

Turkmenistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	42,688	38,276	31,710	29,550	30,701	36,603	45,655	52,295	50,986	63,014	74,906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	36,178	36,147	24,526	26,849	29,645	26,893	21,813	26,843	32,136	38,216	43,654	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-804	-1,226	-5	-4	-5	-8	-6	-294	0	0	1,891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																										
Household final consumption ^f	-48.3	50.9	-14.7	28.4	14.8	-15.2	-23.2	24.2	18.6	-59.4	-61.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	28.0	-15.4	-5.2	12.1	10.7	17.9	-15.7	-0.1	-7.2	42.1	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	-6.0	-4.0	-15.1	-4.8	-4.8	12.4	-5.6	5.9	95.6	56.0	21.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	82.7	-10.3	-17.2	-6.8	3.9	19.2	24.7	14.5	-2.5	23.6	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	4.1	-0.1	-32.1	9.5	10.4	-9.3	-18.9	23.1	19.7	18.9	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																										
Gross capital formation	1,814	2,287	2,494	3,020	3,404	4,094	4,339	5,022	15,682	26,847	33,392	43,267	47,303	56,234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving ^g	2,482	2,426	3,909	3,697	3,717	7,174	12,830	14,815	27,398	43,759	55,125	69,232	76,231	91,161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Gross domestic saving	48.4	34.5	43.2	31.1	25.2	40.2	57.7	54.9	55.4	76.0	85.6	83.1	76.1	81.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	35.4	32.6	27.6	25.4	23.1	22.9	19.5	18.6	31.7	46.6	51.9	51.9	47.2	50.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices (TMT)																										
Per capita GDP	1,119	1,502	1,897	2,443	2,978	3,535	4,323	5,149	9,255	10,568	11,567	14,659	17,254	18,809	20,400	20,189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita GNI	1,070	1,497	1,845	2,411	2,931	3,290	4,059	5,001	8,758	9,911	10,597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Prices (\$ million)																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	4,932.3	6,753.6	8,700.0	11,424.2	14,196.2	17,173.8	21,393.2	25,961.7	21,628.5	20,214.4	22,581.6	29,233.3	35,164.2	39,197.5	43,485.6	35,854.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	4,715.6	6,727.7	8,461.5	11,275.0	13,974.0	15,981.9	20,090.1	25,214.4	20,466.0	18,957.5	20,687.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices (\$)																										
Per capita GDP	1,076.3	1,444.5	1,824.1	2,348.8	2,863.2	3,399.2	4,156.4	4,950.7	4,046.5	3,708.0	4,058.3	5,143.6	6,053.9	6,599.6	7,157.8	5,768.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																										
Agriculture ^h ; 2014–2016 = 100	66.7	73.2	75.2	80.6	87.1	94.2	92.2	95.1	92.3	97.0	103.1	98.3	90.5	92.0	94.2	97.3	108.5	109.5	107.5	113.1	118.8	119.0	118.6	109.9	...	
Mining ^w ; 1990 = 100	50.6	53.7
Manufacturing; 1990 = 100	147.9	167.6
ENERGY annual values																										
Natural gas* (tj '000)																										
Production	1,778	1,824	1,902	2,103	2,219	2,387	2,396	2,610	2,671	1,445	1,716	2,509	2,616	2,972	3,033	3,171	3,022	3,050	3,199	3,285	3,133	3,174	3,520	3,723	...	
Exports	1,270	1,409	1,606	1,644	1,591	1,781	1,756	1,985	1,857	744	910	1,628	1,745	2,159	2,261	2,369	2,220	2,247	2,397	2,449	2,263	1,705	1,851	2,018	...	
Imports
Consumption	232	229	232	275	291	301	314	401	380	336	385	439	431	399	373	447	440	435	489	476	572	890	907	

Turkmenistan

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Electricity (kWh billion)																										
Production ¹	9.8	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.9	12.8	13.7	14.9	15.0	16.0	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.9	20.4	22.5	23.7	23.9	25.4	22.5	25.8	28.4	32.6	
Exports	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.7	4.4	6.5	9.0	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	11.8	7.3	7.4	7.3	8.1	8.8	9.1	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.2	13.1	14.7	15.5	15.6	16.6	15.8	16.3	16.7	18.0	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																										
Consumer (national); 1998 = 100	139.5	155.7	169.3	178.8	189.3	209.6	226.6	240.8	275.8	268.5	280.4	295.2	310.9	332.1	352.0	378.1	391.9	423.4	479.3	503.9	534.6	638.8	710.4	699.1	743.3	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 | previous year = 100	11.7	15.3	19.7	25.1	29.7	31.7	35.6	38.9	62.2	68.2	65.6	112.8	108.3	101.2	100.6	95.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																										
Consumer price index	8.0	11.6	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.0	7.4	3.6	8.0	13.2	5.1	6.1	19.5	11.2	-1.6	6.3	
Implicit GDP deflator	21.3	31.2	28.5	27.2	18.3	7.0	12.3	9.3	59.7	9.7	-3.9	12.8	8.3	1.2	0.6	-4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (TMT million)																										
Money supply (M1)																										
Currency in circulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,942	13,251	14,909	18,006	23,591	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,223	9,198	10,945	13,358	18,696	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quasi-money	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,959	23,706	31,664	33,245	36,899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money supply (M3)²																										
Money supply	993	1,158	1,175	1,568	1,782	1,882	2,084	4,093	3,782	6,376	11,108	26,901	36,956	46,572	51,251	60,489	66,188	73,727	79,924	90,224	100,834	99,471	100,437	106,805	113,193	
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,742	80,718	92,879	96,843	111,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic claims	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-43,637	-49,600	-47,896	-46,786	-52,980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on government sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-58,858	-75,697	-81,900	-87,378	-104,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,221	26,097	34,005	40,592	51,710	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,002	5,840	1,589	1,194	2,034	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money Supply (M3) (% annual change)																										
Money supply (M3)	94.6	16.7	1.5	33.4	13.6	5.6	10.7	96.4	-7.6	68.6	74.2	52.1	37.4	26.0	10.0	18.0	9.4	11.4	8.4	12.9	11.8	-1.4	1.0	6.3	6.0	
M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	19.4	16.5	13.0	13.2	12.1	10.5	9.4	15.2	7.6	11.1	17.3	32.3	36.9	41.7	41.4	48.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest Rates^{3a} as of end of year (% per annum)																										
On deposits																										
Time deposit: 6 months-1 year	22.8	16.9	17.8	15.4	11.3
On loans																										
Weighted average; prime	27.9	26.7	21.9	20.4	17.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^{ab} calendar year (TMT million)																										
Central Government | General Government																										
Total revenue and grants																										
Total revenue	1,207	1,565	1,649	2,285	3,273	3,662	4,495	4,671	10,346	11,750	10,159	15,079	21,079	20,561	22,202	20,819	14,862	19,818	19,289	20,838	21,300	24,143	32,462	32,998	34,419	
Current revenue	1,207	1,565	1,649	2,285	3,273	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,079	21,079	20,561	22,202	20,819	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes	1,182	1,557	1,574	2,180	3,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,543	20,284	19,757	21,057	19,526	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nontaxes	25	8	74	105	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	536	795	805	1,145	1,293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts
Grants
Total expenditure and net lending																										
Total expenditure	1,224	1,482	1,633	2,299	2,792	3,519	3,315	3,618	5,396	7,718	8,897	12,180	14,695	18,853	21,101	21,693	17,877	23,585	19,596	21,470	21,551	23,163	25,764	29,796	31,948	

Turkmenistan

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Current expenditure	1,166	1,407	1,537	2,162	2,641	7,471	8,130	9,995	11,507	13,404
Capital expenditure	58	74	96	137	151	4,709	6,565	8,858	9,594	8,289
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	41	158	112	123	631	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,608	12,949	10,567	10,694	7,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-58	-74	-96	-137	-151	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4,709	-6,565	-8,858	-9,594	-8,289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-17	83	15	-14	480	143	1,179	1,053	4,950	4,032	1,262	2,899	6,384	1,708	1,101	-874	-3,015	-3,768	-307	-632	-251	980	6,699	3,202	2,471
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Total revenue	23.5	22.3	18.2	19.2	22.2	20.5	20.2	17.3	20.9	20.4	15.8	18.1	21.0	18.4	17.9	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes	23.0	22.2	17.4	18.3	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.5	20.2	17.7	17.0	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	23.9	21.1	18.1	19.4	18.9	19.7	14.9	13.4	10.9	13.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	16.9	17.0	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.3	1.2	0.2	-0.1	3.3	0.8	5.3	3.9	10.0	7.0	2.0	3.5	6.4	1.5	0.9	-0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, fob	2,508	2,623	2,862	3,465	3,854	4,944	7,156	8,932	11,945	9,323	9,679	16,751	19,987	18,854	19,782	12,164	7,520	7,788	11,651	12,592*	...	10,282	14,727	13,310	13,313
Imports, cif	1,742	2,108	1,832	2,579	3,148	2,947	2,558	4,442	5,707	8,992	8,204	11,361	14,138	16,090	16,638	14,051	13,177	10,189	5,323	5,406*	...	6,250	7,188	7,754	8,090
Trade balance	766	515	1,030	886	706	1,997	4,598	4,490	6,238	331	1,476	5,390	5,848	2,764	3,144	-1,887	-5,657	-2,401	6,328	7,186*	...	4,032	7,539	5,556	5,223
External Trade (% annual change)																									
Exports	115.5	4.6	9.1	21.1	11.2	28.3	44.7	24.8	33.7	-21.9	3.8	73.1	19.3	-5.7	4.9	-38.5	-38.2	3.6	49.6	8.1*	...	...	43.2	-9.6	0.0
Imports	26.8	21.0	-13.1	40.8	22.1	-6.4	-13.2	73.7	28.5	57.6	-8.8	38.5	24.4	13.8	3.4	-15.5	-6.2	-22.7	-47.8	1.6*	...	...	15.0	7.9	4.3
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	2,918.1	2,562.7	2,822.4	4,932.2	3,434.1	4,715.0	5,322.6	5,912.7	9,833.6	2,625.0	2,727.4	7,095.2	9,626.3	11,114.6	11,505.3	9,667.5	7,875.5	8,128.5	9,706.4	10,622.0	6,476.6	9,445.3	13,550.5	14,427.0	12,576.5
1. China, People's Republic of	7.6	4.5	3.7	0.4	13.1	17.9	15.1	46.4	26.8	36.3	985.4	4,427.5	7,568.0	8,389.7	8,977.5	7,384.5	5,248.4	6,202.9	7,659.8	8,194.1	4,444.1	6,457.0	9,729.8	9,085.1	9,072.8
2. Türkiye	186.0	126.8	168.1	100.4	165.7	151.5	179.5	374.4	367.3	309.0	364.5	370.5	286.3	744.4	720.8	598.5	482.7	459.7	358.0	325.3	301.3	670.6	912.3	1,566.0	1,009.9
3. Uzbekistan	6.0	13.8	11.5	130.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126.8	103.1	171.8	428.8	321.1	686.0	632.8	865.5	957.0	...
4. Azerbaijan	37.1	7.1	8.1	6.7	108.0	229.2	348.1	38.0	48.6	...	13.1	12.2	30.9	45.6	12.5	18.5	36.3	103.8	103.2	191.1	84.8	66.7	480.9	648.9	286.3
5. Greece	1.8	0.9	...	1.3	32.1	51.0	10.8	33.8	24.5	18.7	3.1	30.7	...	44.8	25.0	32.0	40.8	24.9	53.4	42.0	44.8	43.9	35.6	975.5	299.8
6. Romania	11.1	...	0.0	0.0	141.9	133.9	42.7	125.9	233.2	20.0	15.4	40.6	3.7	3.5	20.6	88.7	98.6	46.9	3.9	154.7	87.8	266.9	147.2	68.3	23.8
7. Afghanistan	38.0	21.9	28.6	296.7	...	...	...	...	76.1	71.4	110.4	333.0	...	...	...	596.6	335.3	389.8	363.6	384.8	424.9	162.5	...	...	...
8. Ukraine	164.9	1,198.0	1,346.1	112.7	1,843.1	2,526.5	3,294.4	4,025.1	5,312.9	677.6	29.7	694.3	116.4	94.8	23.2	15.4	32.4	85.2	136.2	78.3	27.6	84.7	180.1	214.5	79.6
9. Georgia	14.8	3.0	10.6	112.0	30.8	89.7	95.3	141.4	127.4	70.1	55.8	52.4	28.9	45.2	65.4	105.3	71.6	112.9	164.6	104.6	69.6	193.8	158.5	86.8	55.0
10. Kazakhstan	5.3	13.1	1.9	4.2	71.3	47.9	125.1	134.7	207.9	57.9	9.0	62.9	168.9	205.3	114.5	60.1	202.3	41.7	12.2	28.1	47.2	38.8	89.4	156.4	207.5
Imports, total	1,789.1	2,211.2	2,129.0	2,250.0	2,136.3	1,940.8	1,756.1	2,426.6	4,233.1	5,570.3	4,523.3	6,374.0	8,221.1	8,140.9	8,507.7	6,194.8	5,431.0	4,065.7	2,379.3	2,987.9	3,223.4	4,147.4	3,455.8	4,011.5	4,194.0
1. Türkiye	253.3	163.6	233.5	383.8	227.7	191.5	298.2	359.3	702.7	1,001.8	1,208.2	1,582.9	1,568.9	2,173.3	2,509.7	2,086.1	1,451.3	1,184.8	533.4	789.4	834.2	1,043.5	1,165.8	1,061.4	1,161.9
2. China, People's Republic of	16.4	59.8	109.7	14.7	89.9	95.9	172.2	320.4	851.2	970.9	553.4	832.9	1,801.7	1,210.4	1,011.0	862.6	361.4	403.2	336.6	456.9	426.5	545.8	920.3	1,027.0	1,092.2
3. Russian Federation	254.5	396.7	360.9	195.7	256.9	237.5	242.5	407.2	858.9	993.8	762.3	1,053.8	1,283.2	1,515.7	1,225.3	968.5	604.8	364.9	306.2	576.0	669.8	768.5	...	...	...
4. Kazakhstan	19.7	15.1	26.5	39.8	27.7	18.4	21.9	82.5	230.7	115.5	96.8	123.2	175.5	185.9	375.2	121.4	73.3	58.4	91.8	123.1	71.0	123.2	201.8	421.0	357.4
5. Germany	52.6	197.9	103.7	160.5	211.5	140.8	207.5	229.5	280.1	378.9	362.9	456.2	437.7	546.8	387.3	355.3	411.5	437.0	182.5	192.8	201.6	227.8	233.0	227.1	284.4
6. Italy	7.4	2.3	7.2	25.5	78.8	26.8	33.6	21.6	37.4	179.4	99.4	342.5	230.2	195.4	226.6	247.4	262.6	133.2	40.5	62.9	54.6	515.2	115.2	170.4	125.0
7. Uzbekistan	35.3	52.6	37.6	24.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.4	54.9	26.5	49.9	69.5	87.1	102.6	155.7	101.5
8. Japan	144.4	161.2	8.3	17.5	54.2	15.5	55.4	97.9	78.6	28.2	25.8	286.1	127.9	59.3	64.3	28.5	430.2	86.4	18.8	13.0	121.8	39.0	51.3	185.8	39.1
9. Netherlands	7.1	39.3	8.5	12.6	18.4	22.6	20.7	26.5	42.1	99.2	61.8	77.8	121.4	91.3	85.1	82.0	46.7	80.5	83.7	105.1	48.2	72.2	90.9	96.2	126.5
10. India	9.2	7.2	15.3	28.3	16.7	19.0	31.9	37.6	42.0	37.9	30.6	41.8	74.5	55.6	106.6	85.6	60.7	63.2	44.2	39.6	47.0	118.7	93.4	48.0	49.4

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EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS calendar year (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,627.0	2,241.5	2,130.9	1,916.8	1,815.8	1,152.8	991.1	877.8	817.8	803.9	1,682.0	4,296.6	6,547.9	8,278.9	7,360.9	7,003.7	8,167.4	8,650.3	8,159.8	6,650.4	5,771.0	4,986.4	4,645.4	3,917.7	...
Long-term debt	2,288.1	1,880.6	1,629.4	1,490.2	1,267.5	911.0	734.3	676.0	666.8	610.0	1,520.5	4,142.5	6,354.5	8,101.4	7,259.8	6,907.0	7,920.4	8,134.7	7,756.8	6,553.9	5,528.5	4,568.6	4,147.9	3,517.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,271.3	1,855.9	1,583.0	1,445.3	1,226.6	877.8	730.5	674.3	666.2	596.0	1,513.1	4,108.7	6,315.3	8,053.6	7,213.7	6,868.9	7,891.8	8,087.9	7,722.2	6,510.5	5,477.1	4,521.9	4,122.9	3,501.6	...
Private nonguaranteed	16.7	24.7	46.3	44.9	40.9	33.1	3.9	1.8	0.6	13.9	7.4	33.8	39.2	47.8	46.0	38.1	28.5	46.8	34.6	43.4	51.4	46.7	25.0	15.6	...
Short-term debt	248.0	273.2	406.7	322.9	439.9	142.0	151.7	91.5	43.5	84.5	54.0	47.0	86.0	70.0	-	-	153.1	416.2	305.9	-	141.9	-	100.3	-	...
Use of IMF credit	91.0	87.7	94.9	103.7	108.4	99.8	105.0	110.3	107.5	109.5	107.5	107.2	107.3	107.5	101.2	96.7	93.9	99.4	97.1	96.5	100.6	417.8	397.3	400.5	...
External debt (% of GNI)	96.3	65.4	49.1	32.5	27.0	15.3	10.3	7.1	4.5	4.2	8.1	16.3	20.6	23.1	18.6	20.8	23.2	23.8	20.9	14.9	12.7	10.0	8.0	6.5	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	87.1	83.9	76.5	77.7	69.8	79.0	74.1	77.0	81.5	75.9	90.4	96.4	97.0	97.9	98.6	98.6	97.0	94.0	95.1	98.5	95.8	91.6	89.3	89.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	9.4	12.2	19.1	16.8	24.2	12.3	15.3	10.4	5.3	10.5	3.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	-	-	1.9	4.8	3.7	-	2.5	-	2.2	-	...
Debt service ^{ad} (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	353.0	431.1	460.6	435.7	396.9	261.4	216.5	166.5	145.2	151.2	147.8	134.2	75.4	103.7	1,202.3	1,199.5	1,194.3	1,380.9	1,460.0	1,804.5	1,850.0	1,446.2	943.0	934.6	822.6
Interest on long-term debt	101.9	99.7	84.4	44.4	41.4	39.1	33.2	30.0	26.8	20.5	50.3	124.4	230.0	339.1	359.2	274.5	319.4	339.4	363.9	355.2	240.1	204.8	184.9	210.5	175.8
Interest on short-term debt	13.2	12.8	12.6	9.9	9.8	6.8	5.1	4.0	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	...	...	2.7	9.5	8.7	...	2.3	...	3.2	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.3	...	1.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.8	4.2	4.8	...	...	4.9	5.1	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.6	6.9	...
Maturity (years)	19.3	15.2	13.1	12.2	...	17.6	20.1	21.2	14.7	8.1	17.0	10.7	...	...	10.9	12.9	17.0	26.6	18.0	9.6	6.1	9.5	15.1	4.5	...
Grace period (years)	4.4	5.7	3.5	5.0	...	6.2	4.6	4.7	0.7	4.4	5.5	6.4	...	...	4.2	3.4	5.0	3.5	3.6	2.1	0.8	2.4	4.0	2.5	...
Grant element (%)	22.5	18.2	7.0	20.0	...	28.1	15.8	17.7	11.7	0.5	4.6	1.4	...	...	-0.4	-0.9	19.6	24.7	10.7	5.3	4.8	9.4	18.5	-6.1	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; tj = terajoule; TMT = Turkmen manats.

Note: Some historical data are not presented for lack of uniformity.

- a For 2000–2002, the labor force data series includes individuals that are not registered; hence, the sum of the employed and the unemployed is less than the total labor force. Also, the unemployment rate is underestimated because the counts of the unemployed are only based on registered individuals. For 2003 onward, the labor force series is estimated as the sum of the employed and the unemployed which refers to estimates modeled by the International Labour Organization. These estimates use and promote the use of the recommendations of the International Conference of Labour Statisticians. However, for economies where there are not enough data points based on the new standard, the employment definition following the recommendations has yet to be implemented.
- b For 2003 onward, estimated as the sum of the employed and the unemployed, based on estimates modeled by the International Labour Organization.
- c For 2000–2002, included in manufacturing.
- d For 2000–2002, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
- e For 2000–2002, included in others.
- f For 2000–2002, included in others. For 2003 onward, includes communication.
- g For 2000–2002, included in others. For 2003 onward, included in transportation and storage.
- h For 2003 onward, includes public administration and defence; compulsory social security, education, and human health and social work activities.
- i For 2000–2010, includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- j For 2011–2015, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- k For 2000–2010, included in mining and quarrying. For 2011–2015, included in manufacturing.
- l Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- m Includes information and communication.
- n Included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- o Included in transportation and storage.
- p Included in public administration and defence; compulsory social security.
- q Includes financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- r Includes NPISHs final consumption.

Turkmenistan

- s Included in household final consumption.
- t For 2000–2010, includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. For 2011–2015, included in manufacturing.
- u Calculated as GDP less final consumption.
- v Refers to gross agricultural production index.
- w Includes quarrying.
- x Includes liquified natural gas.
- y Includes hydro and thermal sources.
- z From 2016 onward, Money supply (M3) figures are calculated using annual change data from the IMF.
- aa Unweighted average deposit and lending rates for individuals (in local currency) in state commercial banks.
- ab Significant off-budget expenditures occur through extrabudgetary funds and lending.
- ac Compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ad Excludes rescheduled amounts.

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