

Nepal

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population ^a as of 1 July (million) | 21.0 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.7 | ... |
| Population density (persons/km ²) | 143 | 157 | 161 | 164 | 168 | 172 | 176 | 171 | 173 | 176 | 178 | 180 | 182 | 185 | 187 | 190 | 192 | 194 | 196 | 198 | 200 | 198 | 200 | 202 | ... |
| Population ^b (% annual change) | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -2.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | |
| Urban population ^c (% of total population) | 14.1 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 62.4 | 63.2 | 66.1 | 27.9 | ... |
| LABOR FORCE^d calendar year ('000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed ^e | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,032.0 | ... | ... | 10,055.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,994.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,779.0 | ... | ... | 9,929.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,086.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining and quarrying | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,704.0 | ... | ... | 6,355.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,523.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufacturing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.0 | ... | ... | 26.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 773.0 | ... | ... | 559.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,072.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 109.0 | ... | ... | 25.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 367.0 | ... | ... | 335.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 978.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Transportation and storage ^f | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 692.0 | ... | ... | 695.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,240.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Accommodation and food service activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 198.0 | ... | ... | 224.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 322.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Information and communication ^g | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 197.0 | ... | ... | 137.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 371.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financial and insurance activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32.0 | ... | ... | 70.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Real estate activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71.0 | ... | ... | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other service activities ^h | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 609.0 | ... | ... | 1,383.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,251.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Underemployed | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 252.8 | ... | ... | 164.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 908.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | 11.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor force (% annual change) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor force participation rate (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77.2 | ... | ... | ... | 83.4 | ... | ... | ... | 74.3 | 77.2 | 72.2 | ... | ... | ... | 38.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87.5 | ... | ... | ... | 75.6 | 78.8 | 78.7 | ... | ... | ... | 53.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80.1 | ... | ... | ... | 73.2 | 75.9 | 75.9 | ... | ... | ... | 26.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTSⁱ fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 379,488 | 441,519 | 459,443 | 492,231 | 536,749 | 589,412 | 654,084 | 727,827 | 815,658 | 988,272 | 1,192,774 | 1,559,222 | 1,758,379 | 1,949,295 | 2,232,525 | 2,423,638 | 2,608,184 | 3,077,145 | 3,455,949 | 3,858,930 | 3,888,704 | 4,352,550 | 4,976,558 | 5,348,528 | 5,704,844* |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 145,131 | 155,625 | 166,090 | 172,803 | 186,125 | 199,368 | 211,704 | 226,823 | 247,191 | 309,553 | 395,755 | 480,326 | 528,851 | 557,940 | 613,094 | 642,713 | 665,553 | 729,269 | 771,875 | 832,887 | 862,518 | 958,495 | 1,040,816 | 1,133,329 | 1,216,648* |
| Mining and quarrying | 1,815 | 1,817 | 2,149 | 2,310 | 2,507 | 2,748 | 3,134 | 3,417 | 4,375 | 5,084 | 5,926 | 8,525 | 9,979 | 10,567 | 12,096 | 12,746 | 13,582 | 15,668 | 18,450 | 21,999 | 20,443 | 20,448 | 23,254 | 24,025 | 23,821* |
| Manufacturing | 33,550 | 38,409 | 37,736 | 38,826 | 41,673 | 44,885 | 47,840 | 52,172 | 57,185 | 65,447 | 70,924 | 84,150 | 101,726 | 112,093 | 125,294 | 129,811 | 127,493 | 149,416 | 169,565 | 192,230 | 174,014 | 207,444 | 240,471 | 244,515 | 246,036* |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^l | 5,942 | 7,750 | 9,138 | 11,447 | 11,974 | 12,782 | 13,172 | 14,841 | 15,219 | 14,629 | 15,244 | 14,348 | 16,701 | 20,091 | 20,677 | 21,138 | 19,004 | 29,072 | 30,981 | 33,859 | 40,375 | 42,047 | 64,281 | 76,988 | 91,431* |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^l | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,145 | 9,997 | 11,029 | 15,532 | 17,032 | 18,238 | 18,669 | 19,488 | 19,724 | 20,124 | 20,728 | 21,092 | 21,776 | 22,421* |
| Construction | 37,382 | 25,585 | 28,838 | 30,955 | 33,254 | 36,644 | 40,952 | 45,099 | 54,134 | 63,741 | 77,289 | 92,666 | 107,368 | 115,191 | 129,233 | 138,264 | 151,760 | 182,976 | 217,723 | 234,260 | 213,530 | 222,588 | 257,108 | 277,388 | 273,012* |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 42,895 | 69,928 | 64,778 | 68,695 | 79,219 | 79,839 | 90,214 | 92,648 | 105,306 | 124,121 | 161,067 | 220,804 | 242,672 | 274,271 | 313,364 | 340,847 | 350,779 | 401,489 | 473,652 | 543,045 | 514,977 | 579,684 | 670,329 | 667,639 | 698,775* |
| Transportation and storage ^k | 29,336 | 31,425 | 34,959 | 39,362 | 46,283 | 51,336 | 61,250 | 69,555 | 76,818 | 92,618 | 95,304 | 77,194 | 88,359 | 105,919 | 118,207 | 128,037 | 160,578 | 184,092 | 197,866 | 215,797 | 180,323 | 196,380 | 257,062 | 318,739 | 367,687* |
| Accommodation and food service activities | ... | 8,459 | 7,143 | 7,540 | 8,942 | 8,895 | 9,398 | 10,043 | 11,503 | 13,943 | 17,347 | 24,510 | 28,857 | 34,778 | 39,234 | 45,907 | 46,276 | 56,149 | 67,315 | 75,650 | 50,433 | 58,779 | 68,230 | 92,682 | 122,326* |
| Information and communication ^l | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,436 | 37,185 | 40,330 | 51,016 | 56,513 | 60,398 | 68,468 | 70,276 | 74,122 | 76,956 | 82,693 | 88,002 | 92,741 | 98,010* |
| Financial and insurance activities ^m | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68,527 | 74,193 | 81,161 | 92,890 | 107,075 | 127,485 | 158,243 | 186,657 | 207,134 | 241,945 | 253,284 | 289,599 | 333,680 | 344,345* |
| Real estate activities ⁿ | 36,919 | 11,455 | 12,202 | 12,861 | 13,728 | 17,342 | 21,979 | 28,467 | 33,539 | 39,100 | 46,083 | 68,527 | 74,193 | 81,161 | 92,890 | 107,075 | 127,485 | 158,243 | 186,657 | 207,134 | 241,945 | 253,284 | 289,599 | 333,680 | 344,345* |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities | ... | 35,267 | 36,525 | 38,251 | 39,991 | 49,242 | 60,042 | 70,791 | 73,636 | 81,625 | 93,747 | 143,470 | 154,273 | 174,478 | 186,189 | 191,595 | 216,959 | 244,110 | 264,377 | 295,714 | 322,956 | 333,612 | 354,183 | 390,561 | 420,492* |
| Administrative and support service activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,363 | 14,096 | 16,255 | 18,526 | 20,929 | 23,294 | 26,961 | 29,784 | 32,722 | 35,351 | 37,098 | 40,772 | 45,327 | 49,915* |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^o | 33,281 | 5,288 | 7,237 | 8,070 | 8,019 | 9,548 | 10,967 | 12,227 | 14,352 | 18,556 | 21,695 | 64,040 | 78,612 | 82,627 | 113,472 | 135,052 | 137,826 | 184,941 | 193,657 | 218,571 | 276,660 | 287,656 | 373,328 | 472,496 | 486,387* |

Nepal

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|
| Education | | 17,372 | 20,823 | 24,582 | 26,313 | 31,671 | 34,996 | 40,939 | 48,722 | 62,642 | 61,384 | 75,323 | 91,215 | 102,201 | 126,552 | 143,095 | 161,260 | 197,829 | 219,544 | 251,586 | 288,459 | 296,664 | 337,839 | 395,230 | 429,438* | |
| Human health and social work activities | | 4,178 | 4,626 | 5,408 | 5,825 | 7,017 | 7,842 | 8,568 | 10,963 | 13,744 | 15,382 | 16,885 | 19,944 | 21,280 | 26,740 | 31,997 | 33,187 | 41,455 | 44,062 | 49,776 | 60,328 | 65,279 | 74,163 | 90,993 | 94,289* | |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation [¶] | | 12,896 | 11,808 | 12,436 | 14,140 | 15,262 | 16,840 | 21,774 | 26,500 | 34,089 | 41,423 | 6,664 | 7,710 | 8,679 | 9,948 | 11,654 | 12,811 | 14,787 | 16,050 | 17,933 | 21,363 | 22,933 | 25,066 | 27,773 | 29,030* | |
| Other service activities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured | 10,708 | 12,026 | 13,655 | 13,221 | 17,294 | 18,094 | 19,212 | 21,505 | 24,185 | 29,362 | 35,156 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross value added at basic prices | 355,543 | 413,428 | 430,396 | 460,325 | 500,699 | 548,485 | 611,118 | 675,859 | 755,257 | 909,528 | 1,083,415 | 1,436,072 | 1,618,424 | 1,777,293 | 2,022,455 | 2,186,608 | 2,341,402 | 2,720,563 | 3,011,022 | 3,342,481 | 3,428,524 | 3,714,933 | 4,255,985 | 4,738,941 | 5,050,092* | |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports [¶] | 23,945 | 28,090 | 29,046 | 31,906 | 36,050 | 40,927 | 42,966 | 51,968 | 60,401 | 78,744 | 109,358 | 123,150 | 139,955 | 172,002 | 210,070 | 237,030 | 266,782 | 356,582 | 444,927 | 516,450 | 460,179 | 637,617 | 720,573 | 609,587 | 654,752* | |
| Net factor income from abroad | 13,125 | 1,701 | -605 | -676 | -1,684 | 1,637 | 4,956 | 7,432 | 7,947 | 11,750 | 9,117 | 7,340 | 12,291 | 13,079 | 32,752 | 34,243 | 34,004 | 30,995 | 22,615 | 39,916 | 46,101 | 23,286 | 28,840 | 62,367 | 87,431* | |
| GNI | 392,613 | 443,220 | 458,838 | 491,555 | 535,065 | 591,048 | 659,040 | 735,259 | 823,605 | 1,000,021 | 1,201,891 | 1,566,561 | 1,770,671 | 1,962,374 | 2,265,277 | 2,457,881 | 2,642,189 | 3,108,140 | 3,478,564 | 3,898,846 | 3,934,805 | 4,375,836 | 5,005,397 | 5,410,895 | 5,792,275* | |
| Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 39.6 | 36.6 | 37.4 | 36.5 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 33.6 | 32.5 | 31.7 | 33.0 | 35.4 | 33.4 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 28.4 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 24.1* | |
| Industry | 21.5 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 13.0* | |
| Services | 38.9 | 46.1 | 45.1 | 45.9 | 46.8 | 47.7 | 49.7 | 50.9 | 51.5 | 51.2 | 49.5 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 53.5 | 54.7 | 56.0 | 57.5 | 58.6 | 59.2 | 60.1 | 61.2 | 60.4 | 61.3 | 62.5 | 62.9* | |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices [†] | 379,398 | 441,519 | 459,443 | 492,231 | 536,749 | 589,412 | 654,084 | 727,827 | 815,658 | 988,272 | 1,192,774 | 1,559,222 | 1,758,379 | 1,949,295 | 2,232,525 | 2,423,638 | 2,608,184 | 3,077,145 | 3,455,949 | 3,858,930 | 3,888,704 | 4,352,550 | 4,976,558 | 5,348,528 | 5,704,844* | |
| Final consumption expenditure | 321,911 | 390,017 | 415,843 | 450,090 | 473,685 | 521,301 | 595,327 | 656,374 | 735,470 | 895,042 | 1,056,185 | 1,448,115 | 1,598,004 | 1,789,863 | 2,023,456 | 2,238,830 | 2,513,172 | 2,677,585 | 2,944,759 | 3,268,383 | 3,666,295 | 4,075,169 | 4,648,915 | 4,952,327 | 5,270,387* | |
| Household final consumption | 287,947 | 348,989 | 371,402 | 400,468 | 419,290 | 459,530 | 527,814 | 576,911 | 641,085 | 772,762 | 916,993 | 1,297,998 | 1,433,901 | 1,614,696 | 1,812,218 | 1,988,898 | 2,266,462 | 2,370,592 | 2,617,171 | 2,896,380 | 3,246,422 | 3,639,526 | 4,141,516 | 4,498,357 | 4,804,075* | |
| NPISHs final consumption | ... | 5,243 | 5,855 | 6,970 | 7,998 | 9,319 | 10,719 | 12,515 | 13,721 | 15,753 | 20,002 | 22,303 | 25,254 | 28,300 | 32,610 | 36,361 | 39,985 | 44,865 | 48,985 | 58,770 | 67,256 | 76,383 | 88,744 | 98,414 | 107,310* | |
| Government final consumption | 33,964 | 35,785 | 38,586 | 42,652 | 46,397 | 52,453 | 56,794 | 66,949 | 80,663 | 106,527 | 119,189 | 127,814 | 138,848 | 146,866 | 178,628 | 213,571 | 206,725 | 262,128 | 278,603 | 313,233 | 352,617 | 359,260 | 418,656 | 355,556 | 359,002* | |
| Gross capital formation | 92,182 | 98,649 | 93,019 | 105,383 | 131,671 | 155,907 | 175,633 | 208,779 | 247,272 | 313,029 | 456,489 | 433,625 | 502,944 | 578,485 | 691,772 | 758,052 | 736,577 | 1,148,546 | 1,366,752 | 1,596,777 | 1,183,732 | 1,530,513 | 1,873,368 | 1,693,273 | 1,741,479* | |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 73,234 | 84,751 | 89,889 | 98,073 | 109,181 | 117,539 | 135,532 | 153,337 | 178,446 | 211,039 | 264,888 | 373,939 | 421,842 | 482,065 | 563,759 | 667,805 | 748,685 | 940,850 | 1,120,864 | 1,304,902 | 1,184,858 | 1,276,857 | 1,442,210 | 1,341,255 | 1,394,906* | |
| Public | 26,346 | 18,063 | 17,439 | 14,719 | 14,955 | 17,213 | 17,509 | 24,645 | 32,993 | 44,278 | 53,665 | 135,125 | 139,746 | 123,164 | 148,897 | 132,034 | 277,978 | 385,178 | 342,413 | 321,557 | 299,855 | 331,846 | 362,755 | 476,073 | 497,932* | |
| Private | 46,888 | 66,687 | 72,450 | 83,354 | 94,226 | 100,326 | 118,023 | 128,692 | 145,453 | 166,761 | 211,223 | 238,814 | 282,097 | 358,901 | 414,862 | 535,771 | 470,707 | 555,672 | 778,451 | 983,345 | 885,003 | 945,012 | 1,079,455 | 865,183 | 896,974* | |
| Changes in inventories [§] | 18,948 | 13,898 | 3,130 | 7,310 | 22,489 | 38,368 | 40,101 | 55,442 | 68,826 | 101,990 | 191,602 | 59,685 | 81,102 | 96,419 | 128,013 | 90,247 | -12,108 | 207,696 | 245,888 | 291,875 | -1,125 | 253,656 | 431,158 | 352,018 | 346,573* | |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 88,360 | 99,610 | 81,492 | 77,280 | 89,544 | 85,958 | 87,952 | 93,567 | 104,207 | 122,737 | 114,298 | 121,715 | 153,863 | 181,180 | 226,022 | 247,565 | 213,338 | 240,392 | 270,105 | 300,222 | 264,638 | 222,815 | 333,548 | 371,992 | 453,083* | |
| Exports of goods | ... | 69,789 | 57,984 | 50,761 | 55,228 | 59,956 | 61,482 | 61,488 | 61,971 | 69,907 | 63,178 | 68,703 | 81,512 | 85,990 | 100,961 | 98,276 | 74,866 | 82,127 | 93,474 | 113,851 | 108,288 | 143,745 | 211,465 | 183,631 | 200,581* | |
| Exports of services | ... | 29,822 | 23,508 | 26,519 | 34,316 | 26,002 | 26,470 | 32,079 | 42,236 | 52,830 | 51,121 | 53,013 | 72,352 | 95,191 | 125,061 | 149,288 | 138,472 | 158,265 | 176,631 | 186,372 | 156,350 | 79,070 | 122,084 | 188,362 | 252,502* | |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 123,055 | 146,757 | 130,912 | 140,522 | 158,151 | 173,754 | 204,828 | 230,893 | 271,291 | 342,536 | 434,198 | 444,232 | 512,948 | 634,899 | 800,552 | 883,444 | 885,111 | 1,133,319 | 1,404,213 | 1,600,283 | 1,326,576 | 1,651,124 | 2,103,641 | 1,855,000 | 1,922,323* | |
| Imports of goods | ... | 126,238 | 111,342 | 121,053 | 132,910 | 145,718 | 171,540 | 190,437 | 217,963 | 279,228 | 366,693 | 382,545 | 454,653 | 547,294 | 696,373 | 761,773 | 756,488 | 977,946 | 1,229,272 | 1,398,685 | 1,169,261 | 1,499,202 | 1,873,440 | 1,582,793 | 1,586,579* | |
| Imports of services | ... | 20,519 | 19,570 | 19,469 | 25,241 | 28,036 | 33,288 | 40,456 | 53,328 | 63,308 | 67,506 | 61,687 | 58,295 | 87,605 | 104,179 | 121,671 | 128,623 | 155,374 | 174,940 | 201,598 | 157,314 | 151,922 | 230,201 | 272,207 | 335,744* | |
| Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 16,516 | 34,667 | 91,828 | 62,636 | 30,208 | 143,941 | 278,547 | 293,831 | 100,615 | 175,178 | 224,367.3 | 185,935.5 | 162,217.7* | |
| Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption [†] | 75.9 | 80.2 | 82.1 | 82.8 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 82.3 | 81.0 | 80.3 | 79.8 | 78.6 | 84.7 | 83.0 | 84.3 | 82.6 | 83.6 | 88.4 | 78.5 | 77.1 | 76.6 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.0 | 85.9 | 86.1* | |
| Government final consumption | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 6.3* | |
| Gross capital formation | 24.3 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 24.5 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 28.7 | 30.3 | 31.7 | 38.3 | 27.8 | 28.6 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 28.2 | 37.3 | 39.5 | 41.4 | 30.4 | 35.2 | 37.6 | 31.7 | 30.5* | |
| Changes in inventories [§] | 5.0 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 16.1 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 3.7 | -0.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.6 | -0.0 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 6.1* | |
| Exports of goods and services | 23.3 | 22.6 | 17.7 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.9* | |
| Imports of goods and services | 32.4 | 33.2 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 31.3 | 31.7 | 33.3 | 34.7 | 36.4 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 32.6 | 35.9 | 36.5 | 33.9 | 36.8 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 34.1 | 37.9 | 42.3 | 34.7 | 33.7* | |
| Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.8* | |

Nepal

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Exports of goods and services | ... | 99,610 | 76,512 | 72,881 | 81,828 | 79,344 | 78,318 | 77,578 | 78,142 | 81,168 | 72,695 | 121,715 | 146,293 | 165,235 | 194,706 | 199,215 | 164,739 | 179,327 | 193,125 | 203,831 | 171,458 | 134,904 | 180,852 | 186,757 | 220,628* |
| Exports of goods | ... | 69,789 | 54,440 | 47,871 | 50,469 | 55,343 | 54,748 | 50,981 | 46,470 | 46,231 | 38,489 | 68,703 | 77,501 | 78,422 | 86,972 | 79,083 | 57,811 | 61,265 | 66,834 | 77,297 | 70,160 | 87,031 | 114,658 | 92,191 | 97,673* |
| Exports of services | ... | 29,822 | 22,072 | 25,009 | 31,359 | 24,001 | 23,570 | 26,597 | 31,672 | 34,937 | 34,206 | 53,013 | 68,792 | 86,813 | 107,733 | 120,132 | 106,928 | 118,062 | 126,291 | 126,534 | 101,298 | 47,873 | 66,195 | 94,566 | 122,956* |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | ... | 146,757 | 124,660 | 124,734 | 135,323 | 144,647 | 153,987 | 158,523 | 171,509 | 193,175 | 247,762 | 444,232 | 457,746 | 522,448 | 632,208 | 692,795 | 714,626 | 916,470 | 1,090,956 | 1,154,398 | 913,728 | 1,085,637 | 1,263,172 | 1,026,609 | 1,002,703* |
| Imports of goods | ... | 126,238 | 106,025 | 107,452 | 113,725 | 121,307 | 128,962 | 130,747 | 137,795 | 157,472 | 209,242 | 382,545 | 405,725 | 450,359 | 549,936 | 597,381 | 610,777 | 790,826 | 955,042 | 1,008,971 | 805,372 | 985,746 | 1,124,944 | 875,962 | 827,575* |
| Imports of services | ... | 20,519 | 18,635 | 17,282 | 21,598 | 23,339 | 25,026 | 27,776 | 33,714 | 35,703 | 38,520 | 61,687 | 52,021 | 72,089 | 82,272 | 95,414 | 103,848 | 125,644 | 135,914 | 145,427 | 108,356 | 99,891 | 138,229 | 150,647 | 175,127* |
| Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 714 | 32,230 | 83,640 | 118,215 | 186,006 | 190,483 | 301,508 | 241,302 | 195,948 | 125,698 | 116,181 | 106,524 | 8,039* |
| Growth of Demand (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption [†] | ... | ... | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 6.2 | ... | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 1.1* |
| Government final consumption | ... | ... | 7.8 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 9.7 | 1.3 | ... | 0.8 | -3.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 | -12.0 | 21.4 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 3.8 | -1.7 | 9.6 | -21.2 | -4.2* |
| Gross capital formation | ... | ... | -14.0 | 6.5 | 17.4 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 29.6 | 8.6 | 34.4 | ... | 4.6 | 8.9 | 14.9 | 7.0 | -7.6 | 55.2 | 12.2 | 11.1 | -26.7 | 30.9 | 11.7 | -13.3 | 12.3* |
| Exports of goods and services | ... | ... | -23.2 | -4.7 | 12.3 | -3.0 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 3.9 | -10.4 | ... | 20.2 | 12.9 | 17.8 | 2.3 | -17.3 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 5.5 | -15.9 | -21.3 | 34.1 | 3.3 | 18.1* |
| Imports of goods and services | ... | ... | -15.1 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 28.3 | ... | 3.0 | 14.1 | 21.0 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 28.2 | 19.0 | 5.8 | -20.8 | 18.8 | 16.4 | -18.7 | -2.3* |
| Investment Financing at Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross capital formation | 92,182 | 98,649 | 93,019 | 105,383 | 131,671 | 155,907 | 175,633 | 208,779 | 247,272 | 313,029 | 456,489 | 433,625 | 502,944 | 578,485 | 691,772 | 758,052 | 736,577 | 1,148,546 | 1,366,752 | 1,596,777 | 1,183,732 | 1,530,513 | 1,873,368 | 1,693,273 | 1,741,479* |
| Gross national saving | 72,021 | 118,797 | 111,181 | 116,998 | 146,269 | 167,451 | 189,858 | 207,876 | 270,952 | 354,466 | 428,354 | 429,974 | 595,439 | 670,212 | 873,322 | 929,008 | 907,204 | 1,282,356 | 1,398,476 | 1,625,248 | 1,250,584 | 1,372,019 | 1,474,359 | 1,807,051 | 2,062,451* |
| Gross domestic saving | 57,577 | 51,501 | 43,599 | 42,141 | 63,064 | 68,110 | 58,757 | 71,453 | 80,188 | 93,230 | 136,589 | 114,566 | 160,375 | 159,432 | 209,070 | 184,809 | 95,012 | 399,560 | 511,191 | 590,548 | 222,409 | 277,381 | 327,642 | 396,201 | 434,457* |
| Net factor income from abroad | 13,125 | 1,701 | -605 | -676 | -1,684 | 1,637 | 4,956 | 7,432 | 7,947 | 11,750 | 9,117 | 7,340 | 12,291 | 13,079 | 32,752 | 34,243 | 34,004 | 30,995 | 22,615 | 39,916 | 46,101 | 23,286 | 28,840 | 62,367 | 87,431* |
| Net current transfers from abroad | 1,319 | 65,595 | 68,186 | 75,533 | 84,889 | 97,704 | 126,146 | 128,992 | 182,817 | 249,487 | 282,648 | 307,859 | 422,772 | 497,701 | 631,500 | 709,957 | 778,187 | 851,801 | 864,671 | 994,785 | 982,221 | 1,071,352 | 1,117,877 | 1,348,482 | 1,540,563* |
| Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 15.2 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.6* |
| Gross national saving | 19.0 | 26.9 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 33.2 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 27.5 | 33.9 | 34.4 | 39.1 | 38.3 | 34.8 | 41.7 | 40.5 | 42.1 | 32.2 | 31.5 | 29.6 | 33.8 | 36.2* |
| Gross capital formation | 24.3 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 24.5 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 28.7 | 30.3 | 31.7 | 38.3 | 27.7 | 28.6 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 28.2 | 37.3 | 39.5 | 41.4 | 30.4 | 35.8 | 37.6 | 31.7 | 30.5* |
| At Current Market Prices (NRs) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 18,036 | 19,072 | 19,410 | 20,337 | 21,689 | 23,292 | 25,279 | 28,905 | 31,946 | 38,172 | 45,435 | 58,843 | 65,484 | 71,627 | 80,941 | 86,700 | 94,398 | 110,357 | 122,815 | 135,889 | 135,692 | 150,495 | 170,506 | 181,569 | 191,888* |
| Per capita GNI | 18,660 | 19,146 | 19,384 | 20,309 | 21,620 | 23,357 | 25,471 | 29,200 | 32,257 | 38,626 | 45,782 | 59,128 | 65,941 | 72,107 | 82,129 | 87,925 | 95,628 | 111,469 | 123,619 | 137,294 | 137,295 | 151,300 | 171,494 | 183,686 | 194,829* |
| At Current Prices (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 5,337.8 | 5,890.9 | 5,899.6 | 6,464.7 | 7,285.5 | 8,258.8 | 8,990.2 | 10,958.8 | 11,692.1 | 12,739.8 | 16,280.9 | 21,575.0 | 21,703.0 | 22,161.2 | 22,731.6 | 24,360.6 | 24,524.5 | 28,971.6 | 33,111.5 | 34,186.2 | 33,433.7 | 36,927.2 | 40,828.2 | 41,211.0 | 42,660.5* |
| GNI | 5,522.5 | 5,913.6 | 5,891.9 | 6,455.8 | 7,262.6 | 8,281.8 | 9,058.3 | 11,070.7 | 11,806.0 | 12,891.3 | 16,405.3 | 21,164.0 | 20,776.2 | 21,081.7 | 23,220.5 | 24,001.5 | 24,605.1 | 29,739.6 | 31,933.9 | 34,622.7 | 33,248.5 | 37,041.3 | 39,979.4 | 40,955.8 | 43,314.3* |
| At Current Market Prices (\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 253.7 | 254.5 | 249.2 | 267.1 | 294.4 | 326.4 | 347.5 | 435.2 | 457.9 | 492.1 | 620.2 | 814.3 | 808.2 | 814.3 | 824.1 | 871.4 | 887.6 | 1,039.0 | 1,176.7 | 1,203.8 | 1,166.6 | 1,276.8 | 1,411.0 | 1,388.7 | 1,433.9* |
| PRODUCTION INDEX period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100 | 62.4 | 64.5 | 66.0 | 68.3 | 71.1 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 73.2 | 78.1 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 89.2 | 97.1 | 94.3 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 101.6 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 112.6 | 116.1 | 119.2 | 122.2 | ... | ... |
| Mining; 2014/2015 = 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 124.4 | 130.8 | 135.7 | ... | ... |
| Manufacturing; 2003/2004 2008/2009 2014/2015 = 100 | 98.9 | 102.4 | 95.6 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.7 | 107.4 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 102.6 | 107.1 | 111.6 | 116.0 | 124.1 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 105.6 | 116.2 | 124.5 | 113.5 | 118.6 | 125.7 | 122.8 | 122.6 |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal ^u (t'000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 18 | 17 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Nepal

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Miscellaneous goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55.1 | 55.2 | 66.0 | 68.6 | 73.2 | 80.6 | 89.7 | 93.9 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 112.3 | 115.1 | 122.1 | 134.4 | 143.6 | 148.1 | 157.2 | 172.5 |
| Wholesale; 2017/2018 = 100 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 37.5 | 40.8 | 44.5 | 48.4 | 54.9 | 61.6 | 67.7 | 72.0 | 78.5 | 85.0 | 90.1 | 95.8 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 113.5 | 122.2 | 133.8 | 145.1 | 150.8 |
| Implicit GDP deflator ² ; 2000/2001 2010/2011 = 100 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 107.1 | 111.4 | 118.0 | 126.2 | 135.4 | 142.9 | 165.8 | 189.6 | 100.0 | 107.4 | 114.4 | 123.1 | 128.6 | 137.7 | 147.3 | 151.9 | 158.5 | 166.6 | 172.7 | 188.0 | 204.6 | 210.6 |
| Price Indexes (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index (national) | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 5.4 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ^x (national) | 0.5 | -2.2 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| Wholesale price index | ... | 1.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 3.9 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | 4.6 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 16.0 | 14.4 | ... | 7.1 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 2.9 |
| MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (NRs billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign assets (net) | 80,467.5 | 87,798.1 | 88,419.1 | 91,407.0 | 108,804.7 | 107,742.1 | 139,439.2 | 131,909.5 | 171,455.4 | 227,666.4 | 216,355.9 | 221,265.6 | 383,772.1 | 468,238.0 | 599,219.7 | 747,287.2 | 955,980.9 | 1,014,634.9 | 1,054,291.7 | 984,783.1 | 1,328,349.0 | 1,371,695.7 | 1,151,335.5 | 1,457,557.2 | 1,989,278.5 |
| Domestic claims ^{aa} | 158,001.1 | 187,855.4 | 207,796.6 | 228,443.8 | 251,089.9 | 285,157.5 | 327,634.4 | 365,225.1 | 442,282.3 | 560,670.7 | 654,666.4 | 910,224.9 | 994,691.5 | 1,165,866.3 | 1,314,305.0 | 1,527,345.9 | 1,805,736.0 | 2,177,792.0 | 2,755,893.0 | 3,338,509.8 | 3,897,627.9 | 4,955,476.5 | 5,674,954.3 | 6,182,656.6 | 6,568,003.0 |
| Claims on central government (net) | 38,242.6 | 49,191.1 | 59,576.6 | 62,825.0 | 62,313.7 | 68,811.6 | 75,921.2 | 83,010.6 | 92,092.0 | 109,862.9 | 136,812.8 | 163,439.4 | 162,882.1 | 167,788.3 | 141,989.5 | 127,211.4 | 87,759.4 | 149,489.0 | 272,630.3 | 375,545.8 | 461,404.1 | 588,866.2 | 747,170.7 | 1,019,065.1 | 1,067,411.7 |
| Claims on other financial corporations | 8,502.8 | 9,683.4 | 11,828.7 | 11,828.7 | 13,343.9 | 12,762.8 | 3,581.9 | 3,622.2 | 4,709.6 | 7,361.1 | 11,759.9 | 13,086.7 | 11,884.2 | 13,662.8 | 11,073.5 | 16,088.6 | 17,443.6 | 21,917.1 | 30,444.4 | 42,994.9 | 150,629.2 | 219,542.3 | 235,000.7 | 256,594.8 | 292,175.9 |
| Claims on state and local government units | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Claims on public nonfinancial corporations | 1,808.1 | 2,223.0 | 3,076.0 | 2,833.2 | 2,914.9 | 6,566.2 | 4,560.9 | 5,114.9 | 5,646.5 | 5,092.4 | 5,443.1 | 6,376.4 | 10,099.4 | 11,389.1 | 10,417.3 | 10,100.8 | 8,227.0 | 9,225.9 | 10,034.3 | 9,693.1 | 8,702.6 | 7,512.6 | 3,783.9 | 3,647.9 | 5,920.6 |
| Claims on private sector | 109,447.6 | 126,757.9 | 133,315.3 | 150,956.9 | 172,517.4 | 197,016.9 | 243,570.4 | 273,477.4 | 339,834.2 | 438,354.4 | 500,650.6 | 727,322.4 | 809,825.8 | 973,026.1 | 1,150,824.6 | 1,373,945.1 | 1,692,306.1 | 1,997,160.0 | 2,442,784.0 | 2,910,275.9 | 3,276,892.0 | 4,139,555.4 | 4,688,998.9 | 4,903,348.8 | 5,202,494.7 |
| Broad money liabilities | 186,120.8 | 214,454.2 | 223,988.3 | 245,911.2 | 277,310.1 | 300,440.0 | 346,824.1 | 395,518.2 | 495,377.1 | 630,521.2 | 719,599.1 | 921,320.1 | 1,130,302.3 | 1,315,376.3 | 1,565,967.2 | 1,877,801.5 | 2,244,578.6 | 2,591,702.0 | 3,094,466.6 | 3,582,137.7 | 4,230,969.8 | 5,190,928.8 | 5,544,372.7 | 6,179,055.3 | 6,974,063.9 |
| Currency outside depository corporations | 42,143.0 | 48,295.1 | 55,658.3 | 56,885.2 | 63,218.9 | 68,784.1 | 77,780.4 | 83,553.3 | 100,175.2 | 125,758.5 | 142,114.5 | 141,931.5 | 170,491.7 | 195,874.2 | 227,537.4 | 270,080.4 | 327,482.7 | 361,745.9 | 415,985.4 | 423,204.3 | 490,396.4 | 571,971.8 | 505,902.9 | 528,695.7 | 581,729.1 |
| Transferable deposits ^{ab} | 18,836.8 | 22,281.8 | 21,497.6 | 26,868.9 | 30,750.7 | 31,421.6 | 35,280.3 | 43,334.4 | 54,168.7 | 70,700.8 | 76,044.8 | 80,419.9 | 93,214.0 | 105,715.9 | 127,292.6 | 154,664.2 | 175,804.4 | 207,656.4 | 253,409.5 | 303,438.4 | 365,864.4 | 479,696.6 | 447,951.0 | 436,466.7 | 367,078.2 |
| Other deposits ^{ac} | 125,141.1 | 143,877.2 | 146,832.1 | 162,157.1 | 183,336.4 | 200,234.2 | 233,763.3 | 268,630.2 | 341,033.2 | 434,061.8 | 501,440.1 | 698,968.8 | 866,596.6 | 1,013,786.1 | 1,211,137.1 | 1,453,056.9 | 1,741,291.5 | 2,022,299.6 | 2,425,071.7 | 2,855,494.9 | 3,374,708.9 | 4,139,260.4 | 4,590,518.8 | 5,213,892.9 | 6,025,256.6 |
| Securities other than shares | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liabilities excluded from broad money ^{ad} | 52,347.8 | 61,199.3 | 72,227.4 | 73,939.6 | 82,584.5 | 92,459.6 | 120,249.5 | 101,616.4 | 118,360.6 | 157,815.9 | 151,423.2 | 210,170.3 | 248,161.3 | 318,728.0 | 347,557.5 | 396,831.5 | 517,138.3 | 600,724.9 | 715,718.1 | 741,155.3 | 995,007.1 | 1,136,243.4 | 1,281,917.1 | 1,461,158.5 | 1,583,217.7 |
| Money Supply (M2) (% annual change) | 21.8 | 15.2 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 25.2 | 27.3 | 14.1 | 28.0 | 22.7 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 15.8 | 18.1 | 22.7 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 12.9 |
| M2^{ae} (% of GDP at current market prices) | 49.0 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 50.0 | 51.7 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 54.3 | 60.7 | 63.8 | 60.3 | 59.0 | 64.3 | 67.5 | 70.1 | 77.5 | 86.1 | 84.2 | 89.5 | 92.8 | 108.8 | 119.3 | 111.4 | 115.5 | 122.2 |
| Interest Rates period averages (% per annum) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 3.7 |
| Time: 6 months | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 6.4 |
| 12 months | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 7.1 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 46.0 | 52.9 | 54.9 | 65.0 | 71.1 | 82.5 | 84.1 | 102.2 | 120.6 | 166.0 | 216.2 | 252.9 | 285.1 | 330.9 | 404.6 | 450.0 | 524.0 | 653.9 | 803.3 | 894.0 | 782.8 | 900.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes | 33.2 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 42.6 | 48.2 | 54.1 | 57.4 | 71.1 | 85.2 | 117.1 | 159.8 | 181.3 | 211.7 | 259.2 | 312.4 | 355.9 | 421.1 | 553.9 | 659.5 | 764.4 | 613.4 | 761.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | 7.0 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 24.1 | 33.8 | 43.1 | 51.3 | 64.2 | 75.6 | 86.2 | 114.2 | 144.8 | 154.8 | 188.3 | 213.2 | 221.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Payable by individuals | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 34.9 | 16.2 | 54.9 | 57.9 | 83.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Payable by corporations and other enterprises | 4.4 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 25.8 | 30.5 | 37.1 | 45.4 | 63.4 | 84.5 | 92.6 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 123.2 | 104.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 33.0 | 28.5 | 32.2 | 33.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on payroll and workforce | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | - | - | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on property | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on goods and services | 14.8 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 27.9 | 31.1 | 38.7 | 45.0 | 63.0 | 89.7 | 100.2 | 114.1 | 134.6 | 164.4 | 189.4 | 218.7 | 278.6 | 367.4 | 424.4 | 269.7 | 353.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on international trade and transaction | 10.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 21.1 | 26.8 | 35.2 | 36.6 | 43.4 | 56.9 | 68.0 | 74.8 | 82.2 | 103.1 | 126.9 | 143.3 | 123.8 | 179.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other taxes | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |

Nepal

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|---------|------|------|------|
| Social contributions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Grants (revenue) | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 20.3 | 26.4 | 38.5 | 49.3 | 40.8 | 35.2 | 42.2 | 38.2 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 42.4 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 35.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other revenue | 7.2 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 22.6 | 17.9 | 22.3 | 32.5 | 36.5 | 50.0 | 55.9 | 63.4 | 59.6 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 139.7 | 104.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Expense | ... | ... | ... | ... | 78.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 186.5 | 217.3 | 243.3 | 247.4 | 303.2 | 339.1 | 371.1 | 518.6 | 696.9 | 837.5 | 784.1 | 846.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Compensation of employees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51.6 | 59.5 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 84.4 | 88.5 | 89.3 | 118.8 | 111.5 | 99.9 | 117.8 | 119.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Use of goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.4 | 27.1 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 30.0 | 31.8 | 44.6 | 57.1 | 62.9 | 38.4 | 34.8 | 36.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumption of fixed capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Interest | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 15.2 | 13.7 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 16.2 | 20.7 | 26.1 | 34.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Subsidies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 105.1 | 101.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Grants (expense) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81.9 | 90.1 | 103.7 | 102.2 | 133.4 | 157.7 | 170.8 | 244.0 | 409.4 | 564.2 | 350.8 | 394.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Social benefits | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.2 | 20.8 | 28.2 | 35.6 | 39.0 | 50.8 | 56.7 | 87.3 | 95.6 | 113.1 | 147.3 | 156.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other expense | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Net operating balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross operating balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | -7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.8 | 35.6 | 41.7 | 83.5 | 101.4 | 111.0 | 153.0 | 135.3 | 106.4 | 56.6 | -1.3 | 54.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46.1 | 49.3 | 51.3 | 54.3 | 66.5 | 88.4 | 122.3 | 208.7 | 270.7 | 241.6 | 189.1 | 228.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Fixed assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inventories | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonproduced assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 232.6 | 266.6 | 294.6 | 301.6 | 369.7 | 427.5 | 493.3 | 727.4 | 967.6 | 1,079.0 | 973.2 | 1,075.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Net lending/Net borrowing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -16.4 | -13.7 | -9.6 | 29.3 | 34.9 | 22.5 | 30.7 | -73.4 | -164.3 | -185.0 | -190.4 | -174.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -6.4 | -1.2 | 5.6 | 43.0 | 46.9 | 31.8 | 39.4 | -63.4 | -148.1 | -164.3 | -164.4 | -139.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net acquisition of financial assets | -2.5 | -7.2 | -9.1 | -4.5 | -4.4 | -1.1 | -4.7 | -3.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 12.1 | 2.3 | -18.6 | -5.9 | 31.0 | 49.2 | 111.9 | 23.6 | -0.1 | -33.3 | 122.6 | 129.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Domestic | ... | -7.2 | -9.1 | -4.5 | -4.4 | -1.1 | -4.7 | -3.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 11.6 | 2.3 | -18.6 | -9.4 | 31.0 | 47.2 | 111.2 | 20.8 | -0.3 | -33.6 | 120.0 | 129.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| External | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | ... | ... | 3.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Net incurrence of liabilities | 12.1 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 31.0 | 22.7 | 23.7 | -9.1 | -35.1 | -3.9 | 3.5 | 56.8 | 70.2 | 194.7 | 154.4 | 312.9 | 303.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Domestic | 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 31.1 | 22.2 | 22.9 | -6.6 | -20.9 | -5.2 | -5.0 | 37.4 | 43.5 | 118.1 | 66.5 | 157.7 | 203.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| External | 8.1 | 7.5 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -2.4 | -14.2 | 1.3 | 8.5 | 19.5 | 26.6 | 76.6 | 88.0 | 155.2 | 99.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 21.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 15.8 | 17.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes payable by individuals | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.5 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Net lending/Net borrowing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -2.4 | -4.8 | -4.8 | -4.9 | -4.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -2.1 | -4.3 | -4.3 | -4.2 | -3.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total expenditure | 60.8 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 74.2 | 78.3 | 88.8 | 94.9 | 116.6 | 137.9 | 199.7 | 232.6 | 266.6 | 294.6 | 301.6 | 363.8 | 439.2 | 601.0 | 727.4 | 967.6 | 958.0 | 973.2 | 1,075.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| General public services | 15.0 | 21.3 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 27.2 | 20.0 | 36.9 | 64.4 | 76.0 | 51.1 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 96.3 | 86.8 | 135.5 | 341.1 | 422.0 | 462.5 | 570.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Defense | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 14.5 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 31.0 | 33.2 | 35.1 | 43.1 | 48.0 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 51.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Public order and safety | 3.7 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 26.7 | 31.0 | 39.3 | 37.8 | 45.0 | 34.0 | 34.8 | 57.0 | 53.9 | 48.0 | 51.9 | 57.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Economic affairs | 20.6 | 22.5 | 19.1 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 26.6 | 38.6 | 44.8 | 65.8 | 80.3 | 68.6 | 72.3 | 94.1 | 123.6 | 175.3 | 248.8 | 339.9 | 271.1 | 215.6 | 188.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Environmental protection | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Housing and community amenities | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 19.6 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 16.9 | 22.8 | 38.4 | 48.9 | 35.8 | 31.7 | 36.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Health | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 22.0 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 26.5 | 29.5 | 34.0 | 45.4 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 40.2 | 49.5 | ... | ... | ... |

Nepal

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Recreation, culture, and religion | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Education | 9.3 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 26.9 | 35.3 | 46.2 | 54.9 | 62.1 | 62.4 | 77.8 | 79.8 | 90.7 | 108.6 | 45.0 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 37.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Social protection | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 19.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 19.3 | 38.3 | 39.6 | 42.3 | 66.9 | 74.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Health | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Social protection | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 49,823 | 55,654 | 46,945 | 49,931 | 53,911 | 58,706 | 60,234 | 59,383 | 59,267 | 67,698 | 60,824 | 64,339 | 74,261 | 76,917 | 91,991 | 85,319 | 70,117 | 73,049 | 81,360 | 97,110 | 97,709 | 141,124 | 200,031 | 157,141 | 152,381 |
| Imports, cif | 108,505 | 115,687 | 107,389 | 124,352 | 136,277 | 149,474 | 173,780 | 194,695 | 221,938 | 284,470 | 374,335 | 396,176 | 461,668 | 556,740 | 714,366 | 774,684 | 773,599 | 990,113 | 1,245,103 | 1,418,535 | 1,196,799 | 1,539,837 | 1,920,448 | 1,611,732 | 1,592,986 |
| Trade balance | -58,682 | -60,033 | -60,444 | -74,422 | -82,366 | -90,768 | -113,546 | -135,312 | -162,671 | -216,772 | -313,511 | -331,837 | -387,407 | -479,823 | -622,374 | -689,365 | -703,482 | -917,064 | -1,163,743 | -1,321,426 | -1,099,090 | -1,398,713 | -1,720,417 | -1,454,591 | -1,440,605 |
| External Trade (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 39.7 | 11.7 | -15.6 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 2.6 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 14.2 | -10.2 | 5.8 | 15.4 | 3.6 | 19.6 | -7.3 | -17.8 | 4.2 | 11.4 | 19.4 | 0.6 | 44.4 | 41.7 | -21.4 | -3.0 |
| Imports | 24.0 | 6.6 | -7.2 | 15.8 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 16.3 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 28.2 | 31.6 | 5.8 | 16.5 | 20.6 | 28.3 | 8.4 | -0.1 | 28.0 | 25.8 | 13.9 | -15.6 | 28.7 | 24.7 | -16.1 | -1.2 |
| International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 776.8 | 800.9 | 645.9 | 678.9 | 768.3 | 845.8 | 861.9 | 909.8 | 996.1 | 966.4 | 954.6 | 1,008.8 | 960.2 | 962.4 | 1,012.3 | 762.1 | 840.9 | 847.4 | 900.0 | 1,089.6 | 970.6 | 1,852.8 | 1,491.4 | 1,375.1 | 1,422.0 |
| 1. India | 307.2 | 352.6 | 363.6 | 339.8 | 417.1 | 540.1 | 563.0 | 592.5 | 562.9 | 562.8 | 570.6 | 614.4 | 601.2 | 578.1 | 584.1 | 419.1 | 394.6 | 420.2 | 461.8 | 659.6 | 623.9 | 1,333.7 | 935.4 | 842.6 | 906.4 |
| 2. United States | 198.0 | 202.8 | 122.0 | 163.1 | 131.4 | 105.1 | 96.7 | 74.9 | 67.1 | 63.1 | 54.7 | 70.3 | 56.5 | 68.2 | 75.4 | 70.4 | 88.5 | 82.6 | 92.8 | 98.4 | 86.8 | 132.6 | 147.2 | 146.6 | 133.3 |
| 3. Germany | 108.7 | 83.7 | 52.6 | 45.7 | 48.3 | 43.3 | 39.3 | 36.2 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 35.7 | 40.9 | 29.5 | 33.5 | 32.3 | 26.8 | 29.4 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 28.3 | 23.6 | 29.9 | 32.6 | 35.4 | 32.6 |
| 4. United Kingdom | 17.3 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 22.7 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 13.7 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 26.1 | 22.1 | 17.1 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 25.1 | 28.2 |
| 5. Türkiye | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 16.9 | 12.6 | 27.5 | 47.5 | 35.2 | 24.1 | 12.3 | 21.7 | 26.1 | 11.1 | 6.4 |
| 6. France | 10.7 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 17.9 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 16.6 | 15.4 |
| 7. Japan | 10.2 | 18.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 15.5 |
| 8. Australia | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 13.2 |
| 9. Canada | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 |
| 10. Italy | 4.3 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| Imports, total | 1,470.4 | 1,575.2 | 1,416.1 | 1,598.4 | 1,863.6 | 2,080.4 | 2,408.4 | 3,102.4 | 3,631.4 | 3,803.6 | 5,189.4 | 5,977.5 | 6,066.9 | 6,507.6 | 7,664.1 | 6,708.1 | 8,954.6 | 9,922.8 | 12,793.5 | 12,434.4 | 9,892.0 | 16,094.3 | 14,011.9 | 12,356.7 | 12,847.2 |
| 1. India | 574.2 | 612.4 | 573.8 | 911.7 | 1,067.1 | 1,230.6 | 1,481.5 | 1,916.8 | 2,160.8 | 2,131.9 | 3,252.7 | 3,751.7 | 3,935.5 | 4,103.8 | 4,935.2 | 4,008.2 | 5,816.2 | 6,519.7 | 8,327.4 | 7,777.2 | 6,257.2 | 9,583.6 | 8,687.8 | 7,354.0 | 7,319.3 |
| 2. China, People's Republic of | 120.8 | 85.0 | 56.1 | 61.2 | 73.6 | 114.6 | 91.8 | 244.5 | 369.4 | 421.4 | 561.2 | 689.9 | 696.6 | 603.6 | 939.5 | 920.0 | 1,247.2 | 1,267.4 | 1,738.1 | 1,939.9 | 1,339.9 | 2,383.3 | 1,853.8 | 1,978.3 | 2,451.1 |
| 3. Indonesia | 32.5 | 30.8 | 37.4 | 51.1 | 44.1 | 72.5 | 78.1 | 140.1 | 114.9 | 107.1 | 106.6 | 115.2 | 93.4 | 181.0 | 157.5 | 118.1 | 110.9 | 121.4 | 128.6 | 260.3 | 152.3 | 366.1 | 354.0 | 344.8 | 338.1 |
| 4. United Arab Emirates | 28.8 | 39.3 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 63.1 | 57.8 | 44.5 | 193.7 | 328.8 | 374.2 | 391.1 | 417.8 | 266.3 | 210.0 | 175.1 | 242.3 | 255.3 | 182.3 | 415.5 | 321.8 | 276.6 | 277.2 |
| 5. Argentina | 12.1 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 38.5 | 64.6 | 83.7 | 87.3 | 99.2 | 81.4 | 179.2 | 107.4 | 71.1 | 84.4 | 133.7 | 75.4 | 92.7 | 216.2 | 451.7 | 236.0 | 85.3 | 90.2 |
| 6. Ukraine | ... | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 18.2 | 26.2 | 22.6 | 3.4 | 68.2 | 34.9 | 47.4 | 28.2 | 51.3 | 60.8 | 69.5 | 88.1 | 90.8 | 198.3 | 137.5 | 309.8 | 306.5 |
| 7. United States | 24.8 | 17.4 | 32.9 | 22.0 | 19.4 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 58.8 | 53.4 | 49.2 | 74.0 | 61.6 | 49.4 | 56.1 | 74.0 | 96.0 | 95.2 | 81.9 | 94.0 | 157.8 | 171.6 | 297.8 | 293.9 | 74.5 | 155.7 |
| 8. Australia | 8.5 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 17.2 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 26.7 | 28.4 | 29.5 | 40.3 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 26.0 | 35.8 | 46.1 | 51.3 | 72.3 | 63.3 | 46.4 | 228.0 | 142.1 | 145.8 | 151.0 |
| 9. Malaysia | 31.9 | 42.7 | 62.7 | 51.5 | 49.8 | 39.2 | 34.2 | 41.6 | 53.6 | 63.1 | 66.2 | 71.5 | 55.2 | 52.8 | 72.8 | 58.2 | 72.8 | 86.5 | 103.8 | 99.2 | 80.0 | 138.3 | 123.8 | 117.5 | 86.9 |
| 10. Canada | 6.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 30.1 | 35.8 | 59.4 | 49.5 | 86.5 | 106.8 | 126.5 | 155.2 | 107.1 | 59.3 | 48.7 | 81.6 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{af} fiscal year ending 15 July (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance | 248.6 | 272.7 | 236.7 | 148.2 | 196.6 | 160.0 | 194.7 | -17.1 | 351.8 | 523.7 | -371.4 | -176.8 | 908.9 | 634.6 | 909.2 | 1,067.3 | 1,338.8 | -93.5 | -2,362.0 | -2,348.2 | -326.0 | -2,844.1 | -5,174.6 | -360.6 | 1,662.5 |
| Balance on goods | -760.2 | -763.8 | -692.5 | -904.5 | -1,053.3 | -1,192.3 | -1,519.8 | -1,844.1 | -2,400.7 | -2,727.6 | -4,074.0 | -4,425.8 | -4,604.8 | -5,247.0 | -6,071.8 | -6,669.5 | -6,388.6 | -8,445.6 | -10,857.3 | -11,382.8 | -9,190.3 | -11,510.0 | -13,759.2 | -10,700.7 | -10,430.7 |

Nepal

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| Exports | 851.0 | 945.2 | 755.8 | 652.5 | 748.8 | 833.1 | 849.9 | 874.4 | 951.8 | 913.7 | 847.6 | 951.0 | 1,008.4 | 977.2 | 1,028.2 | 988.1 | 703.9 | 773.7 | 895.0 | 1,009.5 | 935.6 | 1,219.3 | 1,754.2 | 1,405.9 | 1,370.9 | |
| Imports | -1,611.2 | -1,708.9 | -1,448.3 | -1,557.0 | -1,802.1 | -2,025.5 | -2,369.7 | -2,718.5 | -3,352.5 | -3,641.3 | -4,921.6 | -5,376.8 | -5,613.2 | -6,224.2 | -7,100.1 | -7,657.6 | -7,092.5 | -9,219.3 | -11,752.4 | -12,392.4 | -10,125.9 | -12,729.3 | -15,513.4 | -12,106.6 | -11,801.6 | |
| Balance on services | 173.5 | 125.9 | 51.0 | 90.7 | 123.4 | -29.3 | -94.0 | -120.8 | -170.3 | -145.7 | -219.5 | -119.3 | 175.1 | 87.5 | 213.6 | 275.0 | 91.9 | 26.1 | 13.9 | -136.3 | 8.6 | -618.6 | -893.5 | -611.8 | -420.9 | |
| Credit | 448.4 | 403.5 | 305.7 | 341.2 | 465.8 | 361.1 | 365.8 | 455.8 | 648.8 | 685.4 | 685.9 | 734.3 | 892.8 | 1,082.7 | 1,275.2 | 1,498.7 | 1,301.8 | 1,491.8 | 1,689.4 | 1,650.3 | 1,353.6 | 671.0 | 1,007.9 | 1,469.9 | 1,899.3 | |
| Debit | -274.9 | -277.7 | -254.7 | -250.5 | -342.4 | -390.4 | -459.8 | -576.6 | -819.1 | -831.1 | -905.4 | -853.6 | -717.7 | -995.2 | -1,061.5 | -1,223.7 | -1,209.9 | -1,465.7 | -1,675.4 | -1,786.6 | -1,345.0 | -1,289.6 | -1,901.4 | -2,081.6 | -2,320.3 | |
| Balance on primary income | 34.4 | 23.1 | -7.8 | -8.7 | -22.9 | 23.7 | 68.2 | 109.4 | 122.3 | 152.0 | 121.5 | 105.3 | 146.6 | 146.2 | 333.7 | 342.1 | 319.7 | 294.2 | 210.5 | 357.4 | 398.7 | 198.4 | 237.3 | 479.6 | 704.0 | |
| Credit | ... | 73.8 | 55.8 | 57.7 | 52.1 | 108.7 | 157.5 | 209.9 | 207.0 | 214.0 | 200.0 | 243.6 | 273.8 | 263.4 | 402.9 | 428.3 | 404.7 | 490.1 | 660.4 | 707.9 | 588.0 | 516.9 | 474.4 | 737.4 | 988.0 | |
| Debit | ... | -50.8 | -63.6 | -66.5 | -75.0 | -85.0 | -89.3 | -100.5 | -84.7 | -62.0 | -78.4 | -138.3 | -127.2 | -117.2 | -69.2 | -86.2 | -85.0 | -195.9 | -449.9 | -350.5 | -189.3 | -318.5 | -237.1 | -257.8 | -284.0 | |
| Balance on secondary income ^{a6} | 800.9 | 887.6 | 886.0 | 970.7 | 1,149.4 | 1,358.0 | 1,740.3 | 1,838.3 | 2,800.5 | 3,245.1 | 3,800.5 | 4,263.0 | 5,192.1 | 5,647.9 | 6,433.7 | 7,119.7 | 7,315.7 | 8,031.8 | 8,270.9 | 8,813.6 | 8,457.0 | 9,086.1 | 9,240.8 | 10,472.2 | 11,810.1 | |
| Credit | 828.6 | 907.0 | 911.7 | 999.4 | 1,207.5 | 1,408.1 | 1,805.4 | 1,897.5 | 2,841.2 | 3,348.0 | 3,869.3 | 4,308.6 | 5,254.3 | 5,732.2 | 6,468.2 | 7,145.4 | 7,351.4 | 8,068.8 | 8,326.6 | 8,909.6 | 8,504.1 | 9,137.6 | 9,304.6 | 10,531.7 | 11,860.5 | |
| Debit | -27.6 | -19.4 | -25.7 | -28.6 | -58.1 | -50.1 | -65.1 | -59.2 | -40.7 | -102.9 | -68.7 | -45.6 | -62.2 | -84.3 | -34.5 | -25.7 | -35.7 | -37.0 | -55.7 | -96.0 | -47.1 | -51.5 | -63.8 | -59.5 | -50.4 | |
| Capital account | 114.9 | 83.6 | 73.6 | 69.1 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 43.0 | 63.6 | 122.7 | 78.9 | 169.9 | 221.1 | 221.2 | 117.3 | 173.2 | 147.9 | 159.2 | 125.2 | 169.3 | 137.3 | 122.8 | 129.8 | 82.7 | 57.8 | 43.7 | |
| Financial account | 90.3 | -382.4 | -485.3 | -220.6 | -294.7 | -352.6 | -16.8 | -37.6 | 170.5 | 270.8 | 104.2 | 45.1 | 368.0 | 139.9 | 108.1 | 182.2 | 273.5 | 250.0 | 959.6 | 862.1 | 2,293.2 | 2,011.1 | 2,707.2 | 1,984.8 | 1,208.1 | |
| Direct investment | 3.4 | -0.5 | -3.6 | 12.8 | ... | 1.9 | -6.5 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 23.3 | 38.6 | 90.0 | 112.5 | 102.0 | 32.5 | 43.9 | 55.5 | 127.5 | 168.5 | 115.4 | 169.0 | 165.6 | 154.8 | 46.8 | 63.3 | |
| Portfolio investment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financial derivatives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other investment | 86.9 | -381.9 | -481.7 | -233.4 | -294.7 | -354.5 | -10.2 | -42.9 | 165.9 | 247.5 | 65.7 | -44.9 | 255.5 | 37.9 | 75.5 | 138.3 | 218.0 | 122.5 | 791.2 | 746.7 | 2,124.2 | 1,845.5 | 2,573.6 | 1,938.0 | 1,144.9 | |
| Net errors and omissions | -212.2 | 156.8 | 137.6 | 54.2 | 351.2 | 250.7 | 179.0 | 135.2 | -96.6 | -46.1 | 46.4 | -10.7 | 228.1 | 36.9 | 120.2 | 184.4 | 150.8 | 315.1 | 1,097.8 | 853.6 | 498.9 | 721.2 | 853.5 | 668.8 | 746.7 | |
| Overall balance | 241.6 | 130.8 | -37.4 | 50.9 | 272.8 | 79.9 | 399.9 | 144.2 | 548.5 | 827.4 | -50.8 | 78.8 | 1,726.3 | 928.7 | 1,310.6 | 1,581.8 | 1,922.2 | 596.8 | -135.3 | -495.1 | 2,638.4 | -34.9 | -1,531.2 | 2,350.8 | 3,661.0 | |
| Reserves and related items | -241.6 | -130.8 | 37.4 | -50.9 | -272.8 | -79.9 | -399.9 | -144.2 | -548.5 | -827.4 | 50.8 | -78.8 | -1,726.3 | -928.7 | -1,310.6 | -1,581.8 | -1,922.2 | -596.8 | 135.3 | 495.1 | -2,638.4 | 34.9 | 1,531.2 | -2,350.8 | -3,661.0 | |
| Reserve assets | ... | -126.4 | 41.6 | -47.0 | -280.3 | -90.5 | -399.9 | -183.8 | -565.3 | -826.3 | 6.6 | -73.2 | -1,720.4 | -915.4 | -1,297.0 | -1,570.3 | -1,923.4 | -580.7 | 144.5 | 503.0 | -2,631.0 | 34.9 | 1,531.2 | -2,350.8 | -3,661.0 | |
| Use of IMF credit and loans | ... | -4.4 | -4.2 | -3.9 | 7.5 | 10.6 | -0.0 | 39.6 | 16.8 | -1.0 | 44.2 | -5.6 | -5.9 | -13.4 | -13.6 | -11.6 | 1.2 | -16.1 | -9.2 | -7.9 | -7.3 | - | - | - | ... | |
| International investment position | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 901.8 | 1,898.1 | 2,975.8 | 4,155.6 | 4,187.9 | 2,698.2 | 1,669.6 | 2,169.8 | 678.8 | -2,234.5 | -1,355.0 | 2,151.9 | |
| Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 15.9 | 16.0 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | |
| Imports | 30.2 | 29.0 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 26.4 | 24.8 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 30.2 | 25.5 | 27.2 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 29.2 | 31.3 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 30.8 | 34.5 | 39.0 | 29.9 | 27.7 | |
| Balance on goods | -14.2 | -13.0 | -11.7 | -14.0 | -14.5 | -14.4 | -16.9 | -16.8 | -20.5 | -21.4 | -25.0 | -21.0 | -22.3 | -25.1 | -26.5 | -28.2 | -26.3 | -28.7 | -34.2 | -33.2 | -28.0 | -31.2 | -34.6 | -26.4 | -24.5 | |
| Balance on services | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -1.0 | |
| Current account balance | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | -2.3 | -0.8 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.5 | -0.3 | -7.4 | -6.9 | -1.0 | -7.7 | -13.0 | -0.9 | 3.9 | |
| Overall balance | 4.5 | 2.2 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 6.5 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -1.4 | 8.0 | -0.1 | -3.9 | 5.8 | 8.6 | |
| INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 951.9 | 1,044.2 | 1,024.1 | 1,228.9 | 1,468.6 | 1,504.4 | 1,935.5 | 2,014.0 | 2,457.9 | 2,770.5 | 2,938.9 | 3,632.8 | 4,309.4 | 5,298.4 | 6,033.8 | 7,945.2 | 8,506.3 | 9,175.9 | 8,079.1 | 8,406.9 | 11,085.4 | 9,182.3 | 8,864.6 | 11,937.3 | ... | |
| Gold, national valuation | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.4 | - | - | - | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | ... | |
| Foreign exchange | 937.9 | 1,030.4 | 1,009.8 | 1,213.1 | 1,452.5 | 1,490.2 | 1,926.5 | 2,005.0 | 2,449.6 | 2,668.7 | 2,843.2 | 3,541.8 | 4,227.9 | 5,230.0 | 5,979.9 | 7,905.5 | 8,475.9 | 9,138.5 | 8,045.5 | 8,374.2 | 11,050.1 | 8,935.1 | 8,634.3 | 11,717.8 | ... | |
| Reserve position in the IMF | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 20.9 | |
| SDRs | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 99.9 | 93.7 | 89.0 | 78.6 | 63.4 | 47.2 | 31.3 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 213.9 | 198.1 | 187.2 | 169.0 | |
| EXCHANGE RATES (NRs- $\text{\$}$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 74.3 | 76.5 | 78.3 | 74.0 | 71.8 | 74.1 | 71.1 | 63.6 | 77.7 | 74.4 | 71.7 | 85.5 | 86.9 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 103.0 | 115.0 | 113.3 | 117.8 | 121.4 | 131.9 | 132.8 | 135.7 | |
| Average of period | 71.1 | 74.9 | 77.9 | 76.1 | 73.7 | 71.4 | 72.8 | 66.4 | 69.8 | 77.6 | 73.3 | 74.0 | 85.2 | 93.1 | 97.6 | 102.4 | 107.4 | 104.5 | 108.9 | 112.6 | 118.3 | 118.1 | 125.2 | 132.1 | 133.7 | |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 2,874.5 | 2,740.8 | 2,997.6 | 3,213.3 | 3,366.4 | 3,189.0 | 3,402.7 | 3,613.2 | 3,696.7 | 3,777.0 | 3,787.5 | 3,826.2 | 3,809.9 | 4,012.9 | 3,981.0 | 4,142.9 | 4,297.4 | 4,963.4 | 5,510.9 | 6,515.8 | 7,905.8 | 8,820.8 | 9,183.8 | 9,968.5 | ... | |
| Long-term debt | 2,822.5 | 2,668.8 | 2,942.8 | 3,134.8 | 3,295.7 | 3,110.1 | 3,266.6 | 3,466.5 | 3,550.4 | 3,550.3 | 3,507.4 | 3,528.2 | 3,493.1 | 3,574.5 | 3,482.8 | 3,599.8 | 3,748.3 | 4,374.1 | 5,103.1 | 5,965.5 | 7,175.0 | 7,925.5 | 8,229.4 | 8,817.7 | ... | |

Nepal

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Public and publicly guaranteed | 2,822.5 | 2,668.8 | 2,942.8 | 3,134.8 | 3,295.7 | 3,110.1 | 3,266.6 | 3,466.5 | 3,550.4 | 3,550.3 | 3,507.4 | 3,528.2 | 3,493.1 | 3,574.5 | 3,439.8 | 3,543.3 | 3,665.3 | 4,299.4 | 4,973.8 | 5,847.3 | 7,056.7 | 7,759.2 | 7,958.4 | 8,619.9 | ... |
| Private nonguaranteed | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43.0 | 56.6 | 83.0 | 74.7 | 129.3 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 166.2 | 271.0 | 197.8 | ... |
| Short-term debt | 29.0 | 54.0 | 40.0 | 55.0 | 36.0 | 47.0 | 81.0 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 44.0 | 61.0 | 84.0 | 113.0 | 249.6 | 332.9 | 349.4 | 378.5 | 421.2 | 251.6 | 402.9 | 360.5 | 335.0 | 321.9 | 417.5 | ... |
| Use of IMF credit | 23.0 | 17.9 | 14.8 | 23.5 | 34.7 | 32.0 | 55.1 | 91.7 | 89.3 | 182.8 | 219.1 | 214.0 | 203.8 | 188.9 | 165.3 | 193.7 | 170.6 | 168.1 | 156.2 | 147.4 | 370.3 | 560.3 | 632.5 | 733.3 | ... |
| External debt (% of GNI) | 52.1 | 45.5 | 49.6 | 50.8 | 46.4 | 39.1 | 37.3 | 34.6 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 23.5 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 22.2 | 24.1 | ... |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt) | 98.2 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 91.7 | 89.1 | 87.5 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 88.1 | 92.6 | 91.6 | 90.8 | 89.8 | 89.6 | 88.5 | ... |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt) | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | ... |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services) | 7.6 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 12.2 | ... |
| Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt | 67.2 | 62.3 | 70.0 | 79.3 | 84.6 | 86.0 | 104.4 | 112.1 | 126.0 | 139.6 | 148.4 | 153.9 | 175.1 | 165.1 | 170.9 | 168.7 | 177.2 | 195.5 | 181.5 | 205.0 | 204.8 | 213.1 | 268.1 | 355.6 | ... |
| Interest on long-term debt | 28.0 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 35.0 | 32.9 | 35.8 | 35.3 | 33.4 | 36.7 | 37.7 | 44.9 | 57.4 | 59.5 | 65.6 | 67.7 | 104.6 | ... |
| Interest on short-term debt | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.6 | ... | ... |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rate (% per annum) | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | ... | ... |
| Maturity (years) | 31.4 | 30.5 | 33.8 | 34.9 | 36.8 | 34.6 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 30.7 | 37.1 | 31.7 | 29.4 | 32.1 | 34.2 | 28.2 | 35.6 | 26.5 | 34.8 | 35.7 | 32.9 | 33.2 | 34.0 | 36.8 | ... | ... |
| Grace period (years) | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | ... | ... |
| Grant element (%) | 42.6 | 43.6 | 48.1 | 50.2 | 52.4 | 49.0 | 39.1 | 31.9 | 53.3 | 54.3 | 45.3 | 39.4 | 44.2 | 51.0 | 44.4 | 51.4 | 43.3 | 48.5 | 49.7 | 46.0 | 47.2 | 47.6 | 53.0 | ... | ... |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NRs = Nepalese rupees; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 16 July 2000 and ending 15 July 2001) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a For the years 2001, 2011, and 2021, total population figures are taken from the censuses conducted in those years. For the years 2012 to 2016, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate derived from the 2011 census. For the years 2017 to 2020, 2022, and 2023, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate calculated from the 2021 census.
- b For the years 2001, 2011, and 2021, the population annual change in percent is derived from the annual growth rates of the censuses conducted in those respective years. For the years 2012 to 2016, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate derived from the 2011 census. For the years 2017 to 2020, 2022, and 2023, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate calculated from the 2021 census.
- c For 2000, the figure is an estimate based on the 2001 census. For 2002–2010 and 2012 onward, the figures are estimates based on the 2011 census and refer to 58 urban municipalities. For 2020 onward, data refer to 293 urban municipalities.
- d For 2004, 2011, and 2012, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older. For 2008, 2013, 2014, and 2018, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. All data include only those people who are usually economically active. Figures for the different years may not be directly comparable due to differences in the primary data sources (i.e., data for 2004 are based on the Nepal Living Standard Survey, data for 2008 and 2018 are based on labor force surveys, data for 2011 are based on the 2011 census, and data for 2012–2014 are based on the annual household surveys). Furthermore, 2008 and 2018 data based on labor force surveys may not be comparable with each other due to changes in the standards after the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- e Due to the classifications and definitions of “usually employed” and “unemployed” used in the 2011 census, subtotals may not necessarily tally with total labor force.
- f For 2008, data refer to transportation and storage, and information and communication.
- g For 2008, data is included in transportation and storage.
- h Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- i Prior to 2011, estimates of GDP by industrial origin are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) framework. For 2001–2010, estimates of GDP by expenditure are also based on the 1993 SNA framework. Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2011 onward, estimates of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure are based on the 2008 SNA where industrial classification is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev.4).
- j Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- k For 2000–2010, data include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- l For 2000–2010, data on information and communication are included in transportation and storage.
- m For 2000, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- n For 2001 onward, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- o For 2000, includes education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- p For 2001 onward, includes other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- q Refers to taxes less subsidies on products.
- r Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2001 onward, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1993 SNA framework.
- s Changes in inventories were derived residually; hence, statistical discrepancies or errors are included in this entry.
- t Includes NPISHs final consumption.

Nepal

- u Data have been harmonized using the conversion rate: 1 metric ton is equivalent to 1 million kilograms.
- v For 2019, the figure refers to the first 8 months of fiscal year 2018/2019.
- w Refers to period averages for fiscal year ending 15 July.
- x Includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics; and restaurants and hotels.
- y Included in food and nonalcoholic beverages; and alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- z Implicit GDP deflator is equal to the sum of the gross value-added of industries at current prices divided by the sum of gross value-added of industries at constant prices, i.e., before financial intermediation services indirectly measured and taxes less subsidies on products.
- aa Refers to domestic credit of depository corporations.
- ab Includes the demand deposits at depository corporations.
- ac Includes savings and call deposits as well as time deposits at depository corporations.
- ad Refers to net 'nonmonetary liabilities' of depository corporations.
- ae In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2.
- af Data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition).
- ag Refers to current transfers.

Sources:

| | |
|---|---|
| Population | Government of Nepal, National Statistics Office (NSO). Official communication, 24 March 2025; past communication. |
| Labor Force | NSO. Official communication, 24 March 2025; past communication. |
| National Accounts | NSO. Official communication, 24 March 2025; past communication. |
| Production Index | NSO. Official communication, 24 March 2025; past communication. |
| Energy | For 2000–2014: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Energy, Water Resources and Irrigation. Official communication, 29 April 2022; past communication. For 2015–2024: Nepal Electricity Authority. Annual Report. https://www.nea.org.np/annual_report (accessed 07 May 2025). |
| Production | For 2000–2009: Government of Nepal, Water and Energy Commission Secretariat. National Energy Strategy of Nepal 2013. https://www.wecs.gov.np/uploaded/National-Energy-Strategy-of-Nepal-2013.pdf . For 2010–2017: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Industry, Department of Mines & Geology. Coal Resources and their Status in Nepal. Kathmandu. 15–16 November 2017. https://www.saarcenergy.org/dissemination-workshop-on-the-study-report-to-assess-the-present-situation-gaps-in-capacity-technology-and-policy-regulatory-instruments-in-coal-sector-in-saarc-member-states-november-15-16-2017/ . |
| Exports Imports | } MOICS. Official communication, 5 May 2023. |
| Consumption | For 2001–2004: Nepal Rastra Bank (NRB). Official communication, 1 July 2015; past communication. For 2005–2019: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Finance. Economic Survey 2018/19. https://mof.gov.np/ . |
| Natural gas | Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Supplies (MOICS). Official communication, 5 May 2023. |
| Retail prices | NRB. Official communication 12 March 2025; past communication. |
| Price Indexes | NRB. Official communication 12 March 2025; past communication. |
| Implicit GDP deflator | NSO. Official communication, 24 March 2025; past communication. |
| Money and Interest Rates | NRB. Official communication 12 March 2025; past communication. |
| Government Finance | International Monetary Fund (IMF). Government Finance Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 15 May 2025). |
| Government Finance Expenditure by Function | } Asian Development Bank estimates. |

Nepal

External Trade

NRB. Official communication 12 March 2025; past communication.

International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)

International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2025).

Balance of Payments

NRB. Official communication 12 March 2025; past communication.

International Liquidity

IMF. International Liquidity. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2025).

Exchange Rates

IMF. Exchange Rates. <https://data.imf.org/en/datasets/> (accessed 30 June 2025).

External Indebtedness

World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#> (accessed 30 June 2025).

Total long-term debt (% of total debt)

Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#> (accessed 30 June 2025).

Nepal (subnational)

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^a fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bagamati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,237,850.5 | 1,259,329.6 | 1,358,944.6 | 1,557,352.4 | 1,716,464.8 | 1,836,223.9 |
| Gandaki | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 296,322.7 | 305,218.5 | 328,939.8 | 380,087.4 | 429,178.6 | 457,665.2 |
| Karnali | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 132,979.3 | 142,357.8 | 153,119.1 | 177,920.8 | 203,054.3 | 216,043.5 |
| Koshi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 528,495.3 | 543,762.3 | 592,208.1 | 675,415.7 | 752,472.1 | 799,773.5 |
| Lumbini | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 472,855.8 | 485,276.1 | 527,520.4 | 604,181.5 | 677,326.4 | 720,214.8 |
| Madhes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 444,545.8 | 449,696.7 | 491,234.3 | 559,582.8 | 622,499.7 | 662,363.6 |
| Sudur Paschim | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 229,431.5 | 242,883.6 | 262,967.5 | 301,444.8 | 337,949.6 | 357,811.3 |
| Growth of Output (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bagamati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.6 | -5.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 4.0 |
| Gandaki | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.9 | -0.7 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| Karnali | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.4 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| Koshi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.2 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 |
| Lumbini | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.9 | -0.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 |
| Madhes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.0 | -2.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 3.8 |
| Sudur Paschim | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.7 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| At Current Market Prices (NRs) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bagamati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 245,863.9 | 237,104.6 | 262,826.7 | 297,575.2 | 313,503.4 | 332,438.8 |
| Gandaki | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139,113.4 | 141,281.1 | 156,679.6 | 179,852.8 | 196,002.7 | 208,346.0 |
| Karnali | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91,501.4 | 96,722.6 | 106,857.8 | 123,102.8 | 134,790.8 | 142,685.7 |
| Koshi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123,810.4 | 126,300.5 | 140,883.8 | 158,890.3 | 169,464.9 | 178,822.1 |
| Lumbini | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 109,312.1 | 110,263.2 | 121,892.0 | 137,730.7 | 147,332.8 | 155,054.2 |
| Madhes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85,201.0 | 85,525.7 | 95,361.0 | 106,926.9 | 113,520.0 | 119,356.9 |
| Sudur Paschim | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97,946.8 | 103,191.2 | 114,929.7 | 130,548.8 | 140,754.8 | 148,634.3 |

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, GDP = gross domestic product, NRs = Nepalese rupees.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 16 July 2000 and ending 15 July 2001) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

a Prior to 2011, estimates of GDP by industrial origin are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) framework. For 2001–2010, estimates of GDP by expenditure are also based on the 1993 SNA framework. Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2011 onward, estimates of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure are based on the 2008 SNA where industrial classification is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev.4).

Sources:

National Accounts

Government of Nepal, National Statistics Office. Official communication, 24 March 2025; past communication.