

Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
POPULATION																									
Total population as of 1 July (million)	77.63	78.62	79.54	80.47	81.44	82.39	83.31	84.22	85.12	86.02	87.07	88.15	89.20	90.19	91.20	92.23	93.25	94.29	95.39	96.48	97.58	98.51	99.47	100.31	101.34
Population density (persons/km ²)	236	239	242	244	246	249	252	254	257	260	263	266	270	273	276	278	282	285	288	291	295	297	300	303	306
Population (% annual change)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0
Urban population (% of total population)	24.1	24.5	25.0	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.4	31.4	31.7	32.0	33.2	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.2	35.0	36.8	37.1	37.5	38.1	38.5
LABOR FORCE^a as of 1 July (million)																									
Employed ^b	37.6	38.6	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.1	50.5	51.7	52.5	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.7	54.3	54.7	53.6	49.1	50.6	51.3	52.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	23.6	24.4	23.9	24.3	24.6	23.9	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	23.1	22.2	21.5	20.4	18.8	17.7	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.7
Mining and quarrying				0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing ^c	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.8	12.0	12.2
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities				0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Construction	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.9	7.8	7.8
Transportation and storage ^d	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1
Information and communication ^d						0.2	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Real estate activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Others	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9
Unemployed	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Unemployment rate ^e (%)	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Labor force ^a (% annual change)	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	-1.7	-7.7	2.3	1.3	1.0	
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.7	...	76.5	76.7	76.6	76.8	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.3	76.9	77.0	76.8	74.4	67.8	68.6	68.9	68.1
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	...	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.2	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.4	82.0	82.4	81.9	79.9	74.2	75.0	75.1	73.9
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.9	...	72.3	72.4	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.2	72.6	72.5	72.0	71.8	71.8	69.0	61.5	62.5	63.1	62.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^f calendar year (D billion)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,739,843	3,539,881	4,073,762	4,473,656	4,937,032	5,191,324	5,639,401	6,293,905	7,009,042	7,707,200	8,044,386	8,487,476	9,621,372	10,320,311	11,511,868*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108,356	111,858	123,383	138,284	155,992	176,402	198,797	232,586	329,886	346,786	421,253	575,555	659,929	680,694	734,648	751,430	779,267	813,794	862,580	908,257	1,018,049	1,069,685	1,143,048	1,224,161	1,365,709*
Mining and quarrying	42,606	44,345	46,153	57,326	72,492	88,897	99,702	111,700	146,607	165,310	186,199	275,760	306,416	305,894	326,960	220,782	187,961	206,361	246,236	231,037	192,840	211,380	314,833	299,237	287,334*
Manufacturing	81,979	95,211	110,285	125,476	145,475	172,045	205,739	241,629	300,256	331,093	469,351	661,751	825,918	925,485	1,005,734	1,088,106	1,211,809	1,424,130	1,637,815	1,833,290	1,926,409	2,075,983	2,372,282	2,482,303	2,812,398*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^g	13,993	16,028	18,201	22,224	25,090	29,785	33,857	40,187	49,136	61,665	65,594	78,474	94,187	112,217	138,286	162,205	184,901	214,852	242,447	281,882	313,806	334,679	384,920	415,284	483,565*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities						4,516	5,801	6,922	7,497	8,085	11,797	14,831	17,938	20,018	22,545	25,306	27,844	30,677	34,892	38,767	40,458	42,953	47,210	50,565	56,806*
Construction	23,642	27,931	31,558	37,100	44,558	53,276	64,503	79,712	95,696	110,255	171,834	193,290	216,402	227,895	249,176	282,488	311,380	351,416	399,886	451,516	482,294	508,601	583,287	631,145	693,132*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	62,836	67,788	75,617	83,297	96,995	111,745	130,432	153,660	208,366	240,577	202,874	269,823	333,936	378,239	432,280	474,414	518,743	577,450	641,081	720,032	771,379	796,390	924,421	1,006,897	1,122,833*
Transportation and storage ^h	17,341	19,431	21,095	24,725	30,402	28,013	33,516	39,093	50,749	55,378	129,255	162,673	188,951	217,156	243,872	255,872	285,975	307,396	346,807	387,361	386,955	377,905	449,002	509,940	595,199*
Accommodation and food service activities	14,343	15,412	17,154	18,472	22,529	29,329	35,861	44,992	57,067	67,394	77,427	96,714	110,765	126,291	140,086	150,436	164,540	185,010	203,010	226,488	181,550	146,744	212,818	253,050	291,065*
Information and communication ^h						9,998	11,812	13,778	17,593	19,349	120,252	134,867	150,902	167,649	184,870	203,273	221,553	238,919	258,756	281,613	291,248	305,437	336,988	361,075	387,489*
Financial and insurance activities	8,148	8,762	9,763	10,858	12,737	47,825	55,869	65,861	86,356	100,324	123,052	155,921	178,377	201,054	214,365	232,142	251,571	276,885	305,144	338,245	357,697	401,678	455,663	498,830	556,387*
Real estate activities	19,173	21,589	24,452	27,287	31,304	61,413	70,501	83,322	102,920	115,351	140,926	174,197	190,384	206,014	222,113	233,942	253,298	270,030	281,504	301,096	308,691	309,642	335,068	367,301	395,978*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁱ						12,908	14,450	16,975	21,528	24,291	65,338	81,619	93,501	105,895	115,841	125,604	134,933	145,196	156,322	168,261	181,369	190,424	203,328	219,117	237,421*
Administrative and support service activities ⁱ						3,865	4,358	5,127	6,443	7,154	44,172	52,838	59,088	67,656	74,548	80,680	87,631	95,162	104,124	114,498	94,340	78,706	106,608	124,081	139,291*

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Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^l	37,809	40,891	44,940	54,016	61,255	23,038	26,737	31,310	41,279	47,042	60,011	71,676	84,016	96,447	108,014	116,121	125,384	135,090	150,631	165,981	175,492	184,763	192,057	210,141	233,019*
Education						26,948	30,718	34,843	38,261	42,780	79,926	94,551	108,056	125,500	145,123	165,180	187,401	215,562	245,998	281,431	309,032	328,757	359,196	402,499	450,609*
Human health and social work activities						12,262	13,922	15,964	18,946	21,276	28,217	34,087	39,632	57,232	66,861	73,731	98,718	137,035	157,131	172,751	194,415	275,350	255,427	265,470	304,708*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						6,319	7,177	8,253	9,986	13,053	19,409	22,514	25,893	29,097	32,170	35,056	38,360	43,033	47,357	52,097	51,401	47,262	55,694	64,442	71,488*
Other service activities ^k	11,420	12,049	13,161	14,379	16,476	13,998	16,173	18,927	24,923	29,087	19,316	22,047	25,707	30,479	34,540	37,511	41,539	45,309	48,996	53,496	51,053	47,823	60,053	69,181	76,876*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	1,640	1,927	2,551	2,898	2,951	3,736	4,400	5,002	5,731	6,414	7,092	7,912	8,916	9,798	10,439	10,835	11,492	12,872	14,019*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,439,155	3,176,922	3,714,399	4,085,914	4,497,761	4,720,693	5,119,898	5,721,220	6,379,632	7,017,898	7,338,915	7,744,996	8,803,392	9,467,592	10,575,326*
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300,688	362,959	359,364	387,742	439,271	470,631	519,503	572,684	629,411	689,302	705,470	742,480	817,980	852,719	936,542*
Net factor income from abroad	-6,327	-6,440	-8,706	-9,755	-13,401	-16,779	-22,810	-34,963	-48,083	-77,928	-85,004	-99,141	-129,738	-153,584	-187,068	-263,440	-310,224	-380,236	-357,574	-387,195	-343,888	-434,227	-459,216	-534,562	...
GNI	435,319	474,855	527,056	603,688	701,906	897,222	1,038,755	1,211,806	1,567,964	1,731,221	2,654,839	3,440,740	3,944,025	4,320,071	4,749,964	4,927,884	5,329,177	5,913,669	6,651,468	7,320,006	7,700,498	8,053,249	9,162,156	9,785,749	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current prices)																									
Agriculture	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	20.4	19.2	15.4	16.3	16.2	15.2	14.9	14.5	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.8	12.7	12.6	11.9	11.9	11.9*
Industry	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	38.1	38.6	38.5	37.1	37.4	33.0	34.6	35.9	35.6	35.3	34.3	34.1	35.4	36.5	36.8	36.7	37.4	38.5	37.6	37.6*
Services	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.4	40.6	38.9	39.1	40.5	40.9	42.2	42.9	42.6	42.2	42.5	41.8	41.3	41.1	42.3	42.4*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,739,843	3,539,881	4,073,762	4,473,656	4,937,032	5,191,324	5,639,401	6,293,905	7,009,042	7,707,200	8,044,386	8,487,476	9,621,372	10,320,311	11,511,868*
Final consumption expenditure	321,853	342,607	382,137	445,221	511,221	648,519	749,688	918,388	1,236,265	1,343,691	1,885,502	2,352,797	2,694,746	3,033,144	3,324,329	3,633,280	3,898,821	4,288,217	4,683,637	5,118,113	5,264,720	5,525,696	6,109,397	6,518,276	7,223,775*
Household final consumption	293,507	312,144	348,747	406,451	465,506	598,567	690,954	849,141	1,145,361	1,239,151	1,601,016	1,999,484	2,269,234	2,544,792	2,814,953	3,080,149	3,312,415	3,650,335	4,000,543	4,379,853	4,502,207	4,712,164	5,260,896	5,605,180	6,201,832*
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	28,346	30,463	33,390	38,770	45,715	49,952	58,734	69,247	90,904	104,540	284,486	353,313	425,512	488,352	509,376	553,131	586,406	637,883	683,093	738,260	762,512	813,532	848,501	913,096	1,021,943*
Gross capital formation	130,771	150,033	177,983	217,434	253,686	308,543	366,629	493,300	589,746	672,326	1,016,457	1,145,900	1,244,913	1,351,621	1,495,379	1,666,878	1,789,074	2,033,265	2,244,260	2,464,760	2,567,421	2,792,006	3,111,600	3,266,027	3,518,398*
Gross fixed capital formation	122,101	140,301	166,828	204,608	237,868	285,841	332,949	437,702	513,987	612,526	963,320	1,082,121	1,167,244	1,266,169	1,402,349	1,566,572	1,685,835	1,922,458	2,126,648	2,340,104	2,435,664	2,634,076	2,940,853	3,107,212	3,340,935*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	8,670	9,732	11,155	12,826	15,818	22,702	33,680	55,598	75,759	59,800	53,136	63,779	77,669	85,452	93,030	100,306	103,239	110,806	117,612	124,656	131,757	157,930	170,746	158,815	177,463*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	243,049	262,846	304,262	363,735	470,216	582,214	719,928	886,395	1,155,688	1,139,253	1,484,333	2,165,705	2,585,777	2,988,422	3,436,104	3,785,661	4,179,207	5,146,055	5,917,276	6,563,266	6,787,981	7,965,513	8,988,298	8,923,707	10,378,434*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	253,927	273,828	331,946	415,023	524,216	612,521	750,800	1,055,577	1,376,183	1,326,810	1,638,477	2,268,371	2,434,081	2,865,193	3,249,157	3,737,305	4,021,018	4,985,878	5,624,089	6,130,818	6,344,146	7,878,552	8,633,593	8,086,031	9,636,331*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-100	-363	3,326	2,076	4,400	-12,755	-23,880	4,263	10,531	-19,310	-7,972	143,850	-17,593	-34,338	-69,623	-157,190	-206,683	-187,755	-212,042	-308,121	-231,591	82,813	45,670	-301,668	27,591*
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	65.5	65.1	68.1	70.9	68.5	58.4	56.5	55.7	56.9	57.0	59.3	58.7	58.0	57.1	56.8	56.0	55.5	54.7	54.3	53.9*
Government final consumption	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.9	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.8	8.9	8.9*
Gross capital formation	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	37.1	32.4	30.6	30.2	30.3	32.1	31.7	32.3	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.9	32.3	31.6	30.6*
Changes in inventories	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5*
Exports of goods and services	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	63.7	67.8	71.1	71.5	63.0	54.2	61.2	63.5	66.8	69.6	72.9	74.1	81.8	84.4	85.2	84.4	93.9	93.4	86.5	90.2*
Imports of goods and services	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	67.0	70.7	84.7	85.2	73.3	59.8	64.1	59.8	64.0	65.8	72.0	71.3	79.2	80.2	79.5	78.9	92.8	89.7	78.4	83.7*
Statistical discrepancy	-0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.3	0.7	-1.1	-0.3	4.1	-0.4	-0.8	-1.4	-3.0	-3.7	-3.0	-3.0	-4.0	-2.9	1.0	0.5	-2.9	0.2*

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Coal (t '000)																										
Production	11,609	13,397	16,409	19,300	27,349	34,093	38,778	42,483	39,777	44,078	44,835	46,611	42,083	41,064	41,086	41,664	38,735	38,409	42,384	47,158	44,598	48,316	49,688	47,175	45,319	
Exports	3,251	4,292	6,047	7,262	11,636	17,988	29,308	32,072	19,358	24,992	19,876	17,163	15,219	12,802	7,265	1,748	1,243	2,229	2,388	1,143	910	1,812	1,199	807	674	
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	57	64	375	385	448	...	...	1,876	2,271	3,096	6,927	13,199	14,677	22,856	43,770	54,812	36,376	31,704	51,159	63,824
Consumption
Natural Gas (m³ million)																										
Production	1,596	...	...	2,712	6,269	6,440	7,000	7,080	7,499	8,010	9,402	8,480	9,355	9,751	10,210	10,660	10,610	9,866	10,010	10,200	9,160	7,460	8,080	7,468	6,350
Exports	...	...	...	158	148	1,569	1,859	839	24,144	20,067	7,917	14,121	8,973	57,178	259,127	157,723	117,580	90,938	193,691	217,980	116,653	218,485	187,531	162,843	...
Imports	20,953	32,940	54,116	94,100	149,213	208,042	270,707	417,534	563,044	443,133	542,282	672,957	618,776	644,093	782,705	538,418	494,691	711,265	844,626	898,528	833,417	1,371,622	1,538,583	1,555,867	...	
Consumption
Electricity (kWh Million)																										
Production	26,683	30,673	35,888	40,546	46,202	52,078	57,917	64,147	70,960	80,643	91,722	101,499	115,147	124,454	140,237	157,949	175,745	191,593	209,181	227,423	235,410	244,864	258,630	268,253	294,184	
Exports	1,650	1,950	1,800	363	...	...	27,296	286,074	741,564	11,067	56,603	79,375	28,940	177,639	98,144	92,499	91,886	83,942	88,989	181,125	150,153	89,754	143,894	72,924	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	2,125	15,072	38,037	110,670	145,745	198,519	298,552	300,530	158,655	221,180	142,704	142,847	135,536	109,041	170,869	187,782	173,217	89,685	171,715	244,680	...
Consumption
Retail prices (D/L)																										
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,133	32,277	32,165	32,396	24,373	22,681	26,291	28,113	26,435	26,183	32,963	38,929	36,376	...
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,108	21,377	21,884	21,633	14,803	11,424	13,956	16,993	16,287	12,200	15,403	23,642	20,484	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																										
Consumer (national) ^a ; previous year = 100	98.4	99.7	103.9	103.2	107.7	108.3	107.5	108.3	123.0	106.9	109.2	118.6	109.2	106.6	104.1	100.6	102.7	103.5	103.5	102.8	103.2	101.8	103.1	103.3	103.6	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	96.1	98.7	107.6	102.5	112.4	111.2	108.7	111.2	136.6	108.7	110.7	126.5	108.1	102.7	104.0	101.5	102.4	98.9	103.2	104.1	110.0	100.7	102.6	103.4	104.0	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	100.5	101.3	101.6	104.2	104.0	104.1	105.0	106.0	110.8	109.6	108.2	111.7	106.6	104.2	103.7	102.2	102.2	101.5	101.4	102.0	101.5	101.8	103.2	103.3	102.4	
Clothing and footwear	100.5	100.7	101.1	102.4	103.9	104.2	105.9	106.2	110.3	108.9	106.9	112.1	110.0	107.9	104.3	103.3	102.1	101.1	101.5	101.7	100.8	100.9	101.6	102.2	101.4	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	104.5	101.8	102.5	108.0	106.4	107.2	108.8	111.0	120.5	103.5	114.7	119.7	110.6	104.7	103.7	98.4	102.5	104.3	103.3	103.0	101.8	101.8	103.1	106.6	105.2	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	101.8	101.7	100.8	101.2	103.0	104.4	105.6	106.2	109.1	108.5	105.4	108.8	107.6	105.0	103.0	102.0	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.1	100.7	102.0	102.1	101.3	
Health	102.9	100.7	99.8	113.2	113.8	105.3	104.9	105.1	108.9	106.1	103.4	105.7	116.3	145.6	105.4	102.1	128.5	142.3	110.8	103.8	102.2	100.2	100.4	101.2	107.2	
Transport	101.8	99.2	97.1	102.0	99.8	108.3	107.1	103.6	116.0	98.8	112.0	116.0	108.2	104.5	101.6	88.1	92.7	106.8	106.4	99.0	88.8	110.5	111.3	97.5	100.8	
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.2	88.2	90.4	95.4	95.9	98.9	99.5	99.6	100.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.0
Recreation and culture ^f	101.1	100.2	99.4	99.1	101.5	101.6	103.0	103.2	105.9	105.7	103.6	107.6	105.6	103.9	102.4	101.6	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.8	98.8	99.1	103.1	102.5	102.0	
Education	103.2	103.2	102.9	104.7	100.9	101.9	104.4	103.3	104.2	105.7	110.4	123.2	117.1	114.2	110.2	106.5	106.3	109.1	106.3	105.7	104.1	101.9	101.7	107.4	105.4	
Restaurants and hotels ^g																										
Miscellaneous goods and services	102.6	102.5	101.9	102.9	105.1	105.8	106.1	107.7	113.2	111.3	111.7	112.0	110.7	107.0	104.0	102.9	102.2	102.1	102.4	102.7	102.9	101.5	102.4	104.6	106.6	
Consumer (capital city) ^h	99.7	100.7	105.4	104.3	106.3	107.5	108.8	108.4	122.9	108.3	109.6	118.0	108.6	106.4	104.7	100.7	103.0	103.0	104.2	103.8	102.7	101.8	103.4	102.0	104.2	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	98.9	100.7	111.7	104.3	110.3	109.9	111.8	111.9	138.1	111.7	113.1	131.3	109.3	103.8	103.4	101.1	102.7	98.9	104.1	104.8	109.4	100.2	103.7	103.1	103.3	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	101.9	102.4	102.6	105.4	107.5	104.5	104.5	104.7	115.9	106.8	108.7	113.0	107.7	104.1	104.5	102.5	102.4	102.2	101.9	102.3	101.8	101.7	102.4	103.4	102.4	
Clothing and footwear	100.0	100.5	100.2	105.2	103.9	102.5	104.7	104.0	109.6	109.5	104.6	108.9	110.7	107.5	105.0	104.0	102.0	101.1	102.7	103.0	99.8	100.6	101.2	101.7	101.7	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	101.8	101.6	104.5	109.0	103.1	107.5	110.9	111.6	117.3	102.9	115.3	119.3	110.5	106.8	103.8	98.4	101.5	103.3	105.1	104.5	102.4	103.7	103.3	101.9	106.1	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	101.3	101.4	100.4	101.2	103.6	103.3	104.4	104.8	108.4	109.2	107.0	106.6	107.0	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	101.3	102.4	102.2	101.5	100.6	100.9	100.8	100.2	
Health	101.3	102.6	100.4	115.7	105.7	102.6	102.2	107.0	114.9	108.6	102.6	102.8	103.3	125.2	135.4	100.6	127.5	132.7	104.1	104.1	102.2	100.2	100.4	100.3	106.4	
Transport	99.3	99.1	98.2	100.5	100.0	107.2	104.9	103.1	113.7	98.3	113.0	114.8	107.0	103.5	101.4	89.2	94.0	106.9	105.0	99.0	89.3	109.9	111.0	98.3	100.5	
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	96.2	99.4	99.8	99.9	100.4	99.7	99.9	98.2	97.1	98.3	99.0	99.7	99.2	98.8
Recreation and culture ^f	100.3	102.1	104.7	105.5	101.1	105.6	106.0	104.7	104.0	107.3	104.2	105.5	106.8	103.7	103.8	102.7	102.6	101.5	103.6	103.8	96.9	97.6	106.2	100.9	101.7	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Education	101.8	102.2	102.6	101.0	101.9	103.7	104.8	103.2	105.6	107.1	106.6	106.5	112.5	123.2	104.4	107.5	111.2	108.8	107.7	109.4	102.6	100.8	99.9	105.9	115.6	
Restaurants and hotels ⁵																										
Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	101.7	102.4	101.3	101.3	105.6	107.3	110.6	116.5	111.7	107.8	108.9	109.2	105.4	103.2	103.5	102.6	102.1	102.6	102.5	101.8	100.5	102.2	104.7	106.5	
Producer (national); 2010 = 100	51.0	52.1	53.0	54.9	58.4	61.0	63.5	67.9	82.7	88.8	100.0	118.4	122.5	128.9	133.1	132.4	131.5	135.2	139.4	141.2	140.3	144.4	150.5	149.2	150.1	
Implicit GDP deflator; 1994 | 2010 = 100	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	57.5	62.5	68.5	84.0	89.2	100.0	121.4	132.4	137.8	142.9	140.4	143.0	149.2	154.6	158.4	160.7	165.3	172.7	176.3	183.6	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																										
Consumer price index (national) ⁹	...	-0.3	3.9	3.2	7.7	8.3	7.5	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	...	-1.3	7.6	2.5	12.4	11.2	8.7	11.2	36.6	8.7	10.7	26.5	8.1	2.7	4.0	1.5	2.4	-1.1	3.2	4.1	10.0	0.7	2.6	3.4	4.0	
Producer price index	-0.2	2.1	1.8	3.6	6.4	4.4	4.2	6.8	21.8	7.4	12.6	18.4	3.4	5.3	3.3	-0.6	-0.6	2.8	3.1	1.3	-0.6	2.9	4.2	-0.9	0.6	
Implicit GDP deflator	3.4	1.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.6	22.7	6.2	12.1	21.4	9.1	4.0	3.7	-1.7	1.8	4.4	3.6	2.4	1.5	2.9	4.4	2.1	4.2	
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES¹ as of end of period (D billion)																										
Money supply (M1)	152,497	191,113	235,518	314,148	402,738	531,472	723,204	443,429	442,984	581,535	640,959	705,998	860,959	1,017,278	1,240,196	1,456,114	1,713,832	1,982,009	2,174,033	2,456,665	2,941,368	3,528,607	3,265,640	3,784,491	4,318,076	
Currency in circulation	52,208	66,319	74,263	90,583	109,097	131,171	158,809	220,514	236,848	293,225	337,949	370,992	455,504	506,739	624,832	726,559	851,441	977,907	1,085,018	1,198,095	1,337,921	1,519,726	1,352,910	1,425,567	1,630,775	
Demand deposits	100,289	124,794	161,255	223,564	293,641	400,301	564,394	222,915	206,136	288,310	303,010	335,006	405,455	510,539	615,364	729,555	862,391	1,004,102	1,089,015	1,258,570	1,603,447	2,008,881	1,912,730	2,358,924	2,687,301	
Quasi-money	70,385	88,667	93,632	97,084	129,608	159,180	199,469	904,814	1,179,145	1,510,912	2,148,225	2,419,962	2,841,909	3,383,414	3,939,021	4,563,495	5,411,969	6,212,699	7,037,815	8,117,060	9,169,238	9,873,490	10,961,291	12,214,465	13,596,490	
Money supply (M2)	222,882	279,781	329,150	411,232	532,346	690,652	922,672	1,348,244	1,622,130	2,092,447	2,789,184	3,125,960	3,702,867	4,400,692	5,179,216	6,019,609	7,125,801	8,194,708	9,211,848	10,573,725	12,110,606	13,402,097	14,226,931	15,998,956	17,914,566	
Foreign assets (net)	95,692	117,615	117,418	131,402	145,910	191,077	287,925	410,414	428,929	312,264	266,567	300,823	548,108	612,697	825,954	836,057	948,545	1,264,353	1,539,963	2,131,034	2,641,592	2,736,696	2,360,612	2,782,881	2,750,589	
Domestic credit	155,236	191,204	239,921	316,872	434,572	585,559	730,330	1,096,780	1,400,693	2,039,686	2,689,527	3,062,086	3,403,504	3,876,350	4,479,804	5,381,433	6,306,619	7,102,175	7,851,794	8,583,037	9,647,461	10,859,989	12,104,399	13,749,675	15,839,844	
Claims on government sector	-484	2,102	8,843	20,135	14,527	32,461	36,496	29,051	61,430	170,431	213,991	232,362	325,801	406,668	530,128	688,516	731,566	556,115	472,956	256,802	354,156	311,508	79,947	80,497	134,232	
Claims on private sector	155,720	189,103	231,078	296,737	420,046	553,098	693,834	1,067,729	1,339,263	1,869,255	2,475,535	2,829,723	3,077,703	3,469,683	3,949,676	4,692,917	5,575,053	6,546,060	7,378,838	8,326,235	9,293,305	10,548,481	12,024,452	13,669,179	15,705,613	
Claims on other financial institutions
Claims on state and local government
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations
Other items (net)	-28,046	-29,039	-28,191	-37,040	-48,137	-85,984	-95,583	-158,950	-207,492	-259,503	-166,909	-236,948	-248,745	-88,355	-126,542	-197,880	-129,363	-171,819	-179,909	-140,346	-178,447	-194,589	-238,079	-533,600	-675,867	
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4	15.0	12.4	14.8	14.5	10.7	6.2	12.5	12.0	
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.0	74.4	75.6	86.9	108.1	100.4	115.7	101.8	88.3	90.9	98.4	104.9	116.0	126.4	130.2	131.4	137.2	150.5	157.9	147.9	155.0	155.6	
Interest Rates period averages ⁴ (% per annum)																										
On deposits																										
Savings	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	
Time: 6 months	4.8	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.0	7.8	7.8	8.2	13.3	10.2	11.1	13.7	10.1	7.3	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.0	7.2	5.4	4.7	
12 months ⁵	6.2	6.8	7.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	13.5	10.4	11.5	13.6	11.3	8.7	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.5	6.6	6.9	4.9	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE																										
Central Government																										
Revenue	...	...	...	143,007.0	175,389.0	212,828.0	262,063.0	302,888.8	405,606.3	422,918.0	546,520.1	678,769.0	700,138.6	795,142.0	849,228.6	946,779.0	999,751.0	1,106,009.0	1,216,053.0	1,342,577.0	1,306,374.0	1,401,447.0	1,601,480.0	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	126,130.0	152,972.0	188,927.8	232,968.0	269,101.8	363,598.0	371,251.0	480,115.9	614,336.0	617,785.7	684,805.0	718,975.3	753,504.0	803,925.0	892,145.0	994,203.0	1,089,029.0	1,026,754.0	1,149,063.0	1,335,221.0	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	50,768.5	61,148.0	81,065.0	106,226.0	116,138.0	155,578.6	129,058.0	177,862.0	237,884.0	264,405.0	281,684.0	261,601.0	264,074.0	261,966.0	300,759.0	351,504.0	387,803.0	386,146.0	460,383.0	514,737.0	...	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	3,358.5	4,161.0	5,218.0	6,430.0	9,743.0	15,957.0	14,578.0	26,311.0	38,469.0	44,959.0	46,553.0	47,851.0	56,723.0	65,235.0	78,775.0	94,364.0	109,406.0	115,150.0	127,661.0	162,944.0	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	47,410.0	56,987.0	75,847.0	99,796.0	106,395.0	139,621.6	114,480.0	151,551.0	199,415.0	219,446.0	235,131.0	213,750.0	207,351.0	196,731.0	221,984.0	257,140.0	278,397.0	270,996.0	332,722.0	351,793.0	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains
Taxes on payroll and workforce
Taxes on property	510.0	568.0	647.0	705.0	824.0	999.0	1,270.0	1,452.0	1,661.0	1,262.0	1,516.0	1,524.0	1,537.0	1,478.0	1,725.0	1,901.0	2,060.0	2,073.0	2,035.0	3,215.0	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Taxes on goods and services	52,477.5	69,642.0	83,556.0	99,757.0	113,830.8	146,546.4	163,927.0	226,733.9	293,385.0	280,842.5	323,352.0	360,247.3	388,578.0	444,356.0	493,294.0	554,014.0	602,223.0	559,897.0	596,658.0	702,965.0	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	22,374.0	21,614.0	23,659.8	26,280.0	38,309.0	60,474.0	76,996.0	74,068.0	81,406.0	71,276.2	78,253.0	95,603.0	99,315.0	96,125.0	96,367.0	86,784.0	96,943.0	78,638.0	89,987.0	114,304.0	...	...
Other taxes
Social contributions
Grants	2,969.0	2,877.0	3,789.0	7,897.0	6,012.0	9,413.0	7,908.0	11,867.6	12,103.0	10,267.0	11,124.0	11,050.0	11,844.0	8,378.0	7,580.0	7,780.0	5,133.0	4,808.0	17,185.0	8,136.0	...	...
Other revenue	13,908.0	19,540.0	20,111.2	21,198.0	27,775.0	32,595.3	43,759.0	54,536.6	52,330.0	72,085.8	99,213.0	119,203.3	181,431.0	187,448.0	206,284.0	214,070.0	248,415.0	274,812.0	235,199.0	258,123.0	...	...
Expense	102,693.0	121,237.6	149,893.0	180,069.0	232,010.4	292,374.0	326,666.1	403,151.0	498,122.0	644,833.9	759,894.3	791,126.8	872,274.0	931,443.0	982,242.0	1,042,131.0	1,105,048.0	1,133,092.0	1,168,042.0	1,519,958.0	...	...
Compensation of employees
Use of goods and services
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	6,395.0	7,217.0	6,621.0	7,965.0	12,660.0	16,730.0	20,490.0	25,400.0	29,786.0	39,884.0	54,084.0	66,738.0	82,022.0	86,783.0	97,728.0	106,584.0	107,065.0	106,466.0	101,778.0	94,773.0	...	...
Subsidies
Grants
Social benefits
Other expense	96,298.0	114,020.6	143,272.0	172,104.0	219,350.4	275,644.0	306,176.1	377,751.0	468,336.0	604,949.9	705,810.3	724,388.8	790,252.0	844,660.0	884,514.0	935,547.0	997,983.0	1,026,626.0	1,066,264.0	1,425,185.0	...	...
Net operating balance	40,314.0	54,151.4	62,935.0	81,994.0	70,878.4	113,232.3	96,251.9	143,369.1	180,647.0	55,304.7	35,247.7	58,101.8	74,505.0	68,308.0	123,767.0	173,922.0	237,529.0	173,282.0	233,405.0	81,522.0	...	...
Gross operating balance	40,314.0	54,151.4	62,935.0	81,994.0	70,878.4	113,232.3	96,251.9	143,369.1	180,647.0	55,304.7	35,247.7	58,101.8	74,505.0	68,308.0	123,767.0	173,922.0	237,529.0	173,282.0	233,405.0	81,522.0	...	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	50,364.0	54,396.0	74,012.0	79,295.0	95,934.0	121,406.0	205,185.0	202,868.0	210,161.0	273,703.0	301,044.0	305,777.0	333,200.0	265,095.0	245,174.0	242,862.0	264,397.0	402,073.0	353,999.0	428,000.0	...	...
Fixed assets	58,513.0	68,598.0	88,188.0	94,711.0	124,611.0	153,004.0	242,880.0	252,235.0	261,985.0	318,870.0	346,401.0	349,979.0	402,194.0	364,714.0	370,587.0	390,677.0	418,135.0	575,060.0	539,116.0	637,020.0	...	...
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	153,057.0	175,633.6	223,905.0	259,364.0	327,944.4	413,780.0	531,851.1	606,019.0	708,283.0	918,536.9	1,060,938.3	1,096,903.8	1,205,474.0	1,196,538.0	1,227,416.0	1,284,993.0	1,369,445.0	1,535,165.0	1,522,041.0	1,947,958.0	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-10,050.0	-244.6	-11,077.0	2,699.0	-25,055.6	-8,173.7	-108,933.1	-59,498.9	-29,514.0	-218,398.3	-265,796.3	-247,675.2	-258,695.0	-196,787.0	-121,407.0	-68,940.0	-26,868.0	-228,791.0	-120,594.0	-346,478.0	...	...
Primary balance	-3,655.0	6,972.4	-4,456.0	10,664.0	-12,395.6	8,556.3	-88,443.1	-34,098.9	272.0	-178,514.3	-211,712.3	-180,937.2	-176,673.0	-110,004.0	-23,679.0	37,644.0	80,197.0	-122,325.0	-18,816.0	-251,705.0	...	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																									
Net acquisition of financial assets
Domestic
External
Net incurrence of liabilities
Domestic
External
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Revenue	23.3	24.5	23.3	24.7	24.3	25.1	23.4	19.9	19.2	17.2	17.8	17.2	18.2	17.7	17.6	17.3	17.4	16.2	16.5	16.6	...	...
Taxes	20.6	21.4	20.7	21.9	21.6	22.5	20.5	17.5	17.4	15.2	15.3	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.1	12.8	13.5	13.9	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.4	8.5	8.6	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.7	...	...
Expenditure	25.0	24.6	24.5	24.4	26.3	25.6	29.4	22.1	20.0	22.5	23.7	22.2	23.2	21.2	19.5	18.3	17.8	19.1	17.9	20.2	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-1.6	-0.0	-1.2	0.3	-2.0	-0.5	-6.0	-2.2	-0.8	-5.4	-5.9	-5.0	-5.0	-3.5	-1.9	-1.0	-0.3	-2.8	-1.4	-3.6	...	...
Primary balance	-0.6	1.0	-0.5	1.0	-1.0	0.5	-4.9	-1.2	0.0	-4.4	-4.7	-3.7	-3.4	-2.0	-0.4	0.5	1.0	-1.5	-0.2	-2.6	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, fob	14,483	15,029	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,033	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,697	264,267	282,629	336,167	371,715	354,721	405,532
Imports, cif ^w	15,637	16,218	19,746	25,256	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,765	80,714	69,949	84,839	106,750	113,780	132,033	147,849	165,776	174,978	213,215	237,242	253,697	262,791	332,970	359,780	326,358	380,764
Trade balance	-1,154	-1,189	-3,040	-5,107	-5,484	-4,314	-5,065	-14,203	-18,029	-12,853	-12,602	-9,844	749	0	2,368	-3,759	1,602	1,903	6,455	10,571	19,838	3,197	11,935	28,363	24,768

Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
External Trade (% annual change)																									
Exports	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	9.0	21.8	13.3	8.4	6.9	18.9	10.6	-4.6	14.3
Imports	33.2	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	39.8	28.6	-13.3	21.3	25.8	6.6	16.0	12.0	12.1	5.6	21.9	11.3	6.9	3.6	26.7	8.1	-9.3	16.7
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)																									
calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	14,483	15,032	16,710	20,156	26,525	32,537	39,893	48,624	62,791	57,516	70,249	93,386	111,291	128,743	145,863	193,329	213,925	254,303	239,222	259,384	277,271	330,432	364,262	345,093	392,242
1. United States	733	1,065	2,453	3,939	5,025	5,924	7,845	10,104	11,887	11,356	14,238	16,928	19,668	23,869	28,656	33,475	38,473	41,550	47,538	61,332	77,151	96,390	109,112	97,020	119,374
2. China, People's Republic of	1,536	1,417	1,518	1,883	2,899	3,228	3,243	3,646	4,850	4,909	7,309	11,125	12,388	13,259	14,906	16,568	21,950	35,394	41,410	41,463	49,095	56,201	58,465	61,284	61,026
3. Korea, Republic of	353	406	469	492	608	664	843	1,243	1,793	2,065	3,092	4,715	5,580	6,631	7,144	8,915	11,406	14,807	18,239	19,735	19,143	21,965	24,188	23,491	25,592
4. Japan	2,575	2,510	2,437	2,909	3,542	4,340	5,240	6,090	8,468	6,292	7,728	10,781	13,060	13,651	14,704	14,100	14,671	16,792	18,844	20,334	19,268	20,108	24,038	23,314	24,491
5. Hong Kong, China	316	317	340	369	380	353	453	582	877	1,034	1,464	2,206	3,706	4,107	5,203	6,959	6,088	7,574	7,977	7,154	10,448	11,990	10,908	9,608	12,357
6. Netherlands	391	365	404	493	582	659	857	1,182	1,577	1,335	1,688	2,148	2,476	2,937	3,769	4,760	6,012	7,099	7,086	6,879	7,006	7,674	10,410	10,239	12,957
7. Germany	730	722	729	855	1,065	1,086	1,445	1,855	2,073	1,885	2,373	3,367	4,095	4,730	5,185	5,707	5,961	6,354	6,875	6,551	6,645	7,295	8,966	7,398	7,917
8. India	47	45	52	32	79	98	138	180	389	420	992	1,554	1,782	2,354	2,461	2,470	2,687	3,756	6,545	6,673	5,238	6,275	7,869	8,499	9,054
9. United Kingdom	479	512	572	755	1,010	1,016	1,180	1,431	1,581	1,329	1,682	2,398	3,034	3,699	3,652	4,645	4,898	5,415	5,780	5,757	4,957	5,738	6,052	6,345	7,534
10. Thailand	372	323	227	335	518	863	930	1,030	1,289	1,266	1,183	1,792	2,832	3,104	3,476	3,178	3,691	4,801	5,454	5,304	4,859	5,984	7,029	7,187	5,236
Imports, total	15,647	16,218	19,746	25,261	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,764	80,713	69,949	83,365	104,419	111,640	129,258	144,778	171,633	182,226	220,574	232,542	249,013	258,784	324,833	350,869	318,467	365,589
1. China, People's Republic of	1,401	1,606	2,159	3,139	4,595	5,900	7,391	12,710	15,974	16,441	20,019	24,594	28,786	36,954	43,868	49,441	50,038	58,533	65,516	75,472	84,374	109,825	117,700	111,187	143,989
2. Korea, Republic of	1,754	1,887	2,280	2,625	3,359	3,594	3,908	5,340	7,255	6,976	9,761	13,176	15,536	20,698	21,736	27,579	32,193	46,943	47,582	47,021	46,873	56,076	61,939	52,812	56,040
3. Japan	2,301	2,183	2,505	2,982	3,553	4,074	4,702	6,189	8,240	7,468	9,016	10,400	11,603	11,612	12,909	14,182	15,098	16,917	19,041	19,540	20,345	22,565	23,312	21,937	21,465
4. Taipei, China	1,880	2,009	2,525	2,915	3,698	4,304	4,825	6,947	8,363	6,253	6,977	8,557	8,534	9,424	11,085	10,943	11,242	12,710	13,231	15,152	16,695	20,760	22,560	18,571	22,718
5. United States	364	411	458	1,143	1,134	863	987	1,701	2,647	3,009	3,767	4,529	4,827	5,232	6,284	7,793	8,712	9,343	12,747	14,434	13,758	15,021	14,439	13,814	14,971
6. Thailand	811	792	955	1,282	1,859	2,374	3,034	3,744	4,906	4,514	5,602	6,384	5,792	6,311	7,119	8,270	8,855	10,702	12,043	11,663	10,966	12,561	14,051	11,765	7,802
7. Indonesia	345	289	363	552	663	700	1,013	1,354	1,729	1,546	1,909	2,248	2,248	2,375	2,497	2,738	2,992	3,656	4,937	5,720	5,433	7,531	9,599	8,696	10,465
8. Malaysia	389	464	683	925	1,215	1,257	1,482	2,290	2,596	2,505	3,413	3,920	3,412	4,104	4,193	4,185	5,174	5,945	7,450	7,334	6,604	8,125	9,087	7,985	9,040
9. Australia	293	266	286	278	459	498	1,100	1,059	1,358	1,050	1,444	2,123	1,772	1,587	2,058	2,022	2,442	3,200	3,751	4,456	4,670	7,887	10,125	8,631	7,598
10. India	178	228	325	457	594	596	880	1,357	2,094	1,635	1,762	2,346	2,161	2,883	3,132	2,655	2,746	3,955	4,147	4,528	4,488	6,961	7,094	5,880	5,817
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS* calendar year (\$ million)																									
Current account	1,296	682	-607	-1,905	-1,000	-561	-164	-7,092	-10,823	-6,608	-4,276	233	9,267	7,744	8,617	-1,643	878	-1,627	6,933	12,475	15,060	-8,150	1,404	25,793	28,049
Balance on goods	376	481	-1,054	-2,555	-2,287	-2,439	-2,776	-10,438	-12,783	-7,607	-5,136	-450	8,714	8,713	12,126	7,182	10,876	10,646	16,182	20,972	30,708	15,672	29,400	44,028	43,045
Exports	14,448	15,027	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,032	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,697	264,267	282,629	336,167	371,715	354,721	405,532
Imports	-14,072	-14,546	-17,760	-22,704	-28,772	-34,886	-42,602	-58,999	-75,468	-64,703	-77,373	-97,356	-105,815	-123,319	-138,091	-154,835	-165,705	-204,473	-227,515	-243,295	-251,921	-320,495	-342,315	-310,693	-362,487
Balance on services	-550	-572	-749	-778	-872	-296	-8	-894	-950	-2,421	-2,461	-3,168	-1,430	-3,110	-3,950	-4,123	-3,839	-3,806	-2,288	-945	-10,287	-15,395	-13,903	-8,827	-12,332
Credit	2,702	2,810	2,948	3,272	3,867	4,176	5,100	6,030	7,006	5,766	7,460	8,691	9,620	10,710	11,050	12,580	13,961	14,878	18,060	20,422	7,600	5,262	13,526	20,265	23,851
Debit	-3,252	-3,382	-3,697	-4,050	-4,739	-4,472	-5,108	-6,924	-7,956	-8,187	-9,921	-11,859	-11,050	-13,820	15,000	16,703	17,800	18,684	20,348	21,367	17,887	20,657	27,429	29,092	36,183
Balance on primary income	-262	-477	-725	-811	-934	-1,206	-1,429	-2,190	-4,401	-3,028	-4,564	-4,834	-6,229	-7,336	-8,844	-12,203	-14,144	-16,994	-15,818	-16,795	-14,817	-18,749	-19,728	-22,463	-15,693
Credit	331	318	167	125	188	364	668	1,166	1,357	753	456	395	295	281	323	399	650	745	1,615	2,237	1,428	982	2,321	4,551	5,542
Debit	-593	-795	-892	-936	-1,122	-1,570	-2,097	-3,356	-5,758	-3,781	-5,020	-5,229	-6,524	-7,617	9,167	12,602	14,794	17,739	17,433	19,032	16,245	19,731	22,049	27,014	21,235
Balance on secondary income	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	3,380	4,049	6,430	7,311	6,448	7,885	8,685	8,212	9,477	9,285	7,501	7,985	8,528	8,857	9,243	9,456	10,322	5,635	13,055	13,029
Credit	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	...	...	6,779	7,715	6,801	8,222	9,213	8,667	10,027	10,022	8,586	9,125	10,031	10,869	11,609	11,427	13,568	12,287	16,112	17,122
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-349	-404	-353	-337	-528	-455	-550	737	1,085	1,140	1,503	2,012	2,366	1,971	3,246	6,652	3,057	4,093

Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	-754	220	1,978	3,305	2,652	3,087	3,088	18,011	12,341	6,755	6,201	6,490	8,729	-283	5,571	967	10,726	19,691	8,466	18,971	8,485	30,837	9,470	-2,838	-8,029
Direct investment	1,298	1,300	1,400	1,450	1,610	1,889	2,315	6,797	9,279	6,900	7,100	6,569	7,168	6,944	8,050	10,700	11,600	13,620	14,902	15,670	15,420	15,283	15,226	20,050	19,570
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	865	1,313	6,243	-578	-71	2,370	1,460	1,990	1,460	93	-65	228	1,819	3,021	2,998	-1,256	281	1,512	-1,189	-5,713
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-2,052	-1,080	578	1,855	1,042	333	-540	4,971	3,640	-74	-3,269	-1,539	-429	-8,687	-2,572	-9,668	-1,102	4,252	-9,457	303	-5,679	15,273	-7,268	-21,699	-21,886
Net errors and omissions	-864	-862	-1,014	751	-769	-395	1,398	-720	-1,045	-9,022	-3,690	-5,574	-6,129	-6,904	-5,813	-5,356	-3,214	-5,520	-9,368	-8,192	-6,913	-8,398	-33,619	-17,347	-29,187
Overall balance	-322	40	357	2,151	883	2,131	4,322	10,199	473	-8,875	-1,765	1,149	11,867	557	8,375	-6,032	8,390	12,544	6,031	23,254	16,632	14,290	-22,745	5,608	-9,167
Reserves and related items	322	-40	-357	-2,151	-883	-2,131	-4,322	-10,199	-473	8,875	1,765	-1,149	-11,867	-557	-8,375	6,032	-8,390	-12,544	-6,031	-23,254	-16,632	-14,290	22,745	-5,608	9,167
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	58.3	56.3	60.0	62.7	63.2	53.9	49.1	56.1	58.6	61.8	64.3	67.7	68.7	76.5	78.6	79.0	81.5	91.7	89.9	81.8	85.1
Imports	45.1	44.5	50.7	57.4	63.3	60.5	64.2	76.2	76.1	61.0	52.6	56.4	54.1	57.7	59.2	64.7	64.5	72.7	73.4	72.8	72.7	87.5	82.8	71.6	76.1
Balance on goods	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	-13.5	-12.9	-7.2	-3.5	-0.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	3.0	4.2	3.8	5.2	6.3	8.9	4.3	7.1	10.1	9.0
Balance on services	-1.8	-1.8	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-0.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.3	-1.7	-1.8	-0.7	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-3.0	-4.2	-3.4	-2.0	-2.6
Current account balance	4.2	2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-9.2	-10.9	-6.2	-2.9	0.1	4.7	3.6	3.7	-0.7	0.3	-0.6	2.2	3.7	4.3	-2.2	0.3	5.9	5.9
Overall balance	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.9	3.7	6.5	13.2	0.5	-8.4	-1.2	0.7	6.1	0.3	3.6	-2.5	3.3	4.5	1.9	7.0	4.8	3.9	-5.5	1.3	-1.9
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	3,510	3,765	4,232	6,359	7,186	9,216	13,591	23,748	24,176	16,803	12,926	14,046	26,113	26,287	34,575	28,616	36,906	49,497	55,868	78,810	95,452	109,963	87,131	92,909	83,931
Gold, national valuation	93	91	111	135	145	166	207	268	286	356	460	506	540	394	386	366	378	422	415	475	618	591	591	671	849
Foreign exchange	3,416	3,660	4,121	6,222	7,041	9,050	13,382	23,472	23,882	16,027	12,054	13,128	25,161	25,481	33,801	27,879	36,167	48,693	55,074	77,955	94,436	107,437	84,693	90,355	81,214
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	0	15	0	2	0	1	2	8	8	420	413	411	412	413	388	371	360	383	378	380	398	1,935	1,846	1,883	1,867
EXCHANGE RATES (D- $\text{\$}$)																									
End of period	14,514	15,084	15,403	15,646	15,777	15,916	16,054	16,114	16,977	17,941	18,932	20,828	20,828	21,036	21,246	21,890	22,159	22,425	22,825	23,155	23,131	23,145	23,612	23,866	24,335
Average of period	14,168	14,725	15,280	15,510	15,746	15,859	15,994	16,105	16,302	17,065	18,613	20,510	20,828	20,933	21,148	21,698	21,935	22,370	22,602	23,050	23,208	23,160	23,271	23,787	24,165
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,841	12,633	13,343	15,593	17,631	18,594	18,752	23,135	26,498	32,773	45,022	54,317	62,250	66,249	74,734	81,825	90,485	109,893	112,622	122,496	129,479	139,853	146,627	141,850	...
Long-term debt	11,640	11,488	12,218	14,361	15,592	16,282	16,057	18,502	22,099	27,413	37,560	43,040	49,416	53,595	60,674	69,399	77,342	87,547	92,599	97,664	102,422	104,632	106,583	104,835	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,640	11,488	12,218	14,361	15,592	16,282	16,057	18,502	22,099	27,381	32,805	37,062	40,485	43,549	46,373	49,207	51,488	56,219	56,619	55,825	55,651	51,374	46,466	43,894	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	31	4,755	5,978	8,932	10,047	14,301	20,192	25,854	31,327	35,980	41,839	46,771	53,258	60,118	60,941	...	
Short-term debt	823	719	679	822	1,688	2,040	2,443	4,395	4,204	4,783	6,932	10,781	12,350	12,169	13,604	11,991	12,720	21,898	19,585	24,397	26,604	33,233	38,154	35,109	...
Use of IMF credit	378	426	446	409	351	272	252	239	195	578	529	496	484	485	456	436	423	448	438	435	453	1,987	1,890	1,905	...
External debt (% of GNI)	41.8	39.2	38.7	40.1	39.6	32.9	28.9	30.7	27.5	32.3	31.6	32.4	32.9	32.1	33.3	36.0	37.2	41.6	38.3	38.6	39.0	40.2	37.6	34.8	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.6	90.9	91.6	92.1	88.4	87.6	85.6	80.0	83.4	83.6	83.4	79.2	79.4	80.9	81.2	84.8	85.5	79.7	82.2	79.7	79.1	74.8	72.7	73.9	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	9.6	11.0	13.0	19.0	15.9	14.6	15.4	19.8	19.8	18.4	18.2	14.7	14.1	19.9	17.4	19.9	20.5	23.8	26.0	24.8	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	6.3	7.3	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	937	791	844	474	395	482	478	619	772	917	1,055	3,080	3,302	3,313	5,414	5,023	5,912	11,611	15,225	13,607	14,389	18,780	23,490	22,966	20,811
Interest on long-term debt	298	354	276	270	306	319	329	420	466	477	699	905	1,025	1,092	1,260	1,617	1,556	2,208	2,930	2,935	2,020	1,595	2,017	4,198	3,871
Interest on short-term debt	45	25	20	18	39	90	124	184	131	56	90	168	162	151	169	185	251	571	742	702	702	326	686	1,391	...
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	...
Maturity (years)	35.7	38.5	36.0	28.4	29.4	27.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	27.9	23.2	26.7	24.9	25.2	21.8	24.7	27.6	23.2	24.3	23.6	33.6	24.8	31.3	27.8	...
Grace period (years)	9.6	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	8.7	5.5	3.9	6.7	...
Grant element (%)	47.9	52.3	47.6	35.9	39.5	29.7	28.2	27.4	31.7	42.3	30.0	28.9	34.4	35.3	29.7	37.8	38.4	30.4	26.4	28.3	57.4	36.4	48.2	45.8	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; D = dong; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2020, data are based on the International Conference of Labor Statistics (ICLS 13) standards. For 2021 onward, data are calculated based on ICLS19.
- b Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- c For 2000–2002, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- d For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under the indicator transportation and communication.
- e For 2010–2018, data on labor force have been adjusted for the 2019 Population and Housing Census. Unemployment rate is population at 15 years of age and above.
- f For 2000–2009, the GDP data series is based on unreevaluated/unreevaluated scale. Starting 2010, the GDP data are based on the reevaluated scale.
- g For 2000–2004, includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under transportation and communication.
- i For 2000–2004, included in other services.
- j For 2000–2004, includes education, human health and social work activities, and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- k For 2005, components for other services were disaggregated into separate indicators.
- l Refers to products taxes less subsidies on production.
- m For 2005 onward, methodology was revised and 2010 base year was used.
- n For 2000, data refer to exports less imports of goods and services. Annual growth rate cannot be calculated separately for exports and imports for 2001.
- o Derived from data on balance of secondary income of balance of payments.
- p Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- q For 2000–2023, figures are based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 1999. Starting 2024, figures are based on COICOP 2018.
- r Includes restaurants and hotels.
- s Data on restaurants and hotels are consolidated under recreation and culture.
- t Based on an expanded monetary survey that includes 4 government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- u For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on the annual nonweighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Ho Chi Minh City Securities Company. Starting 2011, data were provided by the State Bank of Viet Nam.
- v For 2000–2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposit
- w Includes foreign aid in goods.
- x Prior to 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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