

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
POPULATION																										
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.6	101.0	101.4	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.9	102.4	101.9	101.4	100.9	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	
Population density (persons/km ²)	148.2	148.8	149.5	150.1	150.7	151.4	152.0	152.5	152.8	153.2	153.6	154.0	153.7	152.9	152.1	151.3	150.6	150.2	150.0	149.9	149.7	149.6	149.5	149.3	149.2	
Population (% annual change)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Urban population (% of total population)	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.1	22.8	22.5	22.1	21.7	21.3	20.9	20.5	...	
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																										
Employed	...	...	...	36.4	...	...	35.7	...	...	...	...	33.8	...	...	...	...	40.6	...	29.5	...	...	31.7	...	29.3	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	9.7	...	...	...	...	8.2	...	5.7	...	...	2.4	...	3.7	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	8.5	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	8.2	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	5.9	...	...	2.8	...	4.3	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	0.0	...	...	0.3	...	0.4	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	2.2	...	2.5	...	...	1.8	...	2.7	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	2.3	...	...	2.0	...	3.4	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	0.9	...	...	0.7	...	0.9	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	0.8	...	...	0.6	...	1.0	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	0.5	...	...	0.5	...	0.4	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	0.9	...	...	0.8	...	0.8	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	-	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	...
Other services ^{b,c}	...	...	...	16.0	...	...	15.6	...	...	...	...	7.7	...	...	...	...	10.8	...	9.0	...	...	18.5	...	10.8	...
Underemployed ^{d,e}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	1.8	...
Unemployed ^e	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	0.9	...	...	1.0	...	0.7	...
Underemployment rate ^e (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	...	...	...	...	6.2	...
Unemployment rate ^e (%)	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	16.4	...	3.1	...	...	3.1	...	2.2	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	94.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.3	...	...	...	...	63.7	...	46.7	...	...	48.5	...	44.7	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.7	...	...	...	...	71.2	...	56.2	...	...	54.9	...	51.1	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.3	...	...	...	...	56.7	...	38.4	...	...	43.0	...	39.2	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (T\$ '000)																										
At Current Prices																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	335,769	354,482	398,388	444,033	471,899	507,481	587,069	597,835	654,694	651,603	707,704	758,735	798,521	783,299	799,222	850,162	933,210	1,016,789	1,074,328	1,122,777	1,147,811	1,180,479	1,177,176	1,201,440	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	65,935	64,826	72,133	85,090	95,550	90,133	92,591	99,886	96,526	101,084	116,332	129,485	132,842	133,735	130,430	143,258	154,976	171,018	186,749	227,263	200,360	178,662	183,309	210,319	...	
Mining and quarrying	1,072	1,146	1,176	1,432	1,356	1,368	1,496	1,663	2,165	2,523	6,020	5,915	7,882	5,861	6,119	6,208	5,710	6,075	7,884	6,617	5,958	6,554	6,342	5,387	...	
Manufacturing	29,786	29,699	31,362	34,972	36,181	37,185	40,833	42,197	43,882	42,597	42,518	44,274	46,761	48,419	49,838	51,301	56,440	60,804	62,366	60,288	62,915	67,284	56,617	54,063	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^f	4,756	6,083	6,349	6,814	8,996	12,028	13,431	14,109	16,638	17,946	17,957	19,779	21,973	21,526	23,461	22,417	23,632	24,671	26,066	25,797	25,799	26,408	23,817	22,340	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities
Construction	25,180	28,359	31,577	32,569	31,615	33,989	34,203	35,899	38,866	46,232	61,192	74,855	74,035	48,701	49,482	52,251	63,274	75,420	68,473	83,223	78,623	111,037	96,218	80,678	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	25,052	26,847	32,312	36,301	40,214	48,863	46,440	49,912	63,085	68,085	73,028	71,193	80,752	82,271	79,589	81,346	92,203	100,571	108,897	113,658	117,038	102,679	110,556	114,398	...	
Transportation and storage	10,251	13,750	14,019	14,351	12,958	11,968	13,431	12,713	13,957	15,352	18,288	20,416	24,857	28,131	30,837	34,655	32,436	36,308	35,899	29,658	28,886	17,058	10,136	12,505	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	6,110	4,292	4,198	5,079	7,196	7,565	7,993	7,278	9,959	8,714	9,463	13,252	14,790	21,011	20,642	22,229	25,780	30,039	33,940	20,147	16,886	10,773	11,176	29,990	...	
Information and communication	11,351	11,714	10,728	12,230	12,539	13,943	16,019	17,755	17,469	20,713	24,834	24,435	24,761	24,849	19,476	21,609	21,589	22,541	22,593	24,498	45,692	46,312	62,270	22,280	...	
Financial and insurance activities	19,026	20,711	25,904	27,942	32,257	38,127	43,609	45,530	51,372	44,034	43,360	47,520	48,214	46,288	47,550	43,653	46,636	48,000	51,642	58,501	60,326	59,102	55,299	62,342	...	
Real estate activities ^g	37,794	39,443	42,740	44,352	47,792	54,550	62,357	68,481	71,951	77,962	79,999	79,943	81,199	82,675	84,117	86,568	87,229	93,157	101,272	87,866	104,452	109,597	85,394	91,689	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	1,253	1,348	1,511	1,623	1,812	2,058	2,091	2,147	2,433	2,661	3,315	3,539	4,227	3,611	4,600	3,846	5,538	5,004	5,930	3,106	6,407	6,625	4,215	-225	...	
Administrative and support service activities	788	871	916	977	1,058	1,256	1,476	1,655	1,915	1,966	1,819	2,063	2,509	2,703	3,413	3,781	4,590	4,519	4,814	11,808	10,059	8,861	10,579	17,140	...	

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	28,465	33,833	31,425	31,668	32,857	34,870	60,613	47,876	52,002	54,129	59,216	54,660	60,165	57,542	63,630	74,060	80,329	78,598	76,658	83,830	95,175	102,821	110,594	99,998	...	
Education	14,448	13,694	19,529	23,992	24,471	23,566	32,851	28,531	30,791	31,441	33,901	39,531	39,093	39,138	38,997	41,877	43,410	46,489	47,636	49,175	51,221	65,407	70,660	74,113	...	
Human health and social work activities	5,689	5,834	6,755	6,822	7,838	8,591	11,154	10,993	12,583	13,423	14,469	16,194	14,874	16,361	18,151	19,453	25,050	27,034	27,201	27,255	29,725	48,539	59,805	59,750	...	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,633	1,755	1,893	2,184	2,676	3,033	3,142	3,081	3,625	3,309	3,441	4,040	4,269	4,650	4,257	4,380	4,716	5,168	4,783	4,975	4,879	4,785	4,692	4,601	...	
Other service activities	5,600	6,030	8,113	9,713	10,736	12,045	13,185	12,476	14,612	14,379	14,154	15,935	14,227	15,525	16,871	16,203	16,301	16,893	18,406	18,537	18,520	15,389	14,424	14,094	...	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use ^h
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices	294,188	310,235	342,642	378,112	408,100	435,139	496,912	502,184	543,831	566,552	623,307	667,030	697,430	682,997	691,461	729,094	789,837	852,309	891,208	936,204	962,920	987,891	976,102	975,464	...	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ⁱ	41,581	44,247	55,747	65,921	63,799	72,342	90,157	95,651	110,863	85,052	84,397	91,706	101,092	100,302	107,762	121,068	143,372	164,480	183,120	186,573	184,891	192,588	201,074	225,976	...	
Net factor income from abroad	4,257	1,321	7,411	1,913	4,740	-1,234	10,400	9,354	11,014	20,417	23,024	22,013	23,490	19,593	5,733	8,773	14,698	40,872	51,528	74,249	82,602	67,628	58,202	107,534	...	
GNI	340,026	355,803	405,799	445,946	476,638	506,247	597,470	607,189	665,708	672,021	730,728	780,748	822,011	802,892	804,956	858,935	947,908	1,057,661	1,125,856	1,197,026	1,230,413	1,248,107	1,235,378	1,308,974	...	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																										
Agriculture	22.4	20.9	21.1	22.5	23.4	20.7	18.6	19.9	17.7	17.8	18.7	19.4	19.0	19.6	18.9	19.6	19.6	20.1	21.0	24.3	20.8	18.1	18.8	21.6	...	
Industry	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.0	19.1	19.4	18.1	18.7	18.7	19.3	20.5	21.7	21.6	18.2	18.6	18.1	18.9	19.6	18.5	18.8	18.0	21.4	18.7	16.7	...	
Services	56.9	58.1	58.4	57.5	57.4	59.9	63.3	61.4	63.6	62.9	60.9	58.9	59.4	62.2	62.5	62.2	61.5	60.3	60.6	56.9	61.2	60.5	62.5	61.8	...	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	335,769	354,482	398,388	444,033	471,899	507,481	587,069	597,835	654,694	651,603	707,704	758,735	798,521	783,299	799,222	850,162	933,210	1,016,789	1,074,328	1,122,777	1,147,811	1,180,479	1,177,176	1,201,440	...	
Final consumption expenditure	76,848	377,058	450,102	489,957	526,920	591,268	674,290	710,600	776,341	786,159	798,970	808,359	842,566	877,825	905,695	983,166	1,030,197	1,101,986	1,205,415	1,242,296	1,230,599	1,395,352	1,269,187	1,643,288	...	
Household final consumption	-	290,096	357,789	380,646	411,696	468,493	500,401	556,071	600,406	603,323	615,469	615,828	633,017	668,373	687,568	745,866	778,840	835,665	932,486	935,489	900,119	986,971	843,745	1,219,747	...	
NPISHs final consumption	15,973	17,045	24,102	33,460	38,051	41,923	47,415	43,134	50,948	47,647	50,691	53,144	54,045	52,724	57,212	56,279	59,226	62,149	66,834	70,257	72,296	70,896	72,783	73,567	...	
Government final consumption	60,875	69,918	68,211	75,851	77,173	80,852	126,473	111,395	124,987	135,189	132,810	139,387	155,503	156,729	160,916	181,021	192,131	204,172	206,094	236,550	258,184	337,486	352,658	349,974	...	
Gross capital formation	68,022	83,262	96,725	90,765	94,487	111,589	122,289	122,812	133,270	160,712	206,329	267,483	290,850	183,940	176,688	208,899	225,952	275,123	257,047	307,910	281,159	422,775	315,532	324,272	...	
Intellectual property products
Gross fixed capital formation	66,234	82,183	95,333	89,362	92,994	109,887	120,478	120,910	131,054	158,379	202,833	211,853	279,390	173,915	168,694	191,511	221,355	262,890	234,598	288,726	267,529	403,953	320,186	327,443	...	
Public
Private
Changes in inventories	1,787	1,079	1,392	1,403	1,493	1,702	1,810	1,902	2,216	2,333	3,496	55,630	11,460	10,025	7,994	17,388	4,597	12,233	22,449	19,184	13,630	18,822	-4,654	-3,172	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	51,084	47,383	72,731	86,088	92,325	90,544	85,478	73,055	104,684	88,756	88,467	123,317	136,198	159,038	135,285	144,018	202,154	225,485	229,656	255,608	230,600	130,827	136,077	225,279	...	
Exports of goods	21,373	12,803	23,710	38,571	40,220	42,407	21,461	25,941	26,474	18,013	20,184	24,824	28,388	25,917	32,421	37,684	55,809	45,972	31,382	35,678	41,458	36,887	34,508	30,663	...	
Exports of services	29,711	34,580	49,021	47,518	52,105	48,137	64,018	47,114	78,211	70,743	68,283	98,492	107,810	133,121	102,864	106,334	146,345	179,512	198,274	219,930	189,142	93,940	101,569	194,616	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	155,441	173,837	221,429	239,015	256,756	296,198	304,071	334,847	370,993	395,650	412,571	475,006	486,427	488,997	461,978	547,624	590,060	669,732	709,847	758,426	727,340	650,347	750,516	905,723	...	
Imports of goods	96,209	128,057	179,617	173,197	187,357	217,055	236,218	246,566	292,327	303,798	318,630	372,575	344,686	324,922	339,941	403,635	427,313	455,436	478,472	502,922	483,371	487,146	493,787	552,034	...	
Imports of services	59,232	45,780	41,811	65,819	69,399	79,143	67,853	88,282	78,666	91,852	93,941	102,430	141,741	164,075	122,037	143,988	162,746	214,296	231,375	255,504	243,969	163,201	256,729	353,689	...	
Statistical discrepancy	295,256	20,616	259	16,238	14,923	10,278	9,084	26,215	11,392	11,627	26,509	34,583	15,335	51,493	43,532	61,703	64,967	83,928	92,057	75,388	132,793	-118,129	206,895	-85,675	...	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Household final consumption	-	81.8	89.8	85.7	87.2	92.3	85.2	93.0	91.7	92.6	87.0	81.2	79.3	85.3	86.0	87.7	83.5	82.2	86.8	83.3	78.4	83.6	71.7	101.5	...	
Government final consumption	18.1	19.7	17.1	17.1	16.4	15.9	21.5	18.6	19.1	20.7	18.8	18.4	19.5	20.0	20.1	21.3	20.6	20.1	19.2	21.1	22.5	28.6	30.0	29.1	...	
Gross capital formation	20.3	23.5	24.3	20.4	20.0	22.0	20.8	20.5	20.4	24.7	29.2	35.3	36.4	23.5	22.1	24.6	24.2	27.1	23.9	27.4	24.5	35.8	26.8	27.0	...	
Changes in inventories	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	7.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	-0.4	-0.3	...	
Exports of goods and services	15.2	13.4	18.3	19.4	19.6	17.8	14.6	12.2	16.0	13.6	12.5	16.3	17.1	20.3	16.9	21.7	22.2	21.4	22.8	20.1	11.1	11.6	18.8	...		
Imports of goods and services	46.3	49.0	55.6	53.8	54.4	58.4	51.8	56.0	56.7	60.7	58.3	62.6	60.9	62.4	57.8	64.4	63.2	65.9	66.1	67.5	63.4	55.1	63.8	75.4	...	
Statistical discrepancy	87.9	5.8	0.1	3.7	3.2	2.0	1.5	4.4	1.7	1.8	3.7	4.6	1.9	6.6	5.4	7.3	7.0	8.3	8.6	6.7	11.6	-10.0	17.6	-7.1	...	

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Exports of goods and services	159,660	142,025	142,025	173,851	187,837	166,488	157,459	145,003	125,250	139,980	131,045	118,564	153,514	172,703	173,989	188,141	243,883	225,485	228,498	221,024	216,930	113,516	110,056	221,443	...
Exports of goods	55,053	40,527	40,527	50,945	79,331	66,957	71,943	41,551	50,883	43,626	28,062	24,633	42,570	37,235	49,224	57,166	77,195	45,972	32,509	33,298	52,350	41,164	35,703	58,619	...
Exports of services	104,607	101,497	101,497	122,906	108,506	99,531	85,516	103,451	74,368	96,354	102,983	93,931	110,944	135,468	124,765	130,975	166,688	179,512	195,989	187,726	164,580	72,352	74,353	162,825	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	407,393	393,768	393,768	462,810	438,378	422,659	431,545	407,922	437,101	430,067	441,291	454,602	478,799	492,594	451,374	553,531	647,110	669,732	660,559	692,353	690,365	670,102	658,616	734,515	...
Imports of goods	263,181	290,424	290,424	375,425	326,092	315,772	320,598	318,022	322,013	341,995	340,178	349,984	372,575	326,836	331,490	408,048	472,606	455,436	444,884	459,511	442,637	473,283	430,398	446,831	...
Imports of services	144,212	103,344	103,344	87,385	112,286	106,887	110,947	89,900	115,088	88,072	101,113	104,618	106,223	165,759	119,884	145,483	174,504	214,296	215,674	232,842	247,728	196,819	228,218	287,684	...
Statistical discrepancy	734,443	707,921	-1,272	49,291	57,200	74,676	52,835	19,910	59,154	49,964	16,779	34,476	37,046	70,565	20,008	38,761	63,009	83,928	100,307	78,685	68,380	-129,157	159,663	-128,765	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																									
Household final consumption	-	-	-	1.1	-4.0	-3.4	4.2	-0.4	4.3	-1.1	-5.3	2.4	-1.4	4.7	1.5	7.6	6.3	0.8	4.5	0.8	1.9	13.3	-22.4	33.9	...
Government final consumption	1.9	11.7	-	-6.9	2.4	-3.9	-1.1	8.2	-11.9	8.0	4.0	-8.3	2.4	11.4	-0.3	3.1	-0.6	1.5	1.1	9.8	11.1	22.8	0.6	1.0	...
Gross capital formation	-10.8	15.3	-	11.7	-17.3	-0.6	3.6	-7.0	-7.9	11.2	29.0	5.9	22.5	-30.3	6.4	9.8	10.9	17.7	-23.6	13.6	-5.1	48.0	-28.4	2.6	...
Exports of goods and services	-5.5	-11.0	-	22.4	8.0	-11.4	-5.4	-7.9	-13.6	11.8	-9.5	29.5	-2.1	14.9	0.7	8.1	29.6	-7.5	1.3	-3.3	-1.9	-47.7	-3.0	101.2	...
Imports of goods and services	-0.7	-3.3	17.5	-5.3	-3.6	2.1	-5.5	7.2	-1.6	2.6	3.0	5.3	0.5	2.4	-8.4	22.6	16.9	3.5	-1.4	4.8	-0.3	-2.9	-1.7	11.5	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																									
Gross capital formation	68,022	83,262	96,725	90,765	94,487	111,589	122,289	122,812	133,270	160,712	206,329	267,483	290,850	183,940	176,688	208,899	225,952	275,123	257,047	307,910	281,159	422,775	315,532	324,272	...
Gross national saving	341,100	76,739	77,779	82,656	93,069	72,195	93,767	78,799	83,418	101,738	105,423	150,626	189,300	159,722	165,814	143,458	197,536	289,543	275,355	343,151	347,929	263,664	448,307	156,713	...
Gross domestic saving	258,921	-23,534	-52,461	-46,312	-55,364	-84,139	-87,027	-112,332	-120,357	-132,301	-89,218	-47,283	-44,044	-94,527	-106,473	-133,004	-96,987	-85,197	-131,087	-119,519	-82,788	-214,873	-92,011	-441,848	...
Net factor income from abroad	4,257	1,321	7,411	1,913	4,740	-1,234	10,400	9,354	11,014	20,417	23,024	22,013	23,490	19,593	5,733	8,773	14,698	40,872	51,528	74,249	82,602	67,628	58,202	107,534	...
Net current transfers from abroad	77,922	98,952	122,829	127,055	143,693	157,568	170,393	181,777	192,761	213,622	171,618	175,895	209,854	234,655	266,554	267,689	279,825	333,868	354,914	388,421	348,115	410,909	482,115	491,027	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Gross domestic saving	77.1	-6.6	-13.2	-10.4	-11.7	-16.6	-14.8	-18.8	-18.4	-20.3	-12.6	-6.2	-5.5	-12.1	-13.3	-15.6	-10.4	-8.4	-12.2	-10.6	-7.2	-18.2	-7.8	-36.8	...
Gross national saving	101.6	21.6	19.5	18.6	19.7	14.2	16.0	13.2	12.7	15.6	14.9	19.9	23.7	20.4	20.7	16.9	21.2	28.5	25.6	30.6	30.3	22.3	38.1	13.0	...
Gross capital formation	20.3	23.5	24.3	20.4	20.0	22.0	20.8	20.5	20.4	24.7	29.2	35.3	36.4	23.5	22.1	24.6	24.2	27.1	23.9	27.4	24.5	35.8	26.8	27.0	...
At Current Market Prices (T\$)																									
Per capita GDP	3,382	3,555	3,979	4,416	4,673	5,005	5,766	5,853	6,394	6,348	6,878	7,356	7,757	7,647	7,843	8,385	9,252	10,106	10,690	11,182	11,442	11,784	11,761	12,016	...
Per capita GNI	3,425	3,568	4,053	4,435	4,720	4,993	5,868	5,945	6,502	6,547	7,102	7,569	7,985	7,839	7,899	8,472	9,398	10,513	11,202	11,922	12,266	12,459	12,342	13,091	...
At Current Prices (\$ million)																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	201	179	178	198	226	257	286	290	335	308	366	414	470	452	440	437	419	460	489	494	497	520	518	509	...
GNI	193	168	185	208	242	261	295	308	343	330	383	452	478	453	436	408	428	479	503	523	535	551	531	554	...
At Current Market Prices (\$)																									
Per capita GDP	2,030	1,795	1,782	1,976	2,248	2,538	2,810	2,841	3,275	3,008	3,564	4,015	4,553	4,395	4,303	4,300	4,139	4,568	4,868	4,915	4,954	5,182	5,170	5,090	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																									
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	87.8	87.8	90.8	89.1	88.8	88.9	97.0	128.9	125.3	125.0	124.0	123.5	121.0	121.9	104.0	101.7	94.2	94.3	92.6	92.8	93.4	94.0	94.9	95.8	...
ENERGY annual values																									
Electricity (kWh million)																									
Production	32	36	38	48	48	51	54	55	55	51	51	52	51	53	53	55	61	66	65	70	71	76	75	79	...
Consumption	32	36	38	34	41	44	46	46	47	43	40	45	45	48	48	51	56	59	60	64	66	70	76	73	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.2	39.6	39.7	38.6	50.7	43.6	48.1	53.5	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	3.6	2.9	3.1	0.9	-1.7	-0.9	-1.7	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	4.4	3.7	3.8	1.6	-1.4	15.9	12.6	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (T\$ '000)																									
Exports, fob	16,065	14,672	30,584	34,865	30,922	19,759	19,326	16,716	18,392	15,585	15,632	27,231	26,757	25,051	35,006	37,306	47,540	41,617	29,020	46,369	35,401	35,861	31,081	24,456	...
Imports, cif	123,145	155,092	195,130	199,214	206,380	234,512	235,693	281,032	324,445	291,926	301,754	332,210	342,742	351,628	404,122	440,350	500,128	523,976	509,867	611,842	526,246	558,039	626,167	634,532	...
Trade balance	-107,080	-140,420	-164,546	-164,349	-175,458	-214,753	-216,367	-264,316	-306,053	-276,340	-286,122	-304,979	-315,985	-326,576	-369,116	-403,045	-452,588	-482,359	-480,848	-565,473	-490,845	-522,178	-595,086	-610,075	...
External Trade (% annual change)																									
Exports	-19.8	-8.7	108.5	14.0	-11.3	-36.1	-2.2	-13.5	10.0	-15.3	0.3	74.2	-1.7	-6.4	39.7	6.6	27.4	-12.5	-30.3	59.8	-23.7	1.3	-13.3	-21.3	...
Imports	5.7	25.9	25.8	2.1	3.6	13.6	0.5	19.2	15.4	-10.0	3.4	10.1	3.2	2.6	14.9	9.0	13.6	4.8	-2.7	20.0	-14.0	6.0	12.2	1.3	...
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	11.2	7.2	17.8	22.7	18.8	12.5	12.0	10.5	11.3	9.0	9.6	15.9	14.4	15.9	17.6	15.7	19.1	17.8	12.5	18.5	13.6	14.4	12.3	9.4	16.9
1. New Zealand	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	3.1	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.4	2.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.0	6.2	4.8	4.5	5.9	5.8	6.4	5.2	4.1	3.5
2. United States	2.3	0.4	4.0	6.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.5	5.3	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.5	3.7
3. Australia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	4.7	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.8
4. Singapore	...	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.9
5. Taipei, China	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
6. Korea, Republic of	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.2
7. Fiji	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.2
8. Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	3.6	2.5	2.0	0.9	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
9. Japan	4.0	3.4	5.9	7.1	6.9	5.2	3.9	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	...
10. China, People's Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Imports, total	76.7	78.9	99.4	100.8	113.8	131.2	127.9	157.1	180.8	163.3	179.1	216.2	191.7	188.2	209.8	197.7	218.4	228.0	220.7	249.5	214.6	237.6	258.0	257.5	322.1
1. New Zealand	25.5	32.2	35.2	37.5	38.3	46.0	38.6	48.1	47.0	44.0	50.6	58.4	59.7	56.1	62.6	65.9	70.9	68.1	67.8	74.0	66.2	69.5	63.3	77.7	87.0
2. Singapore	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.8	2.9	2.3	30.4	42.7	26.6	32.5	43.1	45.8	51.4	46.2	20.3	25.6	43.9	44.1	46.2	31.5	36.3	62.1	33.6	114.0
3. China, People's Republic of	1.3	0.8	3.0	2.4	6.6	4.4	5.6	8.9	7.0	7.4	8.4	13.0	12.7	10.8	16.4	19.7	25.5	20.4	21.1	22.5	20.3	29.0	33.9	33.8	28.2
4. United States	7.2	6.2	10.4	7.8	9.0	10.8	11.4	14.5	15.6	18.7	20.6	23.3	25.8	22.2	23.7	20.1	22.6	22.7	22.6	38.3	18.5	27.1	28.8	21.6	28.4
5. Australia	17.5	15.4	17.0	19.3	22.1	17.1	14.6	16.6	17.9	17.4	14.6	12.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.5	17.2	15.9	17.0	17.2	18.6	24.8	18.0	21.3	20.8
6. Fiji	10.3	10.8	11.8	17.7	17.8	26.6	32.8	12.9	15.0	13.2	16.1	17.1	16.0	16.9	17.1	36.6	26.0	18.9	17.4	19.3	20.3	19.2	20.2	23.9	17.1
7. Japan	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.3	5.2	3.8	9.6	11.6	7.1	17.5	11.1	19.1	23.2	18.2	20.2	21.0	12.9	14.4	19.9	10.9
8. Indonesia	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6	12.4	5.7
9. Malaysia	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	3.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.9
10. Thailand	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.6	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.2	5.6	4.4	3.7	0.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹ fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																									
Current account	-16.0	-26.2	15.8	-10.7	15.7	-11.1	-46.6	-52.3	-58.6	-49.8	-32.5	-72.1	-83.2	-66.5	258.5	-306.0	-326.3	-367.6	-399.9	-210.2	53.4	113.2	69.6	2.9	-43.2
Balance on goods	-84.6	-96.7	-94.9	-124.4	-140.8	-173.1	-214.4	-190.8	-238.9	-259.9	-196.6	-218.3	-239.2	-248.6	-245.9	-260.4	-287.8	-321.5	-357.6	-399.3	-399.3	-454.6	-499.3	-620.4	-655.5
Exports	17.9	23.3	38.8	38.6	28.3	31.1	31.0	26.7	23.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	8.6	12.3	15.8	16.0	20.1	19.8	24.7	15.1	17.9	12.8	10.3	8.0	...
Imports	102.6	120.0	133.7	163.0	169.0	204.2	245.4	217.5	262.4	271.4	208.0	229.6	247.8	260.9	261.7	276.4	307.8	341.2	382.3	414.4	417.2	467.3	511.3	630.7	663.6
Balance on services	3.2	-17.2	-4.2	-11.9	-5.9	-19.3	-16.2	-35.8	-6.2	-5.4	-7.9	4.9	-3.3	6.3	-3.0	4.7	17.4	26.9	32.3	32.2	18.8	-25.2	-79.3	-86.6	-39.4
Credit	30.0	23.0	36.2	54.8	52.7	45.9	50.9	38.8	70.1	83.7	71.8	89.0	93.0	125.2	109.0	109.7	139.1	169.6	199.0	204.3	184.0	88.3	98.5	185.4	245.4
Debit	26.9	40.2	40.3	66.7	58.5	65.2	67.1	74.7	76.3	89.1	79.8	84.0	96.3	118.8	112.1	105.0	121.8	142.7	166.7	172.1	165.2	113.5	177.8	271.9	284.8

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Balance on primary income	-0.8	-2.2	-1.2	-3.3	-0.8	3.1	5.7	7.1	6.4	57.6	5.3	4.9	5.6	0.9	8.5	-0.9	5.6	-16.0	-7.7	8.8	5.7	22.0	30.5	30.0	12.1	
Credit	3.5	3.2	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.6	9.9	12.9	13.0	61.0	14.7	13.1	13.3	11.7	25.9	17.2	22.2	17.7	24.0	25.8	25.9	44.2	47.9	54.5	55.9	
Debit	4.3	5.4	6.2	8.1	6.4	3.5	4.2	5.8	6.6	3.4	9.4	8.2	7.7	10.8	17.4	18.1	16.6	33.8	31.7	17.1	20.2	22.2	17.4	24.5	43.8	
Balance on secondary income	66.3	89.9	116.0	128.9	163.1	178.1	178.4	167.1	180.2	157.9	166.8	136.4	153.7	174.8	498.9	-49.4	-61.5	-57.0	-66.8	148.1	428.2	570.9	617.7	679.8	639.7	
Credit	79.4	107.0	143.7	151.4	185.7	208.7	205.5	185.8	203.6	177.7	183.3	147.3	172.8	213.0	538.8	-	-	-	-	217.5	498.8	646.1	685.4	761.5	721.2	
Debit	13.1	17.1	27.7	22.6	22.6	30.6	27.1	18.7	23.4	19.9	16.5	10.9	19.1	38.2	39.9	49.4	61.5	57.0	66.8	69.5	70.6	75.2	67.6	81.7	81.6	
Capital account	4.2	6.2	15.8	17.4	75.6	24.2	45.0	53.8	69.0	69.6	37.9	124.4	87.5	88.6	24.1	23.2	15.2	29.8	40.6	42.1	22.2	40.8	14.2	14.4	11.2	
Credit	15.7	28.6	41.1	33.9	89.6	50.4	60.3	64.6	77.0	107.3	60.8	188.4	106.8	109.7	28.9	26.8	17.5	32.6	44.6	44.5	23.3	41.6	15.8	15.2	17.2	
Debit	11.5	22.3	25.3	16.5	14.0	26.2	15.3	10.7	8.0	37.7	22.9	64.0	19.2	21.1	4.8	3.6	2.3	2.8	4.1	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.8	6.0	
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.9	55.7	72.7	72.9	58.8	33.2	40.3	84.1	74.9	117.7	120.1
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	-1.0	9.9	-11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	-0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.6	73.7	63.0	70.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	3.9	19.5	-17.8	-9.3	-38.5	-20.7	2.7	6.9	-12.9	27.4	28.8	-19.0	10.2	-4.9	-48.9	-5.0	-43.7	-81.9	-59.5	-57.7	-56.5	-66.7	-2.8	-84.7	-85.2	
Overall balance	-7.9	-0.4	13.8	-2.6	52.8	-7.6	1.1	8.4	-2.5	47.1	34.2	33.3	14.5	17.2	308.6	-232.2	-282.2	-346.8	-360.0	-192.6	59.5	171.4	155.9	50.3	2.9	
Reserves and related items	7.9	0.4	-13.8	2.6	-52.8	7.6	-1.1	-8.4	2.5	-47.1	-34.2	-33.3	-14.5	-17.2	-308.6	232.2	282.2	346.8	360.0	192.6	-59.5	-171.4	-155.9	-50.3	-2.9	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Exports	9.4	13.9	21.4	18.6	11.8	11.9	10.7	8.8	7.0	3.6	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.3	5.1	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	...	
Imports	53.7	71.9	73.7	78.8	70.6	78.2	84.7	71.7	77.9	84.7	56.0	52.3	53.4	59.1	60.5	68.5	73.1	74.0	79.6	84.5	83.6	89.7	101.1	124.1	...	
Balance on goods	-44.3	-57.9	-52.3	-60.1	-58.8	-66.3	-74.0	-62.9	-70.9	-81.2	-53.0	-49.8	-51.5	-56.3	-56.8	-64.5	-68.3	-69.7	-74.5	-81.4	-80.0	-87.2	-98.7	-122.1	...	
Balance on services	1.7	-10.3	-2.3	-5.7	-2.5	-7.4	-5.6	-11.8	-1.8	-1.7	-2.1	1.1	-0.7	1.4	-0.7	1.2	4.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	3.8	-4.8	-15.7	-17.0	...	
Current account balance	-8.4	-15.7	8.7	-5.2	6.6	-4.3	-16.1	-17.3	-17.4	-15.6	-8.7	-16.4	-17.9	-15.1	59.7	-75.8	-77.5	-79.7	-83.2	-42.9	10.7	21.7	13.8	0.6	...	
Overall balance	-4.1	-0.3	7.6	-1.3	22.1	-2.9	0.4	2.8	-0.7	14.7	9.2	7.6	3.1	3.9	71.3	-57.5	-67.0	-75.2	-74.9	-39.3	11.9	38.4	29.7	11.3	...	
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million)																										
Total	24.6	23.8	25.1	39.8	55.3	46.9	48.0	65.2	69.8	95.7	104.5	143.3	152.4	155.5	158.8	156.1	176.5	198.5	215.1	218.4	298.9	361.8	375.6	396.5	377.3	
Gold, national valuation
Foreign exchange	22.3	21.4	22.5	36.9	52.2	44.0	44.9	61.9	66.4	81.9	91.0	129.8	138.9	142.0	146.0	143.9	164.7	186.0	202.9	206.2	286.2	330.9	346.1	366.7	348.2	
Reserve position in the IMF	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	
SDRs	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.8	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.8	26.1	24.9	25.2	24.6	
EXCHANGE RATES (T\$-\$)																										
End of period	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	
Average of period	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																										
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	74.0	71.4	81.5	93.4	94.4	89.0	91.6	96.9	99.0	114.9	153.7	191.2	198.0	199.6	195.9	184.3	174.4	193.1	187.0	186.6	194.6	223.6	209.9	196.5	...	
Long-term debt	65.0	62.6	71.8	82.9	83.4	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.8	104.6	143.5	181.1	187.8	189.4	186.4	175.2	165.6	183.7	177.8	177.5	185.1	186.2	165.2	151.4	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	65.0	62.6	71.8	82.9	83.4	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.8	104.6	143.5	181.1	187.8	189.4	186.4	175.2	165.6	183.7	177.8	177.5	185.1	186.2	165.2	151.4	...	
Private nonguaranteed
Short-term debt	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Use of IMF credit	8.6	8.3	8.9	9.8	10.2	9.4	9.9	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.8	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.5	37.4	44.7	45.1	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
External debt (% of GNI)	35.7	39.3	43.8	46.0	40.5	34.1	30.8	31.9	28.3	35.7	40.6	44.9	40.8	43.1	44.1	41.7	40.8	40.4	36.4	35.4	36.5	40.8	38.6	...	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	87.9	87.7	88.1	88.7	88.4	89.3	89.0	89.3	89.8	91.0	93.4	94.7	94.9	94.9	95.1	95.1	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	83.3	78.7	77.0	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	9.8	8.9	8.3	8.6	9.8	8.6	10.6	8.7	7.2	9.3	6.5	6.2	5.7	6.7	7.4	5.1	4.0	6.7	3.6	4.0	4.9	11.0	11.0	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3.7	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.5	2.8	6.2	2.7	4.7	2.7	8.1	14.1	19.3
Interest on long-term debt	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.7	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.3
Interest on short-term debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	...	2.5	1.1	0.8	...	0.8	...	2.0	...	3.7	2.0	...	...	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	...	...	0.5	...	...	...
Maturity (years)	...	15.1	29.6	39.8	...	39.9	...	20.8	...	10.1	20.1	...	...	39.7	39.7	39.7	36.1	30.1	20.5	...	...	40.0	...	...	...
Grace period (years)	...	4.6	9.1	10.3	...	10.4	...	5.8	...	-	5.1	...	...	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.8	8.9	10.5	...	...	30.0	...	...	...
Grant element (%)	...	16.3	45.6	57.6	...	57.7	...	27.7	...	5.4	26.7	...	...	57.4	57.4	57.3	53.2	45.9	44.6	...	...	73.4	...	...	...

... = data not available; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; T\$ = pa'anga.

- a For 2006, 2011, 2016, and 2021, data are from census years. For 2003, 2018, and 2023, data are from the Labor Force Sample Survey.
- b For 2003 and 2006, includes professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defence; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- c For 2021, the 23,086 workers include 14,008 subsistence workers, those that did any other work to generate income, and those who helped family business without pay.
- d Defined as those in employment who, during a short reference period, wanted to work additional hours, whose working time in all jobs was less than a specified hour's threshold, and who were available to work additional hours given an opportunity for more work.
- e In 2018, Tonga began implementing the 19th ICLS into the LFS and the Labor Force Modules for the 2021 Census.
- f Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- g Starting 2011, real estate activities include activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- h Starting 2011, activities of households as employers and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use have been lumped with real estate activities.
- i Refers to taxes less subsidies on products.
- j For 2000–2017, includes education; medical health services and supplies; leisure, recreational, and craft supplies; cosmetics and toiletries; personal goods; newspapers and stationery supplies; and other goods and services.
- k Refers to the rates on loans for export-oriented industries, manufacturing and raw materials processing, and tourism-related activities except restaurants.
- l Prior to May 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). From May 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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