

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
POPULATION																									
Total population as of 1 July (million)	47.0	47.4	47.6	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.4	48.7	49.1	49.3	49.6	49.9	50.2	50.4	50.7	51.0	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.7	51.8
Population density (persons/km ²)	473	476	478	481	483	484	486	488	491	494	495	499	501	503	506	509	510	512	514	516	516	516	514	515	515
Population (% annual change)	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Urban population (% of total population)	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.7	81.0	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.7	81.8	81.9	81.9	81.9	81.8	81.7	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.5	81.5
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	22,151	22,511	22,982	23,043	23,544	23,718	24,024	24,351	24,551	24,582	24,956	25,389	25,781	26,108	26,836	27,153	27,418	27,748	27,895	28,186	28,012	28,310	28,922	29,203	29,399
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,266	2,193	2,107	1,976	1,905	1,817	1,774	1,720	1,698	1,660	1,586	1,563	1,531	1,513	1,446	1,337	1,273	1,279	1,340	1,395	1,445	1,458	1,526	1,513	1,485
Mining and quarrying	17	18	18	18	16	17	17	17	23	23	21	17	15	16	13	14	19	23	19	15	13	12	9	8	8
Manufacturing	4,297	4,275	4,258	4,215	4,192	4,129	4,071	4,047	4,008	3,876	4,078	4,156	4,171	4,307	4,459	4,604	4,584	4,566	4,510	4,429	4,376	4,368	4,503	4,461	4,455
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities					122	127	139	148	158	169	145	150	152	168	174	184	189	187	197	203	227	240	234	236	234
Construction					1,830	1,814	1,838	1,864	1,828	1,735	1,768	1,772	1,797	1,780	1,829	1,854	1,869	1,988	2,034	2,020	2,016	2,090	2,123	2,114	2,065
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles					3,804	3,741	3,716	3,692	3,628	3,628	3,608	3,680	3,729	3,694	3,834	3,816	3,754	3,795	3,723	3,663	3,503	3,353	3,313	3,276	3,215
Transportation and storage					1,135	1,158	1,190	1,249	1,256	1,253	1,288	1,346	1,394	1,428	1,429	1,426	1,405	1,407	2,303	1,482	1,586	1,655	1,644	1,701	
Accommodation and food service activities					2,061	2,053	2,049	2,052	2,056	1,951	1,903	1,874	1,927	1,985	2,118	2,195	2,291	2,288	2,243	1,431	2,144	2,098	2,182	2,296	2,322
Information and communication					609	640	659	645	636	658	670	706	707	697	718	774	784	783	837	861	847	901	981	1,037	1,109
Financial and insurance activities					741	748	793	816	833	777	820	859	856	852	829	773	779	771	804	767	744	759	728	751	767
Real estate activities					451	492	495	502	489	501	517	488	489	437	454	462	483	540	528	556	517	531	552	534	520
Others	14,593	15,128	15,849	16,013	5,817	6,097	6,449	6,810	7,125	7,457	7,627	7,915	8,190	8,427	8,594	8,738	8,960	9,101	9,181	9,482	9,591	9,878	10,283	10,548	10,697
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283	504	512	571	629	750	1,088	1,070	836	745	776
Unemployed	978	898	751	821	862	887	836	790	776	894	924	863	826	808	939	976	1,009	1,023	1,073	1,063	1,108	1,037	833	787	823
Unemployment rate (%)	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.8
Labor force (% annual change)	...	1.6	2.1	0.3	2.2	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.0	-0.6	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.7
Labor force participation rate (%)	61.2	61.5	62.1	61.6	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.2	61.7	61.0	61.1	61.3	61.6	61.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.3	62.5	62.8	63.9	64.3	64.5
Male	74.4	74.4	75.1	74.9	75.2	74.8	74.5	74.4	73.8	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.4	74.1	74.0	74.1	73.7	73.5	72.6	72.6	73.5	73.3	72.9
Female	48.8	49.4	49.9	49.1	50.1	50.3	50.5	50.5	50.2	49.3	49.6	49.8	50.1	50.3	51.5	51.9	52.2	52.7	52.9	53.5	52.8	53.3	54.6	55.6	56.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^a calendar year (₩ billion)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	675,733	732,723	813,225	868,111	942,885	995,176	1,045,663	1,134,541	1,202,973	1,255,306	1,379,460	1,448,576	1,504,674	1,570,938	1,638,485	1,740,776	1,833,027	1,934,234	2,006,975	2,040,594	2,058,467	2,221,913	2,323,782	2,401,189	2,549,121
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	25,045	25,107	25,051	24,701	26,738	24,939	24,968	24,723	24,562	26,839	28,202	30,531	31,330	31,342	31,979	33,050	31,885	33,171	32,098	30,750	32,482	36,998	33,656	34,325	37,005
Mining and quarrying	1,497	1,494	1,563	1,525	1,577	1,744	1,692	1,868	1,873	1,829	1,829	1,837	1,796	1,978	1,956	2,008	2,224	2,214	1,998	1,884	1,737	1,844	1,808	2,261	2,091
Manufacturing	179,684	184,189	201,491	212,093	249,058	259,659	268,968	294,120	313,728	330,199	387,615	420,095	432,456	453,459	463,299	484,312	504,321	542,209	557,281	538,108	529,031	583,210	615,750	614,873	684,599
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	13,339	14,608	16,128	17,173	16,586	16,860	17,494	17,969	10,505	15,301	18,333	15,887	17,560	21,307	27,779	34,340	36,125	31,129	24,854	25,372	31,887	23,471	1,887	28,140	45,980
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3,187	3,450	3,730	4,120	4,561	4,805	5,065	5,407	5,802	6,072	6,440	6,771	7,355	7,721	8,261	9,269	10,586	10,687	11,945	12,780	13,719	14,108	14,607	14,399	14,384
Construction	34,900	38,644	42,917	51,519	54,488	56,112	57,400	60,810	60,028	61,708	60,433	60,513	62,966	68,486	72,577	81,315	92,457	102,927	105,896	108,445	110,255	113,989	121,439	130,494	129,351
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	67,775	71,891	75,998	78,138	83,221	87,694	93,010	100,384	109,819	114,935	129,113	140,037	147,506	152,451	150,704	155,950	163,400	169,944	173,892	176,174	173,050	183,137	193,953	203,119	206,442
Transportation and storage	27,968	29,693	32,211	35,918	40,875	41,795	42,246	48,124	52,357	47,569	51,970	48,357	50,191	54,224	59,295	67,510	67,938	67,636	67,662	71,042	66,604	82,702	95,656	94,379	98,714
Accommodation and food service activities	17,803	20,018	22,408	22,954	23,171	23,132	24,698	26,562	28,594	29,777	30,865	31,595	32,975	34,299	36,262	39,492	43,113	44,732	47,397	50,648	41,822	44,117	54,413	62,391	65,261
Information and communication	27,578	33,053	38,655	40,734	42,269	46,376	48,383	50,105	51,224	53,687	55,326	56,844	59,777	62,559	65,439	68,889	74,082	76,900	80,235	84,153	89,215	102,319	103,549	106,049	110,710
Financial and insurance activities	32,244	38,179	49,394	50,589	50,619	55,229	58,057	65,906	69,315	70,608	77,859	83,634	81,257	79,219	83,743	87,622	88,839	96,140	103,141	103,073	110,016	124,021	136,404	138,566	139,357
Real estate activities	56,450	59,447	64,201	68,832	73,442	77,482	81,854	87,584	92,422	96,843	98,094	101,335	106,516	111,282	118,843	126,223	134,700	141,384	148,298	153,139	161,030	162,659	158,315	160,025	167,659
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	17,327	19,682	23,172	25,997	29,070	31,492	35,058	39,023	44,233	46,619	50,826	53,003	55,377	58,752	62,148	67,530	69,744	72,295	77,439	83,210	89,229	98,607	106,160	111,513	115,181
Administrative and support service activities	13,241	13,373	14,985	17,659	19,572	21,606	23,710	26,692	29,845	29,601	34,930	37,385	40,067	43,738	47,629	52,278	55,358	59,028	64,078	67,830	67,424	67,492	71,477	75,241	76,600
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	34,103	37,129	40,785	44,696	48,921	53,577	56,516	60,269	66,324	70,672	73,528	78,055	83,434	87,876	92,282	97,359	102,529	109,047	116,635	123,792	129,851	138,689	149,079	155,209	162,164

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Education	27,650	31,515	35,416	39,862	44,134	47,550	52,186	56,676	62,483	64,840	66,779	69,580	71,458	74,618	77,268	79,634	81,865	84,300	87,794	91,337	90,436	96,863	101,582	103,917	106,794	
Human health and social work activities	15,002	20,229	21,434	23,820	26,430	29,581	32,868	37,555	40,828	46,712	50,441	53,295	57,578	61,315	66,426	71,383	77,669	84,704	92,133	101,961	106,035	114,340	123,519	131,996	139,720	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,702	7,872	9,290	10,040	10,719	11,541	12,478	13,996	15,096	15,653	16,829	17,646	18,421	19,225	19,884	20,402	21,787	22,310	25,358	27,129	20,063	22,386	26,183	31,241	33,666	
Other service activities	10,586	11,533	12,994	13,563	13,767	14,472	15,649	16,872	18,210	19,059	20,477	21,479	22,718	23,427	24,448	25,099	26,711	27,005	27,508	28,361	26,892	26,945	29,165	31,723	33,436	
Gross value added at basic prices	612,078	661,107	731,823	783,931	859,216	905,647	952,282	1,034,465	1,097,243	1,148,566	1,259,885	1,327,877	1,380,739	1,447,278	1,510,221	1,603,663	1,685,330	1,777,762	1,845,640	1,879,187	1,890,776	2,037,896	2,138,601	2,229,861	2,369,115	
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^b	63,655	71,616	81,403	84,179	83,669	89,529	93,381	100,076	105,730	106,740	119,575	120,698	123,935	123,660	128,264	137,113	147,697	156,472	161,334	161,408	167,690	184,017	185,180	171,329	180,006	
Net factor income from abroad	-4,360	-4,785	-2,913	-2,922	-1,575	-6,762	-2,937	-2,763	293	-1,868	1,976	8,598	15,078	9,566	7,564	5,186	6,364	7,483	7,614	16,610	16,944	23,414	28,055	42,129	36,082	
GNI	671,372	727,938	810,313	865,189	941,311	988,413	1,042,726	1,131,778	1,203,266	1,253,438	1,381,436	1,457,173	1,519,752	1,580,504	1,646,049	1,745,962	1,839,391	1,941,717	2,014,589	2,057,204	2,075,410	2,245,327	2,351,837	2,443,318	2,585,203	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																										
Agriculture	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	
Industry	38.0	36.7	36.3	36.5	38.0	37.5	36.8	36.7	35.7	36.1	37.7	38.0	37.8	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.8	38.0	36.5	36.3	36.1	35.3	35.5	37.0	
Services	57.9	59.5	60.3	60.3	58.9	59.8	60.6	60.9	62.0	61.5	60.1	59.7	59.9	59.6	59.9	59.8	59.8	59.4	60.2	61.8	62.0	62.0	63.1	63.0	61.4	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	675,733	732,723	813,225	868,111	942,885	995,176	1,045,663	1,134,541	1,202,973	1,255,306	1,379,460	1,448,576	1,504,674	1,570,938	1,638,485	1,740,776	1,833,027	1,934,234	2,006,975	2,040,594	2,058,467	2,221,913	2,323,782	2,401,189	2,549,121	
Final consumption expenditure	440,352	489,589	549,693	574,195	602,868	648,303	694,611	748,413	801,905	834,741	892,578	953,983	996,926	1,033,690	1,074,348	1,116,529	1,167,479	1,228,801	1,295,586	1,350,237	1,333,674	1,425,041	1,549,264	1,620,700	1,674,823	
Household final consumption	360,706	397,247	447,212	461,215	478,333	511,971	546,054	586,561	623,335	640,759	687,545	734,330	762,136	781,845	808,289	836,568	867,588	909,872	951,112	979,496	942,419	1,004,076	1,093,185	1,148,707	1,183,941	
NPISHs final consumption	8,249	9,174	10,445	11,475	12,466	13,585	14,646	16,338	17,756	18,800	18,749	21,076	24,096	27,834	28,692	30,221	35,174	37,030	40,612	42,961	41,669	42,696	46,212	48,860	51,380	
Government final consumption	71,396	83,168	92,036	101,505	112,069	122,748	133,912	145,514	160,814	175,182	186,284	198,577	210,694	224,011	237,368	249,740	264,717	281,899	303,861	327,780	349,586	378,268	409,867	423,133	439,503	
Gross capital formation	223,111	233,494	254,591	281,241	308,179	325,565	345,111	377,225	405,448	371,043	452,177	481,816	469,683	469,695	510,260	549,585	618,284	627,153	636,575	648,929	721,965	774,412	774,564	774,315		
Gross fixed capital formation	212,823	223,523	245,493	269,739	291,492	303,116	318,972	341,147	371,619	387,727	420,222	442,974	449,227	459,262	478,316	507,960	547,456	613,123	612,027	614,475	638,967	699,631	742,074	770,727	781,641	
Public	34,627	38,198	39,698	47,055	50,763	50,928	50,979	54,093	60,736	78,057	69,268	69,213	68,956	71,677	67,739	71,849	77,256	81,555	86,001	98,814	102,974	104,810	105,278	111,407	116,117	
Private	178,196	185,325	205,796	222,684	240,729	252,188	267,993	287,054	310,883	309,670	350,955	373,761	380,271	387,584	410,577	436,111	470,199	531,569	526,025	515,661	535,993	594,821	636,796	659,320	665,524	
Changes in inventories ^c	10,288	9,971	9,098	11,502	16,687	22,449	26,139	36,079	33,829	-16,684	31,955	38,842	20,457	10,434	9,779	2,300	2,130	5,160	15,126	22,101	9,962	22,334	32,338	3,836	-7,326	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																										
Exports of goods and services	222,075	226,139	234,771	264,294	335,761	339,626	360,186	408,906	551,529	546,191	624,507	742,849	782,785	773,434	750,223	713,163	698,621	751,428	791,799	755,863	712,542	874,074	1,052,554	996,866	1,137,666	
Exports of goods	187,740	190,798	201,856	229,792	289,303	294,770	315,242	354,035	472,967	476,489	547,228	663,292	692,717	685,511	656,010	620,726	605,601	664,860	695,186	649,295	614,347	742,581	891,066	841,334	955,664	
Exports of services	34,335	35,341	32,915	34,502	46,458	44,856	44,945	54,871	78,562	69,702	77,279	79,557	90,068	87,923	94,213	92,438	93,021	86,568	96,613	106,568	98,196	131,493	161,488	155,531	182,002	
Less: Imports of goods and services	210,792	216,629	226,075	251,575	304,714	318,877	354,786	400,294	556,209	497,277	589,802	730,072	744,720	705,880	674,181	599,176	582,659	664,279	707,562	702,082	636,679	799,166	1,052,447	990,453	1,036,362	
Imports of goods	175,441	178,209	184,417	207,748	250,137	260,741	292,509	326,583	457,572	400,363	484,572	623,854	630,381	594,288	560,280	478,471	458,002	526,817	567,852	555,615	515,346	657,712	876,283	797,481	818,251	
Imports of services	35,351	38,420	41,659	43,827	54,576	58,136	62,276	73,712	98,637	96,913	105,230	106,218	114,338	111,592	113,901	120,705	124,658	137,462	139,710	146,467	121,333	141,454	176,165	192,972	218,110	
Statistical discrepancy	987	129	246	-45	791	559	540	292	301	607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-487	-1,322	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Household final consumption	53.4	54.2	55.0	53.1	50.7	51.4	52.2	51.7	51.8	51.0	49.8	50.7	50.7	49.8	49.3	48.1	47.3	47.0	47.4	48.0	45.8	45.2	47.0	47.8	46.4	
Government final consumption	10.6	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.6	15.1	16.1	17.0	17.0	17.6	17.6	17.2	
Gross capital formation	33.0	31.9	31.3	32.4	32.7	32.7	33.0	33.2	33.7	29.6	32.8	33.3	31.2	29.9	29.8	29.3	30.0	32.0	31.2	31.2	31.5	32.5	33.3	32.3	30.4	
Changes in inventories	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.8	-1.3	2.3	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.2	-0.3	
Exports of goods and services	32.9	30.9	28.9	30.4	35.6	34.1	34.4	36.0	45.8	43.5	45.3	51.3	52.0	49.2	45.8	41.0	38.1	38.8	39.5	37.0	34.6	39.3	45.3	41.5	44.6	
Imports of goods and services	31.2	29.6	27.8	29.0	32.3	32.0	33.9	35.3	46.2	39.6	42.8	50.4	49.5	44.9	41.1	34.4	31.8	34.3	35.3	34.4	30.9	36.0	45.3	41.2	40.7	
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.1	
At Chained Prices																										
GDP by industrial origin at 2020 market prices	998,289	1,045,468	1,126,429	1,161,063	1,221,249	1,274,473	1,341,320	1,419,679	1,462,332	1,474,321	1,577,253	1,635,423	1,677,088	1,732,287	1,787,975	1,840,189	1,898,551	1,963,732	2,026,102	2,072,982	2,058,467	2,153,423	2,212,159	2,243,220	2,288,649	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	29,266	29,374	28,458	26,710	28,782	28,958	29,652	31,172	33,227	34,759	33,496	33,149	32,985	34,374	36,128	36,036	33,666	34,087	33,823	34,809	32,482	33,599	33,866	32,973	33,242	
Mining and quarrying	3,179	3,220	3,206	3,287	3,197	3,129	3,095	2,880	2,877	2,811	2,530	2,209	2,128	2,222	2,229	2,025	2,167	2,069	1,909	1,795	1,737	1,975	1,785	1,809	1,633	
Manufacturing	228,534	235,202	256,940	269,225	296,519	311,370	335,393	361,881	373,881	367,654	419,224	440,819	448,531	464,239	479,769	488,241	498,369	519,574	537,181	539,843	529,031	563,295	577,228	587,009	610,659	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	13,955	14,948	16,369	17,001	18,229	19,844	20,462	21,253	22,365	23,143	24,213	24,388	24,666	24,139	25,026	26,837	26,526	28,902	28,195	29,521	31,887	32,601	34,560	25,915	27,416	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	7,030	7,161	7,482	7,949	8,415	8,593	8,944	9,398	9,780	10,710	11,183	11,544	12,272	12,372	12,764	13,413	13,744	12,980	13,285	13,552	13,719	13,802	13,704	13,705	13,849	
Construction	76,445	80,596	83,641	91,105	92,890	93,000	93,852	96,250	93,132	94,542	91,098	86,752	86,422	90,260	91,965	97,544	107,973	115,098	112,698	110,744	110,255	109,318	110,255	113,618	110,421	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	93,499	96,978	102,399	99,325	99,695	103,260	107,883	114,397	116,872	117,160	126,631	134,346	140,590	147,342	149,149	154,592	158,439	162,822	167,270	173,693	173,050	175,646	182,144	178,370	175,851	
Transportation and storage	35,762	37,643	39,190	39,934	42,242	43,951	46,070	49,401	52,250	50,205	57,341	60,348	64,083	65,562	67,136	68,980	69,837	72,166	75,569	77,008	66,604	73,635	82,748	92,819	100,619	
Accommodation and food service activities	36,247	40,288	43,012	42,621	42,568	40,925	41,624	43,361	43,957	43,369	44,276	43,688	44,138	43,821	44,737	44,897	46,789	47,045	48,765	50,572	41,822	44,048	49,966	50,673	49,986	
Information and communication	27,428	32,815	38,384	40,947	44,763	49,133	51,616	53,454	55,484	57,398	59,489	62,559	64,846	68,188	69,212	70,109	74,395	77,209	81,243	85,576	89,215	97,514	99,787	100,881	102,196	
Financial and insurance activities	35,267	38,253	47,364	47,169	47,102	50,239	52,567	59,164	62,884	66,531	68,609	70,259	73,757	76,791	81,354	87,195	88,583	92,106	97,218	100,168	110,016	117,412	120,646	121,705	126,040	
Real estate activities	92,042	94,546	97,513	100,817	104,935	110,054	114,648	117,486	121,836	123,018	123,826	127,563	128,315	128,856	133,279	136,409	142,831	147,477	152,403	155,442	161,030	163,741	160,448	160,759	164,272	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	41,094	44,910	50,100	52,049	53,344	54,798	58,707	62,936	65,360	66,160	67,516	68,387	69,128	72,721	75,773	79,895	81,694	80,687	83,856	86,259	89,229	93,124	95,895	97,510	96,885	
Administrative and support service activities	20,634	20,170	22,108	25,589	27,463	29,470	31,261	34,217	36,616	36,421	42,202	45,640	47,382	51,535	54,936	57,576	60,524	63,722	67,064	70,046	67,424	66,480	67,535	68,858	68,707	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	68,903	70,335	72,634	75,211	78,056	81,403	84,818	87,552	89,822	93,532	96,576	99,460	103,021	105,567	108,619	111,737	114,483	117,515	121,395	126,186	129,851	134,868	139,003	142,043	144,921	
Education	54,389	57,436	61,033	64,434	66,791	68,777	72,215	74,783	77,556	78,420	79,866	82,041	83,657	85,700	86,198	86,636	87,579	88,424	90,659	91,936	90,436	95,484	98,708	99,516	100,143	
Human health and social work activities	31,264	30,088	32,271	34,443	36,725	39,357	41,970	45,797	47,690	51,542	55,163	59,046	63,430	67,563	72,567	76,074	81,842	87,351	94,719	104,356	106,035	112,371	119,255	124,697	129,573	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	12,642	14,709	17,086	16,806	17,008	17,727	19,000	20,859	21,803	22,185	23,410	22,855	22,493	22,419	21,897	21,322	22,400	22,681	25,358	27,124	20,063	22,028	24,922	28,398	29,575	
Other service activities	20,382	21,180	22,977	22,870	22,383	23,106	24,454	25,554	25,973	25,940	27,305	27,915	28,531	29,015	29,288	29,275	30,253	29,908	29,057	29,125	26,892	26,255	27,333	27,758	27,443	
Gross value added at basic prices	905,712	947,783	1,023,567	1,056,314	1,111,882	1,160,377	1,222,059	1,297,657	1,341,155	1,352,853	1,446,671	1,499,369	1,538,318	1,591,989	1,641,589	1,688,389	1,740,196	1,801,131	1,861,421	1,907,158	1,890,776	1,977,193	2,040,141	2,079,116	2,121,998	
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^b	92,172	97,244	102,513	104,518	109,186	113,908	119,068	121,845	121,128	121,463	130,555	135,994	138,710	140,222	146,355	151,825	158,472	162,675	164,677	165,788	167,690	176,230	172,134	164,486	167,018	
Net factor income from abroad	-6,951	-7,221	-4,267	-4,094	-2,159	-9,048	-3,916	-3,623	196	-2,102	2,235	9,577	16,634	10,530	8,293	5,657	6,715	7,673	7,684	16,486	16,944	22,554	25,584	38,123	31,642	
GNI ^d	1,033,455	1,073,365	1,167,443	1,198,481	1,248,797	1,282,430	1,333,090	1,407,233	1,412,810	1,449,570	1,557,957	1,584,315	1,632,613	1,696,556	1,755,430	1,870,222	1,956,502	2,019,724	2,059,131	2,072,357	2,075,410	2,154,357	2,143,108	2,189,887	2,267,168	
Growth of Output (% annual change)																										
GDP	9.2	4.7	7.7	3.1	5.2	4.4	5.2	5.8	3.0	0.8	7.0	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	-0.7	4.6	2.7	1.4	2.0	
Agriculture	0.1	0.4	-3.1	-6.1	7.8	0.6	2.4	5.1	6.6	4.6	-3.6	-1.0	-0.5	4.2	5.1	-0.3	-6.6	1.2	-0.8	2.9	-6.7	3.4	0.8	-2.6	0.8	
Industry ^e
Services	7.9	5.7	8.5	2.4	3.3	4.6	4.9	5.9	3.8	1.7	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.8	4.2	3.8	-0.4	4.3	3.8	2.1	1.6	
Expenditure on GDP at 2020 market prices	998,289	1,045,468	1,126,429	1,161,063	1,221,249	1,274,473	1,341,320	1,419,679	1,462,332	1,474,321	1,577,253	1,635,423	1,677,088	1,732,287	1,787,975	1,840,189	1,898,551	1,963,732	2,026,102	2,072,982	2,058,467	2,153,423	2,212,159	2,243,220	2,288,649	
Final consumption expenditure	704,953	746,232	810,822	816,469	826,598	866,712	914,136	965,169	987,557	1,002,355	1,049,686	1,081,943	1,107,288	1,134,659	1,163,907	1,197,344	1,234,711	1,272,449	1,320,506	1,364,353	1,333,674	1,390,172	1,448,165	1,471,781	1,491,017	
Household final consumption	563,143	595,920	650,133	648,322	651,367	682,074	716,259	754,698	767,453	768,424	804,384	828,295	840,154	852,159	870,064	892,086	913,073	938,779	967,454	989,057	942,419	978,584	1,019,416	1,036,270	1,046,389	
NPISHs final consumption	13,600	14,456	15,950	16,751	17,408	18,267	19,016	20,420	21,152	21,783	21,233	23,015	25,838	29,581	30,109	31,292	35,904	37,335	40,646	42,937	41,669	42,294	44,520	46,458	48,812	
Government final consumption	127,271	134,884	143,463	150,554	157,239	165,785	178,288	189,460	198,395	211,592	223,555	230,057	240,772	252,500	263,457	273,754	285,495	296,102	312,229	332,259	349,586	369,294	384,236	389,092	395,977	
Gross capital formation	342,031	347,041	374,977	394,856	410,696	423,987	442,945	463,658	461,758	421,728	496,260	509,964	497,088	504,587	522,638	556,366	594,313	655,231	653,309	643,842	648,929	675,845	676,283	681,958	666,308	
Gross fixed capital formation	337,421	345,815	373,060	394,095	407,275	414,911	431,961	453,515	451,362	455,214	485,533	494,922	493,679	505,750	523,950	551,565	589,268	647,874	634,927	621,663	638,967	666,552	665,417	674,869	669,554	
Public	64,140	66,902	67,201	75,262	76,805	75,894	75,269	77,539	77,862	97,034	83,831	79,554	77,350	80,582	75,467	79,270	84,705	86,669	89,096	99,418	102,974	98,316	90,752	93,386	95,708	
Private	274,337	280,192	306,558	320,085	331,665	340,024	357,383	376,558	374,138	359,957	402,319	415,686	416,582	425,459	448,595	472,409	504,685	561,203	545,857	522,250	535,993	568,236	574,802	581,557	573,760	
Changes in inventories ^c	10,808	7,416	10,670	8,089	13,650	22,109	26,003	27,888	38,070	-4,730	24,291	37,034	27,394	17,334	11,827	17,839	2,761	4,463	16,502	18,984	9,962	9,294	20,856	21,870	-6,331	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																										
Exports of goods and services	202,834	199,408	223,892	253,990	308,447	332,198	373,418	422,094	455,328	452,707	511,883	591,513	627,217	652,198	665,968	665,940	682,264	699,261	725,813	724,601	712,542	789,432	820,348	849,926	909,535	
Exports of goods	163,572	160,283	184,744	214,398	259,849	283,345	322,372	364,114	387,421	387,682	441,681	518,282	545,598	567,831	574,406	570,948	581,652	606,116	623,200	613,889	614,347	681,012	707,816	728,079	774,108	
Exports of services	42,853	42,884	41,243	40,190	49,453	49,129	50,816	57,750	67,784	64,770	69,440	71,457	80,331	82,962	90,881	94,660	100,645	91,916	102,315	111,913	98,196	108,420	112,545	121,217	134,252	
Imports of goods and services	221,156	213,393	245,694	271,746	304,389	328,683	370,142	412,679	426,524	398,348	469,318	537,721	551,839	562,088	569,772	580,839	612,370	660,881	671,700	658,136	636,679	701,537	730,672	756,396	775,193	
Imports of goods	180,289	172,310	198,450	221,852	245,501	262,770	296,619	327,409	337,895	314,678	376,516	443,474	453,219	459,915	461,803	464,005	482,351	518,493	528,130	514,097	515,346	579,890	607,256	605,717	612,918	
Imports of services	40,439	40,856	46,977	49,486	58,603	65,823	73,336	85,593	89,042	84,256	92,878	92,693	97,457	101,307												

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																										
Household final consumption	9.1	5.8	9.1	-0.3	0.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	1.7	0.1	4.7	3.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.2	-4.7	3.8	4.2	1.7	1.0	
Government final consumption	0.4	6.0	6.4	4.9	4.4	5.4	7.5	6.3	4.7	6.7	5.7	2.9	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.7	5.4	6.4	5.2	5.6	4.0	1.3	1.8	
Gross capital formation	14.7	1.5	8.0	5.3	4.0	3.2	4.5	4.7	-0.4	-8.7	17.7	2.8	-2.5	1.5	3.6	6.5	6.8	10.3	-0.3	-1.4	0.8	4.1	0.1	0.8	-2.3	
Exports of goods and services	17.0	-1.7	12.3	13.4	21.4	7.7	12.4	13.0	7.9	-0.6	13.1	15.6	6.0	4.0	2.1	-	2.5	2.5	3.8	-0.2	-1.7	10.8	3.9	3.6	7.0	
Imports of goods and services	22.4	-3.5	15.1	10.6	12.0	8.0	12.6	11.5	3.4	-6.6	17.8	14.6	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	5.4	7.9	1.6	-2.0	-3.3	10.2	4.2	3.5	2.5	
Investment Financing at Current Prices																										
Gross capital formation	223,111	233,494	254,591	281,241	308,179	325,565	345,111	377,225	405,448	371,043	452,177	481,816	469,683	469,695	488,095	510,260	549,585	618,284	627,153	636,575	648,929	721,965	774,412	774,564	774,315	
Gross national saving	230,942	237,112	258,683	287,843	335,803	337,699	344,806	380,866	401,524	417,639	483,658	499,139	518,279	544,154	568,321	625,189	666,772	706,477	711,767	701,071	738,579	815,799	799,940	817,586	905,784	
Gross domestic saving	235,381	243,134	263,533	293,916	340,018	346,873	351,052	386,128	401,068	420,565	486,882	494,593	507,748	537,248	564,137	624,248	665,547	705,433	711,389	690,357	724,792	796,872	774,518	780,489	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-4,360	-4,785	-2,913	-2,922	-1,575	-6,762	-2,937	-2,763	293	-1,868	1,976	8,598	15,078	9,566	7,564	5,186	6,364	7,483	7,614	16,610	16,944	23,414	28,055	42,129	36,082	
Net current transfers from abroad	-79	-1,237	-1,937	-3,151	-2,640	-2,412	-3,309	-2,499	163	-1,058	-5,200	-4,052	-4,547	-2,660	-3,380	-4,245	-5,139	-6,439	-7,236	-5,896	-3,157	-4,487	-2,633	-5,032	...	
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Gross domestic saving	34.8	33.2	32.4	33.9	36.1	34.9	33.6	34.0	33.3	33.5	35.3	34.1	33.7	34.2	34.4	35.9	36.3	36.5	35.4	33.8	35.2	35.9	33.3	32.5	...	
Gross national saving	34.2	32.4	31.8	33.2	35.6	33.9	33.0	33.6	33.4	33.3	35.1	34.5	34.4	34.6	34.7	35.9	36.4	36.5	35.5	34.4	35.9	36.7	34.4	34.0	35.5	
Gross capital formation	33.0	31.9	31.3	32.4	32.7	32.7	33.0	33.2	33.7	29.6	32.8	33.3	31.2	29.9	29.8	29.3	30.0	32.0	31.2	31.2	31.5	32.5	33.3	32.3	30.4	
At Current Market Prices (W '000)																										
Per capita GDP	14,375	15,468	17,069	18,126	19,610	20,653	21,588	23,304	24,523	25,459	27,837	29,008	29,974	31,152	32,288	34,123	35,789	37,659	38,906	39,420	39,711	42,919	44,971	46,433	49,257	
Per capita GNI	14,282	15,367	17,007	18,065	19,577	20,513	21,527	23,248	24,529	25,421	27,877	29,180	30,274	31,341	32,437	34,225	35,913	37,805	39,054	39,741	40,038	43,372	45,514	47,248	49,955	
At Current Prices (\$ million)																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	597,670.0	567,640.0	649,940.0	728,350.0	823,720.0	971,560.0	1,094,350.0	1,220,990.0	1,091,040.0	983,470.0	1,193,040.0	1,307,250.0	1,335,260.0	1,434,590.0	1,555,690.0	1,538,480.0	1,579,510.0	1,710,440.0	1,824,020.0	1,750,610.0	1,744,390.0	1,941,520.0	1,798,660.0	1,839,410.0	1,868,880.0	
GNI	593,810.0	563,930.0	647,610.0	725,900.0	822,340.0	964,960.0	1,091,280.0	1,218,010.0	1,091,310.0	982,010.0	1,194,750.0	1,315,010.0	1,348,640.0	1,443,330.0	1,562,870.0	1,543,060.0	1,585,000.0	1,717,060.0	1,830,940.0	1,764,860.0	1,758,750.0	1,961,980.0	1,820,380.0	1,871,690.0	1,895,340.0	
At Current Market Prices (\$)																										
Per capita GDP	12,714.2	11,983.0	13,641.3	15,208.0	17,131.3	20,163.2	22,592.7	25,080.0	22,241.3	19,945.6	24,075.4	26,178.2	26,598.8	28,447.9	30,656.0	30,157.5	30,839.2	33,301.7	35,359.6	33,818.5	33,651.9	37,503.1	34,808.8	35,569.9	36,113.0	
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																										
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	97.0	96.7	93.1	90.7	92.1	92.1	92.8	93.4	96.4	98.1	93.7	90.0	93.9	98.4	101.9	99.5	98.5	97.5	100.0	100.9	99.4	102.0	100.8	101.0	...	
Mining; 2020 = 100	163.6	163.4	170.2	168.7	162.9	150.1	143.9	137.4	123.6	132.0	122.5	128.0	122.2	127.2	117.1	118.9	122.9	119.2	106.4	101.5	100.0	101.6	93.3	90.4	81.4	
Manufacturing; 2020 = 100	46.1	46.2	49.9	52.7	58.3	62.0	67.4	72.2	74.6	74.4	86.9	92.1	93.4	94.0	94.2	94.0	96.1	98.4	99.7	100.2	100.0	108.7	109.8	107.0	111.5	
ENERGY annual values																										
Crude petroleum ^f (t '000)																										
Production	121,424	118,862	112,446	110,176	116,120	120,900	124,448	125,223	122,976	119,558	122,999	131,296	135,547	131,259	134,942	147,235	153,143	161,963	164,887	163,757	152,638	153,406	164,230	163,295	167,165	
Exports	40,124	38,646	31,326	27,389	30,851	34,407	37,868	38,261	43,723	43,349	44,774	53,492	57,758	56,237	58,796	62,857	64,362	67,014	70,135	68,492	61,436	58,733	65,352	64,671	67,340	
Imports	143,870	139,403	133,561	134,236	133,738	133,955	141,526	141,847	142,723	144,532	150,554	158,247	164,930	163,001	164,293	174,752	185,067	187,678	190,986	186,553	174,849	178,957	185,333	180,497	51,585	
Consumption	97,275	97,420	99,936	99,945	98,555	99,701	100,283	104,138	99,644	101,981	104,050	105,015	108,426	108,101	107,611	117,365	126,677	128,935	127,482	127,699	120,101	127,620	129,047	121,331	125,550	
Coal (t '000)																										
Production	4,150	3,817	3,318	3,298	3,191	2,832	2,824	2,886	2,773	2,519	2,084	2,084	2,094	1,815	1,748	1,764	1,726	1,485	1,202	1,084	1,019	898	820	646	543	
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	61,638	64,966	68,519	69,958	76,354	73,897	76,001	84,799	96,425	102,982	118,592	129,149	125,534	126,507	131,032	135,084	131,462	148,236	148,720	141,395	123,578	125,617	125,152	119,473	115,627	
Consumption	66,625	70,823	75,951	79,120	82,115	84,822	87,827	94,128	104,198	108,632	121,860	132,729	128,552	129,117	131,533	131,469	134,105	147,835	151,941	134,441	117,999	118,460	112,291	105,004	100,422	

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Natural Gas (m³ million)																									
Production	...	...	...	...	207	506	450	344	230	487	526	441	424	451	313	170	142	316	285	240	171	57	-	-	-
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	18,501	20,515	22,626	24,665	28,116	28,307	31,216	31,424	35,466	30,202	40,381	43,120	44,384	49,912	46,113	42,205	43,519	48,445	57,107	52,716	49,800	57,211	57,761	54,926	57,666
Consumption	18,043	19,782	22,468	23,411	27,061	29,005	29,826	32,314	33,437	31,279	39,602	42,608	46,386	49,086	44,642	39,883	41,859	41,320	46,644	43,183	39,388	44,920	47,576	54,563	57,809
Electricity (kWh trillion)																									
Production	266,400	285,224	306,474	322,452	342,148	364,639	381,181	403,125	422,355	433,604	474,660	496,893	509,574	517,147	521,971	528,090	540,441	553,530	570,647	563,040	552,162	576,809	594,400	588,046	595,586
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	239,535	257,731	278,451	293,599	312,096	332,413	348,719	368,605	385,070	394,475	434,160	455,070	466,593	474,849	477,592	483,655	497,039	507,747	526,154	520,499	509,270	533,431	547,933	545,966	549,821
Retail prices (W/L)																									
Gasoline, premium [§]	1,249	1,280	1,269	1,295	1,365	1,432	1,492	1,526	1,692	1,601	1,710	1,929	1,986	1,924	1,827	1,510	1,403	1,491	1,581	1,472	1,381	1,591	1,813	1,643	1,647
Diesel	613	645	678	772	908	1,080	1,228	1,273	1,614	1,398	1,503	1,746	1,806	1,730	1,637	1,300	1,183	1,283	1,392	1,341	1,190	1,391	1,843	1,558	1,503
PRICE INDEXES period averages																									
Consumer (national); 2020 = 100	63.2	65.7	67.5	69.9	72.4	74.4	76.1	78.0	81.7	83.9	86.4	89.9	91.8	93.0	94.2	94.9	95.8	97.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	102.5	107.7	111.6	114.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	47.9	50.3	52.8	55.2	59.7	61.5	61.8	63.4	66.5	71.6	76.2	82.4	85.6	86.4	86.6	88.0	90.1	93.1	95.7	95.8	100.0	105.9	112.2	118.3	122.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	45.0	47.2	50.8	52.2	52.8	60.6	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.7	62.0	62.5	63.4	64.5	64.4	96.7	97.3	98.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.4	102.6	103.6	104.6
Clothing and footwear	62.3	64.2	66.2	68.5	68.7	69.4	71.3	73.2	75.0	78.8	81.2	83.9	87.9	90.4	94.1	95.3	97.0	98.1	99.2	99.3	100.0	100.6	103.7	110.7	114.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	61.7	65.4	67.2	70.0	72.3	73.7	75.8	77.5	80.9	81.8	83.7	87.5	91.5	94.7	97.5	96.8	96.0	97.7	98.4	99.5	100.0	101.6	107.2	112.6	114.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	69.5	70.9	71.5	73.0	73.5	73.9	74.1	76.0	79.4	82.9	83.2	86.3	88.7	89.0	90.9	93.2	94.7	95.7	97.9	100.0	100.0	101.9	106.8	112.6	114.8
Health	71.0	79.1	78.6	80.4	81.6	83.4	85.0	86.5	88.1	90.1	91.6	93.3	94.1	94.4	95.1	96.3	97.2	98.1	98.1	98.5	100.0	99.9	100.8	102.4	104.3
Transport	70.9	73.7	74.4	77.4	80.1	84.1	88.0	91.2	99.2	95.7	100.3	107.4	110.9	110.3	108.5	100.0	97.8	101.3	103.7	101.9	100.0	106.3	116.7	112.7	114.3
Communication	137.6	133.2	127.3	120.7	118.8	116.6	115.1	112.8	111.2	111.0	110.0	108.2	105.4	105.3	105.2	105.0	105.1	105.4	104.5	102.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	101.0	101.3
Recreation and culture	95.1	94.7	95.3	95.7	95.6	95.7	93.5	91.8	93.2	95.4	96.2	97.7	98.0	99.0	99.4	98.9	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.0	100.0	100.4	103.3	107.1	108.6
Education	57.3	59.9	63.3	67.0	70.7	73.7	77.3	81.9	86.4	88.5	90.5	92.1	93.4	94.5	95.9	97.5	99.1	100.3	101.6	102.2	100.0	100.9	102.2	104.2	106.0
Restaurants and hotels	60.4	61.4	63.5	65.8	68.3	69.9	71.3	72.6	76.1	79.0	80.9	84.3	85.3	86.7	87.9	90.0	92.2	94.4	97.3	99.1	100.0	102.7	110.5	117.2	120.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	56.1	58.3	60.2	61.7	63.0	63.9	67.2	70.5	76.9	82.1	85.0	87.8	84.9	85.3	87.9	90.3	93.4	96.0	96.5	98.1	100.0	102.0	108.3	114.6	119.3
Consumer (Seoul); 2020 = 100	61.8	64.5	66.6	69.2	71.9	73.8	75.3	77.3	80.5	82.8	85.2	88.4	90.6	91.9	93.3	94.5	95.6	97.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	102.1	106.7	110.9	113.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	48.1	50.4	52.7	55.3	60.4	62.9	63.1	64.6	67.5	72.6	76.6	82.6	85.7	85.9	86.1	88.0	89.9	93.6	95.9	95.3	100.0	105.4	111.5	118.1	123.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	45.6	48.0	51.6	53.1	53.5	61.6	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.7	63.0	63.3	64.2	65.2	65.0	96.1	97.1	98.5	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.7	102.9	104.1	105.1
Clothing and footwear	62.2	63.9	65.8	68.3	68.6	69.3	71.1	73.0	74.8	78.5	80.8	83.5	87.3	89.8	93.4	94.9	96.6	97.5	98.5	99.1	100.0	100.7	103.8	110.6	114.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.0	62.0	64.9	68.0	70.3	71.3	73.1	74.9	77.6	79.5	81.4	84.9	89.0	92.4	95.5	95.7	95.5	97.5	98.2	99.4	100.0	101.5	105.6	109.9	111.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	68.8	70.0	70.2	71.6	72.7	73.1	73.2	75.2	78.1	81.8	81.7	84.4	88.3	88.3	89.5	91.5	93.0	94.1	97.1	99.8	100.0	101.8	106.4	112.6	115.1
Health	71.0	79.2	78.5	80.2	81.1	83.0	84.4	86.3	88.0	89.9	91.3	92.8	93.8	94.3	94.9	96.0	96.9	97.8	97.8	98.5	100.0	99.8	100.6	102.1	104.1
Transport	66.7	69.5	70.5	73.6	76.6	80.2	83.4	86.8	93.8	90.9	95.0	100.5	104.9	104.7	103.4	98.4	97.9	100.5	102.2	101.5	100.0	104.6	112.6	111.9	114.7
Communication	136.9	132.5	126.5	120.0	118.1	115.9	114.6	112.5	110.9	110.7	109.7	108.0	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.1	105.4	104.5	102.1	100.0	99.2	100.1	101.1	101.3
Recreation and culture	94.4	94.6	95.5	96.0	95.9	96.2	94.1	92.6	94.2	96.2	96.9	98.9	99.0	100.0	100.4	99.4	101.4	101.4	101.8	101.4	100.0	100.4	103.4	107.4	109.0
Education	56.4	59.2	62.7	66.6	70.7	73.7	77.3	81.7	85.7	87.4	89.4	91.2	92.2	93.0	94.9	96.9	98.5	99.8	101.3	101.9	100.0	101.1	102.8	104.8	107.0
Restaurants and hotels	60.5	61.5	63.4	65.8	68.3	69.6	70.9	72.2	75.1	77.9	80.3	83.9	84.7	85.8	86.8	89.3	91.7	93.9	97.0	99.1	100.0	102.7	110.4	117.1	120.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	57.1	58.6	60.7	62.6	63.5	64.6	67.4	70.8	76.9	82.8	85.7	88.2	85.6	85.8	89.0	91.1	94.1	96.3	96.6	98.2	100.0	101.6	108.1	114.6	119.2
Producer; 2020 = 100	76.1	75.7	75.5	77.1	81.8	83.5	84.3	85.5	92.8	92.6	96.2	102.6	103.3	101.7	101.1	97.1	95.3	98.6	100.4	100.5	100.0	106.4	115.3	117.1	119.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2020 = 100	67.7	70.1	72.2	74.8	77.2	78.1	78.0	79.9	82.3	85.1	87.5	88.6	89.7	90.7	91.6	94.6	96.5	98.5	99.1	98.4	100.0	103.2	105.0	107.0	111.4

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Taxes on payroll and workforce
Taxes on property	40,498	39,256	44,409	49,591	52,266	29,118	60,600	62,396	75,827	90,319	84,608	80,547	...
Taxes on goods and services	92,192	91,276	96,196	97,040	109,276	143,812	120,440	122,789	122,676	133,053	144,337	135,018	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	9,609	10,839	8,705	8,516	8,156	8,616	8,350	7,701	7,117	8,674	9,810	7,314	...
Other taxes	11,254	13,634	11,434	13,881	14,044	14,392	14,154	14,852	16,057	19,548	19,211	19,850	...
Social contributions	90,422	95,717	102,600	109,407	117,732	125,037	134,461	146,439	157,474	169,007	183,695	195,956	...
Grants	49	...	0	0	0	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
Other revenue	130,607	128,541	131,799	133,957	129,604	136,936	118,370	124,058	115,669	133,125	138,501	153,689	...
Expense	418,814	421,085	442,842	470,169	482,889	516,900	537,798	590,596	670,419	726,025	793,575	793,076	...
Compensation of employees	82,171	86,316	90,415	94,906	99,633	105,300	112,712	119,961	127,139	133,465	139,015	145,500	...
Use of goods and services	82,490	86,311	92,234	99,060	106,437	110,732	107,557	117,258	128,783	143,444	154,159	170,338	...
Consumption of fixed capital	21,458	23,952	24,692	26,593	27,538	29,792	31,739	33,210	36,063	36,183	37,753	38,714	...
Interest	21,754	21,580	22,613	22,208	21,008	20,705	20,412	21,055	22,036	21,899	26,228	31,334	...
Subsidies	58,381	70,602	70,005	76,569	74,316	77,017	86,651	103,125	132,767	153,571	179,855	136,467	...
Grants	488	536	597	658	139	137	626	701	714	629	723	2,213	...
Social benefits	91,156	85,565	92,593	100,105	108,941	118,986	138,694	155,675	171,061	183,900	200,106	216,548	...
Other expense	60,917	46,223	49,694	50,070	44,878	54,231	39,405	39,612	51,857	52,934	55,735	51,962	...
Net operating balance	60,913	63,350	62,081	64,388	85,144	93,344	95,990	64,884	-4,637	39,436	48,805	23,668	...
Gross operating balance	82,371	87,302	86,773	90,981	112,682	123,136	127,729	98,094	31,425	75,619	86,558	62,382	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	44,452	42,184	41,284	44,885	42,282	45,857	37,139	48,551	47,746	45,883	47,673	52,930	...
Fixed assets	34,713	29,582	26,511	26,737	31,256	31,521	33,473	41,434	41,641	40,284	38,646	48,830	...
Inventories	-1,690	650	387	724	331	1,026	-1,777	221	818	-226	3,774	-68	...
Valuables	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	11,429	11,952	14,386	17,425	10,696	13,309	5,444	6,896	5,287	5,826	5,252	4,167	...
Expenditure	463,267	463,269	484,126	515,055	525,171	562,757	574,937	639,147	718,166	771,908	841,248	846,006	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	16,461	21,165	20,797	19,502	42,861	47,487	58,851	16,333	-52,384	-6,447	1,132	-29,261	...
Primary balance	38,214	42,746	43,410	41,711	63,869	68,192	79,264	37,388	-30,348	15,452	27,360	2,073	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																									
Net acquisition of financial assets	55,483	75,051	71,758	71,546	79,386	72,134	75,454	65,916	80,596	111,710	90,137	29,796	...
Domestic	55,483	61,104	70,826	70,606	77,886	71,758	74,401	63,383	71,479	101,628	89,141	21,860	...
External	0	13,947	932	940	1,500	376	1,053	2,533	9,117	10,083	996	7,937	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	40,723	53,886	50,960	52,043	36,525	24,647	16,603	49,583	132,980	118,157	89,005	59,058	...
Domestic	41,334	-4,914	43,860	50,725	31,272	19,275	573	36,934	108,510	74,152	59,440	32,825	...
External	-611	58,799	7,100	1,319	5,253	5,372	16,030	12,649	24,470	44,006	29,565	26,232	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Revenue	31.9	30.8	30.8	30.7	31.0	31.5	31.6	32.1	32.3	34.5	36.3	34.0	...
Taxes	17.2	16.6	16.5	16.7	17.5	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.1	20.9	22.4	19.5	...
Taxes payable by individuals	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.0	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	2.7	3.3	4.4	3.4	...
Expenditure	30.8	29.5	29.5	29.6	28.7	29.1	28.6	31.3	34.9	34.7	36.2	35.2	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	0.8	-2.5	-0.3	0.0	-1.2	...
Primary balance	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.9	1.8	-1.5	0.7	1.2	0.1	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																									
Total expenditure	126,788	142,865	131,057	157,026	168,329	183,566	200,537	203,908	232,176	264,883	251,156	270,655	289,084	296,557	308,980	336,244	351,546	399,728	404,492	452,094	513,463	565,035	648,858	575,274	...

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
General public services	6,653	6,861	8,234	9,233	8,093	8,373	9,284	11,494	11,627	15,379	13,512	14,298	16,017	18,765	16,652	17,115	19,525	18,335	18,671	21,467	39,404	36,447	29,273	30,004	...	
Defense	14,397	15,721	15,260	17,156	18,472	20,200	21,390	22,397	25,182	27,719	27,772	30,134	30,765	32,370	33,300	35,040	36,215	37,366	40,710	44,327	45,735	48,757	50,029	53,690	...	
Public order and safety	5,794	6,331	7,061	8,831	8,777	9,210	10,640	10,846	10,783	12,030	12,373	13,546	15,194	14,987	15,687	16,627	17,566	18,469	18,974	20,231	21,042	21,909	22,583	22,745	...	
Economic affairs	31,954	41,793	29,624	29,892	31,103	34,220	36,179	37,604	43,982	54,431	47,607	48,546	48,803	48,909	47,542	55,570	55,229	64,060	45,357	51,701	71,895	84,923	111,973	62,786	...	
Environmental protection
Housing and community amenities	6,773	12,199	2,483	8,693	11,697	13,748	14,605	14,344	14,063	16,965	12,330	12,758	15,844	12,705	13,464	14,327	14,272	30,388	32,607	27,073	24,874	31,968	34,140	30,765	...	
Health	940	836	498	1,538	1,567	2,102	2,183	1,986	2,189	2,821	2,972	2,641	2,617	3,057	3,028	4,727	4,291	4,450	4,489	4,508	8,534	17,371	22,457	9,611	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	1,048	1,329	1,851	1,731	1,909	2,183	2,387	1,900	2,166	2,540	2,913	3,189	3,428	3,929	3,991	4,591	5,073	5,294	4,589	5,802	6,709	7,112	7,653	7,059	...	
Education	19,373	22,924	21,573	24,045	25,580	27,491	28,567	30,403	35,790	38,894	37,676	40,988	45,093	48,263	50,310	50,392	53,748	59,192	63,707	70,385	70,709	77,292	95,878	86,411	...	
Social protection	19,343	18,414	21,231	26,033	29,761	32,986	36,968	41,602	47,648	53,998	56,350	60,107	66,114	72,806	79,196	87,601	92,593	101,361	108,124	130,568	158,031	162,623	170,255	182,076	...	
Others ^o	20,513	16,455	23,242	29,874	31,370	33,054	38,336	31,332	38,748	40,106	37,651	44,449	45,211	40,767	45,812	50,257	53,034	60,815	67,265	76,031	66,530	76,634	104,617	90,127	...	
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Education	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.6	...	
Health	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.4	...	
Social protection	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.4	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.6	...	
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																										
Exports, fob	172,268	150,439	162,471	193,817	253,845	284,419	325,465	371,489	422,007	363,534	466,384	555,214	547,870	559,632	572,665	526,757	495,426	573,694	604,860	542,233	512,498	644,400	683,585	632,226	683,609	
Imports, cif	160,481	141,098	152,126	178,827	224,463	261,238	309,383	356,846	435,275	323,085	425,212	524,413	519,584	515,586	525,515	436,499	406,193	478,478	535,202	503,343	467,633	615,093	731,370	642,572	631,767	
Trade balance	11,786	9,341	10,344	14,991	29,382	23,180	16,082	14,643	-13,267	40,449	41,172	30,801	28,285	44,047	47,150	90,258	89,233	95,216	69,657	38,890	44,865	29,307	-47,785	-10,346	51,842	
External Trade (% annual change)																										
Exports	19.9	-12.7	8.0	19.3	31.0	12.0	14.4	14.1	13.6	-13.9	28.3	19.0	-1.3	2.1	2.3	-8.0	-5.9	15.8	5.4	-10.4	-5.5	25.7	6.1	-7.5	8.1	
Imports	34.0	-12.1	7.8	17.6	25.5	16.4	18.4	15.3	22.0	-25.8	31.6	23.3	-0.9	-0.8	1.9	-16.9	-6.9	17.8	11.9	-6.0	-7.1	31.5	18.9	-12.1	-1.7	
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																										
Exports, total	172,240	150,428	161,989	193,817	253,845	284,408	325,433	371,424	421,947	363,513	466,380	555,380	547,851	559,608	572,642	526,736	495,836	562,014	605,704	542,601	512,645	644,399	683,584	632,603	683,646	
1. China, People's Republic of	18,455	18,190	23,754	35,110	49,763	61,915	69,459	81,985	91,389	86,703	116,838	134,205	134,323	145,869	145,288	137,124	124,442	141,181	162,168	136,273	132,580	162,913	155,789	124,831	133,013	
2. United States	37,806	31,358	32,943	34,369	43,027	41,500	43,321	45,884	46,501	37,803	49,992	56,417	58,807	62,327	70,556	70,117	66,754	68,734	73,314	73,892	74,531	96,307	110,178	116,340	128,412	
3. Viet Nam	1,686	1,732	2,240	2,561	3,256	3,432	3,927	5,760	7,805	7,149	9,652	13,551	15,946	21,088	22,352	27,771	32,704	46,005	48,637	48,218	48,517	56,729	60,964	53,495	58,323	
4. Hong Kong, China	10,708	9,452	10,146	14,654	18,127	15,531	18,979	18,654	19,772	19,661	25,294	30,975	32,606	27,756	27,256	30,418	32,709	38,730	46,010	31,914	30,662	37,467	27,651	25,198	35,022	
5. Japan	20,466	16,506	15,143	17,276	21,701	24,027	26,534	26,370	28,252	21,771	28,176	39,713	38,796	34,662	32,184	25,577	24,363	26,520	30,595	28,420	25,086	30,062	30,606	29,028	29,607	
6. Taipei, China	8,027	5,835	6,632	7,045	9,844	10,863	12,996	13,027	11,462	9,501	14,830	18,198	14,815	15,699	15,077	12,004	12,157	14,630	20,773	15,713	16,471	24,285	26,198	20,197	33,969	
7. India	1,326	1,408	1,384	2,853	3,632	4,598	5,533	6,600	8,977	8,013	11,435	12,686	11,922	11,376	12,782	12,030	11,374	14,822	15,611	15,096	11,943	15,603	18,870	17,954	18,696	
8. Singapore	5,648	4,080	4,222	4,636	5,654	7,407	9,489	11,949	16,293	13,617	15,244	20,855	22,888	22,289	23,750	15,011	12,821	11,974	11,794	12,823	9,853	14,149	20,205	18,775	18,224	
9. Australia	2,606	2,173	2,340	3,272	3,378	3,812	4,692	4,691	5,171	5,243	6,642	8,163	9,250	9,563	10,283	10,831	7,496	16,400	9,623	7,891	6,207	9,750	18,753	17,805	15,598	
10. Mexico	2,391	2,149	2,231	2,455	2,994	3,789	6,285	7,482	9,090	7,133	8,846	9,728	9,042	9,727	10,846	10,892	9,648	10,717	11,460	10,929	8,242	11,290	12,654	12,220	13,605	
Imports, total	160,479	141,098	151,372	178,826	224,463	261,236	309,382	356,844	435,274	323,084	425,174	524,323	519,584	515,585	525,512	436,498	406,032	472,574	534,720	502,758	467,645	615,093	731,370	642,608	631,756	
1. China, People's Republic of	12,799	13,303	17,400	21,909	29,585	38,648	48,557	63,028	76,930	54,246	71,574	86,426	80,785	83,053	90,082	90,250	86,972	97,010	106,449	107,191	108,855	138,628	154,576	142,853	139,876	
2. United States	29,286	22,431	23,111	24,935	28,919	30,788	33,797	37,393	38,556	29,161	40,589	44,816	43,654	41,766	45,540	44,212	43,389	49,799	58,982	62,073	57,763	73,662	82,135	71,708	72,491	
3. Japan	31,828	26,633	29,856	36,313	46,144	48,403	51,926	56,250	60,956	49,428	64,296	68,302	64,363	60,029	53,768	45,854	47,462	54,369	54,559	47,474	46,023	54,642	54,712	47,656	47,593	
4. Australia	5,959	5,534	5,973	5,916	7,438	9,860	11,309	13,232	18,000	14,756	26,322	22,988	20,785	20,413	16,438	15,133	18,652	20,699	20,556	18,681	32,918	44,929	32,842	29,953	...	
5. Saudi Arabia	9,641	8,058	7,551	9,268	11,800	16,106	20,552	21,164	33,781	19,737	26,820	36,976	39,707	37,665	36,695	19,561	15,701	19,251	26,261	21,764	15,954	24,271	41,640	32,764	31,450	
6. Viet Nam	322	386	470	511	673	694	925	1,392	2,037	2,370	3,331	5,084	5,719	7,175	7,990	9,805	12,534	15,840	19,626	21,068	20,577	23,966	26,725	25,937	28,443	

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
7. Taipei, China	4,701	4,301	4,832	5,880	7,312	8,050	9,288	9,967	10,643	9,851	13,647	14,693	14,012	14,633	15,690	16,654	16,399	17,830	16,720	15,716	17,837	23,486	28,275	24,366	30,225
8. Germany	4,625	4,473	5,472	6,822	8,486	9,774	11,365	13,534	14,769	12,298	14,305	16,959	17,645	19,336	21,299	20,957	18,972	19,905	20,840	19,932	20,656	21,996	23,615	23,608	22,292
9. Qatar	2,292	2,572	2,173	3,140	3,650	5,599	6,985	8,454	14,375	8,386	11,915	20,754	25,505	25,874	25,723	16,475	10,036	11,156	16,294	13,035	7,561	11,611	16,567	14,999	14,208
10. Malaysia	4,878	4,126	4,041	4,249	5,679	6,012	7,242	8,442	9,909	7,574	9,531	10,464	9,796	11,096	11,098	8,609	7,424	8,696	10,285	9,313	8,897	10,456	15,249	15,225	13,981
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^P calendar year (\$ million)																									
Current account	10,181	2,165	4,066	11,308	29,290	12,209	2,095	10,473	1,753	33,088	27,951	16,638	48,791	77,259	83,030	105,119	97,924	75,231	77,467	59,676	75,902	85,228	25,829	32,822	99,043
Balance on goods	15,393	9,407	14,414	22,138	39,173	32,493	24,515	32,436	11,746	48,056	47,932	28,014	48,589	80,259	86,145	120,275	116,462	113,593	110,087	79,812	80,605	75,731	15,620	37,658	100,127
Exports	169,524	146,420	160,956	194,912	256,054	285,262	329,111	382,803	432,910	363,931	463,835	587,213	603,665	618,393	613,397	543,083	511,926	580,310	626,267	556,668	517,909	649,475	694,324	643,577	696,196
Imports	154,131	137,013	146,542	172,774	216,881	252,770	304,596	350,367	421,164	315,876	415,902	559,199	555,076	538,134	527,252	422,808	395,464	466,717	516,180	476,856	437,305	573,744	678,704	605,920	596,069
Balance on services	-846	-2,266	-5,826	-4,845	-5,050	-8,984	-13,040	-13,040	-6,311	-9,338	-13,973	-12,057	-5,058	-6,329	-3,290	-14,626	-17,338	-36,734	-29,369	-26,845	-14,670	-5,287	-7,253	-26,824	-23,702
Credit	32,556	30,777	31,023	35,761	45,285	50,538	57,012	71,413	91,045	72,541	82,949	90,560	103,134	103,324	111,902	97,499	94,809	89,701	103,678	103,839	89,596	119,949	131,637	125,666	138,953
Debit	33,402	33,043	36,849	40,606	50,335	59,522	70,052	84,453	97,356	81,879	96,922	102,616	108,192	109,653	115,192	112,124	112,148	126,435	133,047	130,684	104,266	125,235	138,890	152,490	162,654
Balance on primary income	-4,152	-3,714	-2,407	-2,820	-1,794	-8,041	-4,998	-4,537	-2,416	-3,436	-693	5,396	10,733	7,518	5,159	4,455	4,567	5,337	4,902	12,856	13,487	19,445	20,347	26,249	26,619
Credit	7,037	7,278	7,300	7,692	10,781	11,467	14,710	20,118	20,808	14,711	21,976	26,666	29,153	28,982	28,233	25,102	26,473	29,472	34,822	41,372	37,946	55,125	57,833	69,461	71,324
Debit	11,189	10,992	9,707	10,512	12,575	19,508	19,708	24,655	23,224	18,147	22,669	21,270	18,420	21,464	23,073	20,647	21,906	24,135	29,920	28,516	24,459	35,680	37,486	43,211	44,704
Balance on secondary income	-214	-1,261	-2,114	-3,165	-3,038	-3,258	-4,382	-4,387	-1,267	-2,195	-5,317	-4,716	-5,474	-4,189	-4,985	-4,985	-5,767	-6,965	-8,153	-6,147	-3,519	-4,661	-2,885	-4,261	-4,002
Credit	4,441	4,476	5,325	5,862	6,162	6,252	6,065	6,609	9,275	7,902	7,050	8,432	8,558	8,779	8,874	8,844	8,743	9,707	9,477	10,428	10,188	10,070	10,610	9,402	10,598
Debit	4,655	5,738	7,439	9,026	9,200	9,510	10,447	10,997	10,542	10,097	12,366	13,148	14,032	12,968	13,859	13,830	14,509	16,672	17,630	16,575	13,708	14,731	13,495	13,663	14,600
Capital account	38	-64	-9	-48	10	-1	-69	6	26	-70	-63	-112	-42	-27	-9	-60	-46	-27	317	-169	-386	-155	1	47	303
Credit	73	6	12	14	23	113	64	156	104	16	62	24	21	59	54	88	81	250	425	85	34	30	215	290	504
Debit	34	70	21	62	13	114	133	151	77	85	125	136	62	86	63	149	127	276	108	254	420	186	214	242	201
Financial account ⁴	9,526	8,289	5,559	16,681	34,059	18,469	11,966	17,126	-6,495	27,181	21,521	22,920	48,389	78,539	86,508	102,957	99,925	84,516	76,473	59,027	81,383	78,491	27,063	32,082	95,209
Direct investment	-6,667	-3,779	-2,038	-1,991	-6,099	-5,313	3,401	13,004	8,349	8,379	18,724	19,875	21,103	15,551	18,725	19,583	17,785	16,157	26,038	25,605	26,068	43,940	40,754	13,130	33,363
Portfolio investment	-12,177	-6,706	-346	-17,287	-6,599	3,518	23,386	27,078	2,421	-51,188	-42,365	-13,143	-6,748	9,345	30,609	49,530	66,970	57,853	47,421	42,377	41,745	19,361	25,826	8,289	50,291
Financial derivatives	179	123	-362	-619	-2,020	-1,790	-484	-5,445	14,369	4,912	-829	1,031	-2,628	-4,410	-3,827	1,791	-3,440	-8,253	-1,502	6,233	4,871	-59	7,441	-391	9,935
Other investment	4,419	11,075	-3,493	10,729	10,067	2,248	-36,449	-32,640	24,811	-3,589	19,019	1,204	23,478	41,758	23,115	20,001	10,995	14,403	-12,978	-16,654	-8,692	400	-19,072	14,013	4,693
Net errors and omissions	-693	6,188	1,503	5,421	4,760	6,261	9,940	6,648	-8,274	-5,837	-6,367	6,394	-360	1,307	3,487	-2,101	2,048	9,312	-1,310	-480	5,867	-6,582	1,233	-787	-4,137
Overall balance	23,771	7,576	11,799	25,849	38,711	19,806	22,113	15,128	-56,446	68,666	26,971	13,953	13,185	16,296	17,886	12,053	7,615	4,357	17,496	1,466	17,392	14,849	-27,887	-2,959	-3,073
Reserves and related items	-23,771	-7,576	-11,799	-25,849	-38,711	-19,806	-22,113	-15,128	56,446	-68,666	-26,971	-13,953	-13,185	-16,296	-17,886	-12,053	-7,615	-4,357	-17,496	-1,466	-17,392	-14,849	27,887	2,959	3,073
International investment position	-36,455	-57,708	-61,084	-63,021	-60,218	-143,872	-156,707	-188,934	-70,253	-100,688	-132,653	-82,191	-97,686	-40,383	80,878	204,455	281,133	261,707	436,190	517,765	487,195	685,251	800,511	805,132	1,102,044
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	28.4	25.8	24.8	26.8	31.1	29.4	30.1	31.4	39.7	37.0	38.9	44.9	45.2	43.1	39.4	35.3	32.4	33.9	34.3	31.8	29.7	33.5	38.6	35.0	37.3
Imports	25.8	24.1	22.5	23.7	26.3	26.0	27.8	28.7	38.6	32.1	34.9	42.8	41.6	37.5	33.9	27.5	25.0	27.3	28.3	27.2	25.1	29.6	37.7	32.9	31.9
Balance on goods	2.6	1.7	2.2	3.0	4.8	3.3	2.2	2.7	1.1	4.9	4.0	2.1	3.6	5.6	5.5	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	4.6	3.9	0.9	2.0	5.4
Balance on services	-0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-2.1	-1.6	-1.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-1.3
Current account balance	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.6	3.6	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	3.4	2.3	1.3	3.7	5.4	5.3	6.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.4	4.4	1.4	1.8	5.3
Overall balance	4.0	1.3	1.8	3.5	4.7	2.0	2.0	1.2	-5.2	7.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.6	-0.2	-0.2
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	96,198	102,822	121,414	155,355	199,069	210,391	238,957	262,224	201,220	270,012	291,571	306,422	326,968	346,444	363,580	367,944	371,103	389,248	403,575	408,500	441,907	461,964	422,075	418,799	414,252
Gold, national valuation	68	68	69	71	72	74	74	74	76	79	80	2,167	3,761	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795
Foreign exchange	95,855	102,488	120,811	154,509	198,175	209,968	238,388	261,771	200,479	265,202	286,926	298,233	316,898	335,647	353,607	358,514	361,701	379,477	393,332	397,876	430,117	438,319	399,043	395,643	391,890
Reserve position in the IMF	272	262	522	754	788	306	440	311	580	985	1,025	2,564	2,784	2,512	1,903	1,397	1,719	1,594	2,021	2,476	3,625	3,481	3,400	3,279	2,853
SDRs	4	3	12	21	33	44	54	69	86	3,745	3,540	3,458	3,526	3,490	3,281	3,239	2,887	3,382	3,427	3,352	3,371	15,369	14,837	15,082	14,715

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
EXCHANGE RATES (W-\$)																										
End of period	1,259.7	1,326.1	1,200.4	1,197.8	1,043.8	1,013.0	929.6	938.2	1,257.5	1,167.6	1,138.9	1,153.3	1,071.1	1,055.3	1,099.2	1,172.0	1,208.5	1,071.4	1,118.1	1,157.8	1,088.0	1,186.6	1,267.3	1,289.4	1,470.0	
Average of period	1,130.4	1,290.8	1,251.6	1,191.6	1,146.2	1,024.3	955.3	929.4	1,100.1	1,277.2	1,156.5	1,108.2	1,126.8	1,095.0	1,052.8	1,131.0	1,160.8	1,131.0	1,100.2	1,165.4	1,180.3	1,144.0	1,291.4	1,305.7	1,363.4	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																										
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	133,807	114,666	127,376	137,205	146,961	160,478	226,972	336,237	312,941	342,082	354,693	399,150	408,188	422,096	423,034	396,064	382,126	412,020	441,153	470,736	550,628	630,694	673,296	677,324	672,903	
Long-term debt ^f	91,609	80,927	84,429	90,706	94,115	95,385	111,322	173,043	167,243	196,214	219,740	260,612	281,396	312,204	308,376	291,745	277,354	296,063	315,553	335,271	390,562	465,563	499,270	535,858	526,376	
Public and publicly guaranteed
Private nonguaranteed
Short-term debt	42,198	33,739	42,947	46,499	52,846	65,093	115,649	163,194	145,697	145,869	134,953	138,538	126,792	109,892	114,658	104,320	104,772	115,956	125,600	135,465	160,066	165,131	174,026	141,465	146,527	
Use of IMF credit
External debt (% of GNI) ^g	22.5	20.3	19.7	18.9	17.9	16.6	20.8	27.6	28.7	34.8	29.7	30.4	30.3	29.2	27.1	25.7	24.1	24.0	24.1	26.7	31.3	32.1	37.0	36.2	35.5	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	68.5	70.6	66.3	66.1	64.0	59.4	49.0	51.5	53.4	57.4	62.0	65.3	68.9	74.0	72.9	73.7	72.6	71.9	71.5	71.2	70.9	73.8	74.2	79.1	78.2	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	31.5	29.4	33.7	33.9	36.0	40.6	51.0	48.5	46.6	42.6	38.0	34.7	31.1	26.0	27.1	26.3	27.4	28.1	28.5	28.8	29.1	26.2	25.8	20.9	21.8	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)

... = data not available; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; GWh = gigawatt hour; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; W = won.

- a Aggregates for GDP were revised as a result of the updating of the reference period to 2020.
- b Refers to taxes less subsidies on products.
- c Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- d Includes trading gains or losses and net factor income from abroad.
- e Growth rates are not available due to additivity issues when calculating at chained prices.
- f Refers to crude oil and petroleum products. Original values measured in barrels were converted using 1 barrel = 0.131 metric ton.
- g Refers to unleaded gasoline prices.
- h The monetary aggregates were redefined in line with the IMF's most recent Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (2000).
- i Refers to depository corporations. Comprises commercial banks, specialized banks, the Export-Import Bank of Korea, merchant banking corporations, investment trust companies, trust accounts of banks, mutual savings banks, mutual credits, community credit cooperatives, credit unions, and postal savings.
- j Comprises demand deposits, savings deposits with transferability, and money market funds (MMFs). Corporate MMFs were excluded from November 2005 because, from November 2005, corporate MMFs are subject to redemption the next business day. Individual MMFs were also excluded from March 2007 because, from March 2007, individual MMFs are subject to redemption and deposit the next business day.
- k Includes time deposits and installment savings deposits with maturities of less than 2 years.
- l Refers to other deposits included in the national definition of broad money, other than time and savings deposits with maturity of less than 2 years. Also includes marketable instruments, yield-based dividend instruments, bills issued by merchant banking corporations, etc.
- m Weighted averages of interest rates on newly extended time and savings deposits of commercial and specialized banks.
- n Weighted averages of interest rates on newly extended loans and discounts of commercial and specialized banks.
- o "Others" includes public debt transactions, transactions to other levels of national government, and others.
- p Data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- q Financial account includes opposite sign of reserves and related items.
- r Includes debt securities, loans, currency and deposits, trade credits and advances, other debt liabilities, and special drawing rights.
- s GNI was converted into United States dollars using the average of period exchange rate from the IMF.

Sources:

Population	Statistics Korea (KOSTAT). Official communication, 20 May 2025.
Urban population (% of total population)	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. https://population.un.org/wup/Download/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Labor Force	KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.
National Accounts	Bank of Korea (BOK). Official communication, 20 May 2025; https://ecos.bok.or.kr/#/SearchStat (accessed 12 May 2025).

Korea, Republic of

Production Indexes

Agriculture	}	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI (accessed 30 June 2025).
Mining		KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.
Manufacturing		KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.
Energy		KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.
Price Indexes		KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.
Money and Interest Rates		BOK. Official communication, 20 May 2025; https://ecos.bok.or.kr/#/SearchStat (accessed 12 May 2025).
Interest Rates		BOK. Official communication, 12 May 2025; https://ecos.bok.or.kr/#/SearchStat (accessed 12 May 2025).
Government Finance		KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.
External Trade		KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)		International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Balance of Payments		BOK. Official communication, 20 May 2025; https://ecos.bok.or.kr/#/SearchStat (accessed 12 May 2025).
International Liquidity		IMF. International Liquidity. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Exchange Rates		IMF. Exchange Rates. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
External Indebtedness		BOK. Official communication, 20 May 2025; https://ecos.bok.or.kr/#/SearchStat (accessed 12 May 2025).

Korea, Republic of (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																									
Seoul	4,918	4,973	5,024	5,043	5,159	5,211	5,255	5,299	5,284	5,218	5,308	5,395	5,371	5,355	5,449	5,391	5,372	5,396	5,335	5,319	5,293	5,312	5,295	5,319	5,393
Busan	1,758	1,747	1,780	1,688	1,703	1,705	1,714	1,713	1,687	1,665	1,659	1,676	1,727	1,737	1,760	1,756	1,754	1,766	1,729	1,741	1,712	1,715	1,730	1,746	1,740
Daegu	1,148	1,175	1,203	1,196	1,220	1,210	1,193	1,186	1,178	1,194	1,212	1,215	1,250	1,246	1,275	1,291	1,301	1,291	1,282	1,266	1,232	1,265	1,265	1,286	1,258
Incheon	1,164	1,195	1,226	1,225	1,238	1,247	1,279	1,318	1,334	1,362	1,402	1,449	1,496	1,511	1,544	1,567	1,598	1,607	1,645	1,653	1,634	1,629	1,670	1,709	1,753
Gwangju	592	610	631	625	637	650	650	670	676	688	705	709	710	727	753	755	753	766	779	778	778	772	772	789	799
Daejeon	608	636	666	664	672	667	683	699	711	714	721	736	751	757	788	797	800	791	792	806	816	811	813	820	814
Ulsan	456	464	483	487	499	499	496	515	537	536	542	555	564	566	572	590	599	605	602	596	585	575	584	592	594
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	152	172	185	189	201	212	214
Gyeonggi-do	4,232	4,401	4,619	4,767	5,013	5,158	5,307	5,434	5,585	5,621	5,786	5,901	6,055	6,200	6,488	6,653	6,767	6,953	7,058	7,226	7,193	7,422	7,809	7,860	7,938
Gangwon-do	689	680	700	684	695	689	696	695	701	710	701	707	725	723	743	765	771	811	812	841	827	840	845	865	868
Chungcheongbuk-do	691	693	701	689	701	698	703	718	735	745	760	778	776	800	848	862	867	880	898	908	919	920	949	961	972
Chungcheongnam-do	917	924	936	935	966	980	1,019	1,051	1,039	1,037	1,061	1,089	1,121	1,173	1,203	1,242	1,266	1,174	1,216	1,231	1,218	1,221	1,255	1,281	1,302
Jeollabuk-do	871	881	865	862	853	844	851	862	863	860	859	882	889	913	923	938	960	944	940	953	956	992	1,008	1,008	1,013
Jeollanam-do	1,014	1,014	1,010	992	973	961	952	948	947	949	932	941	959	963	973	987	994	988	988	999	998	1,008	1,033	1,042	1,032
Gyeongsangbuk-do	1,415	1,413	1,410	1,394	1,400	1,389	1,398	1,388	1,390	1,391	1,410	1,411	1,432	1,448	1,485	1,478	1,490	1,488	1,488	1,488	1,478	1,457	1,499	1,501	1,500
Gyeongsangnam-do	1,411	1,434	1,448	1,504	1,529	1,520	1,533	1,561	1,592	1,599	1,609	1,649	1,649	1,676	1,702	1,736	1,763	1,775	1,801	1,817	1,802	1,805	1,800	1,805	1,799
Jeju-do	268	272	279	287	288	292	295	293	294	293	289	299	307	315	329	346	363	382	379	390	388	395	410	409	410
Employed																									
Seoul	4,668	4,735	4,806	4,811	4,917	4,960	5,015	5,083	5,076	4,982	5,058	5,150	5,145	5,145	5,209	5,165	5,146	5,152	5,081	5,086	5,052	5,055	5,114	5,173	5,229
Busan	1,633	1,648	1,710	1,619	1,628	1,630	1,642	1,645	1,623	1,593	1,599	1,615	1,660	1,670	1,693	1,685	1,685	1,685	1,658	1,676	1,640	1,657	1,679	1,691	1,688
Daegu	1,092	1,118	1,152	1,143	1,168	1,158	1,148	1,144	1,135	1,142	1,163	1,170	1,209	1,205	1,226	1,246	1,247	1,239	1,226	1,219	1,184	1,218	1,228	1,247	1,215
Incheon	1,101	1,139	1,177	1,172	1,182	1,190	1,223	1,265	1,281	1,300	1,331	1,380	1,428	1,448	1,472	1,488	1,520	1,532	1,575	1,581	1,560	1,563	1,614	1,655	1,696
Gwangju	553	579	607	596	610	622	623	643	650	662	680	687	691	706	732	733	730	744	749	749	748	744	750	769	775
Daejeon	579	607	640	639	644	637	652	670	685	688	695	709	723	734	761	770	774	764	758	772	780	784	794	797	789
Ulsan	436	448	471	471	481	482	482	502	519	514	523	540	549	554	556	573	576	584	574	571	560	554	565	572	572
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	148	167	180	185	197	208	210
Gyeonggi-do	4,067	4,245	4,490	4,607	4,833	4,960	5,121	5,255	5,408	5,408	5,556	5,699	5,856	6,017	6,272	6,392	6,503	6,684	6,790	6,952	6,908	7,150	7,598	7,654	7,732
Gangwon-do	671	664	687	670	680	677	687	682	689	695	683	691	707	706	720	740	749	790	788	811	794	810	818	841	844
Chungcheongbuk-do	666	669	683	667	682	682	687	702	719	729	743	759	760	784	823	840	844	860	876	880	890	897	926	939	950
Chungcheongnam-do	891	897	911	908	943	953	994	1,026	1,013	1,005	1,030	1,063	1,095	1,141	1,163	1,199	1,226	1,141	1,178	1,196	1,176	1,193	1,226	1,248	1,264
Jeollabuk-do	844	853	843	838	829	823	829	842	844	843	840	861	871	895	900	922	940	920	914	927	932	953	968	983	987
Jeollanam-do	981	983	987	969	949	939	936	931	928	934	912	922	944	942	945	962	964	957	960	973	974	984	1,010	1,019	1,004
Gyeongsangbuk-do	1,367	1,375	1,379	1,363	1,363	1,355	1,365	1,359	1,361	1,353	1,371	1,375	1,396	1,403	1,442	1,433	1,443	1,447	1,427	1,430	1,418	1,410	1,462	1,462	1,462
Gyeongsangnam-do	1,362	1,387	1,412	1,466	1,492	1,480	1,497	1,523	1,557	1,550	1,564	1,613	1,618	1,641	1,659	1,690	1,704	1,723	1,747	1,748	1,730	1,732	1,741	1,760	1,758
Jeju-do	261	265	273	282	281	285	289	287	289	288	284	294	302	309	322	339	355	375	372	382	378	383	401	401	400
Underemployed																									
Seoul	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	101	102	104	126	146	230	240	190	165	171
Busan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	32	39	42	54	61	89	78	78	48	50
Daegu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	30	28	30	32	42	65	47	32	35	24
Incheon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	25	30	29	27	36	75	81	50	43	51
Gwangju	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	11	10	14	16	17	25	25	19	19	25
Daejeon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	17	14	15	15	20	40	40	30	24	26
Ulsan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	9	16	18	18	20	21	13	12	14
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	4

Korea, Republic of (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Gyeonggi-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	144	143	156	170	208	274	264	197	194	223
Gangwon-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	18	15	12	13	18	26	26	24	29	22
Chungcheongbuk-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	15	15	17	15	20	28	30	25	19	17
Chungcheongnam-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	21	20	24	22	32	48	45	38	28	23
Jeollabuk-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	15	15	19	22	20	22	21	17	17	18
Jeollanam-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	16	14	20	18	17	19	22	19	23	23
Gyeongsangbuk-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	19	19	23	30	35	44	46	38	32	29
Gyeongsangnam-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	34	37	39	39	45	58	57	45	39	42
Jeju-do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5	8	10	14	23	23	15	14	15
Unemployed																										
Seoul	250	238	218	232	242	251	240	216	208	236	250	245	226	210	240	226	226	244	254	233	241	257	181	146	164	
Busan	125	99	70	69	75	75	72	68	64	72	60	61	67	67	67	71	69	81	71	65	72	58	51	55	52	
Daegu	56	57	51	53	52	52	45	42	43	52	49	45	41	41	49	45	54	52	56	47	48	47	37	39	43	
Incheon	63	56	49	53	56	57	56	53	53	62	71	69	68	63	72	79	78	75	70	72	74	66	56	54	57	
Gwangju	39	31	24	29	27	28	27	27	26	26	25	22	19	21	21	22	23	22	30	29	30	28	22	20	24	
Daejeon	29	29	26	25	28	30	31	29	26	26	26	27	28	23	27	27	26	27	34	34	36	27	19	23	25	
Ulsan	20	16	12	16	18	17	14	13	18	22	19	15	15	12	16	17	23	21	28	25	25	21	19	20	22	
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
Gyeonggi-do	165	156	129	160	180	198	186	179	177	213	230	202	199	183	216	261	264	269	268	274	285	272	211	206	206	
Gangwon-do	18	16	13	14	15	12	9	13	12	15	18	16	18	17	23	25	22	21	24	30	33	30	27	24	24	
Chungcheongbuk-do	25	24	18	22	19	16	16	16	16	16	17	19	16	16	25	22	23	20	22	28	29	23	23	22	22	
Chungcheongnam-do	26	27	25	27	23	27	25	25	26	32	31	26	26	32	40	43	40	33	38	35	42	28	29	33	38	
Jeollabuk-do	27	28	22	24	24	21	22	20	19	17	19	21	18	18	23	16	20	24	26	26	24	21	24	25	26	
Jeollanam-do	33	31	23	23	24	22	16	17	19	15	20	19	15	21	28	25	30	31	28	26	24	24	23	23	28	
Gyeongsangbuk-do	48	38	31	31	37	34	33	29	29	38	39	36	36	45	43	45	47	41	61	58	60	47	37	39	38	
Gyeongsangnam-do	49	47	36	38	37	40	36	38	35	49	45	36	31	35	43	46	59	52	54	69	72	73	59	45	41	
Jeju-do	7	7	6	5	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	8	7	7	8	10	12	9	8	10	
Unemployment rate (%)																										
Seoul	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	3.4	2.7	3.0	
Busan	7.1	5.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	
Daegu	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	
Incheon	5.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	
Gwangju	6.5	5.1	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	3.0	
Daejeon	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.3	2.4	2.8	3.0	
Ulsan	4.3	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.4	4.1	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Gyeonggi-do	3.9	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	
Gangwon-do	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	
Chungcheongbuk-do	3.6	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	
Chungcheongnam-do	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	
Jeollabuk-do	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	
Jeollanam-do	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	
Gyeongsangbuk-do	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	
Gyeongsangnam-do	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.3	
Jeju-do	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	

Korea, Republic of (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Labor force (% annual change)																									
Seoul	...	1.1	1.0	0.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	1.7	1.6	-0.4	-0.3	1.8	-1.1	-0.4	0.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	-0.3	0.5	1.4
Busan	...	-0.6	1.9	-5.2	0.9	0.1	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	-1.3	-0.4	1.0	3.0	0.6	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	-2.1	0.7	-1.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	-0.3
Daegu	...	2.4	2.4	-0.6	2.0	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.9	-0.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-1.2	-2.7	2.7	-	1.7	-2.2
Incheon	...	2.7	2.6	-0.1	1.1	0.7	2.6	3.0	1.2	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	1.0	2.2	1.5	2.0	0.6	2.4	0.5	-1.1	-0.3	2.5	2.3	2.6
Gwangju	...	3.0	3.4	-1.0	1.9	2.0	-	3.1	0.9	1.8	2.5	0.6	0.1	2.4	3.6	0.3	-0.3	1.7	1.7	-0.1	-	-0.8	-	2.2	1.3
Daejeon	...	4.6	4.7	-0.3	1.2	-0.7	2.4	2.3	1.7	0.4	1.0	2.1	2.0	0.8	4.1	1.1	0.4	-1.1	0.1	1.8	1.2	-0.6	0.2	0.9	-0.7
Ulsan	...	1.8	4.1	0.8	2.5	-	-0.6	3.8	4.3	-0.2	1.1	2.4	1.6	0.4	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.0	-0.5	-1.0	-1.8	-1.7	1.6	1.4	0.3
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.2	13.2	7.6	2.2	6.3	5.5	0.9
Gyeonggi-do	...	4.0	5.0	3.2	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.8	0.6	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	4.6	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.5	2.4	-0.5	3.2	5.2	0.7	1.0
Gangwon-do	...	-1.3	2.9	-2.3	1.6	-0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.3	-1.3	0.9	2.5	-0.3	2.8	3.0	0.8	5.2	0.1	3.6	-1.7	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	...	0.3	1.2	-1.7	1.7	-0.4	0.7	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	-0.3	3.1	6.0	1.7	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.1	3.2	1.3	1.1
Chungcheongnam-do	...	0.8	1.3	-0.1	3.3	1.4	4.0	3.1	-1.1	-0.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.6	2.6	3.2	1.9	-7.3	3.6	1.2	-1.1	0.2	2.8	2.1	1.6
Jeollabuk-do	...	1.1	-1.8	-0.3	-1.0	-1.1	0.8	1.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	2.7	0.8	2.7	1.1	1.6	2.3	-1.7	-0.4	1.4	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.5
Jeollanam-do	...	-	-0.4	-1.8	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	-1.8	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	-0.6	-	1.1	-0.1	1.0	2.5	0.9	-1.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	...	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	0.4	-0.8	0.6	-0.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.5	1.1	2.6	-0.5	0.8	-0.1	-	-	-0.7	-1.4	2.9	0.1	-0.1
Gyeongsangnam-do	...	1.6	1.0	3.9	1.7	-0.6	0.9	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.6	2.5	-	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	-0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.3
Jeju-do	...	1.5	2.6	2.9	0.3	1.4	1.0	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.4	3.5	2.7	2.6	4.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	-0.8	2.9	-0.5	1.8	3.8	-0.2	0.2
Labor force participation rate (%)																									
Seoul	61.4	61.7	62.2	62.1	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.4	62.5	61.2	62.1	62.9	62.6	62.3	63.3	62.6	62.6	63.1	62.6	62.7	62.1	62.3	62.5	62.8	63.7
Busan	59.6	59.3	60.5	57.6	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.4	57.5	56.6	56.3	56.6	58.2	58.4	59.0	58.7	58.5	59.0	58.1	58.8	58.1	58.2	58.9	59.6	59.6
Daegu	58.9	59.9	61.1	60.4	61.3	60.9	60.1	59.4	58.6	58.9	59.4	59.0	60.4	59.9	61.0	61.6	61.9	61.2	60.9	60.2	58.9	60.5	60.9	61.7	60.0
Incheon	61.5	62.0	62.6	61.9	62.0	61.7	62.2	62.5	61.7	62.0	62.8	63.7	64.5	63.9	64.3	64.4	64.9	64.7	65.7	65.4	64.2	63.9	64.8	65.2	65.6
Gwangju	57.1	57.8	58.9	57.5	57.9	58.6	58.1	59.0	58.6	58.6	59.0	58.4	57.9	58.9	60.5	60.3	59.9	60.8	61.7	61.5	61.0	60.3	60.4	61.6	62.5
Daejeon	57.6	59.1	60.8	59.5	59.5	58.4	58.8	59.2	59.4	58.9	58.6	59.0	59.5	59.3	61.2	61.7	61.7	61.0	61.3	62.4	63.4	63.0	63.1	63.4	62.5
Ulsan	60.1	60.1	61.5	61.2	61.9	61.0	59.8	61.1	62.4	61.2	61.2	61.4	61.3	60.3	59.9	60.8	61.3	61.9	61.8	61.7	60.7	59.8	61.1	61.9	62.1
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.7	63.2	64.3	64.5	64.0	65.0	65.9	66.4
Gyeonggi-do	62.2	62.2	62.5	61.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.6	62.5	61.5	61.7	61.5	61.8	62.1	63.7	64.2	64.2	64.6	64.4	64.3	62.8	63.5	65.7	65.7	65.8
Gangwon-do	58.8	58.0	59.7	58.4	59.2	58.6	59.1	58.7	58.6	58.8	57.5	57.5	58.3	57.6	58.7	59.8	59.9	62.6	62.5	64.6	63.3	63.7	63.9	65.1	65.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	60.1	59.9	60.4	59.3	60.0	59.7	59.6	60.0	60.4	60.4	60.8	61.0	60.0	61.2	63.9	64.0	63.7	64.0	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.0	66.5	67.0	67.4
Chungcheongnam-do	62.8	63.1	63.8	63.5	64.7	64.4	65.6	66.1	63.6	62.2	62.1	62.4	63.0	64.4	64.5	64.5	63.7	64.1	65.6	65.6	64.6	64.5	65.8	66.5	66.7
Jeollabuk-do	58.4	59.3	58.6	59.1	59.0	58.9	59.4	60.1	59.8	59.0	58.3	58.9	58.7	59.8	59.8	60.2	61.2	60.1	59.9	61.0	61.5	62.6	63.7	64.9	65.4
Jeollanam-do	64.1	64.8	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.7	65.0	65.1	65.1	65.1	63.6	63.5	64.2	64.0	64.0	64.4	64.6	64.1	64.2	65.1	65.4	66.2	67.8	68.4	67.9
Gyeongsangbuk-do	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.0	65.7	65.2	65.0	64.3	64.0	63.7	64.1	63.5	63.8	64.1	65.1	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.2	64.2	63.7	63.0	64.5	65.2	65.7
Gyeongsangnam-do	61.0	61.6	61.5	63.1	63.6	62.6	62.3	62.6	62.8	62.0	61.4	62.1	61.3	61.6	61.7	62.2	62.7	62.7	63.3	63.7	63.1	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.6
Jeju-do	68.0	68.2	69.4	70.8	70.3	70.6	70.6	69.7	69.2	68.2	66.3	67.1	67.7	67.7	68.7	69.8	70.8	72.3	69.8	69.9	68.8	69.6	71.4	70.6	71.0
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (W billion)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices																									
Seoul	171,126.0	185,951.0	207,221.5	220,525.3	227,984.6	240,165.2	254,845.6	277,068.2	293,244.1	305,877.4	326,942.1	339,841.6	348,077.4	355,173.2	365,436.8	386,818.1	407,074.5	427,092.7	451,385.8	465,940.7	472,863.2	507,460.7	528,484.5	547,617.7	...
Busan	38,205.0	42,872.5	46,092.7	50,404.9	54,200.2	56,159.8	58,288.9	62,940.0	68,125.0	67,772.1	71,127.7	72,595.7	75,333.5	77,941.1	82,824.4	88,749.0	92,379.9	93,177.8	96,494.6	99,530.6	98,225.4	106,510.3	113,844.1	114,165.5	...
Daegu	24,759.3	26,455.8	28,700.9	30,448.5	33,030.0	34,270.4	36,069.2	38,564.2	39,783.2	40,600.9	43,460.7	45,686.0	47,968.8	50,156.0	52,255.2	56,003.3	57,550.5	59,405.0	60,778.4	62,510.4	62,597.8	66,531.8	70,327.3	73,115.4	...
Incheon	30,904.4	34,343.4	39,359.1	41,511.5	45,321.5	47,134.7	50,240.7	55,392.7	55,394.3	58,038.9	64,999.8	66,397.0	68,470.5	71,241.0	76,018.0	81,805.3	86,826.3	91,217.8	93,031.1	95,272.2	95,297.3	104,386.0	113,253.1	116,862.8	...
Gwangju	14,455.4	15,887.6	17,675.9	18,332.9	19,544.3	21,361.9	22,985.9	24,884.9	25,595.3	26,715.8	29,673.5	30,681.0	31,883.5	33,457.8	35,279.8	37,243.1	39,427.4	41,047.3	42,560.9	44,387.6	45,603.4	47,377.2	49,223.3	51,874.9	...
Daejeon	15,580.8	16,673.9	18,661.5	20,405.2	21,749.8	22,524.7	23,709.1	25,207.1	26,762.9	28,653.1	30,947.9	32,394.1	33,642.5	34,498.8	35,784.9	37,893.0	40,347.3	41,679.6	42,410.3	44,901.3	46,659.4	48,803.1	50,666.6	54,011.0	...

Korea, Republic of (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ulsan	31,369.5	33,589.8	37,666.3	37,774.6	45,399.9	45,837.4	47,311.0	51,982.2	55,906.9	53,805.0	63,989.7	72,041.0	73,381.8	74,674.6	73,437.0	76,116.2	75,839.5	77,391.0	75,961.3	75,031.1	67,808.0	79,762.2	84,886.8	89,871.2	...
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,040.4	8,919.8	9,958.0	10,962.6	11,938.8	12,433.5	13,373.5	14,005.9	15,455.4	16,055.8	16,719.2	...
Gyeonggi-do	128,673.5	142,804.9	158,938.6	171,788.7	188,217.9	201,109.6	215,858.9	232,445.9	247,505.3	262,247.1	294,473.2	308,997.6	328,996.8	352,021.9	371,520.9	404,868.2	433,444.0	474,938.9	502,061.9	504,950.7	523,161.9	563,385.8	587,328.6	593,555.6	...
Gangwon-do	18,027.5	19,114.4	20,697.4	22,745.7	24,099.4	24,930.4	26,510.0	28,483.6	29,737.6	31,003.4	32,614.0	33,942.8	35,448.8	37,267.5	39,794.7	41,872.0	44,677.4	47,451.2	49,092.7	51,349.8	51,573.0	55,267.0	57,723.5	62,107.3	...
Chungcheongbuk-do	21,587.2	22,570.5	24,327.9	25,878.6	29,212.2	29,356.0	31,752.2	34,320.6	35,232.4	37,372.9	42,400.6	45,575.6	47,904.0	50,305.2	52,870.3	58,256.5	63,793.6	69,598.5	74,435.5	76,210.6	75,771.7	80,518.6	84,809.1	88,220.1	...
Chungcheongnam-do	33,460.5	35,689.9	39,666.4	44,551.1	50,107.1	53,578.3	56,973.6	61,657.2	66,729.2	74,655.9	86,409.4	93,451.9	95,761.3	96,077.8	99,293.2	104,232.8	110,329.2	120,242.2	122,192.5	120,090.3	122,866.9	135,882.3	140,928.3	142,638.3	...
Jeollabuk-do	21,344.7	22,768.4	24,402.4	25,471.0	27,429.9	28,101.0	29,772.7	31,960.9	34,057.1	37,224.5	39,566.5	41,891.6	43,194.2	45,597.2	47,364.3	49,231.0	50,102.7	52,196.1	53,438.0	55,083.8	56,361.8	59,431.7	61,285.3	64,161.0	...
Jeollanam-do	32,811.5	35,137.4	37,794.6	41,193.9	46,548.2	46,904.4	46,990.9	52,264.2	57,109.5	55,903.2	65,448.2	66,776.9	68,130.0	70,398.1	70,461.5	73,361.2	76,379.4	78,232.0	79,193.5	79,853.7	81,298.6	93,701.7	96,168.6	98,125.1	...
Gyeongsangbuk-do	48,310.5	50,371.0	54,604.1	59,483.8	66,828.6	70,120.7	71,946.3	75,097.1	79,190.5	82,519.4	91,806.7	95,023.4	97,290.9	102,091.6	109,077.8	109,563.9	112,216.1	115,044.7	115,378.9	113,784.1	112,072.9	118,718.9	121,411.4	127,467.0	...
Gyeongsangnam-do	44,643.3	49,109.3	54,046.3	57,374.5	61,902.4	65,829.9	69,548.6	75,941.3	83,181.4	86,932.3	91,379.5	95,960.4	100,289.5	101,999.5	103,574.9	109,028.2	113,497.6	113,483.8	114,922.0	118,443.9	114,654.0	118,229.8	126,917.2	137,665.2	...
Jeju-do	6,157.2	6,599.6	7,416.8	7,941.9	8,711.5	9,037.8	9,346.9	10,070.2	10,447.8	11,490.1	12,072.8	13,128.3	14,135.4	14,926.7	16,197.1	18,142.1	20,020.1	21,672.3	22,040.5	22,267.1	21,668.8	22,757.1	24,282.3	26,013.3	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																									
GDP																									
Seoul	10.4	4.5	6.9	1.6	1.6	4.3	4.4	6.0	2.3	1.4	3.5	3.1	1.4	1.9	1.6	3.1	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.2	-0.5	3.9	2.6	0.7	...
Busan	4.3	7.3	4.6	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.8	5.5	2.6	-3.4	5.2	2.6	2.5	2.1	4.6	3.4	2.8	-0.6	3.0	2.2	-3.0	2.6	1.7	0.8	...
Daegu	6.0	2.2	4.4	2.1	5.6	2.3	3.0	4.7	1.2	-2.6	6.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.8	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.6	-1.1	4.9	2.2	1.2	...
Incheon	6.3	7.6	10.2	2.2	5.0	3.7	4.3	8.5	-1.4	-1.4	9.3	2.0	3.6	2.7	4.6	2.4	2.9	4.3	2.5	2.4	-2.7	4.7	6.8	4.8	...
Gwangju	9.3	5.8	7.9	0.5	3.2	7.8	4.6	4.4	1.3	-2.6	12.9	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.7	1.8	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.9	4.1	1.0	1.4	...
Daejeon	9.0	3.2	7.0	5.4	3.1	2.0	3.5	2.9	1.4	2.9	6.6	3.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.1	1.4	0.8	5.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	3.6	...
Ulsan	3.4	2.3	9.5	-1.9	10.4	3.4	1.7	4.6	-1.6	-1.3	4.2	8.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	-2.6	0.1	-1.4	-1.3	-9.6	6.8	3.8	3.2	...
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.7	8.3	8.3	6.0	2.9	6.9	2.4	7.4	2.2	1.3	...
Gyeonggi-do	12.0	8.8	8.5	5.2	6.0	6.8	8.7	5.3	4.7	2.3	9.2	4.1	4.6	5.7	4.5	5.7	5.0	6.3	5.2	2.7	2.8	5.9	3.2	1.1	...
Gangwon-do	3.6	2.1	2.8	5.3	2.4	1.3	6.4	4.2	2.5	1.0	4.5	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.8	1.8	4.2	5.1	2.1	3.7	-1.8	5.3	1.3	2.7	...
Chungcheongbuk-do	5.9	2.1	4.6	3.4	9.2	-0.3	8.4	6.9	-2.0	5.9	8.5	5.8	3.5	4.1	4.3	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.3	3.6	-1.7	5.9	4.2	-0.4	...
Chungcheongnam-do	11.0	4.1	7.9	10.3	9.1	9.5	8.3	5.7	5.1	2.9	11.3	6.6	1.1	-1.1	3.1	1.5	3.5	7.5	2.6	1.0	1.0	5.7	2.8	0.5	...
Jeollabuk-do	6.0	3.5	3.4	1.2	3.5	2.3	4.6	5.2	3.7	1.2	5.5	3.7	1.4	4.4	2.0	0.5	-0.7	3.2	1.3	2.2	-0.2	3.3	1.3	-0.2	...
Jeollanam-do	5.7	4.3	5.2	1.7	5.7	1.4	3.3	5.5	1.5	-0.7	10.0	-1.7	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	2.0	-1.4	4.4	-0.7	1.2	...
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14.5	3.5	6.4	7.7	7.2	6.7	3.5	8.1	2.7	-0.1	7.4	2.4	1.1	4.1	7.4	-2.1	0.7	-0.3	0.2	1.0	-3.0	2.5	0.6	3.2	...
Gyeongsangnam-do	8.1	7.0	7.4	3.4	4.2	6.5	5.6	6.1	5.1	3.6	6.1	3.3	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.8	-0.4	1.0	1.9	-5.6	2.0	3.5	2.2	...
Jeju-do	8.8	7.1	5.2	2.3	6.1	-0.1	2.5	5.7	1.0	5.7	2.0	6.5	6.3	5.0	7.2	7.8	7.0	6.9	0.9	0.8	-5.6	3.1	4.6	3.0	...
At Current Market Prices (W '000)																									
Per capita GDP																									
Seoul	16,979.0	18,427.0	20,621.0	21,962.0	22,681.0	23,948.0	25,339.0	27,518.0	29,000.0	30,169.0	32,407.0	33,740.0	34,682.0	35,553.0	36,635.0	38,911.0	41,359.0	43,731.0	46,547.0	48,248.0	49,165.0	53,373.0	56,094.0	58,255.0	...
Busan	10,235.0	11,536.0	12,508.0	13,814.0	14,956.0	15,642.0	16,359.0	17,790.0	19,385.0	19,379.0	20,459.0	20,883.0	21,761.0	22,554.0	23,991.0	25,707.0	26,800.0	27,210.0	28,355.0	29,436.0	29,272.0	31,950.0	34,465.0	34,762.0	...
Daegu	9,791.0	10,435.0	11,340.0	12,026.0	13,039.0	13,658.0	14,485.0	15,528.0	16,035.0	16,360.0	17,526.0	18,399.0	19,338.0	20,260.0	21,114.0	22,685.0	23,382.0	24,170.0	24,820.0	25,653.0	25,928.0	27,770.0	29,654.0	30,985.0	...
Incheon	12,252.0	13,463.0	15,304.0	16,131.0	17,626.0	18,259.0	19,274.0	20,959.0	20,600.0	21,498.0	23,871.0	24,103.0	24,508.0	25,177.0	26,559.0	28,376.0	29,864.0	31,198.0	31,688.0	32,272.0	32,292.0	35,388.0	38,065.0	38,840.0	...
Gwangju	10,457.0	11,333.0	12,434.0	12,803.0	13,528.0	14,779.0	15,870.0	17,087.0	17,468.0	18,062.0	19,867.0	20,426.0	21,203.0	22,248.0	23,448.0	24,731.0	26,248.0	27,449.0	28,594.0	29,807.0	30,823.0	32,098.0	33,497.0	35,452.0	...
Daejeon	11,154.0	11,762.0	13,018.0	14,041.0	14,887.0	15,324.0	16,006.0	16,873.0	17,828.0	18,999.0	20,428.0	21,195.0	21,844.0	22,326.0	23,047.0	24,568.0	26,265.0	27,281.0	28,027.0	29,870.0	31,276.0	32,928.0	34,409.0	36,645.0	...
Ulsan	30,289.0	32,086.0	35,637.0	35,557.0	42,534.0	42,785.0	43,955.0	48,163.0	51,213.0	49,002.0	58,224.0	64,781.0	65,248.0	65,650.0	63,793.0	65,408.0	65,031.0	66,786.0	65,897.0	65,486.0	59,529.0	70,889.0	76,234.0	81,235.0	...
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59,432.0	67,352.0	53,194.0	46,767.0	44,964.0	41,137.0	40,597.0	40,212.0	42,797.0	42,207.0	43,174.0	...
Gyeonggi-do	14,068.0	15,110.0	16,195.0	16,926.0	18,071.0	18,928.0	19,889.0	21,023.0	21,968.0	22,977.0	25,344.0	26,130.0	27,475.0	29,030.0	30,249.0	32,590.0	34,399.0	37,146.0	38,541.0	38,135.0	38,890.0	41,392.0	42,903.0	43,070.0	...
Gangwon-do	11,895.0	12,603.0	13,703.0	15,150.0	16,099.0	16,744.0	17,890.0	19,292.0	20,088.0	20,876.0	21,906.0	22,660.0	23,566.0	24,751.0	26,351.0	27,608.0	29,380.0	31,200.0	32,267.0	33,780.0	33,945.0	36,350.0	37,797.0	40,713.0	...
Chungcheongbuk-do	14,446.																								

Korea, Republic of (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jeollanam-do	16,124.0	17,467.0	19,255.0	21,359.0	24,746.0	25,337.0	25,683.0	28,942.0	31,831.0	31,313.0	36,825.0	37,545.0	38,225.0	39,463.0	39,322.0	40,834.0	42,473.0	43,582.0	44,086.0	44,535.0	45,339.0	52,489.0	54,179.0	55,513.0	...
Gyeongsangbuk-do	17,420.0	18,270.0	19,954.0	21,994.0	25,034.0	26,444.0	27,122.0	28,408.0	30,005.0	31,327.0	34,902.0	35,926.0	36,634.0	38,367.0	40,839.0	40,916.0	41,820.0	43,005.0	43,129.0	42,598.0	42,263.0	44,957.0	46,243.0	48,812.0	...
Gyeongsangnam-do	14,707.0	16,114.0	17,605.0	18,540.0	19,958.0	21,167.0	22,268.0	24,212.0	26,269.0	27,230.0	28,403.0	29,574.0	30,712.0	31,117.0	31,316.0	32,739.0	34,005.0	33,985.0	34,291.0	35,355.0	34,325.0	35,661.0	38,612.0	42,144.0	...
Jeju-do	11,746.0	12,486.0	13,896.0	14,800.0	16,150.0	16,680.0	17,191.0	18,541.0	19,209.0	21,060.0	22,034.0	23,704.0	25,205.0	26,186.0	27,766.0	30,275.0	32,389.0	34,134.0	33,673.0	33,545.0	32,404.0	33,861.0	35,999.0	38,450.0	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																									
Consumer (national); 2020 = 100																									
Seoul	61.8	64.5	66.6	69.2	71.9	73.8	75.3	77.3	80.5	82.8	85.2	88.4	90.6	91.9	93.3	94.5	95.6	97.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	102.1	106.7	110.9	113.5
Busan	62.7	65.3	67.0	69.4	71.5	73.4	75.1	76.9	80.5	83.0	85.6	89.4	91.5	92.9	94.0	94.8	95.9	97.6	99.3	99.8	100.0	102.5	107.4	111.3	114.1
Daegu	63.7	66.1	67.7	69.9	71.9	73.8	75.5	77.3	81.0	82.9	85.2	88.8	90.9	92.4	93.8	94.5	95.4	97.4	99.0	99.7	100.0	102.6	108.0	111.8	114.2
Incheon	63.6	66.4	68.1	70.3	72.7	74.5	76.3	78.1	81.9	84.1	86.8	89.8	91.5	92.5	93.8	94.8	95.6	97.4	99.0	99.2	100.0	102.6	108.0	111.9	114.8
Gwangju	64.0	66.3	67.8	70.0	72.9	75.2	76.9	78.9	82.6	84.7	87.2	90.7	92.3	93.5	95.0	95.3	96.2	98.2	99.3	99.6	100.0	102.6	107.8	111.8	114.6
Daejeon	64.7	67.2	68.8	70.9	73.6	75.8	77.7	79.6	83.4	85.3	87.9	91.8	93.7	94.6	95.5	95.6	96.3	97.9	99.4	99.6	100.0	102.5	107.5	111.2	113.9
Ulsan	63.4	65.9	67.6	69.9	72.6	74.8	76.9	79.1	83.2	85.1	87.8	91.3	93.3	94.7	95.8	96.3	97.2	99.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	102.5	107.6	111.4	114.0
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.7	108.2	111.5	114.1
Gyeonggi-do	62.9	65.5	67.6	69.9	72.3	74.3	76.1	78.0	81.8	84.1	86.5	89.9	91.8	92.9	94.0	94.7	95.6	97.5	99.0	99.4	100.0	102.6	107.7	111.6	114.1
Gangwon-do	64.1	66.5	67.7	70.0	72.7	75.3	77.0	78.8	83.0	84.6	87.2	90.9	92.7	93.7	94.3	94.4	95.1	97.0	98.6	99.4	100.0	102.8	109.0	113.0	115.6
Chungcheongbuk-do	64.5	66.8	68.0	70.4	72.7	75.0	76.7	78.7	82.8	84.8	87.3	91.1	92.9	94.1	95.2	95.1	95.6	97.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	102.7	108.5	112.4	114.8
Chungcheongnam-do	64.1	66.4	67.8	70.3	73.0	75.4	77.3	79.2	83.1	85.4	88.0	91.6	93.8	94.9	95.3	95.5	96.2	98.0	99.4	99.3	100.0	102.8	108.7	112.4	114.6
Jeollabuk-do	63.9	66.4	67.7	70.0	72.7	74.7	76.4	78.3	82.1	84.5	87.3	91.1	93.1	94.2	95.2	95.2	95.7	97.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	102.6	108.1	111.6	114.2
Jeollanam-do	64.5	66.7	68.0	70.1	72.6	74.5	76.1	77.9	81.7	84.0	86.8	90.6	92.4	93.7	94.6	94.6	95.5	97.5	99.0	99.3	100.0	102.6	108.4	112.2	115.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	65.7	68.0	69.2	71.0	73.4	75.6	77.3	79.2	83.4	85.4	88.1	91.9	93.7	94.8	95.8	95.8	96.5	98.2	99.7	99.9	100.0	102.7	108.7	112.4	114.9
Gyeongsangnam-do	63.8	66.3	68.0	70.4	72.7	74.6	76.1	77.9	81.9	84.3	87.1	90.8	92.5	93.7	95.0	95.5	96.4	98.0	99.3	99.4	100.0	102.5	108.0	111.8	114.3
Jeju-do	64.4	66.3	68.2	70.4	73.2	75.1	76.5	78.1	82.1	83.6	86.4	90.2	91.3	92.5	93.6	94.1	95.4	97.6	99.3	99.6	100.0	102.6	108.7	112.0	114.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages																									
Seoul	48.1	50.4	52.7	55.3	60.4	62.9	63.1	64.6	67.5	72.6	76.6	82.6	85.7	85.9	86.1	88.0	89.9	93.6	95.9	95.3	100.0	105.4	111.5	118.1	123.3
Busan	47.6	50.3	52.6	55.0	58.7	60.2	60.5	63.0	66.2	72.0	76.8	82.8	86.6	88.1	87.7	89.1	91.1	93.5	96.7	97.0	100.0	105.9	111.8	117.5	122.5
Daegu	48.2	50.7	52.8	55.4	59.3	60.8	60.9	62.5	65.7	70.3	75.2	81.4	84.8	85.5	86.8	87.9	90.6	93.5	96.8	96.8	100.0	106.0	112.5	118.7	122.8
Incheon	50.6	53.1	55.4	57.5	61.9	63.0	63.0	63.7	67.3	71.9	76.6	82.1	85.7	86.8	86.7	87.9	89.6	92.4	95.7	95.9	100.0	106.3	112.9	119.1	125.2
Gwangju	47.4	50.2	52.9	55.3	60.3	62.5	63.0	64.1	67.2	71.9	76.6	83.1	86.2	86.5	87.5	89.1	91.2	94.8	95.7	95.9	100.0	106.3	113.0	119.2	123.4
Daejeon	47.5	50.0	52.7	54.6	59.9	61.5	61.9	63.3	66.8	71.5	76.1	82.5	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.8	89.0	92.3	94.9	95.7	100.0	106.2	112.2	118.7	122.6
Ulsan	46.5	48.4	51.8	54.4	58.6	60.8	61.6	63.5	67.1	71.0	75.8	82.4	85.9	87.2	88.2	89.6	91.9	94.7	96.1	95.4	100.0	106.2	112.1	117.8	122.7
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.5	110.7	116.6	121.5
Gyeonggi-do	48.4	50.9	53.7	55.9	60.0	61.8	62.5	63.7	66.7	71.7	76.6	82.9	85.7	86.7	86.9	88.2	90.0	93.1	95.5	95.7	100.0	106.3	112.8	118.5	122.6
Gangwon-do	47.8	50.4	52.9	55.5	59.5	61.4	61.7	63.5	66.7	71.0	75.3	81.8	85.6	86.6	86.4	87.8	89.7	92.6	94.8	95.6	100.0	106.4	113.5	119.5	123.7
Chungcheongbuk-do	47.8	49.8	52.1	55.3	59.5	60.7	60.9	63.2	66.4	71.4	75.6	82.8	85.5	86.1	86.8	87.9	90.1	92.8	95.7	96.1	100.0	105.9	112.3	118.2	122.5
Chungcheongnam-do	47.8	50.7	52.8	55.6	60.1	61.5	61.8	63.1	66.1	70.9	75.7	82.0	85.2	85.2	85.3	87.6	89.4	92.3	94.8	95.2	100.0	105.8	112.7	118.6	122.4
Jeollabuk-do	45.5	47.9	50.9	53.4	58.4	59.3	59.5	61.0	64.0	69.0	73.7	80.5	84.3	85.7	85.6	87.2	89.3	91.5	94.7	95.2	100.0	105.7	111.3	118.4	123.3
Jeollanam-do	46.9	48.8	51.7	53.9	58.1	59.4	59.4	60.7	63.5	69.0	74.2	79.6	83.9	85.1	85.3	86.0	89.0	91.8	94.1	95.1	100.0	105.1	110.8	117.7	123.1
Gyeongsangbuk-do	47.6	49.6	51.6	53.5	57.7	59.3	59.9	62.0	65.2	70.2	75.6	82.3	85.7	86.4	87.2	88.5	90.6	93.3	96.5	96.1	100.0	105.7	112.4	118.6	122.6
Gyeongsangnam-do	47.6	50.4	52.9	55.4	59.4	60.8	61.0	62.5	65.6	71.1	76.4	82.1	86.3	86.8	87.4	88.3	90.2	92.4	95.5	95.7	100.0	105.2	111.1	117.6	122.3
Jeju-do	45.6	47.5	50.6	53.1	57.3	58.3	57.9	59.7	63.5	68.5	72.5	79.5	83.4	84.9	85.7	87.8	90.0	92.3	95.9	96.7	100.0	106.0	112.7	118.6	122.3

Korea, Republic of (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Price Indexes (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index																									
Seoul	2.5	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.6	4.2	2.9	2.8	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	2.1	4.5	3.9	2.4
Busan	2.0	4.1	2.6	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	3.0	3.1	4.5	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	2.5	4.8	3.7	2.5
Daegu	2.1	3.8	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.4	4.8	2.4	2.8	4.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	2.6	5.2	3.5	2.2
Incheon	2.8	4.4	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.9	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.8	2.6	5.2	3.7	2.6
Gwangju	2.0	3.7	2.2	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	4.7	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.9	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.5
Daejeon	2.3	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	4.7	2.3	3.1	4.5	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.4	2.5	4.9	3.5	2.4
Ulsan	1.8	4.0	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	5.2	2.3	3.2	4.0	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.0	-0.3	0.3	2.5	5.0	3.6	2.3
Sejong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	5.4	3.0	2.4
Gyeonggi-do	2.5	4.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.8	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.6	2.6	5.0	3.6	2.3
Gangwon-do	1.7	3.8	1.8	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.3	5.3	1.9	3.0	4.3	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.6	2.8	6.0	3.7	2.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	2.0	3.6	1.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.7	5.1	2.4	2.9	4.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	-0.2	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	2.7	5.7	3.6	2.2
Chungcheongnam-do	0.9	3.6	2.1	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.9	2.7	3.0	4.1	2.4	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.9	1.4	-0.1	0.7	2.8	5.8	3.3	2.0
Jeollabuk-do	2.5	3.9	2.0	3.4	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.9	2.9	3.3	4.4	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.3	0.5	2.6	5.3	3.3	2.3
Jeollanam-do	2.5	3.4	2.0	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.5	4.8	2.8	3.3	4.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	2.6	5.7	3.5	2.5
Gyeongsangbuk-do	1.4	3.5	1.8	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.5	5.3	2.4	3.2	4.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.2	0.1	2.7	5.8	3.4	2.2
Gyeongsangnam-do	1.8	3.9	2.5	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.4	5.1	2.9	3.4	4.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.6	2.5	5.3	3.5	2.2
Jeju-do	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.0	2.5	1.9	2.1	5.1	1.8	3.4	4.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.7	0.3	0.4	2.6	5.9	3.0	1.8

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, GDP = gross domestic product, W = won.

Sources:

Labor Force Statistics Korea (KOSTAT). Official communication, 20 May 2025.

National Accounts KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.

Price Indexes KOSTAT. Official communication, 20 May 2025.