



## Timor-Leste

| Item   | 2000  | 2001    | 2002    | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024 |     |
|--|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>f</sup>   | 27.8  | 38.4    | 43.6    | 49.9  | 56.1  | 59.3  | 61.0    | 70.9    | 94.3    | 147.1   | 172.7   | 201.9   | 253.4   | 307.1   | 349.7   | 385.6   | 408.8   | 440.7   | 454.1   | 470.5   | 472.5   | 497.8   | 549.7   | 618.3   | ...  |     |
| Education  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  | ... |
| Human health and social work activities  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  | ... |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  | ... |
| Other service activities   | 25.0  | 54.6    | 38.1    | 45.9  | 19.8  | 27.9  | 25.1    | 27.5    | 31.6    | 31.9    | 65.6    | 63.9    | 50.3    | 62.4    | 59.1    | 57.8    | 65.0    | 58.5    | 50.3    | 49.7    | 35.1    | 56.1    | 43.0    | 37.0    | ...  |     |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  | ... |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  | ... |
| Gross value added at basic prices  | 350.9 | 449.8   | 445.7   | 463.1 | 425.2 | 450.1 | 455.3   | 533.3   | 650.4   | 745.0   | 914.2   | 1,064.6 | 1,250.1 | 1,436.1 | 1,469.5 | 1,589.1 | 1,682.0 | 1,615.8 | 1,599.6 | 1,686.2 | 1,549.1 | 1,612.8 | 1,718.0 | 1,840.6 | ...  |     |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports   | 5.1   | 7.7     | 11.7    | 14.9  | 15.6  | 12.2  | -1.5    | 9.5     | -1.9    | -18.0   | -6.1    | -3.0    | -10.8   | -13.9   | -8.7    | 9.6     | 4.8     | -4.2    | -26.3   | 12.2    | 2.2     | -21.0   | -15.8   | -21.9   | ...  |     |
| Statistical discrepancy  | 11.0  | 19.9    | 12.0    | 12.4  | -     | -     | -       | -       | -       | -0.0    | -26.1   | -19.1   | -78.7   | -26.5   | -13.2   | -8.5    | -46.3   | -26.8   | -17.4   | -10.3   | 30.1    | -29.3   | -26.3   | -16.9   | ...  |     |
| Net factor income from abroad <sup>g</sup>   | 148.3 | 155.5   | 290.0   | 171.6 | 240.4 | 382.7 | 847.2   | 1,426.6 | 2,615.0 | 1,796.7 | 2,442.2 | 3,538.5 | 3,157.7 | 2,756.2 | 1,890.2 | 1,198.2 | 580.0   | 672.8   | 679.8   | 1,181.3 | 787.2   | 1,901.1 | 1,380.9 | 633.4   | ...  |     |
| GNI  | 515.3 | 632.8   | 759.5   | 662.0 | 681.2 | 845.0 | 1,301.0 | 1,969.4 | 3,263.6 | 2,523.6 | 3,324.1 | 4,581.1 | 4,318.3 | 4,152.0 | 3,337.7 | 2,788.5 | 2,220.5 | 2,257.6 | 2,235.8 | 2,869.5 | 2,368.6 | 3,463.6 | 3,056.8 | 2,435.1 | ...  |     |
| <b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)   |       |         |         |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |     |
| Agriculture  | 29.7  | 22.9    | 26.0    | 26.3  | 31.9  | 29.7  | 32.1    | 30.5    | 30.1    | 24.4    | 24.7    | 21.7    | 23.9    | 20.7    | 20.7    | 17.8    | 16.6    | 16.8    | 17.3    | 17.0    | 18.5    | 19.5    | 19.3    | 19.1    | ...  |     |
| Industry   | 16.8  | 14.0    | 12.6    | 10.8  | 5.7   | 5.4   | 5.0     | 5.4     | 7.7     | 9.8     | 8.8     | 12.7    | 11.9    | 19.5    | 16.7    | 18.4    | 18.8    | 15.5    | 16.0    | 16.4    | 14.0    | 12.1    | 12.9    | 12.0    | ...  |     |
| Services   | 53.5  | 63.1    | 61.5    | 62.9  | 62.4  | 64.9  | 62.9    | 64.1    | 62.3    | 65.9    | 66.5    | 65.6    | 64.2    | 59.7    | 62.5    | 63.8    | 64.6    | 67.7    | 66.7    | 66.6    | 67.5    | 68.4    | 67.8    | 68.9    | ...  |     |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices <sup>b</sup>   | 366.9 | 477.4   | 469.5   | 490.4 | 440.8 | 462.3 | 453.8   | 542.8   | 648.5   | 726.9   | 881.9   | 1,042.5 | 1,160.6 | 1,395.7 | 1,447.5 | 1,590.3 | 1,640.5 | 1,584.9 | 1,556.0 | 1,688.1 | 1,581.4 | 1,562.5 | 1,675.9 | 1,801.7 | ...  |     |
| Final consumption expenditure  | 810.5 | 1,043.5 | 1,112.1 | 913.6 | 772.6 | 668.5 | 763.6   | 1,031.9 | 1,201.3 | 1,384.7 | 1,539.4 | 1,643.2 | 1,789.9 | 1,768.1 | 1,888.2 | 1,861.1 | 1,872.6 | 1,873.0 | 1,914.4 | 2,061.2 | 2,053.5 | 2,118.3 | 2,431.9 | 2,557.5 | ...  |     |
| Household final consumption  | 311.0 | 378.4   | 403.3   | 396.9 | 412.2 | 409.7 | 377.0   | 443.7   | 458.5   | 512.1   | 605.4   | 638.7   | 761.1   | 823.8   | 863.6   | 876.3   | 897.7   | 964.7   | 1,001.0 | 1,067.8 | 1,059.6 | 1,057.8 | 1,330.1 | 1,419.5 | ...  |     |
| NPISHs final consumption   | 10.3  | 14.0    | 15.3    | 15.1  | 17.2  | 15.4  | 12.6    | 17.2    | 19.0    | 29.9    | 24.1    | 69.4    | 51.6    | 74.2    | 74.1    | 47.4    | 62.6    | 33.8    | 31.4    | 33.6    | 31.9    | 38.4    | 39.4    | 37.4    | ...  |     |
| Government final consumption <sup>h</sup>  | 489.2 | 651.0   | 693.6   | 501.5 | 343.2 | 243.3 | 374.0   | 571.0   | 723.7   | 842.7   | 909.8   | 935.2   | 977.1   | 870.1   | 950.5   | 937.4   | 912.2   | 874.6   | 881.9   | 959.8   | 961.9   | 1,022.1 | 1,062.4 | 1,100.6 | ...  |     |
| Gross capital formation  | 123.0 | 144.2   | 131.0   | 109.4 | 75.3  | 73.0  | 55.1    | 101.3   | 203.2   | 355.2   | 376.7   | 733.3   | 696.7   | 583.3   | 624.6   | 587.6   | 653.7   | 564.8   | 559.0   | 481.7   | 280.4   | 236.8   | 331.0   | 379.7   | ...  |     |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | 139.3 | 152.3   | 128.4   | 106.3 | 73.4  | 72.3  | 54.3    | 100.5   | 202.3   | 354.2   | 376.5   | 730.9   | 668.5   | 561.7   | 594.6   | 566.6   | 627.5   | 522.1   | 512.2   | 426.8   | 227.9   | 216.4   | 289.6   | 329.3   | ...  |     |
| Public <sup>i</sup>  | 107.2 | 117.7   | 95.7    | 74.5  | 36.2  | 33.6  | 36.8    | 59.4    | 142.9   | 283.7   | 299.1   | 646.1   | 567.3   | 447.2   | 479.6   | 450.2   | 505.2   | 384.3   | 445.4   | 360.5   | 190.8   | 168.0   | 229.5   | 258.6   | ...  |     |
| Private <sup>l</sup>   | 32.2  | 34.6    | 32.8    | 31.8  | 37.2  | 38.7  | 17.5    | 41.1    | 59.4    | 70.5    | 77.3    | 84.8    | 101.2   | 114.5   | 115.0   | 116.4   | 122.3   | 137.9   | 66.8    | 66.3    | 37.1    | 48.5    | 60.1    | 70.8    | ...  |     |
| Changes in inventories   | -16.5 | -8.3    | 2.4     | 2.9   | 1.8   | 0.6   | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.2     | 2.2     | 28.0    | 21.3    | 29.8    | 20.8    | 25.9    | 42.4    | 46.4    | 54.7    | 52.2    | 20.1    | 41.1    | 50.0    | ...  |     |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables   | 0.2   | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | ...  |     |
| Exports of goods and services  | 39.0  | 42.8    | 36.6    | 33.7  | 32.9  | 33.0  | 41.9    | 54.3    | 60.6    | 66.6    | 75.5    | 66.8    | 82.7    | 77.9    | 66.2    | 48.5    | 51.8    | 38.2    | 45.6    | 37.4    | 22.4    | 45.5    | 55.8    | 59.0    | ...  |     |
| Exports of goods   | 15.0  | 11.8    | 8.2     | 7.3   | 7.3   | 8.4   | 9.4     | 9.0     | 13.4    | 8.8     | 16.9    | 13.6    | 31.6    | 16.8    | 14.8    | 12.0    | 25.2    | 17.8    | 23.9    | 24.7    | 16.6    | 31.5    | 30.2    | 17.1    | ...  |     |
| Exports of services  | 24.0  | 31.1    | 28.5    | 26.4  | 25.7  | 24.6  | 32.5    | 45.2    | 47.2    | 57.9    | 58.6    | 53.2    | 51.0    | 61.1    | 51.4    | 36.5    | 26.6    | 20.4    | 21.7    | 12.7    | 5.7     | 14.0    | 25.6    | 41.9    | ...  |     |
| Less: Imports of goods and services  | 605.5 | 753.1   | 810.3   | 566.2 | 440.1 | 312.2 | 406.8   | 644.6   | 816.5   | 1,079.6 | 1,109.8 | 1,400.8 | 1,408.7 | 1,033.5 | 1,131.5 | 906.9   | 937.6   | 891.1   | 963.0   | 892.2   | 774.8   | 838.0   | 1,142.7 | 1,194.5 | ...  |     |
| Imports of goods   | 64.7  | 47.4    | 68.3    | 44.3  | 105.1 | 91.9  | 88.3    | 128.0   | 230.0   | 241.6   | 252.2   | 315.1   | 640.7   | 519.3   | 549.4   | 484.7   | 505.6   | 549.7   | 517.2   | 532.2   | 492.5   | 538.4   | 764.2   | 781.3   | ...  |     |
| Imports of services  | 540.9 | 705.7   | 742.0   | 521.9 | 335.1 | 220.2 | 318.5   | 516.7   | 586.6   | 838.0   | 857.6   | 1,085.6 | 767.9   | 514.2   | 582.0   | 422.2   | 432.0   | 341.4   | 445.7   | 360.0   | 282.2   | 299.6   | 378.6   | 413.2   | ...  |     |
| <b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)   |       |         |         |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |     |
| Household final consumption  | 84.8  | 79.3    | 85.9    | 80.9  | 93.5  | 88.6  | 83.1    | 81.7    | 70.7    | 70.5    | 68.7    | 61.3    | 65.6    | 59.0    | 59.7    | 55.1    | 54.7    | 60.9    | 64.3    | 63.3    | 67.0    | 67.7    | 79.4    | 78.8    | ...  |     |
| Government final consumption   | 133.3 | 136.4   | 147.7   | 102.3 | 77.9  | 52.6  | 82.4    | 105.2   | 111.6   | 115.9   | 103.2   | 89.7    | 84.2    | 62.3    | 65.7    | 58.9    | 55.6    | 55.2    | 56.7    | 56.9    | 60.8    | 65.4    | 63.4    | 61.1    | ...  |     |
| Gross capital formation  | 33.5  | 30.2    | 27.9    | 22.3  | 17.1  | 15.8  | 12.1    | 18.7    | 31.3    | 48.9    | 42.7    | 70.3    | 60.0    | 41.8    | 43.1    | 36.9    | 39.8    | 35.6    | 35.9    | 28.5    | 17.7    | 15.2    | 19.7    | 21.1    | ...  |     |
| Changes in inventories   | -4.5  | -1.7    | 0.5     | 0.6   | 0.4   | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.2     | 2.4     | 1.5     | 2.1     | 1.3     | 1.6     | 2.7     | 3.0     | 3.2     | 3.3     | 1.3     | 2.5     | 2.8     | ...  |     |
| Exports of goods and services  | 10.6  | 9.0     | 7.8     | 6.9   | 7.5   | 7.1   | 9.2     | 10.0    | 9.3     | 9.2     | 8.6     | 6.4     | 7.1     | 5.6     | 4.6     | 3.1     | 3.2     | 2.4     | 2.9     | 2.2     | 1.4     | 2.9     | 3.3     | 3.3     | ...  |     |
| Imports of goods and services  | 165.0 | 157.8   | 172.6   | 115.4 | 99.9  | 67.5  | 89.6    | 118.8   | 125.9   | 148.5   | 125.8   | 134.4   | 121.4   | 74.0    | 78.2    | 57.0    | 57.2    | 56.2    | 61.9    | 52.9    | 49.0    | 53.6    | 68.2    | 66.3    | ...  |     |



## Timor-Leste

| Item  | 2000   | 2001    | 2002    | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024  |     |
|---|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-----|
| Exports of goods and services                                     | 52.1   | 64.1    | 58.8    | 54.1   | 48.3   | 43.2   | 52.2    | 69.0    | 83.8    | 84.8    | 108.5   | 81.5    | 115.0   | 87.3    | 67.6    | 48.5    | 52.6    | 32.1    | 37.4    | 28.7    | 15.1    | 27.2    | 35.4    | 46.7    | ...   |     |
| Exports of goods  | 15.1   | 16.3    | 16.3    | 13.9   | 12.0   | 11.6   | 13.6    | 13.9    | 32.0    | 15.4    | 39.3    | 26.2    | 62.7    | 27.0    | 15.8    | 12.0    | 25.4    | 11.0    | 15.6    | 16.0    | 9.4     | 14.2    | 11.8    | 9.7     | ...   |     |
| Exports of services   | 37.0   | 47.8    | 42.5    | 40.3   | 36.3   | 31.6   | 38.6    | 55.2    | 51.7    | 69.4    | 69.2    | 55.3    | 52.3    | 60.3    | 51.8    | 36.5    | 27.2    | 21.0    | 21.8    | 12.7    | 5.8     | 12.9    | 23.6    | 37.0    | ...   |     |
| Imports of goods and services                                     | 936.9  | 1,193.2 | 1,232.9 | 878.8  | 620.6  | 414.5  | 491.2   | 742.9   | 838.4   | 1,195.8 | 1,173.8 | 1,326.6 | 1,203.4 | 877.6   | 979.2   | 906.9   | 980.6   | 894.3   | 920.3   | 860.8   | 800.6   | 729.9   | 897.0   | 940.6   | ...   |     |
| Imports of goods  | 57.9   | 49.9    | 136.6   | 112.9  | 140.2  | 105.1  | 87.8    | 119.6   | 180.1   | 226.9   | 216.1   | 233.7   | 467.1   | 395.5   | 432.3   | 484.7   | 534.0   | 542.2   | 473.2   | 503.8   | 503.8   | 442.7   | 568.4   | 602.8   | ...   |     |
| Imports of services   | 879.0  | 1,143.3 | 1,096.3 | 765.9  | 480.5  | 309.4  | 403.4   | 623.3   | 658.3   | 968.8   | 957.8   | 1,092.8 | 736.3   | 482.1   | 546.9   | 422.2   | 446.6   | 352.1   | 447.1   | 357.0   | 296.8   | 287.2   | 328.6   | 337.9   | ...   |     |
| <b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)                         |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Household final consumption                                       | ...    | 12.9    | -1.8    | -6.8   | 1.8    | -1.2   | -11.4   | 5.2     | -6.0    | 11.4    | 5.2     | -5.3    | 5.3     | 4.9     | 6.2     | 1.2     | 2.3     | 6.4     | 2.5     | 4.8     | -1.5    | -3.0    | 14.6    | 3.8     | ...   |     |
| Government final consumption                                      | ...    | 33.8    | -1.4    | -26.1  | -27.6  | -28.1  | 39.0    | 41.3    | 14.0    | 19.8    | 2.1     | -8.1    | -2.2    | -15.8   | 11.8    | 3.6     | -1.2    | -5.8    | -0.3    | 3.2     | 4.9     | 2.9     | -0.3    | -0.8    | ...   |     |
| Gross capital formation   | ...    | 10.5    | 4.0     | -21.1  | -32.3  | -8.0   | -26.7   | 73.2    | 87.3    | 75.5    | 2.8     | 69.2    | -10.0   | -21.6   | 7.3     | -5.0    | 15.7    | -13.6   | -0.8    | -14.7   | -42.3   | -14.1   | 32.5    | 11.8    | ...   |     |
| Exports of goods and services                                     | ...    | 23.2    | -8.4    | -7.9   | -10.7  | -10.6  | 20.8    | 32.2    | 21.4    | 1.2     | 28.0    | -24.9   | 41.2    | -24.1   | -22.5   | -28.3   | 8.5     | -39.1   | 16.6    | -23.2   | -47.3   | 79.3    | 30.3    | 31.9    | ...   |     |
| Imports of goods and services                                     | ...    | 27.4    | 3.3     | -28.7  | -29.4  | -33.2  | 18.5    | 51.2    | 12.9    | 42.6    | -1.8    | 13.0    | -9.3    | -27.1   | 11.6    | -7.4    | 8.1     | -8.8    | 2.9     | -6.5    | -7.0    | -8.8    | 22.9    | 4.9     | ...   |     |
| <b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>                     |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Gross capital formation   | 123.0  | 144.2   | 131.0   | 109.4  | 75.3   | 73.0   | 55.1    | 101.3   | 203.2   | 355.2   | 376.7   | 733.3   | 696.7   | 583.3   | 624.6   | 587.6   | 653.7   | 564.8   | 559.0   | 481.7   | 280.4   | 236.8   | 331.0   | 379.7   | ...   |     |
| Gross national saving <sup>k</sup>                                | 57.7   | 104.9   | 71.8    | 78.5   | 166.4  | 344.5  | 799.0   | 1,353.0 | 2,484.1 | 1,519.9 | 2,163.4 | 3,337.5 | 2,805.0 | 2,676.7 | 1,579.7 | 981.0   | 387.1   | 372.9   | 290.3   | 1,275.7 | 1,061.6 | 3,618.7 | 2,357.8 | 633.4   | ...   |     |
| Gross domestic saving <sup>l</sup>                                | -454.5 | -586.0  | -654.4  | -423.1 | -331.9 | -206.2 | -309.8  | -489.1  | -552.7  | -657.8  | -657.5  | -600.7  | -629.3  | -372.3  | -440.7  | -270.8  | -232.1  | -288.2  | -358.4  | -28.6   | 109.2   | 1,508.7 | 779.6   | -156.4  | ...   |     |
| Net factor income from abroad <sup>d</sup>                        | 148.3  | 155.5   | 290.0   | 171.6  | 240.4  | 382.7  | 847.2   | 1,426.6 | 2,615.0 | 1,796.7 | 2,442.2 | 3,538.5 | 3,157.7 | 2,756.2 | 1,890.2 | 1,198.2 | 580.0   | 672.8   | 679.8   | 1,181.3 | 787.2   | 1,901.1 | 1,380.9 | 633.4   | ...   |     |
| Net current transfers from abroad                                 | 363.9  | 535.5   | 436.1   | 330.0  | 257.8  | 168.0  | 261.6   | 415.4   | 421.8   | 381.1   | 378.7   | 399.6   | 276.6   | 292.7   | 130.2   | 53.6    | 39.2    | -11.7   | -31.1   | 123.0   | 165.2   | 209.0   | 197.3   | 156.4   | ...   |     |
| <b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices) |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Gross domestic saving   | -123.8 | -122.7  | -139.4  | -86.3  | -75.3  | -44.6  | -68.3   | -90.1   | -85.2   | -90.5   | -74.6   | -57.6   | -54.2   | -26.7   | -30.4   | -17.0   | -14.1   | -18.2   | -23.0   | -1.7    | 6.9     | 96.6    | 46.5    | -8.7    | ...   |     |
| Gross national saving   | 15.7   | 22.0    | 15.3    | 16.0   | 37.7   | 74.5   | 176.1   | 249.3   | 383.0   | 209.1   | 245.3   | 320.1   | 241.7   | 191.8   | 109.1   | 61.7    | 23.6    | 23.5    | 18.7    | 75.6    | 67.1    | 231.6   | 140.7   | 35.2    | ...   |     |
| Gross capital formation   | 33.5   | 30.2    | 27.9    | 22.3   | 17.1   | 15.8   | 12.1    | 18.7    | 31.3    | 48.9    | 42.7    | 70.3    | 60.0    | 41.8    | 43.1    | 36.9    | 39.8    | 35.6    | 35.9    | 28.5    | 17.7    | 15.2    | 19.7    | 21.1    | ...   |     |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b>                                   |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Per capita GDP  | 418    | 535     | 516     | 529    | 466    | 477    | 456     | 532     | 622     | 682     | 810     | 937     | 1,020   | 1,202   | 1,222   | 1,319   | 1,340   | 1,275   | 1,233   | 1,318   | 1,216   | 1,183   | 1,250   | 1,324   | ...   |     |
| Per capita GNI  | 587    | 709     | 835     | 714    | 720    | 872    | 1,308   | 1,932   | 3,129   | 2,368   | 3,054   | 4,116   | 3,796   | 3,574   | 2,817   | 2,313   | 1,813   | 1,816   | 1,772   | 2,241   | 1,822   | 2,622   | 2,280   | 1,790   | ...   |     |
| <b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)                             |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices                 | 366.9  | 477.4   | 469.5   | 490.4  | 440.8  | 462.3  | 453.8   | 542.8   | 648.5   | 726.9   | 881.9   | 1,042.5 | 1,160.6 | 1,395.7 | 1,447.5 | 1,590.3 | 1,640.5 | 1,584.9 | 1,556.0 | 1,688.1 | 1,581.4 | 1,562.5 | 1,675.9 | 1,801.7 | ...   |     |
| GNI   | 504.3  | 612.9   | 747.5   | 649.7  | 681.2  | 845.0  | 1,301.0 | 1,969.4 | 3,263.6 | 2,523.6 | 3,324.1 | 4,581.1 | 4,318.3 | 4,152.0 | 3,337.7 | 2,788.5 | 2,220.5 | 2,257.6 | 2,235.8 | 2,211.6 | 1,568.4 | 1,552.7 | 1,651.7 | 1,760.1 | ...   |     |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)                              |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Per capita GDP  | 417.7  | 534.6   | 516.1   | 529.2  | 465.9  | 476.9  | 456.3   | 532.5   | 621.7   | 682.2   | 810.2   | 936.7   | 1,020.1 | 1,201.6 | 1,221.7 | 1,318.8 | 1,339.6 | 1,274.8 | 1,233.1 | 1,318.4 | 1,216.5 | 1,182.9 | 1,250.2 | 1,324.2 | ...   |     |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages                           |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Agriculture; 2014-2016 = 100                                      | 84.0   | 85.5    | 92.8    | 90.3   | 90.5   | 96.3   | 99.2    | 96.6    | 104.7   | 115.5   | 115.2   | 98.6    | 101.1   | 99.1    | 100.5   | 103.8   | 95.7    | 91.5    | 96.9    | 93.8    | 93.9    | 90.7    | 105.4   | 101.6   | ...   |     |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values                                       |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Electricity (kWh million)   |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Production  | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 72.0    | 91.8    | 110.5   | 131.7   | 136.6   | 140.1   | 215.7   | 321.7   | 348.2   | 350.3   | 412.6   | 427.1   | 450.5   | 515.2   | 502.6   | 508.0   | 501.9   | 526.1   | ...   |     |
| Consumption   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 26.3    | 38.1    | 46.2    | 68.0    | 111.8   | 86.6    | 91.8    | 97.5    | 125.3   | 152.7   | 195.1   | 214.2   | 215.7   | 227.5   | 218.3   | 217.2   | 328.1   | 343.5   | ...   |     |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages                              |        |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |     |
| Consumer (national); December 2012   August 2018 = 100            | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | 57.4   | 58.3   | 61.4    | 66.7    | 71.6    | 71.5    | 75.2    | 85.1    | 94.4    | 97.2    | 98.0    | 98.7    | 97.2    | 97.7    | 100.0   | 100.8   | 101.3   | 105.2   | 112.5   | 122.0   | 124.5 | ... |

# Timor-Leste

| Item  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004   | 2005   | 2006  | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012    | 2013    | 2014   | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages                                     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 52.0   | 52.0   | 54.9  | 61.9   | 67.3   | 66.9   | 71.2   | 83.2   | 93.4    | 98.8    | 99.5   | 99.8    | 97.7    | 98.6    | 100.3   | 101.2   | 102.1   | 108.0   | 116.2   | 128.0   | 133.4   |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics                         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 59.0   | 61.7   | 67.0  | 69.5   | 71.7   | 72.8   | 73.7   | 81.7   | 93.3    | 85.1    | 86.4   | 88.3    | 89.9    | 90.1    | 97.5    | 100.8   | 100.4   | 107.6   | 133.3   | 175.8   | 171.5   |
| Clothing and footwear   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 64.4   | 65.1   | 66.1  | 69.4   | 72.0   | 73.2   | 76.4   | 86.3   | 95.9    | 92.0    | 94.0   | 98.4    | 99.4    | 99.5    | 100.1   | 100.2   | 101.9   | 101.9   | 101.7   | 103.2   | 103.6   |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 58.5   | 62.3   | 66.4  | 69.9   | 76.3   | 78.5   | 83.3   | 85.7   | 95.2    | 100.1   | 101.3  | 100.7   | 99.3    | 98.6    | 99.8    | 100.3   | 99.7    | 100.1   | 101.5   | 102.2   | 101.5   |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 93.6   | 92.5   | 92.3  | 92.0   | 92.5   | 92.0   | 91.1   | 94.5   | 97.1    | 104.0   | 104.6  | 104.1   | 100.8   | 99.6    | 100.0   | 99.4    | 99.2    | 98.8    | 101.7   | 100.0   | 98.4    |
| Health  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 62.0   | 68.7   | 74.1  | 77.0   | 78.8   | 82.7   | 85.4   | 92.2   | 95.2    | 94.5    | 96.6   | 98.1    | 99.4    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.2   | 101.0   | 101.0   | 102.7   |
| Transport   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 55.6   | 61.5   | 68.4  | 69.7   | 83.9   | 73.6   | 76.8   | 89.0   | 98.6    | 108.0   | 107.1  | 100.4   | 96.1    | 96.0    | 98.9    | 99.7    | 98.4    | 101.1   | 113.3   | 112.4   | 110.5   |
| Communication   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 96.2   | 96.3   | 100.4 | 100.8  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 107.3   | 101.6  | 101.1   | 101.4   | 99.8    | 100.1   | 99.8    | 99.5    | 99.5    | 100.2   | 99.8    | 99.8    |
| Recreation and culture  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 96.7   | 95.9   | 98.1  | 95.0   | 95.6   | 95.1   | 95.6   | 95.8   | 97.2    | 91.3    | 96.9   | 99.1    | 100.5   | 100.4   | 99.8    | 100.0   | 100.1   | 100.2   | 101.8   | 100.8   | 102.6   |
| Education   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 94.0   | 91.7   | 91.7  | 93.2   | 94.1   | 94.0   | 94.3   | 95.6   | 98.9    | 67.4    | 68.2   | 80.9    | 85.8    | 85.8    | 100.0   | 109.0   | 111.8   | 111.8   | 114.6   | 122.5   | 124.9   |
| Restaurants and hotels  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Miscellaneous goods and services                                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Consumer (Dili); December 2001   December 2012   August 2018 = 100  | 109.6 | 113.5 | 48.7  | 52.2  | 53.9   | 54.5   | 56.7  | 62.5   | 68.1   | 68.6   | 73.3   | 83.1   | 93.0    | 97.5    | 98.0   | 98.5    | 96.9    | 97.4    | 100.0   | 101.4   | 102.0   | 105.7   | 112.6   | 119.7   | 120.4   |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages                                     | ...   | ...   | 44.9  | 48.3  | 50.7   | 50.0   | 52.3  | 59.5   | 65.4   | 65.5   | 71.0   | 81.7   | 91.9    | 99.3    | 99.7   | 99.9    | 97.3    | 98.4    | 100.4   | 102.4   | 103.8   | 109.9   | 118.5   | 127.7   | 129.8   |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics                         | ...   | ...   | 57.4  | 66.1  | 65.4   | 67.8   | 70.4  | 71.7   | 73.6   | 74.6   | 76.2   | 84.0   | 95.5    | 81.2    | 84.2   | 86.4    | 89.2    | 89.4    | 97.5    | 99.0    | 98.7    | 104.7   | 125.2   | 168.1   | 164.6   |
| Clothing and footwear   | ...   | ...   | 38.8  | 43.3  | 44.0   | 44.8   | 45.9  | 50.9   | 56.0   | 59.7   | 66.9   | 80.3   | 93.8    | 92.3    | 94.1   | 98.2    | 99.2    | 99.4    | 100.0   | 100.1   | 102.6   | 102.6   | 102.6   | 105.5   | 105.9   |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels                   | ...   | ...   | 49.6  | 52.6  | 54.3   | 58.6   | 61.9  | 66.3   | 74.7   | 77.7   | 81.2   | 87.2   | 95.2    | 100.4   | 101.4  | 100.5   | 99.3    | 98.6    | 99.8    | 100.1   | 99.6    | 99.5    | 100.1   | 101.0   | 99.8    |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | ...   | ...   | 89.3  | 91.8  | 90.3   | 88.6   | 87.0  | 86.5   | 87.3   | 86.7   | 85.8   | 91.1   | 95.8    | 106.1   | 105.8  | 104.7   | 100.7   | 99.3    | 99.8    | 99.4    | 99.5    | 100.2   | 103.5   | 100.3   | 98.9    |
| Health  | ...   | ...   | 57.4  | 57.9  | 60.1   | 66.4   | 70.7  | 76.8   | 81.0   | 80.4   | 81.9   | 88.2   | 92.1    | 95.0    | 96.2   | 97.9    | 99.3    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 102.4   |
| Transport   | ...   | ...   | 46.8  | 49.0  | 49.9   | 56.7   | 60.7  | 65.0   | 74.8   | 66.7   | 68.6   | 81.1   | 93.7    | 108.9   | 107.2  | 100.1   | 95.8    | 95.7    | 98.8    | 99.6    | 97.5    | 99.0    | 109.8   | 107.9   | 105.6   |
| Communication   | ...   | ...   | 102.7 | 99.8  | 98.0   | 97.8   | 99.8  | 100.1  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 109.5   | 102.2  | 101.7   | 101.4   | 99.6    | 100.1   | 99.8    | 99.3    | 99.4    | 99.4    | 100.3   | 99.7    |
| Recreation and culture  | ...   | ...   | 84.9  | 89.4  | 89.6   | 89.5   | 90.0  | 88.6   | 89.7   | 89.4   | 90.6   | 91.8   | 95.8    | 90.8    | 96.5   | 99.0    | 100.6   | 100.5   | 99.8    | 100.0   | 100.2   | 100.9   | 101.5   | 100.9   | 102.9   |
| Education   | ...   | ...   | 88.9  | 91.0  | 86.4   | 85.6   | 84.3  | 88.2   | 90.8   | 90.3   | 90.3   | 94.2   | 97.4    | 67.6    | 67.6   | 79.5    | 84.7    | 84.7    | 100.0   | 110.1   | 110.1   | 110.1   | 115.5   | 124.1   | 127.2   |
| Restaurants and hotels  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Miscellaneous goods and services                                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100                                   | 44.1  | 49.3  | 51.9  | 55.5  | 49.7   | 50.6   | 51.8  | 56.2   | 60.2   | 61.3   | 68.0   | 75.9   | 80.6    | 94.0    | 93.3   | 100.0   | 100.1   | 99.9    | 98.6    | 104.2   | 106.6   | 102.3   | 105.6   | 110.9   | ...     |
| <b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)                              |       |       |       |       |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Consumer price index (national)                                     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | 1.6    | 5.2   | 8.6    | 7.4    | -0.2   | 5.2    | 13.2   | 10.9    | 9.5     | 0.8    | 0.6     | -1.5    | 0.5     | 2.3     | 0.9     | 0.5     | 3.8     | 7.0     | 8.4     | 2.1     |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)              | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | -      | 5.6   | 12.8   | 8.7    | -0.6   | 6.4    | 16.9   | 12.3    | 12.0    | 0.7    | 0.3     | -2.1    | 0.9     | 1.7     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 5.8     | 7.5     | 10.2    | 4.3     |
| Implicit GDP deflator   | ...   | 11.8  | 5.4   | 6.8   | -10.5  | 1.8    | 2.4   | 8.5    | 7.3    | 1.8    | 11.0   | 11.6   | 6.2     | 16.6    | -0.7   | 7.2     | 0.1     | -0.2    | -1.4    | 5.7     | 2.4     | -4.0    | 3.2     | 5.0     | ...     |
| <b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)    |       |       |       |       |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Foreign assets (net)  | ...   | ...   | 70.2  | 108.1 | 183.7  | 159.1  | 113.2 | 318.1  | 392.6  | 442.7  | 621.8  | 688.9  | 1,179.3 | 1,071.8 | 756.8  | 1,015.5 | 1,091.8 | 1,250.6 | 1,412.0 | 1,480.2 | 1,573.9 | 1,884.6 | 2,275.1 | 2,102.1 | 2,092.1 |
| Domestic claims   | ...   | ...   | -38.6 | -34.7 | -98.4  | -45.4  | 28.3  | -118.1 | -127.1 | -102.7 | -221.4 | -279.8 | -681.2  | -469.0  | -15.4  | -127.1  | -207.8  | -212.8  | -281.4  | -408.5  | -416.3  | -481.3  | -570.5  | -353.2  | -95.2   |
| Net claims on central government                                    | ...   | ...   | -45.0 | -61.0 | -186.8 | -151.3 | -83.2 | -218.6 | -229.5 | -206.2 | -331.0 | -412.6 | -841.2  | -650.8  | -207.2 | -338.9  | -415.8  | -472.4  | -531.3  | -672.2  | -706.6  | -784.9  | -978.7  | -845.7  | -744.3  |
| Claims on other financial corporations                              | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Claims on state and local government units                          | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Claims on public nonfinancial corporations                          | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Claims on private sector  | ...   | ...   | 6.4   | 26.4  | 88.4   | 105.9  | 111.5 | 100.5  | 102.4  | 103.5  | 109.7  | 132.8  | 160.1   | 181.8   | 191.8  | 211.9   | 208.0   | 259.6   | 249.9   | 263.6   | 290.3   | 303.6   | 408.2   | 492.6   | 649.1   |
| Broad money liabilities (M2)  | ...   | ...   | 43.7  | 61.6  | 65.9   | 77.9   | 99.9  | 143.7  | 192.7  | 249.6  | 295.0  | 322.4  | 406.9   | 500.2   | 599.8  | 642.3   | 733.9   | 822.9   | 848.6   | 788.3   | 868.9   | 1,118.6 | 1,214.8 | 1,247.7 | 1,338.9 |
| Currency outside depository corporations                            | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.6   | 1.1    | 1.8    | 1.8   | 2.3    | 2.5    | 2.8    | 3.4    | 3.9    | 4.8     | 6.8     | 9.8    | 12.0    | 14.5    | 15.1    | 18.2    | 20.4    | 23.4    | 25.5    | 27.6    | 30.9    | 33.4    |
| Transferable deposits   | ...   | ...   | 37.6  | 32.1  | 31.2   | 37.7   | 51.8  | 73.2   | 101.8  | 135.9  | 138.0  | 158.8  | 201.0   | 272.7   | 333.2  | 385.6   | 449.6   | 449.7   | 507.2   | 411.2   | 472.5   | 593.5   | 651.3   | 647.2   | 642.6   |
| Other deposits  | ...   | ...   | 6.0   | 28.9  | 33.6   | 38.4   | 46.3  | 68.2   | 88.4   | 110.9  | 153.6  | 159.7  | 201.2   | 220.7   | 256.9  | 244.7   | 269.7   | 358.0   | 323.2   | 356.7   | 373.0   | 499.6   | 535.9   | 569.6   | 662.9   |
| Securities other than shares  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Liabilities excluded from broad money <sup>m</sup>                  | ...   | ...   | -12.1 | 11.8  | 19.4   | 35.7   | 41.6  | 56.3   | 72.9   | 90.5   | 105.4  | 86.6   | 91.1    | 102.7   | 141.6  | 246.2   | 150.1   | 214.9   | 282.0   | 283.4   | 288.6   | 284.7   | 489.8   | 501.1   | 658.0   |



## Timor-Leste

| Item  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006  | 2007  | 2008    | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023   | 2024 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| Expenditure   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 1,065.1 | 1,337.4 | 1,335.3 | 1,627.0 | 1,166.1 | 1,267.1 | 1,401.9 | 1,324.7 | 1,654.5 | 1,812.6 | ...    | ...  |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -186.2  | -478.2  | 116.9   | -172.3  | 136.4   | 78.9    | -82.7   | -61.9   | -90.6   | 49.4    | ...    | ...  |
| Primary balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -186.2  | -478.2  | 117.0   | -172.3  | 136.4   | 78.9    | -81.5   | -60.2   | -88.3   | 51.6    | ...    | ...  |
| <b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |      |
| Net acquisition of financial assets                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -186.3  | -43.1   | 0.7     | -153.4  | 157.6   | 70.7    | 140.5   | 32.9    | 33.6    | 195.7   | ...    | ...  |
| Domestic  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -186.3  | -58.8   | 0.7     | -0.1    | 157.6   | 70.7    | 140.5   | 32.9    | 33.6    | 195.7   | ...    | ...  |
| External  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | 15.7    | ...     | -153.4  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Net incurrence of liabilities                                       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | 3.0     | ...     | 31.6    | 32.1    | 40.6    | 48.5    | 28.4    | 17.3    | -59.6   | ...    | ...  |
| Domestic  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.1     | 1.8     | 0.2     | 2.0     | 2.2     | 1.0     | -75.2   | ...    | ...  |
| External  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | 3.0     | ...     | 31.5    | 30.3    | 40.4    | 46.5    | 26.2    | 16.3    | 15.6    | ...    | ...  |
| <b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)       |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |      |
| Revenue   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 63.0    | 59.4    | 91.3    | 88.7    | 82.2    | 86.5    | 78.1    | 79.9    | 100.1   | 111.1   | ...    | ...  |
| Taxes   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 7.6     | 8.7     | 7.9     | 9.6     | 8.8     | 8.5     | 7.6     | 7.6     | 8.1     | 11.6    | ...    | ...  |
| Taxes payable by individuals  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | 3.1     | 2.8     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.7     | ...    | ...  |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | 0.6     | 0.5     | 3.5     | 2.4     | 2.3     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 1.7     | 2.7     | ...    | ...  |
| Expenditure   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 76.3    | 92.4    | 84.0    | 99.2    | 73.6    | 81.4    | 83.0    | 83.8    | 105.9   | 108.2   | ...    | ...  |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -13.3   | -33.0   | 7.4     | -10.5   | 8.6     | 5.1     | -4.9    | -3.9    | -5.8    | 2.9     | ...    | ...  |
| Primary balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -13.3   | -33.0   | 7.4     | -10.5   | 8.6     | 5.1     | -4.8    | -3.8    | -5.7    | 3.1     | ...    | ...  |
| <b>Expenditure by Function</b>                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |      |
| Total expenditure   | 50.5 | 50.7 | 56.1 | 59.5 | 62.4 | 77.0 | 124.6 | 147.8 | 440.2   | 665.1  | 758.7  | 630.5  | 818.8  | 835.9   | 991.5   | 1,154.5 | 1,167.7 | 1,028.9 | 991.8   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| General public services   | 19.2 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 20.7 | 34.2  | 40.7  | 185.7   | 153.9  | 187.6  | 182.1  | 204.5  | 231.5   | 430.0   | 376.4   | 475.4   | 332.1   | 462.8   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Defense   | 2.3  | 2.7  | 3.4  | 3.9  | 4.1  | 4.7  | 5.9   | 9.7   | 16.4    | 43.2   | 29.1   | 32.1   | 41.1   | 33.0    | 39.5    | 34.4    | 29.6    | 24.9    | 24.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Public order and safety   | 4.5  | 5.3  | 6.5  | 7.5  | 8.0  | 9.0  | 10.8  | 10.7  | 31.6    | 40.5   | 41.6   | 35.9   | 43.2   | 48.4    | 64.4    | 66.3    | 60.2    | 59.7    | 56.4    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Economic affairs  | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 16.5 | 40.6  | 51.1  | 102.9   | 203.1  | 244.0  | 158.3  | 205.2  | 234.3   | 133.0   | 313.9   | 308.4   | 290.3   | 170.2   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Environmental protection  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.8     | 0.7    | 0.5    | 0.8    | 0.9    | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.3     | 1.3     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Housing and community amenities                                     | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.4  | 2.0   | 1.8   | -       | -      | -      | -      | 9.4    | -       | -       | 0.0     | 0.1     | 4.3     | 3.5     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Health  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 6.8  | 7.3  | 7.6  | 9.5  | 11.7  | 10.8  | 24.7    | 31.7   | 35.0   | 36.4   | 52.7   | 58.1    | 59.4    | 59.6    | 52.6    | 54.8    | 52.8    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Recreation, culture, and religion                                   | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 1.4   | 2.3   | 4.9     | 9.0    | 8.2    | 10.3   | 9.0    | 7.8     | 12.4    | 12.2    | 8.8     | 14.3    | 11.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Education   | 6.5  | 7.9  | 10.1 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 17.4  | 19.8  | 43.3    | 64.7   | 68.8   | 71.1   | 86.1   | 90.8    | 115.0   | 103.6   | 101.7   | 93.5    | 74.2    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Social protection   | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.4   | 0.7   | 30.0    | 118.2  | 143.9  | 103.6  | 166.7  | 130.9   | 136.7   | 187.1   | 129.8   | 153.8   | 135.3   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| <b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |      |
| Education   | 1.8  | 1.7  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.8   | 3.7   | 6.7     | 8.9    | 7.8    | 6.8    | 7.4    | 6.5     | 7.9     | 6.5     | 6.2     | 5.9     | 4.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Health  | 1.6  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 2.6   | 2.0   | 3.8     | 4.4    | 4.0    | 3.5    | 4.5    | 4.2     | 4.1     | 3.7     | 3.2     | 3.5     | 3.4     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| Social protection   | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 4.6     | 16.3   | 16.3   | 9.9    | 14.4   | 9.4     | 9.4     | 11.8    | 7.9     | 9.7     | 8.7     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...  |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |      |
| Exports, fob <sup>o</sup>   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 8.0   | 1.0   | 13.0    | 8.0    | 16.0   | 13.0   | 31.0   | 16.0    | 14.0    | 11.0    | 25.0    | 17.0    | 23.0    | 141.0   | 249.0   | 458.0   | 351.0   | 127.0  | ...  |
| Imports, cif  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 58.0  | 62.0  | 127.0   | 178.0  | 175.0  | 260.0  | 548.0  | 415.0   | 449.0   | 406.0   | 456.0   | 539.0   | 519.0   | 536.0   | 497.0   | 542.0   | 786.0   | 812.0  | ...  |
| Trade balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -50.0 | -61.0 | -114.0  | -170.0 | -159.0 | -247.0 | -517.0 | -399.0  | -435.0  | -395.0  | -431.0  | -522.0  | -496.0  | -395.0  | -248.0  | -84.0   | -435.0  | -685.0 | ...  |
| <b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |      |
| Exports   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | -87.5 | 1,200.0 | -38.5  | 100.0  | -18.8  | 138.5  | -48.4   | -12.5   | -21.4   | 127.3   | -32.0   | 35.3    | 513.0   | 76.6    | 83.9    | -23.4   | -63.8  | ...  |
| Imports   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | 6.9   | 104.8   | 40.2   | -1.7   | 48.6   | 110.8  | -24.3   | 8.2     | -9.6    | 12.3    | 18.2    | -3.7    | 3.3     | -7.3    | 9.1     | 45.0    | 3.3    | ...  |



# Timor-Leste

| Item  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007   | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Other investment  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | -20.9 | -50.6  | -88.1   | 2.6     | -56.3   | 45.7    | 5.2      | -47.7    | -30.0    | -148.9   | -197.4   | 151.3    | 5.9      | 41.4     | 56.4     | 52.5     | 290.3    | -116.4   | 81.9     |
| Reserve assets <sup>d</sup>                                     | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -17.6    | -0.1     | 278.5    | -101.8   | -49.1    | -44.1    |
| Net errors and omissions  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | -5.6  | 0.9    | -27.7   | 89.4    | 71.9    | 85.3    | -6.1     | -44.2    | -105.8   | -45.1    | -145.2   | 14.6     | 19.7     | -473.0   | 400.0    | -766.9   | 20.4     | 208.5    | 974.4    |
| Overall balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | -69.5 | 146.5  | -19.9   | 39.5    | 156.3   | 55.4    | 421.9    | -196.6   | -376.3   | 219.8    | -156.8   | 263.5    | 129.5    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Reserves and related items <sup>f</sup>                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 69.5  | -146.5 | 19.9    | -39.5   | -156.3  | -55.4   | -421.9   | 196.6    | 376.3    | -219.8   | 156.8    | -263.5   | -129.5   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International investment position                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | 5,532.9 | 6,683.3 | 7,439.2 | 9,896.3 | 12,833.8 | 15,842.0 | 17,113.1 | 16,926.8 | 16,625.8 | 17,745.1 | 16,879.5 | 17,769.6 | 19,062.4 | 19,993.4 | 17,732.1 | 18,495.8 | 20,040.6 |
| <b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)  |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |        |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Exports   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 2.0   | 1.2    | 2.2     | 2.0     | 3.1     | 2.8     | 2.9      | 1.3      | 1.1      | 1.1      | 1.2      | 1.0      | 1.6      | 41.3     | 98.5     | 179.6    | 107.3    | 35.1     | ...      |
| Imports   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 24.9  | 32.4   | 51.3    | 46.4    | 34.9    | 38.6    | 57.9     | 45.7     | 42.7     | 41.1     | 34.5     | 39.8     | 39.4     | 31.4     | 30.4     | 35.7     | 46.9     | 42.9     | ...      |
| Balance on goods  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | -22.9 | -31.1  | -49.2   | -44.4   | -31.8   | -35.8   | -55.0    | -44.4    | -41.7    | -40.0    | -33.3    | -38.8    | -37.8    | 9.9      | 68.1     | 143.9    | 60.4     | -7.8     | ...      |
| Balance on services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | -63.4 | -42.0  | -92.4   | -106.5  | -107.7  | -135.9  | -79.3    | -30.9    | -41.0    | -36.6    | -34.7    | -21.7    | -22.5    | -25.4    | -51.0    | -33.4    | -26.3    | -18.1    | ...      |
| Current account balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 119.8 | 215.1  | 314.9   | 164.4   | 180.2   | 212.8   | 228.2    | 171.4    | 75.6     | 12.8     | -33.2    | -17.9    | -12.3    | 26.3     | 32.6     | 108.6    | 24.3     | -9.8     | ...      |
| Overall balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | -15.3 | 27.0   | -3.1    | 5.4     | 17.7    | 5.3     | 36.4     | -14.1    | -26.0    | 13.8     | -9.6     | 16.6     | 8.3      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY</b> as of end of period (\$ million) |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |        |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total   | ...  | ...  | 43.5 | 61.3 | 182.4 | 153.3 | 83.8  | 230.3  | 210.4   | 249.9   | 406.2   | 461.6   | 883.6    | 687.0    | 311.5    | 437.8    | 281.0    | 544.4    | 673.9    | 656.2    | 656.5    | 934.8    | 830.8    | 782.0    | 737.0    |
| Gold, national valuation  | ...  | ...  | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Foreign exchange  | ...  | ...  | 43.5 | 61.3 | 182.4 | 153.3 | 83.8  | 230.3  | 210.4   | 237.8   | 394.3   | 449.7   | 871.6    | 675.1    | 300.2    | 427.0    | 270.5    | 533.4    | 663.1    | 645.5    | 645.4    | 889.6    | 787.9    | 738.7    | 694.9    |
| Reserve position in the IMF                                     | -    | -    | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.9      | 0.9      | 5.8      | 6.2      | 6.1      | 6.0      | 6.3      | 6.1      | 5.8      | 5.8      | 5.7      |
| SDRs  | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -      | -       | 12.1    | 11.9    | 11.9    | 11.9     | 11.9     | 10.3     | 9.8      | 4.6      | 4.8      | 4.7      | 4.7      | 4.9      | 39.1     | 37.2     | 37.4     | 36.4     |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATE<sup>e</sup></b>                                | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00   | 1.00    | 1.00    | 1.00    | 1.00    | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |        |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed                            | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 76.0     | 89.5     | 104.3    | 116.7    | 80.9     | 124.5    | 158.1    | 203.4    | 231.8    | 278.6    | 289.7    | 307.4    | ...      |
| Long-term debt  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0      | 7.3      | 21.8     | 45.7     | 70.5     | 110.5    | 144.7    | 191.2    | 220.2    | 232.4    | 246.4    | 254.8    | ...      |
| Public and publicly guaranteed                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0      | 7.3      | 21.8     | 45.7     | 70.5     | 110.5    | 144.7    | 191.2    | 220.2    | 232.4    | 246.4    | 254.8    | ...      |
| Private nonguaranteed   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Short-term debt   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 64.1     | 70.3     | 71.3     | 60.3     | -        | 3.0      | 2.6      | 1.5      | 0.4      | 1.1      | 0.3      | 9.3      | ...      |
| Use of IMF credit   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 11.9     | 11.9     | 11.2     | 10.7     | 10.4     | 11.0     | 10.7     | 10.7     | 11.1     | 45.2     | 42.9     | 43.3     | ...      |
| Total debt service payments                                     | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| External debt (% of GDP)  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| External debt (% of GNI)  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.8      | 2.2      | 3.1      | 4.2      | 3.6      | 5.5      | 7.1      | 7.1      | 9.8      | 8.0      | 9.5      | 12.6     | ...      |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt)                          | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt)                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 84.4     | 78.5     | 68.3     | 51.7     | -        | 2.4      | 1.6      | 0.7      | 0.2      | 0.4      | 0.1      | 3.0      | ...      |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.3      | 0.7      | 2.1      | ...      |
| Debt service transactions during the year                       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |        |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt                          | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | -        | -        | -        | 0.3      | 0.7      | 3.3      | 3.9      | 6.4      | 18.2     | ...      | ...      |
| Interest on long-term debt                                      | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | 0.0      | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.8      | 1.5      | 2.5      | 3.8      | 4.1      | 3.2      | 4.5      | ...      | ...      |
| Interest on short-term debt                                     | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.3      | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.5      | ...      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Average terms of new commitments                                |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |        |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Interest rate (% per annum)                                     | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.9      | 1.5      | ...      | 0.9      | 1.7      | 2.0      | 2.6      | -        | 0.8      | 1.3      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Maturity (years)  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 22.1     | 25.9     | ...      | 23.8     | 24.7     | 24.8     | 23.8     | 39.8     | 39.3     | 24.7     | ...      | ...      | ...      |

# Timor-Leste

| Item                 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Grace period (years) | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 8.5  | 6.1  | ...  | 4.3  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 4.3  | 10.3 | 9.8  | 5.3  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| Grant element (%)    | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 42.1 | 36.2 | ...  | 38.4 | 32.2 | 29.7 | 22.6 | 67.8 | 56.8 | 36.4 | ...  | ...  | ...  |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a Prior to 2010, the international standards adopted for labor force data were in accordance with the 16th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS). From 2010 onward, the international standards adopted are in accordance with the 19th ICLS.
- b From September 2019, following the new Timor-Leste Australia Maritime Boundary Treaty, oil revenue from the Joint Petroleum Development Area is included in the national accounts. The National Institute of Statistics Timor-Leste (INETL) disaggregates the accounts into 'oil' and 'non-oil' components. To better assess the performance of the domestic economy, this publication presents GDP on a non-oil basis, which reflects the primary analytical approach used by INETL.
- c Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d Includes transportation and storage; and accommodation and food service activities.
- e Includes administrative and support service activities.
- f Includes education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- g Derived from GNI and GDP data.
- h Includes fiscal and quasi-fiscal activities undertaken by bilateral donors and multilateral institutions.
- i Derived by adding public nonfinancial and financial corporations and general government.
- j Derived by adding private nonfinancial and financial corporations, NPISHs, and households.
- k Gross national disposable income less final consumption expenditure.
- l Derived by subtracting gross domestic saving by the sum of net factor income from abroad and net current transfers from abroad.
- m Includes securities other than shares, deposits excluded from broad money, securities other than shares excluded from broad money, loans, financial derivatives, insurance technical reserves, shares and other equity, and other items (net).
- n For 2002, data on interest rates on savings and time deposits refer to annual rates as of March 2003; no data are available prior to that month. The savings deposit rate ranges from 0.10 to 0.30, while time deposit rate ranges from 0.20 to 0.75.
- o Includes reexports, which are disproportionately large because of the large outflows of personnel and equipment returning to home economies as operations of the United Nations Mission of Support in Timor-Leste and the United Nations Office in Timor-Leste are scaled down. Exports do not include revenue earned from the export of petroleum products, but include revenue earned from export of oil and gas.
- p Prior to 2012, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2012 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- q For 2019 onward, reserve assets are now included as a sub-component of the financial account, and the overall balance and reserves are no longer reported.
- r Refers to change in reserve assets.
- s The unit of currency of Timor-Leste is the United States dollar.

## Sources:

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Population                               | National Institute Of Statistics Timor-Leste (INETL). Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.   |
| Urban population (% of total population) | United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/downloads">https://population.un.org/wup/downloads</a> (accessed 10 June 2025).                   |
| Labor Force                              | For 2001: United Nations Development Programme. Human Development Report.<br>For 2004, 2010, 2013, 2016, and 2021: INETL. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.         |
| National Accounts                        | INETL. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.  |
| Production Index                         | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 10 June 2025). |
| Energy                                   | INETL. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.  |
| Price Indexes                            | INETL. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.  |
| Money and Interest Rates                 | Central Bank of Timor-Leste. Official communication, 16 April 2025.   |
| Government Finance                       | International Monetary Fund (IMF). Government Finance Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 10 June 2025).  |
| Expenditure by Function                  | Timor-Leste Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 14 April 2024; past communication.   |

# Timor-Leste

|   |  |
|---|--|
| External Trade  | INETL. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.   |
| International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) | IMF. International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).   |
| Balance of Payments                                       | Central Bank of Timor-Leste. Official communication, 16 April 2025.  |
| International Liquidity                                   | IMF. International Liquidity. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).   |
| Exchange Rates  | IMF. Exchange Rates. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).  |
| External Indebtedness                                     | World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a> (accessed 30 June 2025). |



## Timor-Leste (subnational)

| Item                                   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ainaro                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 35.4 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Baucau                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 7.8  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Bobonaro                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 9.0  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Cova Lima                              | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 24.0 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Ermera                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 27.6 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Lautém                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3.8  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Liquiçá                                | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.0  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Manatuto                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 10.5 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Manufahi                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 28.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Oecussi-Ambeno                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.2  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Viqueque                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 13.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Labor force participation rate (%)     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dili                                   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 40.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Aileu                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 75.2 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Ainaro                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 11.6 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Baucau                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 19.8 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Bobonaro                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 25.4 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Cova Lima                              | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 26.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Ermera                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 13.0 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Lautém                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 32.0 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Liquiçá                                | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 45.2 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Manatuto                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 24.5 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Manufahi                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 29.0 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Oecussi-Ambeno                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 22.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Viqueque                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 15.7 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Consumer (national); August 2018 = 100 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dili                                   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 97.5 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 105.7 | 112.6 | 119.7 | 120.4 |
| Aileu                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Ainaro                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Baucau                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 95.9 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 99.8  | 100.0 | 99.5  | 99.5  | 102.4 | 111.2 | 113.0 |
| Bobonaro                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Cova Lima                              | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Ermera                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Lautém                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Liquiçá                                | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Manatuto                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Manufahi                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Oecussi-Ambeno                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Viqueque                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |

... = data not available; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed.

**Sources:**

Labor Force

National Institute Of Statistics Timor-Leste (INETL). Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.

Price Indexes

INETL. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.