

Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
POPULATION																										
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.6	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.9	
Population density (persons/km ²)	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	14	14	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	18	19	19	20	21	25	26	27	28	
Population (% annual change)	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	
Urban population (% of total population)	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.9	
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																										
Employed	2,408.5	2,427.7	2,441.6	2,449.4	2,451.0	2,445.2	2,431.4	2,410.4	2,382.6	2,348.1	2,306.7	2,402.4	2,495.3	2,590.4	2,677.9	2,772.9	2,870.3	2,971.4	3,078.8	3,182.0	3,255.4	3,374.1	3,494.9	3,574.9	3,660.4	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	722.3	720.2	723.4	715.7	700.7	685.0	664.1	642.1	628.8	610.4	582.0	623.5	669.5	717.7	761.4	814.0	872.1	934.0	1,000.5	1,068.0	1,141.0	1,222.1	1,314.8	1,347.8	...	
Mining and quarrying	10.7	12.6	14.9	17.3	19.8	21.2	23.3	24.1	28.3	28.7	27.8	33.4	36.6	43.6	41.9	43.8	45.6	49.9	57.8	61.5	68.6	73.5	80.7	78.1	...	
Manufacturing	49.8	50.7	51.3	52.4	53.4	54.4	54.9	55.5	54.8	54.2	53.5	52.1	51.0	49.9	49.6	48.4	47.6	46.5	45.0	43.9	42.8	42.0	40.5	42.7	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	9.6	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.6	...	
Construction	72.8	72.0	71.0	71.1	71.2	73.2	74.5	77.2	74.6	76.3	80.5	81.6	85.6	88.7	99.0	104.8	110.2	113.8	114.7	119.3	121.2	128.1	131.7	148.6	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,061.7	1,074.8	1,078.1	1,087.0	1,096.6	1,102.2	1,105.3	1,103.5	1,089.7	1,076.4	1,066.0	1,076.6	1,091.5	1,102.3	1,118.7	1,130.2	1,138.9	1,143.2	1,146.4	1,149.1	1,120.0	1,128.3	1,127.2	1,153.3	...	
Transportation and storage ^c	60.6	61.4	61.6	62.2	62.8	63.2	63.5	63.6	63.3	62.6	61.9	64.3	66.9	69.9	72.2	74.5	76.5	78.6	80.9	82.9	84.8	86.3	90.1	92.4	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.6	17.2	17.6	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.2	17.7	17.7	17.9	18.4	...	
Information and communication ^d
Financial and insurance activities	12.7	12.0	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.4	12.4	12.0	12.8	13.1	14.6	16.5	17.5	16.1	16.2	16.6	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.7	17.9	18.4	19.0	...	
Real estate activities	56.8	59.4	61.6	64.1	66.8	69.3	71.6	73.7	75.0	76.3	77.8	81.1	84.8	88.2	92.2	95.8	99.2	102.2	105.1	107.9	107.9	108.5	109.3	113.2	...	
Other services ^e	265.5	270.4	274.5	277.8	280.2	281.3	281.5	280.5	279.6	276.4	273.7	288.0	302.6	318.0	334.1	351.0	367.8	386.0	406.2	424.4	434.5	443.3	465.1	461.7	...	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	103.1	95.3	88.0	78.8	71.5	62.7	62.4	65.4	66.9	67.9	69.2	71.5	72.8	73.6	74.7	87.2	89.5	88.2	...	...
Unemployed	70.3	68.0	67.3	64.4	61.9	58.4	55.6	52.3	51.7	49.0	46.2	62.9	65.7	69.7	67.9	69.4	71.0	76.3	81.1	83.8	93.9	101.3	94.0	95.1	100.4	
Unemployment rate (%)	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Labor force (% annual change)	4.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.8	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.3	3.6	3.6	2.3	2.4	
Labor force participation rate (%)	72.5	70.4	68.2	65.9	63.5	61.1	58.6	56.1	53.5	50.9	48.3	48.7	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.7	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.9	50.8	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	
Male	73.5	71.4	69.2	66.9	64.5	62.0	59.5	56.9	54.3	51.6	49.0	49.4	49.7	50.1	50.3	50.6	51.0	51.3	51.7	52.1	51.9	52.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	
Female	71.3	69.2	67.1	64.8	62.5	60.1	57.7	55.2	52.7	50.2	47.7	48.0	48.3	48.5	48.5	48.7	48.9	49.2	49.5	49.8	49.6	50.3	50.6	50.6	50.7	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^f calendar year (K million)																										
At Current Prices																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	9,735.9	10,396.3	11,871.8	13,241.5	13,459.3	15,094.8	25,538.7	28,304.3	31,512.4	32,013.3	38,752.1	42,642.2	44,371.6	47,721.4	57,130.8	60,139.1	65,038.3	72,521.6	79,404.7	83,843.7	82,515.0	91,612.0	111,394.8	110,619.1	124,298.1*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,306.9	3,577.5	4,428.0	4,820.0	4,549.6	5,019.9	5,210.7	5,550.1	6,357.6	6,928.8	7,598.7	8,187.2	8,552.2	9,191.1	10,107.5	10,498.5	11,619.9	12,799.8	13,478.0	14,233.7	15,476.0	17,399.7	18,835.3	18,760.6	21,319.9*	
Mining and quarrying ^g	2,463.5	2,401.1	2,365.0	2,925.5	3,199.5	4,061.7	6,793.9	7,230.2	7,953.5	6,110.2	7,905.6	7,954.3	6,254.8	6,478.2	11,958.7	14,516.5	15,520.2	19,382.3	22,125.1	23,758.4	20,041.3	23,192.2	35,523.7	30,306.4	35,282.2*	
Manufacturing	697.7	731.1	729.3	820.8	848.3	928.1	596.7	681.6	791.9	829.8	945.7	1,069.8	1,094.3	1,164.6	1,215.9	1,068.7	1,256.1	1,410.8	1,369.1	1,417.8	1,390.6	1,559.0	1,812.5	1,836.8	2,025.0*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^h	139.6	167.2	194.8	228.7	263.7	301.3	210.4	228.9	254.7	293.8	306.9	347.6	385.9	453.2	497.2	513.9	541.2	588.2	638.0	685.8	722.3	709.0	721.1	743.9	820.2*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.0	44.3	52.8	57.2	60.6	77.3	82.6	96.0	111.9	112.8	124.9	137.9	152.1	158.3	176.5	191.2	209.5	250.9	281.9*
Construction	528.1	702.3	995.7	1,128.9	1,177.0	1,245.8	1,392.9	1,591.2	1,782.8	2,239.8	3,634.8	3,913.4	4,417.0	4,473.4	4,946.6	4,719.5	5,145.4	4,849.6	5,035.1	4,759.5	4,938.2	5,532.9	6,602.1	7,003.3	7,794.6*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^j	320.9	558.0	745.5	849.9	890.5	942.6	2,940.9	3,173.5	3,647.4	3,985.6	4,325.6	4,791.2	5,129.6	5,542.8	5,886.9	5,817.4	6,345.9	6,844.9	7,368.9	7,750.6	8,106.7	8,973.0	10,106.7	10,625.1	11,792.2*	
Transportation and storage ^k	258.1	258.4	268.0	293.9	304.7	317.0	636.8	661.2	820.9	842.8	1,091.7	1,255.5	1,313.7	1,423.5	1,304.4	1,380.5	1,462.3	1,614.7	1,773.0	2,013.4	1,667.5	1,793.2	2,124.9	2,301.9	2,525.7*	
Accommodation and food service activities ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	534.2	579.5	650.1	671.0	721.3	810.0	879.0	948.7	1,007.3	1,070.7	1,131.0	1,211.5	1,439.7	1,416.2	1,352.0	1,445.6	1,620.5	1,768.3	1,949.6*
Information and communication ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	233.5	249.1	388.8	550.3	662.2	714.0	730.5	774.2	966.0	1,002.4	1,048.3	1,074.2	1,166.9	1,334.6	1,406.0	1,665.7	1,906.4	2,072.1	2,317.2*
Financial and insurance activities ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	657.9	879.2	926.6	968.8	1,389.0	1,647.8	1,999.3	2,340.1	2,082.9	1,855.5	1,881.4	1,951.4	2,076.0	2,055.4	1,919.5	1,997.6	2,176.4	2,390.0	2,660.0*
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,590.8	1,682.7	1,947.7	2,110.6	2,356.2	2,571.0	2,753.4	3,056.8	3,307.1	3,632.0	4,080.3	4,453.6	4,741.4	5,054.9	5,435.9	5,689.0	6,157.7	6,529.5	7,130.1*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	195.2	226.9	262.3	267.7	400.0	790.0	853.0	863.3	835.2	675.8	695.6	682.4	741.1	793.1	833.4	855.0	942.0	1,000.4	1,108.1*
Administrative and support service activities	1,487.6	1,814.1	2,031.3	2,139.2	2,735.0	3,398.5	3,888.3	3,948.7	4,166.5	4,317.0	4,704.8	5,030.9	5,924.2	6,430.8	6,686.7	7,030.1	8,075.6	8,480.4	9,349.6*	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Exports of goods and services	5,229.7	5,775.4	5,702.8	6,516.3	6,702.9	7,159.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4,137.1	4,479.2	5,264.1	4,949.4	5,629.2	5,891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																										
Household final consumptions	-28.5	-13.4	16.8	-8.0	7.7	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	3.7	7.1	11.2	-14.0	19.5	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	36.8	7.0	17.5	-11.4	0.6	-9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	7.1	10.4	-1.3	14.3	2.9	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	-4.7	8.3	17.5	-6.0	13.7	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																										
Gross capital formation	2,131.4	2,386.1	2,970.0	2,827.2	2,874.5	2,639.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	3,376.8	3,354.8	3,000.3	5,152.5	3,594.7	4,550.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving [†]	3,780.2	3,746.0	3,309.3	4,727.0	4,174.2	5,418.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-391.3	-408.1	-414.9	-424.4	-1,408.9	-1,670.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad [‡]	-12.1	16.9	105.9	849.9	829.4	802.1	603.1	742.6	436.6	478.1	516.4	582.1	247.0	297.9	282.3	293.4	732.6	649.4	1,257.0	307.2	798.1	3,721.1	...	...	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Gross domestic saving	38.8	36.0	27.9	35.7	31.0	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	34.7	32.3	25.3	38.9	26.7	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	21.9	23.0	25.0	21.4	21.4	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices (K)																										
Per capita GDP	1,875.6	1,942.3	2,150.9	2,326.6	2,293.4	2,494.3	4,092.5	4,398.6	4,749.2	4,678.8	5,492.5	5,861.2	5,914.6	6,168.8	7,163.1	7,313.6	7,671.5	8,293.8	8,806.0	9,018.7	8,608.9	9,270.6	10,933.6	10,531.0	9,622.2*	
Per capita GNI	1,800.2	1,866.1	2,075.8	2,252.0	2,053.3	2,218.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Prices (\$ million)																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,499.4	3,067.9	3,047.8	3,715.9	4,176.6	4,866.2	8,354.9	9,545.0	11,670.9	11,619.5	14,250.8	17,985.1	21,295.2	21,261.4	23,210.8	21,723.3	20,758.9	22,742.7	24,109.8	24,750.6	23,848.4	26,109.4	31,653.2	30,816.4	...	
GNI	3,358.8	2,947.5	2,941.3	3,596.8	3,739.4	4,327.9
At Current Market Prices (\$)																										
Per capita GDP	674.2	573.2	552.2	652.9	711.7	804.1	1,338.9	1,483.3	1,758.9	1,698.2	2,019.8	2,472.1	2,838.6	2,748.4	2,910.2	2,641.8	2,448.6	2,600.9	2,673.8	2,662.3	2,488.1	2,642.1	3,106.8	2,933.7	...	
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																										
Agriculture [¶] ; 2014–2016 = 100	73.2	71.7	74.0	75.7	76.6	79.2	80.8	86.2	87.9	89.2	87.7	92.6	91.5	93.9	99.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	102.0	102.9	100.5	102.6	102.8	104.6	...	
ENERGY annual values																										
Electricity (kWh million)																										
Production	2,373.0	2,687.5	2,885.5	3,228.5	3,452.5	3,438.5	3,348.5	3,296.5	3,462.5	3,464.5	3,579.1	3,583.7	3,651.3	3,820.4	4,002.0	4,119.6	4,179.7	4,072.8	4,036.8	4,298.8	4,168.6	4,445.5	4,446.6	4,620.2	...	
Consumption [¶]	2,279.0	2,634.0	2,826.0	3,088.0	3,187.0	2,876.0	2,891.0	2,860.0	2,922.0	3,081.0	3,172.9	3,174.8	3,217.1	3,366.5	3,489.3	3,677.1	3,813.9	3,700.0	3,652.3	3,930.2	3,944.5	3,972.2	3,986.1	4,000.0	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
PRICE INDEXES period averages																									
Consumer (national); 1977 | Q2, 2012 = 100	546.1	596.9	667.3	765.4	782.0	795.9	814.7	822.2	910.7	973.6	92.3	96.4	101.4	105.8	111.3	118.0	125.9	132.7	138.5	143.9	151.0	157.7	166.0	169.8	170.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	518.5	568.2	665.2	753.4	757.4	784.1	826.0	831.3	969.6	1,039.1	101.9	100.9	99.5	98.6	103.3	108.4	113.9	117.1	118.0	121.6	124.3	129.7	139.1	148.8	155.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.0	64.5	109.2	157.0	164.3	184.2	232.3	272.7	283.8	298.2	334.9	337.3	364.6	368.9	329.8
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	97.9	100.4	103.5	107.1	117.4	122.4	125.3	135.9	138.1	141.9	147.6	146.4	156.7	165.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.6	92.3	101.8	112.7	126.3	145.7	153.3	164.2	175.2	181.2	183.6	186.0	192.1	194.4	196.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.1	99.6	100.7	100.5	105.7	116.8	123.3	130.0	128.5	141.6	140.4	145.1	161.1	175.5	177.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.2	96.8	99.9	105.5	119.3	140.1	151.4	157.5	181.6	182.2	203.4	226.4	236.4	246.3	256.6
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.5	100.2	99.7	99.7	106.4	102.5	104.4	107.9	116.5	124.7	134.5	144.9	162.3	166.7	171.3
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.7	100.1	98.8	97.7	97.4	98.7	93.2	84.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	103.0	98.5	95.4	100.3	99.7	100.4	102.9	111.9	115.3	118.7	122.8	126.7	128.7	130.1
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.4	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	100.9	103.1	108.4	130.0	113.3	87.3	88.9
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.2	94.0	102.0	109.3	116.0	121.9	127.4	129.6	138.1	147.8	161.1	163.2	162.8	175.9	181.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.6	103.6	99.6	93.9	98.1	94.7	93.7	95.1	98.4	100.9	100.0	102.7	105.3	108.8	114.3
Consumer (Port Moresby)	572.5	622.2	695.4	802.6	828.0	849.4	857.6	875.0	959.8	1,020.8	94.7	97.6	101.1	104.0	110.6	123.2	131.9	139.2	146.6	151.8	162.4	172.6	177.4	182.4	183.3
Implicit GDP deflator ^{xy} ; 1998 | 2013 = 100	125.6	134.2	150.2	160.5	162.2	175.0	74.6	76.7	85.7	81.2	89.3	97.2	96.6	100.0	105.4	103.9	106.3	114.5	126.0	127.4	129.5	144.9	167.3	161.0	171.9*
Price Indexes (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index (national)	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	6.9	...	4.4	5.2	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.5	5.3	2.3	0.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	13.6	9.6	17.1	13.3	0.5	3.5	5.3	0.6	16.6	7.2	...	-1.0	-1.4	-0.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	2.8	0.8	3.0	2.2	4.4	7.2	7.0	4.6
Implicit GDP deflator ^{xy}	13.1	6.8	11.9	6.9	1.1	7.9	...	2.9	11.7	-5.3	10.0	8.8	-0.6	3.5	5.4	-1.4	2.3	7.7	10.0	1.1	1.6	11.9	15.5	-3.8	6.8*
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES ^z as of end of period (K million)																									
Net foreign assets	1,048.5	1,623.0	1,421.3	1,621.1	2,119.5	2,928.6	4,648.4	7,031.5	6,147.0	7,926.2	9,085.9	10,117.5	9,471.5	8,267.6	6,824.9	5,883.4	4,923.9	5,487.2	7,019.5	7,673.3	9,122.1	8,691.1	13,243.0	13,754.5	13,592.3
Domestic claims	2,698.8	2,508.2	3,277.3	3,045.7	3,092.3	3,355.2	3,998.8	4,220.5	4,880.1	6,665.3	6,966.6	6,627.0	9,130.6	12,859.3	15,887.9	18,400.0	22,929.0	22,949.2	21,379.7	22,474.2	22,994.2	25,138.9	25,201.9	29,714.3	29,350.6
Net claims on central government	942.8	637.1	1,366.0	1,253.0	1,293.5	1,114.1	962.4	171.1	-400.0	574.1	-202.8	-1,076.8	297.0	2,755.5	4,163.8	5,345.3	9,008.7	9,154.9	6,810.6	7,150.4	7,451.1	10,005.0	9,446.9	11,432.6	10,454.6
Claims on other financial corporations	69.9	0.9	0.9	6.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	63.4	51.2	43.4	28.9	33.2	69.3	84.3	108.7	277.4	451.2	447.6	415.0	616.5	469.4	468.9	450.2	373.6
Claims on state and local government ^{aa}	...	0.9	2.4	6.0	3.7	1.8	3.4	1.1	3.6	4.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	-	224.5	275.2	224.5	525.9	
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	124.1	113.6	127.9	72.8	70.5	105.2	83.3	86.4	84.8	134.0	180.2	155.6	366.0	123.8	1,375.9	2,334.1	2,263.8	2,370.1	2,364.4	2,677.0	2,172.3	1,630.7	1,320.8	1,550.5	1,431.7
Claims on private sector	1,562.1	1,755.5	1,780.2	1,707.4	1,723.6	2,132.8	2,948.9	3,961.2	5,128.4	5,901.8	6,945.4	7,519.0	8,434.3	9,910.6	10,263.9	10,611.9	11,379.1	10,972.9	11,757.0	12,231.9	12,754.4	12,809.3	13,690.0	16,056.5	16,564.7
Broad money liabilities ^{ab}	3,747.3	3,327.5	3,569.2	3,410.5	3,914.8	5,069.3	7,040.2	8,994.9	9,700.4	11,822.6	13,175.7	15,292.2	16,966.8	18,105.6	18,716.3	20,218.6	22,417.1	22,259.3	21,377.6	22,312.0	23,879.7	26,684.5	30,623.4	34,150.0	31,980.3
Currency outside depository corporations	284.9	267.1	362.6	387.9	399.5	445.5	519.8	607.5	675.9	789.0	954.9	1,188.3	1,214.0	1,300.3	1,392.0	1,443.3	1,580.4	1,520.2	1,579.1	1,655.6	1,889.7	2,151.6	2,362.6	2,656.8	2,739.3
Transferable deposits	986.6	1,044.0	1,236.1	1,318.6	1,832.2	2,571.9	3,270.5	4,315.8	4,843.7	5,443.7	6,688.5	8,431.2	9,929.9	10,746.4	12,047.8	13,401.6	14,451.9	14,819.6	14,201.0	15,469.2	17,026.2	19,955.4	23,669.1	27,206.6	25,408.9
Other deposits	1,763.0	2,016.4	1,970.5	1,704.0	1,683.0	2,051.9	3,249.9	4,071.6	4,180.8	5,537.2	5,465.4	5,610.7	5,760.5	5,996.5	5,214.9	5,311.5	6,322.6	5,857.4	5,535.3	5,187.2	4,963.8	4,577.5	4,591.7	4,286.6	3,832.1
Securities other than shares	712.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.7	66.9	62.0	62.4	62.4	61.6	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities excluded from broad money ^{ac}	...	803.7	1,129.4	1,256.3	1,297.0	1,214.5	1,607.0	2,257.1	1,326.7	2,768.9	2,876.8	1,452.3	1,635.2	3,021.3	3,996.5	4,064.8	5,435.9	6,177.1	7,021.6	7,835.5	8,236.6	7,145.5	7,821.5	9,299.5	10,976.7
Money Supply (M3) ^{ab} (% annual change)																									
M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	-11.2	7.3	-4.4	14.8	29.5	38.9	27.8	7.8	21.9	11.4	16.1	11.0	6.7	3.4	8.0	10.9	-0.7	-4.0	4.4	7.0	11.7	14.8	11.5	-6.4
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																									
On deposits																									
Savings	3.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	2.3	1.5
Time: 6 months	8.8	8.5	6.0	8.9	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.9	4.7	4.3	3.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	3.7	4.6	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.4
12 months	9.4	8.6	5.9	9.0	9.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.8	2.1	4.8	5.2	0.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.9	9.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.9
On loans and discounts ^{ad}																									
Commercial bills	17.3	15.5	14.8	11.3	6.5	7.3	10.2	9.3	8.8	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.5	9.8	9.0	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.3	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5

Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (K million)																									
General Government																									
Revenue	10,963.4	10,485.5	11,525.1	14,085.0	13,680.5	12,093.3	13,860.4	18,538.2	19,810.0	22,930.0*
Taxes	8,804.6	8,421.5	9,141.4	10,475.8	10,918.1	9,802.1	11,129.4	16,453.6	17,626.9	18,707.7*
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	5,894.1	5,286.2	5,317.4	6,119.2	6,070.4	5,668.6	6,356.1	11,252.6	11,730.4	12,515.6*
Payable by individuals	3,037.1	2,844.3	3,093.8	3,101.9	3,211.6	3,517.3	3,467.9	3,652.1	4,149.8	4,399.0*
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	2,621.5	2,230.1	1,950.4	2,751.9	2,500.6	1,787.9	2,374.9	6,844.0	7,002.2	7,391.4*
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	235.5	211.8	273.1	265.4	358.2	363.4	513.3	756.5	578.3	725.2*
Taxes on payroll and workforce	18.1	14.4	11.2	8.6	1.9	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.2*
Taxes on property
Taxes on goods and services	2,327.2	2,584.0	3,255.1	3,537.3	3,936.6	3,372.7	3,993.7	4,293.6	5,227.0	5,452.1*
Taxes on international trade and transaction	565.3	536.9	557.7	810.7	909.3	760.4	778.8	906.0	667.6	738.8*
Other taxes
Social contributions
Grants	819.5	1,430.1	1,439.9	1,835.7	1,775.6	1,425.0	2,088.0	1,472.1	1,158.6	2,205.0*
Other revenue ^{ae}	1,339.3	633.9	943.8	1,773.5	986.8	866.2	643.0	612.5	1,024.4	2,017.3*
Expense	11,474.3	11,984.5	11,515.9	14,021.4	14,811.3	15,887.1	16,480.4	19,940.2	20,965.8	22,660.8*
Compensation of employees	3,993.3	4,463.3	4,376.4	5,198.4	5,423.8	5,831.5	6,093.7	6,490.3	6,934.2	7,396.5*
Use of goods and services	3,533.8	3,742.3	4,138.1	4,879.2	5,800.7	5,388.4	6,161.2	7,466.5	6,911.4	7,153.0*
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	1,067.1	1,248.1	1,524.9	1,853.3	2,129.1	2,160.0	2,249.1	2,572.5	2,761.3	2,968.8*
Subsidies
Grants	2,515.3	1,925.2	1,383.3	1,999.8	1,371.6	2,190.0	1,915.0	3,017.6	4,289.4	5,033.5*
Social benefits	-	-	-	0.9	-	217.7	-	-	-	100.4*
Other expense	364.8	605.6	93.3	89.9	86.1	99.4	61.3	393.3	69.5	8.6*
Net operating balance	-510.9	-1,499.0	9.2	63.6	-1,130.8	-3,793.7	-2,619.9	-1,402.0	-1,155.8	269.3*
Gross operating balance	-510.9	-1,499.0	9.2	63.6	-1,130.8	-3,793.7	-2,619.9	-1,402.0	-1,155.8	269.3*
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	2,022.0	1,588.0	1,803.8	2,112.8	3,041.2	3,510.7	3,650.4	4,449.6	3,648.8	5,417.5*
Fixed assets	2,022.0	1,588.0	1,803.8	2,112.8	3,041.2	3,510.7	3,650.4	4,449.6	3,648.8	5,417.5*
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure ^{af}	13,496.3	13,572.5	13,319.7	16,134.2	17,852.5	19,397.8	20,130.7	24,389.8	24,614.4	26,914.4*
Net lending/Net borrowing	-2,532.9	-3,087.0	-1,794.6	-2,049.2	-4,172.0	-7,304.4	-6,270.3	-5,851.8	-4,804.6	-3,983.6*
Primary balance	-1,465.8	-1,838.9	-269.7	-195.9	-2,043.0	-5,144.4	-4,021.2	-3,279.1	-2,043.3	-1,015.6*
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																									
Net acquisition of financial assets	68.9	856.8	-180.4	-1,373.8	-783.9	-802.9	-1,685.2	-355.7	-547.3	-*
Domestic	68.9	856.8	-180.4	-1,373.8	-783.9	-802.9	-910.4	-355.7	-547.3	-*
External	-774.8	-	-	-*
Net incurrence of liabilities	2,601.8	3,943.8	1,614.3	3,423.0	3,388.1	6,501.5	7,955.5	5,496.1	4,257.3	3,983.6*
Domestic	2,080.8	2,494.9	736.2	-173.3	1,054.2	2,882.0	3,042.1	2,276.6	2,176.2	2,320.4*
External	521.0	1,448.9	878.0	3,596.3	2,333.9	3,619.5	4,913.4	3,219.5	2,081.1	1,663.4*
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Revenue	18.2	16.1	15.9	17.7	16.3	14.7	15.1	16.6	17.9	18.6*
Taxes	14.6	12.9	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9	12.1	14.8	15.9	15.2*

Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.6*
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.6	6.1	6.3	6.0*
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	20.9	18.4	20.3	21.3	23.5	22.0	21.9	22.3	21.8*
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.2	-4.7	-2.5	-2.6	-5.0	-8.9	-6.8	-5.3	-4.3	-3.2*
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.4	-2.8	-0.4	-0.2	-2.4	-6.2	-4.4	-2.9	-1.8	-0.8*
EXTERNAL TRADE ^{as} calendar year (K million)																									
Exports, fob	5,813.0	6,107.0	6,367.1	7,822.1	8,417.1	10,271.1	12,830.6	14,058.8	15,655.6	12,079.8	15,601.8	16,376.1	13,174.6	13,337.3	21,625.7	23,303.1	22,710.1	30,320.2	32,364.4	37,082.6	31,390.8	38,043.5	51,434.6	46,082.9	51,600.3*
Imports ^{ah} ; cif | fob	2,779.0	3,165.0	4,197.0	4,209.6	4,683.1	4,712.2	6,064.0	7,777.0	8,459.0	7,889.0	9,576.1	10,034.1	9,907.6	12,141.9	9,003.0	7,854.7	7,283.1	10,525.8	12,565.9	14,306.4	12,399.2	15,326.6	20,691.5	19,391.1	17,621.2*
Trade balance	3,034.0	2,942.0	2,170.1	3,612.5	3,734.0	5,558.9	6,766.6	6,281.8	7,196.6	4,190.8	6,025.7	6,342.0	3,267.0	1,195.4	12,622.7	15,448.4	15,427.1	19,794.4	19,798.5	22,776.1	18,991.6	22,716.9	30,743.1	26,691.9	33,979.0*
External Trade (% annual change)																									
Exports	16.1	5.1	4.3	22.9	7.6	22.0	24.9	9.6	11.4	-22.8	29.2	5.0	-19.5	1.2	62.1	7.8	-2.5	33.5	6.7	14.6	-15.3	21.2	35.2	-10.4	12.0*
Imports	0.7	13.9	32.6	0.3	11.2	0.6	28.7	28.2	8.8	-6.7	21.4	4.8	-1.3	22.6	-25.9	-12.8	-7.3	44.5	19.4	13.9	-13.3	23.6	35.0	-6.3	-9.1*
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	620.4	581.1	958.9	1,089.9	1,589.6	2,867.6	3,157.1	3,456.9	4,108.8	3,746.5	4,554.6	5,608.4	7,469.4	7,513.5	9,326.4	8,117.0	6,761.4	6,499.9	6,109.7	10,252.1	10,431.1	9,722.8	12,740.1	11,150.6	11,865.5
1. Japan	80.3	80.9	59.0	96.1	133.4	179.1	214.5	248.7	320.1	257.2	302.9	385.7	1,598.0	1,401.9	1,964.4	1,760.9	1,659.8	1,909.8	1,790.7	2,113.4	2,255.6	2,180.5	3,024.7	2,495.6	2,687.8
2. Australia	38.6	65.0	389.9	358.2	567.3	784.7	947.3	1,117.2	1,489.3	1,295.1	1,785.5	2,353.2	2,364.4	1,963.1	2,752.2	2,469.7	2,332.9	2,373.6	1,968.4	2,861.3	2,256.2	1,674.8	2,610.0	2,377.6	2,687.8
3. China, People's Republic of	12.9	26.9	43.2	28.9	95.1	129.1	155.4	182.3	240.5	204.4	270.2	353.0	1,016.6	892.0	1,257.4	1,139.4	1,098.8	1,194.6	1,482.4	2,144.5	1,857.3	1,754.7	2,548.7	2,149.6	2,341.6
4. Taipei, China	1.1	3.7	7.3	9.6	15.3	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.4	15.7	15.5	18.7	620.5	566.1	451.7	211.5	...	...	565.2	754.8	689.7	673.8	671.7	670.8
5. Singapore	225.9	168.8	82.0	27.4	85.2	119.9	144.7	170.5	226.9	196.5	268.8	353.8	502.9	425.4	588.8	516.0	462.5	431.5	584.8	300.3	368.3	638.2	902.7	718.7	759.3
6. Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0.0	0.1	0.0	12.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.5	365.8	333.8	266.4	124.7	...	...	416.2	383.6	385.2	397.9	396.4	395.6
7. Philippines	8.0	12.5	15.6	35.0	57.7	181.7	182.4	183.7	186.5	192.4	204.8	207.9	154.4	312.2	284.8	227.3	106.4	...	...	382.8	379.9	248.6	272.5	306.4	322.5
8. Malaysia	1.7	7.6	3.7	8.2	30.2	42.3	51.3	61.3	83.8	76.7	115.0	154.1	79.4	62.5	86.5	75.8	67.9	148.7	89.1	122.8	189.8	276.8	391.5	311.7	329.3
9. Netherlands	7.8	12.8	11.8	12.2	9.6	182.2	181.6	180.3	177.6	171.9	160.0	156.9	208.5	194.4	177.3	141.5	66.3	...	...	156.2	171.0	302.5	285.6	245.9	227.0
10. Spain	0.0	...	2.8	4.5	30.7	41.6	49.9	58.1	75.5	62.1	76.7	98.7	107.3	86.8	120.2	105.3	94.4	118.2	21.8	77.1	583.1	70.9	101.9	99.9	100.3
Imports, total	1,227.1	1,111.2	1,186.0	1,348.8	1,601.4	2,022.4	2,356.9	2,962.7	3,496.9	3,885.8	5,133.1	7,209.9	9,116.1	7,031.9	6,277.9	5,602.6	4,963.5	5,085.2	5,252.2	5,188.1	4,440.2	5,098.2	6,553.2	6,322.0	6,357.9
1. Australia	621.6	586.4	601.7	615.0	761.2	1,126.9	1,254.4	1,555.6	1,500.5	1,655.4	2,112.2	2,685.7	3,312.1	2,687.1	2,192.1	1,438.2	1,740.7	1,524.3	1,828.4	1,995.6	1,549.8	1,667.6	1,782.6	1,707.6	1,886.0
2. China, People's Republic of	27.9	21.5	30.6	68.5	59.0	74.7	142.0	239.2	386.3	584.0	396.3	508.8	718.9	621.5	715.4	1,112.1	752.1	875.7	888.8	901.0	1,009.9	1,181.1	1,609.6	1,471.4	1,496.4
3. Singapore	249.4	217.4	229.8	283.9	354.6	276.8	303.1	352.2	550.3	367.0	659.4	1,025.3	1,261.0	967.6	941.4	700.0	428.4	518.1	596.1	667.6	462.4	610.4	976.2	897.6	1,004.2
4. Malaysia	42.7	31.7	36.5	44.3	46.1	86.2	87.8	108.8	152.2	146.3	248.6	663.8	765.2	616.9	486.2	399.6	380.3	378.2	514.3	398.5	278.3	383.2	572.0	551.4	392.8
5. Japan	50.6	52.7	51.6	48.1	71.1	89.4	104.7	171.3	203.1	176.8	331.1	365.8	527.0	349.8	202.1	192.5	180.5	193.9	166.1	163.9	177.0	207.8	225.6	244.5	253.1
6. Indonesia	37.6	31.9	33.9	38.5	40.7	55.1	73.8	78.5	91.0	99.3	172.7	343.6	224.4	197.2	178.8	227.3	169.0	204.3	240.4	172.2	156.2	221.0	274.8	221.2	205.9
7. Thailand	21.7	17.2	19.0	23.8	26.3	39.6	58.2	70.1	105.9	98.6	157.8	227.5	289.8	199.3	142.2	154.8	155.9	155.4	189.5	172.0	142.3	152.7	205.6	197.9	236.5
8. New Zealand	48.1	45.9	53.7	105.8	68.7	80.9	81.8	99.1	110.1	109.6	154.3	187.5	221.7	217.9	190.4	160.2	140.5	150.3	130.9	146.4	127.1	121.6	147.6	140.9	167.8
9. Taipei, China	11.5	8.4	9.6	7.9	8.4	11.6	50.7	10.3	46.6	52.1	125.9	149.7	278.9	399.9	287.3	199.9	150.6	151.9	62.6	30.8	46.0	68.5	126.3	188.3	185.8
10. Korea, Republic of	13.0	10.5	10.1	8.7	15.7	18.9	18.5	20.7	35.2	38.5	93.1	116.1	131.1	116.1	277.4	223.7	97.0	48.3	60.0	54.1	60.2	84.4	159.7	206.2	99.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ai} calendar year (\$ million)																									
Current account balance	351.9	271.0	-10.3	140.2	185.2	647.8	443.0	185.3	796.1	-586.5	-633.5	-172.6	-2,302.9	-3,460.6	2,880.7	2,403.7	2,831.1	3,615.1	3,284.5	3,558.3	3,424.1	3,283.8	4,566.6	2,805.4	4,994.5*
Balance on goods	1,097.4	875.0	597.5	1,017.0	1,158.0	1,792.5	2,213.9	2,120.2	2,669.2	1,524.8	2,217.3	2,688.9	1,563.9	534.5	5,246.6	5,580.2	4,924.0	6,207.5	6,011.5	6,723.5	5,488.9	6,474.3	8,734.1	7,431.0	8,821.0*
Exports	2,102.5	1,817.0	1,677.3	2,208.4	2,616.3	3,317.9	4,204.7	4,751.6	5,814.0	4,402.1	5,748.7	6,951.8	6,331.2	5,969.7	8,916.2	8,417.5	7,248.6	9,508.4	9,826.9	10,946.8	9,072.6	10,842.4	14,612.6	12,829.5	13,395.4*
Imports	-1,005.1	-942.0	-1,079.8	-1,191.4	-1,458.3	-1,525.4	-1,990.8	-2,631.4	-3,144.8	-2,877.3	-3,531.4	-4,262.9	-4,767.3	-5,435.1	-3,669.6	2,837.3	2,324.6	3,300.9	3,815.4	4,223.3	3,583.6	4,368.1	5,878.5	5,398.5	4,574.5*
Balance on services ^{aj}	-741.1	-609.0	-595.1	-637.0	-793.8	-864.8	-1,163.0	-1,465.1	-1,389.7	-1,658.4	-2,448.1	-2,553.9	-3,256.3	-3,480.6	-2,078.8	-1,824.7	-1,367.3	-1,698.6	-1,888.7	-1,815.3	-1,592.0	-1,872.3	-2,440.9	-2,429.3	-2,280.1*
Credit	274.9	305.0	162.0	233.5	203.2	302.6	315.8	360.3	363.4	185.8	310.6	426.7	477.0	418.9	209.6	145.2	122.5	294.8	297.8	290.8	97.6	189.7	247.4	407.3	73.6*
Debit	-1,016.0	-914.0	-757.1	-870.5	-997.1	-1,167.3	-1,478.7	-1,825.4	-1,753.1	-1,844.3	-2,758.6	-2,980.6	-3,733.4	-3,899.5	-2,288.4	1,969.9	1,489.8	1,993.4	2,186.5	2,106.1	1,689.6	2,062.0	2,688.3	2,836.7	2,353.7*

Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Balance on primary income	...	...	-202.6	-478.4	-435.9	-538.5	-805.6	-720.2	-645.0	-626.2	-592.8	-553.6	-729.5	-647.3	-402.2	-1,440.6	-944.7	-1,079.9	-1,330.1	-1,736.8	-744.2	-1,589.9	-1,863.1	-2,292.8	-1,834.3*
Credit	...	...	27.4	16.2	19.8	26.2	70.3	104.4	85.3	46.5	41.6	40.2	44.9	38.6	16.3	36.5	36.4	47.8	57.8	119.1	91.1	81.7	71.1	115.5	102.8*
Debit	...	...	-229.9	-494.7	-455.7	-564.7	-875.9	-824.6	-730.3	-672.7	-634.5	-593.8	-774.4	-685.9	-418.5	1,477.0	981.0	1,127.6	1,387.9	1,855.9	835.3	1,671.6	1,934.1	2,408.3	1,937.0*
Balance on secondary income	-4.3	5.0	189.9	238.6	257.0	258.5	197.6	250.3	161.5	173.4	190.0	246.0	119.0	132.7	115.0	88.7	219.0	186.1	491.8	386.9	271.4	271.8	136.5	96.5	287.9*	
Credit	5.8	9.0	248.7	320.1	334.2	352.1	327.1	411.4	392.8	380.3	438.6	580.4	553.4	537.8	460.0	378.5	395.2	439.0	613.7	539.5	354.8	493.9	435.8	336.5	366.3*	
Debit	-10.1	-4.0	-58.8	-81.5	-77.2	-93.6	-129.4	-161.0	-231.2	-206.9	-248.6	-334.4	-434.4	-405.0	-345.0	289.8	176.2	252.9	121.9	152.6	83.4	222.1	299.4	240.0	78.4*	
Capital account	-69.9	-	-	-	-	32.6	44.2	38.3	24.7	26.7	37.2	31.3	15.5	15.2	1.6	0.6	2.0	8.8	8.5	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.7	4.4	4.2*	
Credit	...	...	-	-	-	32.6	44.2	38.3	32.1	34.0	44.6	39.8	25.1	24.1	9.7	0.6	2.0	9.1	8.5	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.7	4.4	4.2*
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.4	-7.3	-7.4	-8.5	-9.6	-8.9	-8.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..*
Financial account ^{ak}	...	...	-2.6	-51.7	-96.0	-584.5	158.3	299.3	-1,060.8	1,171.4	1,079.3	648.0	1,904.1	2,750.8	-3,255.1	1,924.3	2,380.8	4,096.1	4,096.7	4,276.1	1,968.1	3,769.2	5,537.0	3,000.3	4,975.6*
Direct investment ^{al}	-235.1	-	19.1	104.2	25.8	27.0	-7.9	87.9	-30.6	419.8	28.7	-311.5	-63.8	18.3	-30.4	-47.8	328.8	549.0	272.7	875.6	878.6	1,645.9	1,264.1	285.1	962.8*	
Portfolio investment	-124.5	-	-1.3	-46.8	-104.5	25.3	127.2	408.3	349.5	150.4	-104.4	432.2	686.2	-110.6	374.0	-274.1	70.2	338.2	-509.2	-20.0	73.0	33.2	39.1	28.7	-7.7*	
Financial derivatives	...	...	-	23.1	-9.4	-1.9	-11.2	-92.7	-131.8	21.1	-7.5	-33.3	-16.5	-5.4	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0*
Other investment	...	...	-20.3	-132.2	-7.9	-634.9	50.2	-104.2	-1,248.0	580.1	1,162.6	560.5	1,298.2	2,848.6	-3,598.7	2,518.4	1,972.1	3,099.1	3,773.9	3,295.6	566.6	1,539.9	3,422.1	2,631.0	3,958.5*
Net errors and omissions	13.0	9.0	-48.6	14.5	12.9	-0.4	-4.9	14.4	18.3	16.0	-90.9	-41.8	-24.8	-8.9	22.6	299.1	-452.3	472.1	803.7	711.3	-1,461.5	479.5	963.6	190.5	-23.2*	
Overall balance	-64.6	280.0	-61.5	103.1	102.2	95.4	640.6	537.3	-221.7	627.6	392.1	464.9	-408.1	-703.5	-350.3	-272.2	9.7	109.7	561.4	124.8	449.9	550.3	811.6	55.5	61.9*	
Reserves and related items	64.6	-280.0	61.5	-103.1	-102.2	-95.4	-640.6	-537.3	221.7	-627.6	-392.1	-465.0	408.1	703.5	350.3	272.2	-9.7	-109.7	-561.4	-124.8	-449.9	-550.3	-811.6	-55.5	-61.9*	
International investment position
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Exports	60.1	59.2	54.9	59.2	62.7	68.2	50.3	49.7	49.7	37.8	40.3	38.4	29.7	28.0	38.4	38.7	34.9	41.8	40.8	44.2	38.0	41.5	46.2	41.6	41.5*	
Imports	28.7	30.7	35.4	32.0	34.9	31.3	23.8	27.5	26.9	24.7	24.8	23.6	22.4	25.5	15.8	13.1	11.2	14.5	15.8	17.1	15.0	16.7	18.6	17.5	14.2*	
Balance on goods	31.4	28.5	19.6	27.3	27.7	36.8	26.5	22.2	22.8	13.1	15.5	14.9	7.3	2.5	22.6	25.7	23.7	27.3	24.9	27.2	23.0	24.8	27.6	24.1	27.3*	
Balance on services	-21.0	-19.7	-19.5	-17.1	-19.0	-17.8	-13.9	-15.3	-11.9	-14.2	-17.2	-14.1	-15.3	-16.3	-8.9	-8.4	-6.6	-7.5	-7.8	-7.3	-6.7	-7.2	-7.7	-7.9	-7.1*	
Current account balance	10.1	8.8	-0.3	3.8	4.4	13.3	5.3	1.9	6.8	-5.0	-4.4	-1.0	-10.8	-16.2	12.4	11.1	13.6	15.9	13.6	14.4	14.4	12.6	14.4	9.1	15.5*	
Overall balance	-1.8	9.1	-2.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	7.7	5.6	-1.9	5.4	2.7	2.6	-1.9	-3.3	-1.5	-1.3	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.9	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.2*	
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million)																										
Total	295.9	430.1	343.4	520.0	660.1	748.8	1,427.4	2,086.5	1,987.1	2,607.0	3,092.2	4,322.6	4,001.3	2,825.5	2,305.2	1,737.7	1,656.1	1,735.0	2,212.6	2,308.9	2,685.6	3,240.1	3,982.4	3,858.3	...	
Gold, national valuation	9.1	7.4	21.9	25.8	27.6	30.7	26.8	32.8	33.7	46.4	59.5	66.2	71.0	50.8	51.7	45.9	48.4	54.7	54.0	65.9	80.4	77.9	77.5	86.9	...	
Foreign exchange	274.5	413.6	315.0	489.9	631.2	717.4	1,400.0	2,052.9	1,952.6	2,377.7	3,016.5	4,241.0	3,915.2	2,759.7	2,239.5	1,678.5	1,594.9	1,667.4	2,147.5	2,233.7	2,595.8	2,799.0	3,898.6	3,769.3	...	
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	
SDRs	12.2	8.7	6.1	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	182.2	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	13.4	12.7	12.2	12.2	10.5	8.7	8.7	362.5	5.6	1.3	0.6	
EXCHANGE RATES (K-)\$)																										
End of period	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	
Average of period	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																										
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,325.1	2,047.4	1,856.7	1,863.4	1,769.7	1,870.9	1,754.6	1,530.9	1,436.4	1,769.0	5,987.0	12,584.1	14,922.5	21,609.7	20,428.7	20,386.7	19,247.3	17,223.7	17,723.6	18,744.7	18,046.9	19,710.4	19,605.4	15,320.6	...	
Long-term debt	2,204.0	1,861.2	1,677.8	1,634.0	1,611.0	1,650.6	1,661.6	1,342.2	1,412.1	1,460.2	5,379.7	12,268.4	14,468.5	21,102.5	19,438.7	19,901.7	18,416.1	16,968.3	17,085.2	17,914.2	17,088.2	15,903.5	15,705.0	14,265.4	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,454.0	1,370.2	1,438.8	1,504.5	1,445.1	1,264.1	1,210.4	1,128.9	1,067.4	1,045.0	1,042.4	1,069.3	1,130.2	1,255.7	1,369.1	1,501.3	1,921.8	2,305.6	3,410.9	4,313.2	5,141.5	6,045.7	6,747.7	7,136.0	...	
Private nonguaranteed	750.0	491.0	239.0	129.5	165.9	386.5	451.2	213.3	344.7	415.3	4,337.3	11,199.1	13,338.2	19,846.8	18,069.6	18,400.4	16,494.3	14,662.7	13,674.3	13,601.0	11,946.7	9,857.8	8,957.4	7,129.4	...	
Short-term debt	70.0	67.0	50.0	94.0	80.0	207.0	79.0	174.0	10.0	112.0	414.0	123.0	261.1	314.0	808.2	311.1	662.5	76.7	463.9	656.9	398.9	2,909.8	3,047.3	18.7	...	
Use of IMF credit	51.1	119.2	128.9	135.4	78.7	13.3	14.0	14.7	14.3	196.7	193.3	192.7	192.9	193.3	181.8	173.9	168.7	178.7	174.5	173.5	559.8	897.1	853.0	1,036.5	...	

Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
External debt (% of GNI)	70.4	72.3	66.9	59.5	49.7	41.3	23.3	17.3	13.0	16.4	45.4	77.3	73.9	110.6	89.6	100.4	97.1	79.5	77.8	81.4	78.1	80.4	65.8	53.2	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	94.8	90.9	90.4	87.7	91.0	88.2	94.7	87.7	98.3	82.5	89.9	97.5	97.0	97.7	95.2	97.6	95.7	98.5	96.4	95.6	94.7	80.7	80.1	93.1	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.5	11.1	4.5	11.4	0.7	6.3	6.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	4.0	1.5	3.4	0.4	2.6	3.5	2.2	14.8	15.5	0.1	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	12.9	12.7	15.0	7.8	8.9	8.4	7.1	19.3	15.6	11.7	13.3	16.0	7.1	19.7	12.8	12.7	44.8	28.3	27.3	20.8	29.2	36.5	29.8	42.9	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	195.6	189.5	207.5	133.0	140.9	182.8	270.0	946.7	932.0	513.3	758.0	1,076.4	348.8	1,028.4	822.0	518.5	2,659.1	2,110.9	2,029.5	1,567.7	2,499.6	3,715.5	3,927.0	4,950.4	1,558.0
Interest on long-term debt	84.8	73.1	64.3	49.7	44.5	54.0	45.8	55.3	40.1	28.1	49.7	104.1	130.8	231.0	336.5	575.3	651.1	673.0	740.9	772.3	200.8	332.4	515.8	628.5	511.3
Interest on short-term debt	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.1	3.3	8.5	10.0	5.2	1.5	0.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	10.0	4.1	8.0	1.7	8.7	21.3	9.2	7.0	3.3	0.2	...
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest (% per annum)	6.5	3.8	1.9	-	1.7	-	4.4	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.9	4.5	1.9	5.7	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.2	6.0	...
Maturity (years)	16.0	16.1	24.6	-	29.7	-	26.1	34.7	28.2	32.1	34.7	24.1	25.1	28.0	23.1	31.5	15.3	23.3	11.3	7.6	17.4	20.3	21.3	21.9	...
Grace period (years)	4.8	4.2	6.5	-	7.8	-	5.2	10.2	6.7	8.5	8.9	6.0	4.8	7.2	5.9	9.3	5.0	5.4	5.3	1.9	4.3	2.9	4.1	1.8	...
Grant element (%)	-8.3	10.3	31.6	-	38.9	-	8.2	54.6	32.4	39.5	53.3	35.7	37.2	42.4	33.3	50.2	10.7	30.1	-2.8	9.0	17.3	22.4	17.1	-5.8	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; K = kina; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; Q = quarter; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a For 2000 and 2011, data are actual population counts from the final census reports of the Government of Papua New Guinea (PNG), National Statistical Office (NSO). For 2021, data refer to the population count based on the NSO's Population Data Project - Population Estimates 2021. For 2001–2010, 2012–2020, and 2022–2023, estimates are based on the average annual growth rate of 3.12% between the 2000 and 2011 Census.
- b Data refer to International Labour Organization (ILO) modelled estimates. Underemployed is based on the November 2022 edition of the ILO modelled estimates, while the rest are based on the November 2023 edition.
- c Data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- d Combined with transportation and storage.
- e Includes employment in public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; and other services.
- f For 2006–2023, estimates were compiled using new data sources and methods and are not comparable with estimates prior to 2006. For 2024, data are taken from the 2025 National Budget Volume 1 of the Department of Treasury of PNG, which provides estimates or projections based on the actual National Accounts data from the NSO. Estimates for PNG's 2024 national accounts can also be found in the April 2025 edition of the Asian Development Outlook (ADO), available at: <https://www.adb.org/publications/asian-development-outlook-april-2025>.
- g For 2000 onward, refers to oil and gas extraction; and mining and quarrying.
- h For 2000–2005, refers to electricity, gas, and water supply.
- i For 2000–2005, combined with electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- j For 2000–2005, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- k For 2000–2005, data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- l For 2000–2005, combined with wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- m For 2000–2005, combined with transportation and storage.
- n For 2000–2005, refers to financing, insurance, real estate, and business services including services of owner-occupied dwellings.
- o For 2000–2005, refers to community, social, and personal services.
- p For 2024, refers to arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- q For 2006 onward, bank service charges were distributed across all industries.
- r Refers to taxes less subsidies on products.
- s Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- t Calculated as GDP at current market prices less the sum of private and government consumption.
- u Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- v For 2006–2023, estimates were compiled using new data sources and methods and are not comparable with estimates prior to 2006. For 2024, data are taken from the 2025 National Budget Volume 1 of the Department of Treasury of PNG, which provides estimates or projections based on the actual National Accounts data from the NSO.
- w Refers to the gross agricultural production index.
- x Refers to final electricity consumption or the amount of electricity actually used by end-users, excluding losses and electricity used by energy industries.
- y For 2006–2023, data refer to implicit GDP deflators based on gross value-added at basic prices.
- z Data are based on the depository corporations survey, which is derived from the central bank survey and other depository corporations surveys. From December 2001 onward, the data are based on the extended coverage of the other depository corporations, comprising commercial banks, merchant banks, finance companies, savings and loans societies, and a microfinance company. As of June 2010, the data include full coverage of microfinance companies and monthly reporting of savings and loans societies.
- aa Refers to claims on provincial and local governments.
- ab In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" corresponds to broad money aggregate M3.

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- ac Refers to deposits excluded from broad money; securities other than shares excluded from broad money; loans; financial derivatives; insurance technical reserves; shares and other equity; and other items (net).
- ad Refers to the minimum rate for fully drawn loans.
- ae Data consist of mining and petroleum taxes and dividends according to the PNG Department of Treasury's classification in the Final Budget Outcome.
- af For 2024, includes a policy adjustment related to the reallocation within the 2024 budget to maintain the deficit as initially projected.
- ag For 2015 onward, data are based on balance-of-payments estimates following the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ah For 2010 onward, imports data are recorded at fob values.
- ai For 2002–2014, figures follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2015 onward, figures follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- aj For 2000 and 2001, figures refer to services and income.
- ak For 2015 onward, figures refer to the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and other investment minus reserves and related items.
- al Includes official and private capital flows, unofficial monetary sector transactions, change in offshore accounts balances, and revaluations.

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