

Viet Nam

Southeast Asia and the Pacific

Basic Economic Indicators

| Economic Aggregates (\$ million) | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2016 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Value-added at basic price | 31,126 | 69,772 | 101,386 | 153,911 | 184,665 | 235,951 | 244,592 |
| Gross output | 66,977 | 179,046 | 314,784 | 462,435 | 557,872 | 726,773 | 753,263 |
| Total intermediate inputs | 35,851 | 105,478 | 206,588 | 300,418 | 363,556 | 478,595 | 496,180 |
| Taxes less subsidies on products | 0 | 3,795 | 6,811 | 8,106 | 9,651 | 12,227 | 12,491 |
| International transport margins | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CIF/FOB adjustment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Direct purchases abroad by residents | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Purchases by nonresidents on the domestic territory | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Household final consumption expenditure | 15,503 | 35,831 | 58,048 | 85,035 | 102,135 | 136,245 | 143,722 |
| Final consumption expenditure by NPISHs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Government final consumption expenditure | 1,421 | 3,419 | 6,317 | 9,924 | 12,942 | 15,819 | 17,346 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 7,358 | 21,222 | 30,350 | 32,974 | 35,866 | 30,055 | 32,154 |
| Changes in inventories | -111 | -2,016 | 2,112 | 1,851 | -2,983 | -6,214 | -6,723 |
| Total final demand | 24,172 | 58,456 | 96,826 | 129,784 | 147,959 | 175,905 | 186,499 |
| Exports | 17,155 | 55,038 | 83,474 | 143,186 | 192,188 | 279,720 | 274,571 |
| Imports | 17,970 | 65,543 | 92,995 | 139,491 | 186,929 | 271,363 | 266,645 |

| Economic Aggregates, Top 3 Sectors (\$ million) | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2016 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Value-added at basic price | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 4,038 | 7,925 | 9,091 | 15,330 | 19,322 | 26,808 | 28,743 |
| Agriculture | 5,708 | 9,731 | 15,736 | 22,956 | 24,124 | 25,147 | 27,510 |
| Construction | 1,669 | 4,286 | 7,282 | 9,080 | 11,485 | 14,815 | 15,864 |
| Gross output | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages | 5,719 | 19,998 | 40,955 | 60,935 | 76,455 | 97,803 | 101,833 |
| Agriculture | 11,892 | 20,932 | 41,979 | 61,348 | 63,227 | 66,082 | 72,289 |
| Construction | 5,488 | 14,098 | 25,150 | 31,237 | 38,962 | 50,257 | 53,815 |
| Total intermediate inputs | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages | 4,087 | 15,033 | 34,946 | 51,908 | 65,323 | 83,603 | 87,064 |
| Agriculture | 6,184 | 10,927 | 25,657 | 37,694 | 38,272 | 40,268 | 44,061 |
| Electricals | 3,812 | 11,926 | 13,869 | 20,464 | 25,720 | 38,347 | 39,942 |
| Total final demand | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages | 1,456 | 3,286 | 11,792 | 15,352 | 13,695 | 35,833 | 42,953 |
| Construction | 4,777 | 13,231 | 23,370 | 28,127 | 33,343 | 36,444 | 38,377 |
| Health and social work | 547 | 1,587 | 3,084 | 5,659 | 10,199 | 16,443 | 18,282 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 972 | 3,267 | 7,476 | 25,472 | 30,854 | 48,340 | 50,342 |
| Textiles | 2,006 | 6,742 | 13,371 | 21,394 | 24,879 | 43,646 | 45,509 |
| Leather | 1,938 | 6,515 | 7,609 | 12,641 | 18,227 | 23,589 | 24,056 |
| Imports | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 1,295 | 5,527 | 8,724 | 30,262 | 30,679 | 47,697 | 48,036 |
| Chemicals | 2,485 | 7,683 | 11,968 | 18,485 | 29,024 | 36,152 | 36,390 |
| Metals | 1,057 | 9,831 | 11,406 | 14,639 | 23,661 | 35,307 | 35,017 |

Domestic Linkages

| Indicator and Top 3 Sectors, 2020 | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2016 | 2019 | 2020 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| First-round effect | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.73 |
| Refined fuels | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.54 | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.72 |
| Food and beverages | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.63 |
| Industrial support effect | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.34 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.63 |
| Food and beverages | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.70 | 0.60 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.55 |
| Wood | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.53 |
| Production-induced effect | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | 0.32 | 0.20 | 0.88 | 1.03 | 1.16 | 1.27 | 1.35 |
| Wood | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.33 | 1.35 | 1.32 | 1.24 | 1.26 |
| Food and beverages | 0.99 | 1.10 | 1.40 | 1.29 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.18 |

| Indicator and Top 3 Sectors, 2020 | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2016 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Simple value-added multiplier | | | | | | | |
| Utilities | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.91 |
| Education | 0.87 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.90 |
| Public administration | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.88 |
| Type I value-added multiplier | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 2.61 | 2.47 | 4.47 | 4.65 | 4.67 | 4.67 | 4.81 |
| Refined fuels | 1.82 | 1.49 | 3.22 | 3.98 | 4.31 | 4.38 | 4.49 |
| Food and beverages | 2.66 | 3.02 | 4.16 | 4.04 | 3.96 | 3.52 | 3.64 |
| Direct backward linkage | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.73 |
| Refined fuels | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.54 | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.72 |
| Food and beverages | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.63 |
| Complete hypothetical extraction (backward) | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 1.90 | 1.75 | 1.87 | 1.86 | 1.82 | 1.98 | 2.06 |
| Manufacturing, NEC | 1.52 | 1.78 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 1.92 | 1.92 | 1.94 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 1.58 | 1.47 | 1.83 | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.72 | 1.75 |
| Partial hypothetical extraction (backward) | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 0.94 | 0.87 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.15 |
| Manufacturing, NEC | 0.66 | 0.78 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 0.94 |
| Refined fuels | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.69 | 0.83 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.88 |
| Total backward linkage | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | 1.32 | 1.20 | 1.88 | 2.03 | 2.16 | 2.27 | 2.35 |
| Wood | 1.97 | 1.99 | 2.33 | 2.35 | 2.32 | 2.24 | 2.26 |
| Food and beverages | 1.99 | 2.10 | 2.40 | 2.29 | 2.18 | 2.14 | 2.18 |
| Direct forward linkage | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | 0.91 | 0.66 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.89 | 0.84 | 0.85 |
| Transport activities, NEC | 0.00 | 0.42 | 0.64 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.86 | 0.84 |
| Wholesale trade | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.80 | 0.83 |
| Complete hypothetical extraction (forward) | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 1.57 | 1.17 | 1.80 | 1.95 | 2.27 | 2.53 | 2.62 |
| Wholesale trade | 1.77 | 1.78 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.01 | 2.11 | 2.18 |
| Utilities | 2.07 | 1.90 | 2.28 | 2.25 | 2.14 | 2.13 | 2.16 |
| Partial hypothetical extraction (forward) | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 0.62 | 0.19 | 0.91 | 1.12 | 1.39 | 1.67 | 1.75 |
| Transport activities, NEC | 0.00 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.29 | 1.29 |
| Utilities | 1.13 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.21 | 1.22 | 1.26 |
| Total forward linkage | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 1.65 | 1.19 | 2.03 | 2.35 | 2.58 | 2.94 | 3.00 |
| Refined fuels | 2.46 | 2.07 | 2.87 | 2.94 | 2.82 | 2.79 | 2.89 |
| Transport activities, NEC | 1.00 | 1.65 | 2.23 | 2.62 | 2.59 | 2.64 | 2.63 |
| Normalized backward linkage | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | 0.87 | 0.81 | 1.15 | 1.25 | 1.37 | 1.49 | 1.51 |
| Wood | 1.30 | 1.35 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.45 |
| Food and beverages | 1.31 | 1.43 | 1.48 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.41 | 1.40 |
| Normalized forward linkage | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 1.01 | 0.74 | 1.20 | 1.36 | 1.53 | 1.84 | 1.82 |
| Refined fuels | 1.50 | 1.29 | 1.69 | 1.71 | 1.67 | 1.74 | 1.76 |
| Transport activities, NEC | 0.61 | 1.03 | 1.31 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.65 | 1.60 |
| Net backward linkage | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing, NEC | 0.78 | 1.72 | 1.63 | 1.66 | 1.62 | 1.91 | 1.94 |
| Wood | 0.91 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 1.41 | 1.59 |
| Textiles | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 1.22 | 1.47 | 1.51 |
| Net forward linkage | | | | | | | |
| Utilities | 1.26 | 1.28 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 1.73 | 1.77 |
| Finance | 1.54 | 1.07 | 1.25 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.53 |
| Real estate | 1.65 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 1.28 | 1.29 | 1.33 | 1.43 |

| Indicator and Top 3 Sectors, 2020 | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2016 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Self-sufficiency ratio | | | | | | | |
| Leather | 4.67 | 3.33 | 3.89 | 6.19 | 8.23 | 7.71 | 7.18 |
| Manufacturing, NEC | 1.08 | 1.38 | 1.44 | 1.54 | 1.76 | 5.95 | 6.89 |
| Textiles | 1.44 | 1.53 | 2.18 | 1.92 | 1.86 | 3.01 | 3.14 |
| Import-to-input ratio | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 0.21 | 0.45 | 0.33 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.55 |
| Machinery, NEC | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 0.53 |
| Water transport | 0.32 | 0.56 | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.54 | 0.52 |
| Export-to-output ratio | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.43 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Textiles | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.84 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Manufacturing, NEC | 0.39 | 0.61 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.65 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Domestic inputs share to output | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.73 |
| Refined fuels | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.54 | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.72 |
| Food and beverages | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.63 |
| Foreign inputs share to output | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 0.21 | 0.45 | 0.33 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.55 |
| Machinery, NEC | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 0.53 |
| Water transport | 0.32 | 0.56 | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.54 | 0.52 |
| Backward import multipliers | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 0.37 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.64 |
| Machinery, NEC | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.62 |
| Metals | 0.09 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.61 |
| Forward import multipliers | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 0.24 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.63 | 0.68 |
| Metals | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.65 | 0.60 |
| Rubber and plastics | 0.34 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.71 | 0.57 | 0.52 |
| Intraregional transfer multiplier | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | 1.32 | 1.20 | 1.88 | 2.03 | 2.16 | 2.27 | 2.35 |
| Wood | 1.97 | 1.99 | 2.33 | 2.35 | 2.32 | 2.24 | 2.26 |
| Food and beverages | 1.99 | 2.10 | 2.40 | 2.29 | 2.18 | 2.14 | 2.18 |
| Interregional spillover multiplier | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 1.40 | 1.87 | 1.66 | 2.14 | 2.25 | 2.28 | 2.24 |
| Machinery, NEC | 1.38 | 1.30 | 1.75 | 1.93 | 2.07 | 2.27 | 2.23 |
| Metals | 1.08 | 1.68 | 1.79 | 1.83 | 2.09 | 2.14 | 2.11 |
| Interregional feedback multiplier | | | | | | | |
| Water transport | 1.22 | 1.41 | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.37 | 1.35 |
| Electricals | 1.10 | 1.36 | 1.24 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.31 | 1.29 |
| Air transport | 1.06 | 1.13 | 1.22 | 1.26 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 1.28 |
| Intraregional effect on gross output (\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | |
| Interregional effect on gross output (\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | | | | | | | |
| Metals | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | |
| Feedback effect on gross output (\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | | | | | | | |
| Metals | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | |
| Directly absorbed value-added exports (DAVAX) (\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| Textiles | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | | | | | | | |
| Leather | | | | | | | |
| Reflection (REF) (\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | | | | | | | |
| Metals | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | | | | | | | |

| Indicator and Top 3 Sectors, 2020 | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2016 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|--------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Reexports (REX) (\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 153.69 | 479.44 | 1,373.54 | 3,444.43 | 3,924.89 | 3,820.70 | 3,692.00 |
| Metals | 76.07 | 211.91 | 378.14 | 772.89 | 1,316.71 | 2,629.68 | 2,217.89 |
| Textiles | 158.84 | 269.74 | 532.08 | 930.48 | 1,388.84 | 1,437.01 | 1,577.09 |
| Foreign value added (FVA) (\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 362.60 | 2,062.90 | 4,189.00 | 16,859.58 | 20,955.01 | 31,811.09 | 32,153.53 |
| Textiles | 453.40 | 2,623.88 | 7,495.91 | 12,146.48 | 13,203.08 | 21,205.67 | 21,304.22 |
| Metals | 41.76 | 785.57 | 1,382.19 | 2,897.53 | 6,455.85 | 11,393.84 | 10,438.36 |
| Pure double-counting (PDC) (\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 0.34 | 2.50 | 9.29 | 70.11 | 149.21 | 157.84 | 165.35 |
| Textiles | 0.49 | 3.94 | 18.66 | 47.26 | 68.62 | 117.76 | 111.73 |
| Leather | 0.61 | 4.05 | 10.81 | 25.16 | 67.33 | 46.14 | 43.63 |
| Trade-based GVC participation rate | | | | | | | |
| Metals | 0.26 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.75 | 0.77 | 0.75 |
| Electricals | 0.53 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.74 | 0.72 |
| Rubber and plastics | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.70 |
| Production-based GVC participation rate | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 0.24 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.63 | 0.68 |
| Metals | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.65 | 0.60 |
| Rubber and plastics | 0.34 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.71 | 0.57 | 0.52 |
| Trade-based backward GVC participation rate | | | | | | | |
| Electricals | 0.37 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.64 |
| Machinery, NEC | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.62 |
| Metals | 0.09 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.61 |
| Trade-based forward GVC participation rate | | | | | | | |
| Transport activities, NEC | 0.07 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.34 | 0.32 |
| Mining | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| Finance | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| Traditional revealed comparative advantage | | | | | | | |
| Leather | 11.80 | 14.44 | 12.34 | 11.47 | 11.75 | 10.34 | 10.25 |
| Textiles | 2.59 | 3.53 | 5.02 | 4.54 | 3.91 | 5.09 | 4.85 |
| Wood | 0.96 | 1.18 | 2.32 | 1.91 | 1.94 | 3.48 | 4.08 |
| New revealed comparative advantage | | | | | | | |
| Leather | 19.13 | 20.26 | 19.17 | 18.35 | 17.78 | 19.04 | 18.67 |
| Textiles | 4.21 | 5.05 | 5.63 | 4.95 | 4.58 | 5.63 | 5.54 |
| Agriculture | 3.47 | 5.11 | 3.75 | 3.58 | 3.50 | 2.19 | 1.95 |
| Backward production length | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | 3.09 | 3.08 | 3.33 | 3.37 | 3.40 | 3.42 | 3.48 |
| Food and beverages | 2.57 | 2.78 | 3.37 | 3.38 | 3.32 | 3.33 | 3.35 |
| Transport equipment | 2.79 | 3.36 | 3.35 | 3.43 | 3.46 | 3.25 | 3.33 |
| Forward production length | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 3.40 | 3.88 | 3.86 | 3.91 | 3.99 | 4.13 | 4.21 |
| Transport activities, NEC | 1.13 | 2.64 | 3.68 | 3.77 | 3.77 | 3.55 | 3.58 |
| Refined fuels | 2.87 | 2.57 | 3.48 | 3.53 | 3.36 | 3.41 | 3.52 |
| Backward production length of GVC segment | | | | | | | |
| Refined fuels | 3.73 | 3.69 | 4.26 | 4.58 | 4.85 | 4.80 | 4.90 |
| Utilities | 4.23 | 4.66 | 4.47 | 4.61 | 4.72 | 4.63 | 4.68 |
| Wood | 4.26 | 4.66 | 4.59 | 4.95 | 4.80 | 4.61 | 4.66 |
| Forward production length of GVC segment | | | | | | | |
| Finance | 4.20 | 4.44 | 4.86 | 5.20 | 5.14 | 5.05 | 5.20 |
| Real estate | 4.85 | 4.82 | 5.16 | 5.35 | 5.31 | 4.98 | 5.19 |
| Refined fuels | 4.76 | 4.97 | 5.40 | 5.51 | 5.42 | 5.00 | 5.09 |
| Backward agglomeration index | | | | | | | |
| Utilities | - | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.15 |
| Minerals, NEC | - | 0.48 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.54 | 0.96 | 1.14 |
| Mining | - | 0.00 | 0.80 | 0.93 | 0.59 | 1.03 | 1.05 |
| Forward agglomeration index | | | | | | | |
| Sale of motor vehicles | - | 0.87 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.03 |
| Public administration | - | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.00 |
| Health and social work | - | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

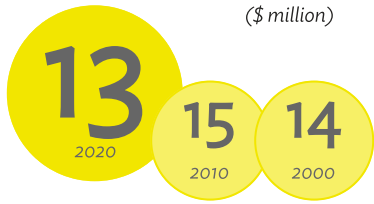
Viet Nam

Southeast Asia and the Pacific

The four select sectors are chosen based on their gross outputs in the economy as of 2019.

Economy Ranking out of 25 Economies

Value-Added at Basic Prices
(\$ million)



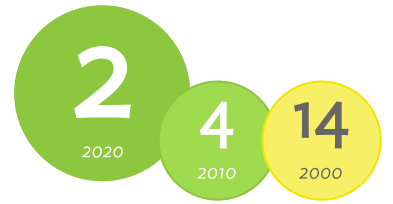
Average Output Multiplier



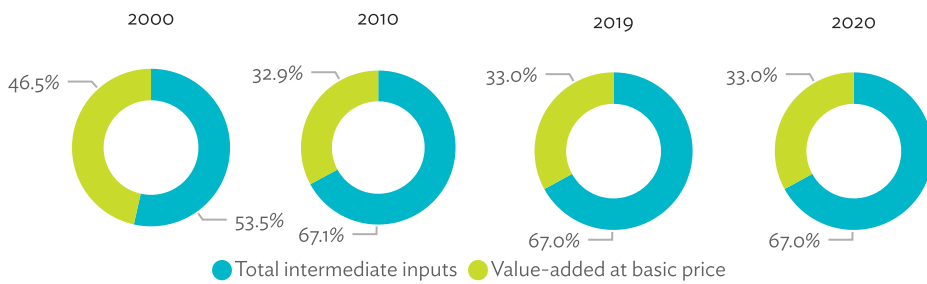
Trade Openness



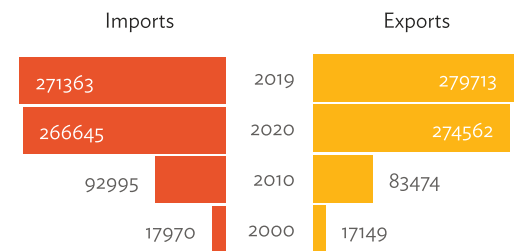
Trade-Based GVC Participation



Share of Intermediate Consumption and Gross Value-Added in Output



Imports and Exports, 2019-2020
(\$ million)

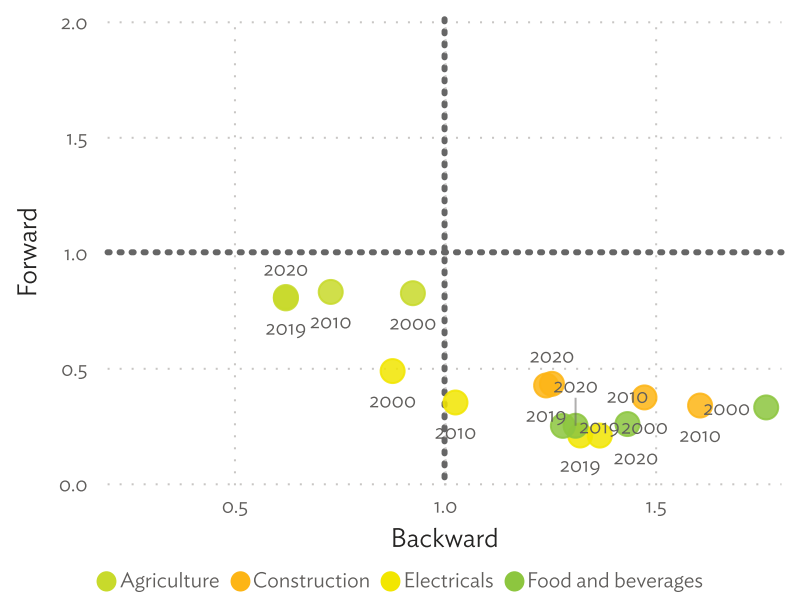


Domestic Linkages

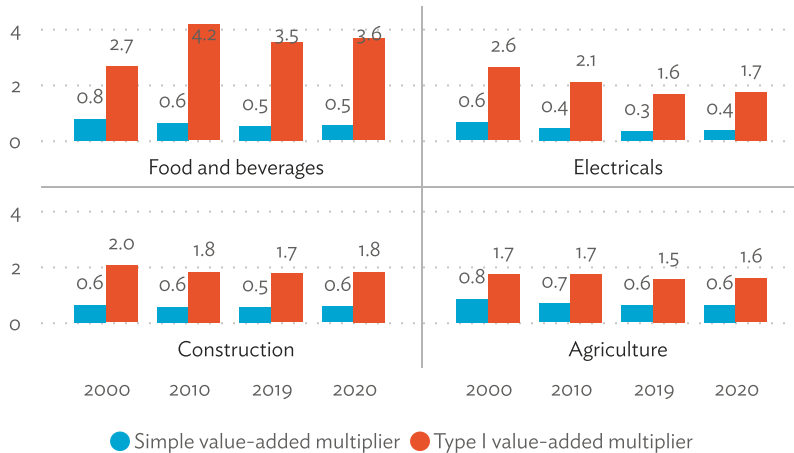
Normalized Linkages



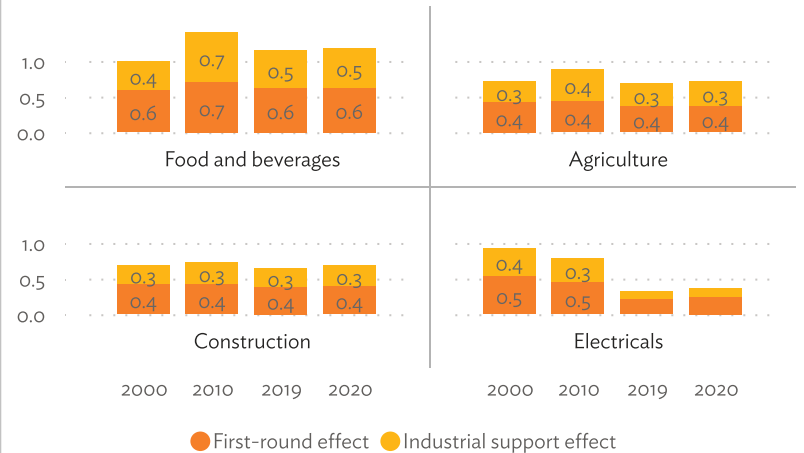
Net Linkages



Value-Added Multipliers

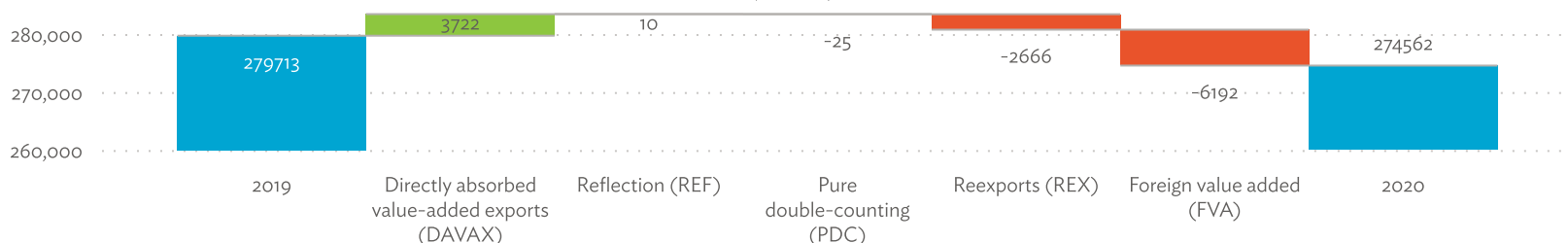


Production-Induced Effect

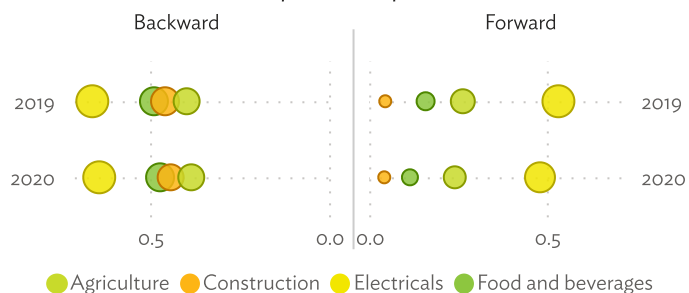


International Linkages

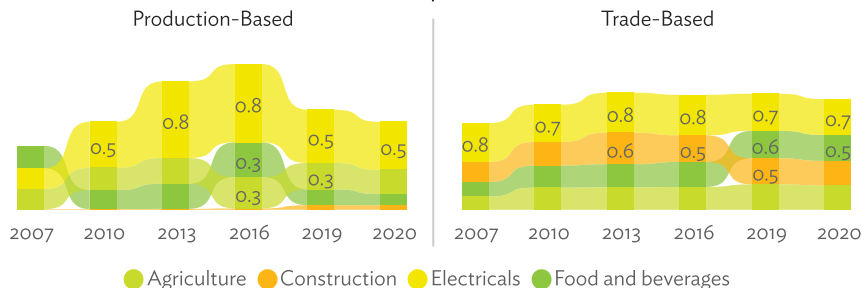
Change in Exports, by Value-Added Components, 2019-2020
(\$ million)



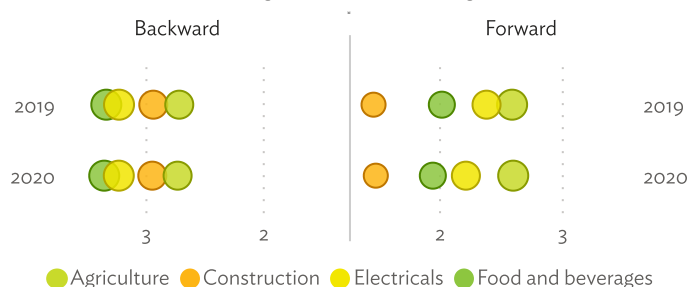
Import Multipliers



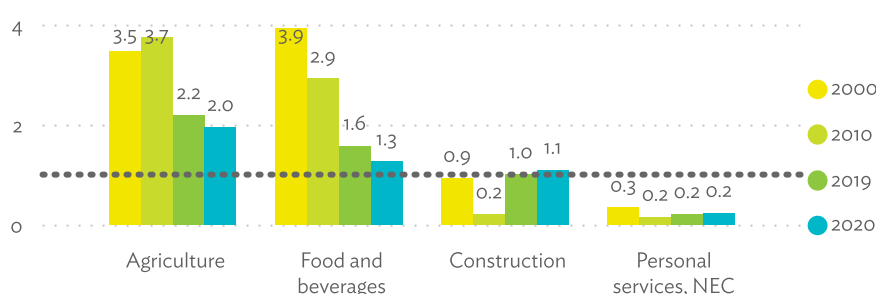
GVC Participation Rates



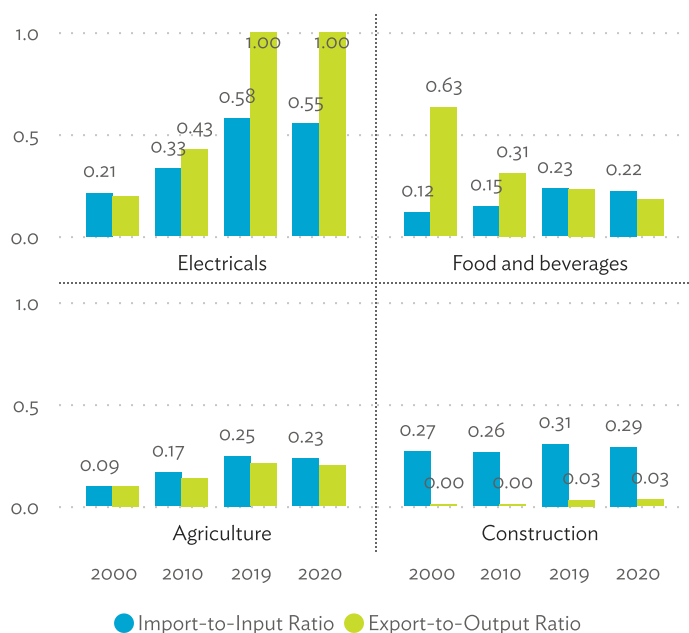
Average Production Length



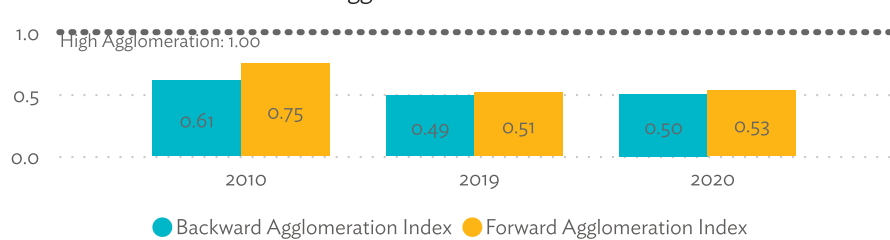
New Revealed Comparative Advantage



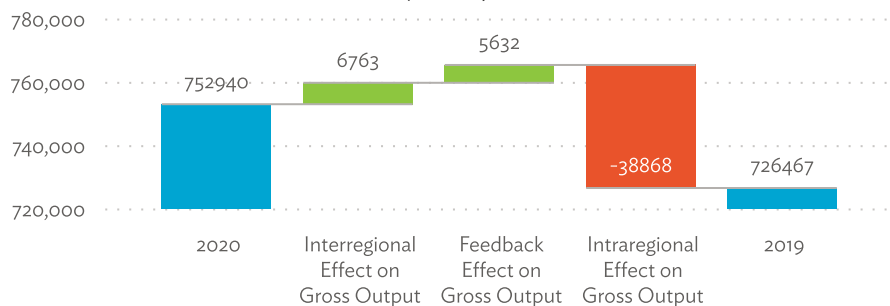
Trade Orientation



Agglomeration Indices



Domestic Transfer Effects and International Spillover Effects
(\$ million)



GVC = global value chain; NEC = not elsewhere classified.

Source: Calculations using the Asian Development Bank Multiregional Input-Output Table. <https://mrio.adb.org/> (accessed July 2021).