



ANNUAL REPORT 2025

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Keywords: cofinancing, commercial cofinancing, public sector, sovereign

Projects Involving Public Sector Grant Cofinancing, 2025 (\$'000)

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
BILATERALS, Project Specific		15,863.40	49,600.00
Australia			
Indonesia	Sustainable Infrastructure Assistance Program Phase II - Innovative Infrastructure Financing, Infrastructure Planning, and Program Management Support—Subproject 1 (Supplementary)	1,400.00	
Indonesia	Sustainable Infrastructure Assistance Program Phase II - Supporting Sustainable and Universal Electricity Access Phase 2—Subproject 3 (Supplementary)	700.00	
Indonesia	Sustainable Infrastructure Assistance Program Phase II - Supporting Water Security Investments Facility—Subproject 4 (Supplementary)	400.00	
Kiribati	Sustainable and Inclusive Economic Recovery Program—Subprogram 2		700.00
Tonga	Improving Economic Management Program—Subprogram 2		16,600.00
Tuvalu	Supporting Public Sector Management Reform Program—Subprogram 1		3,800.00
Vanuatu	Enduring Fiscal Position Program—Subprogram 1		9,900.00
Regional	Pacific Private Sector Development Initiative—Phase IV (Supplementary)	1,006.31	
	Subtotal	3,506.31	31,000.00
Ireland			
Regional	Operationalizing the Community Resilience Partnership Program (Supplementary)	707.94	
Regional	Supporting the Implementation of ADB's Climate Change Action Plan Through Enhancing Climate Finance Plans (Supplementary)	707.94	
Regional	Supporting Climate Adaptation Strategy for Atoll Nations (Supplementary)	707.94	
	Subtotal	2,123.81	
Japan			
Regional	Green and Resilient Rural Recovery Through Agri-Food System Transformation in the Asia and Pacific Region (Supplementary)	68.35	
	Subtotal	68.35	
Korea, Republic of			
Regional	Green and Resilient Rural Recovery Through Agri-Food System Transformation in the Asia and Pacific Region (Supplementary)	1,024.46	
Regional	Integrated High-Impact Innovation in Sustainable Energy Technology – Energy System Analysis, Technology Road Maps, and Feasibility Studies for Pilot Testing—Subproject 1 (Supplementary)	58.67	

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
Regional	Maximizing Poverty Alleviation and Gender Co-Benefits Through Innovative Clean Energy Solutions in Asia and the Pacific (Supplementary)	100.00	
	Subtotal	1,183.13	
New Zealand			
Kiribati	Sustainable and Inclusive Economic Recovery Program—Subprogram 2		1,800.00
Nauru	Supporting the Improving Fiscal Sustainability Program (Supplementary)	44.00	
Tonga	Improving Economic Management Program—Subprogram 2		13,800.00
Tuvalu	Supporting Public Sector Management Reform Program—Subprogram 1		2,400.00
Vanuatu	Enduring Fiscal Position Program—Subprogram 1		600.00
	Subtotal	44.00	18,600.00
Norway			
Nepal	South Asia Subregional Economic Cooperation Electricity Transmission and Distribution Strengthening (Supplementary)	6,000.00	
	Subtotal	6,000.00	
United Kingdom			
Nepal	Knowledge Solutions and Institutional Strengthening for Sustainable Development (Supplementary)	1,005.52	
Regional	Accelerating Innovation in Transport (Supplementary)	632.28	
Regional	Scaling Natural Capital Investment in Asia and the Pacific	1,300.00	
	Subtotal	2,937.80	
TRUST FUNDS, Single Partner		65,190.00	40,000.00
People's Republic of China Poverty Reduction and Regional Cooperation Fund			
Regional	Promoting Digital Technology for Sustainable, Inclusive, and Resilient Agriculture in Asia	500.00	
Regional	Promoting Green Transportation in Asia and the Pacific	800.00	
Regional	Promoting Learning and Innovation in Education to Future-Proof the Workforce (Supplementary)	850.00	
	Subtotal	2,150.00	
France—Cooperation Fund for Project Preparation in the Greater Mekong Subregion and in Other Specific Asian Countries			
Regional	Promoting Climate-Resilient Rural Development and Food Security in Southeast Asia (Supplementary)	250.00	
	Subtotal	250.00	
GEAPP Energy Access and Transition Trust Fund			
India	Supporting the Accelerating Affordable and Inclusive Rooftop Solar Systems Development Program	1,000.00	
Indonesia	Accelerating Indonesia's Clean Energy Transition Program—Phase 1		3,000.00
Pakistan	Punjab Climate-Resilient and Low-Carbon Agriculture Mechanization		1,000.00
	Subtotal	1,000.00	4,000.00
Japan Fund for Prosperous and Resilient Asia and the Pacific			
Bangladesh	Northwest Distribution Network Modernization		2,000.00

Projects Involving Public Sector Grant Cofinancing *continued*

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
Bhutan	Enhancing Food Security Through Smallholders' Climate-Adaptive Potato Production		3,000.00
Cambodia	Capacity Development for Climate Mitigative Water Management Technology	1,500.00	
Fiji	Supporting the Healthy Oceans and Water Security Improvement	2,000.00	
India	Advancing Gender-Responsive Budgeting	2,000.00	
India	Promoting Disaster Risk Insurance	1,500.00	
India	Supporting State-Level Reforms in Tertiary Care, Medical Education, and Universal Health Coverage	2,000.00	
Kyrgyz Republic	Program Implementation and Capacity Building Support for Green Transformation in Public Buildings	2,000.00	
Lao PDR	Skills Enhancement for Inclusive and Green Economic Development		3,000.00
Mongolia	Developing Elderly Care System and Services in Mongolia		3,000.00
Mongolia	Support for Innovation and Collaboration in Science and Technology Education in Secondary Schools		3,000.00
Philippines	Supporting Building Up Universal Health Care (Supplementary)	1,000.00	
Sri Lanka	Supporting the Integrated Health Care and Governance Improvement for Universal Health Coverage	2,000.00	
Sri Lanka	Transforming Irrigation Systems for Improved Food Security		3,000.00
Tajikistan	Digital Agriculture Management for Improved Food Security		3,000.00
Tajikistan	Managing Glacier Loss and Water Security		3,000.00
Timor-Leste	Workforce Skills Development		3,000.00
Turkmenistan	Supporting the Improving Nursing Quality and Capacity	2,000.00	
Regional	Accelerating Climate Resilience in Agriculture, Natural Resources, and the Environment (Supplementary)	2,000.00	
Regional	Accelerating Sustainable and Resilient Transformation of Rice Sector in Asia	2,000.00	
Regional	Developing Climate–Food–Nature Investments in the Pacific (Supplementary)	2,000.00	
Regional	Empowering Developing Member Countries to Use Multispectral Satellite Images and Artificial Intelligence for Land Use and Coastal Planning (Supplementary)	1,300.00	
Regional	Enhancing Disaster Risk Financing Solutions in the Pacific	2,000.00	
Regional	Enhancing Disaster Risk Understanding and Resilience (Supplementary)	440.00	
Regional	Green and Resilient Rural Recovery Through Agri-Food System Transformation in the Asia and Pacific Region (Supplementary)	600.00	
Regional	Promoting Climate-Resilient Rural Development and Food Security in Southeast Asia (Supplementary)	2,000.00	
Regional	Southeast Asia Resilient and Water-Secure Cities Facility (Supplementary)	2,000.00	
Regional	Support for ASEAN+3 Bond Market Forum Under the Asian Bond Markets Initiative Medium-Term Road Map, 2019–2022 (Supplementary)	1,300.00	
Regional	Supporting Sustainable Large Hydropower Development	2,000.00	
	Subtotal	33,640.00	26,000.00
Japan Fund for the Joint Crediting Mechanism			
Papua New Guinea	Sustainable Energy Sector Development Program—Subprogram 1		10,000.00
Regional	Scaling Up Clean Air Actions for Better Health and Resilience	1,000.00	
	Subtotal	1,000.00	10,000.00

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
Republic of Korea e-Asia and Knowledge Partnership Fund			
Azerbaijan	Skills Development for Railway Sector Digitalization	500.00	
India	Supporting Institutional Knowledge and Capacity Development for Planning of Climate-Resilient and Sustainable Projects	2,000.00	
Kazakhstan	Preparing Green Transport Projects	1,000.00	
Pakistan	Preparing Investment Program for Clean and Sustainable Energy (Supplementary)	750.00	
Uzbekistan	Supporting Climate Change Action, Economic Globalization, and Digital Transformation Through Advanced Statistics	1,000.00	
Viet Nam	Enhancing Evidence-Based Economic Management Capability for Sustainable, Inclusive, and Resilient Development (Supplementary)	950.00	
Regional	Accelerating Innovation in Transport (Supplementary)	1,000.00	
Regional	Catalyzing Sustainable Transport Initiatives in Asia and the Pacific	500.00	
Regional	Climate-Resilient Infrastructure Standards and Practices	1,000.00	
Regional	Implementing the Central Asia Regional Economic Cooperation Integrated Trade Agenda 2030—Phase 2: Accelerating Digital Trade—Subproject 3	900.00	
Regional	Smart Agriculture Guidance Enhancement	1,000.00	
Regional	Strengthening Capacity to Design and Implement Climate Resilience Projects Facility (Supplementary)	700.00	
Regional	Strengthening Integrated Primary Health Care Management of Noncommunicable Diseases (Supplementary)	600.00	
Regional	Strengthening Regulatory Ecosystem and Manufacturing for Vaccines, Therapeutics, and Diagnostics in Asia and the Pacific (REVITALIZE)	1,500.00	
Regional	Strengthening Resilience and Stability of Banking and Nonbank Financial Systems in Asia (Supplementary)	1,250.00	
Regional	Strengthening Vocational High Schools in South Asia (Supplementary)	480.00	
Regional	Support for the Creation of the Digital Bond Market Forum	500.00	
	Subtotal	15,630.00	
Spanish Cooperation Fund for Technical Assistance			
Bangladesh	Climate Change Strategy for Road Transport Sector	1,000.00	
Philippines	Preparing and Implementing Climate- and Disaster-Resilient Transport Projects (Supplementary)	1,500.00	
Uzbekistan	Preparing Urban Development and Improvement Projects (Supplementary)	500.00	
Regional	Digital Development Facility for Asia and the Pacific—Phase 2 (Supplementary)	1,500.00	
	Subtotal	4,500.00	
United Kingdom–ASEAN Catalytic Green Finance Facility Trust Fund			
Regional	Advancing Energy Transition and Regional Power Trade in the Greater Mekong Subregion and Southeast Asia (Supplementary)	270.00	
Regional	Promoting Upstream Low-Carbon and Sustainable Environment Solutions in Southeast Asia	500.00	
	Subtotal	770.00	

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
United Kingdom–Smart Energy Innovation Fund Under the Clean Energy Financing Partnership Facility			
Azerbaijan	Preparing the Azerbaijan Railway Company Decarbonization	1,000.00	
Bangladesh	Supporting Power Transmission Strengthening and Integration of Renewable Energy	1,000.00	
Nepal	Kathmandu Valley Urban Transportation System (Ropeway)	750.00	
Pakistan	Smart Technologies for Power Distribution Strengthening	1,000.00	
Regional	Accelerating Battery Energy Storage System Development in the Asia and Pacific Region	500.00	
Regional	Promoting Green Transportation in Asia and the Pacific	2,000.00	
	Subtotal	6,250.00	
TRUST FUNDS, Multipartner		51,021.75	45,850.00
Afghanistan Infrastructure Trust Fund			
Afghanistan	Payments of Verified Expenditures		26,550.00
	Subtotal		26,550.00
Asia-Pacific Climate Finance Fund			
Cambodia	Energy Transition Sector Development Program—Subprogram 2		2,500.00
Tajikistan	Risk-Layered Disaster Relief Finance Program		3,300.00
Regional	Developing Innovative Financial Instruments to Address Climate Risks for Agriculture and Natural Capital in Asia	3,000.00	
Regional	Developing Insurance Markets for Sustainable and Resilient Societies in Asia and the Pacific (Supplementary)	1,000.00	
	Subtotal	4,000.00	5,800.00
Asia Pacific Project Preparation Facility			
Regional	Strengthening Project Preparation Capacity in Asia and the Pacific—Supporting Preparation of Infrastructure Projects with Private Sector Participation in Asia Pacific—Subproject 4 (Supplementary)	5,776.00	
	Subtotal	5,776.00	
Central Asia Regional Economic Cooperation Climate and Sustainability Project Preparatory Fund			
Regional	Kyrgyz Republic–Uzbekistan Sustainable Cross-Border Tourism Cluster Development	225.00	
	Subtotal	225.00	
Clean Energy Fund Under the Clean Energy Financing Partnership Facility			
Azerbaijan	Promoting Heating Sector Decarbonization and Renewable Heat Integration	600.00	
Cambodia	Preparing the Utility-Scale Battery Energy Storage	750.00	
India	Supporting the Accelerating Affordable and Inclusive Rooftop Solar Systems Development Program	1,000.00	
Indonesia	Accelerating Sustainable and Climate-Resilient Infrastructure Development in Indonesia	1,000.00	
Indonesia	Preparing the Green Energy Corridor Sulawesi (South)	1,000.00	
Indonesia	Supporting Affordable and Sustainable Energy Transition Policy Reforms	1,000.00	
Kazakhstan	Supporting Rehabilitations of Almaty Hydropower Plant Cascade	1,000.00	

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
Pakistan	Support Sustainable Replication and Build Capacity on Effective Utilization of Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI) System Generated Data	225.00	
Philippines	Energy Transition Support Program (Supplementary)	700.00	
Tajikistan	Floating Solar Energy Development in Tajikistan	300.00	
Turkmenistan	Integrated Renewable Energy Solutions to Support Green Transformation in Turkmenistan	1,000.00	
	Subtotal	8,575.00	
Community Resilience Partnership Program Trust Fund Under the Community Resilience Financing Partnership Facility			
Lao PDR	Green Primary Care Technical Assistance	1,000.00	
Timor-Leste	Integrated Nutrition and Adaptive Social Protection for Increased Resilience (INSPIRE)	2,500.00	
Regional	Accelerating Climate Resilience in Agriculture, Natural Resources, and the Environment (Supplementary)	500.00	
Regional	Integrating Solutions to Internal Displacement in the Context of Disasters and Climate Change	225.00	
Regional	Operationalizing the Community Resilience Partnership Program (Supplementary)	2,500.00	
Regional	Promoting Learning and Innovation in Education to Future-Proof the Workforce (Supplementary)	395.75	
	Subtotal	7,120.75	
Domestic Resource Mobilization Trust Fund			
Armenia	Improving Transparency in Tax System and Exchange of Information Practice (Supplementary)	225.00	
Indonesia	Supporting Gender Mainstreaming in Tax Policy in Indonesia	225.00	
Maldives	Supporting Administration Reform and Modernization of Maldives Customs Service	225.00	
Pakistan	Preparing the Transforming and Digitalizing Revenue Administration	225.00	
	Subtotal	900.00	
Energy Transition Mechanism Partnership Trust Fund Under the Clean Energy Financing Partnership Facility			
Regional	Accelerating the Clean Energy Transition in Southeast Asia (Supplementary)	850.00	
Regional	Advancing Just Energy Transition in Asia and the Pacific (Supplementary)	600.00	
	Subtotal	1,450.00	
High-Level Technology Fund			
India	Support for Development of Sustainable Metro Rail Projects for Nagpur Metro Rail—Phase 2	500.00	
Lao PDR	Strengthening Agriculture Sector Financial Services	800.00	
Pakistan	Punjab Climate-Resilient and Low-Carbon Agriculture Mechanization		3,000.00
Philippines	Energy Transition Support Program (Supplementary)	900.00	
Uzbekistan	Facilitating Climate-Smart Water Management Improvements	400.00	
Viet Nam	Climate-Resilient Inclusive Infrastructure for Ethnic Minorities II		1,000.00
Regional	Accelerating Sustainable and Resilient Transformation of Rice Sector in Asia	800.00	
Regional	Integration of Innovative Grid Control Technology to Scale Up Renewable Energy	1,100.00	

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
Regional	Mainstreaming Green, Resilient, and Inclusive Approaches for Cities in Asia and the Pacific: Low-Carbon, Green, and Resilient City Development (Subproject 1)	600.00	
	Subtotal	5,100.00	4,000.00
Innovative Finance Facility for Climate in Asia and the Pacific Grant Trust Fund			
Bhutan	Preparing Smart and Green Grid Program	500.00	
India	Preparation and Implementation Support for the Sustainable Wetland and Integrated Fisheries Transformation Project in Assam	500.00	
Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar Transport Improvement Project 1		500.00
	Subtotal	1,000.00	500.00
Ocean Resilience and Coastal Adaptation Trust Fund			
Regional	Scaling Natural Capital Investment in Asia and the Pacific	500.00	
Regional	Strengthening Capacity to Design and Implement Climate Resilience Projects Facility (Supplementary)	600.00	
	Subtotal	1,100.00	
Regional Malaria and Other Communicable Disease Threats Trust Fund Under the Health Financing Partnership Facility			
Regional	Ending Complex Challenging Infectious and Tropical Diseases	300.00	
	Subtotal	300.00	
Urban Resilience Trust Fund Under the Urban Financing Partnership Facility			
Bangladesh	Khulna Water Supply Project—Phase 2		4,000.00
Cambodia	Livable, Resilient, and Water-Secure Cities Investment Program—Tranche 1		3,000.00
India	Strengthening Domestic Resource Mobilization and Public Financial Management (Supplementary)	1,000.00	
Indonesia	Strengthening Urban Resilience and Fiscal Capacity for Climate Actions	1,500.00	
Nepal	Kathmandu Valley Ecological Urban Renewal	1,600.00	
Palau	Koror—Airai Sanitation—Additional Financing		2,000.00
Regional	Mainstreaming Green, Resilient, and Inclusive Approaches for Cities in Asia and the Pacific: Low-Carbon, Green, and Resilient City Development—Subproject 1	1,000.00	
Regional	Scaling Up Clean Air Actions for Better Health and Resilience	1,500.00	
Regional	Strengthening Resilient and Sustainable Urban and Water Service Delivery in the Pacific (Supplementary)	2,000.00	
Regional	Supporting the Integration of Urban Climate and Disaster Resilience in ADB's Urban Operations (Supplementary)	1,150.00	
	Subtotal	9,750.00	9,000.00
Water Innovation Trust Fund Under the Water Financing Partnership Facility			
Tajikistan	Strengthening Community-Based Disaster Risk Management	300.00	
Uzbekistan	Preparing Urban Development and Improvement Projects (Supplementary)	300.00	
Regional	Achieving Water Sector Priorities in Asia and the Pacific Under Strategy 2030 (Supplementary)	725.00	
Regional	Mainstreaming Green, Resilient, and Inclusive Approaches for Cities in Asia and the Pacific: Low-Carbon, Green, and Resilient City Development—Subproject 1	500.00	
Regional	Smart and Livable Cities in Southeast Asia (Supplementary)	500.00	
	Subtotal	2,325.00	

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
Water Resilience Trust Fund Under the Water Financing Partnership Facility			
Bangladesh	Study on Artificial Recharge and Groundwater Management in Khulna City	500.00	
Regional	Achieving Water Sector Priorities in Asia and the Pacific Under Strategy 2030 (Supplementary)	1,000.00	
Regional	Strengthening Capacity to Design and Implement Climate Resilience Projects Facility (Supplementary)	400.00	
Regional	Strengthening Resilient and Sustainable Urban and Water Service Delivery in the Pacific (Supplementary)	500.00	
Regional	Water Balance and Crop Production in Major Asian River Basins	1,000.00	
	Subtotal	3,400.00	
MULTILATERALS^a		27,402.79	169,000.00
Clean Technology Fund			
Indonesia	Promoting Research and Innovation Through Modern and Efficient Science and Technology Parks—Additional Financing		5,000.00
Regional	Enabling a Just Transition to Low-Carbon and Climate-Resilient Economies and Societies in Asia and the Pacific (Supplementary)	2,000.00	
Regional	Support for Human and Social Development in Southeast Asia—Phase 2 (Supplementary)	4,000.00	
	Subtotal	6,000.00	5,000.00
European Union			
Afghanistan	Payments of Verified Expenditures		1,590.00
Kiribati	Sustainable and Inclusive Economic Recovery Program—Subprogram 2		1,700.00
Tuvalu	Supporting Public Sector Management Reform Program—Subprogram 1		1,100.00
	Subtotal		4,390.00
Global Concessional Finance Facility			
Armenia	Transformative Housing Reforms for Improved Vitality and Empowerment		16,450.00
	Subtotal		16,450.00
Global Environment Facility			
Regional	Accelerating Innovation in Transport (Supplementary)	450.00	
Regional	Enhancing Environmental Sustainability Through Inclusive, Integrated Solutions (formerly Mainstreaming Circular Economy Approaches for Sustainable Development) (Supplementary)	321.14	
Regional	Promoting Climate-Resilient and Sustainable Blue Economies (Supplementary)	7,190.83	
Regional	Scaling Up the East Asian–Australasian Flyway Initiative (Supplementary)	91.75	
	Subtotal	8,053.72	
Global Infrastructure Facility			
Philippines	Transaction Advisory Services for the Preparation of Public–Private Partnership Projects (Supplementary)	405.00	
	Subtotal	405.00	

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
Global Partnership for Education			
Kiribati	Equitable Access to Quality Education		5,000.00
Regional	Strengthening Education in the Pacific Region (Supplementary)	994.07	
	Subtotal	<u>994.07</u>	<u>5,000.00</u>
Green Climate Fund			
Cambodia	Supporting the Energy Transition Sector Development Program—Subprogram 2	300.00	
Indonesia	Accelerating Sustainable and Climate-Resilient Infrastructure Development in Indonesia	400.00	
Lao PDR	Sustainable Agrifood Systems Sector		8,000.00
Pakistan	Sindh Coastal Resilience Sector		20,000.00
Timor-Leste	National Road Networks Upgrading Project (Road Section from Lospalos to Iliomar and Bridges between Baucau to Lautem)		3,000.00
Regional	Accelerating Private Sector Development for Green and Inclusive Growth in Southeast Asia (Supplementary)	500.00	
	Subtotal	<u>1,200.00</u>	<u>31,000.00</u>
International Fund for Agricultural Development			
Afghanistan	Payments of Verified Expenditures		1,260.00
	Subtotal		<u>1,260.00</u>
Pandemic Prevention, Preparedness, and Response Trust Fund			
Sri Lanka	Strengthening Integrated Health Care and Governance for Universal Health Coverage Program		6,900.00
	Subtotal		<u>6,900.00</u>
Strategic Climate Fund			
Regional	Preparing Clean and Renewable Energy Investments in the Pacific (Supplementary) ^b	750.00	
	Subtotal	<u>750.00</u>	
World Bank			
Kiribati	Sustainable and Inclusive Economic Recovery Program— Subprogram 2		10,000.00
Tonga	Improving Economic Management Program—Subprogram 2		12,000.00
Tonga	Sustainable Economic Corridors and Urban Resilience		40,000.00
Tuvalu	Supporting Public Sector Management Reform Program— Subprogram 1		7,000.00
Vanuatu	Enduring Fiscal Position Program—Subprogram 1		30,000.00
Regional	Strengthening Women’s Resilience to Heat Stress in Asia and the Pacific (Supplementary)	10,000.00	
	Subtotal	<u>10,000.00</u>	<u>99,000.00</u>
OTHERS^c		500.00	-
Global Energy Alliance for People and Planet LLC			
Regional	Accelerating Battery Energy Storage System Development in the Asia and Pacific Region	250.00	
	Subtotal	<u>250.00</u>	

Projects Involving Public Sector Grant Cofinancing *continued*

Source of Cofinancing	Project Name	Amount	
		Technical Assistance	Project Component
Ocean Risk and Resilience Action Alliance Inc.			
Regional	Sustainable Infrastructure for Asia and the Pacific (Supplementary)	250.00	
	Subtotal	250.00	
TOTAL		159,977.94	304,450.00

ADB = Asian Development Bank; ASEAN = Association of Southeast Asian Nations; ASEAN+3 = ASEAN, the People's Republic of China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea; GEAPP = Global Energy Alliance for People and Planet LLC; Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic; LLC = limited liability company.

Note: Numbers may not sum precisely because of rounding.

^a Includes project-specific cofinancing from multilateral organizations, including global funds.

^b Under the Renewable Energy Integration Program.

^c Includes concessional cofinancing for public sector operations from public and private entities Other than official development assistance sources, such as state-owned commercial banks, foundations, corporate social responsibility programs, and civil society organizations.