

# Samoa

| Item  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total population as of 1 July ('000)  | 174.6 | 176.4 | 177.2 | 178.0 | 178.8   | 179.6   | 180.2   | 181.7   | 183.1   | 184.5   | 185.9   | 187.2   | 188.9   | 190.5   | 192.1   | 193.8   | 195.4   | 197.0   | 198.7   | 200.3   | 201.9   | 204.5   | 206.7   | 208.6   | 210.7   |
| Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )   | 55.0  | 63.0  | 63.0  | 63.0  | 63.0    | 63.0    | 64.0    | 64.0    | 65.0    | 65.0    | 66.0    | 66.0    | 67.0    | 67.0    | 68.0    | 68.0    | 69.0    | 70.0    | 70.0    | 71.0    | 71.0    | 72.0    | 72.0    | 74.0    | 74.7    |
| Population <sup>a</sup> (% annual change)   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 1.4     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.0     |
| Urban population (% of total population)  | 21.9  | 22.1  | 21.8  | 21.6  | 21.4    | 21.2    | 21.0    | 20.7    | 20.4    | 20.2    | 19.9    | 19.6    | 19.5    | 19.4    | 19.3    | 19.2    | 19.1    | 19.0    | 18.9    | 18.8    | 18.8    | 17.6    | 17.3    | 17.0    | ...     |
| <b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>   |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Employed  | ...   | 52.9  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 54.6    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 47.9    | 37.8    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 57.5    | 48.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 56.0    | ...     | ...     |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing  | ...   | 20.1  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 19.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 16.7    | 1.9     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 23.2    | 9.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 17.1    | 15.9    | ...     |
| Mining and quarrying  | ...   | -     | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -       | 0.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.1     | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0     | 0.1     | ...     |
| Manufacturing   | ...   | 7.3   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 8.4     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.5     | 2.4     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.4     | 2.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.5     | 3.2     | ...     |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>c</sup> | ...   | 0.9   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 0.9     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.1     | 0.5     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.0     | 0.6     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.5     | 0.7     | ...     |
| Construction  | ...   | 1.7   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 2.5     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.9     | 2.2     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.5     | 2.9     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.9     | 3.0     | ...     |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles  | ...   | 2.8   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 3.9     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.5     | 3.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 4.9     | 7.5     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 5.5     | 9.9     | ...     |
| Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>   | ...   | 1.9   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 3.3     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.5     | 2.2     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.9     | 2.4     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.2     | 2.1     | ...     |
| Accommodation and food service activities   | ...   | 1.5   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 2.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.5     | 1.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.6     | 3.1     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.9     | 2.7     | ...     |
| Information and communication <sup>e</sup>  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.6     | 0.5     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.7     | 0.6     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.6     | 0.5     | ...     |
| Financial and insurance activities  | ...   | 1.1   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 1.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.3     | 0.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.1     | 0.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.1     | 1.3     | ...     |
| Real estate activities  | ...   | 0.3   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 0.5     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0     | 0.1     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0     | 0.0     | ...     |
| Others <sup>f</sup>   | ...   | 12.8  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 12.4    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 11.6    | 18.5    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 14.6    | 11.4    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 15.1    | 13.7    | ...     |
| Underemployed <sup>g</sup>  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.1     | ...     |
| Unemployed  | ...   | 2.6   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 0.7     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.7     | 3.3     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.1     | 7.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.8     | ...     | ...     |
| Unemployment rate (%)   | ...   | 4.9   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 1.3     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 5.7     | 8.7     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.7     | 14.5    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 11.9    | 5.0     | ...     |
| Labor force (% annual change)   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Labor force participation rate (%)  | ...   | 50.6  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 49.8    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 41.3    | 32.2    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 47.4    | 43.3    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 43.4    | 43.8    | ...     |
| Male  | ...   | 67.5  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 65.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 58.3    | 39.9    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 66.0    | 55.0    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 55.7    | 56.6    | ...     |
| Female  | ...   | 32.2  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 33.4    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 23.3    | 24.4    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 27.9    | 31.5    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 31.0    | 31.4    | ...     |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>h</sup> calendar year (ST million)</b>   |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>At Current Prices</b>  |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices   | 759.1 | 832.5 | 891.6 | 956.0 | 1,070.0 | 1,177.0 | 1,252.2 | 1,732.2 | 1,784.6 | 1,708.8 | 1,736.1 | 1,805.0 | 1,775.8 | 1,844.8 | 1,907.5 | 2,114.2 | 2,232.0 | 2,252.2 | 2,313.2 | 2,417.2 | 2,209.6 | 2,292.4 | 2,517.9 | 3,110.7 | 3,452.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>i</sup>   | 127.7 | 124.7 | 129.8 | 118.8 | 143.1   | 146.5   | 152.1   | 188.7   | 198.3   | 198.8   | 156.1   | 155.8   | 158.5   | 183.1   | 156.5   | 178.8   | 211.9   | 216.2   | 203.7   | 226.4   | 222.1   | 203.5   | 245.0   | 314.1   | 318.5   |
| Mining and quarrying  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Manufacturing <sup>j</sup>  | 115.3 | 139.5 | 148.7 | 174.1 | 172.8   | 184.8   | 166.1   | 239.1   | 206.9   | 131.0   | 134.8   | 144.2   | 135.0   | 133.6   | 130.2   | 132.9   | 138.4   | 125.4   | 98.3    | 108.5   | 100.2   | 109.8   | 111.6   | 153.2   | 174.8   |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>k</sup>   | 35.1  | 38.8  | 42.1  | 43.4  | 46.9    | 52.7    | 58.7    | 36.1    | 39.2    | 32.3    | 33.5    | 42.6    | 48.0    | 41.3    | 55.9    | 53.6    | 47.2    | 49.5    | 45.9    | 49.4    | 48.0    | 55.1    | 47.9    | 46.7    | 52.9    |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Construction  | 55.1  | 58.5  | 63.0  | 74.8  | 108.9   | 126.4   | 151.9   | 111.1   | 118.9   | 79.9    | 97.9    | 102.6   | 97.0    | 98.8    | 100.9   | 127.2   | 115.5   | 105.6   | 116.8   | 131.9   | 101.3   | 98.9    | 87.1    | 121.7   | 124.3   |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>l</sup>   | 150.2 | 168.1 | 186.3 | 193.2 | 212.2   | 234.9   | 257.2   | 483.7   | 520.0   | 433.9   | 447.7   | 463.0   | 462.5   | 467.8   | 482.3   | 513.0   | 547.4   | 561.9   | 616.0   | 627.4   | 574.0   | 565.2   | 646.5   | 776.8   | 865.5   |
| Transportation and storage <sup>m</sup>   | 81.8  | 97.0  | 106.8 | 121.5 | 135.6   | 157.5   | 167.1   | 77.6    | 88.4    | 61.1    | 57.1    | 52.7    | 55.4    | 59.7    | 80.1    | 86.0    | 84.1    | 76.1    | 70.9    | 74.3    | 49.5    | 58.8    | 47.7    | 88.0    | 105.2   |
| Accommodation and food service activities <sup>n</sup>  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 44.5    | 45.8    | 30.7    | 29.4    | 29.8    | 31.8    | 29.2    | 27.3    | 38.0    | 38.9    | 41.8    | 41.2    | 51.7    | 18.5    | 20.5    | 35.4    | 68.4    | 71.3    |
| Information and communication <sup>o</sup>  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 103.0   | 102.5   | 104.6   | 114.1   | 94.6    | 76.0    | 87.0    | 90.9    | 120.5   | 127.5   | 126.7   | 125.4   | 120.7   | 112.5   | 122.0   | 118.7   | 169.8   | 137.0   |
| Financial and insurance activities <sup>p</sup>   | 58.1  | 65.1  | 74.4  | 83.5  | 92.8    | 101.4   | 111.4   | 126.5   | 120.8   | 193.7   | 210.4   | 219.4   | 204.3   | 194.6   | 207.9   | 229.7   | 248.6   | 256.3   | 287.3   | 303.0   | 317.9   | 320.8   | 355.5   | 384.6   | 463.1   |
| Real estate activities <sup>q</sup>   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 101.0   | 110.9   | 110.4   | 110.0   | 119.4   | 125.7   | 134.2   | 135.4   | 140.4   | 147.1   | 150.1   | 154.8   | 159.9   | 156.7   | 143.6   | 145.5   | 154.1   | 191.5   |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>r</sup>   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 78.7    | 80.3    | 70.4    | 69.2    | 59.8    | 55.2    | 48.3    | 69.2    | 80.4    | 77.3    | 83.8    | 87.0    | 68.0    | 41.3    | 48.9    | 69.2    | 121.6   | 126.3   |
| Administrative and support service activities   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>s</sup>  | 67.1  | 68.9  | 71.0  | 73.7  | 76.5    | 85.9    | 101.0   | 88.9    | 97.7    | 109.6   | 124.0   | 135.1   | 147.3   | 146.2   | 154.4   | 168.6   | 177.8   | 177.2   | 177.7   | 186.8   | 213.4   | 267.0   | 310.9   | 311.6   | 432.9   |

# Samoa

| Item   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005  | 2006  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education  |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Human health and social work activities  |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation  |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Other service activities <sup>t</sup>  | 76.5 | 80.9 | 79.6 | 84.8 | 94.4 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 53.3 | 54.7 | 49.3    | 62.4    | 71.2    | 62.8    | 73.7    | 63.4    | 67.8    | 66.4    | 62.8    | 60.1    | 60.1    | 62.0    | 75.6    | 87.1    | 87.5    | 83.6    |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured  | 7.9  | 9.0  | 10.2 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 14.2  | 14.8  | ...  | ...  | -93.9   | -109.9  | -111.5  | -105.1  | -97.9   | -102.9  | -110.3  | -117.4  | -120.5  | -130.4  | -141.6  | -148.5  | -162.2  | -175.0  | -180.2  | -216.3  |
| Gross value added at basic prices  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 1,512.0 | 1,536.8 | 1,578.6 | 1,554.4 | 1,599.8 | 1,651.4 | 1,826.5 | 1,910.6 | 1,912.9 | 1,954.9 | 2,026.5 | 1,869.1 | 1,927.7 | 2,133.1 | 2,617.9 | 2,930.6 |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports <sup>u</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 196.8   | 199.3   | 226.4   | 221.4   | 245.1   | 256.1   | 287.7   | 321.3   | 339.3   | 358.3   | 390.7   | 340.4   | 364.7   | 384.8   | 492.8   | 521.3   |
| Net factor income from abroad <sup>v</sup>   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | -49.0   | -59.2   | -72.9   | -43.0   | -88.6   | -49.2   | -38.5   | -62.8   | -55.1   | -94.4   | -84.1   | -65.0   | -52.3   | -46.0   | -23.1   | -55.7   |
| GNI  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 1,659.8 | 1,676.9 | 1,732.0 | 1,732.8 | 1,756.2 | 1,858.2 | 2,075.7 | 2,169.2 | 2,197.1 | 2,218.8 | 2,333.1 | 2,144.7 | 2,240.2 | 2,471.8 | 3,087.6 | 3,396.3 |
| <b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)   |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture  | 16.7 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 12.3  | 12.0  | 10.9 | 11.1 | 12.4    | 9.5     | 9.2     | 9.6     | 10.8    | 8.9     | 9.2     | 10.4    | 10.6    | 9.8     | 10.4    | 11.0    | 9.7     | 10.6    | 11.2    | 10.1    |
| Industry   | 26.8 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 30.6  | 29.7  | 22.3 | 20.5 | 15.1    | 16.2    | 17.1    | 16.9    | 16.1    | 16.4    | 16.2    | 14.8    | 13.8    | 12.5    | 13.4    | 12.4    | 12.6    | 10.7    | 11.5    | 11.2    |
| Services   | 56.6 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 56.5 | 57.2  | 58.3  | 66.8 | 68.4 | 72.5    | 74.4    | 73.7    | 73.6    | 73.1    | 74.7    | 74.6    | 74.7    | 75.6    | 77.7    | 76.2    | 76.6    | 77.6    | 78.7    | 77.3    | 78.7    |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 1,704.4 | 1,794.2 | 1,785.3 | 1,859.5 | 1,926.5 | 1,901.7 | 2,072.8 | 2,195.5 | 2,249.3 | 2,267.9 | 2,526.9 | 2,114.9 | 2,196.2 | 2,482.8 | 3,077.5 | 3,567.9 |
| Final consumption expenditure  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 1,524.8 | 1,551.2 | 1,585.9 | 1,612.5 | 1,704.9 | 1,644.3 | 1,706.8 | 1,819.6 | 1,827.2 | 1,859.8 | 2,002.9 | 2,096.0 | 2,295.9 | 2,476.0 | 2,834.9 | 3,171.1 |
| Household final consumption  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 1,189.1 | 1,199.6 | 1,239.1 | 1,227.6 | 1,294.2 | 1,247.1 | 1,310.8 | 1,456.9 | 1,433.6 | 1,427.2 | 1,538.3 | 1,617.4 | 1,765.9 | 1,834.7 | 2,175.4 | 2,272.8 |
| NPISHs final consumption   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 98.9    | 102.7   | 110.3   | 107.6   | 128.7   | 102.5   | 97.7    | 98.9    | 107.3   | 119.9   | 128.6   | 120.2   | 125.8   | 142.6   | 179.3   | 212.7   |
| General government final consumption   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 236.8   | 248.9   | 236.5   | 277.3   | 281.9   | 294.7   | 298.3   | 263.8   | 286.3   | 312.7   | 335.9   | 358.4   | 404.2   | 498.8   | 480.3   | 685.5   |
| Gross capital formation  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 486.3   | 701.5   | 704.3   | 678.8   | 647.8   | 700.3   | 723.6   | 766.4   | 757.8   | 721.0   | 865.0   | 707.2   | 749.9   | 924.0   | 961.1   | 1,089.6 |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 484.0   | 681.3   | 684.2   | 659.3   | 618.1   | 675.3   | 714.0   | 747.3   | 737.3   | 700.9   | 834.0   | 676.4   | 701.2   | 812.4   | 898.4   | 994.0   |
| Public   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Private  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Changes in inventories   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 2.1     | 20.0    | 19.8    | 19.3    | 29.5    | 24.6    | 9.2     | 18.1    | 19.9    | 19.8    | 30.7    | 30.8    | 48.5    | 111.4   | 62.0    | 92.3    |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.9     | 0.5     | 0.4     | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.6     | 3.3     |
| Exports of goods and services  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 466.5   | 506.4   | 482.7   | 479.6   | 532.2   | 527.1   | 595.2   | 635.4   | 712.0   | 775.7   | 889.8   | 311.1   | 250.0   | 464.8   | 842.4   | 938.5   |
| Exports of goods   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 29.5    | 57.5    | 57.0    | 71.5    | 55.4    | 64.1    | 87.1    | 92.8    | 95.3    | 109.5   | 134.0   | 102.0   | 74.1    | 110.1   | 118.8   | 107.2   |
| Exports of services  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 437.0   | 448.9   | 425.6   | 408.1   | 476.8   | 463.0   | 508.1   | 542.6   | 616.8   | 666.2   | 755.8   | 209.0   | 175.9   | 354.6   | 723.5   | 831.3   |
| Less: Imports of goods and services  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 773.1   | 964.9   | 987.5   | 911.4   | 958.5   | 970.0   | 952.9   | 1,025.9 | 1,047.8 | 1,088.7 | 1,230.7 | 999.4   | 1,099.6 | 1,382.0 | 1,560.9 | 1,631.3 |
| Imports of goods   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 558.8   | 694.6   | 739.1   | 707.0   | 752.7   | 795.7   | 763.2   | 801.5   | 819.5   | 861.5   | 945.7   | 759.9   | 863.1   | 1,089.0 | 1,201.7 | 1,253.3 |
| Imports of services  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 214.4   | 270.3   | 248.5   | 204.5   | 205.8   | 174.3   | 189.6   | 224.4   | 228.4   | 227.2   | 285.0   | 239.5   | 236.6   | 293.0   | 359.2   | 377.9   |
| Statistical discrepancy  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 4.4     | -58.0   | 19.7    | -83.8   | -81.6   | 5.8     | 41.4    | 36.5    | 2.9     | 45.3    | -109.7  | 94.7    | 96.3    | 35.0    | 33.2    | -116.0  |
| <b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)   |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Household final consumption  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 69.8    | 66.9    | 69.4    | 66.0    | 67.2    | 65.6    | 63.2    | 66.4    | 63.7    | 62.9    | 60.9    | 76.5    | 80.4    | 73.9    | 70.7    | 63.7    |
| Government final consumption   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 13.9    | 13.9    | 13.2    | 14.9    | 14.6    | 15.5    | 14.4    | 12.0    | 12.7    | 13.8    | 13.3    | 16.9    | 18.4    | 20.1    | 15.6    | 19.2    |
| Gross capital formation  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 28.5    | 39.1    | 39.5    | 36.5    | 33.6    | 36.8    | 34.9    | 34.9    | 33.7    | 31.8    | 34.2    | 33.4    | 34.1    | 37.2    | 31.2    | 30.5    |
| Changes in inventories   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 0.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.0     | 1.5     | 1.3     | 0.4     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.2     | 1.5     | 2.2     | 4.5     | 2.0     | 2.6     |
| Exports of goods and services  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 27.4    | 28.2    | 27.0    | 25.8    | 27.6    | 27.7    | 28.7    | 28.9    | 31.7    | 34.2    | 35.2    | 14.7    | 11.4    | 18.7    | 27.4    | 26.3    |
| Imports of goods and services  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 45.4    | 53.8    | 55.3    | 49.0    | 49.8    | 51.0    | 46.0    | 46.7    | 46.6    | 48.0    | 48.7    | 47.3    | 50.1    | 55.7    | 50.7    | 45.7    |
| Statistical discrepancy  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | 0.3     | -3.2    | 1.1     | -4.5    | -4.2    | 0.3     | 2.0     | 1.7     | 0.1     | 2.0     | -4.3    | 4.5     | 4.2     | 1.4     | 1.1     | -3.4    |

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| Item   | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| <b>At Constant Prices</b>  |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2002   2013 market prices  | 783.0 | 849.9 | 891.6 | 938.9 | 1,011.2 | 1,058.7 | 1,074.6 | 1,844.7 | 1,804.2 | 1,829.1 | 1,886.0 | 1,888.1 | 1,818.2 | 1,844.9 | 1,893.7 | 2,009.6 | 2,099.2 | 2,088.9 | 2,150.2 | 2,210.6 | 1,988.0 | 2,076.2 | 2,193.5 | 2,454.8 | 2,524.3 |  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>l</sup>  | 127.7 | 124.7 | 129.8 | 118.8 | 143.1   | 146.5   | 152.1   | 236.0   | 208.4   | 206.2   | 187.6   | 179.7   | 172.0   | 183.1   | 184.4   | 188.0   | 201.5   | 215.9   | 189.0   | 193.4   | 182.1   | 181.9   | 171.7   | 176.1   | 182.6   |  |
| Mining and quarrying   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Manufacturing <sup>l</sup>   | 118.3 | 141.7 | 148.7 | 167.1 | 157.8   | 159.9   | 134.9   | 251.9   | 213.4   | 143.3   | 145.0   | 147.2   | 135.6   | 133.6   | 124.0   | 120.7   | 129.0   | 113.0   | 88.9    | 99.8    | 87.2    | 88.1    | 92.5    | 90.6    | 96.3    |  |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>k</sup>  | 34.1  | 38.1  | 42.1  | 43.0  | 44.1    | 45.5    | 47.6    | 42.3    | 42.0    | 36.5    | 35.8    | 42.8    | 47.6    | 41.3    | 54.9    | 55.6    | 55.9    | 59.3    | 58.0    | 60.0    | 60.7    | 65.9    | 64.0    | 65.3    | 73.6    |  |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Construction   | 56.0  | 59.3  | 63.0  | 71.5  | 94.4    | 104.9   | 118.7   | 118.0   | 124.5   | 84.0    | 102.1   | 105.7   | 97.7    | 98.8    | 101.6   | 128.5   | 112.0   | 99.1    | 111.4   | 126.4   | 94.6    | 88.1    | 72.3    | 78.8    | 79.4    |  |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>l</sup>  | 153.0 | 171.2 | 186.3 | 187.4 | 194.0   | 205.2   | 222.5   | 480.7   | 509.6   | 463.6   | 472.9   | 483.9   | 469.8   | 467.8   | 475.0   | 488.6   | 529.6   | 530.2   | 570.0   | 575.3   | 541.6   | 542.1   | 581.1   | 651.7   | 694.9   |  |
| Transportation and storage <sup>m</sup>  | 96.1  | 107.9 | 106.8 | 118.7 | 129.8   | 140.3   | 142.1   | 62.3    | 78.3    | 62.8    | 58.4    | 53.8    | 55.6    | 59.7    | 76.4    | 80.5    | 79.3    | 71.0    | 66.4    | 69.6    | 47.3    | 54.1    | 44.2    | 73.8    | 84.0    |  |
| Accommodation and food service activities <sup>n</sup>   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 40.7    | 42.9    | 31.9    | 30.4    | 31.2    | 32.2    | 29.2    | 27.0    | 36.0    | 37.2    | 37.7    | 37.7    | 46.6    | 15.9    | 15.7    | 25.5    | 51.1    | 53.2    |  |
| Information and communication <sup>o</sup>   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 148.7   | 121.6   | 108.6   | 112.1   | 94.5    | 75.0    | 87.0    | 84.4    | 104.4   | 109.5   | 112.1   | 107.5   | 106.1   | 101.6   | 112.2   | 103.1   | 126.5   | 98.1    |  |
| Financial and insurance activities <sup>p</sup>  | 62.6  | 67.3  | 74.4  | 82.5  | 90.0    | 93.7    | 98.3    | 129.4   | 118.7   | 209.0   | 214.6   | 217.6   | 204.6   | 194.6   | 212.1   | 237.9   | 258.5   | 276.8   | 282.4   | 301.5   | 310.1   | 305.6   | 304.7   | 312.0   | 323.9   |  |
| Real estate activities <sup>q</sup>  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 109.8   | 110.6   | 121.0   | 124.1   | 127.3   | 130.7   | 134.2   | 137.8   | 141.8   | 146.0   | 150.5   | 155.2   | 160.6   | 165.6   | 170.7   | 176.0   | 181.4   | 186.9   |  |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>r</sup>  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 71.2    | 75.3    | 72.7    | 68.5    | 60.1    | 57.4    | 48.3    | 66.7    | 81.3    | 80.4    | 86.7    | 92.3    | 70.1    | 40.8    | 46.6    | 65.4    | 98.3    | 87.0    |  |
| Administrative and support service activities  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>s</sup>   | 64.5  | 67.6  | 71.0  | 75.0  | 78.9    | 81.1    | 81.9    | 97.7    | 104.7   | 124.5   | 135.4   | 134.3   | 143.3   | 146.2   | 146.4   | 147.2   | 143.4   | 143.2   | 178.8   | 182.6   | 186.5   | 199.8   | 228.2   | 224.5   | 226.5   |  |
| Education  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Human health and social work activities  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Other service activities <sup>t</sup>  | 79.6  | 81.9  | 79.6  | 85.8  | 90.8    | 93.6    | 88.8    | 56.0    | 54.0    | 52.0    | 66.1    | 73.8    | 63.7    | 73.7    | 62.7    | 65.0    | 64.2    | 60.4    | 57.4    | 57.2    | 60.4    | 77.4    | 89.4    | 90.1    | 82.9    |  |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured  | 9.0   | 9.6   | 10.2  | 10.9  | 11.6    | 12.0    | 12.3    | ...     | ...     | -102.7  | -110.3  | -107.9  | -104.2  | -97.9   | -105.6  | -118.4  | -127.0  | -137.6  | -131.0  | -144.9  | -147.5  | -151.8  | -141.1  | -136.9  | -142.3  |  |
| Gross value added at basic prices  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,613.2 | 1,642.6 | 1,644.1 | 1,581.1 | 1,599.8 | 1,647.8 | 1,756.9 | 1,819.6 | 1,818.4 | 1,864.0 | 1,904.5 | 1,746.9 | 1,796.3 | 1,877.2 | 2,083.2 | 2,126.9 |  |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports <sup>u</sup>  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 215.9   | 243.4   | 243.9   | 237.1   | 245.1   | 246.0   | 252.6   | 279.6   | 270.5   | 286.2   | 306.1   | 241.1   | 279.9   | 316.3   | 371.6   | 397.4   |  |
| Net factor income from abroad  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| GNI  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| <b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>  |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |
| GDP  | 8.6   | 8.6   | 4.9   | 5.3   | 7.7     | 4.7     | 1.5     | ...     | -2.2    | ...     | 3.1     | 0.1     | -3.7    | 1.5     | 2.6     | 6.1     | 4.5     | -0.5    | 2.9     | 2.8     | -10.1   | 4.4     | 5.7     | 11.9    | 2.8     |  |
| Agriculture  | 8.1   | -2.4  | 4.1   | -8.5  | 20.4    | 2.4     | 3.8     | ...     | -11.7   | ...     | -9.0    | -4.2    | -4.3    | 6.5     | 0.7     | 1.9     | 7.2     | 7.1     | -12.4   | 2.3     | -5.8    | -0.1    | -5.6    | 2.5     | 3.7     |  |
| Industry   | 14.4  | 14.7  | 6.2   | 11.0  | 5.2     | 4.7     | -2.9    | ...     | -7.8    | ...     | 7.2     | 4.6     | -5.0    | -2.6    | 2.5     | 8.6     | -2.6    | -8.6    | -4.8    | 10.8    | -15.3   | -0.2    | -5.4    | 2.5     | 6.2     |  |
| Services   | 6.2   | 8.8   | 4.5   | 6.0   | 6.2     | 5.2     | 3.2     | ...     | 1.6     | ...     | 2.9     | -0.5    | -3.5    | 0.7     | 3.8     | 7.3     | 4.7     | 1.4     | 5.4     | 1.4     | -6.4    | 3.2     | 4.9     | 14.1    | 1.6     |  |
| Expenditure on GDP at 2013 market prices   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,777.9 | 1,910.6 | 1,849.0 | 1,863.3 | 1,926.5 | 1,835.4 | 1,973.2 | 2,109.7 | 2,110.9 | 2,057.4 | 2,251.4 | 1,954.3 | 2,013.6 | 2,105.4 | 2,285.8 | 2,486.0 |  |
| Final consumption expenditure  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,560.1 | 1,621.6 | 1,619.6 | 1,613.1 | 1,704.9 | 1,634.0 | 1,654.9 | 1,713.0 | 1,752.1 | 1,760.5 | 1,857.9 | 1,952.7 | 2,134.6 | 2,093.9 | 2,249.1 | 2,350.8 |  |
| Household final consumption  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,234.7 | 1,254.4 | 1,269.0 | 1,231.1 | 1,294.2 | 1,249.8 | 1,289.9 | 1,389.7 | 1,398.3 | 1,347.0 | 1,422.8 | 1,520.9 | 1,686.2 | 1,581.0 | 1,743.3 | 1,767.4 |  |
| NPISHs final consumption   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 104.5   | 106.6   | 113.4   | 109.3   | 128.7   | 102.4   | 96.2    | 93.8    | 105.2   | 112.8   | 118.0   | 113.1   | 120.8   | 123.4   | 139.5   | 172.7   |  |
| General government final consumption   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 220.9   | 260.5   | 237.2   | 272.6   | 281.9   | 281.8   | 268.8   | 229.5   | 248.6   | 300.6   | 317.2   | 318.7   | 327.6   | 389.5   | 366.3   | 410.7   |  |
| Gross capital formation  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 470.3   | 727.6   | 714.9   | 682.6   | 647.8   | 676.1   | 702.0   | 777.9   | 758.4   | 734.5   | 862.2   | 683.3   | 709.3   | 791.8   | 733.2   | 816.3   |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 505.5   | 714.6   | 700.5   | 650.8   | 618.1   | 672.2   | 728.7   | 776.5   | 743.8   | 696.8   | 836.6   | 667.1   | 660.0   | 684.1   | 682.9   | 739.6   |  |
| Public   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Private  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |  |
| Changes in inventories   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -35.3   | 12.8    | 14.0    | 31.6    | 29.5    | 3.6     | -27.1   | 0.4     | 14.0    | 37.3    | 25.4    | 16.1    | 49.1    | 107.4   | 49.9    | 74.1    |  |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 1.0     | 0.5     | 0.4     | 0.2     | 0.0     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.5     | 2.5     |  |

## Samoa

| Item  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015   | 2016   | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020   | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Exports of goods and services                                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 480.0  | 494.7  | 482.0  | 475.8 | 532.2 | 500.1 | 536.2  | 591.7  | 615.0   | 649.2   | 749.0   | 291.3  | 236.0   | 417.6   | 611.9   | 633.5   |
| Exports of goods  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 27.3   | 52.4   | 53.6   | 67.8  | 55.4  | 60.7  | 83.8   | 86.2   | 87.6    | 115.2   | 138.5   | 104.5  | 70.3    | 89.2    | 94.8    | 86.5    |
| Exports of services   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 452.7  | 442.3  | 428.4  | 408.0 | 476.8 | 439.5 | 452.5  | 505.5  | 527.3   | 534.1   | 610.5   | 186.8  | 165.7   | 328.5   | 517.1   | 547.0   |
| Imports of goods and services                                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 732.6  | 933.3  | 967.5  | 908.2 | 958.5 | 974.9 | 920.0  | 972.8  | 1,014.5 | 1,086.9 | 1,217.7 | 973.0  | 1,066.2 | 1,197.9 | 1,308.4 | 1,314.6 |
| Imports of goods  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 507.4  | 658.9  | 715.8  | 699.6 | 752.7 | 802.6 | 733.2  | 749.2  | 786.3   | 862.2   | 937.1   | 738.5  | 837.0   | 918.6   | 986.9   | 1,002.4 |
| Imports of services   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 225.2  | 274.3  | 251.8  | 208.5 | 205.8 | 172.3 | 186.8  | 223.6  | 228.2   | 224.7   | 280.6   | 234.6  | 229.2   | 279.2   | 321.5   | 312.2   |
| Statistical discrepancy   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 51.2   | -24.6  | 39.1   | -45.1 | -81.6 | 58.4  | 36.4   | -10.5  | -22.0   | 92.8    | -40.8   | 33.7   | 62.5    | 88.0    | 169.0   | 38.3    |
| <b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| Household final consumption                                     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | 1.6    | 1.2    | -3.0  | 5.1   | -3.4  | 3.2    | 7.7    | 0.6     | -3.7    | 5.6     | 6.9    | 10.9    | -6.2    | 10.3    | 1.4     |
| Government final consumption                                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | 17.9   | -8.9   | 14.9  | 3.4   | -0.0  | -4.6   | -14.6  | 8.3     | 20.9    | 5.5     | 0.5    | 2.8     | 18.9    | -6.0    | 12.1    |
| Gross capital formation   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | 54.7   | -1.7   | -4.5  | -5.1  | 4.4   | 3.8    | 10.8   | -2.5    | -3.1    | 17.4    | -20.8  | 3.8     | 11.6    | -7.4    | 11.3    |
| Exports of goods and services                                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | 3.1    | -2.6   | -1.3  | 11.9  | -6.0  | 7.2    | 10.3   | 3.9     | 5.6     | 15.4    | -61.1  | -19.0   | 77.0    | 46.5    | 3.5     |
| Imports of goods and services                                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | 27.4   | 3.7    | -6.1  | 5.5   | 1.7   | -5.6   | 5.7    | 4.3     | 7.1     | 12.0    | -20.1  | 9.6     | 12.3    | 9.2     | 0.5     |
| <b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| Gross capital formation   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 486.3  | 701.5  | 704.3  | 678.8 | 647.8 | 700.3 | 723.6  | 766.4  | 757.8   | 721.0   | 865.0   | 707.2  | 749.9   | 924.0   | 961.1   | 1,089.6 |
| Gross national saving   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 479.4  | 490.5  | 535.9  | 547.9 | 462.1 | 598.8 | 733.5  | 702.8  | 738.5   | 823.7   | 822.3   | 593.1  | 550.7   | 750.4   | 987.9   | 994.1   |
| Gross domestic saving   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 184.0  | 184.9  | 219.1  | 163.3 | 140.0 | 263.2 | 407.4  | 412.4  | 424.9   | 453.4   | 414.3   | 113.5  | -3.5    | 41.9    | 275.7   | 280.9   |
| Net factor income from abroad <sup>y</sup>                      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | -49.0  | -59.2  | -72.9  | -43.0 | -88.6 | -49.2 | -38.5  | -62.8  | -55.1   | -94.4   | -84.1   | -65.0  | -52.3   | -46.0   | -23.1   | -55.7   |
| Net current transfers from abroad                               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 344.4  | 364.8  | 389.8  | 427.6 | 410.8 | 384.9 | 364.6  | 353.2  | 368.6   | 464.7   | 492.0   | 544.5  | 606.4   | 754.6   | 735.2   | 768.8   |
| <b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current market prices |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| Gross domestic saving   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 10.8   | 10.7   | 12.1   | 9.2   | 7.6   | 13.8  | 19.3   | 18.5   | 18.9    | 19.6    | 17.1    | 5.1    | -0.2    | 1.7     | 8.9     | 8.1     |
| Gross national saving   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 28.1   | 28.3   | 29.7   | 30.9  | 25.0  | 31.4  | 34.7   | 31.5   | 32.8    | 35.6    | 34.0    | 26.8   | 24.0    | 29.8    | 31.8    | 28.8    |
| Gross capital formation   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 28.5   | 40.4   | 39.0   | 38.2  | 35.1  | 36.7  | 34.2   | 34.3   | 33.6    | 31.2    | 35.8    | 32.0   | 32.7    | 36.7    | 30.9    | 31.6    |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> (ST)                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| Per capita GDP  | 4,334 | 4,711 | 5,023 | 5,361 | 5,973 | 6,541 | 6,928 | 9,509 | 9,722 | 10,443 | 10,118 | 10,053 | 9,599 | 9,657 | 9,902 | 10,884 | 11,389 | 11,397  | 11,610  | 12,033  | 10,911 | 11,152  | 12,130  | 14,879  | 16,107  |
| Per capita GNI  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 8,972  | 8,996  | 9,222  | 9,148 | 9,193 | 9,646 | 10,686 | 11,069 | 11,118  | 11,136  | 11,615  | 10,591 | 10,898  | 11,908  | 14,730  | 16,046  |
| <b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices               | 231.0 | 239.4 | 264.1 | 321.5 | 384.8 | 434.3 | 450.6 | 662.0 | 674.9 | 625.8  | 698.7  | 778.9  | 774.7 | 798.3 | 818.0 | 825.6  | 870.2  | 881.7   | 894.1   | 912.6   | 829.1  | 896.9   | 936.4   | 1,135.9 | 1,253.5 |
| GNI   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 607.8  | 674.9  | 747.4  | 755.9 | 760.0 | 796.9 | 810.5  | 845.7  | 860.1   | 857.6   | 880.8   | 804.8  | 876.4   | 919.2   | 1,127.5 | 1,233.2 |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| Per capita GDP  | 1,319 | 1,355 | 1,488 | 1,803 | 2,148 | 2,413 | 2,493 | 3,634 | 3,677 | 3,824  | 4,072  | 4,338  | 4,187 | 4,179 | 4,247 | 4,250  | 4,440  | 4,462   | 4,487   | 4,543   | 4,094  | 4,363   | 4,511   | 5,433   | 5,849   |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture; 2004 – 2006 = 100                                  | 101.9 | 105.6 | 107.4 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 107.7 | 109.9 | 115.4  | 117.4  | 120.8  | 121.0 | 121.8 | 121.2 | 89.4   | 89.4   | 91.6    | 88.1    | 80.4    | 79.3   | 85.8    | 84.4    | 83.9    | ...     |
| Manufacturing <sup>z</sup> ; 1997 = 100                         | 105.1 | 112.2 | 115.3 | 110.4 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 113.9 | 110.5 | 93.4  | 82.8   | 95.4   | 98.8   | 106.4 | 109.8 | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values                                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| Electricity (kWh million)                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| Production  | 90.5  | 105.4 | 123.8 | 124.6 | 123.3 | 128.9 | 113.5 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 108.0  | 111.4  | 109.0  | 112.2 | 112.2 | 125.0 | 131.3  | 149.4  | 154.4   | 153.5   | 169.3   | 172.5  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Consumption   | 70.0  | 78.7  | 86.1  | 66.8  | 47.9  | 52.0  | 58.3  | 83.0  | 94.0  | 94.0   | 91.7   | 89.7   | 92.8  | 93.0  | 107.2 | 116.4  | 134.3  | 138.4   | 138.4   | 151.7   | 156.8  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |



## Samoa

| Item  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010  | 2011  | 2012   | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024    |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (ST million)         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| <b>General Government</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Revenue   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 412.6 | 499.5 | 465.7  | 490.7 | 555.4 | 534.9 | 577.5 | 640.2 | 651.7 | 716.7 | 818.0 | 791.3 | 838.9 | 898.8 | 1,154.6 |
| Taxes   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 354.0 | 342.6 | 360.5  | 406.0 | 430.4 | 442.6 | 497.9 | 517.5 | 528.1 | 571.8 | 563.4 | 542.6 | 555.5 | 673.9 | 784.9   |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 78.5  | 84.4  | 91.4   | 101.1 | 103.3 | 107.9 | 114.6 | 117.1 | 117.8 | 131.6 | 129.5 | 129.1 | 136.1 | 140.1 | 182.9   |
| Payable by individuals  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 44.3  | 46.2  | 52.8   | 55.0  | 57.8  | 59.4  | 63.8  | 68.7  | 68.0  | 67.8  | 69.2  | 68.7  | 72.8  | 75.7  | 89.8    |
| Payable by corporations and other enterprises                             | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 34.3  | 38.2  | 38.6   | 46.1  | 45.5  | 48.5  | 50.8  | 48.3  | 49.7  | 63.8  | 60.3  | 60.4  | 63.4  | 64.4  | 93.1    |
| Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -       |
| Taxes on payroll and workforce  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -       |
| Taxes on property   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.8    | 2.5   | 3.0   | 2.4   | 2.9   | 3.3   | 2.6   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0     |
| Taxes on goods and services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 236.5 | 218.5 | 232.4  | 257.6 | 271.3 | 282.2 | 326.0 | 342.2 | 348.9 | 376.7 | 378.5 | 353.6 | 352.5 | 450.0 | 515.1   |
| Taxes on international trade and transaction                              | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 37.7  | 38.1  | 35.0   | 44.8  | 52.7  | 50.1  | 54.4  | 54.9  | 58.8  | 63.4  | 55.4  | 59.9  | 66.9  | 83.9  | 86.9    |
| Other taxes   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -       |
| Social contributions  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     |
| Grants (revenue)  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 13.9  | 105.1 | 49.3   | 48.1  | 66.8  | 41.2  | 26.9  | 63.6  | 64.6  | 55.7  | 179.4 | 148.1 | 201.6 | 141.3 | 269.9   |
| Other revenue   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 44.6  | 51.8  | 55.9   | 36.6  | 58.2  | 51.2  | 52.7  | 59.1  | 59.0  | 89.2  | 75.2  | 100.6 | 81.8  | 83.6  | 99.8    |
| Expense   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 420.0 | 440.7 | 437.2  | 457.1 | 533.6 | 535.0 | 504.6 | 490.9 | 568.7 | 596.4 | 633.8 | 670.4 | 688.8 | 705.0 | 798.5   |
| Compensation of employees   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 113.7 | 126.8 | 135.5  | 137.2 | 143.9 | 154.6 | 163.5 | 170.1 | 195.8 | 230.7 | 261.8 | 267.9 | 281.5 | 278.8 | 295.9   |
| Use of goods and services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 106.4 | 116.1 | 115.8  | 115.0 | 142.6 | 150.5 | 119.9 | 112.7 | 144.3 | 201.6 | 188.8 | 170.3 | 172.5 | 187.9 | 255.1   |
| Consumption of fixed capital  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     |
| Interest  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 12.5  | 12.8  | 13.3   | 14.9  | 14.9  | 17.9  | 18.4  | 17.2  | 17.3  | 16.6  | 15.9  | 6.7   | 10.6  | 12.7  | 14.4    |
| Subsidies   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.2   | 1.5   | 2.2    | 4.6   | 17.8  | 20.2  | 13.1  | 9.1   | 5.1   | 4.7   | 4.7   | 8.5   | 8.4   | 2.4   | 5.8     |
| Grants (expense)  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 148.0 | 147.6 | 130.4  | 148.6 | 193.5 | 172.3 | 164.0 | 159.2 | 136.4 | 110.9 | 124.5 | 159.0 | 173.1 | 178.2 | 185.5   |
| Social benefits   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 21.6  | 18.2  | 22.8   | 19.5  | 17.6  | 17.6  | 17.9  | 18.1  | 18.6  | 19.9  | 23.0  | 28.0  | 34.4  | 35.6  | 34.7    |
| Other expense   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 16.5  | 17.6  | 17.2   | 17.4  | 3.3   | 1.8   | 7.8   | 4.6   | 51.2  | 12.0  | 15.0  | 29.9  | 8.4   | 9.4   | 7.2     |
| Net operating balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -7.4  | 58.8  | 28.5   | 33.6  | 21.8  | -0.1  | 72.9  | 149.3 | 83.0  | 120.2 | 184.3 | 120.9 | 150.1 | 193.8 | 356.1   |
| Gross operating balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -7.4  | 58.8  | 28.5   | 33.6  | 21.8  | -0.1  | 72.9  | 149.3 | 83.0  | 120.2 | 184.3 | 120.9 | 150.1 | 193.8 | 356.1   |
| <b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>                                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets                               | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 87.3  | 154.1 | 160.7  | 103.1 | 120.5 | 75.6  | 97.3  | 113.2 | 87.3  | 59.9  | 50.0  | 83.1  | 33.6  | 116.7 | 55.1    |
| Fixed assets  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 87.3  | 154.1 | 160.7  | 103.1 | 120.5 | 75.6  | 97.3  | 113.2 | 87.3  | 59.9  | 50.0  | 83.1  | 33.6  | 116.7 | 55.1    |
| Inventories   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     |
| Valuables   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     |
| Nonproduced assets  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     |
| Expenditure   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 507.3 | 594.8 | 597.9  | 560.3 | 654.1 | 610.6 | 601.9 | 604.1 | 656.0 | 656.3 | 683.8 | 753.5 | 722.4 | 821.8 | 853.6   |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -94.7 | -95.3 | -132.2 | -69.6 | -98.7 | -75.7 | -24.4 | 36.1  | -4.3  | 60.4  | 134.3 | 37.8  | 116.5 | 77.1  | 301.0   |
| Primary balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -82.2 | -82.5 | -118.8 | -54.7 | -83.8 | -57.7 | -6.0  | 53.2  | 12.9  | 77.0  | 150.2 | 44.5  | 127.1 | 89.7  | 315.4   |
| <b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Net acquisition of financial assets                                       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 42.8  | -4.7  | -5.5   | 13.5  | -10.4 | -35.2 | -25.3 | 29.3  | 13.5  | 7.3   | 89.2  | 12.5  | 60.9  | 5.8   | 216.0   |
| Domestic  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 42.8  | -4.7  | -5.5   | 13.5  | -10.4 | -35.2 | -25.3 | 29.3  | 13.5  | 7.3   | 89.2  | 12.5  | 60.9  | 5.8   | 216.0   |
| External  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     |
| Net incurrence of liabilities   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 137.5 | 90.6  | 126.6  | 83.1  | 88.3  | 40.4  | -0.8  | -6.8  | 17.8  | -53.1 | -45.1 | -25.3 | -55.6 | -71.3 | -85.0   |
| Domestic  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -5.0  | -6.0  | -7.2   | 15.9  | 35.4  | -4.9  | -9.9  | -9.5  | -9.8  | -9.3  | -7.1  | -3.1  | -2.9  | -1.1  | -2.1    |
| External  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 142.5 | 96.7  | 133.8  | 67.2  | 52.9  | 45.3  | 9.1   | 2.8   | 27.6  | -43.8 | -37.9 | -22.3 | -52.7 | -70.2 | -82.9   |
| <b>Government Finance<sup>a</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Revenue   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 23.9  | 28.1  | 26.2   | 26.9  | 30.0  | 26.8  | 23.9  | 29.0  | 28.4  | 28.5  | 26.3  | 34.5  | 36.2  | 31.5  | 35.6    |
| Taxes   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 20.5  | 19.3  | 20.3   | 22.3  | 23.3  | 22.2  | 20.6  | 23.4  | 23.0  | 22.7  | 18.1  | 23.7  | 24.0  | 23.6  | 24.2    |

## Samoa

| Item  | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2022      | 2023       | 2024       |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Taxes payable by individuals  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 2.6      | 2.6      | 3.0      | 3.0      | 3.1      | 3.0      | 2.6      | 3.1      | 3.0      | 2.7      | 2.2      | 3.0      | 3.1       | 2.7        | 2.8        |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 2.0      | 2.1      | 2.2      | 2.5      | 2.5      | 2.4      | 2.1      | 2.2      | 2.2      | 2.5      | 1.9      | 2.6      | 2.7       | 2.3        | 2.9        |
| Expenditure   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 29.4     | 33.5     | 33.6     | 30.7     | 35.3     | 30.6     | 24.9     | 27.3     | 28.6     | 26.1     | 22.0     | 32.9     | 31.2      | 28.8       | 26.3       |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -5.5     | -5.4     | -7.4     | -3.8     | -5.3     | -3.8     | -1.0     | 1.6      | -0.2     | 2.4      | 4.3      | 1.7      | 5.0       | 2.7        | 9.3        |
| Primary balance   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -4.8     | -4.6     | -6.7     | -3.0     | -4.5     | -2.9     | -0.2     | 2.4      | 0.6      | 3.1      | 4.8      | 1.9      | 5.5       | 3.1        | 9.7        |
| <b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |            |            |
| Total expenditure   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 507.3    | 594.8    | 597.9    | 560.3    | 654.1    | 610.6    | 601.9    | 604.1    | 656.0    | 656.3    | 683.8    | 753.5    | 722.4     | 821.8      | 853.6      |
| General public services   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 153.1    | 135.2    | 134.3    | 134.9    | 147.5    | 158.0    | 139.0    | 122.8    | 162.6    | 158.8    | 177.5    | 172.8    | 144.2     | 179.3      | 175.1      |
| Defense   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...        |
| Public order and safety   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 31.7     | 32.4     | 34.8     | 34.9     | 37.3     | 39.9     | 41.4     | 43.9     | 45.7     | 52.0     | 55.0     | 57.8     | 64.9      | 66.5       | 72.7       |
| Economic affairs  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 139.1    | 202.2    | 184.6    | 150.9    | 157.5    | 136.0    | 175.7    | 196.2    | 188.1    | 148.4    | 151.4    | 167.0    | 146.0     | 172.7      | 136.2      |
| Environmental protection  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 36.9     | 32.5     | 19.8     | 17.4     | 19.3     | 18.5     | 17.7     | 18.4     | 32.9     | 32.8     | 29.7     | 32.8     | 24.1      | 22.1       | 37.5       |
| Housing and community amenities   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 3.4      | 4.4      | 4.5      | 8.0      | 29.2     | 29.7     | 22.4     | 21.7     | 20.1     | 19.4     | 17.7     | 23.8     | 21.8      | 26.1       | 14.5       |
| Health  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 62.9     | 101.2    | 117.4    | 121.5    | 132.6    | 103.4    | 86.1     | 83.2     | 81.3     | 111.8    | 114.8    | 128.6    | 129.1     | 145.4      | 160.1      |
| Recreation, culture, and religion   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 2.6      | 3.1      | 3.1      | 3.4      | 3.4      | 3.3      | 3.2      | 2.8      | 3.7      | 4.6      | 4.0      | 4.2      | 5.9       | 6.1        | 4.6        |
| Education   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 72.8     | 77.8     | 91.5     | 81.3     | 96.3     | 86.7     | 88.7     | 89.5     | 96.6     | 101.0    | 107.4    | 129.1    | 133.0     | 129.9      | 146.8      |
| Social protection   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 4.8      | 6.0      | 7.9      | 8.0      | 31.1     | 35.0     | 27.8     | 25.6     | 25.2     | 27.4     | 26.3     | 37.3     | 53.3      | 73.7       | 106.2      |
| <b>Expenditure by Function<sup>a&amp;#224</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |            |            |
| Education   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 4.2      | 4.4      | 5.1      | 4.5      | 5.2      | 4.3      | 3.7      | 4.1      | 4.2      | 4.0      | 3.5      | 5.6      | 5.7       | 4.6        | 4.5        |
| Health  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 3.6      | 5.7      | 6.6      | 6.7      | 7.2      | 5.2      | 3.6      | 3.8      | 3.5      | 4.4      | 3.7      | 5.6      | 5.6       | 5.1        | 4.9        |
| Social protection   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.4      | 1.7      | 1.8      | 1.1      | 1.2      | 1.1      | 1.1      | 0.8      | 1.6      | 2.3       | 2.6        | 3.3        |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE<sup>a&amp;#224</sup> calendar year (ST '000)</b>                          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |            |            |
| Exports, fob  | 45,115   | 52,691   | 46,337   | 44,271   | 33,127   | 32,488   | 28,746   | 36,892   | 26,986   | 29,470   | 57,476   | 57,009   | 71,512   | 55,393   | 64,100   | 87,119   | 92,794   | 95,274   | 110,127  | 134,000  | 102,041  | 74,115   | 110,169   | 118,846    | 116,473    |
| Imports, fob  | 297,504  | 416,167  | 430,375  | 381,754  | 431,628  | 507,710  | 607,809  | 593,639  | 659,181  | 558,778  | 694,602  | 739,048  | 706,794  | 752,717  | 795,659  | 763,213  | 801,469  | 819,461  | 861,521  | 945,751  | 759,883  | 863,146  | 1,089,018 | 1,176,105  | 1,233,169  |
| Trade balance   | -252,389 | -363,476 | -384,038 | -337,483 | -398,501 | -475,222 | -579,063 | -556,747 | -632,195 | -529,308 | -637,126 | -682,039 | -635,282 | -697,325 | -731,559 | -676,094 | -708,675 | -724,186 | -751,394 | -811,751 | -657,842 | -789,030 | -978,848  | -1,057,259 | -1,116,696 |
| <b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |            |            |
| Exports   | -18.1    | 16.8     | -12.1    | -4.5     | -25.2    | -1.9     | -11.5    | 28.3     | -26.9    | 9.2      | 95.0     | -0.8     | 25.4     | -22.5    | 15.7     | 35.9     | 6.5      | 2.7      | 15.6     | 21.7     | -23.8    | -27.4    | 48.6      | 7.9        | -2.0       |
| Imports   | -14.6    | 39.9     | 3.4      | -11.3    | 13.1     | 17.6     | 19.7     | -2.3     | 11.0     | -15.2    | 24.3     | 6.4      | -4.4     | 6.5      | 5.7      | -4.1     | 5.0      | 2.2      | 5.1      | 9.8      | -19.7    | 13.6     | 26.2      | 8.0        | 4.9        |
| <b>International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)</b> |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |            |            |
| Exports, total  | 58.4     | 81.5     | 74.7     | 90.2     | 91.0     | 235.6    | 68.0     | 100.0    | 73.4     | 47.6     | 60.6     | 53.4     | 64.1     | 61.1     | 49.2     | 52.8     | 56.2     | 42.0     | 46.0     | 49.1     | 37.2     | 29.1     | 41.6      | 42.5       | 41.8       |
| 1. American Samoa   | ...      | ...      | 13.1     | 8.3      | 10.4     | 31.7     | 9.6      | 4.5      | 2.6      | 2.9      | 3.2      | 3.5      | 4.7      | 5.6      | 3.2      | 9.6      | 14.5     | 9.8      | 12.3     | 15.2     | 12.4     | 6.1      | 10.0      | 8.4        | 2.2        |
| 2. New Zealand  | 6.6      | 1.8      | 3.5      | 2.4      | 2.3      | 4.7      | 2.7      | 8.7      | 7.3      | 8.4      | 6.7      | 10.3     | 8.6      | 8.6      | 9.7      | 7.9      | 6.7      | 8.8      | 8.1      | 7.8      | 6.6      | 6.7      | 8.5       | 8.9        | 7.4        |
| 3. United States  | 12.1     | 19.0     | 3.3      | 3.1      | 5.7      | 15.1     | 2.9      | 2.5      | 1.4      | 1.7      | 1.8      | 1.7      | 2.2      | 1.8      | 1.9      | 2.8      | 3.7      | 3.1      | 4.3      | 5.7      | 4.1      | 5.3      | 6.7       | 5.1        | 5.5        |
| 4. Australia  | 38.0     | 39.3     | 46.6     | 62.2     | 60.9     | 176.8    | 46.8     | 79.3     | 58.8     | 31.7     | 47.0     | 33.1     | 41.5     | 35.5     | 29.3     | 22.3     | 20.2     | 9.2      | 4.9      | 4.0      | 3.1      | 2.5      | 2.5       | 5.5        | 4.5        |
| 5. Singapore  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | ...      | 0.1      | 0.5      | 0.0      | 0.0      | ...      | 0.3      | 1.3      | 1.4      | 0.5      | 1.2      | 1.8      | 0.9      | 0.6      | 0.4      | 0.6      | 0.8      | 0.1      | 0.3      | 1.0       | 2.3        | 13.8       |
| 6. Fiji   | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.9      | 0.6      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.6      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.8      | 1.9      | 1.6      | 1.3      | 0.3      | 0.5      | 1.0       | 1.6        | 1.1        |
| 7. Japan  | ...      | 0.2      | 2.5      | 2.8      | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.9      | 0.4      | 0.5      | 0.3      | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.9      | 0.3      | 0.1      | 2.0      | 1.7      | 1.4      | 1.6      | 2.1      | 1.9      | 1.0      | 0.5       | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| 8. United Kingdom   | ...      | 0.2      | 0.0      | 3.9      | 0.6      | 0.1      | ...      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 0.1      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.2       | 0.7        | 0.0        |
| 9. Tonga  | 0.2      | 0.4      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.3      | 1.7      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 1.9      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| 10. New Caledonia   | ...      | 0.0      | 0.5      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.1      | ...      | 0.0      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | ...      | 0.0      | ...       | 0.0        | ...        |

## Samoa

| Item  | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Imports, total  | 232.6  | 151.5  | 147.8  | 170.7  | 237.8  | 673.6  | 308.7  | 299.7  | 323.8  | 261.1  | 311.7  | 343.0  | 337.2  | 365.3  | 380.3  | 333.8  | 350.5  | 351.2  | 363.6  | 389.0  | 311.6  | 367.9  | 440.0  | 468.1  | 488.3  |
| 1. New Zealand  | 106.0  | 42.9   | 45.8   | 54.5   | 68.3   | 198.7  | 90.2   | 81.5   | 65.5   | 67.0   | 97.3   | 97.2   | 93.9   | 110.1  | 107.4  | 99.1   | 93.6   | 92.6   | 100.3  | 101.9  | 89.4   | 112.7  | 110.1  | 110.4  | 119.1  |
| 2. Singapore  | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.7    | 6.5    | 10.1   | 18.5   | 23.8   | 30.6   | 21.2   | 14.2   | 18.7   | 73.2   | 79.5   | 83.9   | 93.7   | 51.7   | 50.9   | 57.1   | 65.6   | 65.8   | 44.2   | 57.4   | 89.4   | 106.9  | 94.1   |
| 3. China, People's Republic of  | 2.3    | 2.1    | 3.2    | 3.5    | 6.0    | 29.6   | 7.3    | 8.0    | 21.4   | 17.3   | 19.3   | 22.3   | 27.3   | 30.0   | 40.2   | 40.6   | 41.7   | 31.9   | 32.7   | 48.2   | 25.7   | 32.4   | 41.1   | 47.5   | 59.8   |
| 4. United States  | 25.3   | 15.7   | 15.5   | 20.3   | 27.9   | 86.7   | 33.6   | 34.1   | 35.8   | 30.5   | 36.3   | 39.1   | 44.0   | 45.5   | 38.7   | 32.3   | 36.1   | 37.5   | 37.1   | 34.2   | 32.7   | 37.1   | 48.3   | 38.3   | 43.9   |
| 5. Fiji   | 16.1   | 11.3   | 19.0   | 11.8   | 13.7   | 38.7   | 18.2   | 24.4   | 19.6   | 15.6   | 18.8   | 20.6   | 19.8   | 21.1   | 20.6   | 22.6   | 26.3   | 20.7   | 20.4   | 25.2   | 25.7   | 33.1   | 39.4   | 45.1   | 48.9   |
| 6. Australia  | 53.9   | 34.7   | 27.1   | 33.3   | 47.7   | 144.9  | 43.5   | 41.6   | 73.8   | 54.3   | 73.7   | 35.3   | 31.7   | 26.7   | 33.9   | 35.5   | 37.1   | 37.7   | 34.7   | 35.1   | 35.3   | 32.5   | 30.9   | 38.2   | 45.2   |
| 7. Korea, Republic of   | 0.8    | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.4    | 2.3    | 7.4    | 1.9    | 3.3    | 2.0    | 0.9    | 0.5    | 0.3    | 0.4    | 0.7    | 1.1    | 0.3    | 0.6    | 6.2    | 6.6    | 7.4    | 6.5    | 19.3   | 27.0   | 30.4   | 17.6   |
| 8. Japan  | 19.4   | 15.6   | 7.5    | 7.8    | 13.5   | 47.9   | 26.6   | 12.9   | 13.2   | 10.7   | 26.6   | 32.6   | 14.1   | 13.5   | 14.0   | 16.5   | 17.4   | 15.9   | 16.3   | 15.2   | 13.8   | 9.4    | 20.0   | 14.6   | 16.0   |
| 9. Hong Kong, China   | 3.7    | 1.3    | 1.2    | 1.5    | 1.0    | 3.5    | 6.5    | 7.9    | 1.4    | 2.3    | 5.3    | 6.3    | 5.0    | 6.4    | 5.4    | 4.3    | 7.9    | 13.9   | 18.9   | 18.9   | 16.9   | 16.6   | 11.3   | 8.0    | 10.7   |
| 10. Thailand  | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 1.1    | 10.0   | 4.1    | 3.3    | 3.5    | 3.2    | 4.1    | 4.5    | 5.1    | 8.6    | 8.7    | 7.5    | 9.5    | 8.0    | 10.4   | 10.7   | 8.8    | 7.4    | 8.8    | 11.3   | 9.7    |
| <b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>al</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Current account balance   | -7.6   | -29.4  | -16.7  | 1.1    | -38.1  | -37.3  | -77.1  | -43.2  | -52.3  | -4.2   | -33.5  | -52.7  | -7.5   | -45.0  | -46.0  | -12.3  | -39.0  | -8.8   | 19.9   | 34.2   | -75.1  | -114.1 | -73.5  | 40.8   | 64.8   |
| Balance on goods  | -278.8 | -105.6 | -111.9 | -120.9 | -143.4 | -175.4 | -208.4 | -212.9 | -239.2 | -194.9 | -256.8 | -294.4 | -277.2 | -301.8 | -313.9 | -264.2 | -276.4 | -286.3 | -242.9 | -306.5 | -246.7 | -308.9 | -364.2 | -386.1 | -405.5 |
| Exports   | 44.8   | 15.1   | 13.6   | 14.8   | 11.9   | 12.0   | 10.3   | 14.1   | 11.3   | 10.9   | 23.2   | 24.6   | 31.2   | 24.0   | 27.5   | 34.0   | 36.2   | 37.7   | 35.4   | 50.6   | 38.3   | 29.0   | 41.0   | 43.4   | 42.3   |
| Imports   | -323.6 | 120.8  | 125.5  | 135.6  | 155.3  | 187.4  | 218.8  | 227.0  | 250.5  | 205.8  | 279.9  | 319.0  | 308.4  | 325.8  | 341.4  | 298.3  | 312.5  | 323.9  | 278.2  | 357.1  | 285.0  | 337.9  | 405.2  | 429.5  | 447.8  |
| Balance on services <sup>aj</sup>   | 101.8  | 50.3   | 64.4   | 78.9   | 58.8   | 67.9   | 67.8   | 98.9   | 95.4   | 82.0   | 100.1  | 105.0  | 101.9  | 117.3  | 123.8  | 124.5  | 124.1  | 153.5  | 143.1  | 186.7  | -12.3  | -23.8  | 27.1   | 171.9  | 199.6  |
| Credit  | 215.9  | 83.2   | 84.3   | 97.1   | 111.7  | 133.0  | 138.7  | 167.5  | 169.4  | 160.9  | 180.9  | 183.7  | 191.1  | 206.4  | 198.6  | 198.6  | 211.6  | 243.8  | 216.5  | 286.8  | 78.3   | 68.9   | 136.2  | 303.4  | 327.6  |
| Debit   | -114.1 | 32.9   | 19.9   | 18.2   | 52.9   | 65.1   | 70.9   | 68.6   | 74.0   | 79.0   | 80.8   | 78.8   | 89.2   | 89.0   | 74.8   | 74.1   | 87.5   | 90.3   | 73.4   | 100.1  | 90.6   | 92.6   | 109.0  | 131.5  | 128.0  |
| Balance on primary income   | ...    | -20.8  | -22.6  | -21.9  | -31.0  | -38.8  | -34.6  | -39.4  | -40.9  | -18.1  | -23.9  | -31.5  | -18.8  | -38.3  | -21.1  | -15.0  | -24.5  | -21.8  | -30.5  | -31.7  | -20.4  | -18.8  | -17.2  | -14.3  | -10.3  |
| Credit  | ...    | 3.8    | 3.0    | 3.8    | 4.6    | 5.6    | 5.1    | 6.7    | 13.4   | 7.5    | 6.8    | 5.8    | 6.9    | 19.1   | 18.2   | 8.0    | 8.3    | 6.0    | 4.6    | 6.9    | 9.5    | 12.3   | 16.3   | 31.8   | 35.3   |
| Debit   | ...    | 24.6   | 25.6   | 25.6   | 35.6   | 44.4   | 39.6   | 46.1   | 54.3   | 25.5   | 30.7   | 37.3   | 25.7   | 57.4   | 39.3   | 23.1   | 32.8   | 27.8   | 35.1   | 38.7   | 29.9   | 31.1   | 33.4   | 46.1   | 45.7   |
| Balance on secondary income <sup>ak</sup>                                   | 169.5  | 46.7   | 53.4   | 64.9   | 77.5   | 109.1  | 98.1   | 110.2  | 132.4  | 126.8  | 147.0  | 168.3  | 186.6  | 177.8  | 165.1  | 142.5  | 137.7  | 145.7  | 150.1  | 185.8  | 204.2  | 237.4  | 280.8  | 269.2  | 281.0  |
| Credit  | 181.2  | 50.1   | 58.4   | 70.5   | 87.7   | 115.4  | 112.2  | 120.5  | 141.3  | 134.9  | 156.8  | 182.3  | 198.5  | 190.5  | 175.5  | 159.6  | 154.8  | 168.5  | 170.6  | 206.5  | 227.6  | 259.5  | 300.8  | 302.4  | 327.7  |
| Debit   | -11.7  | 3.4    | 5.0    | 5.6    | 10.2   | 6.3    | 14.1   | 10.2   | 8.8    | 8.1    | 9.8    | 14.0   | 12.0   | 12.7   | 10.4   | 17.1   | 17.1   | 22.8   | 20.5   | 20.7   | 23.4   | 22.2   | 20.0   | 33.2   | 46.7   |
| Capital account balance   | 50.3   | 21.3   | 23.6   | 23.8   | 35.2   | 34.3   | 45.7   | 32.1   | 38.7   | 50.0   | 15.9   | 8.9    | 21.5   | 37.6   | 36.7   | 43.6   | 28.2   | 42.3   | 26.1   | 21.2   | 103.4  | 59.1   | 115.2  | 116.6  | 143.4  |
| Credit  | ...    | 21.9   | 23.7   | 24.0   | 36.0   | 35.7   | 47.0   | 32.2   | 39.7   | 51.4   | 16.4   | 9.2    | 21.5   | 38.2   | 37.8   | 44.2   | 32.2   | 43.3   | 26.3   | 23.7   | 104.3  | 59.8   | 116.1  | 118.1  | 144.1  |
| Debit   | ...    | 0.6    | 0.1    | 0.2    | 0.8    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 0.1    | 1.0    | 1.4    | 0.5    | 0.4    | 0.0    | 0.6    | 1.1    | 0.6    | 4.1    | 1.0    | 0.2    | 2.5    | 0.9    | 0.7    | 0.9    | 1.5    | 0.7    |
| Financial account   | -24.9  | -9.2   | -4.3   | -6.8   | -3.9   | -6.4   | -13.3  | -14.3  | -43.5  | -9.4   | -55.7  | -21.7  | -44.3  | -19.3  | -23.8  | -11.7  | -24.5  | 14.9   | -10.5  | 28.4   | -9.2   | 32.3   | 39.6   | 59.9   | 30.7   |
| Direct investment   | -4.0   | -1.4   | -1.6   | -7.7   | -8.5   | -3.8   | -21.9  | -6.9   | -49.7  | -9.7   | -0.4   | -14.3  | -9.6   | -13.9  | -18.4  | -23.0  | 12.7   | -9.1   | -13.9  | 8.7    | -2.7   | -8.3   | -4.9   | -2.3   | -1.7   |
| Portfolio investment  | -7.1   | -0.1   | -0.8   | -0.1   | 0.8    | 2.9    | 0.4    | 0.1    | -0.1   | 1.5    | 1.6    | 0.4    | 9.9    | 1.7    | 5.1    | 3.6    | -0.6   | 8.4    | -9.0   | 17.5   | 10.6   | 1.0    | 10.9   | 3.2    | -1.9   |
| Financial derivatives   | ...    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Other investment  | -13.8  | -7.7   | -2.0   | 1.0    | 3.8    | -5.5   | 8.2    | -7.5   | 6.3    | -1.3   | -57.0  | -7.8   | -44.6  | -7.2   | -10.4  | 7.7    | -36.7  | 15.6   | 12.4   | 2.2    | -17.2  | 39.5   | 33.7   | 59.0   | 34.3   |
| Net errors and omissions <sup>al</sup>                                      | -25.4  | -2.8   | -6.4   | -25.0  | 6.8    | -4.5   | 2.7    | -3.9   | -27.2  | -10.0  | -3.8   | -19.7  | -58.1  | -22.2  | -39.9  | 3.6    | -29.8  | 10.8   | -19.9  | -42.7  | 48.7   | 86.6   | 21.0   | -11.4  | -102.7 |
| Overall balance   | -7.5   | -1.7   | 4.9    | 6.7    | 7.8    | -1.1   | -15.4  | -0.7   | 2.7    | 45.3   | 34.4   | -41.9  | 0.3    | -10.3  | -25.4  | 46.7   | -16.1  | 29.4   | 36.6   | -15.7  | 86.2   | -0.6   | 23.1   | 86.0   | 74.7   |
| Reserves and related items  | 7.5    | -1.7   | 4.9    | 6.7    | 7.8    | -1.1   | -15.4  | -0.7   | 2.7    | 45.3   | 34.4   | -41.9  | 0.3    | -10.3  | -25.4  | 46.7   | -16.1  | 29.4   | 36.6   | -15.7  | 86.2   | -0.6   | 23.1   | 86.0   | 74.7   |
| <b>Balance of Payments<sup>am</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Exports   | 17.3   | 6.3    | 5.1    | 4.6    | 3.1    | 2.8    | 2.3    | 2.1    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 3.3    | 3.2    | 4.0    | 3.0    | 3.4    | 4.1    | 4.2    | 4.2    | 4.7    | 5.5    | 4.6    | 3.2    | 4.4    | 3.8    | 3.4    |
| Imports   | 124.8  | 50.4   | 47.5   | 42.6   | 40.3   | 43.1   | 48.5   | 34.3   | 36.9   | 32.7   | 40.0   | 40.9   | 39.8   | 40.8   | 41.7   | 36.1   | 35.9   | 36.4   | 37.2   | 39.1   | 34.4   | 37.6   | 43.3   | 37.8   | 35.7   |
| Balance on goods  | -107.5 | -44.1  | -42.4  | -37.9  | -37.2  | -40.4  | -46.2  | -32.1  | -35.3  | -31.0  | -36.7  | -37.8  | -35.8  | -37.8  | -38.4  | -32.0  | -31.8  | -32.2  | -32.5  | -33.6  | -29.8  | -34.4  | -38.9  | -34.0  | -32.3  |
| Balance on services   | ...    | 21.0   | 24.4   | 24.8   | 15.3   | 15.6   | 15.0   | 14.9   | 14.1   | 13.0   | 14.3   | 13.5   | 13.2   | 14.7   | 15.1   | 15.1   | 14.3   | 17.2   | 19.2   | 20.5   | -1.5   | -2.6   | 2.9    | 15.1   | 15.9   |
| Current account balance   | -2.9   | -12.3  | -6.3   | 0.4    | -9.9   | -8.6   | -17.1  | -6.5   | -7.7   | -0.7   | -4.8   | -6.8   | -1.0   | -5.6   | -5.6   | -1.5   | -4.5   | -1.0   | 2.7    | 3.8    | -9.1   | -12.7  | -7.8   | 3.6    | 5.2    |
| Overall balance   | -2.9   | -0.7   | 1.8    | 2.1    | 2.0    | -0.3   | -3.4   | -0.1   | 0.4    | 7.2    | 4.9    | -5.4   | 0.0    | -1.3   | -3.1   | 5.6    | -1.9   | 3.3    | 4.9    | -1.7   | 10.4   | -0.1   | 2.5    | 7.6    | 6.0    |

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| Item  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |     |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| <b>INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY</b> as of end of period (\$ million) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Total   | 63.7  | 56.6  | 62.5  | 83.9  | 86.1  | 77.3  | 75.9  | 90.3  | 81.9  | 144.5 | 173.0 | 128.0 | 128.4 | 128.9 | 101.7 | 112.2 | 88.9  | 123.7 | 162.6 | 177.2 | 277.1 | 294.7 | 321.2 | 447.1 | 507.7 |     |
| Gold, national valuation  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ... |
| Foreign exchange  | 59.8  | 52.8  | 58.3  | 79.3  | 81.3  | 72.7  | 71.1  | 85.1  | 76.8  | 123.6 | 152.6 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 82.3  | 95.4  | 74.1  | 109.6 | 151.3 | 169.3 | 270.5 | 268.2 | 297.6 | 424.6 | 470.3 |     |
| Reserve position in the IMF                                     | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.5   | 2.4   |     |
| SDRs  | 3.0   | 2.9   | 3.2   | 3.6   | 3.8   | 3.5   | 3.8   | 4.1   | 4.1   | 19.7  | 19.4  | 19.4  | 19.4  | 19.5  | 18.3  | 15.9  | 12.3  | 11.4  | 8.7   | 5.4   | 3.9   | 23.9  | 21.1  | 20.0  | 35.0  |     |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (ST-\$)                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| End of period   | 3.3   | 3.6   | 3.2   | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.9   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.8   |     |
| Average of period   | 3.3   | 3.5   | 3.4   | 3.0   | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.7   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.8   |     |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed                            | 139.2 | 135.5 | 148.3 | 168.6 | 176.5 | 169.1 | 165.4 | 187.7 | 207.4 | 252.9 | 325.1 | 368.3 | 422.9 | 467.9 | 483.7 | 466.3 | 444.1 | 473.2 | 446.5 | 434.9 | 477.3 | 505.6 | 470.7 | 432.5 | ...   |     |
| Long-term debt  | 137.7 | 134.0 | 146.7 | 166.9 | 174.7 | 167.5 | 163.7 | 185.9 | 205.6 | 226.4 | 299.1 | 342.4 | 396.9 | 412.3 | 417.3 | 407.6 | 390.1 | 415.7 | 406.0 | 389.6 | 395.9 | 394.6 | 341.6 | 308.6 | ...   |     |
| Public and publicly guaranteed                                  | 137.7 | 134.0 | 146.7 | 166.9 | 174.7 | 167.5 | 163.7 | 185.9 | 205.6 | 226.4 | 299.1 | 342.4 | 396.9 | 412.3 | 417.3 | 407.6 | 390.1 | 415.7 | 403.2 | 387.6 | 393.9 | 381.0 | 328.8 | 296.2 | ...   |     |
| Private nonguaranteed   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 2.8   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 13.6  | 12.8  | 12.4  | ...   |     |
| Short-term debt   | -     | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.0   | -     | -     | 0.0   | 20.6  | 33.5  | 28.9  | 26.6  | 30.2  | 16.3  | 24.3  | 37.9  | 48.7  | 71.3  | 66.4  | ...   |     |
| Use of IMF credit   | 1.5   | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 26.5  | 26.0  | 25.9  | 26.0  | 34.9  | 32.9  | 29.8  | 27.4  | 27.4  | 24.3  | 21.0  | 43.5  | 62.4  | 57.8  | 57.4  | ...   |     |
| External debt (% of GNI)  | 57.0  | 54.4  | 56.6  | 54.6  | 46.5  | 38.3  | 35.6  | 35.0  | 34.5  | 42.3  | 49.2  | 51.4  | 56.7  | 60.7  | 63.1  | 57.7  | 53.8  | 55.1  | 52.6  | 49.6  | 56.9  | 61.0  | 57.9  | 46.8  | ...   |     |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt)                          | 98.9  | 98.9  | 98.9  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.2  | 89.5  | 92.0  | 93.0  | 93.9  | 88.1  | 86.3  | 87.4  | 87.8  | 87.8  | 90.9  | 89.6  | 83.0  | 78.0  | 72.6  | 71.4  | ...   |     |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt)                               | -     | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.0   | -     | -     | -     | 4.4   | 6.9   | 6.2   | 6.0   | 6.4   | 3.6   | 5.6   | 7.9   | 9.6   | 15.1  | 15.4  | ...   |     |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 5.5   | 3.9   | 4.6   | 3.7   | 4.2   | 4.7   | 5.0   | 5.6   | 5.8   | 6.3   | 8.3   | 9.8   | 10.3  | 11.0  | 11.7  | 10.5  | 19.5  | 16.3  | 20.5  | 10.4  | ...   |     |
| Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt                          | 4.2   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 4.0   | 4.5   | 4.3   | 4.9   | 5.3   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 7.2   | 7.7   | 8.6   | 9.7   | 13.4  | 13.7  | 15.6  | 18.3  | 21.9  | 22.1  | 18.1  | 12.0  | 29.7  | 30.9  | 33.1  |     |
| Interest on long-term debt                                      | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 1.5   | 2.1   | 1.6   | 2.1   | 2.5   | 3.3   | 4.1   | 4.7   | 5.2   | 5.7   | 5.6   | 5.8   | 5.7   | 6.9   | 6.0   | 3.9   | 2.7   | 5.2   | 4.5   | 4.1   |     |
| Interest on short-term debt                                     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.7   | 1.2   | 2.4   | 3.5   | 5.5   | 4.7   | 4.6   | 1.0   | 1.6   | 2.4   | 1.5   | ...   |     |
| Average terms of new commitments                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Interest rate (% per annum)                                     | 1.1   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 0.8   | 1.0   | 3.8   | 1.4   | 1.1   | 0.8   | 0.0   | 1.4   | 1.1   | 1.8   | 0.0   | 2.0   | 0.0   | 0.7   | 1.3   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | ...   |     |
| Maturity (years)  | 35.1  | 31.2  | 31.6  | 39.8  | 36.8  | 19.6  | 31.4  | 28.8  | 22.9  | 0.0   | 29.1  | 19.6  | 23.2  | 0.0   | 20.3  | 0.0   | 39.5  | 24.0  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | ...   |     |
| Grace period (years)  | 9.0   | 7.7   | 8.1   | 10.3  | 9.5   | 5.1   | 7.9   | 8.5   | 5.9   | 0.0   | 8.0   | 5.1   | 6.5   | 0.0   | 5.3   | 0.0   | 10.0  | 8.5   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | ...   |     |
| Grant element (%)   | 49.3  | 42.7  | 43.1  | 57.5  | 52.4  | 10.6  | 42.8  | 45.3  | 39.9  | 0.0   | 42.0  | 34.6  | 32.3  | 0.0   | 26.9  | 0.0   | 57.1  | 39.0  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | ...   |     |

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; ST = tala; t = metric ton.

a Data for 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016, and 2021 are based on the actual census population count. For other years, intercensal population projections are used. These are derived from the census's actual growth and distributed over the 5-year period until the next census.

b Figures for 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016 may not be directly comparable to figures for 2012, 2017, and 2022 due to differences in the primary data sources. The definition of employed is different across sources. For 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016, data are based on the Population and Housing Census (PHC). For 2012, 2017, and 2022, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2001, 2006, 2011, 2012, 2017, and 2022, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. For 2016, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older.

c Refers to combined electricity, gas, steam and air condition; and water supply; sewerage, waste management.

d For 2001 and 2006, includes information and communication.

e For 2001 and 2006, included in transportation and storage.

f For 2012, 2017, and 2022, data refer to professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations. For 2022, also includes industries not elsewhere classified.

g Refers to time-related unemployment.

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- h From 2007 onward, the overall system for estimating GDP at current and constant prices underwent methodological changes. These include: (i) update of base year for constant price estimates to 2013; (ii) incorporation of latest benchmarks; (iii) upgrade of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) classification from ISIC Revision 3.1 to ISIC Revision 4; (iv) increased reliance on summary data from the value-added goods and services tax system; and (v) incorporation of more detailed data on industry level. For 2009 onward, a new presentation format is followed. For a full explanation, see the national accounts report available on the Samoa Bureau of Statistics website at <http://www.sbs.gov.ws>.
- i For 2009 onward, refers to agriculture and fishing.
- j Includes mining and quarrying, which are minimal. For 2009 onward, refers to food and beverages manufacturing and other manufacturing.
- k Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. Electricity and water are not separated in the compilation of Samoa's GDP.
- l For 2000–2006, includes accommodation and food service activities. For 2009 onward, refers to commerce.
- m For 2000–2006, includes information and communication. For 2009 onward, refers to transport.
- n For 2000–2006, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles. For 2009 onward, refers to accommodation and restaurants.
- o For 2000–2006, included in transportation and storage. For 2009 onward, refers to communication.
- p For 2009 onward, refers to financial services.
- q For 2009 onward, refers to owner-occupied dwellings.
- r Includes administrative and support service activities and is called “business services” in Samoa's GDP.
- s For 2009 onward, refers to public administration.
- t Includes education; health and social work; and arts, entertainment, and recreation activities. All these activities are consolidated into the personal and other services activities in Samoa's GDP.
- u Refers to taxes less subsidies on products.
- v Refers to compensation of employees net, investment income net, and other primary income net.
- w Refers to volume indexes of industrial production.
- x Refers to furnishings, household equipment, and maintenance.
- y Refers to restaurants.
- z For October 2014 onward, the figures for these categories have been revised due to certain foreign currency loans being reclassified to their correct entries.
- aa In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2.
- ab Includes demand deposits and foreign currency deposits by residents and their interest payable. “Transferable Deposits” and “Currency Outside Depository Corporations” are the main components of narrow money (M1). For figures on the specific types of deposits, refer to table A-4 Structure of Money Supply, available on the Central Bank of Samoa (CBS) website at <https://www.cbs.gov.ws/>.
- ac Includes saving deposits and time deposits and their interest payable. “Other Deposits” is the main component of quasi money (M3). For figures on the specific types of deposits, refer to table A-4 Structure of Money Supply, available on the CBS website at <https://www.cbs.gov.ws/>.
- ad Actual data for savings deposits reported were: for 2007, between 2.50 and 3.00; for 2008, between 2.50 and 3.00; and for 2009, between 1.00 and 2.50.
- ae Actual data reported for 6-month time deposits were: for 2007, between 5.25 and 6.00; for 2008, between 4.25 and 4.75; and for 2009, between 2.00 and 3.25.
- af Actual data reported for 12-month time deposits were: for 2007, between 7.00 and 7.50; for 2008, between 4.75 and 5.50; and for 2009, between 2.25 and 3.50.
- ag Based on GDP compiled using fiscal year.
- ah Excludes trade data for imports by foreign diplomatic missions to Samoa.
- ai For 2000, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2001 onward, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- aj For 2000, figures refer to services and income.
- ak For 2000, figures refer to current transfers.
- al Figures were calculated as balancing items to derive the overall balances that were reported by the source agency.
- am GDP at current market prices in United States dollars as reported by the CBS.

## Sources:

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Population        | For 2000–2023: SBS. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.<br>For 2024: Asian Development Bank estimates.  |
| Labor Force       | SBS. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.  |
| National Accounts | SBS. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication; <a href="https://www.sbs.gov.ws/national-accounts/">https://www.sbs.gov.ws/national-accounts/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).   |
| Production Index  |   |
| Agriculture       | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).   |
| Manufacturing     | For 2000–2001: Treasury Department of Samoa. Official communication, 1 April 2003; past communication.<br>For 2002–2006: Central Bank of Samoa (CBS). Official communication, 29 April 2014; past communication; Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin, September 1999 and past issues.<br>For 2007–2023: SBS. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication. |

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|---|---|
| Energy  | SBS. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.  |
| Price Indexes   | SBS. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.  |
| Money and Interest Rates                                  | CBS. Official communication, 16 May 2025.   |
| Government Finance  | SBS. Official communication, 10 June 2025; past communication.  |
| External Trade  | CBS. Official communication, 16 May 2025.   |
| International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) | International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).  |
| Balance of Payments                                       | CBS. Official communication, 16 May 2025.   |
| International Liquidity                                   | IMF. International Liquidity. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).  |
| Exchange Rates  | IMF. Exchange Rates. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).   |
| External Indebtedness                                     | World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).   |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt)                    | Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2025). |