

Türkiye

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
POPULATION																									
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	64.3	65.2	66.0	66.8	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.2	71.1	72.0	73.1	74.2	75.2	76.1	77.2	78.2	79.3	80.3	81.4	82.6	83.4	84.1	85.0	85.3	85.5
Population density (persons/km ²)	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	92	93	94	96	97	98	100	101	102	104	105	107	108	109	110	111	111	111
Population (% annual change)	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2
Urban population (% of total population)	64.7	65.3	66.0	66.6	67.2	67.8	68.5	69.1	69.7	70.2	70.8	71.4	72.0	72.5	73.1	73.6	74.1	74.6	75.1	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.0	77.5	77.9
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	21,321	21,602	21,954	22,628	23,588	24,516	25,452	25,891	26,871	28,605	29,550	30,449	31,516	32,203	32,505	30,735	32,716	34,334	34,896	35,733
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	...	...	4,945	4,612	4,410	4,445	4,783	5,073	5,289	5,156	5,039	5,220	5,357	5,287	5,401	5,282	5,096	4,737	4,948	4,866	4,695	4,827
Mining and quarrying ^b	...	...	...	...	...	4,140	4,299	4,388	4,524	4,153	4,619	4,855	4,891	5,133	5,339	5,345	5,295	5,394	5,686	5,572	132	147	157	155	162
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,059	5,662	6,158	6,229	6,263
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291	334	348	327	322
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	1,096	1,182	1,228	1,237	1,299	1,423	1,672	1,714	1,788	1,913	1,916	1,991	2,108	2,012	1,566	1,546	1,777	1,846	1,997	2,162
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	...	...	...	...	...	9,176	9,624	9,975	10,193	10,299	10,696	11,350	11,977	12,525	13,302	13,884	14,552	15,171	15,711	15,808	3,714	4,052	4,363	4,539	4,698
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,206	1,338	1,493	1,567	1,678
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,371	1,413	1,699	1,807	1,899
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	242	247	282	313	346
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	313	299	315	336	352
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	289	289	329	361	368
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,795	8,290	8,897	9,307	9,545
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	1,964	1,885	1,953	2,228	3,055	2,705	2,287	2,153	2,386	2,831	3,049	3,323	3,441	3,512	4,463	4,040	3,919	3,582	3,264	3,113
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	8.7	8.9	9.8	12.9	11.0	9.0	8.3	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.7	13.1	12.0	10.4	9.4	8.7
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.6	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.8	6.5	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.2	0.9	-5.4	6.4	4.9	1.6	2.4
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	44.1	43.8	43.8	44.4	45.5	46.3	47.1	47.1	48.0	50.2	51.1	51.8	52.6	53.1	52.9	49.1	51.4	53.1	53.3	54.2
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.3	71.6	72.0	72.5	72.7	72.0	68.2	70.3	71.4	71.2	72.0
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.3	31.5	32.5	33.6	34.2	34.4	30.9	32.8	35.1	35.8	36.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (TL million)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	171,494	247,266	362,110	472,172	582,853	680,276	795,757	887,714	1,002,756	1,006,372	1,167,664	1,404,928	1,581,479	1,823,427	2,054,898	2,350,941	2,626,560	3,133,704	3,761,166	4,317,810	5,048,568	7,256,142	15,011,776	26,545,722	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	17,206	21,730	36,902	46,250	54,365	62,350	64,416	66,197	74,451	81,234	104,704	114,838	121,693	121,734	134,744	161,471	161,331	189,233	217,832	276,416	336,737	401,537	972,302	1,635,079	...
Mining and quarrying	1,512	2,140	2,968	4,104	5,228	6,600	7,590	8,785	10,926	11,270	12,669	15,756	17,237	19,591	19,536	19,376	21,550	28,159	38,079	48,190	59,234	96,749	204,677	270,030	...
Manufacturing	32,079	43,802	61,315	80,795	98,783	114,993	135,751	149,177	163,094	152,542	175,780	231,092	250,407	296,851	344,641	392,518	435,890	551,276	717,772	793,504	966,255	1,613,624	3,318,901	5,188,788	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	2,274	3,946	5,720	6,464	6,697	7,707	8,584	10,341	13,243	13,974	17,782	17,660	20,953	24,996	28,277	29,855	33,917	37,601	50,533	71,349	88,323	119,952	325,581	429,840	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1,039	1,763	2,729	3,967	4,631	4,767	5,400	5,986	6,922	7,680	9,084	12,488	15,496	17,096	19,815	22,081	23,545	29,791	33,130	33,745	36,328	61,663	115,676	185,961	...
Construction	9,052	11,412	16,318	21,738	30,998	37,616	49,841	59,836	68,013	56,305	70,648	100,052	117,361	146,190	165,500	190,540	222,714	266,075	267,720	233,343	264,760	367,053	732,916	1,458,433	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20,896	28,666	43,327	57,223	73,313	83,841	99,286	108,891	122,572	108,038	129,875	163,693	179,011	204,158	235,971	270,706	300,286	372,743	460,749	537,121	625,774	945,557	2,031,050	3,677,996	...
Transportation and storage	15,610	24,355	38,075	48,618	58,258	67,187	78,753	87,076	99,471	91,258	95,158	108,028	133,585	149,901	169,437	191,669	207,588	253,736	317,184	367,808	399,033	637,861	1,502,872	2,511,911	...
Accommodation and food service activities	3,906	5,658	7,803	9,610	12,473	14,174	16,617	18,546	20,434	22,889	26,857	36,057	42,099	50,136	58,998	66,079	67,400	83,833	116,265	145,476	104,631	190,563	476,563	937,530	...
Information and communication	3,777	6,097	9,254	11,773	14,302	18,049	20,120	23,917	26,625	27,153	28,533	32,378	37,834	43,292	49,345	56,135	63,532	78,548	94,155	113,204	139,254	202,927	355,573	653,287	...
Financial and insurance activities	8,552	15,129	11,816	12,065	14,377	16,749	16,570	19,053	24,099	37,459	34,122	37,763	46,114	55,726	58,817	70,003	87,063	100,033	111,874	134,152	187,486	211,257	494,576	865,208	...
Real estate activities	14,373	20,921	28,597	37,370	47,109	57,704	70,237	84,433	97,135	105,097	115,621	125,728	136,373	148,972	163,852	180,721	201,560	222,123	252,567	282,779	316,166	358,676	556,821	1,033,888	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	2,006	3,155	5,550	7,298	9,182	10,975	13,517	16,791	19,791	21,962	25,299	29,310	33,852	38,827	44,260	55,566	60,407	74,047	83,452	98,663	111,336	155,827	303,425	574,776	...
Administrative and support service activities	2,592	3,989	6,748	8,922	11,143	13,209	16,092	19,380	22,511	23,103	24,780	31,297	37,304	45,875	54,981	66,358	77,852	95,925	111,950	128,916	127,516	186,515	382,422	786,211	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	8,872	13,589	19,298	25,226	30,356	31,612	36,128	40,309	44,538	50,200	56,204	63,174	73,912	81,160	92,514	101,545	119,176	133,900	180,435	227,066	264,929	323,956	581,038	1,153,352	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Time: 6 months	41.9	64.4	49.2	29.3	21.9	17.4	18.4	17.8	18.6	9.1	8.8	10.4	8.5	8.8	9.7	11.6	10.6	13.6	25.1	11.0	14.0	16.7	15.0	43.3	49.6	
12 months	173.4	61.3	49.2	32.6	22.3	16.6	17.0	17.2	19.1	10.3	9.0	10.1	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.7	10.3	13.5	22.3	14.6	13.5	17.9	16.4	36.3	50.1	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (TL billion)																										
General Government																										
Revenue	321.3	329.9	386.4	453.7	510.1	590.8	652.3	746.9	843.3	964.7	1,185.0	1,312.1	1,553.6	2,249.4	4,131.7	8,036.5	...	
Taxes	181.0	185.9	226.3	268.4	294.6	343.9	379.3	438.6	491.2	567.7	663.3	728.3	909.1	1,318.5	2,591.4	4,978.9	...	
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	54.7	56.4	63.6	75.7	86.0	92.3	110.1	121.5	142.4	167.7	222.0	247.4	280.1	456.3	941.5	1,627.1	...	
Payable by individuals	38.0	37.8	40.6	49.8	57.1	64.9	75.3	87.3	97.7	114.9	139.6	161.8	163.0	233.0	375.9	745.7	...	
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	16.7	18.6	23.0	25.9	28.9	27.3	34.7	34.2	44.7	52.9	82.4	85.7	117.1	223.4	565.6	881.4	...	
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.5	4.6	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.5	9.6	10.8	12.5	17.0	29.1	45.7	...	
Taxes on goods and services	111.9	114.6	144.9	171.3	185.1	233.3	244.4	288.1	317.3	362.4	396.7	431.3	567.3	778.1	1,493.1	3,069.8	...	
Taxes on international trade and transaction	2.9	2.6	3.4	4.8	5.4	6.8	6.9	8.7	9.8	13.4	16.6	18.3	26.8	36.9	81.9	148.6	...	
Other taxes	8.9	10.3	11.6	12.8	13.7	6.8	11.1	13.0	14.3	16.6	18.3	20.5	22.5	30.1	45.8	87.7	...	
Social contributions	79.5	79.8	86.6	96.6	110.5	130.8	152.7	179.4	203.2	227.0	286.5	323.8	354.8	490.4	796.5	1,656.7	...	
Grants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.5	5.0	3.7	10.9	12.6	26.7	...	
Other revenue	60.8	64.0	73.3	88.5	104.8	115.8	120.0	128.5	148.5	169.6	232.8	255.0	286.0	429.6	731.2	1,374.3	...	
Expense	312.8	365.4	389.5	433.3	475.9	540.4	620.3	692.4	824.4	1,007.6	1,283.7	1,562.1	1,739.7	2,259.4	4,340.5	9,064.9	...	
Compensation of employees	73.0	81.8	94.8	108.9	127.5	141.5	164.0	184.4	218.9	236.8	299.8	374.2	434.9	526.3	920.7	1,963.8	...	
Use of goods and services	39.4	45.1	55.5	62.1	74.9	89.2	98.6	113.0	134.0	163.9	183.2	201.6	219.7	295.5	625.4	1,175.4	...	
Consumption of fixed capital	8.0	12.6	11.0	14.6	11.5	10.5	29.1	29.3	30.2	66.7	145.9	202.4	117.6	138.0	300.2	552.9	...	
Interest	45.8	45.8	40.8	41.6	44.2	41.7	46.9	47.5	53.8	69.7	112.8	113.0	160.9	236.8	715.5	1,047.8	...	
Subsidies	8.1	15.9	14.2	15.9	23.0	22.8	23.4	27.8	40.4	53.9	63.6	72.8	113.6	150.7	182.2	544.2	...	
Grants	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.7	4.9	6.3	8.3	13.0	22.7	...	
Social benefits	126.1	149.2	153.2	166.0	180.2	205.1	222.4	254.4	308.5	353.7	434.5	544.8	638.4	778.9	1,244.6	2,635.6	...	
Other expense	11.7	14.0	19.1	22.9	13.3	28.1	33.7	33.5	36.2	59.8	40.1	48.3	48.4	125.0	338.9	1,122.6	...	
Net operating balance	8.5	-35.5	-3.1	20.4	34.2	50.4	32.0	54.5	18.9	-42.9	-98.7	-250.0	-186.1	-10.0	-208.8	-1,028.4	...	
Gross operating balance	16.5	-22.9	7.8	35.0	45.7	60.8	61.1	83.8	49.2	23.8	47.2	-47.6	-68.6	128.0	91.4	-475.5	...	
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																										
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	29.2	24.1	28.1	29.3	35.1	47.3	28.4	43.2	69.1	49.7	4.5	-60.7	63.9	81.7	129.9	280.4	...	
Fixed assets	31.8	21.5	24.7	23.3	30.7	47.6	28.0	40.6	68.0	48.4	9.4	-74.2	66.2	85.5	163.9	314.7	...	
Inventories	-1.8	-0.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	-0.9	-0.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.7	7.6	12.4	23.2	41.4	...	
Valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.8	...	
Nonproduced assets	-0.9	3.0	3.0	4.4	3.4	0.5	0.7	1.4	-0.3	0.2	-6.8	10.8	-9.9	-16.2	-57.2	-84.5	...	
Expenditure	342.0	389.5	417.6	462.5	510.9	587.7	648.7	735.6	893.5	1,057.3	1,288.1	1,501.4	1,803.5	2,341.1	4,470.5	9,345.4	...	
Net lending/Net borrowing	-20.6	-59.6	-31.3	-8.9	-0.8	3.1	3.6	11.3	-50.1	-92.6	-103.1	-189.3	-250.0	-91.7	-338.8	-1,308.8	...	
Primary balance	25.1	-13.9	9.5	32.8	43.4	44.8	50.5	58.8	3.7	-22.9	9.7	-76.4	-89.1	145.1	376.7	-261.0	...	
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																										
Net acquisition of financial assets	8.2	9.3	3.4	23.5	19.6	25.0	24.2	44.4	25.7	36.0	29.3	38.2	205.4	227.4	776.4	1,205.2	...	
Domestic	7.3	4.6	9.5	22.7	19.0	22.6	31.2	44.2	26.0	36.1	27.3	36.8	203.7	225.1	766.4	1,176.5	...	
External	0.8	4.7	-6.2	0.7	0.6	2.4	-7.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	10.0	28.7	...	
Net incurrence of liabilities	29.9	65.3	35.0	32.4	22.0	23.1	21.5	34.0	76.0	128.7	132.8	227.7	455.4	319.2	1,115.3	2,514.5	...	
Domestic	25.1	59.5	25.8	29.3	17.1	15.1	13.7	35.9	69.8	110.1	121.9	195.2	419.0	233.8	993.9	2,360.3	...	
External	4.7	5.8	9.2	3.0	4.9	7.9	-1.9	6.2	18.5	10.9	32.6	36.4	85.4	121.4	154.2	...		

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.0	32.8	33.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	31.7	31.8	32.1	30.8	31.5	30.4	30.8	31.0	27.5	30.3	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.1	18.5	19.4	19.1	18.6	18.9	18.5	18.7	18.7	18.1	17.6	16.9	18.0	18.2	17.3	18.8	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.8	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.3	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.1	38.7	35.8	32.9	32.3	32.2	31.6	31.3	34.0	33.7	34.2	34.8	35.7	32.3	29.8	35.2	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.1	-5.9	-2.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	-1.9	-3.0	-2.7	-4.4	-5.0	-1.3	-2.3	-4.9	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	-1.4	0.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.1	-0.7	0.3	-1.8	-1.8	2.0	2.5	-1.0	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government																									
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	342.0	389.5	417.6	462.5	510.9	587.7	648.7	735.6	893.5	1,057.3	1,288.1	1,501.4	1,803.5	2,341.1	4,470.5	9,345.4	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.8	77.4	71.7	75.4	69.7	100.5	99.4	110.5	121.1	166.5	216.2	213.1	273.7	417.8	1,024.1	1,694.9	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.8	16.7	17.2	18.7	21.6	24.3	28.3	30.6	36.8	47.1	68.2	84.0	93.5	110.0	185.0	350.3	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.6	17.3	20.4	23.9	29.2	31.2	38.2	45.2	54.7	63.1	77.8	92.9	112.1	126.4	222.2	448.0	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.7	40.1	51.4	55.0	65.9	67.9	72.1	81.0	113.4	112.1	149.1	160.8	239.5	356.1	726.6	1,195.1	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	3.2	3.8	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.7	8.3	9.8	11.8	14.0	13.2	14.1	19.2	37.0	64.9	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	12.6	14.2	16.2	16.6	15.2	22.2	17.1	23.9	41.5	32.8	43.6	35.6	43.0	101.5	218.1	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.1	68.8	74.2	78.5	81.8	95.0	104.5	122.0	139.3	164.6	191.5	238.1	300.0	378.5	662.0	1,385.6	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	7.4	8.8	10.7	12.4	13.9	16.4	19.1	21.1	24.9	28.7	28.8	33.6	43.6	91.2	174.3	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.3	37.9	44.2	52.6	62.0	64.2	76.6	87.2	101.9	114.3	138.4	167.8	168.1	206.2	392.5	805.3	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.6	108.1	111.7	126.3	146.5	169.8	184.5	214.6	271.4	311.4	371.3	459.2	533.4	640.2	1,028.4	3,008.9	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	6.8	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.2	4.4	5.2	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.4	10.7	9.6	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.6	10.6	8.8	6.9	11.3	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (TL million)																									
Exports, fob	17,348	38,770	54,622	70,370	90,327	99,039	123,342	139,340	170,513	158,482	171,343	227,011	274,565	308,103	364,756	410,765	451,885	601,271	859,292	1,028,025	1,198,816	2,022,942	4,228,799	6,109,861	8,610,047
Imports, cif	34,227	50,550	78,390	103,425	139,677	157,381	201,078	221,029	258,691	217,678	278,668	403,813	426,229	496,377	549,058	579,198	610,950	870,797	1,089,848	1,194,476	1,545,366	2,437,731	6,027,661	8,503,181	11,292,873
Trade balance	-16,879	-11,780	-23,768	-33,055	-49,349	-58,342	-77,736	-81,689	-88,178	-59,196	-107,325	-176,802	-151,664	-188,274	-184,302	-168,434	-159,064	-269,525	-230,556	-166,451	-346,550	-414,789	-1,798,862	-2,393,320	-2,682,826
External Trade (% annual change)																									
Exports	54.7	123.5	40.9	28.8	28.4	9.6	24.5	13.0	22.4	-7.1	8.1	32.5	20.9	12.2	18.4	12.6	10.0	33.1	42.9	19.6	16.6	68.7	109.0	44.5	40.9
Imports	99.2	47.7	55.1	31.9	35.1	12.7	27.8	9.9	17.0	-15.9	28.0	44.9	5.6	16.5	10.6	5.5	5.5	42.5	25.2	9.6	29.4	57.7	147.3	41.1	32.8
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	27,775	31,334	36,059	47,254	63,017	73,307	85,166	106,539	132,027	102,143	113,883	134,881	152,457	161,481	166,505	150,982	149,247	164,495	177,169	180,833	169,638	225,214	254,170	255,538	261,789
1. Germany	5,180	5,367	5,869	7,485	8,743	9,455	9,684	11,994	12,952	9,783	11,479	13,951	13,124	14,833	16,275	14,490	15,165	16,356	17,353	16,617	15,979	19,311	21,142	21,081	20,431
2. United States	3,139	3,132	3,362	3,758	4,840	4,942	5,100	4,217	4,398	3,426	3,841	4,604	5,640	6,647	6,921	7,020	7,262	9,260	9,073	8,971	10,183	14,720	16,885	14,824	16,351
3. United Kingdom	2,037	2,175	3,025	3,670	5,540	5,917	6,813	8,626	8,159	5,915	7,236	8,151	8,694	9,127	10,216	10,823	11,962	9,933	11,474	11,279	11,236	13,704	13,005	12,462	15,289
4. Iraq	...	...	...	829	1,815	2,749	2,589	2,812	3,917	5,124	6,036	8,310	10,822	12,950	13,154	9,967	8,496	10,110	9,437	10,223	9,142	11,126	13,750	12,762	13,002
5. Italy	1,789	2,342	2,376	3,193	4,625	5,617	6,752	7,479	7,820	5,891	6,507	7,854	6,373	7,474	7,487	7,153	7,858	8,788	10,047	9,753	8,083	11,473	12,386	12,379	12,948
6. France	1,657	1,895	2,135	2,826	3,669	3,806	4,604	5,975	6,621	6,211	6,057	6,809	6,202	6,655	6,856	6,101	6,309	6,895	7,655	7,946	7,195	9,111	9,535	10,287	10,044
7. Spain	714	950	1,127	1,793	2,617	3,011	3,721	4,580	4,047	2,824	3,536	3,918	3,718	4,554	4,977	4,948	5,229	6,585	8,121	8,139	6,683	9,620	9,654	9,773	9,782
8. Russian Federation	644	924	1,172	1,368	1,859	2,377	3,238	4,727	6,483	3,202	4,628	5,993	6,681	7,214	6,170	3,684	1,793	2,870	3,653	4,152	4,507	5,774	9,343	10,909	8,562
9. Netherlands	874	892	1,056	1,526	2,134	2,470	2,539	3,018	3,144	2,124	2,461	3,243	3,244	3,784	3,654	3,353	3,844	4,190	5,101	5,762	5,195	6,765	8,026	7,854	8,568
10. Romania	326	392	566	873	1,231	1,785	2,350	3,651	3,987	2,216	2,599	2,879	2,495	2,784	3,142	2,925	2,802	3,315	4,137	4,073	3,894	5,175	6,947	6,950	7,782

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Imports, total	54,503	41,399	51,554	69,340	97,341	116,527	139,429	169,913	201,964	140,928	185,544	240,841	236,541	260,823	251,142	213,619	202,189	238,715	231,152	210,345	219,517	271,426	363,711	361,766	344,013	
1. Russian Federation	3,887	3,436	3,892	5,451	9,027	12,870	17,806	23,506	31,364	19,450	21,601	23,953	26,625	26,047	25,412	20,744	15,467	20,097	22,711	23,115	17,829	28,959	58,849	45,598	44,019	
2. China, People's Republic of	1,345	926	1,368	2,610	4,464	6,868	9,657	13,224	15,658	12,677	17,181	21,693	21,295	25,261	25,733	25,284	24,852	23,754	21,506	19,128	23,041	32,238	41,355	44,980	44,928	
3. Germany	7,198	5,335	7,042	9,453	12,513	13,620	14,743	17,547	18,687	14,097	17,549	22,986	21,401	25,598	23,482	22,736	22,648	22,281	21,535	19,280	21,733	21,726	24,033	28,683	27,084	
4. United States	3,913	3,264	3,100	3,499	4,699	5,375	6,258	8,145	11,977	8,585	12,323	16,043	14,131	13,350	13,465	11,603	11,276	12,289	12,996	11,847	11,525	13,148	15,228	15,778	16,228	
5. Italy	4,333	3,484	4,097	5,472	6,864	7,561	8,653	9,967	11,012	7,674	10,204	13,452	13,346	13,531	12,945	11,343	10,701	12,120	10,792	9,350	9,200	11,563	14,082	14,993	19,311	
6. Switzerland	891	1,227	2,143	2,968	3,404	4,054	4,013	5,269	5,592	2,002	3,156	5,021	4,307	9,800	4,998	2,531	2,572	6,949	2,887	3,377	7,772	3,058	15,343	19,911	11,186	
7. France	3,532	2,284	3,053	4,164	6,201	5,884	7,236	7,832	9,022	7,093	8,178	9,230	8,590	8,650	8,584	7,983	7,679	8,425	7,837	6,760	6,988	7,932	9,430	11,545	12,500	
8. Korea, Republic of	1,181	759	900	1,312	2,572	3,479	3,552	4,369	4,092	3,118	4,764	6,298	5,660	6,358	7,732	7,247	6,468	6,823	6,638	5,777	5,734	7,597	9,004	9,479	9,246	
9. India	449	355	564	723	1,046	1,279	1,578	2,300	2,458	1,903	3,410	6,499	5,844	6,740	7,196	5,599	5,664	6,116	7,525	6,635	4,830	7,936	10,697	7,931	7,021	
10. Spain	1,678	1,066	1,419	2,004	3,249	3,550	3,831	4,342	4,548	3,777	4,840	6,196	6,024	6,624	6,293	5,706	5,801	6,532	5,683	4,446	5,039	6,312	7,004	9,484	9,363	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS calendar year (\$ million)																										
Current account	-9,920	3,760	-626	-7,554	-14,198	-20,980	-31,162	-36,946	-39,426	-11,358	-44,625	-74,403	-41,796	-49,329	-32,110	-21,354	-22,167	-35,145	-14,603	15,014	-30,976	-6,221	-46,283	-39,877	-10,074	
Balance on goods	-21,959	-3,282	-6,404	-13,411	-22,438	-32,936	-40,894	-46,831	-52,917	-24,762	-56,325	-89,160	-65,367	-81,885	-66,572	-49,009	-39,923	-58,575	-40,726	-16,781	-37,874	-29,321	-89,586	-86,280	-56,377	
Exports	30,923	34,810	40,705	52,472	68,833	78,509	93,778	115,379	140,906	109,732	120,992	142,392	161,948	167,397	173,293	154,865	152,645	169,214	178,909	182,200	168,378	224,673	253,352	250,999	257,442	
Imports	52,882	38,092	47,109	65,883	91,271	111,445	134,672	162,210	193,823	134,494	177,317	231,552	227,315	249,282	239,865	203,874	192,568	227,789	219,635	198,981	206,252	253,994	342,938	337,279	313,819	
Balance on services	11,277	9,055	7,899	10,394	12,732	15,872	13,904	14,092	18,908	18,726	16,745	20,288	28,708	39,899	41,147	35,941	25,378	31,627	36,416	42,767	15,301	32,838	52,488	57,266	61,992	
Credit	19,365	15,122	14,045	17,969	23,066	27,814	26,036	29,909	36,940	35,627	36,188	40,848	49,348	65,981	69,311	62,022	51,380	59,115	65,470	71,665	39,260	62,863	93,250	106,589	115,249	
Debit	8,088	6,067	6,146	7,575	10,334	11,942	12,132	15,817	18,032	16,901	19,443	20,560	20,640	26,082	28,164	26,081	26,002	27,488	29,054	28,898	23,959	30,025	40,762	49,323	53,257	
Balance on primary income	-4,002	-5,000	-4,554	-5,557	-5,609	-5,370	-5,986	-6,278	-7,603	-7,655	-6,520	-7,250	-6,588	-8,620	-8,205	-9,683	-9,180	-10,730	-11,074	-11,843	-8,604	-10,688	-8,816	-11,420	-15,761	
Credit	2,836	2,753	2,486	2,246	2,651	4,125	4,242	6,086	6,433	4,393	3,528	3,054	3,794	3,800	3,478	3,018	3,803	3,814	4,835	4,754	4,108	4,513	5,600	8,014	9,542	
Debit	6,838	7,753	7,040	7,803	8,260	9,495	10,228	12,364	14,036	12,048	10,048	10,304	10,382	12,420	11,683	12,701	12,983	14,544	15,909	16,597	12,712	15,201	14,416	19,434	25,303	
Balance on secondary income	4,764	2,987	2,433	1,020	1,117	1,454	1,814	2,071	2,186	2,333	1,475	1,719	1,451	1,277	1,520	1,397	1,558	2,533	781	871	201	950	-369	557	72	
Credit
Debit
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8	-61	-43	-51	-25	-58	-96	-70	-21	22	15	80	34	-36	-63	-35	-204	-126	
Credit
Debit
Financial account	-12,581	1,633	-1,384	-3,065	-13,360	-19,485	-33,823	-36,814	-33,909	-10,784	-51,448	-62,339	-47,401	-54,986	-39,545	-18,124	-16,724	-49,665	1,248	5,327	-38,746	3,438	-17,497	-51,406	-23,857	
Direct investment	-112	-2,855	-939	-1,222	-2,005	-8,967	-19,261	-19,941	-17,302	-7,032	-7,617	-13,812	-9,638	-9,927	-6,287	-14,167	-10,697	-8,487	-8,845	-6,496	-4,271	-6,224	-8,850	-4,694	-5,093	
Portfolio investment	-1,055	4,479	551	-2,498	-8,048	-13,457	-7,417	-833	5,015	-229	-16,081	-22,206	-41,028	-22,608	-19,705	13,869	-8,412	-24,440	916	2,761	9,785	7,597	18,471	-5,652	-11,977	
Financial derivatives	354	-2,694	6,153	4,047	824	17,847	6,114	8,032	-1,058	112	12,809	-1,813	20,814	9,911	-468	-11,831	813	-8,207	-10,377	6,324	-31,862	23,330	12,311	-2,027	558	
Other investment	-11,768	2,703	-7,149	-3,392	-4,131	-14,908	-13,259	-24,072	-20,564	-3,635	-40,559	-24,508	-17,549	-32,362	-13,085	-5,995	1,572	-8,531	19,554	2,738	-12,398	-21,265	-39,429	-39,033	-7,345	
Net errors and omissions	-2,661	-2,127	-758	4,489	838	1,495	-2,661	140	5,578	617	-6,772	12,089	-5,547	-5,561	-7,365	3,251	5,421	-14,535	15,771	-9,721	-7,734	9,722	28,821	-11,325	-13,657	
Overall balance	-25,162	3,266	-2,768	-6,130	-26,720	-38,970	-67,646	-73,628	-67,818	-21,568	-102,896	-124,678	-94,802	-109,972	-79,090	-36,248	-33,448	-99,330	2,496	10,654	-77,492	6,876	-34,994	-102,812	-47,714	
Reserves and related items	25,162	-3,266	2,768	6,130	26,720	38,970	67,646	73,628	67,818	21,568	102,896	124,678	94,802	109,972	79,090	36,248	33,448	99,330	-2,496	-10,654	77,492	-6,876	34,994	102,812	47,714	
International investment position	-96,637	-82,767	-83,150	-102,992	-124,065	-170,028	-203,096	-309,633	-191,623	-269,486	-362,671	-318,379	-434,969	-392,014	-441,724	-371,609	-338,471	-445,043	-325,685	-309,010	-384,198	-237,652	-357,816	-326,989	-338,115	
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Exports	11.3	17.3	16.9	16.7	16.8	15.5	16.8	16.9	18.3	16.9	15.6	17.0	18.4	17.5	18.5	17.9	17.6	19.7	23.0	23.9	23.4	27.4	27.9	22.4	...	
Imports	19.3	18.9	19.6	20.9	22.3	22.0	24.2	23.8	25.2	20.7	22.8	27.6	25.8	26.0	25.5	23.6	22.1	26.5	28.2	26.1	28.6	31.0	37.8	30.2	...	
Balance on goods	-8.0	-1.6	-2.7	-4.3	-5.5	-6.5	-7.3	-6.9	-6.9	-3.8	-7.2	-10.6	-7.4	-8.5	-7.1	-5.7	-4.6	-6.8	-5.2	-2.2	-5.3	-3.6	-9.9	-7.7	...	
Balance on services	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.4	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	2.9	3.7	4.7	5.6	2.1	4.0	5.8	5.1	...	
Current account balance	-3.6	1.9	-0.3	-2.4	-3.5	-4.1	-5.6	-5.4	-5.1	-1.7	-5.7	-8.9	-4.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.5	-2.5	-4.1	-1.9	2.0	-4.3	-0.8	-5.1	-3.6	...	
Overall balance	-9.2	1.6	-1.2	-1.9	-6.5	-7.7	-12.1	-10.8	-8.8	-3.3	-13.2	-14.9	-10.8	-11.5	-8.4	-4.2	-3.8	-11.6	0.3	1.4	-10.8	0.8	-3.9	-9.2	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	23,498	19,871	28,101	35,549	37,252	52,491	63,265	76,506	73,657	74,995	85,971	88,210	119,177	131,004	127,307	110,527	104,971	107,657	92,997	105,620	93,584	111,185	128,734	140,867	155,142
Gold, national valuation	1,010	992	1,032	1,558	1,583	1,912	2,373	3,123	3,229	4,121	5,258	9,888	19,235	20,077	20,401	17,606	14,051	23,542	20,130	27,087	43,553	38,488	45,846	48,164	64,283
Foreign exchange	22,313	18,733	26,884	33,793	35,480	50,402	60,710	73,156	70,231	69,178	79,046	76,659	98,280	109,249	105,343	91,426	89,469	82,579	71,367	77,042	48,461	64,830	75,407	85,159	83,523
Reserve position in the IMF	147	142	153	168	175	161	170	178	174	177	174	173	173	174	163	156	152	161	157	156	162	158	150	151	147
SDRs	29	4	31	30	14	16	12	50	23	1,519	1,494	1,490	1,489	1,504	1,400	1,339	1,299	1,376	1,343	1,335	1,407	7,709	7,331	7,393	7,188
EXCHANGE RATES (TL-\$)																									
End of period	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.8	5.3	5.9	7.3	13.0	18.7	29.5	35.3
Average of period	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.7	7.0	8.9	16.5	23.7	32.8
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	116,799	112,946	131,758	148,359	165,474	178,257	217,543	268,694	294,447	286,000	316,657	320,986	353,398	402,184	413,916	399,739	399,312	447,425	426,808	414,870	429,770	436,370	457,917	499,842	...
Long-term debt	83,565	82,343	90,840	96,810	107,088	119,887	157,264	209,564	229,378	220,232	216,379	219,522	236,244	258,630	269,753	293,660	307,572	336,267	332,339	317,518	316,633	310,271	301,948	318,391	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	55,736	53,691	59,607	65,591	69,784	64,444	69,912	82,702	83,932	87,202	93,299	95,256	100,272	106,500	105,788	103,610	108,561	118,936	123,564	129,104	138,145	139,197	140,204	149,369	...
Private nonguaranteed	27,828	28,652	31,233	31,219	37,304	55,443	87,352	126,863	145,446	133,030	123,080	124,267	135,971	152,130	163,965	190,050	199,011	217,331	208,775	188,413	178,488	171,074	161,744	169,021	...
Short-term debt	28,912	16,345	18,679	27,290	36,705	43,563	49,348	51,794	56,371	56,130	93,001	96,942	114,643	141,904	142,611	104,595	90,300	109,632	92,979	95,871	111,594	118,350	148,601	174,024	...
Use of IMF credit	4,323	14,258	22,239	24,259	21,681	14,807	10,931	7,336	8,697	9,638	7,277	4,521	2,510	1,650	1,552	1,485	1,440	1,526	1,490	1,481	1,543	7,749	7,368	7,428	...
External debt (% of GNI)	43.2	57.4	55.9	48.0	41.0	35.6	39.5	39.8	38.6	44.6	41.1	38.6	40.4	42.4	44.5	46.8	46.4	52.7	55.6	55.4	60.4	53.9	51.0	45.2	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	71.5	72.9	68.9	65.3	64.7	67.3	72.3	78.0	77.9	77.0	68.3	68.4	66.8	64.3	65.2	73.5	77.0	75.2	77.9	76.5	73.7	71.1	65.9	63.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	24.8	14.5	14.2	18.4	22.2	24.4	22.7	19.3	19.1	19.6	29.4	30.2	32.4	35.3	34.5	26.2	22.6	24.5	21.8	23.1	26.0	27.1	32.5	34.8	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	38.9	42.4	48.6	38.9	34.6	37.5	33.1	32.5	30.2	41.7	36.9	31.1	26.5	27.0	23.7	25.2	36.2	37.2	33.3	33.0	40.4	24.8	19.6	20.7	...
Debt service transactions during the year																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	13,744	15,049	15,754	19,798	20,533	24,650	23,510	31,638	40,168	49,662	45,504	40,183	41,348	46,941	41,476	41,980	61,607	69,776	68,081	69,330	68,878	56,366	51,469	53,534	63,479
Interest on long-term debt	5,000	5,159	4,393	5,127	5,317	6,562	7,770	10,468	11,564	10,590	8,869	12,174	8,560	9,367	9,938	10,195	10,935	12,104	11,544	12,678	12,773	11,867	11,749	15,386	16,570
Interest on short-term debt	1,800	588	512	1,067	1,200	1,525	1,727	1,813	1,973	1,965	3,255	3,355	5,732	7,255	7,291	3,644	3,173	4,873	3,848	3,968	4,618	4,651	6,019	7,145	...
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	8.2	6.6	6.2	8.2	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.5	2.4	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.4	6.8	7.5	...
Maturity (years)	12.1	9.9	9.6	8.6	13.9	16.6	13.0	15.9	17.3	14.6	17.8	16.9	13.1	13.9	13.8	13.4	11.5	11.6	8.8	6.5	7.5	9.1	6.0	8.3	...
Grace period (years)	7.7	4.3	4.7	6.5	10.3	10.4	8.7	11.3	8.9	7.6	11.8	10.1	10.8	8.7	9.7	8.6	8.1	10.5	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.1	4.4	...
Grant element (%)	-27.3	-3.8	-5.3	-18.4	-8.3	-1.2	-6.0	-9.1	-3.8	6.7	11.3	15.9	4.4	13.5	9.7	14.8	6.7	1.2	0.6	-0.1	3.6	9.1	-6.1	-11.6	...

... = data not available; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TL = Turkish Lira.

a Data for 2000–2006 are midyear population estimates of the Turkish Statistical Institute (TurkStat); for 2007–2023, obtained from the annual results of Address Based Population Registration System; and for 2024, based on TurkStat Population Projections for 2023–2100.

b For 2005–2019, refers to industry that includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and electricity, gas and water supply.

c For 2005–2019, refers to services that includes wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants; transportation, communication, and storage; finance, insurance, and real estate; business services; and community services, social and personal activities.

d Figures are derived as averages of the monthly unadjusted index.

e Figures are derived as averages of the monthly data.

f Refers to food, beverages, and tobacco.

g Refers to the sum of claims on investment and development banks and claims on nonbank financial institutions.

h Refers to the sum of claims on social security institutions and claims on nonfinancial public enterprises.

i Refers to demand deposits.

j Refers to the sum of time deposits; residents' foreign exchange deposits; certificates of deposits; funds received from repo transactions; and money market funds.

k Refers to restricted deposits and other items.

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