

# Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
<b>POPULATION</b>																										
Total population <sup>a,b</sup> as of 1 July ('000)	270.1	305.2	311.2	318.8	327.9	338.6	354.4	374.9	390.4	384.8	393.6	406.4	417.3	428.7	437.5	454.4	472.4	491.6	512.0	533.9	557.4	568.4	579.3	590.3	601.3	
Population density <sup>c</sup> (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	900	1,017	1,037	1,063	1,093	1,129	1,181	2,258	2,609	2,651	2,694	2,471	2,557	2,645	2,739	2,840	2,952	3,072	3,200	3,337	3,484	3,552	3,620	3,689	3,757	
Population (% annual change)	1.5	13.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	4.1	-1.4	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Urban population <sup>d</sup> (% of total population)	27.7	28.9	30.0	31.3	32.5	33.8	34.8	35.2	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.7	38.3	38.7	39.2	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.8	41.3	41.7	42.1	42.6	
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>e</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																										
Employed	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	...	...	...	111.4	...	...	...	153.8	...	151.7	...	...	191.3	...	...	180.3	...	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.1	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	15.1	...	12.9	...	...	13.4	...	...	8.2	...	...	
Mining and quarrying	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	0.4	...	...	0.1	...	...	
Manufacturing	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.7	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	18.6	...	15.6	...	...	18.8	...	...	13.3	...	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	4.1	...	...	7.3	...	...	9.4	...	...	
Construction	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	...	6.2	...	...	6.1	...	...	6.4	...	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	...	18.0	...	...	20.5	...	...	18.1	...	...	
Transportation and storage <sup>f</sup>	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	12.8	...	...	17.2	...	...	15.9	...	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	...	8.2	...	...	12.1	...	...	25.1	...	...	
Information and communication <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	1.8	...	...	3.2	...	...	3.1	...	...	
Financial and insurance activities	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	1.5	...	...	2.5	...	...	2.5	...	...	
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	
Other service activities <sup>h</sup>	32.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	84.9	...	...	...	53.4	...	61.0	...	...	79.6	...	...	68.7	...	...	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Unemployed <sup>i</sup>	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	8.0	...	9.3	...	...	10.1	...	...	9.2	...	...	
Unemployment rate (%)	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	5.2	...	6.1	...	...	5.3	...	...	5.1	...	...	
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Labor force participation rate (%)	47.7	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	...	...	52.1	...	...	...	63.8	...	57.6	...	...	60.2	...	...	64.2	...	...	
Male	62.2	...	...	...	...	...	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.7	...	75.1	...	...	77.1	...	...	79.5	...	...	
Female	32.7	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	...	42.2	...	...	45.6	...	...	48.4	...	...	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (Rf million)																										
<b>At Current Prices<sup>j</sup></b>																										
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	...	9,910.0	10,661.0	12,224.4	14,082.6	13,258.2	17,948.5	21,291.9	26,320.5	27,908.2	30,730.1	36,672.0	40,114.2	45,088.1	50,683.2	56,242.6	58,859.3	63,875.1	72,035.2	77,247.1	51,921.5	70,782.8	84,160.3	86,626.7	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	684.0	715.0	715.3	876.9	1,150.8	1,329.8	1,474.5	1,999.2	1,626.9	1,866.5	2,181.8	2,301.8	2,741.0	3,018.0	3,511.4	3,814.7	3,906.4	4,262.0	3,958.3	4,325.6	4,284.5	4,811.0	5,177.3	...	
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	593.0	608.0	713.6	766.6	699.1	737.7	767.3	945.1	772.6	757.9	1,045.4	1,163.9	1,072.6	1,128.8	1,223.4	1,408.6	1,618.7	1,823.9	1,877.2	1,533.8	1,724.7	1,896.1	2,007.4	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>k</sup>	...	224.0	259.0	162.7	165.9	175.5	184.8	204.5	315.4	291.0	337.4	358.6	391.9	422.0	482.2	631.7	603.1	713.0	769.0	916.5	1,073.2	792.9	880.1	1,049.9	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	91.1	101.9	128.8	151.8	162.2	166.1	242.1	289.2	343.2	361.8	379.8	398.1	432.3	607.1	658.2	965.4	746.6	794.9	854.3	859.7	835.0	...	
Construction	...	495.0	584.0	699.2	702.2	743.7	844.7	957.6	1,902.5	1,582.2	1,740.2	2,334.0	2,424.1	2,205.8	2,775.6	4,517.1	5,022.2	5,477.3	7,299.4	6,978.6	3,770.7	4,050.4	5,791.3	5,936.3	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	364.0	382.0	434.2	644.0	832.7	1,110.9	1,482.2	2,076.0	1,777.0	2,172.2	2,867.5	3,512.2	4,421.6	5,353.7	5,168.1	5,955.9	6,438.8	7,621.2	7,814.4	4,783.7	6,724.4	8,260.6	9,057.3	...	
Transportation and storage	...	571.0	738.0	1,011.7	1,236.0	1,028.0	1,569.6	1,780.2	2,016.5	2,526.8	3,003.1	3,511.9	4,093.2	4,798.3	5,459.3	5,812.1	5,804.1	5,963.0	6,386.1	6,862.9	3,428.1	5,639.2	6,854.7	7,639.9	...	
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>l,m</sup>	...	...	...	3,781.4	4,304.4	2,785.1	5,472.0	7,056.0	7,374.4	7,572.9	8,661.7	10,206.7	11,023.1	12,943.2	14,343.1	14,768.3	13,540.8	15,002.0	16,596.5	18,992.5	5,930.5	15,997.4	20,692.9	18,969.8	...	
Information and communication	...	565.0	724.0	761.9	1,026.8	913.1	894.7	1,004.4	1,080.6	1,234.6	1,622.1	1,572.4	1,614.2	1,637.4	1,687.9	2,367.2	2,593.0	2,675.9	2,723.2	2,929.8	2,415.6	2,534.9	2,850.7	3,032.4	...	
Financial and insurance activities	...	326.0	317.0	382.5	466.3	550.9	769.7	856.5	798.7	954.7	1,082.0	1,721.2	1,661.0	2,030.2	2,260.5	2,667.0	3,092.4	3,882.1	4,139.7	4,441.7	4,254.2	6,105.1	6,323.7	7,377.7	...	
Real estate activities <sup>n</sup>	...	1,429.0	1,522.0	1,614.4	1,663.1	1,663.2	1,832.4	1,987.2	2,193.9	2,363.1	2,671.1	2,992.3	3,336.6	3,716.8	4,166.3	4,479.7	4,839.5	5,078.2	5,719.9	6,265.6	6,232.4	6,601.1	7,487.7	7,728.6	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	142.2	177.7	167.3	259.9	336.3	426.2	456.1	528.2	610.1	681.2	759.2	851.5	779.4	848.1	857.9	886.9	869.0	539.4	755.9	906.8	1,017.3	...	
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	1,043.0	1,061.0	953.6	1,100.0	1,372.9	1,531.2	1,745.9	2,653.2	3,306.3	3,026.6	3,573.8	3,851.1	4,019.6	4,372.0	4,791.5	5,101.3	5,719.5	6,185.7	7,164.5	6,799.5	6,707.0	7,467.2	7,308.3	...	

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Education	...	325.0	372.0	395.3	476.1	577.1	679.5	745.1	1,110.8	1,518.5	1,357.7	1,498.5	1,609.6	1,664.7	1,704.0	2,116.4	2,239.4	2,283.9	2,561.2	2,781.2	2,773.4	2,934.9	3,363.9	3,662.0	...	
Human health and social work activities	...	259.0	275.0	175.3	229.1	283.6	352.9	463.9	789.1	1,145.5	1,063.6	1,193.2	1,267.2	1,398.8	1,511.8	1,787.3	1,932.2	1,932.9	2,208.5	2,460.5	2,538.0	3,137.7	3,210.3	3,515.1	...	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities <sup>o</sup>	...	3,032.0	3,104.0	190.2	145.7	186.6	227.0	268.2	472.9	537.8	550.7	661.3	821.3	877.1	1,170.3	1,189.8	1,456.8	1,667.4	1,886.7	2,187.9	728.2	1,938.6	2,503.7	2,312.4	...	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	261.4	234.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	9,910.0	10,661.0	12,224.4	14,082.6	13,258.2	17,948.5	21,291.9	26,320.5	27,908.2	30,730.1	36,672.0	40,114.2	45,088.1	50,683.2	56,242.6	58,859.3	63,875.1	72,035.2	77,247.1	51,921.5	70,782.8	84,160.3	86,626.7	...	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports <sup>p</sup>	...	...	...	1,242.7	1,620.8	1,632.8	2,214.0	2,623.4	2,756.5	2,111.5	2,398.6	3,839.1	4,231.3	5,545.3	6,183.6	7,212.7	8,914.5	10,235.1	11,142.1	10,831.9	5,183.1	9,961.6	10,884.7	14,786.1	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-353.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	6,995.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																										
Agriculture	...	6.9	6.7	5.3	5.6	7.7	6.6	6.2	6.9	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.5	7.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	...	
Industry	...	13.2	13.6	12.4	11.1	11.7	9.5	8.7	11.4	9.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	8.1	8.4	10.7	11.3	11.4	13.1	11.9	12.6	9.2	9.9	9.7	...	
Services	...	79.9	79.7	73.1	73.0	69.6	72.9	74.1	72.2	77.9	77.7	75.1	75.5	75.6	75.4	72.4	69.9	69.5	68.4	71.3	70.8	73.2	73.6	70.6	...	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56,224.0	64,351.2	67,903.9	72,885.1	82,189.2	88,863.0	58,992.2	83,045.4	98,390.0	103,657.6	...	
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,578.0	37,413.3	41,604.1	45,187.6	50,425.7	55,434.5	47,035.6	52,664.5	60,596.4	69,491.6	...	
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,892.0	25,939.2	29,632.4	34,415.2	38,381.0	40,833.6	33,918.3	37,578.9	44,228.7	52,130.7	...	
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,686.0	11,474.1	11,971.7	10,772.4	12,044.7	14,600.9	13,117.3	15,085.6	16,367.8	17,360.9	...	
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,843.7	20,245.4	26,951.1	31,733.8	40,732.1	38,015.9	20,279.0	20,336.0	31,257.5	33,437.0	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,201.0	21,141.2	27,081.3	30,508.6	39,743.9	38,799.9	22,166.6	22,637.0	34,848.8	35,452.1	...	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	642.7	-895.8	-130.1	1,225.1	988.2	-783.9	-1,887.7	-2,301.0	-3,591.4	-2,015.1	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51,916.0	48,497.5	48,535.3	51,180.1	55,270.0	57,703.6	27,547.9	61,445.7	78,574.6	75,432.9	...	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,655.0	3,698.3	3,950.5	4,908.8	5,230.9	5,561.8	3,972.6	4,400.6	6,164.1	6,686.7	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,261.0	44,799.2	44,584.8	46,271.3	50,039.0	52,141.8	23,575.4	57,045.1	72,410.5	68,746.2	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,471.0	42,700.8	49,316.7	53,991.3	63,250.4	63,075.0	37,757.9	53,701.8	75,629.8	76,719.0	...	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,203.0	29,213.1	32,302.9	34,332.1	42,623.4	42,453.0	26,342.0	36,863.5	51,133.6	50,821.1	...	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,268.0	13,487.8	17,013.8	19,659.1	20,627.0	20,622.0	11,415.9	16,838.3	24,496.2	25,897.9	...	
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-642.7	895.8	130.1	-1,225.1	-988.2	783.9	1,887.7	2,301.0	3,591.4	2,015.1	...	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.7	40.9	43.7	46.4	46.1	46.4	59.4	46.5	46.5	51.4	...	
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	18.1	17.7	14.5	14.5	16.6	23.0	18.7	17.2	17.1	...	
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.9	31.9	39.8	42.8	49.0	43.2	35.5	25.2	32.9	33.0	...	
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	-1.4	-0.2	1.7	1.2	-0.9	-3.3	-2.8	-3.8	-2.0	...	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.3	76.4	71.6	69.1	66.4	65.5	48.2	76.1	82.7	74.4	...	
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.7	67.3	72.8	72.9	76.0	71.6	66.1	66.5	79.6	75.7	...	
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.1	-0.5	-4.0	-4.9	-5.2	0.8	-3.4	-5.7	3.7	1.9	...	



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Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,425.7	45,977.3	48,205.7	50,611.8	55,501.2	57,703.6	29,291.6	67,155.6	79,287.4	82,745.2	...	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,472.1	3,383.4	3,610.7	4,220.1	4,658.5	5,561.8	4,786.5	5,577.5	7,386.1	7,938.1	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,953.6	42,593.9	44,595.0	46,391.7	50,842.7	52,141.8	24,505.1	61,578.1	71,901.3	74,807.1	...	
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50,496.8	48,351.2	52,665.3	55,519.2	63,322.0	63,075.0	35,627.3	47,564.8	64,658.8	65,125.2	...	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,988.3	34,564.6	35,307.1	35,557.8	42,555.4	42,453.0	23,843.1	29,525.1	38,086.4	37,687.3	...	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,508.5	13,786.6	17,358.1	19,961.4	20,766.6	20,622.0	11,784.3	18,039.7	26,572.4	27,437.9	...	
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,113.1	147.5	2,120.3	2,840.3	-640.5	-783.9	86.7	-7,047.3	-931.2	-3,935.4	...	
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																										
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	12.6	12.8	10.3	7.0	-15.9	9.3	15.1	11.1	...	
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	3.3	-10.8	9.1	17.6	-6.2	6.5	-4.9	2.0	...	
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8	2.2	7.4	26.4	-2.9	-55.4	-4.2	30.9	-3.1	...	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3.1	4.8	5.0	9.7	4.0	-49.2	129.3	18.1	4.4	...	
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.2	8.9	5.4	14.1	-0.4	-43.5	33.5	35.9	0.7	...	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (Rf)																										
Per capita GDP <sup>u</sup>	27,206.4	31,616.1	33,501.4	42,239.1	47,891.9	43,979.4	56,897.4	63,783.7	74,477.5	78,013.8	84,173.0	99,692.8	106,266.0	118,117.3	129,970.7	139,636.0	143,459.1	150,756.5	162,443.9	164,960.1	102,443.3	142,065.2	164,060.3	171,799.3	...	
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																										
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	...	...	...	1,052.0	1,227.0	1,163.0	1,575.0	1,868.0	2,272.0	2,345.0	2,588.0	2,780.0	2,876.0	3,284.0	3,688.0	4,115.0	4,395.0	4,806.0	5,394.0	5,712.0	3,703.0	5,238.0	6,157.0	6,899.0	...	
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																										
Per capita GDP	...	...	...	3,299.9	3,741.6	3,435.9	4,445.1	4,983.1	5,818.6	6,094.8	6,576.0	6,842.3	6,891.4	7,660.0	8,428.7	9,055.5	9,303.4	9,776.7	10,534.6	10,697.8	6,643.5	9,213.0	10,639.4	11,141.3	...	
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																										
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	133.7	122.8	118.2	141.8	171.3	135.5	150.8	127.0	125.2	119.2	114.2	105.0	98.1	94.7	98.1	99.8	102.1	101.4	100.6	106.8	107.4	94.8	94.5	...	...	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																										
Electricity (kWh million)																										
Production	117	130	141	157	177	204	233	270	301	288	247	265	287	303	327	386	420	337	355	387	379	307	240	315	345	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Consumption <sup>v</sup>	83	91	97	108	121	140	156	177	195	208	217	231	244	255	302	309	326	86	90	98	98	77	61	75	86	
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																										
Consumer (national) <sup>w,x</sup> ; November 2022 = 100	50.9	51.2	53.4	52.7	51.8	52.5	53.9	57.6	64.5	67.5	71.6	79.7	88.3	91.7	93.7	94.5	95.0	97.7	97.6	97.8	96.4	97.0	99.2	102.1	103.6	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>y</sup>	29.1	29.7	30.8	28.9	33.5	36.1	37.6	43.6	52.0	52.2	56.1	67.3	79.2	84.9	85.5	85.9	86.4	91.2	90.2	89.5	92.0	93.6	98.1	103.7	109.8	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	19.4	20.0	20.9	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.4	27.2	42.9	41.5	42.4	49.7	51.7	65.4	70.9	70.2	78.9	95.2	100.3	104.1	118.4	
Clothing and footwear	73.0	72.3	69.5	69.3	66.9	69.8	70.2	69.2	71.0	73.2	75.4	85.1	102.3	105.6	106.5	105.6	105.0	104.3	102.0	99.3	97.4	98.2	99.4	101.1	101.4	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	63.1	64.1	63.2	62.7	61.5	62.7	64.4	66.8	74.2	80.0	86.1	88.6	91.8	95.0	98.0	99.0	99.3	100.5	100.3	102.6	97.7	98.6	100.1	101.5	101.0	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	63.5	61.1	60.1	59.0	58.5	60.9	62.9	66.1	68.5	76.0	80.5	83.9	98.8	97.2	96.2	96.8	97.6	98.7	97.4	96.9	96.3	96.1	99.0	103.2	102.7	
Health	58.2	58.4	58.6	57.5	57.6	57.7	64.8	70.7	85.0	86.9	91.0	100.6	76.2	81.8	89.4	91.3	93.0	92.7	93.2	95.0	95.5	95.5	99.9	104.4	108.0	
Transport	44.6	44.7	45.2	44.2	45.3	50.7	53.2	55.8	67.6	68.2	70.5	80.2	87.4	89.4	92.2	90.0	88.7	89.1	90.0	90.2	89.3	91.8	97.3	102.6	102.6	
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	197.5	170.2	153.8	139.6	134.5	133.5	133.8	134.1	133.3	132.0	133.7	134.1	133.0	132.9	133.9	133.8	120.7	110.2	101.5	93.9	86.2	
Recreation, sport, and culture	108.1	105.5	107.4	107.4	104.4	95.9	93.1	94.8	88.4	92.8	98.2	96.1	97.7	97.0	100.3	100.1	98.8	98.7	97.2	95.2	95.0	96.8	99.9	100.9	101.3	

# Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Education services	31.3	31.5	31.6	32.4	32.6	33.2	34.8	35.6	36.3	49.0	53.6	63.5	74.2	78.3	81.8	88.1	92.4	96.3	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.4	103.9	106.0
Restaurants and accommodation services	...	...	...	...	34.0	32.9	35.0	40.9	47.3	48.5	50.0	57.9	73.9	82.7	86.5	86.3	87.8	89.6	91.5	95.1	96.1	96.4	99.6	106.7	110.8
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.6	107.8
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services	63.9	64.2	63.4	63.1	65.3	65.6	66.0	67.5	71.8	76.9	80.7	86.7	100.5	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.3	97.6	97.3	97.2	97.3	99.0	103.5	105.6
Consumer (capital city) <sup>W,X</sup> ; November 2022 = 100	49.5	49.8	51.9	51.2	50.4	51.0	52.4	56.0	62.7	65.6	69.6	77.4	85.9	89.3	91.5	92.8	93.5	95.6	96.9	98.2	96.6	96.9	99.4	102.0	103.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>Y</sup>	29.5	30.2	31.2	29.3	34.0	36.7	38.1	44.3	52.8	53.0	57.0	68.3	80.4	86.5	87.3	88.0	87.0	90.0	88.7	87.9	90.5	92.7	97.9	103.9	111.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	...	...	19.9	20.5	21.5	21.7	22.5	22.0	22.0	28.0	44.0	42.7	44.0	50.5	51.9	66.7	74.4	72.0	81.5	95.8	99.8	104.6	120.2
Clothing and footwear	77.1	76.4	73.4	73.3	70.7	73.7	74.1	73.1	75.0	77.4	79.7	90.0	107.9	109.5	109.8	108.8	107.9	107.5	104.2	98.1	95.7	96.7	99.0	101.2	101.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	57.8	58.7	57.9	57.4	56.3	57.4	58.9	61.2	67.9	73.2	78.8	81.1	84.1	87.4	89.9	92.1	94.0	96.5	100.4	104.1	99.3	99.5	100.3	100.9	100.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	63.7	61.3	60.4	59.2	58.7	61.2	63.1	66.4	68.8	76.3	80.8	84.2	99.1	97.1	94.3	95.1	96.7	98.4	96.9	95.8	95.0	95.0	99.1	100.3	100.4
Health	51.4	51.7	51.8	50.9	50.9	51.0	57.3	62.5	75.1	76.8	80.4	88.9	67.1	72.2	81.4	83.2	84.0	84.2	84.9	90.4	91.4	91.5	99.8	105.3	111.0
Transport	42.8	42.9	43.4	42.4	43.5	48.7	51.1	53.5	64.9	65.5	67.7	77.0	83.9	86.0	90.4	90.2	90.2	88.6	88.5	90.3	89.9	90.9	97.8	102.5	100.3
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	199.8	172.1	155.5	141.2	136.0	135.0	135.3	135.7	134.7	132.2	130.9	129.7	129.1	129.1	130.8	131.9	119.8	109.8	101.4	93.3	85.1
Recreation, sport, and culture	108.8	106.2	108.2	108.1	105.1	96.5	93.8	95.5	89.0	93.5	98.9	96.8	98.0	100.8	99.9	99.3	100.9	99.2	96.7	96.2	96.5	100.2	103.6	103.8	...
Education services	31.4	31.6	31.7	32.5	32.8	33.3	34.9	35.7	36.4	49.2	53.8	63.7	74.2	75.9	82.9	87.1	93.2	94.9	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.8	105.5	108.2
Restaurants and accommodation services	...	...	...	...	32.4	31.4	33.4	38.9	45.0	46.2	47.7	55.1	70.6	79.7	85.3	85.5	86.8	87.0	89.7	94.3	95.9	96.5	100.0	108.3	111.8
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.8	108.2
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services	62.7	63.0	62.2	62.0	64.1	64.4	64.8	66.3	70.5	75.5	79.2	85.1	98.8	96.9	96.7	96.5	96.0	95.8	95.6	95.9	95.8	95.9	98.7	104.5	107.8
Producer; Q1 2001   October 2012 = 100	...	98.8	96.5	93.5	96.6	101.0	106.1	118.3	134.0	132.1	137.3	...	106.6	107.0	109.2	106.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>aa,ab</sup> ; 2019 = 100	26.5	36.2	36.4	36.0	39.7	42.4	46.5	51.5	57.4	64.5	66.7	75.1	80.3	85.7	89.3	95.8	96.0	98.1	101.3	100.0	96.6	99.3	102.4	...	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index (national)	-1.2	0.7	4.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.4	0.5	2.3	2.9	1.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-4.8	2.1	3.6	-6.1	16.0	7.8	4.0	16.2	19.1	0.5	7.5	19.9	17.6	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.6	-1.1	-0.8	2.7	1.8	4.8	5.8	5.8
Producer price index	...	...	-2.4	-3.0	3.3	4.6	5.1	11.5	13.2	-1.4	3.9	...	...	0.3	2.1	-2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>aa,ab</sup>	...	36.7	0.7	-1.1	10.2	6.8	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.4	3.3	12.6	6.9	6.7	4.2	7.3	0.2	2.1	3.3	-1.3	-3.4	2.7	3.2	...	...
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (Rf million)																									
Net foreign assets	1,309.9	1,189.9	1,701.5	2,680.8	3,394.0	1,832.3	994.4	-510.4	-1,732.1	-1,338.7	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,519.9	12,297.1	7,869.4	10,353.4	9,819.2	13,041.8	6,617.9	14,163.3	12,217.7	9,485.5	6,525.4
Domestic claims	2,556.5	2,969.2	3,325.3	3,074.0	4,169.2	6,812.5	9,461.2	13,748.4	18,590.1	21,187.4	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,963.6	25,817.8	30,004.0	35,957.7	36,484.7	39,251.5	40,582.5	54,641.2	59,447.2	66,830.5	76,029.2	80,517.9
Claims on central government (net)	964.7	969.6	1,018.8	744.5	383.1	683.9	510.6	216.4	896.3	4,062.7	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,649.6	8,642.0	9,145.5	11,390.1	13,393.5	11,789.2	13,004.5	13,298.7	24,733.4	27,703.3	33,175.9	38,155.0	41,179.5
Claims on other financial corporations	-	-	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	17.5	97.8	172.0	144.5	98.8	161.0	109.2	288.3	303.9	429.7	565.9	670.6	803.1	676.1	630.0	791.3	631.4	473.0
Claims on state and local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	184.7	184.0	211.0	90.4	250.0	487.9	572.5	1,005.4	1,377.4	1,398.9	1,465.0	1,668.1	1,577.6	1,574.4	1,333.8	1,492.9	3,551.4	3,406.3	2,491.9	1,691.1	2,063.6	2,953.0	3,422.1	5,064.6	4,569.2
Claims on private sector	1,407.1	1,815.5	2,089.1	2,232.7	3,529.7	5,634.3	8,371.7	12,509.1	16,218.5	15,553.8	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,050.1	16,817.1	18,583.0	20,723.4	23,084.4	24,789.6	27,168.0	28,161.0	29,441.3	32,178.2	34,296.1
Broad money liabilities <sup>ac,ad</sup>	3,019.5	3,254.3	3,956.7	4,636.5	6,090.8	6,737.2	8,008.7	9,938.8	12,110.3	13,855.3	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,197.1	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,088.3	36,241.4	41,385.0	52,221.7	55,374.7	59,241.7	59,198.8
Currency outside depository corporations	618.1	566.9	570.2	625.4	762.9	883.6	1,068.1	1,142.0	1,510.2	1,541.4	1,571.0	1,857.6	2,116.8	2,801.9	2,682.7	2,756.1	2,695.0	2,912.5	3,057.0	2,993.4	3,395.0	3,268.6	3,188.2	3,512.4	3,667.2
Transferable deposits	...	1,971.4	2,391.7	2,949.1	4,046.4	4,762.4	5,506.1	7,142.2	8,301.5	9,958.4	10,952.3	13,170.8	13,678.5	16,685.8	19,436.9	22,871.8	21,920.2	23,520.7	23,862.7	25,851.2	29,944.8	38,530.0	40,260.5	40,774.2	39,163.7
Other deposits	...	692.3	919.7	862.7	1,076.9	881.5	1,307.1	1,654.7	2,298.5	2,355.5	3,360.6	4,033.9	4,206.3	4,189.1	5,077.4	4,864.0	5,821.0	5,572.7	6,168.6	7,396.9	8,045.2	10,423.0	11,926.0	14,744.1	16,367.8
Securities other than shares	-	23.7	75.1	199.3	204.7	209.7	127.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210.9	-
Liabilities excluded from broad money	846.8	904.8	1,070.0	1,118.3	1,472.4	1,907.6	2,446.9	3,299.1	4,747.7	5,993.5	6,982.8	8,499.2	9,150.2	10,100.3	11,140.6	11,809.2	13,390.8	14,832.3	15,982.4	17,382.8	19,874.1	21,388.8	23,673.5	26,273.0	27,844.5
<b>Money Supply (M2)<sup>ac,ad</sup></b> (% annual change)	4.2	7.8	21.6	17.2	31.4	10.6	18.9	24.1	21.8	14.4	14.6	20.0	4.9	18.4	14.9	12.1	-0.2	5.2	3.4	9.5	14.2	26.2	6.0	7.0	-0.1
<b>M2<sup>ae</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	...	...	34.4	38.8	45.2	39.7	41.6	41.6	46.2	47.9	47.1	45.1	46.8	47.8	48.1	44.9	43.2	39.8	41.1	72.5	64.7	58.3	58.4	54.3

## Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Interest Rates<sup>af</sup></b> period average (% per annum)																									
On deposits																									
Savings	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Time: 6 months <sup>ag</sup>	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.8
12 months <sup>ah</sup>	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.9
On loans and discounts <sup>ai</sup>	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.6	9.8	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.7
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> calendar year (Rf million)																									
<b>General Government</b>																									
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,103.2	7,561.4	9,050.1	9,890.2	11,642.6	15,079.3	17,210.2	18,518.9	20,224.5	22,179.1	23,211.2	15,236.2	21,338.6	29,016.7	33,845.0	34,131.8
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,651.5	2,895.1	4,550.1	6,502.1	8,447.3	10,358.6	11,733.3	12,696.2	13,876.9	15,039.5	15,645.5	10,603.5	14,206.4	18,697.9	23,085.2	24,595.3
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245.7	203.3	264.7	1,714.5	2,236.0	2,953.8	3,186.4	3,239.6	3,327.0	3,274.5	3,512.7	3,654.5	2,742.3	4,307.3	5,200.6	6,031.7
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83.2	217.1	315.9	358.6	390.8
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245.7	203.3	264.7	1,714.5	2,236.0	2,953.8	3,186.4	3,239.6	3,327.0	3,274.5	3,512.7	3,571.3	2,522.0	3,991.4	4,842.0	5,640.8
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	3.1	-	-	-
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	556.6	630.9	1,693.4	3,418.5	4,635.4	5,429.6	6,201.8	6,969.2	7,750.5	8,616.2	8,720.5	4,685.3	8,587.6	10,812.8	14,315.5	14,947.6
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,849.2	2,060.9	2,592.0	1,369.1	1,575.9	1,975.2	2,345.2	2,487.4	2,799.4	3,148.8	3,412.3	2,263.6	2,876.6	3,577.8	3,569.1	3,616.0
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	369.9	136.0	407.7	166.1	121.4	174.9	558.5	188.4	341.7	819.8	1,154.9	958.0	1,031.8	1,041.7	1,010.1	1,461.7
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,081.9	4,530.2	4,092.3	3,222.0	3,073.9	4,545.8	4,918.4	5,634.2	6,005.9	6,319.7	6,410.9	3,674.8	6,100.4	9,277.1	9,749.6	8,074.9
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,168.8	8,598.1	9,206.8	10,358.0	11,600.4	14,004.8	16,802.6	16,367.9	15,008.5	18,328.3	21,384.1	20,334.6	24,111.9	28,180.9	32,306.6	36,128.3
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,948.3	4,313.7	4,474.1	4,756.8	5,831.0	6,112.5	7,336.5	7,458.5	7,510.7	8,260.8	8,901.7	8,842.7	9,300.2	10,019.7	10,923.3	12,479.2
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,850.6	1,484.9	1,589.6	1,726.9	1,575.6	2,261.1	3,540.4	3,119.5	2,765.7	3,081.5	3,643.0	3,027.9	4,321.7	3,991.1	4,599.2	4,865.1
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	617.2	675.8	696.9	1,107.1	956.7	978.3	1,347.6	1,182.4	1,096.9	1,440.3	1,540.8	1,603.9	2,104.5	3,452.4	4,195.2	5,186.6
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	326.7	389.6	707.3	442.1	1,308.5	1,338.1	1,236.9	492.6	334.8	1,167.4	1,281.2	1,245.1	1,575.3	3,721.8	3,880.8	4,489.0
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	31.4	126.3	961.0	1,405.0	1,652.1	1,941.2	2,224.6
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	519.0	888.0	1,198.6	1,763.1	1,341.9	2,391.3	2,570.6	3,264.3	2,702.1	3,404.7	3,332.4	3,353.1	4,167.4	4,478.1	5,407.2	5,758.0
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	906.8	846.2	540.3	562.1	586.5	923.3	769.4	849.8	597.8	942.2	2,558.6	1,300.9	1,237.8	865.8	1,359.7	1,125.8
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3,065.6	-1,036.7	-156.7	-467.8	42.2	1,074.5	407.6	2,151.1	5,216.0	3,850.8	1,827.2	-5,098.4	-2,773.3	835.7	1,538.4	-1,996.5
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																									
<b>Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,439.1	1,837.6	1,895.9	1,687.9	1,615.5	2,134.4	3,679.8	7,689.6	6,199.6	7,201.2	4,691.4	5,196.9	6,013.5	9,279.4	12,280.7	11,621.3
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,444.3	1,846.5	2,033.3	1,707.2	1,818.0	1,470.6	3,463.6	7,204.2	6,068.2	7,111.9	4,417.9	3,839.3	5,666.9	8,508.7	9,789.6	8,642.5
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-5.2	-8.9	-137.4	-19.3	-202.5	663.8	216.2	485.4	131.4	89.3	273.5	1,357.6	346.6	770.7	2,491.1	2,978.8
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,607.9	10,435.7	11,102.7	12,045.9	13,215.8	16,139.1	20,482.5	24,057.5	21,208.0	25,529.5	26,075.5	25,531.5	30,125.4	37,460.3	44,587.3	47,749.6
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4,504.7	-2,874.3	-2,052.6	-2,155.7	-1,573.2	-1,059.9	-3,272.3	-5,538.6	-983.5	-3,350.4	-2,864.2	-10,295.3	-8,786.8	-8,443.7	-10,742.3	-13,617.7
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3,887.5	-2,198.5	-1,355.7	-1,048.6	-616.5	-81.5	-1,924.6	-4,356.2	113.4	-1,910.1	-1,323.4	-8,691.5	-6,682.3	-4,991.2	-6,547.0	-8,431.2
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																									
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	335.6	191.2	-121.8	763.9	22.9	198.4	822.4	1,139.1	1,178.0	845.7	2,822.6	3,228.6	4,198.2	1,992.6	3,552.7	6,953.6
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	334.4	191.2	-130.5	717.6	22.9	192.8	767.3	1,025.3	1,128.8	835.4	2,813.7	3,218.7	4,186.1	1,965.2	3,524.0	6,927.4
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	-	8.7	46.4	-	5.6	55.1	113.8	49.2	10.3	8.9	9.9	12.2	27.4	28.7	26.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,620.3	2,418.5	1,505.2	2,273.7	154.5	5,044.4	1,801.6	4,765.2	2,498.3	5,511.3	7,072.1	13,917.6	12,216.6	11,542.6	19,886.4	19,051.2

# Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,940.2	907.2	500.4	1,151.6	-325.0	5,415.1	2,059.1	2,908.3	1,984.8	-195.2	5,828.4	11,413.5	7,034.5	8,996.4	14,335.5	11,151.1
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,680.2	1,511.3	1,004.7	1,122.1	479.6	-370.6	-257.5	1,856.9	513.5	5,706.5	1,243.7	2,504.1	5,182.1	2,546.2	5,550.9	7,900.0
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.3	22.8	22.3	22.3	23.0	26.5	27.1	27.3	27.3	26.7	26.4	26.7	26.4	30.5	33.4	31.3
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	8.7	11.2	14.7	16.7	18.2	18.5	18.7	18.7	18.1	17.8	18.6	17.6	19.7	22.8	22.6
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.6	0.7	3.9	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.0	6.3	3.1	4.2	4.8	5.2
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.3	31.5	27.4	27.2	26.1	28.4	32.3	35.5	28.6	30.7	29.6	44.7	37.3	39.4	44.0	43.8
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15.0	-8.7	-5.1	-4.9	-3.1	-1.9	-5.2	-8.2	-1.3	-4.0	-3.3	-18.0	-10.9	-8.9	-10.6	-12.5
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12.9	-6.6	-3.3	-2.4	-1.2	-0.1	-3.0	-6.4	0.2	-2.3	-1.5	-15.2	-8.3	-5.3	-6.5	-7.7
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> <sup>a1,ak</sup>																									
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,607.9	10,435.7	11,102.7	12,045.9	13,215.8	16,139.1	20,482.5	24,057.5	21,208.0	25,529.5	26,075.5	25,531.5	30,125.4	37,460.4	44,587.3	47,749.6
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,692.6	2,526.3	3,267.1	3,410.6	3,027.5	3,729.6	4,256.2	5,594.7	2,221.5	2,683.1	4,324.4	3,096.0	3,889.9	5,104.7	6,077.1	7,851.4
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	704.6	669.6	908.6	812.0	787.6	913.5	1,175.9	1,255.1	1,244.0	1,419.9	1,372.6	1,366.3	1,700.6	1,514.5	1,600.9	2,563.0
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,050.6	992.7	1,017.9	1,145.4	1,280.5	1,559.7	2,102.4	2,148.9	1,995.2	2,146.4	2,271.9	2,138.4	2,396.9	3,160.7	3,687.8	4,241.4
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,151.4	2,376.1	2,278.4	2,093.7	3,041.6	3,101.9	3,378.6	3,779.7	2,382.7	4,767.8	2,750.1	3,682.3	4,662.3	8,618.1	9,448.6	8,874.1
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.7	60.3	64.8	44.8	86.4	121.2	929.1	792.7	981.8	1,186.1	821.7	507.6	1,507.2	2,001.4	2,216.2	1,735.6
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.7	15.7	10.7	17.5	28.1	64.1	57.9	78.0	1,921.9	1,353.6	2,307.3	2,991.9	2,718.6	3,450.5	5,484.5	5,799.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,426.1	1,039.0	417.9	322.3	1,386.6	2,406.5	3,267.5	4,699.3	3,750.0	3,408.0	3,371.8	4,305.3	4,751.8	6,232.4	7,478.5	7,904.8
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	465.8	193.3	300.7	291.9	288.6	442.7	661.8	779.4	933.2	882.0	747.2	598.9	746.4	939.2	1,223.2	1,164.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,863.1	1,629.1	1,769.2	2,205.0	2,018.9	2,213.2	2,952.8	3,202.3	2,829.9	3,196.6	3,628.4	3,288.4	3,726.6	4,170.4	4,817.2	4,734.4
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,169.3	933.6	1,067.5	1,702.6	1,269.9	1,586.8	1,700.5	1,727.5	2,947.8	4,485.9	4,480.2	3,556.6	4,025.1	2,268.5	2,553.4	2,881.0
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices) <sup>al</sup>																									
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.2	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.8	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	3.1	1.0	0.7	2.7	4.2	5.1	6.9	5.1	4.1	3.8	7.5	5.9	6.6	7.4	7.3
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	2.8	2.6	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	4.0	5.4	5.1	6.2	5.0	2.4	2.5	2.6
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, fob	108.7	108.3	133.5	151.9	180.8	161.8	224.2	227.5	331.4	169.0	61.6	114.9	161.6	166.0	144.5	143.7	256.2	198.9	181.4	157.7	157.4	150.4	156.0	161.7	92.2
Imports, cif	388.6	338.8	343.4	412.7	562.6	682.6	849.2	999.1	1,271.8	962.5	909.0	1,329.4	1,554.0	1,728.4	1,987.6	1,890.3	2,125.4	2,350.0	2,952.8	2,874.7	1,827.9	2,550.5	3,492.1	3,479.4	3,627.1
Trade balance	-279.9	-230.5	-209.9	-260.8	-381.8	-520.8	-625.0	-771.6	-940.4	-793.5	-847.5	-1,214.5	-1,392.4	-1,562.4	-1,843.2	-1,746.6	-1,869.2	-2,151.0	-2,771.4	-2,717.1	-1,670.5	-2,400.2	-3,336.1	-3,317.7	-3,534.9
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																									
Exports	18.8	-0.4	23.3	13.8	19.0	-10.5	38.6	1.5	45.7	-49.0	-63.6	86.5	40.6	2.8	-13.0	-0.6	78.3	-22.4	-8.8	-13.1	-0.2	-4.5	3.7	3.7	-43.0
Imports	-3.4	-12.8	1.4	20.2	36.3	21.3	24.4	17.7	27.3	-24.3	-5.6	46.2	16.9	11.2	15.0	-4.9	12.4	10.6	25.7	-2.6	-36.4	39.5	36.9	-0.4	4.2
<b>International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)</b> calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	76.2	76.5	90.7	112.7	122.9	98.7	136.7	109.4	127.9	77.3	74.7	123.1	166.6	173.8	157.9	158.9	152.0	213.3	181.6	158.0	162.8	151.3	159.0	162.2	89.5
1. Thailand	4.3	7.1	13.3	18.5	28.8	22.4	35.3	44.3	61.9	15.9	22.2	32.5	44.3	61.7	46.7	36.7	48.0	96.9	65.9	57.6	70.9	70.2	78.3	87.4	32.3
2. United Kingdom	5.5	6.0	8.6	11.0	12.0	12.4	13.2	12.4	9.6	7.7	7.1	8.7	12.0	9.1	6.8	8.3	5.8	11.4	16.8	11.3	11.7	10.3	13.5	22.3	18.7
3. Germany	6.9	3.8	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.7	5.2	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	3.1	5.5	10.0	9.2	10.0	12.2	14.3	23.1	18.6	15.8	17.3	15.0	12.7	9.3
4. France	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	4.2	6.9	8.0	11.1	8.6	8.1	20.4	26.7	22.5	20.9	15.1	12.3	13.9	13.4	15.0	13.1	6.2	5.8	5.6	3.4
5. India	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.3	6.0	6.4	5.2	3.9

## Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
6. United States	33.7	29.3	34.6	36.5	32.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	4.9	7.2	13.1	14.7	12.4	13.9	15.0	13.9	8.6	4.4	2.9	2.1	0.8	
7. Italy	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	5.0	4.6	10.5	9.8	6.9	12.2	12.4	8.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.8	7.9	6.0	6.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	0.8	
8. Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	1.7	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.4	8.8	1.5	0.9	
9. Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	
10. Japan	3.2	4.4	10.4	11.7	14.4	22.5	20.4	4.9	3.6	3.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	5.1	7.7	4.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	5.4	3.0	2.2	1.7	
Imports, total	388.8	391.5	390.3	470.0	643.9	741.1	950.7	1,118.6	1,419.6	990.5	1,123.0	1,441.0	1,600.1	1,763.5	2,026.2	1,934.3	2,170.2	2,402.6	2,959.8	2,887.5	1,837.9	2,573.1	3,515.7	3,497.2	3,490.1	
1. United Arab Emirates	32.9	32.5	28.0	35.6	66.6	117.2	195.2	209.7	250.1	151.9	205.6	308.4	465.2	491.4	472.8	317.1	333.6	438.0	536.5	543.4	228.3	333.2	416.0	457.4	700.5	
2. India	35.6	41.0	41.9	47.7	65.9	83.9	87.4	125.9	144.6	117.0	126.0	142.6	147.7	154.0	170.6	226.6	275.7	283.6	286.6	290.3	241.9	318.0	496.4	545.0	484.1	
3. Oman	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.3	4.9	0.6	2.1	4.7	4.0	8.1	12.1	4.5	7.8	7.1	10.4	18.2	154.0	337.5	625.3	527.6	267.8	
4. China, People's Republic of	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.9	8.0	16.0	17.5	24.5	29.3	25.6	31.6	73.3	68.5	81.5	105.1	147.3	285.6	280.6	488.1	469.4	267.6	323.6	382.6	405.6	470.2	
5. Singapore	99.3	98.4	101.1	117.1	160.8	179.7	221.2	247.0	295.6	206.9	196.2	304.5	282.1	281.0	349.5	325.2	305.4	318.3	369.0	354.5	200.7	261.8	321.7	321.9	359.2	
6. Malaysia	48.5	34.4	20.3	36.2	48.9	53.4	60.9	93.4	106.3	63.4	78.1	76.2	85.4	85.2	145.1	141.9	120.9	174.0	232.2	191.5	138.9	134.6	218.6	205.2	174.6	
7. Sri Lanka	52.6	50.6	59.5	64.7	68.4	42.6	56.4	76.0	81.4	62.8	63.7	78.9	91.3	101.8	129.6	133.3	134.4	154.4	165.3	165.4	117.0	142.1	158.4	162.2	154.1	
8. Thailand	13.0	12.2	13.0	23.9	24.5	28.5	56.0	53.0	60.0	48.5	57.5	59.4	74.4	86.0	87.6	91.1	99.4	110.0	124.2	119.4	60.2	71.6	100.6	90.3	89.6	
9. United States	8.6	8.2	5.0	5.9	8.4	8.5	24.2	22.3	32.1	24.3	27.9	29.3	45.6	30.2	33.5	37.4	42.2	43.0	50.3	56.3	37.3	63.5	87.3	81.4	97.5	
10. Germany	5.8	11.2	4.8	6.4	10.8	15.0	15.4	23.8	27.1	19.0	20.2	25.0	28.6	30.0	34.8	35.7	51.7	55.9	55.4	63.4	33.8	52.4	57.2	74.5	59.6	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>am</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																										
Current account balance	-51.5	-58.7	-35.7	-31.3	-122.3	-273.0	-302.0	-227.5	-611.7	-220.8	-355.9	-383.4	-184.5	-127.4	-117.8	-301.7	-1,032.4	-1,024.3	-1,502.5	-1,478.3	-1,327.2	-453.4	-1,042.0	-1,398.7	-1,441.2	
Balance on goods	-233.3	-236.0	-212.4	-262.3	-383.8	-493.8	-590.1	-1,077.8	-1,317.6	-912.7	-1,059.4	-1,370.5	-1,261.4	-1,372.0	-1,660.0	-1,654.7	-1,838.7	-1,906.0	-2,424.9	-2,382.2	-1,450.5	-2,105.2	-2,916.3	-2,874.4	-3,036.3	
Exports	108.7	110.2	132.3	152.0	181.0	161.6	225.2	227.0	331.4	169.0	197.5	346.4	314.4	331.0	300.9	239.8	256.2	318.3	339.2	360.7	257.6	285.4	399.7	-1,398.7	-1,441.2	
Imports	-342.0	-346.3	-344.7	-414.3	-564.8	-655.5	-815.3	-1,304.8	-1,649.0	-1,081.7	-1,256.9	1,716.8	1,575.8	1,703.0	1,960.9	1,894.5	2,094.9	2,224.4	2,764.2	2,742.9	1,708.1	2,390.6	3,316.1	3,295.8	3,417.0	
Balance on services	208.8	207.0	216.3	273.2	315.1	78.9	280.0	1,006.8	920.7	872.4	900.8	1,517.4	1,600.9	1,880.4	2,205.0	2,030.6	1,788.0	1,726.1	1,907.4	2,045.2	788.6	2,607.6	3,073.0	2,773.3	2,949.0	
Credit	358.8	362.2	368.5	438.1	517.4	333.7	567.4	1,603.6	1,652.4	1,548.9	1,670.7	2,098.4	2,171.5	2,576.9	2,998.3	2,905.3	2,891.4	3,000.7	3,245.1	3,381.4	1,528.9	3,699.4	4,695.9	4,456.2	4,795.2	
Debit	-150.0	-155.2	-152.2	-164.9	-202.4	-254.9	-287.5	-596.8	-731.7	-676.5	-769.9	581.0	570.6	696.6	793.3	874.7	1,103.4	1,274.6	1,337.7	1,336.2	740.3	1,091.8	1,622.9	1,682.8	1,846.2	
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-294.7	-272.1	-363.7	-355.1	-332.5	-352.9	-375.6	-492.4	-559.8	-305.8	-535.3	-710.5	-756.8	-764.8	
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	4.2	4.2	5.6	10.0	13.0	14.3	19.3	21.3	15.1	12.6	36.5	55.1	46.1	
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298.2	276.3	367.9	360.7	342.4	365.9	389.9	511.7	581.1	320.8	547.9	747.0	811.9	810.9	
Balance on secondary income	-27.0	-29.7	-39.6	-42.3	-53.6	142.0	8.2	-156.5	-214.7	-180.6	-197.3	-235.7	-251.8	-272.0	-307.8	-345.2	-628.8	-468.8	-492.6	-581.5	-359.5	-420.6	-488.2	-540.8	-589.1	
Credit	19.3	19.9	10.6	12.7	7.6	211.5	91.3	47.9	19.8	24.5	15.7	24.0	27.2	17.8	21.0	29.2	45.2	37.5	71.5	92.0	80.8	111.6	122.4	94.4	81.8	
Debit	-46.2	-49.6	-50.2	-54.9	-61.1	-69.5	-83.2	-204.4	-234.6	-205.1	-213.0	259.7	279.1	289.8	328.8	374.4	674.0	506.3	564.1	673.5	440.3	532.2	610.6	635.2	670.9	
Capital account <sup>an</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.1	51.2	29.3	9.0	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Financial account	40.2	35.5	73.5	50.7	153.4	263.8	238.9	220.3	181.2	173.2	267.7	-416.4	-187.7	-67.4	-544.3	-480.9	-673.4	-910.3	-1,864.0	-1,034.2	-1,285.1	-600.9	-846.8	-1,006.5	-1,644.7	
Direct investment	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.7	9.5	63.8	132.4	181.3	158.0	244.6	-423.5	-228.0	-360.8	-333.4	-298.0	-456.6	-457.8	-575.7	-961.0	-440.7	-642.8	-731.7	-766.8	-808.9	
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	11.4	-12.0	-12.2	-0.1	-53.1	53.3	17.2	-122.9	132.3	-479.4	-132.2	168.6	49.5	-283.9	83.0	19.5	-2.0	
Other investment	27.2	23.7	61.1	37.2	138.7	254.3	175.0	84.6	-11.4	27.2	35.3	7.2	93.4	240.1	-228.1	-60.0	-349.0	26.9	-1,156.1	-241.7	-894.0	325.8	-198.1	-259.1	-833.8	
Net errors and omissions	6.8	-6.6	2.4	7.0	13.1	-8.0	108.2	38.0	311.5	38.8	168.4	-76.7	-51.0	119.8	-179.6	-236.4	263.2	234.1	-236.1	486.3	244.3	-326.3	222.0	156.0	-140.4	
Overall balance	-4.4	-29.8	40.2	26.5	44.2	-17.3	45.1	76.9	-67.8	20.4	89.2	-15.2	-30.4	67.7	253.4	-47.7	-95.8	120.1	125.4	42.2	202.3	-178.8	26.8	-236.2	63.1	
Reserves and related items	4.4	29.8	-40.2	-26.5	-44.2	17.3	-45.1	-76.9	67.8	-20.4	-89.2	-15.2	-30.4	67.7	253.4	-47.7	-95.8	120.1	125.4	42.2	202.3	-178.8	26.8	-236.2	63.1	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments<sup>ao,ap</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Exports <sup>aq</sup>	17.4	14.0	16.2	14.4	14.8	13.9	14.3	12.1	14.6	7.2	7.6	12.5	10.9	10.0	8.1	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.9	5.4	6.5	21.2	...	
Imports <sup>ar</sup>	54.8	43.9	42.3	39.4	46.0	56.3	51.8	69.8	72.6	46.1	48.6	61.9	54.6	51.7	53.0	45.9	47.5	46.2	51.1	47.9	46.0	45.5	53.7	50.0	...	

# Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Balance on goods	-37.4	-29.9	-26.1	-24.9	-31.3	-42.4	-37.5	-57.7	-58.0	-38.9	-40.9	-49.4	-43.7	-41.6	-44.9	-40.1	-41.7	-39.6	-44.9	-41.6	-39.1	-40.1	-47.2	-43.6	...	
Balance on services	33.4	26.3	26.6	26.0	25.7	6.8	17.8	53.9	40.5	37.2	34.8	54.7	55.5	57.1	59.6	49.2	40.5	35.8	35.3	35.7	21.2	49.6	49.7	42.1	...	
Current account balance	-8.2	-7.4	-4.4	-3.0	-10.0	-23.5	-19.2	-12.2	-26.9	-9.4	-13.8	-13.8	-6.4	-3.9	-3.2	-7.3	-23.4	-21.3	-27.8	-25.8	-35.7	-8.6	-16.9	-21.2	...	
Overall balance	-0.7	-3.8	4.9	2.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	4.1	-3.0	0.9	3.4	-0.5	-1.1	2.1	6.9	-1.2	-2.2	2.5	2.3	0.7	5.4	-3.4	0.4	-3.6	...	
<b>INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																										
Total	122.8	93.1	133.1	159.5	203.6	186.4	231.6	308.4	240.6	261.0	350.1	334.9	304.5	368.3	614.7	563.9	467.3	587.3	712.2	753.5	984.9	805.8	832.1	590.5	673.9	
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Foreign exchange	120.5	90.8	130.7	156.7	200.7	183.7	228.7	305.4	237.6	246.4	336.0	321.1	290.8	354.7	602.0	552.1	456.5	576.5	702.1	744.1	975.3	796.4	823.4	582.8	667.2	
Reserve position in the IMF	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	
SDRs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	9.8	8.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.3	0.4	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (Rf-\$)																										
End of period	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	
Average of period	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																										
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	203.0	233.0	269.8	292.9	339.7	362.3	553.5	771.8	1,146.8	1,382.8	913.7	880.7	939.0	1,024.6	1,101.1	1,004.0	1,137.5	1,465.5	2,321.2	2,674.8	3,661.3	4,099.5	3,992.8	4,000.2	...	
Long-term debt	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	448.9	634.9	678.4	758.5	743.1	717.1	813.5	919.5	943.2	836.0	996.7	1,342.1	2,072.7	2,330.2	3,210.7	3,545.3	3,476.2	3,835.7	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	354.3	416.4	469.9	542.7	627.8	675.2	720.0	874.7	747.0	685.3	911.8	1,234.1	2,003.3	2,226.5	2,851.9	3,134.4	3,067.2	3,418.0	...	
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.6	218.5	208.5	215.8	115.2	41.9	93.4	44.8	196.2	150.7	84.9	108.1	69.4	103.7	358.8	411.0	409.0	417.7	...	
Short-term debt	18.0	52.0	47.0	34.0	32.4	56.2	98.0	130.0	464.0	603.3	143.0	136.0	98.0	83.0	143.0	155.0	128.7	111.1	237.1	333.8	409.0	485.3	451.1	98.5	...	
Use of IMF credit	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.4	20.9	27.6	27.5	27.6	22.1	14.9	13.1	12.1	12.3	11.4	10.8	41.6	68.9	65.5	66.0	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	34.2	27.6	30.9	28.8	28.5	32.0	36.1	48.6	57.6	66.2	40.1	35.5	35.9	35.0	32.9	26.4	28.0	33.0	47.3	51.8	107.5	86.9	73.1	68.7	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	91.0	77.5	82.4	88.2	90.3	82.7	81.1	82.3	59.2	54.9	81.3	81.4	86.6	89.7	85.7	83.3	87.6	91.6	89.3	87.1	87.7	86.5	87.1	...	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	8.9	22.3	17.4	11.6	9.5	15.5	17.7	16.8	40.5	43.6	15.7	15.4	10.4	8.1	13.0	15.4	11.3	7.6	10.2	12.5	11.2	11.8	11.3	2.5	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	4.7	5.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	12.2	12.2	17.5	20.1	13.5	10.1	...	
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																										
Principal repayments on long-term debt	13.9	15.8	16.6	15.9	21.7	22.1	29.7	48.8	62.0	64.7	59.8	70.3	70.6	104.4	158.3	120.1	116.6	140.5	372.3	364.1	230.9	705.7	523.5	300.9	471.8	
Interest on long-term debt	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	6.5	7.1	10.0	15.7	19.2	16.4	10.6	11.0	11.5	9.7	11.3	14.6	15.5	17.6	57.4	83.6	78.3	90.8	149.8	190.4	220.7	
Interest on short-term debt	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.2	9.1	8.9	14.0	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.9	9.0	9.7	5.0	5.9	20.8	6.3	...	
Average terms of new commitments																										
Interest rate (% per annum)	3.1	5.1	3.8	6.4	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	5.2	5.1	2.9	1.0	6.4	3.8	2.4	...	
Maturity (years)	27.1	15.1	14.6	11.9	24.8	19.7	19.5	12.8	16.0	16.0	23.3	13.1	13.2	23.2	18.8	20.2	14.2	11.5	6.4	14.3	21.1	9.3	10.1	24.2	...	
Grace period (years)	7.0	3.5	3.0	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.2	6.5	3.0	4.5	6.7	3.7	5.0	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.8	5.6	3.7	2.7	10.1	...	
Grant element (%)	28.8	3.3	9.8	-8.0	35.7	20.7	13.6	-1.0	26.4	20.9	33.8	25.6	14.1	29.9	25.9	24.5	11.6	-0.4	0.2	18.5	37.0	-3.9	11.9	31.7	...	

... = data not available; I = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; Q = quarter; Rf = rufiyaa; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a Data refer to midyear population estimates including expatriates, with reference period of 1 July. Expatriate population is projected for the subsequent years using the previous 5 years' growth rate of foreign population.  
b From 2014 onward, figures are based on population projections.  
c For 2007 onward, calculated based on inhabited islands only.  
d For 2007 onward, urban population is estimated as the percentage of the population of Male' over the total population.  
e For 2000, data refer to persons aged 12 years and older. For 2006 onward, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. Figures include local population only.

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- f For 2000 and 2007, includes information and communication.
- g For 2000 and 2007, included in transportation and storage.
- h Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2010, also includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; construction; wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- i The definition of unemployment used in the 2006 census includes individuals who were not working during the census reference period for two reasons: unable to find a suitable employment opportunity; and lack of employment opportunities, though the individuals were not seeking employment and/or available for work. For comparability, and in accordance with the International Labour Organization's revised definition, unemployment rates for the 2006 census have been modified to include only those who were seeking employment and/or were available for work. This modification results in lower unemployment rates for 2006 onward.
- j For 2000 and 2003 onward, data are at market prices. For 2001–2002, data are at basic prices. Due to ongoing improvements in the estimates of the national accounts, some data are unavailable.
- k For 2001 to 2002, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- l Refers to tourism.
- m For 2001–2002, included in other service activities.
- n For 2001–2002, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- o For 2001–2002, includes tourism, entertainment, and recreation. For 2003 onward, includes entertainment and recreation.
- p Refers to taxes less subsidies on products.
- q For 2000–2002, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- r For 2000–2002, includes information and communication.
- s For 2000–2002, included in transportation and storage.
- t Includes arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- u For 2001 onward, data refer to per capita GDP of population including expatriates.
- v Electricity consumption is stated only for the capital city, Malé.
- w Prior to 2012, national and capital city consumer price indexes have the same values because the series for Maldives was linked to a previously published series for Malé. From June 2012 onward, national and capital city consumer price indexes have been compiled separately.
- x For 2019 onward, the consumer price index follows the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat's Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018.
- y Refers to food (including fish) and nonalcoholic beverages. Prior to 2004, also includes tobacco and narcotics.
- z Refers to tobacco and narcotics. Prior to 2004, included in food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- aa For 2000–2002, the updated implicit GDP deflators were not provided for the rebased GDP series and were derived using updated data for GDP at current and previous year's market prices.
- ab For 2011 onward, GDP at current prices includes some product taxes that were not included in the calculation of GDP at constant prices, hence, the implicit GDP deflators may be overestimated.
- ac In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to Money Supply (M2).
- ad From 2001 onwards, compiled as per IMF's Money and Financial Statistics Manual (2008) compilation guide.
- ae For 2022, GDP estimates used are projections available as at 31 October 2022.
- af From 2000 to 2009, figures represent averages of the minimum and maximum rate. From 2010 onward, figures represent weighted averages.
- ag Refers to time deposits of 3–6 months (local currency).
- ah Refers to time deposits of 6 months to 1 year (local currency).
- ai Refers to private sector loans and advances interest rates (local currency).
- aj Prior to 2017, follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 1986. For 2017 onward, follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- ak Prior to 2012, refers to total expenditure. For 2012 onward, refers to total budget.
- al For 2020, GDP estimates used are projections available as of 15 March 2021, forecasted by the Government of Maldives' Ministry of Finance.
- am For 2011 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), and on information provided by the Maldives Monetary Authority. The methodology and assumptions have been revised as part of the efforts to improve the coverage of the balance-of-payments statistics, hence, data prior to 2011 are not comparable with data for 2011 onward.
- an For 2016 onward, capital grants are included in the secondary income account, since total grants are not segregated.
- ao Percentage of GDP figures presented here may be slightly different from those published by the MMA due to differences in the exchange rate used to convert GDP to \$.
- ap For 2022, GDP estimates used are projections available as of 31 October 2022, forecasted by the Maldives Monetary Authority and the Ministry of Finance.
- aq Refers to export of goods.
- ar Refers to import of goods.

### Sources:

Population	Government of Maldives, Maldives Bureau of Statistics (MBS). Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
Population density	For 2000–2023: Government of Maldives, Maldives Bureau of Statistics (MBS). Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication. For 2024: Asian Development Bank estimates using data from Maldives Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
Labor Force	MBS. Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.

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National Accounts	MBS. Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
Production Index	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Energy	MBS. Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
Price Indexes	MBS. Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	Maldives Monetary Authority. Official communication, 25 March 2025; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Maldives, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 11 May 2025; past communication.
Total revenue and grants	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the Ministry of Finance and Planning.
External Trade	MBS. Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Balance of Payments	Maldives Monetary Authority. Official communication, 25 March 2025; past communication.
International Liquidity	IMF. International Liquidity. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Exchange Rates	IMF. Exchange Rates. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).