9 |
| Other expense | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 582.1 | 611.2 |
| Net operating balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -479.6 | -456.9 |
| Gross operating balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 835.4 | 1,134.6 |
| Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,315.0 | 1,591.5 |
| Fixed assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,315.0 | 1,591.5 |
| Inventories | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonproduced assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,319.7 | 16,134.2 |
| Net lending/Net borrowing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1,794.6 | -2,048.4 |
| Primary balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -269.7 | -195.1 |
| Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net acquisition of financial assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -180.4 | 1,228.6 |
| Domestic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -180.4 | 1,228.6 |
| External | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - |
| Net incurrence of liabilities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,614.2 | 3,277.0 |
| Domestic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 736.2 | -319.3 |
| External | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 878.0 | 3,596.3 |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.2 | 17.1 |
| Taxes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.1 | 12.7 |

Papua New Guinea

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Taxes payable by individuals | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.6 | 19.6 |
| Net lending/Net borrowing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -2.4 | -2.5 |
| Primary balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| EXTERNAL TRADE ^{ab} calendar year (K million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 5,813.0 | 6,107.0 | 6,367.1 | 7,822.1 | 8,417.1 | 10,271.1 | 12,830.6 | 14,058.8 | 15,655.6 | 12,079.8 | 15,601.8 | 16,376.1 | 13,174.6 | 13,357.0 | 21,646.0 | 23,323.0 | 25,697.0 | 31,754.0 | 32,986.0 |
| Imports, cif | 2,779.0 | 3,165.0 | 4,197.0 | 4,209.6 | 4,683.1 | 4,712.2 | 6,064.0 | 7,777.0 | 8,459.0 | 7,889.0 | 9,576.2 | 10,033.5 | 9,911.8 | 13,907.4 | 11,193.4 | 8,317.9 | 7,458.9 | 10,724.9 | 9,353.5 |
| Trade balance | 3,034.0 | 2,942.0 | 2,170.1 | 3,612.5 | 3,734.0 | 5,558.9 | 6,766.6 | 6,281.8 | 7,196.6 | 4,190.8 | 6,025.6 | 6,342.6 | 3,262.8 | -550.4 | 10,452.6 | 15,005.1 | 18,238.1 | 21,029.1 | 23,632.5 |
| External Trade (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 16.1 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 22.9 | 7.6 | 22.0 | 24.9 | 9.6 | 11.4 | -22.8 | 29.2 | 5.0 | -19.5 | 1.4 | 62.1 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 23.6 | 3.9 |
| Imports | 0.7 | 13.9 | 32.6 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 0.6 | 28.7 | 28.2 | 8.8 | -6.7 | 21.4 | 4.8 | -1.2 | 40.3 | -19.5 | -25.7 | -10.3 | 43.8 | -12.8 |
| Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 562.2 | 567.6 | 905.4 | 1,032.6 | 1,736.7 | 2,313.8 | 2,553.1 | 2,934.3 | 4,003.7 | 3,548.3 | 4,114.2 | 5,500.7 | 4,524.8 | 4,005.3 | 5,867.1 | 6,560.5 | 6,504.9 | 6,925.4 | 7,221.3 |
| 1. Australia | 38.6 | 65.0 | 389.9 | 358.2 | 625.4 | 819.2 | 1,034.1 | 1,111.9 | 1,378.2 | 1,336.0 | 1,707.8 | 2,353.2 | 1,621.0 | 1,357.1 | 1,697.0 | 1,178.2 | 1,408.6 | 1,370.3 | 1,454.1 |
| 2. Singapore | 225.9 | 168.8 | 82.0 | 27.4 | 199.0 | 214.0 | 106.3 | 135.5 | 319.5 | 340.2 | 226.4 | 353.8 | 253.9 | 192.0 | 139.4 | 1,193.5 | 1,548.5 | 1,269.0 | 1,317.7 |
| 3. Japan | 80.3 | 80.9 | 59.0 | 96.1 | 111.3 | 204.6 | 232.7 | 320.2 | 370.6 | 283.2 | 414.0 | 385.7 | 528.2 | 358.9 | 1,005.5 | 1,119.6 | 828.5 | 1,001.4 | 971.2 |
| 4. China, People's Republic of | 12.9 | 26.9 | 43.2 | 28.9 | 105.4 | 138.7 | 175.4 | 209.4 | 227.7 | 157.4 | 337.9 | 353.0 | 302.1 | 372.3 | 647.2 | 853.1 | 748.3 | 925.8 | 1,254.1 |
| 5. Taipei, China | 9.6 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 48.1 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 9.8 | 716.2 | 609.0 | 433.7 | 399.3 | 439.0 |
| 6. India | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 15.4 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 109.3 | 41.2 | 60.5 | 82.4 | 204.1 | 321.9 | 389.3 | 352.0 | 182.1 | 293.7 | 211.3 |
| 7. Netherlands | 7.8 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 28.2 | 35.9 | 18.4 | 41.0 | 109.3 | 79.1 | 99.4 | 156.9 | 208.5 | 121.4 | 134.2 | 73.6 | 177.1 | 306.5 | 313.4 |
| 8. Philippines | 8.0 | 12.5 | 15.6 | 35.0 | 54.5 | 96.4 | 146.1 | 97.7 | 122.4 | 212.8 | 273.6 | 207.9 | 154.4 | 160.6 | 60.2 | 103.5 | 310.3 | 275.8 | 193.1 |
| 9. Germany | 55.1 | 32.8 | 63.3 | 76.6 | 136.4 | 141.7 | 176.5 | 178.9 | 231.1 | 150.6 | 220.1 | 347.8 | 318.1 | 195.7 | 245.2 | 202.9 | 120.8 | 144.8 | 154.6 |
| 10. Korea, Republic of | 10.0 | 8.9 | 15.3 | 25.0 | 122.6 | 167.2 | 191.1 | 215.7 | 286.3 | 244.1 | 100.6 | 164.9 | 122.8 | 136.6 | 90.5 | 171.8 | 61.9 | 104.3 | 171.1 |
| Imports, total | 1,226.7 | 1,110.9 | 1,185.2 | 1,348.2 | 1,601.1 | 2,022.2 | 2,356.6 | 2,965.7 | 3,505.1 | 3,884.5 | 5,132.0 | 7,210.0 | 9,114.5 | 7,027.3 | 6,273.8 | 5,622.6 | 4,977.5 | 5,119.6 | 5,350.3 |
| 1. Australia | 621.6 | 586.4 | 601.7 | 615.0 | 761.2 | 1,126.9 | 1,254.4 | 1,555.6 | 1,500.5 | 1,655.4 | 2,112.2 | 2,685.7 | 3,312.1 | 2,687.1 | 2,192.1 | 1,438.2 | 1,740.7 | 1,524.3 | 1,828.4 |
| 2. China, People's Republic of | 27.9 | 21.5 | 30.6 | 68.5 | 59.0 | 74.7 | 142.0 | 239.2 | 386.3 | 584.0 | 396.3 | 508.8 | 718.9 | 621.5 | 715.4 | 1,112.1 | 752.1 | 875.7 | 888.8 |
| 3. Singapore | 249.4 | 217.4 | 229.8 | 283.9 | 354.6 | 276.8 | 303.1 | 352.2 | 550.3 | 367.0 | 659.4 | 1,025.3 | 1,261.0 | 967.6 | 941.4 | 700.0 | 425.7 | 518.1 | 596.1 |
| 4. Malaysia | 42.7 | 31.7 | 36.5 | 44.3 | 46.1 | 86.2 | 87.8 | 108.8 | 152.2 | 146.3 | 248.6 | 663.8 | 765.2 | 616.9 | 486.3 | 399.6 | 380.3 | 378.2 | 472.1 |
| 5. Indonesia | 37.6 | 31.9 | 34.0 | 38.5 | 40.7 | 55.1 | 73.8 | 78.5 | 91.0 | 99.3 | 172.7 | 343.6 | 224.4 | 197.2 | 178.8 | 227.3 | 169.0 | 196.5 | 240.4 |
| 6. Taipei, China | 11.5 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 11.6 | 50.7 | 10.3 | 46.6 | 52.1 | 125.9 | 149.8 | 278.9 | 399.9 | 287.3 | 199.9 | 150.6 | 178.2 | 189.1 |
| 7. Japan | 50.6 | 52.7 | 51.6 | 48.1 | 71.1 | 89.4 | 104.7 | 171.3 | 203.1 | 176.8 | 331.2 | 365.8 | 527.0 | 349.8 | 202.1 | 192.5 | 180.5 | 193.9 | 164.8 |
| 8. Thailand | 21.7 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 26.3 | 39.6 | 58.2 | 70.1 | 105.9 | 98.6 | 157.8 | 227.5 | 289.9 | 199.3 | 142.2 | 154.8 | 155.9 | 155.4 | 189.5 |
| 9. New Zealand | 48.1 | 45.9 | 53.7 | 105.8 | 68.7 | 80.9 | 81.8 | 99.1 | 110.1 | 109.6 | 154.3 | 187.5 | 221.7 | 217.9 | 190.4 | 160.2 | 140.5 | 150.3 | 131.0 |
| 10. United States | 27.0 | 25.1 | 26.2 | 33.9 | 47.9 | 62.1 | 49.2 | 73.8 | 78.5 | 244.7 | 215.4 | 341.6 | 439.8 | 187.3 | 161.0 | 233.2 | 142.5 | 118.9 | 97.4 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ac} calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance | 351.9 | 271.0 | -129.0 | 139.7 | 185.1 | 647.6 | 443.0 | 185.6 | 795.6 | -586.1 | -633.3 | -172.6 | -2,300.5 | -3,461.2 | 2,425.2 | 4,369.0 | 5,183.5 | 5,348.6 | 6,088.3 |
| Balance on goods | 1,097.4 | 875.0 | 563.5 | 1,016.9 | 1,157.9 | 1,792.3 | 2,214.2 | 2,120.2 | 2,669.0 | 1,525.0 | 2,217.6 | 2,689.4 | 1,566.3 | 534.0 | 4,790.9 | 5,838.3 | 6,125.4 | 6,894.2 | 7,428.5 |
| Exports | 2,102.5 | 1,817.0 | 1,643.4 | 2,208.3 | 2,616.3 | 3,317.8 | 4,204.8 | 4,751.7 | 5,813.9 | 4,402.3 | 5,749.3 | 6,951.9 | 6,333.9 | 5,969.2 | 8,803.4 | 8,384.6 | 8,202.5 | 9,961.2 | 10,017.8 |
| Imports | -1,005.1 | -942.0 | -1,079.9 | -1,191.4 | -1,458.4 | -1,525.5 | -1,990.7 | -2,631.5 | -3,144.9 | -2,877.3 | -3,531.7 | -4,262.5 | -4,767.6 | -5,435.2 | -4,012.5 | -2,546.3 | -2,077.0 | -3,067.0 | -2,589.3 |
| Balance on services ^{ad} | -741.1 | -609.0 | -517.1 | -637.3 | -794.2 | -864.8 | -1,162.9 | -1,464.8 | -1,389.8 | -1,658.6 | -2,448.3 | -2,554.2 | -3,255.7 | -3,480.9 | -2,078.6 | -1,181.7 | -945.8 | -1,300.6 | -1,160.4 |
| Credit | 274.9 | 305.0 | 162.2 | 233.4 | 203.4 | 302.4 | 315.7 | 360.8 | 363.5 | 185.9 | 310.6 | 426.5 | 477.2 | 418.7 | 209.5 | 145.2 | 125.4 | 298.0 | 333.5 |

Papua New Guinea

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Debit | -1,016.0 | -914.0 | -679.3 | -870.7 | -997.6 | -1,167.2 | -1,478.6 | -1,825.5 | -1,753.2 | -1,844.5 | -2,758.9 | -2,980.7 | -3,733.0 | -3,899.6 | -2,288.1 | -1,326.9 | -1,071.2 | -1,598.6 | -1,493.9 |
| Balance on primary income | ... | ... | -202.6 | -478.4 | -436.0 | -538.4 | -805.6 | -720.2 | -645.4 | -626.1 | -592.5 | -553.3 | -729.6 | -647.1 | -401.8 | -393.7 | -229.8 | -448.6 | -559.1 |
| Credit | ... | ... | 27.3 | 16.3 | 19.8 | 26.1 | 70.3 | 104.6 | 85.3 | 46.6 | 42.0 | 40.3 | 44.6 | 38.9 | 16.7 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 23.2 | 27.6 |
| Debit | ... | ... | -229.9 | -494.8 | -455.8 | -564.6 | -875.9 | -824.9 | -730.7 | -672.7 | -634.4 | -593.6 | -774.3 | -686.0 | -418.5 | -403.4 | -234.9 | -471.8 | -586.7 |
| Balance on secondary income | -4.3 | 5.0 | 27.2 | 238.5 | 257.4 | 258.6 | 197.3 | 250.4 | 161.7 | 173.5 | 189.9 | 245.5 | 118.6 | 132.7 | 114.7 | 106.1 | 233.7 | 203.6 | 379.3 |
| Credit | 5.8 | 9.0 | 86.0 | 320.2 | 334.9 | 352.1 | 326.9 | 411.4 | 393.2 | 380.5 | 438.7 | 580.0 | 553.2 | 537.6 | 460.0 | 376.4 | 395.8 | 437.3 | 455.6 |
| Debit | -10.1 | -4.0 | -58.8 | -81.7 | -77.5 | -93.5 | -129.6 | -161.0 | -231.4 | -207.0 | -248.8 | -334.5 | -434.7 | -404.9 | -345.3 | -270.3 | -162.2 | -233.7 | -76.2 |
| Capital account | -69.9 | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | 44.2 | 38.1 | 24.9 | 26.9 | 37.2 | 31.0 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 |
| Credit | ... | ... | - | - | - | 32.6 | 44.2 | 38.1 | 32.3 | 34.2 | 44.5 | 39.4 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 15.4 | 14.6 |
| Debit | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | -7.4 | -7.3 | -7.4 | -8.5 | -9.6 | -8.9 | -8.1 | -7.2 | -6.4 | -6.6 | -6.1 |
| Financial account | ... | ... | 82.4 | -51.4 | -97.1 | -585.3 | 158.0 | 299.7 | -1,061.9 | 1,171.4 | 1,079.7 | 647.0 | 1,890.4 | 2,750.7 | -2,765.2 | -4,613.1 | -5,173.6 | -5,237.8 | -5,526.1 |
| Direct investment ^{ae} | -235.1 | - | 19.1 | 104.4 | 25.7 | 27.1 | -7.9 | 88.1 | -30.4 | 419.8 | 28.7 | -312.1 | -63.8 | 18.3 | -30.1 | 201.0 | -39.6 | -180.4 | -7.6 |
| Portfolio investment | -124.5 | - | -1.3 | -46.7 | -104.8 | 24.5 | 127.3 | 408.4 | 349.0 | 150.2 | -104.5 | 432.1 | 686.4 | -110.8 | 373.8 | 272.9 | -70.2 | -338.5 | 508.7 |
| Financial derivatives | ... | - | - | 23.2 | -9.9 | -1.9 | -11.5 | -92.5 | -132.0 | 21.1 | -7.7 | -33.5 | -16.7 | -5.4 | - | -0.0 | - | - | - |
| Other investment | ... | ... | 64.6 | -132.4 | -8.1 | -635.0 | 50.1 | -104.3 | -1,248.4 | 580.3 | 1,163.2 | 560.5 | 1,284.5 | 2,848.5 | -3,108.8 | -5,086.9 | -5,063.8 | -4,728.1 | -6,035.7 |
| Net errors and omissions | 13.0 | 9.0 | -14.9 | 14.9 | 14.3 | -0.4 | -4.6 | 13.8 | 19.7 | 15.3 | -91.3 | -40.5 | -13.4 | -8.5 | -12.2 | -27.0 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| Overall balance | -64.6 | 280.0 | -61.5 | 103.1 | 102.3 | 95.3 | 640.6 | 537.3 | -221.8 | 627.6 | 392.3 | 464.9 | -408.1 | -703.4 | -350.2 | -270.7 | 9.6 | 109.8 | 575.2 |
| Reserves and related items | 64.6 | -280.0 | 61.5 | -103.1 | -102.3 | -95.3 | -640.6 | -537.3 | 221.8 | -627.6 | -392.3 | -464.9 | 408.1 | 703.4 | 350.2 | 270.7 | -9.6 | -109.8 | -575.2 |
| International investment position | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 60.1 | 59.2 | 53.9 | 59.4 | 62.6 | 68.2 | 50.6 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 37.9 | 40.3 | 38.7 | 29.7 | 12.5 | 37.9 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 42.0 | 40.1 |
| Imports | 28.7 | 30.7 | 35.4 | 32.1 | 34.9 | 31.3 | 24.0 | 27.6 | 26.9 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 23.7 | 22.4 | -11.4 | -17.3 | -11.8 | -10.0 | -12.9 | -10.4 |
| Balance on goods | 31.4 | 28.5 | 18.5 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 36.8 | 26.7 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 20.6 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 29.1 | 29.7 |
| Current account balance | 10.1 | 8.8 | -4.2 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 13.3 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 6.8 | -5.0 | -4.4 | -1.0 | -10.8 | -1.5 | 10.4 | 20.2 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 24.3 |
| Overall balance | -1.8 | 9.1 | -2.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 5.6 | -1.9 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -1.9 | -7.3 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 295.9 | 430.1 | 343.4 | 520.0 | 660.1 | 748.8 | 1,427.4 | 2,086.5 | 1,987.1 | 2,607.0 | 3,092.2 | 4,322.6 | 4,001.3 | 2,825.5 | 2,305.2 | 1,737.7 | 1,656.1 | 1,735.0 | 2,212.6 |
| Gold, national valuation | 9.1 | 7.4 | 21.9 | 25.8 | 27.6 | 30.7 | 26.8 | 32.8 | 33.7 | 46.4 | 59.5 | 66.2 | 71.0 | 50.8 | 51.7 | 45.9 | 48.4 | 54.7 | 54.0 |
| Foreign exchange | 274.5 | 413.6 | 315.0 | 489.9 | 631.2 | 717.4 | 1,400.0 | 2,052.9 | 1,952.6 | 2,377.7 | 3,016.5 | 4,241.0 | 3,915.2 | 2,759.7 | 2,239.5 | 1,678.5 | 1,594.9 | 1,667.4 | 2,147.5 |
| Reserve position in the IMF | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| SDRs | 12.2 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 182.2 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 10.5 |
| EXCHANGE RATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Average of period | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 2,325.1 | 2,047.4 | 1,856.7 | 1,863.4 | 1,769.7 | 1,870.9 | 1,754.6 | 1,530.9 | 1,436.4 | 1,769.0 | 5,987.0 | 12,584.1 | 14,922.5 | 21,609.7 | 20,428.7 | 20,494.0 | 19,173.1 | 17,366.7 | ... |
| Long-term debt | 2,204.0 | 1,861.2 | 1,677.8 | 1,634.0 | 1,611.0 | 1,650.6 | 1,661.6 | 1,342.2 | 1,412.1 | 1,460.2 | 5,379.7 | 12,268.4 | 14,468.5 | 21,102.5 | 19,438.7 | 19,901.7 | 18,411.9 | 16,961.4 | ... |
| Public and publicly guaranteed | 1,454.0 | 1,370.2 | 1,438.8 | 1,504.5 | 1,445.1 | 1,264.1 | 1,210.4 | 1,128.9 | 1,067.4 | 1,045.0 | 1,042.4 | 1,069.3 | 1,130.2 | 1,255.7 | 1,369.1 | 1,501.3 | 1,917.6 | 2,298.7 | ... |
| Private nonguaranteed | 750.0 | 491.0 | 239.0 | 129.5 | 165.9 | 386.5 | 451.2 | 213.3 | 344.7 | 415.3 | 4,337.3 | 11,199.1 | 13,338.2 | 19,846.8 | 18,069.6 | 18,400.4 | 16,494.3 | 14,662.7 | ... |
| Short-term debt | 70.0 | 67.0 | 50.0 | 94.0 | 80.0 | 207.0 | 79.0 | 174.0 | 10.0 | 112.0 | 414.0 | 123.0 | 261.1 | 314.0 | 808.2 | 418.4 | 592.4 | 226.6 | ... |
| Use of IMF credit | 51.1 | 119.2 | 128.9 | 135.4 | 78.7 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 196.7 | 193.3 | 192.7 | 192.9 | 193.3 | 181.8 | 173.9 | 168.7 | 178.7 | ... |

Papua New Guinea

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| External debt (% of GNI) | 70.4 | 72.3 | 66.9 | 59.5 | 49.7 | 41.3 | 23.4 | 17.3 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 45.7 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 107.7 | 92.4 | 104.1 | 100.3 | 85.6 | ... | |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services) | 12.9 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 7.1 | 19.7 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 39.8 | 27.1 | ... | |
| Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt | 195.6 | 189.5 | 207.5 | 133.0 | 140.9 | 182.8 | 270.0 | 946.7 | 932.0 | 513.3 | 758.0 | 1,076.4 | 348.8 | 1,027.9 | 822.0 | 518.5 | 2,661.8 | 2,110.9 | 3,959.6 | |
| Interest on long-term debt | 84.8 | 73.1 | 64.3 | 49.7 | 44.5 | 54.0 | 45.8 | 55.3 | 40.1 | 28.1 | 49.7 | 104.1 | 130.8 | 230.9 | 336.5 | 575.3 | 651.1 | 673.0 | 709.9 | |
| Interest on short-term debt | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 3.1 | ... | |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest (% per annum) | 6.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | - | 1.7 | - | 4.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | ... | |
| Maturity (years) | 16.0 | 16.1 | 24.6 | - | 29.7 | - | 26.1 | 34.7 | 28.2 | 32.1 | 34.7 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 27.9 | 23.1 | 31.6 | 17.8 | 23.3 | ... | |
| Grace period (years) | 4.8 | 4.2 | 6.5 | - | 7.8 | - | 5.2 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 5.4 | ... | |
| Grant element (%) | 20.4 | 35.5 | 58.6 | - | 66.0 | - | 41.2 | 78.7 | 60.4 | 67.6 | 77.0 | 61.4 | 62.4 | 67.0 | 59.9 | 73.6 | 42.2 | 57.2 | ... | |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; K = kina; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; Q = quarter; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a For 2000 and 2011, data are actual population counts from the final census reports of the Government of Papua New Guinea (PNG), National Statistical Office (NSO). For 2001–2010 and 2012–2018, estimates are based on the annual growth rate of 3.12% between 2000 and the 2011 Census.
- b Data refer to International Labour Organization estimates.
- c For 2006–2016, data were revised using NSO data from PNG National Accounts 2009–2016, released in April 2019. These estimates are compiled using new data sources and methods, and are not comparable with estimates prior to 2006. For 2017–2018, data are taken from the 2019 National Budget Volume 1 of the Department of Treasury of PNG, which provides estimates or projections using the 2014 revised GDP.
- d For 2000–2016, refers to oil and gas extraction and mining and quarrying.
- e For 2000–2005, refers to electricity, gas, and water. For 2006 onward, refers to electricity, gas, and air-conditioning.
- f For 2006 onward, refers to water supply and waste management.
- g For 2000–2005, includes accommodation, food service, and communication.
- h For 2000–2005, refers to financing, insurance, real estate, and business services including services of owner-occupied dwellings.
- i For 2000–2005, refers to community, social, and personal services. For 2006–2016, refers to public administration and defense.
- j For 2006–2016, refers to arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- k For 2006–2016, bank service charges were distributed across all industries.
- l Includes NPISHs.
- m Calculated as GDP at current market prices, less the sum of private and government consumption.
- n Derived from the balance of payments data.
- o For 2006–2016, per capita GDP were revised using the latest GDP figures from PNG National Accounts 2009–2016, released in April 2019. For 2017–2018, per capita GDP were calculated using the estimated and projected GDP figures from the 2019 National Budget Volume 1 of the Department of Treasury of PNG.
- p Data are based on the depository corporations survey, which is derived from the central bank survey and other depository corporations surveys. From December 2001 onward, the data are based on the extended coverage of the other depository corporations, comprising commercial banks, merchant banks, finance companies, savings and loans societies, and a microfinance company. As of June 2010, the data include full coverage of microfinance companies and monthly reporting of savings and loans societies.
- q Refers to currency held by the public.
- r Refers to transferable deposits.
- s From 2001 onward, securities were issued to the money-holding sectors, which are included in the definition of money supply. For 2001–2013, quasi-money includes securities other than shares, but these are not presented in the table. For 2014–2018, quasi-money do not include securities other than shares as these are being recorded separately from quasi-money and narrow money in compiling the components of money supply.
- t Includes commercial bank borrowings in foreign currency.
- u Net credit to government differs from net domestic borrowing due to the reporting period ending on the last Wednesday of the year, rather than at the end of the year; inclusion of balances of the Mineral Resources Stabilization Fund, rather than budgeted drawdowns.
- v Includes lending in foreign currency undertaken by commercial banks and bank deposits at nonbank financial institutions.
- w Refers to noninterest-bearing deposits. Data exclude government deposits.
- x Refers to interest-bearing deposits (savings passbook accounts).
- y Relates to loans, advances, and bills denominated in kina.
- z Refers to the minimum rate for fully drawn loans.

Papua New Guinea

- aa Data consists of mining and petroleum taxes and dividends according to Department Treasury's classification in the Final Budget Outcome.
 ab For 2000, data are based on balance of payments estimates.
 ac For 2002 onward, figures follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition).
 ad For 2000–2001, figures refer to services and income.
 ae Includes official and private capital flows, unofficial monetary sector transactions, change in offshore accounts balances, and revaluations.

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