

Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION																		
Total population as of 1 July (million)	77.11	78.12	79.08	80.00	80.95	81.91	82.85	84.22	85.12	86.03	86.93	87.84	88.81	89.76	90.73	91.71	92.69	93.67*
Population density (persons/km ²)	234	237	241	245	248	247	251	254	257	260	263	265	268	271	274	277	280	283*
Population (% annual change)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1*
Urban population (% of total population)	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.5	31.6	31.8	32.2	33.1	33.9	34.4	35.0*
LABOR FORCE as of 1 July (million)																		
Employed ^a	37.6	38.6	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.0	50.4	51.4	52.2	52.7	52.8	53.3	53.7*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	23.6	24.4	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	23.3	22.3	21.6*
Mining and quarrying	3.9	4.3	4.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2*
Manufacturing				4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.3*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities				0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3*
Construction	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.0*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9*
Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5*
Transportation and storage	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8*
Information and communication						0.2	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3*
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4*
Real estate activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2*
Other services	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2*
Unemployed	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1*
Unemployment rate (%)	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.0	2.0*
Labor force (% annual change)	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7*
Labor force participation rate ^b (%)	49.6	50.2	50.7	51.1	51.8	52.5	65.0	66.2	68.3	67.1	69.5	69.7	70.0	70.3	70.3	71.1	70.6	68.5*
Male	50.8	51.4	52.1	52.7	53.8	55.7	74.0	72.0	74.7	74.4	75.5	75.7	75.7	76.3	76.5	77.3	76.7	74.8*
Female	48.4	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.9	51.2	56.7	60.9	62.4	60.4	63.8	64.2	64.8	64.8	64.7	65.5	65.0	62.9*
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (D billion)																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,157,828	2,779,880	3,245,419	3,584,262	3,937,856	4,192,862	4,502,733	5,005,975*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108,356	111,858	123,383	138,284	155,992	176,402	198,797	232,586	329,886	346,786	396,576	543,960	623,815	643,862	696,969	712,460	734,830	768,161*
Mining and quarrying	42,606	44,345	46,153	57,326	72,492	88,897	99,702	111,700	146,607	165,310	204,544	274,321	370,617	394,468	426,184	402,869	365,522	373,931*
Manufacturing	81,979	95,211	110,285	125,476	145,475	172,045	205,739	241,629	300,256	331,093	279,360	371,242	431,144	477,968	518,962	574,201	642,338	767,495*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	13,993	16,028	18,201	22,224	25,090	29,785	33,857	40,187	49,136	61,665	65,721	81,077	97,311	115,280	142,060	167,402	188,876	217,443*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities						4,516	5,801	6,922	7,497	8,085	11,107	13,640	15,280	17,883	19,526	21,556	23,541	25,946*
Construction	23,642	27,931	31,558	37,100	44,558	53,276	64,503	79,712	95,696	110,255	132,618	156,077	174,739	184,020	201,203	228,102	252,794	287,137*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	62,836	67,788	75,617	83,297	96,995	111,745	130,432	153,660	208,366	240,577	172,608	235,024	299,536	339,275	387,749	425,543	472,942	536,259*
Accommodation and food service activities						29,329	35,861	44,992	57,067	67,394	77,800	101,943	118,140	134,454	147,720	155,590	171,195	191,743*
Transportation and storage	17,341	19,431	21,095	24,725	30,402	38,013	33,516	39,093	50,749	55,378	62,064	79,135	93,258	102,596	112,351	114,558	120,728	133,073*
Information and communication						9,998	11,812	13,778	17,593	19,349	19,895	21,090	22,781	24,652	26,974	29,392	31,840	34,293*
Financial and insurance activities	8,148	8,762	9,763	10,858	12,737	47,825	55,869	65,861	86,356	100,324	116,515	148,453	171,172	195,016	207,083	230,149	248,598	273,809*
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	61,413	70,501	83,322	102,920	115,351	131,692	163,107	178,473	189,508	202,103	212,882	228,684	239,868*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	12,908	14,450	16,975	21,528	24,291	28,004	35,333	41,412	47,399	51,166	55,574	59,762	64,258*
Administrative and support service activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	3,865	4,358	5,127	6,443	7,154	7,881	10,054	11,768	13,504	14,761	15,829	17,263	18,729*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	37,809	40,891	44,940	54,016	61,255	23,038	26,737	31,310	41,279	47,042	55,194	70,109	82,187	94,393	106,127	114,186	125,399	137,635*
Education						26,948	30,718	34,843	38,261	42,780	50,237	66,384	84,070	105,121	120,696	136,699	154,718	177,619*
Human health and social work activities						12,262	13,922	15,964	18,946	21,276	23,335	26,552	33,402	58,641	66,204	72,206	96,949	132,507*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						6,319	7,177	8,253	9,986	13,053	14,592	16,819	18,684	21,220	23,047	24,969	27,128	29,990*

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Other service activities ^d	44,936	49,050	54,767	60,138	70,310	13,998	16,173	18,927	24,923	29,087	34,396	43,372	50,164	57,607	65,463	71,946	80,286	87,620*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	1,640	1,927	2,551	2,898	2,944	3,750	4,417	5,022	5,753	6,439	7,236	8,082*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,887,083	2,461,442	2,922,370	3,221,889	3,542,101	3,772,552	4,050,630	4,505,601*
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270,746	318,438	323,049	362,375	395,755	420,310	452,103	500,374*
Net factor income from abroad	-6,327	-6,440	-8,706	-9,755	-13,401	-16,779	-22,810	-34,963	-48,083	-77,928	-82,250	-119,804	-130,192	-153,594	-187,033	-215,253	-188,412	-241,018*
GNI	435,319	474,855	527,056	603,688	701,906	897,222	1,038,755	1,211,806	1,567,964	1,731,221	2,075,578	2,660,076	3,115,227	3,430,668	3,750,823	3,977,610	4,314,321	4,764,958*
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Agriculture	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	20.4	19.2	21.0	22.1	21.3	20.0	19.7	18.9	18.1	17.0
Industry	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	38.1	38.6	38.5	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.4	37.3	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.4	37.1
Services	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.4	42.2	41.5	41.4	43.1	43.4	44.2	45.5	45.8
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,157,828	2,779,880	3,245,419	3,584,262	3,937,856	4,192,862	4,502,733	5,005,975*
Final consumption expenditure	321,853	342,607	382,137	445,221	511,221	648,519	749,688	918,388	1,236,265	1,343,691	1,565,602	2,008,700	2,285,623	2,566,803	2,838,048	3,115,085	3,379,404	3,731,554*
Household final consumption	293,507	312,144	348,747	406,451	465,506	598,567	690,954	849,141	1,145,361	1,239,151	1,436,289	1,844,377	2,093,261	2,346,161	2,591,337	2,849,540	3,086,298	3,405,750*
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	28,346	30,463	33,390	38,770	45,715	49,952	58,734	69,247	90,904	104,540	129,313	164,323	192,362	220,642	246,711	265,545	293,106	325,804*
Gross capital formation	130,771	150,033	177,983	217,434	253,686	308,543	366,629	493,300	589,746	672,326	770,211	827,032	884,160	956,124	1,056,632	1,160,447	1,196,739	1,330,694*
Gross fixed capital formation	122,101	140,301	166,828	204,608	237,868	285,841	332,949	437,702	513,987	612,526	704,401	745,494	785,337	847,475	938,452	1,033,780	1,066,160	1,190,475*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	8,670	9,732	11,155	12,826	15,818	22,702	33,680	55,598	75,759	59,800	65,810	81,538	98,823	108,649	118,180	126,667	130,579	140,220*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	243,049	262,846	304,262	363,735	470,216	582,214	719,928	886,395	1,155,688	1,139,253	1,553,687	2,206,971	2,597,264	2,997,380	3,402,495	3,764,320	4,215,636	5,085,742*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	253,927	273,828	331,946	415,023	524,216	612,521	750,800	1,055,577	1,376,183	1,326,810	1,730,902	2,321,858	2,483,567	2,920,030	3,273,530	3,731,151	4,100,294	4,945,460*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-100	-363	3,326	2,076	4,400	-12,755	-23,880	4,263	10,531	-19,310	-770	59,036	-38,061	-16,015	-85,789	-115,839	-188,752	-196,555*
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	65.5	65.1	68.1	70.9	68.5	66.6	66.3	64.5	65.5	65.8	68.0	68.5	68.0
Government final consumption	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5
Gross capital formation	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	35.7	29.8	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	26.6	26.6
Changes in inventories	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Exports of goods and services	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	63.7	67.8	71.1	71.5	63.0	72.0	79.4	80.0	83.6	86.4	89.8	93.6	101.6
Imports of goods and services	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	67.0	70.7	84.7	85.2	73.3	80.2	83.5	76.5	81.5	83.1	89.0	91.1	98.8
Statistical discrepancy	-0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.3	0.7	-1.1	-0.0	2.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8	-4.2	-3.9
At Constant Prices^e																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1994 | 2010 market prices	273,666	292,535	313,247	336,243	362,435	1,588,646	1,699,501	1,820,667	1,923,749	2,027,591	2,157,828	2,292,483	2,412,778	2,543,596	2,695,796	2,875,856	3,054,470	3,262,548*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	63,717	65,618	68,352	70,828	73,917	342,811	355,831	369,905	387,262	394,658	396,576	413,368	425,446	436,642	451,659	462,536	468,813	482,417*
Mining and quarrying	18,430	19,185	19,396	20,611	22,437	212,381	208,134	203,555	195,756	210,666	204,544	210,482	221,298	220,791	225,785	240,462	230,843	214,453*
Manufacturing	51,492	57,335	63,983	71,363	79,116	248,709	281,925	316,812	347,808	357,415	279,360	318,690	347,523	372,597	400,192	442,612	495,283	566,604*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	6,337	7,173	7,992	8,944	10,015	44,794	49,232	53,707	59,112	64,446	65,721	72,442	82,026	88,985	99,516	110,861	123,721	135,351*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities						8,108	8,736	9,446	10,108	10,765	11,107	12,187	13,255	14,457	15,366	16,503	17,791	19,333*
Construction	20,654	23,293	25,755	28,481	31,053	91,523	101,632	113,979	113,546	126,441	132,618	132,268	137,115	145,123	155,183	171,973	189,171	205,628*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	44,644	47,779	51,245	54,747	59,027	193,430	209,969	228,477	243,955	262,686	172,608	190,892	210,605	225,783	244,040	266,150	288,187	312,280*
Accommodation and food service activities						52,688	59,231	66,822	72,661	74,328	77,800	83,876	90,019	98,919	103,444	105,813	112,902	123,041*
Transportation and storage	10,729	11,441	12,252	12,925	13,975	40,322	44,406	49,468	55,360	60,056	62,064	66,769	70,888	74,828	78,776	82,731	87,943	94,899*
Information and communication						14,624	16,039	17,745	19,608	21,014	19,895	21,549	23,752	25,827	28,068	30,459	32,957	35,383*
Financial and insurance activities	5,650	6,005	6,424	6,935	7,495	77,704	84,058	91,490	100,780	109,545	116,515	125,192	132,178	141,266	149,500	160,533	173,038	187,123*
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	105,410	112,776	118,561	124,925	130,333	131,692	136,698	138,496	141,503	145,459	149,769	155,752	162,097*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	22,630	23,725	25,061	26,096	27,217	28,004	29,797	31,978	34,335	36,730	39,227	41,973	44,995*
Administrative and support service activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	6,480	6,816	7,256	7,670	8,031	7,881	8,478	9,087	9,782	10,465	11,051	11,814	12,631*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	24,301	25,674	27,322	29,242	31,325	38,666	41,593	44,973	47,883	51,365	55,194	59,124	63,464	68,377	73,286	78,357	83,928	90,072*
Education						34,805	37,735	41,037	44,306	47,215	50,237	53,892	57,883	62,545	67,176	71,885	77,090	82,794*
Human health and social work activities						16,422	17,709	19,135	20,620	22,008	23,335	25,049	26,915	29,040	31,141	33,321	35,780	38,439*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						10,169	10,972	11,898	12,907	13,925	14,592	15,637	16,765	18,021	19,364	20,787	22,319	23,968*
Other service activities	27,712	29,032	30,527	32,166	34,075	24,597	26,436	28,573	30,408	32,312	34,396	36,576	38,736	41,730	44,422	47,047	50,058	53,372*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use						2,374	2,549	2,765	2,977	3,164	2,944	3,163	3,411	3,638	3,855	4,105	4,400	4,725*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,887,083	2,016,129	2,140,840	2,254,189	2,383,427	2,546,182	2,703,764	2,889,607*
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270,746	276,355	271,938	289,409	312,369	329,673	350,706	372,941*
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																		
GDP	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.1	5.7	5.4	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.8
Agriculture	4.6	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.7	1.9	0.5	4.2	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.4	2.9
Industry	10.1	10.4	9.5	10.5	10.2	8.4	7.3	7.4	4.1	6.0	-9.9	7.6	7.4	5.1	6.4	9.6	7.6	8.0
Services	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.6	8.4	8.5	7.6	6.5	-7.7	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.4
Expenditure on GDP at 1994 | 2010 market prices	273,666	292,535	313,247	336,243	362,435	1,588,646	1,699,501	1,820,667	1,923,749	2,027,591	2,157,828	2,292,483	2,412,778	2,543,596	2,695,796	2,875,856	3,054,470	3,262,548*
Final consumption expenditure	200,665	210,027	225,609	243,515	260,940	1,106,408	1,189,879	1,305,445	1,405,404	1,442,775	1,565,602	1,633,658	1,716,565	1,808,572	1,920,658	2,095,817	2,249,249	2,414,559*
Household final consumption	182,420	190,577	205,113	221,545	237,262	1,022,157	1,098,469	1,205,895	1,298,368	1,327,608	1,436,289	1,495,133	1,568,084	1,649,311	1,750,249	1,913,547	2,053,236	2,204,149*
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	18,245	19,450	20,496	21,970	23,678	84,251	91,410	99,549	107,036	115,168	129,313	138,524	148,481	159,261	170,409	182,270	196,013	210,410*
Gross capital formation	83,496	92,487	104,256	116,623	128,916	443,761	496,274	629,267	668,774	697,614	770,211	717,543	734,577	774,612	843,552	919,809	1,009,123	1,108,017*
Gross fixed capital formation	78,552	86,972	98,160	109,843	121,312	412,327	453,157	562,627	584,225	635,201	704,401	649,365	661,526	696,578	761,052	832,235	914,777	1,008,084*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	4,944	5,515	6,096	6,780	7,604	31,434	43,116	66,640	84,549	62,413	65,810	68,179	73,051	78,033	82,500	87,574	94,346	99,933*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																		
Exports of goods and services ^f	-10,085	165,292	183,533	220,047	-30,123	913,341	1,043,134	1,160,960	1,219,803	1,355,225	1,553,687	1,721,244	1,991,636	2,337,663	2,607,900	2,937,635	3,344,890	3,904,663*
Exports of goods																		
Exports of services																		
Less: Imports of goods and services		176,987	204,926	251,495		902,088	1,038,899	1,325,880	1,426,886	1,521,982	1,730,902	1,801,807	1,965,677	2,306,613	2,601,967	3,073,334	3,543,103	4,163,134*
Imports of goods																		
Imports of services																		
Statistical discrepancy	-410	1,716	4,775	7,553	2,702	27,224	9,114	50,875	56,654	53,959	-770	21,845	-64,323	-70,637	-74,347	-4,071	-5,688	-1,557*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	26,683	30,673	35,888	40,546	46,202	52,078	57,917	64,147	70,960	80,643	91,722	101,499	115,147	124,454	140,237	157,949	175,745	191,593*
Exports	1,650	1,950	1,800	363	-	-	27,296	286,074	741,564	11,067	56,603	79,375	28,940	177,639	98,144	92,499	91,886	...
Imports	-	-	-	-	2,125	15,072	38,037	110,670	145,745	198,519	298,552	300,530	158,655	221,180	142,704	142,847	135,536	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail Prices (D/L)																		
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,271	23,265	24,225	24,235	18,522	...	...
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,108	21,377	21,884	21,633	14,803	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages; 2000 | 2005 | 2009 = 100																		
Consumer (national)	100.0	99.7	103.5	106.8	115.1	124.6 |	107.5	116.4	143.1	152.9 |	109.2	129.5	141.4	150.7	156.9	157.9	162.1	167.8*
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	100.0	98.7	107.6	108.8	122.4	136.1 |	108.7	118.6	162.0	176.1 |	111.4	140.9	152.3	156.4	162.7	165.1	169.0	167.1*
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	100.0	101.3	106.2	107.3	111.5	116.1 |	105.0	112.4	124.5	136.4 |	109.9	122.7	130.8	136.3	141.4	144.4	147.6	149.9*
Clothing and footwear	100.0	100.7	102.9	104.2	108.2	112.8 |	105.9	110.6	122.0	132.8 |	107.7	120.7	132.8	143.3	149.5	154.4	157.6	159.3*
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	100.0	101.8	104.4	112.7	120.0	128.6 |	108.8	117.8	142.0	146.8 |	117.1	140.1	155.0	162.3	168.4	165.6	169.8	177.0*
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	100.0	101.7	102.6	103.8	106.9	111.6 |	105.6	111.1	121.1	131.4 |	105.1	114.4	123.1	129.3	133.1	135.8	137.3	138.7*
Health	100.0	100.7	100.4	113.6	129.3	136.2 |	104.9	109.2	118.9	126.2 |	102.7	108.5	126.2	183.8	193.6	197.7	254.1	361.6*
Transport	100.0	99.2	96.3	98.2	98.0	106.2 |	107.1	110.7	128.4	128.0 |	112.9	130.9	141.6	148.0	150.4	132.4	122.8	131.1*
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92.7	89.0	88.0	87.6	87.2	87.5	86.9	86.4*
Recreation and culture	100.0	100.2	99.6	98.7	100.2	101.8 |	103.0	106.0	112.2	118.7 |	105.0	112.9	119.3	124.0	127.0	129.0	131.0	132.1*
Education	100.0	103.2	106.1	111.1	112.1	114.2 |	104.4	107.0	111.4	117.8 |	110.3	135.9	159.1	181.7	200.1	213.1	226.5	247.1*
Restaurants and hotels	100.0	102.5	104.5	107.5	113.0	119.5 |	106.1	113.8	128.7	143.3 |	112.9	126.5	140.0	149.8	155.8	160.3	163.8	167.3*
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.7	120.8	165.0	179.4 |	110.7	140.0	151.4	155.5	161.7	164.1	168.2	165.6*
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	113.5	129.5	134.8 |	109.1	123.6	134.0	140.2	144.3	141.1	139.3	144.1*
Consumer (capital)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.4	133.8	145.3	154.5	161.8	163.0	168.0	173.0*
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	116.4	152.8	167.1	173.4	179.4	181.4	186.1	183.9*
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	116.7	131.9	142.0	147.8	154.5	158.3	162.1	165.6*
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	109.2	118.8	131.5	141.4	148.4	154.3	157.6	159.3*
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	121.4	144.9	160.0	170.9	177.5	174.5	177.3	183.1*
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.7	115.9	124.0	129.4	133.6	138.0	140.8	142.7*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.3	110.2	113.8	142.5	191.5	192.7	246.6	316.4*
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	117.1	134.4	143.9	148.9	150.9	134.6	126.6	135.1*
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	93.7	90.1	89.5	89.4	89.2	89.6	89.4	89.3*
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.2	114.1	121.9	126.4	131.2	134.8	138.5	140.6*
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.1	120.4	135.5	167.0	174.2	187.3	207.1	226.0*
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	115.9	126.2	137.7	145.1	149.7	154.8	157.8	161.1*
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	120.5	158.2	173.0	179.6	185.7	187.8	194.4	192.0*
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.9	120.7	130.8	137.4	141.7	139.6	141.3	147.7*
Producer; 2010 = 100	51.0	52.1	53.0	54.9	58.4	61.0	63.5	67.9	82.7	88.8	100.0	118.4	122.5	128.9	133.1	132.4	131.5	135.2*
Implicit GDP deflator; 1994 | 2010 = 100	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	57.5	62.5	68.5	84.0	89.2	100.0	121.3	134.5	140.9	146.1	145.8	147.4	153.4*
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index (national)	...	-0.3	3.9	3.2	7.7	8.3	7.5	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5
Food price index (national)	8.7	11.2	36.6	8.7	10.7	26.5	8.1	2.7	4.0	1.5	2.5	-1.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Nonfood price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.4	6.7	14.0	4.1	9.1	13.3	8.4	4.6	2.9	-2.2	-1.3	3.5
Producer price index	-0.2	2.1	1.8	3.6	6.4	4.4	4.2	6.8	21.8	7.4	12.6	18.4	3.4	5.3	3.3	-0.6	-0.6	2.8
Implicit GDP deflator	3.4	1.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.6	22.7	6.2	12.1	21.3	10.9	4.8	3.7	-0.2	1.1	4.1
MONEY AND BANKINGⁱ as of end of period (D billion)																		
Money supply (M1)	152,497	191,113	235,518	314,148	402,738	531,472	723,204	443,429	442,984	581,535	640,959	705,998	860,959	1,017,278	1,240,196	1,456,114	1,713,832	1,982,009
Currency in circulation	52,208	66,319	74,263	90,583	109,097	131,171	158,809	220,514	236,848	293,225	337,949	370,992	455,504	506,739	624,832	726,559	851,441	977,907
Demand deposits ^k	100,289	124,794	161,255	223,564	293,641	400,301	564,394	222,915	206,136	288,310	303,010	335,006	405,455	510,539	615,364	729,555	862,391	1,004,102
Quasi-money ^l	70,385	88,667	93,632	97,084	129,608	159,180	199,469	904,814	1,179,145	1,510,912	2,148,225	2,419,962	2,841,909	3,383,414	3,939,021	4,563,495	5,411,969	6,210,540
Money supply (M2)	222,882	279,781	329,150	411,232	532,346	690,652	922,672	1,348,244	1,622,130	2,092,447	2,789,184	3,125,960	3,702,867	4,400,692	5,179,216	6,019,609	7,125,801	8,192,548
Foreign assets (net)	95,692	117,615	117,418	131,402	145,910	191,077	287,925	410,414	428,929	312,264	266,567	300,823	548,108	612,697	825,954	836,057	948,545	1,264,353
Domestic credit	155,236	191,204	239,921	316,872	434,572	585,559	730,330	1,096,780	1,400,693	2,039,686	2,689,527	3,062,086	3,403,504	3,876,350	4,479,804	5,381,433	6,306,619	7,100,015
Claims on government sector	-484	2,102	8,843	20,135	14,527	32,461	36,496	29,051	61,430	170,431	213,991	232,362	325,801	406,668	530,128	688,516	731,566	556,114
Claims on private sector ^m	155,720	189,103	231,078	296,737	420,046	553,098	693,834	1,067,729	1,339,263	1,869,255	2,475,535	2,829,723	3,077,703	3,469,683	3,949,676	4,692,917	5,575,053	6,543,900
Claims on other financial institutions																		
Claims on state and local government																		
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations																		
Other items (net)	-28,046	-29,039	-28,191	-37,040	-48,137	-85,984	-95,583	-158,950	-207,492	-259,503	-166,909	-236,948	-248,745	-88,355	-126,542	-197,880	-129,363	-171,819
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4	15.0
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.0	74.4	75.6	86.9	108.1	100.4	115.7	129.3	112.4	114.1	122.8	131.5	143.6	158.3	163.7
Interest Ratesⁿ period averages (% per annum)																		
Savings	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	...	...
Time: 6 months	4.8	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.0	7.8	7.8	8.2	13.3	10.2	11.1	13.7	10.1	7.3	6.4	5.6	...	...
12 months ^o	6.2	6.8	7.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	13.5	10.4	11.5	13.6	11.3	8.7	7.2	6.3	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (D billion)																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants ^p	90,749	103,888	121,716	158,056	198,614	238,686	289,170	336,273	434,761	456,388	588,429	721,804	735,183	828,348	877,697	998,217	1,101,377	1,288,665*
Total revenue	88,721	101,877	119,466	155,087	195,737	234,897	281,273	330,261	425,348	448,480	576,561	709,701	724,916	817,224	866,647	986,373	1,092,858	1,280,755*
Current revenue ^q	87,883	100,918	118,346	145,822	180,197	219,438	263,864	299,096	392,463	408,892	524,998	655,476	678,012	770,830	820,491	915,396	991,971	1,153,265*
Taxes ^p	79,497	91,688	106,154	127,947	155,579	191,725	236,331	268,594	363,020	373,201	483,037	618,846	617,442	685,207	717,371	756,370	808,111	928,818*
Nontaxes	8,386	9,230	12,192	17,875	24,618	27,714	27,532	30,502	29,443	35,691	41,961	36,630	60,570	85,623	103,120	159,026	183,860	224,447*
Capital receipts	838	959	1,120	9,265	15,540	15,459	17,409	31,165	32,885	39,588	51,563	54,225	46,904	46,394	46,156	70,977	100,887	127,490*
Grants	2,028	2,011	2,250	2,969	2,877	3,789	7,897	6,012	9,413	7,908	11,868	12,103	10,267	11,124	11,050	11,844	8,519	7,910*
Total expenditure and net lending	109,633	120,968	134,090	171,408	197,476	247,749	276,170	347,468	424,864	531,704	632,857	735,041	844,181	1,008,538	1,062,655	1,176,855	1,288,309	1,462,965*
Total expenditure ^r	99,751	117,285	129,434	162,151	187,353	229,092	268,410	336,312	411,836	508,029	586,317	706,428	913,647	1,031,573	1,039,579	1,181,128	1,293,009	1,462,965*
Current expenditure ^s	70,127	77,049	84,216	102,522	121,238	149,893	180,069	232,010	292,374	326,666	403,151	498,122	644,835	759,893	791,127	872,275	937,951	1,016,152*
Capital expenditure ^t	29,624	40,236	45,218	59,629	66,115	79,199	88,341	104,302	119,462	181,363	183,166	208,306	268,812	271,680	248,452	308,853	268,181	365,526*
Net lending	9,882	3,683	4,656	9,257	10,123	18,657	7,760	11,156	13,028	23,675	46,540	28,613	-69,466	-23,035	23,076	-4,273	-4,700	-
Current surplus/deficit	17,756	23,869	34,130	43,300	58,959	69,545	83,795	67,085	100,089	82,226	121,847	157,354	33,177	10,937	29,364	43,121	54,020	137,113*
Capital account surplus/deficit	-28,786	-39,277	-44,098	-50,364	-50,575	-63,740	-70,932	-73,137	-86,577	-141,775	-131,603	-154,081	-221,908	-225,286	-202,296	-237,876	-167,294	-238,036*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-18,884	-17,080	-12,374	-13,352	1,138	-9,063	13,000	-11,195	9,897	-75,316	-44,428	-13,237	-108,998	-180,190	-184,958	-178,638	-186,932	-174,300*
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	6,110	7,333	4,711	6,327	4,671	4,525	3,160	-6,740	-37,962	11,405	359,136	426,389	550,856	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	6,292	4,809	5,306	4,577	3,210	2,615	5,804	6,779	15,037	30,338	530,253	666,373	726,318	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	6,482	4,938	2,357	2,448	-9,019	1,923	-21,964	11,156	13,028	33,573	-844,961	-1,079,524	-1,168,175

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	20.1	21.2	22.3	25.3	27.4	25.7	26.5	26.5	26.3	24.8	26.7	25.5	22.3	22.8	22.0	23.5	24.3	25.6
Taxes ^P	18.0	19.1	19.8	20.9	21.7	21.0	22.3	21.5	22.5	20.6	22.4	22.3	19.0	19.1	18.2	18.0	17.9	18.6
Total expenditure ^F	22.6	24.4	24.2	26.4	26.2	25.1	25.3	27.0	25.5	28.1	27.2	25.4	28.2	28.8	26.4	28.2	28.7	29.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.3	-3.5	-2.3	-2.2	0.1	-1.0	1.2	-0.9	0.6	-4.2	-2.1	-0.5	-3.4	-5.0	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2	-3.5
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, fob	14,483	15,029	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,033	150,217	162,017	176,581	214,019*
Imports, cif ^A	15,637	16,218	19,746	25,256	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,765	80,714	69,949	84,839	106,750	113,780	132,033	147,849	165,776	174,978	211,104*
Trade balance	-1,154	-1,189	-3,040	-5,107	-5,484	-4,314	-5,065	-14,204	-18,029	-12,853	-12,602	-9,844	749	0	2,368	-3,759	1,602	2,915*
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	9.0	21.2
Imports	33.2	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	39.8	28.6	-13.3	21.3	25.8	6.6	16.0	12.0	12.1	5.6	21.2
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	14,485	15,035	16,714	20,160	26,530	32,544	39,912	48,653	62,831	57,555	70,292	93,442	111,350	128,808	145,937	160,013	175,638	211,874
1. United States	733	1,065	2,453	3,939	5,025	5,924	7,845	10,104	11,887	11,356	14,238	16,928	19,668	23,869	28,656	33,475	38,473	42,679
2. China, People's Republic of	1,536	1,417	1,518	1,883	2,899	3,228	3,243	3,646	4,850	4,909	7,309	11,125	12,388	13,259	14,906	16,568	21,950	30,663
3. Japan	2,575	2,510	2,437	2,909	3,542	4,340	5,240	6,090	8,468	6,292	7,728	10,781	13,060	13,651	14,704	14,100	14,671	16,839
4. Korea, Republic of	353	406	469	492	608	664	843	1,243	1,793	2,065	3,092	4,715	5,580	6,631	7,144	8,915	11,406	14,376
5. Hong Kong, China	316	317	340	369	380	353	453	582	877	1,034	1,464	2,206	3,706	4,107	5,203	6,959	6,088	6,927
6. Germany	730	722	729	855	1,065	1,086	1,445	1,855	2,073	1,885	2,373	3,367	4,095	4,730	5,185	5,707	5,961	6,526
7. United Arab Emirates	24	33	41	66	94	122	141	234	358	360	508	922	2,078	4,139	4,628	5,691	5,000	6,637
8. Netherlands	391	365	404	493	582	659	857	1,182	1,577	1,335	1,688	2,148	2,476	2,937	3,769	4,760	6,012	7,316
9. United Kingdom	479	512	572	755	1,010	1,016	1,180	1,431	1,581	1,329	1,682	2,398	3,034	3,699	3,652	4,645	4,898	5,266
10. Malaysia	414	337	348	454	624	1,028	1,254	1,555	2,030	1,682	2,093	2,832	4,496	4,926	3,931	3,577	3,342	4,558
Imports, total	15,646	16,219	19,773	25,267	31,976	36,788	44,919	62,773	80,725	69,959	83,378	104,438	111,680	129,294	144,824	175,784	185,292	220,869
1. China, People's Republic of	1,401	1,606	2,159	3,139	4,595	5,900	7,391	12,710	15,974	16,441	20,019	24,594	28,786	36,954	43,868	49,441	50,038	56,983
2. Korea, Republic of	1,754	1,887	2,280	2,625	3,359	3,594	3,908	5,340	7,255	6,976	9,761	13,176	15,536	20,698	21,736	27,579	32,193	45,186
3. Japan	2,301	2,183	2,505	2,982	3,553	4,074	4,702	6,189	8,240	7,468	9,016	10,400	11,603	11,612	12,909	14,182	15,098	17,316
4. Taipei, China	1,880	2,009	2,525	2,915	3,698	4,304	4,825	6,947	8,363	6,253	6,977	8,557	8,534	9,424	11,085	10,004	10,299	12,326
5. Thailand	811	792	955	1,282	1,859	2,374	3,034	3,744	4,906	4,514	5,602	6,384	5,792	6,311	7,119	8,270	8,855	10,944
6. United States	364	411	458	1,143	1,134	863	987	1,701	2,647	3,009	3,767	4,529	4,827	5,232	6,284	7,793	8,712	7,192
7. Singapore	2,694	2,478	2,533	2,876	3,618	4,482	6,274	7,614	9,378	4,248	4,101	6,391	6,690	5,703	6,827	6,031	4,769	5,394
8. Malaysia	389	464	683	925	1,215	1,257	1,482	2,290	2,596	2,505	3,413	3,920	3,412	4,104	4,193	4,185	5,174	6,343
9. Germany	295	397	558	615	694	662	915	1,309	1,480	1,587	1,742	2,199	2,377	2,963	2,623	3,203	2,850	3,881
10. India	178	228	325	457	594	596	880	1,357	2,094	1,635	1,762	2,346	2,161	2,883	3,132	2,655	2,746	3,764
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^V calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account	1,296	682	-607	-1,905	-1,000	-561	-164	-7,092	-10,823	-6,608	-4,276	233	9,267	7,744 |	8,617	132	6,174	4,676
Balance on goods	376	481	-1,054	-2,555	-2,287	-2,439	-2,776	-10,438	-12,783	-7,607	-5,136	-450	8,714	8,713 |	12,126	7,375	11,042	10,845
Exports, fob	14,448	15,027	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,032 |	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119
Imports, fob	-14,072	-14,546	-17,760	-22,704	-28,772	-34,886	-42,602	-58,999	-75,468	-64,703	-77,373	-97,356	-105,815	-123,319 |	138,091	154,642	165,539	204,274
Balance on services	-550	-572	-749	-778	-872	-296	-8	-894	-950	-2,421	-2,461	-3,168	-1,430	-3,110 |	-3,950	-4,765	-4,258	-3,920
Credit	2,702	2,810	2,948	3,272	3,867	4,176	5,100	6,030	7,006	5,766	7,460	8,691	9,620	10,710 |	11,050	11,250	12,500	13,110
Debit	-3,252	-3,382	-3,697	-4,050	-4,739	-4,472	-5,108	-6,924	-7,956	-8,187	-9,921	-11,859	-11,050	-13,820	15,000	16,015	16,758	17,030

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Balance on primary income	-262	-477	-725	-811	-934	-1,206	-1,429	-2,190	-4,401	-3,028	-4,564	-4,834	-6,229	-7,336 |	-8,844	-9,979	-8,595	-10,772
Credit	331	318	167	125	188	364	668	1,166	1,357	753	456	395	295	281 |	323	399	650	745
Debit	-593	-795	-892	-936	-1,122	-1,570	-2,097	-3,356	-5,758	-3,781	-5,020	-5,229	-6,524	-7,617 |	9,167	10,378	9,245	11,517
Balance on secondary income	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	3,380	4,049	6,430	7,311	6,448	7,885	8,685	8,212	9,477 |	9,285	7,501	7,985	8,523
Credit	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	...	...	6,779	7,715	6,801	8,222	9,213	8,667	10,027 |	10,022	8,586	9,125	10,031
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-349	-404	-353	-337	-528	-455	-550 |	737	1,085	1,140	1,508
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- |	-	-	-	-
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- |	-	-	-	-
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- |	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-754	220	1,978	3,305	2,652	3,087	3,088	18,011	12,341	6,755	6,201	6,490	8,729	-283 |	5,571	967	10,726	19,733
Direct investment	1,298	1,300	1,400	1,450	1,610	1,889	2,315	6,797	9,279	6,900	7,100	6,569	7,168	6,944 |	8,050	10,700	11,600	13,620
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	865	1,313	6,243	-578	-71	2,370	1,460	1,990	1,460 |	93	-65	228	1,887
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- |	-	-	-	-
Other investments	-2,052	-1,080	578	1,855	1,042	333	-540	4,971	3,640	-74	-3,269	-1,539	-429	-8,687 |	-2,572	-9,668	-1,102	4,226
Net errors and omissions	-864	-862	-1,014	751	-769	-395	1,398	-720	-1,045	-9,022	-3,690	-5,574	-6,129	-6,904 |	-5,813	-7,130	-8,510	-11,865
Overall balance	-322	40	357	2,151	883	2,131	4,322	10,199	473	-8,875	-1,765	1,149	11,867	557 |	8,375	-6,032	8,390	12,544
Reserves and related items	322	-40	-357	-2,151	-883	-2,131	-4,322	-10,199	-473	8,875	1,765	-1,149	-11,867	-557 |	-8,375	6,032	-8,390	-12,544
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	58.3	56.3	60.0	62.7	63.2	53.9	62.3	71.5	73.5	77.1	80.7	83.8	86.0	96.1
Imports	45.1	44.5	50.7	57.4	63.3	60.5	64.2	76.2	76.1	61.0	66.7	71.8	67.9	72.0	74.2	80.0	80.6	91.3
Trade balance	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	-13.5	-12.9	-7.2	-4.4	-0.3	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.8	5.4	4.8
Current account balance	4.2	2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-9.2	-10.9	-6.2	-3.7	0.2	5.9	4.5	4.6	0.1	3.0	2.1
Overall balance	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.9	3.7	6.5	13.2	0.5	-8.4	-1.5	0.8	7.6	0.3	4.5	-3.1	4.1	5.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total	3,510	3,765	4,232	6,359	7,186	9,216	13,591	23,748	24,176	16,803	12,926	14,046	26,113	26,287	34,575	28,616	36,906	49,497
Gold, national valuation	93	91	111	135	145	166	207	268	286	356	460	506	540	394	386	366	378	422
Foreign exchange	3,416	3,660	4,121	6,222	7,041	9,050	13,382	23,472	23,882	16,027	12,054	13,128	25,161	25,481	33,801	27,879	36,167	48,693
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	0	15	0	2	0	1	2	8	8	420	413	411	412	413	388	371	360	383
EXCHANGE RATES (D-\$)																		
End of period	14,514	15,084	15,403	15,646	15,777	15,916	16,054	16,114	16,977	17,941	18,932	20,828	20,828	21,036	21,246	21,890	22,159	22,425
Average of period	14,168	14,725	15,280	15,510	15,746	15,859	15,994	16,105	16,302	17,065	18,613	20,510	20,828	20,933	21,148	21,698	21,935	22,370
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,785	12,579	13,267	15,517	17,566	18,530	18,686	23,071	26,435	32,703	44,902	53,886	61,577	65,452	72,430	77,827	86,952	...
Long-term debt	11,584	11,434	12,143	14,285	15,526	16,219	15,995	18,442	22,040	27,346	37,444	42,612	48,746	52,801	58,372	65,403	72,522	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,584	11,434	12,143	14,285	15,526	16,219	15,995	18,442	22,040	27,346	32,764	36,750	39,940	42,940	44,813	46,364	48,038	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,680	5,862	8,806	9,861	13,559	19,039	24,484	...
Short-term debt	823	719	679	822	1,688	2,040	2,439	4,390	4,201	4,779	6,928	10,778	12,347	12,166	13,601	11,988	14,008	...
Use of IMF credit	378	426	446	409	351	272	252	239	195	578	529	496	484	485	456	436	423	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
External debt (% of GNI)	38.5	36.1	35.5	36.9	36.2	32.8	28.8	30.7	27.5	32.2	40.3	41.5	41.2	39.9	40.8	42.5	45.6	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.6	90.9	91.5	92.1	88.4	87.5	85.6	79.9	83.4	83.6	83.4	79.1	79.2	80.7	80.6	84.0	83.4	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	9.6	11.0	13.1	19.0	15.9	14.6	15.4	20.0	20.1	18.6	18.8	15.4	16.1	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	937	791	844	474	384	480	477	617	770	915	1,048	3,082	3,276	3,274	5,301	4,921	5,732	9,004*
Interest on long-term debt	298	354	276	270	306	318	329	420	466	476	707	902	1,012	1,074	1,238	1,538	1,411	2,104*
Interest on short-term debt	45	25	20	18	39	90	124	184	131	56	79	114	238	167	182	164	198	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	...
Maturity (years)	36.0	38.5	36.0	28.4	29.4	27.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	27.9	23.2	27.0	25.9	25.3	24.2	28.7	30.5	...
Grace period (years)	9.5	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	6.8	7.0	8.1	7.6	7.7	...
Grant element (%)	73.0	76.8	73.6	61.7	63.8	57.3	55.5	54.6	58.8	65.5	56.0	58.1	60.3	60.0	59.8	67.6	69.7	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; D = dong; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- b For 2006 onward, item refers to urban area only.
- c For 2000–2004, included in other services.
- d For 2000–2004, data include real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- e For 2005 onward, methodology was revised and new base year was used.
- f For 2000 and 2004, data refer to exports less imports of goods and services. Annual growth rate cannot be calculated separately for exports and imports for 2000, 2001, and 2004.
- g Derived from data on balance of secondary income of balance of payments.
- h Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- i Includes food, nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- j Expanded monetary survey that includes 4 government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- k Includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- l Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- m Includes cooperatives.
- n For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on the annual nonweighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Ho Chi Minh City Securities Company. For 2011–2015, data were provided by the State Bank of Viet Nam.
- o For 2000–2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits.
- p Tax revenue includes local government taxes.
- q Refers to recurrent revenue.
- r Includes local government expenditure. For 2015–2016, total expenditure is not equal to the sum of current expenditure and capital expenditure. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision to include expenditures that are not yet compiled.
- s Refers to recurrent expenditure.
- t Refers to development investment expenditure.
- u Includes foreign aid in goods.
- v Prior to 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

Sources:

Population	Government of Viet Nam, General Statistics Office (GSO). Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
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Energy	GSO. Official communication, 27 April 2018; Statistical Yearbook 2003; past communication.
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Government Finance	Government of Viet Nam, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 16 May 2018; past communication.
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