

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
POPULATION																										
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	51.2	50.5	49.7	50.0	50.5	51.2	51.5	51.8	52.5	52.3	52.9	53.2	52.6	51.8	51.0	49.9	48.7	47.0	45.4	44.2	43.9	42.4	41.4	40.4	39.5	
Population density (persons/km ²)	283	279	275	276	279	283	284	286	290	289	292	294	290	286	281	275	269	260	251	244	242	234	228	223	218	
Population (% annual change)	0.8	-1.4	-1.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	-0.4	1.1	0.6	-1.2	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-2.4	-3.5	-3.4	-2.6	-0.5	-3.5	-2.4	-2.2		
Urban population (% of total population)	68.6	69.1	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.1	71.6	72.1	72.6	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.4	75.8	76.2	76.6	77.0	77.4	77.8	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.2	
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																										
Employed ^b	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.5	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	...
Construction	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...
Transportation and storage	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...
Information and communication	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...
Real estate activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Others ^d	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.6	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	...	...	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	0.9	-1.2	-1.5	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	...	...	...	41.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	65.9	67.4	67.6	66.1	65.8	65.5	66.1	66.1	...	...	...	53.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	34.1	34.8	34.9	34.1	34.0	33.8	34.1	34.1	...	...	...	29.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																										
At Current Prices																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	115,095	122,651	132,098	131,245	132,923	137,951	143,153	150,469	146,616	151,235	161,056	172,306	180,708	186,371	186,028	183,667	201,829	213,704	220,022	232,895	241,784	258,890	253,412	259,318	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	9,244	9,076	8,512	9,006	9,593	9,827	10,120	11,053	12,912	14,474	17,054	23,923	32,200	29,558	22,389	22,821	25,684	33,834	35,815	42,409	48,133	64,637	53,246	50,490	...	
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Manufacturing	2,748	3,855	4,446	4,763	5,583	2,624	3,605	4,601	3,247	4,151	7,618	7,408	6,773	9,755	11,417	5,826	9,168	8,842	8,165	11,463	7,800	5,939	6,520	6,163	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	4,673	1,324	5,338	3,066	1,163	977	1,342	3,932	3,243	5,954	4,945	5,679	8,421	6,609	6,455	6,843	12,238	8,350	7,133	7,594	10,980	7,363	-1,323	3,632	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	525	636	2,163	823	697	560	646	860	1,989	1,110	1,136	1,056	1,082	869	1,218	1,241	622	819	904	1,406	1,127	1,561	1,602	1,434	...	
Construction	6,681	7,192	7,520	6,664	6,247	7,049	10,699	10,563	10,173	9,391	9,858	9,182	7,842	8,648	8,017	6,846	8,841	9,796	10,634	13,115	12,362	12,709	14,739	17,451	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14,256	16,230	18,653	18,110	18,616	18,862	19,759	18,939	16,854	19,218	19,355	21,097	21,483	19,630	24,204	25,267	27,879	27,196	28,416	27,568	29,608	28,944	33,478	33,727	...	
Transportation and storage	8,112	5,670	7,981	9,183	8,282	8,089	6,827	9,842	9,122	8,568	8,458	9,410	9,548	12,184	12,479	14,543	14,501	16,243	15,696	16,402	16,937	15,364	17,295	20,871	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	4,622	6,552	4,543	4,298	4,967	4,566	4,033	4,301	3,811	3,823	3,684	3,726	3,699	3,536	3,863	4,040	4,517	4,818	5,015	5,743	4,859	4,289	5,521	5,794	...	
Information and communication	4,615	4,794	5,073	4,349	3,783	4,195	4,672	5,290	4,883	5,552	5,312	5,037	5,219	5,487	4,905	6,455	6,426	6,800	6,436	5,968	7,320	6,822	6,083	5,831	...	
Financial and insurance activities	6,694	6,919	7,323	7,209	8,070	8,186	9,650	10,175	9,570	8,622	8,422	8,185	7,987	9,303	9,998	10,301	11,046	13,547	15,392	15,735	14,218	13,708	14,447	18,458	...	
Real estate activities	7,125	7,129	7,170	7,309	7,616	8,111	8,532	8,724	9,390	9,531	9,593	10,117	10,220	10,321	10,518	11,207	11,106	11,482	11,372	11,340	11,355	11,303	11,354	12,335	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	1,254	1,168	1,183	1,156	938	903	1,043	1,140	1,355	1,410	1,351	1,575	1,335	1,454	1,223	984	1,154	1,315	1,682	1,504	1,368	1,361	1,273	1,326	...	
Administrative and support service activities	1,340	1,582	1,458	1,555	1,738	1,727	1,791	1,692	1,664	1,836	1,824	1,878	1,464	1,435	1,490	1,611	1,068	1,014	1,329	1,114	1,038	1,058	1,165	1,469	...	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	20,919	22,016	23,515	24,563	26,389	27,961	29,147	29,180	28,624	29,368	28,703	28,740	29,916	31,590	31,212	31,229	33,211	37,080	36,869	39,229	39,835	44,545	43,579	37,390	...	

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Manufacturing	2,672	3,494	3,335	4,857	5,609	1,142	2,784	4,744	4,388	7,275	10,190	9,859	6,529	6,762	8,171	5,826	3,811	2,814	3,896	3,663	3,566	3,000	3,153	3,144	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	9,931	9,362	11,264	8,287	11,015	12,073	13,007	11,605	8,623	9,384	8,028	8,270	6,214	7,505	6,604	6,843	6,387	6,424	6,270	7,363	6,812	6,184	6,852	6,297	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	285	334	468	627	598	725	743	706	845	1,049	1,066	1,492	1,220	1,021	1,316	1,241	1,099	1,450	1,670	1,960	1,847	1,776	1,634	1,573	...
Construction	8,591	9,671	9,973	8,620	7,565	8,459	12,600	12,422	11,167	10,169	10,770	9,598	8,038	9,314	7,972	6,846	8,776	9,463	9,962	11,995	11,436	11,239	12,714	12,652	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20,879	22,202	24,381	24,188	24,628	24,471	21,545	22,708	22,110	22,404	23,807	23,580	24,790	24,848	24,351	25,267	25,986	25,927	28,162	29,635	29,178	29,082	29,901	26,388	...
Transportation and storage	9,576	11,173	13,461	15,475	14,701	14,452	11,423	13,887	7,304	9,516	10,156	9,065	9,911	11,651	12,637	14,543	14,526	17,324	18,044	16,472	16,035	16,129	17,318	18,819	...
Accommodation and food service activities	5,404	7,685	5,480	5,087	5,276	5,262	4,281	4,811	4,083	4,350	4,205	3,978	3,905	3,418	3,795	4,040	4,486	4,672	4,694	5,211	4,197	3,340	4,492	4,764	...
Information and communication	6,307	6,534	6,885	5,867	4,951	5,214	5,639	6,328	5,432	6,116	5,906	5,325	5,418	5,609	4,944	6,455	6,364	6,620	6,123	5,499	6,626	6,062	5,277	4,656	...
Financial and insurance activities	5,781	5,955	5,796	6,822	6,876	7,038	6,366	6,100	6,259	6,868	7,096	7,037	7,084	7,636	8,936	10,301	11,390	12,494	13,046	14,105	15,434	14,144	13,805	12,521	...
Real estate activities	9,737	9,717	9,730	9,860	9,966	10,081	10,298	10,435	10,445	10,498	10,666	10,696	10,610	10,551	10,601	11,207	10,998	11,177	10,818	10,449	10,278	10,043	9,849	9,848	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	1,709	1,548	1,551	1,467	1,175	1,082	1,214	1,348	1,495	1,540	1,480	1,651	1,371	1,483	1,247	984	1,148	1,272	1,588	1,408	1,227	1,191	1,072	1,060	...
Administrative and support service activities	1,831	2,157	1,979	2,098	2,274	2,146	2,162	2,024	1,851	2,022	2,027	1,986	1,519	1,467	1,502	1,611	1,058	987	1,264	1,026	939	940	1,011	1,173	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	28,931	28,635	27,474	27,878	29,559	27,145	28,742	28,802	27,481	28,517	28,197	27,627	28,910	30,263	30,329	31,229	32,591	34,536	34,539	34,572	35,036	33,999	33,803	30,698	...
Education	12,767	13,846	15,922	16,041	16,098	18,983	18,491	19,425	20,098	19,896	20,895	22,248	22,784	22,569	22,670	22,553	21,682	21,476	21,585	21,826	20,977	23,095	24,218	25,575	...
Human health and social work activities	4,791	4,689	4,816	5,443	6,236	8,538	8,810	9,136	9,090	9,244	9,964	10,081	10,451	10,453	9,461	9,202	9,354	9,868	10,660	10,702	10,695	10,649	10,498	11,162	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	543	637	550	461	458	388	327	261	260	303	322	322	330	334	347	386	363	287	318	314	378	332	321	289	...
Other service activities	1,129	1,249	1,385	1,366	1,346	1,429	1,354	1,441	1,518	1,551	1,280	1,203	1,263	1,342	1,426	1,360	1,734	1,820	1,924	1,682	1,562	1,671	1,438	1,395	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-3,858	-3,904	-3,919	-4,117	-4,160	-4,067	-3,777	-3,924	-4,050	-4,430	-4,492	-4,319	-4,160	-4,243	-5,005	-6,001	-6,527	-7,579	-8,065	-8,202	-8,789	-8,132	-7,529	-6,416	...
Gross value added at basic prices	140,652	149,124	152,917	153,382	157,846	158,203	159,665	166,791	153,697	162,645	170,237	169,365	169,174	174,944	172,847	176,713	179,753	187,054	197,955	218,273	212,938	215,427	212,689	206,639	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	13,900	16,469	18,529	15,302	9,684	12,324	11,177	10,338	10,008	7,040	8,882	8,855	6,766	7,662	7,413	6,955	8,549	7,956	7,751	8,969	7,992	8,148	8,436	5,805	...
Net factor income from abroad	47,876	49,331	44,314	44,969	46,187	51,576	47,048	49,307	48,241	44,161	41,397	38,297	28,916	36,697	42,786	58,522	50,217	42,829	43,232	46,486	39,788	20,628	31,520	39,709	...
GNI	197,575	209,658	213,093	209,777	208,812	216,812	215,115	222,872	209,538	212,462	215,080	213,958	205,816	218,195	221,610	242,190	244,421	244,851	254,272	279,046	271,259	253,226	252,244	257,510	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																									
GDP	1.7	7.1	3.5	-1.6	-0.7	1.8	0.2	3.7	-7.6	3.7	5.6	-0.5	-1.3	3.8	-1.3	1.9	2.5	3.6	5.5	10.5	-2.8	1.2	-1.1	-3.9	...
Agriculture	3.0	3.6	-12.4	5.4	4.8	-0.2	0.1	6.4	5.3	7.0	14.0	5.3	16.9	-0.1	-6.2	5.9	7.5	6.1	20.9	54.5	-6.4	11.4	-15.4	-4.3	...
Industry	-0.6	6.4	9.5	-10.6	10.7	-9.6	30.1	1.2	-15.1	11.4	7.8	-2.8	-24.7	11.8	-2.2	-13.7	-3.3	0.4	8.2	14.6	-5.3	-6.2	9.7	-2.8	...
Services	5.7	6.3	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.3	-4.3	5.1	-7.7	4.4	2.6	-0.8	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.6	1.5	4.2	2.7	-0.0	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	-2.4	...
Expenditure on GDP at fiscal year 2015 purchasers prices	...	...	...	...	179,269	179,704	191,525	195,983	174,446	179,725	192,575	191,848	177,148	189,830	190,791	185,480	201,750	206,707	215,943	251,488	240,611	269,974	262,394	232,423	...
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	241,416	249,264	245,037	255,295	231,075	231,897	231,303	237,343	243,426	255,555	243,294	245,388	259,030	276,132	284,872	311,103	297,208	295,586	292,780	265,223	...
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	144,995	151,749	144,093	149,053	128,081	129,247	129,743	134,732	136,582	146,623	139,750	138,778	142,755	157,481	156,121	166,562	161,634	155,501	162,606	147,618	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	2,834	2,978	2,852	3,018	3,143	3,178	2,959	2,901	3,054	3,106	3,470	3,415	4,335	4,402	4,466	4,259	3,934	3,771	3,754	3,568	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	93,587	94,536	98,091	103,223	99,850	99,473	98,600	99,710	103,791	105,826	100,074	103,195	111,940	114,249	124,285	140,282	131,639	136,314	126,420	114,037	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	27,298	28,764	47,945	44,457	31,095	59,591	71,204	39,572	25,893	46,246	38,297	31,952	43,487	52,268	53,371	128,845	52,599	55,213	67,056	48,576	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	25,929	30,595	45,920	42,419	32,216	56,839	72,111	35,214	30,286	46,450	37,676	32,963	42,330	52,802	49,710	121,519	53,037	55,658	59,974	49,663	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	1,369	-1,831	2,025	2,038	-1,121	2,752	-907	4,358	-4,393	-205	621	-1,011	1,157	-534	3,661	7,327	-438	-445	7,081	-1,087	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	60,224	55,427	39,531	43,676	37,607	49,242	66,718	77,869	73,777	73,172	81,987	81,273	71,774	69,652	73,836	82,629	78,732	96,242	78,075	78,448	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	149,669	153,751	140,988	147,444	125,331	161,006	176,649	162,936	165,948	185,143	172,787	173,133	172,541	191,345	196,136	271,090	187,928	177,067	175,517	159,824	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^f	-11,722	-9,160	-20,679	-18,849	-10,735	-10,034	-13,456	-13,629	-1,208	-7,224	-10,531	-1,813	-13,449	-11,697	-10,237	-24,247	-19,681	-46,399	-41,270	-19,980	...

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Growth of Demand (% annual change)																										
Household final consumption	4.7	-5.1	3.4	-14.1	0.9	0.4	3.9	1.4	7.4	-4.7	-0.7	2.9	10.3	-0.9	6.7	-3.0	-3.8	4.6	-9.2	...	
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	3.8	5.2	-3.3	-0.4	-0.9	1.1	4.1	2.0	-5.4	3.1	8.5	2.1	8.8	12.9	-6.2	3.6	-7.3	-9.8	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	66.7	-7.3	-30.1	91.6	19.5	-44.4	-34.6	78.6	-17.2	-16.6	36.1	20.2	2.1	141.4	-59.2	5.0	21.5	-27.6	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	-8.0	-28.7	10.5	-13.9	30.9	35.5	16.7	-5.3	-0.8	12.1	-0.9	-11.7	-3.0	6.0	11.9	-4.7	22.2	-18.9	0.5	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	-8.3	4.6	-15.0	28.5	9.7	-7.8	1.9	11.6	-6.7	0.2	-0.3	10.9	2.5	38.2	-30.7	-5.8	-0.9	-8.9	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																										
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	23,520	24,886	41,807	40,169	29,145	57,202	68,508	39,768	23,330	45,341	38,057	31,952	42,036	48,425	49,818	123,790	50,039	51,436	68,401	51,144	...
Gross national saving
Gross domestic saving ^g	...	...	...	...	35,127	30,347	42,909	42,239	33,850	43,093	46,119	50,018	39,195	39,799	46,264	46,702	72,688	72,096	79,083	99,206	114,855	150,392	128,970	111,728	...
Net factor income from abroad ^h	35,009	35,878	33,526	34,355	35,983	41,101	38,255	41,327	42,700	39,993	36,298	36,148	28,524	35,426	41,647	58,522	53,616	47,448	47,892	49,668	45,395	24,902	37,658	50,531	...	
Net current transfers from abroad ⁱ
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current purchasers prices)																										
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	26.4	22.0	30.0	28.1	23.1	28.5	28.6	29.0	21.7	21.4	24.9	25.4	36.0	33.7	35.9	42.6	47.5	58.1	50.9	43.1	...
Gross national saving
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	17.7	18.0	29.2	26.7	19.9	37.8	42.5	23.1	12.9	24.3	20.5	17.4	20.8	22.7	22.6	53.2	20.7	19.9	27.0	19.7	...
At Current Purchasers Prices (\$)																										
Per capita GDP	2,247	2,427	2,657	2,625	2,634	2,695	2,781	2,905	2,794	2,893	3,043	3,241	3,438	3,596	3,652	3,681	4,144	4,548	4,851	5,275	5,502	6,103	6,119	6,417	...	
Per capita GNI	2,930	3,137	3,332	3,312	3,347	3,498	3,524	3,703	3,608	3,658	3,729	3,921	3,980	4,279	4,470	4,854	5,245	5,558	5,906	6,400	6,535	6,690	7,028	7,668	...	
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																										
Agriculture ^j ; 2014–2016 =100	19.3	17.0	59.3	137.3	85.0	97.9	120.8	101.0	130.7	119.3	113.3	98.3	110.0	116.7	83.3	90.0	126.7	126.7	80.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.8	...	...
ENERGY annual values																										
Electricity ^k (kWh million)																										
Production	88	91	99	96	101	101	100	95	92	93	92	79	78	83	85	86	86	87	87	88	88	80	90	90	...	
Consumption	77	80	88	85	89	89	88	84	81	82	68	58	68	62	75	75	76	78	78	78	77	69	79	79	...	
PRICE INDEXES period averages																										
Consumer (Majuro); Q4 1982 | Q1 2003 = 100	196.6	199.7	...	100.5	102.5	106.1	111.7	114.6	131.4	132.1	134.4	141.6	147.7	150.5	152.1	148.7	146.5	147.7	147.6	146.6	149.9	154.0	165.5	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^l	...	...	...	101.8	106.1	106.4	108.9	110.5	123.7	136.3	135.0	140.6	147.5	151.3	154.4	158.0	155.7	154.9	157.2	157.9	156.9	162.1	166.4	183.9	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^m	...	...	...	101.3	102.1	122.6	132.3	133.6	136.5	143.2	143.6	145.5	146.4	146.5	145.6	145.0	146.1	146.3	147.2	150.1	154.9	157.2	157.2	159.4	...
Clothing and footwear ⁿ	...	...	...	100.6	103.9	102.9	105.9	103.9	107.6	105.0	103.3	101.5	96.8	97.7	103.9	112.1	113.3	114.8	105.5	109.3	111.4	118.8	110.5	109.7	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^o	...	...	...	99.5	99.5	104.1	122.1	131.7	178.6	167.4	181.4	218.6	231.7	235.3	236.9	213.7	206.1	206.1	206.2	207.1	208.8	208.0	209.1	217.4	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance
Health ^p	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	...
Transport	...	...	...	98.6	99.3	110.8	124.4	133.1	162.7	155.4	157.3	148.5	157.0	161.9	162.5	157.4	153.4	154.0	158.3	158.1	154.5	157.9	171.9	175.2	...
Communication ^q	...	...	...	100.0	102.8	111.8	115.9	115.9	116.2	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	119.6	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	100.1	99.1	94.1	88.8	85.4	84.2	83.8	85.3	85.3	84.7	85.7	86.4	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.6	88.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	...
Education ^r
Restaurants and hotels
Miscellaneous goods and services ^s	...	...	...	100.5	101.0	102.9	98.8	96.5	95.3	89.0	90.0	90.6	93.6	92.5	91.8	89.5	91.7	93.0	93.9	88.7	85.0	89.6	95.0	115.3	...
Implicit GDP deflator ^t 2015 = 100	74.5	74.1	77.0	77.8	79.3	80.9	83.8	84.9	89.6	89.1	89.9	96.7	102.7	102.1	103.2	100.0	107.2	109.6	107.0	102.5	109.4	115.8	114.6	122.1	...	

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Price Indexes (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index	0.9	1.6	...	...	2.0	3.5	5.3	2.6	14.7	0.5	1.8	5.4	4.3	1.9	1.1	-2.2	-1.5	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	2.2	2.7	7.5	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (Majuro)	-0.8	0.6	...	...	4.2	0.3	2.3	1.6	11.9	10.1	-0.9	4.2	4.9	2.6	2.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-0.6	3.3	2.6	10.5	...
Implicit GDP deflator	-1.0	-0.5	3.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	3.6	1.3	5.5	-0.6	0.9	7.6	6.2	-0.6	1.1	-3.1	7.2	2.2	-2.4	-4.2	6.7	5.9	-1.0	6.5	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^u as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Money supply (M2)	61.4	59.6	66.1	72.2	74.9	74.3	75.5	85.5	89.0	93.3	102.1	98.2	85.0	90.8	118.9	153.0	183.4	227.1	219.7	208.8	254.4	284.2	310.4	288.6	...
Foreign assets (net)	33.0	31.1	38.3	48.3	51.0	53.6	57.6	60.7	57.1	63.6	71.8	71.9	62.1	52.5	64.7	87.6	115.4	135.7	129.2	113.6	155.3	193.2	221.1	225.7	...
Domestic credit	38.8	39.5	45.0	40.8	43.3	42.0	40.7	48.6	56.8	58.4	61.8	60.1	56.8	58.4	13.1	101.8	105.0	126.1	127.8	132.4	138.2	131.5	131.9	108.9	...
Claims on government sector	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.9	1.7	3.7	5.2	3.4	...	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.3	...	0.3	-	0.2	-	...
Claims on private sector	37.0	38.1	40.1	40.4	43.4	43.6	43.2	49.9	58.2	62.0	63.3	60.2	59.4	60.0	0.3	89.6	101.1	119.7	120.6	126.8	130.2	122.3	124.2	102.7	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	8.7	6.2	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	...	...
Claims on other financial institutions	-1.1	-1.2	2.6	-1.0	-1.4	-2.1	-2.7	-3.2	-4.3	-5.3	-5.2	-5.3	-6.0	-5.6	3.8	6.1	1.2	4.5	5.7	4.8	7.5	9.0	7.5	6.2	...
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	16.6	...	11.1	9.1	3.6	-0.8	1.6	13.3	4.1	4.8	9.4	-3.8	-13.4	6.8	31.0	28.6	19.9	23.9	-3.3	-4.9	21.8	11.7	9.2	-7.0	...
M2 (% of GDP at current market price)	53.4	48.6	50.0	55.0	56.3	53.9	52.7	56.8	60.7	61.7	63.4	57.0	47.0	48.7	63.9	83.3	90.9	106.3	99.9	89.7	105.2	109.8	122.5	111.3	...
Deposit Money Banks																									
Demand deposits	20.5	19.6	20.6	23.6	27.0	26.1	25.7	25.6	24.7	24.2	23.5	28.4	28.7	34.9	49.7	61.2	79.4	126.7	120.6	92.8	122.6	134.5	150.2	159.2	...
Savings deposits	14.5	14.8	16.6	17.6	18.1	22.7	26.6	33.3	35.7	41.3	47.9	39.4	23.1	21.1	31.2	36.6	43.9	52.6	55.5	55.4	65.2	99.9	104.5	69.3	...
Time deposits	19.8	19.9	21.9	22.0	20.0	17.7	16.2	19.0	20.6	19.0	22.2	23.6	28.5	32.7	31.4	46.0	51.0	34.2	31.8	51.5	48.0	36.0	42.6	50.8	...
Central government deposits ^v	6.6	5.3	7.0	9.0	9.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.5	6.8	4.7	2.1	6.6	9.2	9.1	13.6	11.8	9.1	18.6	13.8	13.1	9.4	...
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																									
Savings	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Time: 6 months	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.9	...	...	...
12 months	6.8	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.6	6.0	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^w fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																									
Central Government																									
Revenue	...	...	...	...	70,357	86,982	87,918	101,589	99,648	97,651	101,038	100,020	94,782	102,083	97,476	108,560	122,365	145,490	138,620	148,371	170,078	181,160	173,359	172,905	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	22,009	24,386	25,311	27,254	26,341	24,574	25,550	25,607	25,610	26,733	24,744	25,886	28,904	30,364	32,139	34,895	33,537	35,442	35,922	35,310	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	10,556	10,894	11,121	11,244	10,979	11,204	10,812	10,941	11,274	11,865	11,509	11,906	13,800	14,782	15,065	16,258	16,429	17,411	16,714	16,219	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	10,556	10,894	11,121	11,244	10,979	11,204	10,812	10,941	11,274	11,865	11,509	11,906	13,800	14,782	15,065	16,258	16,429	17,411	...	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	92	131	169	175	182	245	307	348	380	348	363	441	424	564	584	706	...	...	643	771	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	372	379	357	390	390	395	240	1,117	318	393	1	661	641	682	709	703	752	710	112	373	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	4,075	3,944	4,836	5,906	5,901	5,440	6,252	5,244	6,449	6,515	5,833	5,073	5,777	5,744	7,260	7,750	6,924	7,494	8,153	8,477	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	6,681	8,830	8,601	9,354	8,672	7,138	7,722	7,712	6,871	7,455	6,889	7,742	8,158	8,466	8,391	9,361	9,266	9,808	10,105	9,407	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	233	208	228	184	217	152	218	246	318	156	148	64	104	126	131	117	166	19	195	63	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants (revenue)	...	...	...	...	43,835	56,576	58,097	69,633	67,804	66,906	68,186	65,471	59,192	61,302	53,853	58,749	59,077	65,267	67,311	71,930	93,618	101,206	91,537	88,719	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	4,514	6,021	4,509	4,702	5,502	6,172	7,301	8,942	9,979	14,048	18,879	23,925	34,384	49,859	39,171	41,546	42,635	37,204	45,900	48,876	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	66,169	106,192	72,705	81,888	80,390	79,135	78,894	83,240	88,860	95,343	86,103	96,430	108,364	123,210	122,929	146,490	149,656	163,100	155,150	149,370	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	31,874	34,874	36,260	35,869	36,651	36,984	37,621	37,717	38,584	40,466	40,258	41,375	42,377	45,870	48,173	50,832	52,654	57,569	58,728	56,891	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	20,211	18,701	21,068	25,011	25,001	24,345	24,279	26,809	28,096	28,490	25,327	26,265	31,961	32,156	36,800	49,990	43,519	56,477	44,485	40,588	...

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	835	932	918	900	1,319	897	893	1,423	1,432	1,173	750	733	763	641	640	602	664	571	541	386	...
Subsidies	3,085	2,598	4,017	7,865	7,025	8,673	7,021	6,758	9,371	8,603	6,199	10,436	11,899	15,519	13,739	14,871	15,593	18,031	16,519	14,188	...
Grants (expense)	4,039	40,545	9,327	7,576	5,124	7,437	6,674	9,298	8,488	6,704	7,605	10,024	15,832	15,642	12,050	11,472	16,431	17,272	16,570	14,334	...
Social benefits	1,551	5,418	458	...	...
Other expense	6,524	8,463	982	5,074	3,006	481	2,786	2,663	3,466	11,263	6,455	8,774	6,265	17,244	13,274	16,316	15,879	7,762	17,849	22,983	...
Net operating balance	4,188	-19,210	15,213	19,701	19,258	18,516	22,144	16,781	5,922	6,740	11,373	12,130	14,001	22,279	15,692	1,881	20,422	18,060	18,209	23,535	...
Gross operating balance	4,188	-19,210	15,213	19,701	19,258	18,516	22,144	16,781	5,922	6,740	11,373	12,130	14,001	22,279	15,692	1,881	20,422	18,060	18,209	23,535	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	6,312	11,530	14,876	19,302	13,856	16,229	16,486	13,105	7,300	7,170	5,428	6,965	6,178	12,928	10,075	6,083	14,294	17,591	16,482	21,751	...
Fixed assets	6,312	11,530	14,876	19,302	13,856	16,229	16,486	13,105	7,300	7,170	5,428	6,965	6,178	12,928	10,075	6,083	14,294	17,591	16,482	21,751	...
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	72,481	117,722	87,581	101,189	94,246	95,364	95,380	96,345	96,159	102,513	91,531	103,395	114,543	136,138	133,004	152,573	163,950	180,691	171,632	171,121	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-2,124	-30,740	337	400	5,402	2,287	5,658	3,676	-1,378	-430	5,944	5,165	7,822	9,352	5,616	-4,202	6,128	469	1,727	1,784	...
Primary balance	-2,195	-31,430	832	913	6,315	3,091	6,417	4,904	-165	559	6,513	5,720	8,410	9,843	6,140	-3,753	6,652	918	2,178	2,085	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																									
Net acquisition of financial assets	-8,511	-26,007	2,241	4,955	7,792	4,027	6,278	-11,189	-5,882	368	2,104	2,276	5,839	10,026	4	2,144	8,388	500	-30	-9,634	...
Domestic	-15,490	-4,138	6,372	-2,037	4,684	-2,219	-2,050	12,380	-2,412	169	-1,367	-1,395	-2,399	4,219	1,087	1,167	-2,132	2,857	-2,030	-9,634	...
External	6,979	-21,869	-4,131	6,992	3,108	6,245	8,328	-23,569	-3,470	199	3,471	3,671	8,239	5,807	-1,083	978	10,521	-2,357	2,000	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	-7,333	5,275	2,182	4,556	2,390	2,666	621	-14,865	-4,504	798	-3,841	-2,890	-1,989	675	-5,612	6,346	2,260	31	-1,066	-11,313	...
Domestic	-9,418	3,655	3,387	4,516	3,019	5,390	3,580	-23,109	-2,159	-1,940	-351	-174	741	1,733	-1,620	7,701	5,841	1,578	1,850	-9,805	...
External	2,085	1,621	-1,205	40	-628	-2,724	-2,959	8,244	-2,345	2,738	-3,490	-2,716	-2,729	-1,058	-3,993	-1,355	-3,581	-1,548	-2,916	-1,508	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Total revenue	53.0	63.1	61.5	67.7	68.2	64.7	62.9	58.1	52.6	54.9	52.6	59.3	60.9	68.3	63.2	64.0	70.6	70.3	67.0	66.7	...
Tax revenue	16.6	17.7	17.7	18.2	18.0	16.3	15.9	14.9	14.2	14.4	13.3	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.6	15.0	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.6	...
Taxes payable by individuals	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.3	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises
Total expenditure	54.6	85.4	61.3	67.4	64.5	63.2	59.4	56.0	53.3	55.2	49.4	56.4	57.0	63.9	60.6	65.8	68.1	70.1	66.3	66.0	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-1.6	-22.3	0.2	0.3	3.7	1.5	3.5	2.1	-0.8	-0.2	3.2	2.8	3.9	4.4	2.6	-1.8	2.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	...
Primary balance	-1.7	-22.8	0.6	0.6	4.3	2.0	4.0	2.9	-0.1	0.3	3.5	3.1	4.2	4.6	2.8	-1.6	2.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	...
Expenditure by Function																									
Total expenditure	84,298	88,970	94,004	98,926	91,076	97,615	113,275	128,938	122,532	144,405	134,631	...	...	...	...
General public services	17,504	22,877	32,811	35,187	24,250	26,658	30,575	25,813	34,059	36,832	42,688	...	...	...	...
Defense
Public order and safety	4,996	4,388	5,094	5,909	5,802	6,167	6,064	6,145	6,160	7,312	4,888	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	10,546	10,647	10,410	10,343	13,443	14,174	20,514	22,438	21,374	28,222	25,201	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	3,998	3,776	3,913	4,210	4,468	4,760	5,350	7,298	1,940	3,077	93	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	1,115	1,507	1,507	1,211	1,332	1,421	1,662	2,320	1,717	287	1,803	...	...	...	...
Health	13,116	11,835	12,047	12,284	13,000	13,836	17,069	25,011	22,560	25,190	21,840	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	83	222	244	260	85	177	410	905	1,252	...	...	...	...
Education	33,023	33,939	28,140	29,560	28,536	30,338	30,784	32,256	31,537	37,251	31,159	...	...	...	...
Social protection	1,171	7,479	2,775	5,329	5,707	...	...	...	...

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.6	19.7	15.6	15.9	15.4	16.6	15.3	15.1	14.4	16.1	12.9	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.5	11.7	10.3	10.9	9.1	...	...	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	3.5	1.3	2.3	2.4	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ '000)																									
Exports, fob	24,961	22,952	25,513	29,291	29,546	33,684	28,079	28,308	32,459	34,264	43,641	70,106	81,650	76,184	69,506	59,826	52,501	60,907	63,922	69,076	71,532	62,682	105,530	...	...
Imports, cif	116,035	117,991	101,889	116,044	114,543	132,042	126,626	134,305	137,652	158,334	124,729	121,311	126,098	141,752	125,328	111,831	100,851	113,449	126,352	200,423	125,830	135,264	138,059	...	...
Trade balance	-91,074	-95,039	-76,375	-86,753	-84,997	-98,359	-98,547	-105,996	-105,193	-124,071	-81,087	-51,205	-44,448	-65,568	-55,821	-52,005	-48,350	-52,542	-62,431	-131,346	-54,298	-72,582	-32,529	...	...
External Trade (% annual change)																									
Exports	48.7	-8.0	11.2	14.8	0.9	14.0	-16.6	0.8	14.7	5.6	27.4	60.6	16.5	-6.7	-8.8	-13.9	-12.2	16.0	4.9	8.1	3.6	-12.4	0.7	...	...
Imports	16.7	1.7	-13.6	13.9	-1.3	15.3	-4.1	6.1	2.5	15.0	-21.2	-2.7	3.9	12.4	-11.5	-10.7	-9.8	12.5	11.4	58.6	-37.2	7.5	0.0	...	...
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)^x calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	5.08	102.70	130.56	274.68	648.09	1,105.84	807.10	1,307.75	1,283.95	390.33	206.79	262.24	251.58	415.03	379.07	467.92	208.02	601.05	683.07	932.51	713.88	1,533.55	1,319.79	953.28	1,291.96
1. Denmark	...	...	0.02	0.01	...	82.30	...	...	779.16	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.13	14.05	0.02	173.89	27.85	206.07	144.23	464.41	177.62	89.97	163.22
2. Germany	0.10	63.16	6.26	154.92	144.70	237.10	394.70	966.58	222.51	142.90	107.81	34.09	0.03	0.06	0.01	10.68	0.01	16.17	50.57	7.09	8.12	202.23	345.96	108.75	216.16
3. Netherlands	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.13	1.87	0.13	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.26	0.30	0.47	74.31	52.26	2.41	188.53	38.12	382.26	191.53	43.29
4. Ghana	...	...	...	0.05	0.00	0.02	...	...	0.03	2.54	...	0.02	...	...	4.37	6.11	0.23	0.31	0.04	0.33	42.11	156.92	16.57	74.80	349.06
5. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	16.92	139.66	139.91	0.91	276.19	27.67	0.48	55.71
6. Cyprus	...	0.02	0.01	...	...	...	...	0.00	...	...	...	...	0.00	...	5.34	97.04	63.68	59.01	136.65	66.11	32.97	50.25	12.71	75.56	70.71
7. Poland	0.00	5.73	36.96	42.10	16.98	2.46	48.50	146.17	133.30	147.68	42.15	148.89	183.90	99.52	203.06	210.27	10.67	5.60	40.39	112.40	55.60	125.99	8.79	17.48	26.19
8. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	2.70	2.79	2.07	14.97	57.33	53.86	111.41	49.02	4.04	60.14	66.68	12.93
9. Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	...	18.88	30.43	0.00	52.57	61.07
10. Türkiye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.28	0.41	16.08	8.31	25.17	6.37	16.25	35.77	30.85	54.36	22.35	10.96
Imports, total	75.76	254.51	438.58	180.59	287.94	710.13	428.01	1,346.04	2,202.66	351.36	695.61	492.21	467.29	804.46	1,916.11	1,741.36	4,665.45	15,046.12	13,709.18	12,334.41	13,570.22	14,884.31	17,683.77	19,524.00	18,585.44
1. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,054.22	5,926.78	2,162.97	3,655.16	5,125.78	3,665.56	3,441.77	6,371.11	2,750.28
2. Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348.47	2,106.49	3,900.07	3,053.35	1,015.86	3,798.35	5,754.69	4,791.64	5,304.54
3. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081.22	3,269.65	2,295.71	2,527.80	3,567.09	3,369.19	3,671.34	3,709.48	5,609.65
4. Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,326.33	1,439.66	1,394.19	1,361.86	1,274.42	1,332.42	1,223.60	1,342.28
5. Netherlands	0.32	0.35	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.63	0.97	1.10	73.21	0.97	0.52	2.12	2.70	70.83	6.47	0.46	0.80	146.66	111.66	105.16	254.91	282.05	499.14	476.53	726.29
6. Germany	59.12	109.80	390.53	80.04	84.22	133.29	43.98	534.01	164.03	17.80	364.59	102.85	207.45	212.11	799.07	688.67	171.50	489.45	849.96	184.37	1,071.62	202.02	287.95	411.86	180.50
7. Türkiye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129.11	222.93	87.61	152.01	167.13	173.98	186.09	352.33	158.49	292.51	320.73	479.56
8. Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.05	138.22	37.11	9.93	26.09	93.62	467.60	260.94	290.58
9. Denmark	0.01	38.63	0.42	0.33	6.31	108.50	0.03	0.22	202.99	31.04	11.81	66.57	2.46	2.37	231.61	50.97	9.05	3.20	372.21	44.33	12.96	194.68	246.45	297.75	384.10
10. Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.46	3.29	72.50	...	...	...	449.12	337.00	338.76
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^y fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																									
Current account balance	-15,271	-5,901	7,845	-948	4,709	8,628	-4,161	3,431	1,475	-17,889	-29,162	-1,070	-7,382	-16,768	-900	20,965	20,019	-1,938	-4,466	-72,597	36,043	58,755	25,461	43,614	...
Balance on goods	-60,182	-58,791	-43,050	-51,356	-46,019	-51,715	-57,298	-60,260	-59,303	-64,388	-82,966	-50,969	-47,797	-68,049	-58,032	-53,933	-49,586	-53,340	-62,965	-138,598	-56,231	-34,635	-54,714	-49,239	...
Exports	19,074	17,279	20,016	22,583	24,697	31,869	22,788	25,832	28,956	27,493	42,086	71,018	80,935	76,041	70,237	59,556	52,939	61,908	64,295	64,118	71,562	108,600	88,972	80,381	...
Imports ^z	79,256	76,071	63,066	73,939	70,717	83,584	80,087	86,092	88,259	91,881	125,043	121,951	128,688	144,068	128,269	113,489	102,525	115,248	127,260	202,716	127,793	143,236	143,686	129,621	...
Balance on services	-24,605	-25,765	-21,758	-24,935	-25,873	-30,900	-32,627	-34,677	-34,621	-47,305	-35,023	-37,472	-40,137	-40,827	-34,291	-37,910	-36,724	-46,048	-43,554	-45,380	-33,293	-30,183	-40,152	-35,880	...
Credit	12,347	12,273	14,051	14,881	14,976	12,689	12,554	12,759	13,402	13,964	15,472	16,644	17,308	18,594	21,202	20,642	19,824	20,611	22,065	21,216	13,727	11,124	13,750	19,708	...
Debit	36,951	38,039	35,809	39,816	40,850	43,590	45,180	47,436	48,022	61,269	50,495	54,115	57,445	59,420	55,493	58,552	56,547	66,660	65,619	66,596	47,020	41,308	53,902	55,588	...

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
Balance on primary income	35,009	35,878	33,526	34,356	35,983	41,101	38,255	41,327	42,700	39,993	36,298	36,148	28,524	35,426	41,647	58,522	53,616	47,448	47,892	49,668	45,395	24,902	37,658	50,531	...		
Credit	45,037	45,279	43,486	44,313	47,911	52,709	54,178	55,704	53,960	52,098	50,893	58,310	57,381	62,945	67,355	80,158	80,917	83,331	84,454	89,784	88,413	81,616	85,623	97,151	...		
Debit	10,028	9,401	9,960	9,957	11,927	11,608	15,923	14,376	11,260	12,105	14,594	22,162	28,857	27,520	21,636	27,301	35,883	36,561	40,115	43,019	56,714	47,965	46,620	...			
Balance on secondary income	34,508	42,778	39,128	40,987	40,618	50,142	47,509	57,041	52,698	53,811	52,529	51,223	52,028	56,683	49,776	54,286	52,712	50,003	54,161	61,712	80,172	98,672	82,669	78,202	...		
Credit	37,554	46,010	42,611	44,492	44,187	53,877	51,354	61,060	56,817	58,385	57,854	57,262	58,980	64,447	58,417	63,356	62,853	60,621	66,109	74,393	93,918	112,379	96,979	93,400	...		
Debit	3,046	3,233	3,484	3,505	3,569	3,735	3,845	4,020	4,120	4,574	5,325	6,038	6,951	7,765	8,640	9,069	10,141	10,618	11,948	12,681	13,747	13,707	14,311	15,198	...		
Capital account	28,224	28,580	20,601	19,239	-17,641	12,253	29,280	31,902	32,005	29,924	26,573	21,942	15,983	23,310	16,993	15,066	16,132	20,065	16,459	12,705	14,498	12,024	18,450	9,065	...		
Credit	28,224	28,580	20,601	19,239	7,359	14,753	31,780	31,902	32,005	29,924	26,573	23,161	16,983	23,310	16,993	16,066	18,332	20,065	16,459	12,955	19,998	17,274	23,450	14,065	...		
Debit	...	...	...	...	25,000	2,500	2,500	...	...	...	...	1,219	1,000	...	...	1,000	2,200	...	...	250	5,500	5,250	5,000	5,000	...
Financial account	-4,101	-2,649	4,369	-12,235	48,794	1,161	27,093	-369	21,814	31,091	35,185	21,343	17,189	28,999	6,790	-3,537	-8,818	-10,749	20,893	90,925	-27,541	-32,887	-15,965	4,408	...		
Direct investment	1,015	1,040	1,316	-704	1,573	3,519	-748	7,125	5,370	14,765	40,734	8,508	4,658	6,990	5,321	4,334	6,080	7,548	8,149	69,511	5,133	10,465	-7,844	8,687	...		
Portfolio investment	-4,162	-13,645	2,743	-4,942	49,712	3,056	21,740	-2,370	17,306	12,199	7,326	15,269	6,914	10,638	16,863	20,256	17,579	7,911	11,504	11,651	14,225	-130	25,276	5,720	...		
Financial derivatives	
Other investment	-17,500	-15,536	19,922	1,988	6,204	-37	98	56	
Net errors and omissions	-8,853	-20,029	-32,814	-6,056	-35,862	-22,042	-52,212	-34,964	-55,294	-43,126	-32,596	-42,215	-25,790	-35,542	-22,883	-32,494	-27,333	-7,378	-32,886	-31,033	-22,999	-37,892	-27,947	-57,087	...		
Overall balance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Reserves and related items
International investment position	278,071	301,465	264,465	302,080	277,885	274,028	263,669	294,275	247,173	223,628	244,404	224,916	235,791	235,444	247,888	253,910	277,155	308,729	309,666	302,952	348,659	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																											
Exports	16.6	14.1	15.2	17.2	18.6	23.1	15.9	17.2	19.8	18.2	26.2	41.3	44.9	40.9	37.9	32.5	26.4	29.1	29.3	27.6	29.7	42.1	35.1	31.0	...		
Imports	69.0	62.2	47.8	56.4	53.3	60.7	56.0	57.4	60.4	60.9	77.9	70.9	71.4	77.5	69.2	61.9	51.0	54.1	58.0	87.4	53.1	55.3	56.7	50.0	...		
Balance on goods	-52.4	-48.0	-32.6	-39.2	-34.7	-37.5	-40.1	-40.2	-40.6	-42.7	-51.5	-29.6	-26.4	-36.5	-31.2	-29.4	-24.6	-25.0	-28.6	-59.5	-23.3	-13.4	-21.6	-19.0	...		
Balance on services	-21.4	-21.1	-16.5	-19.0	-19.5	-22.4	-22.8	-23.1	-23.7	-31.4	-21.8	-21.7	-22.2	-21.9	-18.4	-20.6	-18.2	-21.5	-19.8	-19.5	-13.8	-11.7	-15.8	-13.8	...		
Current account balance	-13.3	-4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.5	6.3	-2.9	2.3	1.0	-11.8	-18.1	-0.6	-4.1	-9.0	-0.5	11.4	9.9	-0.9	-2.0	-31.2	14.9	22.7	10.0	16.8	...		
Overall balance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EXCHANGE RATES ^{aa}	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^{ab} fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ million)																											
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	105.5	99.5	83.7	90.6	94.0	92.3	91.5	101.6	98.1	93.9	105.5	102.8	100.3	96.0	97.6	94.6	88.4	83.5	77.9	72.5	67.5	66.2	63.5	59.6	...		
Total debt service payments	22.3	28.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.5	6.4	16.8	7.5	7.8	8.7	15.2	6.9	5.7	5.1	7.6	6.9	7.9	7.1	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.3	...		
External debt (% of GDP)	91.7	81.1	63.4	69.0	70.7	66.9	63.9	67.5	66.9	62.1	65.5	59.6	55.5	51.5	52.5	51.5	43.8	39.1	35.4	31.1	27.9	25.6	25.1	23.0	...		
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	10.7	10.0	17.8	42.7	17.4	18.5	14.9	17.2	7.0	6.0	5.5	9.4	9.3	9.4	8.1	8.8	7.8	5.6	6.8	7.2	...
External debt (% of GDP)	93.8	85.3	66.2	70.3	70.8	65.8	62.4	65.9	63.2	60.6	62.7	58.5	53.8	49.9	52.7	52.2	44.7	40.2	32.8	28.2	25.3	22.0	0.2	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	7.2	8.1	16.2	38.4	20.0	15.8	13.0	19.5	9.4	7.8	6.2	9.4	9.6	11.3	9.6	9.2	8.5	6.9	7.7	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institution serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights.

a Data are intercensal estimates based on the 1999, 2011, and 2021 population censuses. For 2023, a preliminary estimate from the Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office (EPPSO) is available.

b For some years, the sectoral components of "employed" may not tally to the composite figure.

c Excludes shore-based fish processing and vessel support services.

d Includes employment from professional, technical, administrative services, education, health, arts, recreation, and Kwajelein base. Government workers, who are included under public administration, are not included under education and health.

e Denominator excludes NPISHs final consumption.

f Values were adjusted to make the total GDP by production approach consistent with the GDP estimates using the expenditure approach. Differences in values are captured in "Statistical discrepancy".

g Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.

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- h Derived from national accounts data.
- i Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- j Refers to the gross agricultural production index.
- k Consumption is based on gross demand for electricity; values for 2011 and 2015–2016 are estimates. Production is based on gross production of electricity.
- l Refers to food.
- m Refers to alcoholic beverages.
- n Refers to apparel.
- o Refers to housing, utilities, and appliances.
- p Refers to medical care.
- q Refers to education and communication.
- r Included in communication.
- s Refers to other goods and services.
- t Data are based on fiscal year GDP estimates ending 30 September.
- u For 2000, figures are calculated as the average of four quarters on a calendar-year basis. For 2001–2012, figures are calculated as the average of five quarters on a fiscal-year basis. For 2013 onward, figures are presented by fiscal year ending 30 September.
- v Refers to government deposits, including deposits of social security administration and other trust funds.
- w Follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- x Direction of trade statistics are estimated based on counterpart economy data.
- y Follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- z Refers to fob.
- aa The unit of currency of the Marshall Islands is the United States dollar.
- ab Refers to government and government-guaranteed debt only.

Sources:

Population	Government of the Marshall Islands, Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office (EPPSO). Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
Urban population (% of total population)	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. https://population.un.org/wup/Download/Files/WUP2018-F21-Proportion_Urban_Annual.xls (accessed 2 February 2025).
Labor Force	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
National Accounts	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
Production Index	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 30 June 2025).
Price Indexes	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
Government Finance	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
External Trade	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Balance of Payments	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
Exchange Rates	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.
External Indebtedness	EPPSO. Official communication, 6 May 2025; past communication.