

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>POPULATION</b>																									
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3
Population density <sup>a,b</sup> (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20
Population (% annual change)	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.2	-0.1	2.3	1.7
Urban population <sup>c</sup> (% of total population)	84.0	84.1	84.1	84.2	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.2	84.2	84.1	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.3	84.1	84.2	...
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>d</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																									
Employed	1,916.8	1,951.0	2,010.8	2,050.7	2,107.3	2,164.9	2,216.8	2,248.8	2,266.2	2,278.6	2,296.3	2,325.1	2,331.2	2,361.5	2,440.9	2,504.0	2,617.4	2,715.0	2,772.4	2,810.9	2,861.5	2,899.5	2,933.0	3,043.9	3,069.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	153.6	148.2	144.0	148.6	150.2	144.7	139.0	145.1	151.1	147.2	143.1	144.8	146.6	163.8	163.3	156.2	157.0	164.1	169.3	170.5	164.4	161.9
Mining and quarrying <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.0	6.3	7.7
Manufacturing	...	...	...	277.9	287.3	278.8	273.9	272.0	271.1	248.8	245.8	246.9	242.7	244.2	246.0	259.5	246.1	256.2	254.1	246.2	252.1	243.9	253.1	252.0	247.6
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	13.9	15.0	14.3	13.6	14.2	17.3	14.6	16.8	16.6	17.5	17.8	21.0	22.7	20.8	23.5	22.8	24.0	27.5	25.1	28.3	34.1	31.7
Construction	...	...	...	144.4	156.9	166.9	189.2	189.3	181.6	178.8	176.1	168.6	167.0	173.5	200.2	224.8	232.1	249.8	248.4	250.2	271.2	284.5	302.1	309.4	299.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	409.8	415.1	425.2	426.8	444.1	444.1	430.9	432.4	435.1	422.7	431.9	444.7	446.7	476.7	492.3	501.6	505.5	496.1	497.2	499.2	505.9	502.8
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	92.8	98.2	98.7	96.2	95.2	99.9	93.5	91.5	95.1	104.8	106.0	104.3	101.6	101.1	108.8	115.1	120.0	122.3	119.5	120.3	128.5	126.0
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	36.0	37.5	37.4	38.5	38.6	40.1	40.7	43.0	43.2	42.4	43.7	42.1	43.1	40.9	41.9	42.6	40.4	37.5	39.2	38.0	41.6	38.6
Information and communication <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.1	71.0	68.6	68.0	61.7	65.4	68.5	69.4	69.4	68.8	69.9	72.3	74.2	82.0	85.5	85.8	92.3	97.3	99.3
Financial and insurance activities <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	30.9	33.6	36.1	37.6	38.0	38.8	38.9	36.4	36.4	35.9	37.6	37.9	38.3	43.2	52.3	53.4	57.0	53.9	61.7	62.9	62.7	68.3
Real estate activities <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	734.6	766.2	810.2	830.4	849.4	864.1	884.9	898.0	919.2	924.4	949.8	991.1	1,009.8	1,083.7	1,121.5	1,178.6	1,207.7	1,214.0	1,258.7	1,263.6	1,328.0	1,341.6
Others <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	66.4	59.1	58.7	66.5	69.6	92.8	83.8	87.4	91.8	92.1	95.6	91.4	106.6	113.1	115.2	99.8	117.5	106.9	97.2	110.0	124.6	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	117.7	106.3	106.3	97.4	84.5	82.5	85.4	81.1	91.5	133.7	142.6	140.3	151.2	137.9	132.5	135.5	134.7	128.6	120.1	115.5	131.5	109.6	96.7	113.6	144.9
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.7
Labor force (% annual change)	0.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.4	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	3.8	0.8
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	65.8	66.5	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.2	68.4	68.3	67.9	67.6	67.9	67.6	67.8	68.7	68.8	70.0	70.9	70.9	70.5	70.2	70.8	71.3	72.1	71.3
Male	73.6	73.8	74.5	73.8	74.5	75.0	75.5	75.5	75.0	74.4	74.1	74.2	73.5	73.4	74.3	74.4	75.5	76.5	76.2	75.4	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.7	75.6
Female	57.4	58.3	59.0	59.3	59.8	60.8	61.3	61.7	61.9	61.9	61.6	62.0	62.1	62.5	63.4	63.4	64.6	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.2	66.1	66.9	67.6	67.1
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year beginning 1 April (NZ\$ million)</b>																									
<b>At Current Prices</b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,004	186,673	189,841	194,771	203,856	213,270	217,926	232,922	242,917	255,569	271,647	290,976	306,374	323,317	328,504	359,074	393,523	415,586	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>m</sup>	9,291	10,273	7,912	8,278	8,293	7,361	8,573	11,328	9,495	11,173	13,396	13,388	12,000	16,374	11,591	11,417	15,061	17,196	17,345	18,396	18,739	20,713	17,981	...	...
Mining and quarrying <sup>n</sup>	1,382	1,423	1,477	1,324	1,533	1,800	2,051	3,791	4,238	4,132	4,185	4,006	3,741	3,579	3,584	2,380	2,486	2,837	2,991	2,879	2,304	2,485	3,002	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>o</sup>	18,580	19,552	21,023	21,268	22,499	23,666	22,894	23,011	23,508	20,926	22,049	23,314	23,071	23,829	26,866	28,809	27,381	29,638	30,469	31,270	30,848	31,189	35,022	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>p</sup>	2,483	2,568	2,943	3,447	3,525	3,896	3,957	4,257	4,648	4,818	4,962	5,202	5,575	5,776	5,898	5,830	5,932	5,911	6,156	6,542	5,926	6,556	6,752	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>q</sup>	686	719	755	763	836	939	1,016	1,117	1,224	1,251	1,391	1,397	1,579	1,648	1,697	1,843	1,951	2,092	2,306	2,428	2,553	2,873	3,212	...	...
Construction	5,139	5,484	6,053	6,806	8,010	8,709	9,635	10,702	10,840	10,928	10,983	11,042	11,972	12,521	14,048	15,339	17,051	19,257	20,523	22,737	23,997	24,504	29,159	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>r</sup>	11,967	13,563	14,085	15,134	15,643	16,147	16,948	18,088	17,645	18,161	18,550	19,405	20,020	21,579	22,977	23,939	25,137	26,873	27,890	28,533	31,171	36,162	36,954	...	...
Transportation and storage <sup>s</sup>	5,297	5,612	6,129	6,586	7,155	7,512	7,316	8,014	7,419	7,929	8,758	9,331	9,790	10,356	11,424	12,432	12,263	12,909	13,605	13,814	11,710	13,412	16,816	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2,317	2,521	2,477	2,832	3,148	3,216	3,365	3,649	3,505	3,789	3,857	3,940	4,126	4,370	4,784	5,304	6,044	6,362	6,714	7,015	5,813	6,680	8,556	...	...
Information and communication <sup>t</sup>	4,842	4,995	5,458	5,749	5,878	6,035	5,801	6,174	5,704	5,910	5,855	6,130	6,195	6,454	6,576	6,772	6,736	6,668	6,965	6,992	7,238	7,721	7,858	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	5,390	5,906	6,430	7,289	7,803	7,941	7,950	8,149	9,083	11,119	9,975	10,625	10,921	12,265	13,514	13,962	14,487	16,262	17,161	17,595	18,122	19,880	23,604	...	...
Real estate activities <sup>u</sup>	15,233	15,894	17,077	18,481	19,955	21,663	23,270	24,150	25,102	25,605	27,132	29,101	30,394	32,273	33,675	36,026	38,988	41,310	44,112	47,462	50,142	53,304	56,634	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	7,596	8,426	9,095	9,672	10,415	11,353	12,397	13,721	14,815	14,735	15,529	15,869	16,556	17,763	18,570	19,932	21,780	23,383	25,029	27,001	27,828	31,940	35,464	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	2,067	2,321	2,553	2,733	2,944	3,217	3,627	3,903	3,768	3,633	3,959	4,172	4,165	4,283	4,555	4,889	5,330	5,728	6,116	6,289	5,633	6,701	7,724	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>v</sup>	4,506	4,793	5,038	5,310	5,769	6,414	7,054	7,697	8,428	8,732	8,835	9,042	9,147	9,399	9,824	10,322	10,902	11,530	12,279	13,457	14,219	15,204	16,459	...	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Education <sup>w</sup>	5,066	5,207	5,553	6,044	6,564	6,909	7,532	8,059	8,698	9,204	9,595	9,985	10,155	10,503	10,998	11,431	11,927	12,275	13,100	13,796	14,508	15,479	15,649	...	...
Human health and social work activities <sup>x</sup>	5,711	6,171	6,586	7,195	7,920	8,733	9,383	10,319	11,259	11,958	12,338	12,666	13,134	13,475	14,264	15,165	15,906	16,710	18,018	19,421	21,316	23,869	26,725	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>y</sup>	1,815	2,026	2,228	2,414	2,459	2,440	2,704	2,835	2,746	2,870	2,834	2,919	3,060	3,092	3,320	3,529	3,609	3,908	4,090	4,310	3,934	4,121	5,000	...	...
Other service activities <sup>z</sup>	2,267	2,518	2,734	2,906	3,096	3,199	3,305	3,601	3,672	3,710	3,733	3,912	3,935	4,186	4,556	4,712	5,103	5,313	5,680	6,059	6,074	6,827	7,832	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																								...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																								...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	111,635	119,973	125,607	134,231	143,444	151,152	158,778	172,564	175,798	180,584	187,918	195,445	199,533	213,723	222,724	234,035	248,073	266,162	280,548	295,995	302,076	329,619	360,403	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports <sup>aa</sup>	8,204	8,740	9,574	10,270	11,115	11,785	13,225	14,108	14,043	14,187	15,937	17,825	18,394	19,199	20,194	21,534	23,574	24,813	25,827	27,322	26,428	29,455	33,120	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,809	-6,511	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,527	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,657	-9,052	-9,175	-9,774	-8,540	-8,874	-11,077	-11,242	-8,240	-6,476	-9,761	-12,940	-14,335	...
GNI	113,030	122,201	128,371	137,636	145,852	152,410	160,454	173,358	176,097	186,807	193,748	203,613	208,874	223,747	233,143	247,029	262,773	279,899	295,132	315,077	322,028	349,313	380,583	401,251	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Agriculture	8.3	8.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.9	5.4	6.6	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.8	6.0	7.7	5.2	4.9	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.0	...	...
Industry	25.3	24.8	25.7	25.0	25.4	25.8	24.9	24.8	25.3	23.3	23.2	23.0	23.0	22.2	23.4	23.2	22.1	22.4	22.3	22.2	21.7	20.5	21.4	...	...
Services	66.4	66.6	68.0	68.8	68.8	69.3	69.7	68.6	69.3	70.5	69.7	70.1	71.0	70.2	71.4	72.0	71.8	71.1	71.6	71.5	72.1	73.2	73.6	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,004	186,673	189,841	194,770	203,856	213,269	217,926	232,922	242,917	255,569	271,647	290,975	306,374	323,317	328,504	359,074	393,524	417,850	...
Final consumption expenditure	89,870	94,500	100,326	107,085	115,040	123,878	131,801	140,198	146,835	151,447	157,650	165,931	170,048	177,518	184,933	193,693	206,499	219,141	232,995	245,808	254,495	282,983	311,349	330,742	...
Household final consumption	67,694	70,977	75,898	80,983	86,703	92,640	98,124	103,451	106,593	110,177	114,938	121,466	125,350	131,170	136,563	143,635	154,321	163,885	173,921	181,486	184,096	203,642	223,981	236,635	...
NPISHs final consumption	1,695	1,774	1,773	1,814	1,953	1,996	2,094	2,346	2,764	2,838	2,651	2,747	2,540	2,713	2,808	2,823	2,947	3,159	3,248	3,370	3,262	3,654	4,501	4,998	...
Government final consumption <sup>ab</sup>	20,481	21,749	22,656	24,288	26,383	29,242	31,582	34,401	37,478	38,432	40,061	41,719	42,158	43,635	45,562	47,234	49,231	52,097	55,826	60,952	67,137	75,687	82,868	89,109	...
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,481	38,811	41,537	44,038	46,365	51,656	56,016	59,280	62,929	68,973	73,486	76,845	75,924	90,171	103,352	99,477	...
Gross fixed capital formation	24,987	27,656	29,655	33,607	37,431	40,320	41,132	44,639	43,430	39,662	40,675	42,770	45,577	49,812	54,756	58,552	61,454	66,833	72,032	76,056	76,323	88,382	99,843	103,091	...
Public	4,322	6,690	7,176	7,557	8,211	9,917	9,137	9,737	11,418	12,318	12,507	12,370	11,476	12,691	13,408	14,164	14,450	16,056	16,201	17,561	18,455	20,470	24,010	26,841	...
Private	20,665	20,966	22,479	26,051	29,221	30,402	31,995	34,902	32,012	27,344	28,168	30,400	34,100	37,121	41,347	44,388	47,004	50,778	55,831	58,494	57,868	67,912	75,833	76,251	...
Changes in inventories	1,419	1,886	1,094	1,259	1,644	1,100	-265	1,611	51	-851	862	1,268	789	1,844	1,260	728	1,475	2,140	1,455	789	-400	1,789	3,509	-3,614	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Exports of goods and services	42,837	45,604	44,403	43,119	45,662	46,087	50,928	54,645	60,759	55,832	61,559	64,749	62,766	67,076	67,906	71,390	72,289	80,203	85,373	88,362	71,276	80,109	94,632	98,551	...
Exports of goods	30,892	32,761	30,553	29,064	31,230	31,513	35,531	38,624	44,114	39,941	45,290	48,042	46,528	50,409	49,212	48,877	48,930	54,895	58,822	60,714	58,074	65,982	72,999	69,603	...
Exports of services	11,944	12,843	13,850	14,055	14,432	14,574	15,397	16,020	16,645	15,891	16,269	16,707	16,238	16,667	18,694	22,513	23,360	25,307	26,551	27,649	13,202	14,127	21,633	28,948	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	39,273	40,934	40,296	40,569	45,218	48,447	51,592	54,419	61,235	51,320	56,891	61,448	61,253	63,328	65,938	68,793	70,071	77,341	85,481	87,698	73,191	94,190	115,809	110,920	...
Imports of goods	29,015	30,584	30,069	30,449	33,885	36,393	39,058	41,097	46,207	37,814	42,363	46,079	46,012	47,730	49,665	51,376	51,858	57,672	63,293	63,923	56,817	73,173	86,600	80,384	...
Imports of services	10,259	10,350	10,227	10,120	11,334	12,055	12,534	13,322	15,028	13,506	14,528	15,369	15,241	15,598	16,273	17,417	18,212	19,670	22,188	23,775	16,373	21,017	29,209	30,536	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1,793	...
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption	56.5	55.1	56.1	56.0	56.1	56.9	57.0	55.4	56.1	56.6	56.4	57.0	57.5	56.3	56.2	56.2	56.8	56.3	56.8	56.1	56.0	56.7	56.9	56.6	...
Government final consumption	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.4	18.4	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.3	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.1	17.9	18.2	18.9	20.4	21.1	21.1	21.3	...	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.8	24.8	22.9	19.9	20.4	20.6	21.3	22.2	23.1	23.2	23.7	24.0	23.8	23.1	25.1	26.3	23.8	...	...
Changes in inventories	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.9	-0.9	...
Exports of goods and services	35.7	35.4	32.8	29.8	29.5	28.3	29.6	29.3	32.0	28.7	30.2	30.4	28.8	28.8	28.0	27.9	26.6	27.6	27.9	27.3	21.7	22.3	24.0	23.6	...
Imports of goods and services	32.8	31.8	29.8	28.1	29.3	29.7	30.0	29.2	32.3	26.3	27.9	28.8	28.1	27.2	27.1	26.9	25.8	26.6	27.9	27.1	22.3	26.2	29.4	26.5	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.4	...

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At Chained Prices</b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at 2009/2010 market prices <sup>ac</sup>	152,331	157,527	164,952	172,751	179,813	185,842	191,008	196,846	194,844	194,771	197,612	201,749	206,523	211,871	219,978	228,096	236,716	244,714	253,207	259,075	258,279	269,993	279,433	283,383	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,566	10,371	10,311	11,468	11,115	11,693	11,748	10,019	10,928	11,174	10,286	11,566	12,145	12,039	12,646	12,928	12,990	12,487	13,314	12,999	13,347	13,002	13,458	14,462	...
Mining and quarrying <sup>n</sup>	2,718	2,562	2,627	2,284	2,231	2,317	2,225	3,906	3,931	4,132	3,722	3,280	3,142	3,249	3,460	3,302	3,007	2,915	2,744	2,736	2,366	2,261	2,176	2,231	...
Manufacturing	20,679	20,947	22,775	23,366	24,115	24,339	23,621	23,873	21,841	20,926	21,327	21,260	21,534	21,741	22,212	22,722	23,279	23,765	24,338	24,137	23,541	24,288	22,864	22,110	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>ad</sup>	5,128	4,950	5,275	5,441	5,399	5,394	5,778	5,731	5,780	6,069	6,229	6,120	6,320	6,270	6,462	6,738	6,755	6,654	7,040	7,170	6,990	7,180	7,328	7,464	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>ad</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	7,319	7,608	8,206	8,912	9,834	10,140	10,631	11,284	10,937	10,928	10,882	10,593	11,299	11,572	12,656	13,525	14,617	15,904	16,387	17,574	18,201	17,390	18,544	18,635	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>f</sup>	15,405	16,245	15,891	16,369	17,661	18,535	19,111	19,749	18,818	18,161	18,964	19,646	20,206	20,848	21,619	22,093	22,974	24,008	25,075	25,709	26,248	28,603	29,013	27,908	...
Transportation and storage <sup>g</sup>	6,604	6,911	7,163	7,387	7,926	8,122	7,914	8,209	8,162	7,929	8,639	8,790	8,851	9,038	9,681	10,175	10,514	10,889	11,140	11,168	9,053	9,767	11,427	11,274	...
Accommodation and food service activities	3,103	3,207	3,349	3,416	3,577	3,706	3,862	3,884	3,767	3,789	3,858	3,985	4,013	4,169	4,504	4,736	5,031	5,332	5,417	5,356	4,975	5,274	5,807	5,586	...
Information and communication <sup>t</sup>	4,104	4,380	4,623	4,832	4,991	5,087	5,355	5,732	5,839	5,910	6,224	6,467	6,798	7,422	8,002	8,671	8,341	8,454	9,128	9,347	10,238	11,311	11,259	11,371	...
Financial and insurance activities	7,620	7,675	7,963	8,641	9,351	9,820	10,350	10,614	10,762	11,119	11,202	11,514	11,796	12,204	12,477	12,740	13,119	13,860	14,359	14,625	14,993	14,968	15,513	16,008	...
Real estate activities <sup>ae</sup>	18,592	19,551	20,730	21,699	22,579	23,627	24,721	24,872	25,040	25,605	26,135	27,386	28,141	29,026	29,616	31,211	32,794	33,781	34,568	35,518	36,172	37,851	38,330	39,679	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10,809	11,766	12,439	12,644	12,882	13,502	14,149	15,053	15,175	14,735	15,260	15,356	15,728	16,759	17,272	18,133	19,429	20,448	21,104	22,343	22,672	25,341	27,194	27,249	...
Administrative and support service activities	3,167	3,420	3,666	3,765	3,892	4,119	4,457	4,497	3,798	3,633	4,039	4,231	4,123	4,123	4,268	4,549	4,871	5,154	5,435	5,457	4,844	5,527	6,010	6,334	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>af</sup>	5,358	5,459	5,703	5,977	6,356	6,723	7,599	8,142	8,695	8,732	8,883	8,912	8,902	9,194	9,478	9,763	9,963	10,398	10,905	11,587	12,215	12,645	13,017	13,749	...
Education <sup>w</sup>	7,792	8,059	8,550	9,088	9,136	8,966	8,873	8,951	8,995	9,203	9,244	9,252	9,261	9,227	9,300	9,352	9,420	9,492	9,621	9,686	9,503	9,500	9,457	9,686	...
Human health and social work activities <sup>x</sup>	8,331	8,503	8,684	9,227	9,529	10,171	10,561	11,089	11,554	11,958	11,887	12,078	12,472	12,729	13,092	13,316	13,958	14,355	14,991	15,466	15,933	17,077	17,816	18,809	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>y</sup>	2,381	2,612	2,774	2,908	2,903	2,911	2,911	2,944	2,814	2,870	2,757	2,770	2,841	2,773	2,946	3,114	3,145	3,358	3,478	3,621	3,297	3,334	3,804	4,138	...
Other service activities <sup>z</sup>	3,008	3,249	3,408	3,601	3,741	3,680	3,628	3,821	3,798	3,710	3,663	3,787	3,695	3,809	4,006	3,888	4,150	4,335	4,411	4,510	4,412	4,855	5,112	5,360	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports <sup>aa</sup>	10,473	10,885	11,646	12,530	13,159	13,595	14,073	14,610	14,149	14,187	14,409	14,552	15,039	15,518	16,124	17,014	17,828	18,528	19,221	19,633	19,203	20,261	21,450	21,455	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	140,511	147,660	153,242	163,229	170,087	173,828	178,193	186,217	184,684	186,919	192,128	197,879	200,530	212,501	220,015	228,117	237,966	247,475	255,204	265,597	265,575	276,139	281,695	283,532	...
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																									
GDP	2.9	3.4	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	-1.0	-0.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.3	-0.3	4.5	3.5	1.4	...
Agriculture	3.6	-1.8	-0.6	11.2	-3.1	5.2	0.5	-14.7	9.1	2.3	-7.9	12.4	5.0	-0.9	5.0	2.2	0.5	-3.9	6.6	-2.4	2.7	-2.6	3.5	7.5	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure on GDP at 2009/2010 market prices<sup>ac</sup></b>																									
Final consumption expenditure	111,070	114,480	119,249	126,199	132,727	139,371	143,531	149,290	150,007	151,447	154,733	159,017	161,662	167,112	172,630	179,037	188,637	197,329	205,407	211,945	215,450	229,340	235,234	237,008	...
Household final consumption	81,124	83,368	87,564	93,066	98,048	102,742	105,776	109,699	108,635	110,177	112,883	116,465	119,437	123,982	128,015	133,526	142,215	149,177	156,187	159,935	159,978	170,124	175,697	177,056	...
NPISHs final consumption	2,185	2,191	2,251	2,315	2,431	2,351	2,330	2,513	2,683	2,838	2,609	2,671	2,446	2,556	2,708	2,720	2,777	2,807	2,729	2,832	2,899	3,054	3,452	3,867	...
Government final consumption <sup>ab</sup>	27,962	29,065	29,513	31,068	32,524	34,563	35,515	37,186	38,616	38,432	39,206	39,841	39,727	40,485	41,714	42,567	43,358	45,000	46,495	49,039	52,457	56,601	58,175	59,416	...
Gross capital formation	30,370	32,971	35,333	40,380	44,048	45,840	43,394	48,389	44,710	38,811	41,696	44,727	46,564	49,872	54,183	55,096	56,818	61,261	63,779	64,873	63,314	70,694	74,291	68,569	...
Gross fixed capital formation	28,856	31,358	33,866	38,753	41,925	44,331	43,594	46,985	44,048	39,662	41,170	43,341	45,879	49,894	54,003	55,748	57,174	60,949	64,084	65,926	65,081	71,003	73,379	72,594	...
Public	5,246	7,794	8,548	9,117	9,551	11,324	9,968	10,505	11,765	12,318	12,538	12,165	11,104	12,237	12,802	13,080	13,118	14,316	14,077	14,849	15,511	16,379	17,435	18,659	...
Private	23,448	23,525	25,234	29,562	32,278	32,966	33,527	36,364	32,239	27,344	28,633	31,190	34,867	37,748	41,324	42,801	44,206	46,780	50,194	51,257	49,717	54,795	56,117	54,080	...
Changes in inventories	1,114	1,194	1,065	1,249	1,646	1,039	-302	1,177	589	-851	444	1,083	518	154	1,366	688	878	1,438	1,008	415	-201	1,194	2,155	-2,362	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	43,781	45,220	48,626	49,930	51,514	51,286	53,065	55,147	53,666	55,832	57,407	58,724	60,510	60,592	63,492	67,734	69,004	71,666	74,101	74,189	60,824	62,330	65,829	71,485	...
Exports of goods	29,383	30,157	32,515	33,610	35,064	35,013	36,623	38,419	37,343	39,941	41,119	42,239	44,503	44,381	45,630	46,746	47,535	48,986	50,879	50,440	49,371	50,378	49,402	50,594	...

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Exports of services	14,561	15,285	16,325	16,515	16,645	16,464	16,633	16,910	16,503	15,891	16,287	16,467	15,870	16,077	17,806	20,981	21,459	22,649	23,189	23,721	11,168	11,659	16,425	21,261	...
Imports of goods and services	35,716	37,242	39,982	45,246	51,293	53,791	52,892	58,662	56,619	51,320	57,219	60,980	61,789	66,811	71,941	74,177	78,003	84,097	88,132	89,448	75,261	88,235	92,118	90,930	...
Imports of goods	26,406	28,105	30,081	34,254	38,775	40,567	40,033	44,077	42,374	37,814	42,528	45,403	46,331	50,286	54,662	56,720	59,476	64,565	66,923	67,210	61,378	73,317	72,273	68,953	...
Imports of services	9,292	9,121	9,880	10,976	12,498	13,200	12,838	14,561	14,224	13,506	14,691	15,576	15,449	16,513	17,264	17,454	18,508	19,563	21,159	22,117	14,337	15,707	19,584	21,251	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																									
Household final consumption	1.4	2.8	5.0	6.3	5.4	4.8	3.0	3.7	-1.0	1.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.3	4.3	6.5	4.9	4.7	2.4	0.0	6.3	3.3	0.8	...
Government final consumption	1.2	3.9	1.5	5.3	4.7	6.3	2.8	4.7	3.8	-0.5	2.0	1.6	-0.3	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.3	5.5	7.0	7.9	2.8	2.1	...
Gross capital formation	-3.8	8.6	7.2	14.3	9.1	4.1	-5.3	11.5	-7.6	-13.2	7.4	7.3	4.1	7.1	8.6	1.7	3.1	7.8	4.1	1.7	-2.4	11.7	5.1	-7.7	...
Exports of goods and services	6.1	3.3	7.5	2.7	3.2	-0.4	3.5	3.9	-2.7	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	4.8	6.7	1.9	3.9	3.4	0.1	-18.0	2.5	5.6	8.6	...
Imports of goods and services	-1.1	4.3	7.4	13.2	13.4	4.9	-1.7	10.9	-3.5	-9.4	11.5	6.6	1.3	8.1	7.7	3.1	5.2	7.8	4.8	1.5	-15.9	17.2	4.4	-1.3	...
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																									
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,481	38,811	41,537	44,038	46,365	51,656	56,016	59,280	62,929	68,973	73,486	76,845	75,924	90,171	103,352	99,477	...
Gross national saving	23,641	27,924	28,169	30,809	31,133	28,682	29,251	33,851	30,022	35,979	35,922	37,337	38,417	45,792	47,872	53,071	56,072	60,062	61,556	69,075	67,019	65,707	69,555	71,863	...
Gross domestic saving	29,969	34,212	34,854	37,417	39,520	39,059	40,204	46,475	43,006	43,323	46,206	47,337	47,878	55,404	57,984	61,877	65,148	71,834	73,379	77,509	74,009	76,091	82,174	87,108	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,809	-6,511	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,527	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,657	-9,052	-9,175	-9,774	-8,540	-8,874	-11,077	-11,242	-8,240	-6,476	-9,761	-12,940	-14,335	...
Net current transfers from abroad	481	223	125	258	320	150	597	691	760	620	-176	-343	-409	-437	-338	-266	-202	-695	-581	-194	-514	-623	321	-910	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Gross domestic saving	25.0	26.6	25.8	25.9	25.6	24.0	23.4	24.9	22.7	22.2	22.7	22.2	22.0	23.8	23.9	24.2	24.0	24.7	24.0	24.0	22.5	21.2	20.9	20.8	...
Gross national saving	19.7	21.7	20.8	21.3	20.1	17.6	17.0	18.1	15.8	18.5	17.6	17.5	17.6	19.7	19.7	20.8	20.6	20.6	20.1	21.4	20.4	18.3	17.7	17.2	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.8	24.8	22.9	19.9	20.4	20.6	21.3	22.2	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.7	24.0	23.8	23.1	25.1	26.3	23.8	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (NZ\$)																									
Per capita GDP	31,003	33,007	34,051	35,724	37,685	39,281	40,986	44,076	44,449	45,108	46,726	48,553	49,330	52,207	53,484	55,101	57,283	60,147	62,243	64,501	64,450	70,219	76,522	...	...
Per capita GNI	29,242	31,338	32,335	34,027	35,562	36,743	38,233	40,932	41,129	43,156	44,291	46,300	47,183	50,123	51,284	53,238	55,375	57,817	59,946	62,839	63,113	68,272	73,423	...	...
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	54,444	54,109	62,520	83,910	102,446	114,722	111,542	137,191	133,435	121,665	146,888	168,485	176,561	191,012	201,518	178,224	189,100	206,746	211,986	213,006	213,030	253,978	249,510	255,206	...
GNI	51,350	51,372	59,371	79,923	96,675	107,310	104,052	127,406	123,774	116,690	139,605	160,856	169,227	183,488	193,410	172,269	182,923	198,875	204,207	207,578	208,830	247,074	241,305	246,403	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																									
Per capita GDP	14,085	13,876	15,748	20,744	24,979	27,657	26,579	32,393	31,242	28,177	33,668	38,357	39,967	42,813	44,369	38,425	39,876	42,736	43,067	42,494	41,795	49,667	48,518	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																									
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	75.8	78.1	78.1	81.7	85.2	83.6	84.5	86.7	85.5	87.0	87.0	86.7	91.0	93.3	98.9	101.0	100.0	98.1	101.9	102.2	103.4	103.3	100.4	101.3	...
Manufacturing; 2015 = 100	92.1	92.7	98.5	102.7	107.1	107.7	105.4	106.2	100.1	91.1	95.4	94.1	95.3	96.0	98.2	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.0	108.2	103.5	107.7	102.1	96.7	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																									
Crude petroleum <sup>aj</sup> (t'000)																									
Production <sup>ah</sup>	1,625	1,529	1,382	1,071	929	870	834	1,889	2,723	2,573	2,467	2,122	1,869	1,501	1,782	1,858	1,570	1,397	1,086	1,129	965	841	736	812	695
Exports	1,170	1,168	1,084	898	722	623	675	1,608	2,543	2,275	2,350	2,054	1,780	1,419	1,737	1,966	1,532	1,312	1,078	1,091	901	600	758	826	668
Imports <sup>ai</sup>	4,489	4,226	4,520	4,798	4,426	4,517	4,602	4,419	4,705	4,542	4,895	5,116	5,291	5,127	4,958	5,120	5,291	5,491	4,949	5,127	3,924	3,373	823	-	-
Consumption <sup>aj,ak</sup>	4,755	4,791	5,007	5,240	5,371	5,439	5,454	5,534	5,477	5,299	5,279	5,354	5,289	5,412	5,509	5,653	5,746	6,026	6,108	6,192	5,682	5,890	5,881	5,913	5,846

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
<b>Coal (t '000)</b>																										
Production	3,457	3,911	4,459	5,180	5,155	5,267	5,674	4,835	4,832	4,513	5,342	4,959	4,922	4,625	3,984	3,391	2,867	2,919	3,231	3,034	2,819	2,868	2,637	2,600	2,509	
Exports	1,551	1,710	1,932	2,210	1,908	2,331	2,720	2,014	2,561	2,164	2,419	2,161	2,202	2,096	1,741	1,370	1,187	1,186	1,278	1,450	1,140	1,244	1,278	1,224	1,102	
Imports	16	31	77	422	876	1,084	1,236	721	599	702	251	171	1	647	472	433	453	466	601	1,075	1,079	1,845	727	240	1,015	
Consumption <sup>ak</sup>	906	1,086	1,122	1,349	1,077	1,033	1,101	1,195	1,264	1,065	1,145	1,134	1,197	1,248	1,250	1,252	1,137	1,146	1,180	1,151	1,040	1,029	990	890	803	
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																										
Productional	38,200	38,344	39,481	39,526	41,527	41,526	42,063	42,421	42,392	42,170	43,569	43,268	43,149	42,358	42,651	43,334	42,919	43,311	43,419	43,815	43,179	43,276	43,479	43,494	...	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption <sup>am,ak,an</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,291	40,897	40,225	39,946	40,314	40,535	39,963	39,945	39,453	39,722	...
<b>Retail prices (NZ\$/L)</b>																										
Gasoline, premium	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	
Diesel	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; June 2017 = 100																										
Consumer (national)	69.8	71.6	73.5	74.8	76.5	78.9	81.5	83.4	86.7	88.6	90.6	94.3	95.3	96.3	97.5	97.8	98.5	100.3	101.9	103.5	105.3	109.5	117.3	124.0	127.7	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	68.0	72.6	74.7	74.3	74.6	75.5	77.4	80.5	87.3	92.6	93.4	98.3	97.6	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.7	99.8	99.6	100.6	103.8	105.7	114.8	126.2	126.1	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	50.5	53.4	55.3	56.9	58.9	60.7	62.3	64.0	65.4	67.5	71.7	76.9	81.6	85.4	87.8	92.5	95.8	100.2	105.3	109.9	116.5	119.0	124.2	134.0	143.1	
Clothing and footwear	98.2	99.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	101.8	102.4	101.8	101.2	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.9	98.8	98.8	97.9	100.4	102.1	106.0	107.5	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	55.4	55.0	56.8	59.8	63.7	67.2	70.6	73.7	77.3	79.2	81.0	83.9	86.3	89.0	91.9	94.4	97.4	100.5	103.6	106.6	109.7	115.3	125.2	132.4	138.3	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	96.2	100.3	101.2	100.4	99.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	102.9	101.5	101.5	101.0	98.8	98.6	98.4	100.4	100.2	99.9	100.7	101.5	104.1	111.1	116.4	115.7	
Health	60.9	62.8	66.0	68.3	71.2	74.0	76.2	76.8	77.7	80.6	84.2	88.9	91.0	94.2	96.0	97.1	98.0	100.1	101.1	102.3	104.0	106.2	110.5	115.1	121.7	
Transport	81.2	83.1	84.6	83.5	83.0	86.4	91.3	90.8	97.0	94.3	99.5	107.8	109.2	108.8	108.7	102.6	98.4	100.5	103.4	102.9	100.3	110.2	123.6	127.0	125.8	
Communication	140.0	139.0	141.7	142.8	142.0	139.0	141.2	141.2	140.1	139.3	137.4	131.9	121.4	115.4	111.0	106.2	104.3	99.4	94.8	91.7	89.7	85.7	86.7	87.6	90.9	
Recreation and culture	101.2	103.3	105.5	106.3	106.0	106.3	107.1	106.9	106.4	106.9	106.3	106.5	103.4	102.4	101.9	101.7	100.9	100.0	99.0	99.2	100.1	102.7	106.7	112.2	115.2	
Education	57.5	58.2	60.0	61.0	63.6	66.7	69.6	69.9	70.5	73.6	77.4	82.4	85.4	88.6	91.8	95.3	97.8	100.0	94.8	96.7	97.5	99.9	102.5	107.1	107.7	
Restaurants and hotels	62.4	64.4	66.8	68.5	70.3	72.2	74.2	76.8	80.7	84.0	86.3	90.0	91.8	93.1	94.8	96.6	98.6	100.7	104.6	108.4	112.1	117.2	125.0	135.5	141.7	
Miscellaneous goods and services	64.6	66.5	68.2	70.7	73.2	76.0	78.6	80.9	82.9	85.4	86.4	89.1	92.2	94.3	96.0	97.2	98.6	100.7	103.5	106.1	108.6	111.9	117.5	122.8	130.6	
Producer (national); December 2010 = 100	73.6	77.2	78.2	78.3	79.8	82.5	86.4	89.3	98.5	96.0	99.3	103.4	103.5	106.2	105.8	104.4	105.9	110.8	115.1	117.2	117.3	124.9	135.4	138.2	143.0	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2009/2010 = 100	79.9	82.6	82.6	84.4	87.4	89.3	92.2	96.4	99.5	100.0	103.7	105.9	105.4	110.5	111.2	112.3	114.9	118.0	119.6	123.2	125.0	130.6	137.7	144.2	...	
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																										
Consumer price index (national)	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.9	7.2	5.7	2.9	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	1.5	6.8	2.9	-0.5	0.4	1.2	3.0	4.0	8.4	6.0	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	1.1	3.2	1.8	8.7	9.9	-0.1	
Producer price index	5.2	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.4	4.6	3.4	10.3	-2.6	3.5	4.1	0.1	2.6	-0.3	-1.4	1.5	4.6	3.8	1.9	0.1	6.5	8.3	2.1	3.5	
Implicit GDP deflator	3.5	3.4	0.0	2.2	3.6	2.2	3.2	4.6	3.2	0.5	3.7	2.1	-0.5	4.8	0.6	1.0	2.3	2.7	1.4	3.0	1.5	4.5	5.4	4.7	...	
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (NZ\$ million)																										
Net foreign assets <sup>80</sup>	-27,265	-26,060	-19,188	-24,897	-33,181	-42,851	-41,283	-51,338	-68,021	-71,466	-67,314	-60,019	-52,640	-51,903	-48,333	-48,938	-79,801	-76,171	-79,963	-90,853	-100,000	-106,036	-104,916	-91,280	-81,900	
Domestic claims <sup>81</sup>	136,669	147,210	162,075	175,670	198,651	218,584	244,100	272,620	300,348	309,827	314,804	321,647	333,251	347,307	365,364	392,283	415,342	435,693	458,831	489,098	544,482	576,332	594,069	601,576	614,483	
Claims on central government (net)	3,355	2,111	3,519	3,571	5,278	4,535	2,634	-1,267	3,758	8,329	11,739	13,354	13,650	11,322	14,325	11,592	6,799	7,033	6,967	11,955	48,677	50,168	45,404	40,002	31,807	
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,011	9,269	9,466	10,067	11,606	11,435	12,088	13,050	14,377	
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,744	5,782	6,897	7,532	10,000	7,426	6,838	8,011	8,814	
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,182	1,240	985	1,505	1,862	1,340	1,469	1,498	
Claims on private sector <sup>82</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	392,493	412,428	434,261	458,558	472,693	505,441	528,399	539,045	557,987	

## New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Broad money liabilities <sup>ar,as</sup>	103,441	114,966	129,954	138,173	149,168	160,820	188,701	204,127	215,727	217,813	224,764	239,262	253,627	266,397	283,086	305,985	272,689	292,600	311,399	326,071	365,780	391,602	398,778	412,988	430,065
Currency outside depository corporations	2,069	2,241	2,451	2,597	2,737	2,946	3,061	3,190	3,526	3,579	3,719	3,938	4,013	4,350	4,712	5,127	5,334	5,806	6,060	6,539	7,516	8,393	8,514	8,614	8,696
Transferable deposits	13,863	16,853	18,012	19,856	20,609	21,895	23,590	24,235	25,551	26,264	27,802	30,107	32,408	35,531	37,647	40,984	54,949	59,736	65,794	73,792	107,407	133,032	120,772	112,034	113,228
Other deposits <sup>at</sup>	87,509	95,872	109,491	115,720	125,822	135,979	162,050	176,701	186,651	187,970	193,243	205,218	217,207	226,515	240,727	259,873	212,405	227,058	239,544	245,740	250,857	250,177	269,492	292,340	308,141
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from broad money <sup>au</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,601	31,239	29,699	29,723	28,469	28,993	30,378	33,442	34,289
<b>Money Supply (M3)   (M2)<sup>av</sup></b> (% annual change)	6.6	11.1	13.0	6.3	8.0	7.8	17.3	8.2	5.7	1.0	3.2	6.5	6.0	5.0	6.3	8.1	7.7	7.3	6.4	4.7	12.2	7.1	1.8	3.6	4.1
<b>M3   M2<sup>ar</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	87.4	91.0	97.2	97.6	97.5	100.0	111.7	111.4	113.7	113.2	111.2	113.2	117.2	116.7	117.4	121.4	102.1	102.0	102.9	101.9	112.9	110.9	103.4	100.2	102.0
<b>Interest Rates</b> as of end of period (% per annum)																									
On deposits																									
Time: 6 months	6.5	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.9	7.2	8.4	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.6	0.8	1.5	4.5	6.0	5.1
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (NZ\$ million)																									
<b>General Government</b>																									
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,928	72,325	78,872	79,192	83,141	87,209	92,738	96,556	103,111	108,740	117,360	114,958	129,043	141,930	148,405	162,832
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,778	57,467	59,150	63,180	67,107	70,373	75,498	79,767	85,510	90,503	98,326	96,882	111,590	123,350	126,004	137,021
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,762	33,659	32,839	35,379	38,156	40,012	43,224	45,789	49,543	52,434	57,563	55,866	65,114	76,409	77,017	84,134
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,684	25,482	24,378	25,134	27,058	28,412	30,549	32,061	34,121	36,090	39,104	40,721	45,179	51,657	55,912	61,565
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,078	8,178	8,460	10,245	11,099	11,600	12,675	13,728	15,422	16,344	18,459	15,146	19,934	24,751	21,105	22,569
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,790	3,953	4,175	4,353	4,492	4,752	4,970	5,284	5,558	5,839	6,172	6,446	6,785	7,457	8,031	8,690
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,289	17,927	20,179	21,377	22,360	23,397	24,860	26,198	27,798	29,422	31,704	31,438	36,365	35,956	37,108	39,911
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,937	1,928	1,957	2,071	2,098	2,211	2,444	2,496	2,609	2,804	2,881	3,127	3,320	3,521	3,838	4,274
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	5	6	8	11	12
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,278	2,523	2,745	2,782	2,514	2,618	2,392	2,049	2,063	1,992	2,169	2,178	2,349	2,486	2,752	2,955
Grants (revenue)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,330	2,555	6,703	2,806	2,669	2,733	2,807	2,743	2,810	3,362	3,481	3,740	3,482	3,755	4,345	4,765
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,541	9,780	10,274	10,423	10,850	11,484	12,042	11,997	12,727	12,884	13,384	12,159	11,621	12,339	15,303	18,092
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72,082	75,673	92,046	82,600	83,492	85,570	87,896	90,811	94,966	99,249	107,449	128,778	129,971	150,018	155,096	165,969
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,758	18,472	19,264	19,918	20,353	20,941	21,763	22,443	23,408	24,531	26,832	29,030	30,780	33,198	36,080	39,534
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,375	12,709	13,350	13,710	13,711	14,397	15,005	15,439	16,587	17,579	18,778	19,866	22,534	27,459	28,045	28,406
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,805	5,129	5,534	5,369	5,461	5,647	5,915	6,078	6,265	6,599	7,036	7,529	7,974	8,536	9,507	10,668
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,627	2,889	3,746	4,117	4,320	4,129	4,332	4,230	4,267	4,241	4,301	3,965	3,980	4,915	7,127	8,788
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	968	676	1,264	1,015	997	873	736	775	912	1,014	1,079	13,141	4,369	11,838	2,679	2,331
Grants (expense)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,108	4,385	16,392	5,457	4,846	4,967	4,503	5,164	5,461	5,534	6,007	7,871	7,676	8,574	10,268	10,499
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,887	30,831	31,875	32,460	33,180	34,010	35,067	36,185	37,590	39,279	42,960	46,916	52,202	55,069	60,924	65,249
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	554	583	622	553	607	575	497	476	471	454	458	457	429	466	494	494
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,846	-3,348	-13,174	-3,409	-351	1,638	4,842	5,746	8,144	9,491	9,911	-13,819	-929	-8,088	-6,691	-3,137
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,651	1,781	-7,640	1,961	5,110	7,286	10,757	11,823	14,410	16,090	16,947	-6,291	7,046	448	2,816	7,531
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,841	3,630	2,119	2,261	3,461	3,703	4,396	4,352	4,319	5,537	6,177	5,892	7,511	8,183	9,102	10,293
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,520	8,433	7,452	7,609	8,320	8,804	10,010	9,923	10,123	10,967	12,296	12,492	14,869	15,503	17,509	20,032
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-47	10	38	-71	-72	-54	48	96	95	234	110	223	149	556	103	-66
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	315	162	92	672	600	253	410	367	938	808	707	467	661	996	995

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,923	79,303	94,165	84,861	86,953	89,273	92,292	95,163	99,285	104,786	113,626	134,670	137,482	158,201	164,198	176,262	
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	-6,978	-15,292	-5,669	-3,811	-2,065	446	1,394	3,825	3,954	3,734	-19,712	-8,439	-16,271	-15,793	-13,430	
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,632	-4,089	-11,546	-1,552	509	2,064	4,778	5,624	8,092	8,195	8,035	-15,747	-4,459	-11,356	-8,666	-4,642	
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																										
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																										
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.0	36.6	38.3	36.8	37.9	36.8	37.7	37.3	37.4	36.8	37.8	36.2	37.6	38.8	37.0	38.7	
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.5	29.1	28.7	29.4	30.6	29.7	30.7	30.8	31.0	30.6	31.7	30.5	32.5	33.7	31.4	32.6	
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	12.9	11.8	11.7	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.2	14.1	13.9	14.6	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	4.8	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.4	
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.0	40.2	45.7	39.4	39.7	37.6	37.5	36.8	36.0	35.4	36.6	42.4	40.0	43.2	40.9	41.9	
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	-3.5	-7.4	-2.6	-1.7	-0.9	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	-6.2	-2.5	-4.4	-3.9	-3.2	
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	-2.1	-5.6	-0.7	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	-5.0	-1.3	-3.1	-2.2	-1.1	
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																										
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,923	79,303	94,164	84,861	86,952	89,273	92,293	95,162	99,285	104,786	113,626	134,670	137,482	158,162	163,998	176,047	
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,285	8,784	11,469	10,091	11,119	10,442	10,527	11,086	13,088	13,811	13,864	13,663	14,652	16,263	18,295	20,636	
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,159	2,198	2,123	2,065	2,175	2,444	2,538	2,316	2,536	2,640	3,180	2,817	3,730	4,212	4,631	4,882	
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,763	3,917	4,411	4,298	4,599	4,692	4,510	5,099	4,948	5,415	6,035	6,297	6,921	6,952	7,459	8,292	
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,676	7,178	7,293	7,239	6,822	7,193	7,729	7,804	7,976	9,492	9,790	23,637	15,235	19,409	16,509	17,937	
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,148	2,281	1,968	2,223	2,462	2,491	2,523	2,470	2,488	2,659	2,883	3,231	3,592	4,049	4,575	5,025	
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	1,237	1,754	1,795	1,486	1,592	1,671	2,225	1,619	1,672	3,190	3,772	4,304	4,988	5,470	6,471	
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,426	13,772	14,147	15,021	15,836	16,350	16,780	17,383	17,851	19,047	20,817	22,513	25,815	31,180	30,911	32,195	
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,064	2,092	2,175	2,091	2,127	2,356	2,525	2,417	2,638	2,936	2,956	3,285	3,397	3,788	4,779	4,914	
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,555	13,296	13,823	14,103	14,185	14,673	15,330	15,675	16,145	16,572	18,109	20,051	19,436	21,144	22,092	23,279	
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,706	24,547	35,001	25,936	26,141	27,041	28,161	28,688	29,998	30,544	32,801	35,401	40,401	46,176	49,277	52,415	
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																										
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.5	
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.5	7.7	7.7	
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5	12.4	17.0	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.6	12.3	12.5	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (NZ\$ million)																										
Exports, fob	29,257	32,670	31,034	28,397	30,712	30,817	34,634	36,557	42,900	39,672	43,529	47,702	46,064	48,044	50,075	48,974	48,487	53,625	57,251	59,899	59,352	63,494	71,971	68,621	70,797	
Imports, cif	30,736	31,682	32,337	31,782	34,915	37,279	40,716	41,869	48,514	40,221	42,360	46,896	47,219	48,360	51,258	52,510	51,621	56,476	63,412	64,366	56,961	70,596	86,620	82,244	78,657	
Trade balance	-1,479	988	-1,304	-3,384	-4,204	-6,461	-6,082	-5,312	-5,614	-549	1,169	806	-1,155	-317	-1,183	-3,537	-3,134	-2,850	-6,161	-4,467	2,391	-7,102	-14,649	-13,623	-7,860	
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																										
Exports	24.1	11.7	-5.0	-8.5	8.2	0.3	12.4	5.6	17.4	-7.5	9.7	9.6	-3.4	4.3	4.2	-2.2	-1.0	10.6	6.8	4.6	-0.9	7.0	13.3	-4.7	3.2	
Imports	13.4	3.1	2.1	-1.7	9.9	6.8	9.2	2.8	15.9	-17.1	5.3	10.7	0.7	2.4	6.0	2.4	-1.7	9.4	12.3	1.5	-11.5	23.9	22.7	-5.1	-4.4	

## New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)</b>																									
Exports, total	12,743	13,479	14,187	16,327	20,342	21,766	22,441	26,999	30,545	24,916	31,349	37,502	37,252	39,584	41,823	34,350	33,681	38,184	40,189	40,048	38,824	39,574	46,320	42,196	42,873
1. China, People's Republic of	378	541	655	792	1,150	1,104	1,220	1,443	1,787	2,294	3,498	4,701	5,591	8,214	8,365	6,028	6,525	8,531	9,571	11,190	10,839	12,545	12,973	11,334	10,746
2. Australia	2,566	2,534	2,875	3,546	4,259	4,657	4,598	5,928	7,088	5,820	7,241	8,308	7,857	7,528	7,316	5,818	5,753	6,274	6,344	5,818	5,300	4,936	5,586	5,421	5,361
3. United States	1,880	2,027	2,199	2,371	2,926	3,067	2,947	3,103	3,097	2,402	2,704	3,172	3,444	3,351	3,889	4,057	3,681	3,789	3,899	3,775	4,228	4,194	5,042	5,083	5,451
4. Japan	1,745	1,682	1,627	1,788	2,287	2,301	2,303	2,474	2,570	1,768	2,437	2,650	2,609	2,350	2,459	2,069	2,078	2,326	2,454	2,317	2,292	2,256	2,692	2,334	2,316
5. Korea, Republic of	558	593	621	572	779	769	881	981	983	783	1,018	1,318	1,258	1,348	1,463	1,097	1,040	1,072	1,202	1,127	1,110	1,236	1,696	1,466	1,296
6. Indonesia	204	229	208	221	271	328	399	576	727	585	670	681	684	728	775	572	604	687	687	705	697	800	1,332	978	977
7. Singapore	220	168	177	184	241	306	346	510	621	734	595	636	683	835	838	763	772	787	1,011	748	730	778	1,140	1,042	1,059
8. United Kingdom	700	652	675	785	961	1,012	1,103	1,252	1,212	1,048	1,099	1,212	1,134	1,152	1,290	1,175	1,014	1,031	1,081	993	984	864	943	884	1,043
9. Taipei, China	301	296	313	358	464	545	497	568	543	478	606	716	671	725	846	784	757	748	833	780	849	852	1,093	950	954
10. Malaysia	258	295	274	307	348	331	323	480	686	443	558	703	718	744	811	664	554	722	717	721	691	642	893	787	898
Imports, total	13,952	13,367	15,098	18,476	23,094	26,133	26,363	30,780	34,202	25,641	30,682	36,722	38,384	39,655	42,304	36,550	36,263	40,049	43,414	42,208	37,205	44,525	54,665	50,400	47,520
1. China, People's Republic of	867	930	1,209	1,669	2,249	2,843	3,238	4,130	4,531	3,868	4,900	5,906	6,282	6,931	7,187	7,125	7,232	7,750	8,627	8,540	8,394	10,587	12,655	10,454	10,198
2. Australia	3,086	2,925	3,336	4,109	5,164	5,460	5,399	6,362	6,207	4,718	5,569	5,853	5,838	5,274	5,188	4,331	4,595	4,937	5,028	4,872	4,501	5,077	6,078	5,461	5,265
3. United States	2,425	2,152	2,061	2,188	2,618	2,882	3,107	2,984	3,258	2,681	3,214	3,803	3,578	3,734	4,933	4,292	3,949	4,290	4,445	4,239	3,598	3,820	4,922	4,907	4,935
4. Korea, Republic of	308	306	367	495	661	727	778	837	955	896	1,058	1,151	1,452	1,577	1,901	1,356	1,528	1,453	2,001	1,616	1,806	2,042	3,458	3,801	4,140
5. Japan	1,572	1,467	1,813	2,173	2,588	2,880	2,417	2,918	2,836	1,855	2,261	2,313	2,476	2,538	2,830	2,397	2,609	2,971	3,021	2,767	2,115	2,839	3,425	3,430	2,679
6. Germany	592	644	778	985	1,208	1,272	1,172	1,445	1,472	1,067	1,260	1,583	1,705	1,831	2,048	1,710	1,777	2,142	2,214	2,368	1,778	2,185	2,269	2,237	1,927
7. Singapore	234	263	267	357	619	842	1,151	1,523	1,595	1,056	1,184	1,705	1,824	1,537	1,543	1,267	997	1,368	1,461	1,191	1,022	995	2,669	2,789	2,362
8. Thailand	204	215	260	335	440	661	644	831	940	680	991	1,054	1,226	1,365	1,465	1,515	1,638	1,893	1,925	1,765	1,483	1,992	2,179	1,849	1,777
9. Malaysia	363	411	372	429	576	675	805	930	1,490	740	1,073	1,152	1,413	1,610	1,832	1,217	983	1,265	1,471	1,369	1,083	1,178	1,661	2,034	1,361
10. United Kingdom	535	518	555	618	783	844	724	799	772	601	691	1,003	1,102	1,011	1,109	944	1,046	1,253	1,254	1,179	924	1,032	1,257	1,340	1,399
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>SV</sup> fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)</b>																									
Current account balance	-1,219	-677	-1,277	-2,489	-5,356	-8,812	-7,632	-9,420	-8,751	-1,922	-4,117	-5,404	-6,475	-4,814	-6,595	-4,210	-4,863	-6,368	-8,130	-5,032	-5,977	-17,042	-21,110	-16,850	...
Balance on goods	828	911	240	-850	-1,790	-3,376	-2,317	-1,879	-1,361	1,443	2,146	1,584	420	2,200	-367	-1,695	-2,077	-1,984	-3,047	-2,078	843	-5,009	-8,496	-6,578	...
Exports	13,624	13,716	15,132	17,828	21,058	21,800	23,343	29,346	28,682	27,102	33,207	38,758	37,903	41,381	39,849	33,139	34,702	39,236	40,083	39,323	38,974	45,963	45,595	42,465	...
Imports	12,796	12,804	14,892	18,677	22,848	25,175	25,661	31,225	30,043	25,658	31,061	37,174	37,483	39,182	40,216	34,834	36,779	41,221	43,130	41,402	38,130	50,972	54,090	49,042	...
Balance on services	743	1,044	1,794	2,414	2,089	1,743	1,881	2,051	1,052	1,618	1,276	1,079	812	877	1,960	3,455	3,650	4,030	2,973	2,508	-2,128	-4,799	-4,732	-969	...
Credit	5,267	5,377	6,859	8,621	9,731	10,082	10,116	12,172	10,822	10,783	11,928	13,478	13,228	13,682	15,137	15,264	16,567	18,088	18,093	17,908	8,860	9,841	13,512	17,661	...
Debit	4,524	4,333	5,065	6,208	7,642	8,339	8,235	10,122	9,771	9,164	10,652	12,399	12,416	12,804	13,177	11,809	12,916	14,059	15,120	15,399	10,988	14,640	18,244	18,630	...
Balance on primary income	-3,002	-2,726	-3,373	-4,212	-5,871	-7,283	-7,588	-10,116	-8,936	-5,404	-7,411	-7,790	-7,374	-7,532	-7,914	-5,790	-6,293	-7,917	-7,661	-5,337	-4,346	-6,799	-8,083	-8,748	...
Credit	1,660	1,698	2,326	3,034	3,741	3,602	4,096	5,363	3,871	3,648	4,070	5,195	5,546	5,827	5,837	5,498	5,688	6,037	6,318	5,688	6,207	7,275	7,074	7,643	...
Debit	4,662	4,424	5,699	7,247	9,612	10,885	11,684	15,480	12,807	9,052	11,481	12,985	12,920	13,359	13,752	11,288	12,161	13,955	13,980	11,025	10,553	14,075	15,157	16,390	...
Balance on secondary income	212	93	62	158	216	104	392	525	494	421	-129	-277	-333	-359	-274	-180	-143	-497	-396	-126	-345	-434	200	-556	...
Credit	606	564	687	885	1,057	1,159	1,294	1,605	1,535	1,372	860	1,019	1,039	1,043	1,596	1,469	1,644	1,682	1,899	2,024	1,795	1,897	2,450	2,340	...
Debit	394	471	625	726	841	1,056	902	1,080	1,041	951	988	1,296	1,372	1,402	1,870	1,649	1,786	2,179	2,296	2,150	2,140	2,330	2,250	2,896	...
Capital account	0	3	23	-2	4	-1	-1	2	737	12	16,004	916	-1	2	30	235	1,486	87	-27	-38	-19	-123	2,139	-378	...
Credit	1	4	23	-	5	1	-	5	751	19	16,042	960	25	7	40	259	1,523	136	5	3	30	150	2,514	187	...
Debit	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	3	15	7	37	44	26	7	10	24	37	49	32	41	50	272	376	566	...
Financial account <sup>SW</sup>	1,807	1,839	2,953	6,883	7,680	13,308	12,475	12,883	-4,540	7,679	-10,564	10,353	6,480	-2,141	2,587	277	5,701	4,474	780	5,916	-3,339	16,460	10,030	14,228	...
Direct investment	3,911	-254	1,488	-4,203	984	3,583	3,631	-2,170	3,434	1,545	42	2,037	3,399	1,234	2,083	9	2,111	3,144	1,152	4,931	5,716	4,826	7,339	3,137	...
Portfolio investment	-304	-201	2,112	4,348	3,493	6,644	912	12,302	-12,478	4,708	7,651	1,439	4,589	-3,802	3,773	2,905	3,733	787	1,187	8,405	-21,883	9,856	1,565	10,794	...
Financial derivatives	12	-3	0	-4	5	-26	-38	45	-1,529	1,151	276	188	-805	582	-737	-1,773	682	-394	-1,312	-1,766	7,809	222	329	1,677	...
Other investment	-1,812	2,298	-647	6,742	3,197	3,107	7,971	2,706	6,034	274	-18,532	6,689	-703	-154	-2,533	-865	-826	937	-246	-5,654	5,019	1,556	798	-1,379	...

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Net errors and omissions	585	1,201	414	2,965	2,945	1,139	412	-914	-6,053	1,363	-210	5,690	-1,065	-5,247	-5,545	-1,518	228	-3,750	-5,396	-4,555	2,828	-4,605	-8,417	-5,274	...
Overall balance	-4	36	-1,285	-1,427	616	-3,356	-4,431	-4,379	6,502	-4,406	-1,534	-173	-1,069	1,706	-1,568	2,180	-2,096	-1,943	1,982	-5,402	12,162	-3,900	524	-2,274	...
Reserves and related items	4	-36	1,286	1,427	-616	3,356	4,431	4,379	-6,501	4,406	1,534	173	1,069	-1,706	1,568	-2,180	2,096	1,943	-1,981	5,402	-12,163	3,900	-524	2,274	...
International investment position <sup>ax</sup>	-35,732	-36,867	-49,390	-66,041	-78,505	-72,569	-92,491	-109,737	-89,759	-108,191	-96,266	-116,491	-123,458	-130,583	-112,629	-107,649	-103,603	-108,548	-113,139	-109,540	-119,080	-117,135	-121,081	-119,283	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	25.8	25.5	22.6	20.1	20.2	19.3	20.7	20.7	23.2	20.5	22.2	22.5	21.4	21.6	20.3	19.1	18.0	18.9	19.2	18.8	17.7	18.4	18.6	16.7	...
Imports	24.2	23.8	22.2	21.1	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	24.3	19.4	20.8	21.6	21.1	20.5	20.4	20.1	19.1	19.8	20.7	19.8	17.3	20.4	22.0	19.3	...
Balance on goods	1.6	1.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5	-1.0	0.4	-2.0	-3.5	-2.6	...
Balance on services	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.2	-1.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.4	...
Current account balance	-2.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-5.1	-7.8	-6.8	-6.6	-7.1	-1.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.6	-2.5	-3.4	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-3.9	-2.4	-2.7	-6.8	-8.6	-6.6	...
Overall balance	-0.0	0.1	-1.9	-1.6	0.6	-3.0	-3.9	-3.1	5.3	-3.3	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.8	1.3	-1.1	-0.9	0.9	-2.6	5.5	-1.6	0.2	-0.9	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	3,952	3,565	4,963	6,085	6,947	8,893	14,068	17,247	11,052	15,594	16,723	17,012	17,583	16,318	15,861	14,700	17,808	20,684	17,657	17,814	13,733	16,114	14,400	15,487	22,065
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	3,619	3,161	4,482	5,414	6,439	8,694	13,916	17,124	10,855	13,982	15,133	15,242	15,778	14,409	14,070	13,104	16,523	19,327	16,060	16,264	12,005	12,665	11,061	12,113	18,836
Reserve position in the IMF	320	387	459	644	474	165	119	95	175	273	273	499	547	606	522	386	253	244	305	357	478	479	480	471	406
SDRs	13	16	22	28	34	34	33	28	22	1,340	1,317	1,272	1,258	1,303	1,268	1,209	1,032	1,113	1,292	1,193	1,250	2,970	2,858	2,904	2,823
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (NZ\$-\$)																									
End of period	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8
Average of period	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2009/10, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 April 2009 and ending 31 March 2010) and related data are presented under the single year caption (e.g., 2009) during which most of the fiscal year falls.

- a From 30 June 2018 onward, all population estimates use the 2018-base estimated resident population. These estimates have been revised to be consistent with the national population estimates published in February 2023.
- b Natural increase plus net migration. The difference between population change and the sum of natural increase and net migration prior to 30 June 2018 is due to intercensal adjustments. Net migration estimates up to June 2013 use the intentions-based permanent and long-term measure of migration. Net migration estimates after June 2013 use the new outcomes-based migration measure, based on actual time spent in and out of New Zealand after the border crossing.
- c Urban-rural data based on 2018 boundaries.
- d Refers to the population aged 15 years and older.
- e Refers to mining.
- f Refers to electricity, gas, water and waste services.
- g Combined category to refer to wholesale trade, retail trade, and accommodation.
- h Refers to transport, postal, and storage.
- i Refers to information media and telecommunications.
- j Refers to financial and insurance services.
- k Refers to rental, hiring and real estate services.
- l Includes professional, scientific, technical, administrative, and support services; public administration and safety education and training; health care and social assistance; arts, recreation, and other services; and those not specified.
- m Combined to refer to agriculture; forestry and logging; and fishing, aquaculture and agriculture, forestry, and fishing-support services.
- n Refers to mining.
- o Combined to refer to food, beverage, and tobacco product manufacturing; textile, leather, clothing, and footwear manufacturing; wood and paper products manufacturing; printing; petroleum, chemical, polymer, and rubber product manufacturing; nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing; metal product manufacturing; transport equipment, machinery, and equipment manufacturing; furniture and other manufacturing.
- p Refers to electricity and gas supply.
- q Refers to water, sewerage, drainage, and waste services.

## New Zealand

- r Combined to refer to wholesale trade and retail trade.
- s Refers to transport, postal, and warehousing.
- t Refers to information media and telecommunications.
- u Combined to refer to rental, hiring, and real estate services; and owner-occupied property operation (national accounts only).
- v Combined to refer to local government administration; and central government administration, defence, and public safety.
- w Refers to education and training.
- x Refers to health care and social assistance.
- y Refers to arts and recreation services.
- z Includes activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- aa Refers to taxes on production and imports.
- ab Combined to refer to central government and local government.
- ac Chain-volume series are not additive (i.e., the chain-volume series for an aggregate will not equal the sum of the values of its components). For a full explanation, see the report Chain Volume Measures in National Accounts, available on the Statistics New Zealand website at [www.stats.govt.nz](http://www.stats.govt.nz).
- ad Refers to electricity, gas, water, and waste services.
- ae Refers to rental, hiring, and real estate services.
- af Refers to public administration and safety.
- ag Includes condensate and naphtha.
- ah Also includes natural gas liquids in addition to crude, condensate, and naphtha.
- ai In 2022, New Zealand's sole oil refinery - the Marsden Point Oil Refinery, ceased operations thus the sudden drop in crude oil imports. This series does not include refined products, whose imports have increased as a result of the closure.
- aj Consumption for petrol, diesel, fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, and aviation fuel.
- ak Does not include energy transformation or non-energy uses.
- al Refers to total net generation, i.e., total gross generation less electricity used by the generator for auxiliary services and internal losses. These fuels include generation from cogeneration plants.
- am Actual calendar year data resulting from a new methodology used by New Zealand's Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment to calculate for consumption; as such, no data prior to 2014.
- an Compiled based on actual quarterly sales data.
- ao Refers to net foreign currency assets.
- ap A detailed sector breakdown is available only for 2016 onward.
- aq Claims on other private sector.
- ar In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M3 prior to 2016 and M2 for 2016 onward.
- as For 2016 onward, figures are based on new data collection methods for banks, implemented by the Reserve Bank of New Zealand (RBNZ) in 2017. With the new data collection methods, New Zealand's monetary aggregates are now internationally compliant and the broad money series aligns with M2, thus, the compilation of M3 is no longer necessary. Prior to 2016, data are based on the old M3.
- at Refers to quasi-money. Prior to 2016, includes additional M3.
- au Debt securities excluded from broad money.
- av Figures were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the average annual exchange rate for NZ\$-\$, calculated from monthly average data sourced from the RBNZ.
- aw The financial account is reported exclusive of reserve assets and related items and calculated as the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and other investment.
- ax Figures for the international investment position were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the financial year-end daily exchange rate for NZ\$-\$, calculated from daily data sourced from the RBNZ.

### Sources:

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Labor Force	SNZ. Past communication; <a href="https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/">https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/</a> (accessed 22 May 2025).
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$ million)</li> <li>GNI (\$ million)</li> <li>Per capita GDP (\$)</li> </ul>	} Asian Development Bank estimates using data from SNZ and International Monetary Fund (IMF).
Production Indexes	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agriculture</li> </ul>	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Manufacturing</li> </ul>	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Industrial Production Data. <a href="https://data.oecd.org/industry/industrial-production.htm">https://data.oecd.org/industry/industrial-production.htm</a> (accessed 1 July 2025).

## New Zealand

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Price Indexes	SNZ. Past communication; <a href="https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/">https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/</a> (accessed 22 May 2025).
Money and Interest Rates	Reserve Bank of New Zealand. Official communication, 14 March 2025.
Government Finance	For 2000–2008: SNZ. Official communication, 21 March 2024. For 2009–2024: SNZ. Past communication; <a href="https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/">https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/</a> (accessed 22 May 2025).
External Trade	SNZ. Past communication; <a href="https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/">https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/</a> (accessed 22 May 2025).
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Exchange Rates	IMF. Exchange Rates. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).

# New Zealand (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																										
Auckland	599.7	609.8	631.9	651.2	679.9	690.7	712.0	731.1	747.8	744.0	746.0	767.4	779.4	784.4	816.9	837.6	879.4	912.8	936.7	951.5	956.4	974.6	991.3	1,047.4	1,055.6	
Bay of Plenty	115.9	115.2	120.5	120.4	128.1	129.0	134.9	134.9	133.0	136.0	137.5	137.7	135.2	137.6	144.8	154.6	161.0	172.0	175.7	177.9	184.0	182.4	184.0	190.3	190.5	
Canterbury	254.5	267.2	272.2	275.9	291.0	302.1	303.5	305.0	307.7	309.0	314.1	302.0	305.5	316.0	331.9	337.9	351.4	357.5	358.7	357.4	369.5	381.3	392.5	405.7	409.9	
Gisborne / Hawke's Bay	89.5	91.6	93.1	94.2	95.5	100.4	101.3	102.4	103.0	103.1	102.8	103.1	105.5	102.2	104.1	108.6	114.1	116.8	118.5	121.3	126.5	123.0	122.6	127.4	128.3	
Manawatu - Whanganui	101.8	104.6	108.5	109.2	108.5	114.6	116.9	114.5	113.7	116.6	118.2	118.9	118.3	116.7	117.5	122.0	130.5	130.8	129.1	133.7	139.0	142.8	143.6	141.6	142.8	
Northland	65.1	64.1	66.5	68.6	68.1	74.5	76.6	77.1	75.5	76.5	77.0	78.7	77.4	75.4	80.6	82.3	87.8	91.4	92.9	94.9	98.6	103.5	100.8	102.4	103.3	
Otago	95.9	98.9	100.8	102.4	105.2	106.1	109.0	109.2	108.6	109.6	115.1	118.8	115.8	118.3	121.6	124.2	125.5	131.6	141.0	141.8	143.9	141.1	144.1	153.1	158.7	
Southland	45.3	46.8	47.3	48.8	50.4	51.9	52.0	52.6	52.3	53.5	53.5	54.4	55.3	54.6	54.3	57.1	59.2	58.0	58.1	59.0	60.2	59.4	60.9	61.0	60.9	
Taranaki	51.4	52.1	54.4	55.2	53.1	54.9	56.5	58.0	56.9	57.7	58.2	59.2	60.7	62.9	61.8	61.8	63.9	66.0	68.5	72.6	70.7	70.0	68.0	72.8	73.2	
Tasman / Nelson / Marlborough / West Coast	79.5	82.2	83.4	83.9	86.1	89.7	89.2	90.6	91.7	91.1	91.8	93.3	93.3	94.9	96.1	96.4	99.6	103.6	107.8	109.1	114.5	116.2	113.1	113.8	114.9	
Waikato	184.5	183.4	193.2	197.0	198.4	203.3	208.4	212.7	215.5	215.6	214.5	221.7	217.2	221.4	228.3	233.7	243.4	262.6	272.0	269.5	275.3	277.9	279.3	287.9	293.0	
Wellington	233.7	235.0	239.0	243.9	243.1	247.7	256.5	260.9	260.3	265.9	267.6	269.9	267.6	276.9	282.9	288.1	301.7	311.9	313.4	322.2	322.8	327.2	332.8	340.5	338.7	
<b>Employed</b>																										
Auckland	565.6	579.2	601.6	625.0	653.3	665.0	685.8	703.5	714.5	696.0	691.3	717.4	724.2	735.9	768.4	789.2	832.9	871.4	897.7	911.4	909.2	936.9	957.3	1,007.8	1,003.2	
Bay of Plenty	106.7	105.5	111.4	112.4	121.7	123.7	129.2	130.1	127.3	127.0	126.8	127.6	125.2	127.4	136.0	144.6	152.9	161.7	167.0	170.4	174.5	174.2	176.8	181.2	180.6	
Canterbury	239.8	252.5	258.6	264.3	280.0	293.0	294.2	296.2	298.4	293.9	298.4	287.3	290.2	304.2	321.7	327.0	339.5	343.8	345.5	344.2	354.2	367.0	380.0	391.8	391.3	
Gisborne / Hawke's Bay	83.0	85.5	88.2	89.1	90.5	95.0	96.9	97.5	97.0	94.6	95.2	95.6	97.0	94.2	96.4	100.8	106.1	108.5	112.8	115.2	119.3	118.5	117.9	122.6	123.3	
Manawatu - Whanganui	95.3	99.1	102.8	103.9	103.8	109.5	111.5	108.6	109.0	109.9	110.3	111.2	108.8	108.6	108.8	113.9	123.0	123.8	121.7	126.7	132.7	137.9	138.9	135.3	136.5	
Northland	59.1	58.9	60.2	62.8	64.8	70.3	72.6	73.8	71.3	69.9	70.4	72.1	70.5	68.8	74.2	75.8	80.1	85.0	87.5	89.2	94.0	99.3	96.8	97.8	97.4	
Otago	90.2	93.5	94.8	96.6	101.1	102.2	104.9	105.8	105.4	104.6	109.8	113.7	110.7	112.7	117.2	119.5	120.3	125.7	135.6	137.2	137.6	136.6	140.2	148.6	153.3	
Southland	42.8	45.2	45.6	47.1	48.5	50.5	50.5	51.3	51.0	51.7	51.3	52.2	52.9	52.2	52.4	54.5	56.2	55.4	56.0	56.8	58.2	57.4	59.1	59.2	58.1	
Taranaki	47.6	49.1	51.5	52.4	50.8	53.0	54.6	56.0	55.1	55.3	55.4	56.5	58.0	59.6	58.6	58.3	60.3	62.2	65.1	68.7	67.4	67.0	66.3	70.1	70.2	
Tasman / Nelson / Marlborough / West Coast	75.6	79.3	80.5	81.0	83.9	87.2	86.3	88.1	88.8	87.8	88.1	89.2	88.7	91.0	91.7	92.1	95.2	100.7	103.3	105.3	111.1	112.3	109.7	110.6	110.8	
Waikato	172.5	172.0	182.4	187.9	191.8	194.6	201.1	204.9	206.4	202.5	202.0	207.6	203.0	208.5	214.8	220.9	230.7	250.6	261.1	259.3	263.3	267.3	269.8	275.2	276.5	
Wellington	221.0	224.9	226.9	230.8	232.5	238.3	243.8	251.8	250.5	251.5	254.7	254.4	250.7	260.5	268.2	271.9	285.4	297.6	299.1	311.1	308.3	315.6	323.5	330.1	323.5	
<b>Unemployed</b>																										
Auckland	34.2	30.6	30.3	26.2	26.5	25.7	26.3	27.6	33.3	48.0	54.7	50.0	55.2	48.5	48.4	48.4	46.5	41.4	39.0	40.1	47.2	37.7	34.0	39.6	52.4	
Bay of Plenty	9.1	9.7	9.1	8.0	6.4	5.2	5.6	4.8	5.7	9.0	10.7	10.1	10.0	10.2	8.8	10.0	8.1	10.3	8.7	7.5	9.4	8.2	7.2	9.1	9.9	
Canterbury	14.6	14.7	13.6	11.6	10.9	9.1	9.3	8.8	9.2	15.0	15.7	14.7	15.3	11.8	10.2	10.8	11.9	13.7	13.2	13.2	15.3	14.3	12.5	13.8	18.6	
Gisborne / Hawke's Bay	6.5	6.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.9	6.0	8.4	7.6	7.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.3	5.7	6.1	7.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	
Manawatu - Whanganui	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	4.8	6.7	7.9	7.7	9.5	8.1	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.0	6.3	4.9	4.7	6.3	6.3	
Northland	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.8	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.3	4.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.7	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.6	6.0	
Otago	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.5	4.6	6.3	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.4	
Southland	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.8	
Taranaki	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.7	3.0	
Tasman / Nelson / Marlborough / West Coast	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	2.9	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	
Waikato	12.0	11.4	10.8	9.2	6.5	8.7	7.3	7.8	9.1	13.0	12.4	14.1	14.2	12.9	13.5	12.8	12.7	12.0	10.9	10.2	12.0	10.6	9.5	12.7	16.5	
Wellington	12.6	10.1	12.1	13.1	10.6	9.4	12.7	9.0	9.8	14.4	12.9	15.5	16.8	16.5	14.8	16.2	16.2	14.3	14.4	11.2	14.5	11.6	9.4	10.5	15.2	
<b>Unemployment rate (%)</b>																										
Auckland	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	6.5	7.3	6.5	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.4	3.8	5.0	
Bay of Plenty	7.9	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.5	4.3	6.6	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.4	6.1	6.5	5.0	6.0	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.9	4.8	5.2	
Canterbury	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.5	
Gisborne / Hawke's Bay	7.3	6.7	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.7	5.9	8.2	7.4	7.3	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	4.8	5.0	5.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	

## New Zealand (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Manawatu - Whanganui	6.4	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.2	5.7	6.7	6.4	8.0	7.0	7.4	6.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.5	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.4	
Northland	9.3	8.2	9.4	8.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	4.2	5.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.8	8.7	7.0	5.8	6.0	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.8	
Otago	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.0	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.4	
Southland	5.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.5	5.0	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.0	4.5	
Taranaki	7.5	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.4	2.5	3.8	4.0	
Tasman / Nelson / Marlborough / West Coast	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	2.8	4.2	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.5	
Waikato	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.2	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.4	4.4	5.6	
Wellington	5.4	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.0	3.5	3.8	5.4	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	3.1	4.5	
<b>Labor force (% annual change)</b>																										
Auckland	0.2	1.7	3.6	3.1	4.4	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.3	-0.5	0.3	2.9	1.6	0.6	4.1	2.5	5.0	3.8	2.6	1.6	0.5	1.9	1.7	5.7	0.8	
Bay of Plenty	1.1	-0.6	4.6	-0.1	6.4	0.7	4.6	-	-1.4	2.3	1.1	0.1	-1.8	1.8	5.2	6.8	4.1	6.8	2.2	1.3	3.4	-0.9	0.9	3.4	0.1	
Canterbury	0.2	5.0	1.9	1.4	5.5	3.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.7	-3.9	1.2	3.4	5.0	1.8	4.0	1.7	0.3	-0.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.0	
Gisborne / Hawke's Bay	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	5.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.3	2.3	-3.1	1.9	4.3	5.1	2.4	1.5	2.4	4.3	-2.8	-0.3	3.9	0.7	
Manawatu - Whanganui	0.7	2.8	3.7	0.6	-0.6	5.6	2.0	-2.1	-0.7	2.6	1.4	0.6	-0.5	-1.4	0.7	3.8	7.0	0.2	-1.3	3.6	4.0	2.7	0.6	-1.4	0.8	
Northland	2.5	-1.5	3.7	3.2	-0.7	9.4	2.8	0.7	-2.1	1.3	0.7	2.2	-1.7	-2.6	6.9	2.1	6.7	4.1	1.6	2.2	3.9	5.0	-2.6	1.6	0.9	
Otago	-0.1	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.7	0.9	2.7	0.2	-0.5	0.9	5.0	3.2	-2.5	2.2	2.8	2.1	1.0	4.9	7.1	0.6	1.5	-1.9	2.1	6.2	3.7	
Southland	-6.6	3.3	1.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	0.2	1.2	-0.6	2.3	-	1.7	1.7	-1.3	-0.5	5.2	3.7	-2.0	0.2	1.5	2.0	-1.3	2.5	0.2	-0.2	
Taranaki	0.8	1.4	4.4	1.5	-3.8	3.4	2.9	2.7	-1.9	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.6	-1.7	-	3.4	3.3	3.8	6.0	-2.6	-1.0	-2.9	7.1	0.5	
Tasman / Nelson / Marlborough / West Coast	0.1	3.4	1.5	0.6	2.6	4.2	-0.6	1.6	1.2	-0.7	0.8	1.6	-	1.7	1.3	0.3	3.3	4.0	4.1	1.2	4.9	1.5	-2.7	0.6	1.0	
Waikato	3.0	-0.6	5.3	2.0	0.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.3	0.0	-0.5	3.4	-2.0	1.9	3.1	2.4	4.2	7.9	3.6	-0.9	2.2	0.9	0.5	3.1	1.8	
Wellington	3.5	0.6	1.7	2.1	-0.3	1.9	3.6	1.7	-0.2	2.2	0.6	0.9	-0.9	3.5	2.2	1.8	4.7	3.4	0.5	2.8	0.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	-0.5	
<b>Labor force participation rate (%)</b>																										
Auckland	65.6	65.5	65.9	65.7	66.9	66.5	67.1	67.9	68.7	67.5	66.7	67.6	67.7	67.1	68.4	68.5	69.9	70.8	71.1	70.9	70.0	71.6	72.9	74.5	73.0	
Bay of Plenty	63.3	62.3	63.9	62.5	65.3	64.6	66.4	65.5	64.0	64.7	64.6	64.1	62.7	63.6	65.5	67.7	68.3	70.6	69.7	68.6	68.8	67.3	67.5	68.4	67.3	
Canterbury	65.8	68.5	68.6	68.0	70.3	71.9	71.0	70.3	70.1	69.5	69.9	67.8	68.8	70.3	72.4	71.9	72.3	71.9	71.0	69.6	70.3	71.6	72.8	73.0	72.5	
Gisborne / Hawke's Bay	62.6	64.1	64.6	64.6	64.9	67.7	67.7	67.9	67.5	66.6	66.3	67.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	68.5	68.9	68.7	69.1	70.1	67.4	67.0	68.5	67.9	67.9	
Manawatu - Whanganui	59.8	61.8	63.7	63.5	62.7	65.9	66.9	65.5	64.9	66.3	66.9	67.0	66.5	65.0	64.1	65.3	68.6	67.7	65.9	67.3	68.9	70.3	70.4	68.4	68.0	
Northland	61.0	59.7	60.9	61.8	60.4	65.2	65.9	65.2	63.0	62.9	62.3	63.0	61.5	59.5	62.2	61.5	63.8	64.6	63.8	63.7	64.3	66.2	63.7	63.6	63.2	
Otago	63.8	65.4	65.7	65.6	66.3	66.0	66.9	66.6	65.8	66.1	68.9	70.5	68.5	69.5	70.1	69.7	68.3	69.6	72.5	71.2	70.4	68.7	69.7	72.1	73.7	
Southland	63.9	65.6	65.8	67.3	69.3	71.3	71.6	72.2	71.7	72.9	72.3	72.9	74.0	72.8	71.6	74.2	75.8	73.4	72.9	73.0	73.5	72.5	74.2	72.6	71.6	
Taranaki	64.3	65.4	67.7	67.9	64.8	66.6	67.9	69.2	67.4	67.7	67.5	68.0	69.3	71.3	69.2	68.0	69.1	70.5	72.2	75.4	72.1	70.5	67.8	71.1	70.6	
Tasman / Nelson / Marlborough / West Coast	66.1	67.8	67.7	66.8	67.4	69.2	67.9	68.2	68.5	67.4	67.2	67.6	67.2	68.0	67.7	66.5	67.3	68.8	70.4	69.9	71.0	71.5	69.3	68.6	68.5	
Waikato	67.1	66.4	68.7	68.7	67.9	68.6	69.1	69.6	69.7	68.9	67.5	69.0	66.9	67.5	68.2	68.0	68.8	72.3	73.0	70.6	70.1	69.8	69.4	69.5	69.1	
Wellington	69.2	69.1	69.2	69.4	68.1	68.5	69.9	70.5	69.9	70.9	70.6	70.6	69.7	71.6	71.9	71.7	73.4	74.6	73.6	74.4	73.2	74.0	75.4	76.0	74.8	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (NZ\$ million)																										
<b>At Current Prices</b>																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices																										
Auckland	41,705	44,888	49,260	53,178	57,355	60,175	62,160	66,783	66,135	68,530	71,529	75,354	78,077	82,248	88,500	96,303	102,642	109,186	115,131	120,497	122,114	133,945	148,554	157,281	...	
Bay of Plenty	6,273	6,693	6,893	7,332	7,862	8,261	9,097	9,853	9,783	10,173	10,820	11,273	11,482	12,027	12,329	13,432	15,155	16,536	17,833	18,894	19,725	21,454	22,779	23,901	...	
Canterbury <sup>b</sup>	13,794	14,800	15,794	17,064	18,671	19,697	20,984	22,613	23,399	24,038	25,260	26,578	27,804	30,766	32,152	33,168	34,212	36,738	38,339	40,581	40,644	44,195	48,747	51,675	...	
Gisborne	1,014	1,058	1,085	1,098	1,156	1,172	1,268	1,310	1,393	1,433	1,517	1,565	1,563	1,607	1,682	1,791	1,871	2,017	2,186	2,248	2,474	2,580	2,775	2,938	...	
Hawke's Bay	3,910	4,165	4,401	4,702	5,055	5,190	5,358	5,251	5,483	5,569	5,922	6,090	6,270	6,592	6,744	7,043	7,686	8,282	8,625	9,186	9,723	10,792	11,357	11,993	...	
Manawatu - Whanganui	5,437	5,816	5,848	6,224	6,620	7,103	7,257	7,843	7,761	8,163	8,584	8,740	8,757	9,333	9,481	9,779	10,261	11,081	11,749	12,408	13,292	14,381	14,996	15,683	...	

## New Zealand (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Marlborough	1,100	1,218	1,249	1,374	1,455	1,541	1,716	1,949	2,004	1,940	1,973	2,096	2,189	2,426	2,553	2,666	2,855	3,063	3,243	3,432	3,496	3,624	4,162	4,383	...
Northland	3,171	3,420	3,317	3,570	3,942	4,278	4,707	4,998	5,128	4,917	5,270	5,378	5,364	5,849	6,065	6,550	7,046	7,626	7,914	8,435	8,568	9,600	10,494	11,178	...
Otago	4,945	5,396	5,755	6,171	6,678	6,968	7,375	7,923	8,207	8,541	8,891	9,181	9,335	10,061	10,294	10,993	11,781	12,864	13,646	14,326	14,093	15,383	17,143	18,226	...
Southland	2,948	3,182	3,102	3,223	3,202	3,410	3,653	4,189	4,461	4,506	4,892	5,023	4,851	5,534	5,286	5,130	5,615	6,137	6,498	6,678	6,798	7,848	8,404	8,839	...
Taranaki	4,697	4,801	4,672	4,656	4,690	4,867	5,727	8,275	8,573	8,282	8,669	8,624	8,713	9,276	9,091	7,891	7,977	8,893	9,053	9,309	8,946	9,879	10,648	11,140	...
Tasman/Nelson <sup>c</sup>	2,184	2,380	2,475	2,671	2,867	2,860	3,103	3,296	3,429	3,568	3,751	3,828	3,921	4,224	4,362	4,607	4,925	5,294	5,643	6,000	6,145	6,657	7,344	7,630	...
Waikato	10,426	11,366	10,957	11,882	12,570	13,492	15,020	15,910	16,819	16,516	17,506	18,694	18,318	20,387	20,477	21,218	22,705	24,715	26,632	28,440	29,572	32,314	34,869	36,474	...
Wellington	17,447	18,698	19,573	20,478	21,505	22,846	23,414	25,118	25,766	27,135	27,719	29,185	29,695	30,905	32,287	33,485	35,323	36,757	38,036	40,989	40,957	44,433	48,842	51,008	...
West Coast	788	830	801	881	929	1,080	1,165	1,363	1,503	1,461	1,553	1,659	1,587	1,689	1,615	1,509	1,589	1,786	1,846	1,891	1,955	1,986	2,406	2,597	...
<b>At Current Market Prices (NZ\$)</b>																									
Per capita GDP <sup>d</sup>																									
Auckland	34,456	36,276	38,566	40,507	42,860	44,201	44,959	47,743	46,785	47,860	49,296	51,300	52,577	54,588	57,568	61,258	63,808	66,544	69,011	70,952	71,479	78,828	86,359	88,355	...
Bay of Plenty	25,478	26,890	27,245	28,506	30,145	31,303	34,096	36,602	36,048	37,073	39,032	40,464	41,111	42,514	42,544	45,148	49,414	52,279	54,971	56,688	57,997	62,604	65,854	67,650	...
Canterbury <sup>b</sup>	27,799	29,500	30,895	32,739	35,268	36,686	38,517	41,002	41,949	42,522	44,740	47,588	49,641	54,233	55,540	55,773	56,159	59,294	60,952	63,172	62,213	66,902	72,486	74,772	...
Gisborne	22,147	23,257	23,740	23,923	25,193	25,528	27,559	28,478	30,142	30,816	32,423	33,288	33,250	34,051	35,187	36,997	38,180	40,838	43,798	44,086	47,853	49,703	53,153	55,326	...
Hawke's Bay	26,528	28,139	29,538	31,346	33,496	34,212	35,113	34,252	35,583	35,811	37,722	38,669	39,762	41,380	41,553	42,580	45,643	48,374	49,681	51,840	53,958	59,625	62,504	64,935	...
Manawatu - Whanganui	23,764	25,543	25,604	27,168	28,885	30,992	31,663	34,279	33,890	35,476	37,144	37,769	37,860	40,109	40,190	40,847	42,242	45,027	47,146	49,062	52,046	56,067	58,193	59,834	...
Marlborough	27,092	29,709	30,091	32,558	34,005	35,587	39,274	44,298	45,243	43,598	44,128	46,891	49,089	53,910	55,736	57,085	60,096	63,413	66,187	68,361	68,425	70,916	81,295	84,296	...
Northland	21,959	23,539	22,566	23,990	26,230	28,162	30,605	32,119	32,601	30,805	32,588	32,971	32,684	35,150	35,635	37,577	39,386	41,538	42,231	43,999	43,690	48,267	52,285	54,796	...
Otago	26,259	28,447	29,925	31,679	33,901	35,030	36,785	39,279	40,487	41,845	43,204	44,332	44,860	47,771	47,855	49,880	52,104	55,448	57,503	58,929	57,174	62,230	68,464	71,113	...
Southland	31,695	34,070	33,032	34,212	34,100	36,466	39,196	44,897	47,660	47,736	51,327	52,437	50,580	57,409	54,326	52,130	56,432	61,248	64,209	65,089	66,063	76,421	81,197	83,620	...
Taranaki	44,227	45,334	43,953	43,591	43,874	45,441	53,273	76,618	78,799	75,220	77,820	76,793	76,974	81,159	78,502	67,098	66,863	73,681	74,084	74,891	71,001	77,663	82,993	85,362	...
Tasman/Nelson <sup>c</sup>	25,790	27,742	28,416	30,212	32,071	31,813	34,289	36,065	37,187	38,198	39,486	39,751	40,376	42,880	43,446	45,035	47,263	49,939	52,496	54,395	54,672	58,967	64,702	66,293	...
Waikato	28,300	30,637	29,103	31,089	32,499	34,497	37,978	39,804	41,622	40,292	42,162	44,552	43,294	47,577	46,816	47,394	49,445	52,518	55,402	57,663	58,791	63,560	67,497	68,598	...
Wellington	39,733	42,198	43,572	44,967	46,751	49,226	50,020	53,351	54,393	56,780	57,531	60,238	61,113	63,045	64,832	66,111	68,602	70,362	71,834	76,230	75,552	82,117	90,131	92,776	...
West Coast	25,181	26,677	25,599	27,966	29,308	33,856	36,165	42,071	46,237	44,549	47,062	50,109	48,090	51,324	49,099	45,866	48,450	54,773	56,640	57,122	58,188	58,743	70,765	75,057	...

... = data not available; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; GDP = gross domestic product; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars.

- a Refers to the population aged 15 years and older.  
b Chatham Islands has been combined with Canterbury to maintain data quality standards.  
c Tasman and Nelson regions have been combined to maintain data quality standards.  
d Gross domestic product is based on the year ended March. Population estimates are based on the year ended June.

### Sources:

Labour Force Government of New Zealand, Stats NZ Tatauranga Aotearoa (SNZ). Infoshare. <https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/> (accessed 22 May 2025).

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