

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
POPULATION^a																									
Total population as of 1 July (million)	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.6	19.9	20.2
Population density (persons/km ²)	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Population ^b (% annual change)	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.4	1.3
Urban population (% of total population)	55.8	55.8	56.4	56.7	56.9	57.3	57.3	53.1	53.2	53.4	53.8	54.7	54.8	54.9	55.1	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.6	58.3	58.8	59.2	61.6	61.9	62.7
LABOR FORCE^c calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	6,960.0	7,479.1	7,399.7	7,657.3	7,840.6	7,901.7	8,028.9	8,228.3	8,415.0	8,457.9	8,610.7	8,774.6	8,981.9	9,041.3	8,962.0	8,887.6	8,998.8	9,027.4	9,138.6	9,221.5	9,180.8	9,256.8	9,429.8	9,534.1	9,664.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,900.0	2,344.6	2,325.3	2,406.9	2,370.8	2,318.7	2,301.8	2,349.2	2,336.2	2,293.3	2,294.9	2,196.1	2,172.7	2,073.6	1,605.1	1,362.9	1,385.5	1,319.0	1,228.2	1,184.7	1,175.1	1,176.4	1,108.9	1,078.7	1,027.9
Mining and quarrying	200.0	192.9	192.4	194.3	194.7	194.9	195.1	195.8	196.8	195.5	193.7	206.8	225.1	249.3	294.6	284.2	277.6	283.7	286.2	279.9	277.9	274.8	277.5	274.8	284.3
Manufacturing	500.0	464.0	460.3	477.6	485.5	497.7	514.9	530.7	539.9	543.1	565.6	542.2	543.5	548.0	536.3	552.6	568.2	581.6	580.5	583.6	581.8	585.6	613.7	605.6	625.9
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	200.0	188.1	193.3	206.4	201.7	191.0	176.2	180.1	182.4	183.3	189.5	211.3	235.8	241.8	259.8	247.0	241.4	225.2	231.1	231.3	230.5	234.4	232.7	238.4	155.1
Construction	200.0	264.1	268.4	329.3	380.4	415.2	460.4	518.1	549.0	551.3	569.8	614.0	644.5	660.0	678.0	689.5	679.1	614.0	629.1	635.6	630.9	641.4	658.9	642.3	665.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,000.0	1,002.7	1,003.7	1,011.3	1,024.8	1,034.7	1,061.9	1,065.9	1,145.2	1,165.8	1,224.2	1,233.7	1,200.7	1,256.5	1,248.4	1,260.9	1,305.9	1,334.9	1,396.7	1,431.1	1,421.3	1,451.9	1,497.9	1,515.1	1,529.0
Transportation and storage	400.0	406.7	409.7	409.8	422.7	430.3	437.4	449.2	478.5	476.3	511.8	546.3	570.9	569.1	584.9	619.5	619.5	608.0	624.7	637.9	617.5	609.5	640.6	647.7	670.1
Accommodation and food service activities	100.0	54.4	56.5	70.2	82.0	87.3	91.3	100.6	103.7	102.2	105.1	122.5	129.0	139.0	167.3	174.2	170.9	192.0	187.7	196.9	193.7	190.9	198.4	214.3	232.5
Information and communication	100.0	102.8	101.1	102.0	102.3	104.3	104.1	108.1	115.6	114.7	109.3	125.7	134.2	132.9	160.1	151.7	160.1	156.1	166.5	161.7	159.7	161.7	166.5	187.8	188.5
Financial and insurance activities	-	48.0	52.1	55.5	63.0	69.3	76.7	91.0	99.6	100.1	104.7	119.2	138.8	138.3	192.6	195.1	180.1	175.0	180.3	190.5	189.0	184.9	186.3	201.7	202.5
Real estate activities	-	52.0	59.7	60.2	81.8	93.7	103.6	110.6	114.0	117.0	139.0	135.6	112.4	105.2	87.5	94.2	114.8	162.5	157.6	154.5	158.4	168.4	166.1	151.1	162.9
Others	1,460.0	1,578.5	1,586.3	1,661.6	1,772.0	1,823.8	1,880.1	1,931.9	1,996.3	2,060.9	2,106.5	2,248.2	2,399.6	2,456.9	2,695.6	2,801.5	2,850.3	2,933.4	3,026.4	3,093.0	3,097.3	3,124.0	3,226.9	3,321.6	3,470.1
Underemployed ^d	-	2,000.0	1,800.0	1,800.0	1,600.0	1,500.0	1,400.0	1,100.0	1,400.0	1,300.0	1,100.0	1,100.0	800.0	700.0	600.0	400.0	500.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	500.0	400.0	456.6	418.9
Unemployed ^e	900.0	780.0	690.0	670.0	660.0	640.0	625.4	600.0	560.0	550.0	496.5	473.0	474.8	470.7	451.9	454.2	445.5	442.3	443.6	440.7	448.8	449.6	458.3	452.2	449.8
Unemployment rate ^e (%)	12.9	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7
Labor force (% annual change)	-1.4	7.5	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	-0.4	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.4
Labor force participation rate (%)	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4	71.1	70.7	71.2	71.6	71.7	71.7	70.7	69.7	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.1	69.2	69.3	68.7	68.5	68.2
Male	...	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.6	75.2	74.9	75.6	76.1	75.9	76.7	77.1	77.2	77.3	76.7	76.0	76.6	76.2	75.9	76.3	75.5	75.4	74.6	74.1	73.5
Female	...	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.8	64.3	65.0	65.7	66.7	66.1	66.2	66.7	66.8	66.7	65.4	64.1	64.1	63.8	64.8	64.6	63.7	63.9	63.3	63.3	63.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^f calendar year (T billion)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	54,378.9	61,819.5	69,532.6	70,649.0	83,951.6	103,765.5	119,442.3	134,251.9*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	210.9	283.6	301.9	362.6	418.1	483.5	561.3	727.3	853.3	1,045.4	984.0	1,409.0	1,330.0	1,621.2	1,717.8	1,925.9	2,140.0	2,456.3	2,717.5	3,105.6	3,808.9	4,222.8	5,444.7	4,568.7	5,268.1*
Mining and quarrying	339.1	371.5	457.7	557.7	799.6	1,198.9	1,646.6	1,934.8	3,003.6	3,036.3	4,249.3	5,003.3	5,288.7	5,477.7	5,982.8	5,170.6	6,047.7	7,421.7	9,204.7	10,032.1	8,596.8	11,886.9	15,210.9	15,365.2	16,131.5*
Manufacturing	428.9	534.6	547.4	655.7	781.6	914.0	1,188.1	1,476.6	1,890.1	1,849.1	2,469.8	3,131.2	3,436.7	3,828.5	4,093.8	4,201.0	5,321.9	6,134.0	7,065.1	7,972.9	9,235.6	11,424.8	13,929.8	14,677.3	16,367.0*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^g	79.6	91.0	107.8	128.0	138.3	148.3	183.8	223.7	268.9	309.4	391.2	478.9	518.6	580.3	637.5	693.6	775.5	903.5	995.4	980.8	1,097.1	1,310.0	1,452.5	1,690.0	2,016.9*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.8	95.1	99.6	99.5	104.0	101.8	117.4	141.7	156.1	168.7	168.6	219.9	248.7	279.9	311.1*
Construction	134.6	177.8	239.4	276.2	355.8	595.0	1,001.2	1,213.2	1,298.7	1,341.5	1,680.5	1,816.6	1,915.7	2,145.2	2,358.0	2,447.7	2,758.8	2,977.1	3,285.9	3,811.3	4,285.1	4,765.6	5,454.7	6,720.9	7,851.9*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	323.5	392.9	459.5	536.9	731.6	897.9	1,164.7	1,587.7	1,965.7	2,076.0	2,834.2	3,819.3	4,624.8	5,416.0	6,332.7	6,994.0	7,898.8	9,141.2	10,366.5	11,788.4	12,166.0	14,106.2	17,046.9	21,816.4	25,817.2*
Transportation and storage	260.2	314.7	380.9	496.2	590.0	741.9	951.4	1,160.2	1,372.1	1,408.8	1,750.8	1,937.0	2,294.1	2,736.5	3,144.6	3,520.5	3,876.0	4,453.7	5,065.5	5,589.9	4,824.7	5,718.8	6,391.4	6,716.4	7,534.4*
Accommodation and food service activities	14.8	18.9	25.8	39.0	51.6	68.1	84.2	114.5	132.0	143.3	188.9	239.6	277.3	311.2	366.5	420.2	528.8	645.5	703.9	793.3	722.7	812.8	1,052.1	1,305.5	1,542.7*
Information and communication	38.3	47.8	56.9	74.6	101.3	154.9	227.4	321.5	397.0	465.6	675.2	699.0	811.3	946.2	1,005.2	1,071.8	978.4	1,089.3	1,182.7	1,349.6	1,670.6	1,952.2	2,109.1	2,595.1	3,005.1*
Financial and insurance activities	80.7	111.5	130.5	145.8	172.2	245.8	475.5	761.6	848.5	844.0	792.4	550.5	655.3	986.5	1,199.4	1,430.7	1,668.8	2,020.5	2,048.0	2,233.4	2,376.2	2,438.2	3,171.6	3,934.9	4,540.6*
Real estate activities ⁱ	280.9	392.4	474.1	662.6	901.2	1,142.8	1,515.7	1,896.2	2,404.8	2,707.4	1,884.4	2,390.7	2,659.5	3,019.4	3,283.0	3,685.6	4,101.2	4,515.4	4,793.6	5,222.7	5,147.6	5,486.4	6,732.6	8,942.2	11,147.2*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	841.8	1,270.0	1,381.9	1,530.1	1,670.6	1,864.4	2,356.0	2,457.4	2,742.9	3,062.7	2,919.9	3,106.5	3,427.5	4,188.2	3,976.5*
Administrative and support service activities ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419.8	491.0	553.8	637.1	752.9	846.5	1,005.3	1,240.8	1,371.4	1,600.3	1,609.8	1,741.8	2,219.2	2,821.8	3,231.7*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	110.0	131.1	159.6	185.1	243.8	293.7	362.0	480.9	541.3	668.8	456.4	551.5	608.4	711.4	773.2	809.4	856.1	914.5	934.0	1,175.3	1,343.0	1,533.1	1,961.1	2,442.9	2,630.6*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Education	96.2	118.2	131.4	159.8	218.9	263.5	321.7	418.9	452.2	550.7	704.2	886.3	949.2	1,029.8	1,125.5	1,197.3	1,325.3	1,529.0	1,657.5	1,859.3	2,572.8	3,245.9	4,224.6	5,337.1	5,893.4*	
Human health and social work activities	52.5	68.3	77.5	83.6	113.5	129.8	158.8	213.4	237.4	304.9	377.9	482.1	516.6	577.1	666.3	730.0	888.8	1,075.8	1,172.8	1,326.3	1,804.8	2,459.9	2,959.6	3,490.2	4,049.7*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.8	176.1	197.7	243.4	289.1	329.3	357.6	415.7	450.1	508.7	639.7	731.3	928.9	1,047.2	1,244.4*
Other service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200.8	301.0	380.5	972.5	1,119.4	1,312.7	1,323.0	1,622.0	1,749.1	2,053.9	1,788.6	1,879.3	2,339.0	2,460.1	3,177.3*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.9	9.0	9.6	6.3	9.4	10.4	11.4	13.6	13.3	13.8	16.4	13.5	28.2	26.9	29.1	30.9	32.1	40.8	43.9	46.4	49.6	53.8	62.7	201.2	228.1*	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	23.7	37.3	55.7	71.3	110.0	165.7	306.0	614.0	751.4	539.7	466.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,427.2	3,026.0	3,504.5	4,299.0	5,516.8	7,122.7	9,547.9	11,930.2	14,927.7	16,225.4	20,649.0	25,741.9	28,528.1	32,896.6	36,651.6	38,783.9	44,337.6	51,195.9	57,706.6	64,681.6	66,828.2	79,096.1	96,367.5	110,601.1	125,965.4*	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^k	172.7	224.6	271.8	313.0	353.3	467.8	665.8	919.6	1,125.3	782.3	1,166.5	2,501.2	2,487.1	3,102.4	3,024.3	2,100.2	2,633.6	3,183.0	4,113.0	4,851.0	3,820.8	4,855.5	7,398.0	8,841.2	8,286.5*	
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-4,064.9	-4,190.7	-3,825.9	-4,056.7	-2,447.6	-4,450.4	-5,989.6	-7,631.5	-8,817.9	-6,268.9	-10,386.1	-11,982.7	-12,002.6	...	
GNI	2,437.5	3,083.3	3,603.2	4,351.0	5,482.1	6,877.5	9,021.8	11,261.9	13,728.0	15,146.2	18,961.1	24,178.2	26,824.5	32,173.2	35,619.2	38,436.5	42,520.8	48,389.2	54,188.1	60,714.7	64,380.1	73,565.5	91,782.8	107,439.7	...	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																										
Agriculture	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.6	4.1	4.2*	
Industry	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.7	41.2	39.0	41.9	40.9	39.5	36.9	35.9	32.5	33.9	34.3	35.9	35.5	35.0	37.4	37.7	35.0	33.9*	
Services	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.6	53.3	54.8	53.4	53.6	55.9	58.2	59.4	62.5	61.3	60.9	59.4	59.7	59.3	57.2	56.7	60.8	61.9*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	54,378.9	61,819.5	69,532.6	70,649.0	83,951.6	103,765.5	119,442.3	134,251.9*	
Final consumption expenditure	1,923.0	2,318.5	2,500.2	3,032.0	3,824.2	4,638.3	5,709.7	7,215.8	8,764.9	10,066.1	12,258.8	14,874.8	17,510.7	21,624.6	23,477.1	26,718.0	31,083.2	34,326.1	37,350.9	42,700.7	46,448.9	52,814.5	62,193.3	75,154.9	86,206.6*	
Household final consumption	1,589.1	1,850.8	1,993.7	2,434.4	3,053.7	3,685.8	4,547.3	5,641.2	6,970.5	7,912.6	9,721.1	11,692.8	13,659.2	17,616.6	18,805.9	21,491.9	25,087.4	27,986.6	31,514.4	35,570.7	36,661.0	42,419.3	50,951.5	61,348.5	70,979.8*	
NPISHs final consumption	19.9	31.7	68.1	78.4	88.8	98.7	122.6	154.2	158.9	169.9	178.9	223.3	278.0	345.7	430.0	470.2	532.7	610.1	692.4	780.2	785.8	933.5	347.2	372.6	477.2*	
Government final consumption	314.0	436.0	438.4	519.2	681.8	853.8	1,039.8	1,420.4	1,635.6	1,983.6	2,358.8	2,958.7	3,573.4	3,662.3	4,241.2	4,755.9	5,463.1	5,729.3	5,144.1	6,349.8	9,002.1	9,461.6	10,894.6	13,433.8	14,749.6*	
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,495.4	7,825.0	8,844.8	10,232.5	11,409.9	13,070.9	14,330.2	15,614.5	19,210.2	20,351.8	22,275.2	25,916.4	33,631.5	37,196.9*	
Gross fixed capital formation	450.3	771.4	907.1	1,062.7	1,472.4	2,122.7	3,084.4	3,857.2	4,308.8	4,726.7	5,307.1	6,062.3	7,072.4	7,877.4	8,552.5	9,354.9	10,671.5	11,798.9	13,091.4	16,317.5	17,463.4	19,341.6	22,958.8	29,811.8	33,240.5*	
Public
Private
Changes in inventories ^l	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.8	72.1	228.1	378.1	707.9	106.8	276.0	228.2	433.1	752.6	967.4	1,680.0	2,055.0	2,399.4	2,531.3	2,523.1	2,892.7	2,888.4	2,933.7	2,957.6	3,778.0	3,956.4*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ^m	41.7
Exports of goods and services	1,471.6	1,491.9	1,774.5	2,233.0	3,081.8	4,037.8	5,206.5	6,336.6	9,173.7	7,115.7	9,652.1	13,123.0	13,680.7	13,901.8	15,609.2	11,658.8	14,957.4	17,617.5	23,259.7	25,337.0	21,568.4	28,245.4	43,134.3	41,387.4	43,177.5*	
Exports of goods	1,315.5	1,318.9	1,536.5	1,975.1	2,809.9	3,760.4	4,869.8	5,917.4	8,657.3	6,509.5	9,045.2	12,487.0	12,960.5	13,022.0	14,351.4	10,141.7	13,371.6	15,434.2	20,671.0	22,268.4	19,458.6	25,720.0	39,401.3	...	...
Exports of services	156.1	172.9	238.0	257.9	272.0	277.4	336.7	419.2	516.4	606.2	606.9	636.0	720.2	879.7	1,257.8	1,517.1	1,585.8	2,183.3	2,588.7	3,068.6	2,109.8	2,525.4	3,733.0	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,276.5	1,526.3	1,776.4	1,985.3	2,577.5	3,383.0	4,134.3	5,506.0	5,963.4	5,770.3	6,521.5	7,527.7	9,184.9	9,644.3	10,169.0	10,030.1	13,371.6	13,283.5	16,013.0	19,760.9	18,720.3	21,007.8	27,773.2	33,066.1	34,958.2*	
Imports of goods	991.7	1,121.5	1,217.0	1,425.5	1,899.6	2,383.6	3,025.2	4,053.9	4,613.8	4,278.1	4,846.2	5,917.4	7,281.4	7,747.4	7,846.6	7,437.1	9,589.4	9,991.6	11,864.6	15,367.9	15,375.2	17,753.1	23,382.0	...	...
Imports of services	284.8	404.8	559.4	559.8	677.9	999.4	1,109.1	1,452.1	1,349.6	1,492.2	1,675.3	1,610.3	1,903.4	1,897.0	2,322.4	2,593.0	3,782.2	3,291.9	4,148.3	4,393.0	3,345.1	3,254.7	4,391.2	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	10.2	92.8	247.5	146.8	-2.9	-53.2	-30.7	238.2	-337.9	593.4	890.8	1,277.5	1,183.7	1,272.2	526.1	1,127.5	1,231.1	1,388.5	1,607.3	2,045.7	1,000.2	1,624.3	294.7	2,334.5	2,629.1*	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Household final consumption ⁿ	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.1	44.4	47.5	45.4	42.2	44.9	49.9	48.5	53.7	54.5	52.6	52.1	52.3	53.0	51.6	49.4	51.7	53.2*	
Government final consumption	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	10.2	11.7	10.8	10.5	11.5	10.2	10.7	11.6	11.6	10.5	8.3	9.1	12.7	11.3	10.5	11.2	11.0*	
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	23.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.8	26.4	25.3	27.6	28.8	26.5	25.0	28.2	27.7*	
Changes in inventories	0.8	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.2	3.0	3.7	5.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7	4.2	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9*	
Exports of goods and services	56.6	45.9	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.2	51.0	49.3	57.1	41.8	44.2	46.5	44.1	38.6	39.3	28.5	31.8	32.4	37.6	36.4	30.5	33.6	41.6	34.7	32.2*	
Imports of goods and services	49.1	47.0	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.6	40.5	42.8	37.1	33.9	29.9	26.7	29.6	26.8	25.6	24.5	28.5	24.4	25.9	28.4	26.5	25.0	26.8	27.7	26.0*	
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	2.9	6.6	3.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	1.9	-2.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.5	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.9	0.3	2.0	2.0	2.0*	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,035.3	1,257.2	1,573.4	1,640.7	2,281.0	2,889.0	3,810.4	5,214.0	4,872.1	5,026.4	5,939.5	6,703.2	9,391.5	9,901.8	9,261.4	10,162.2	9,824.8	12,449.4	14,158.2	18,399.4	17,983.0	19,098.0	23,963.0	32,134.2	33,776.0*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	12.7	-21.3	94.5	-16.8	51.4	-86.0	-373.1	22.6	89.8	-140.6	697.5	895.2	1,432.6	188.7	1,387.2	599.2	1,225.4	1,309.8	1,466.5	1,655.4	966.1	1,466.6	2,292.8	537.0	2,481.1*
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																									
Household final consumption ^a	1.2	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.9	10.7	12.6	10.8	7.4	0.4	11.5	12.0	10.1	18.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	4.6	6.1	6.1	-3.7	6.3	4.0	7.6	6.7*
Government final consumption	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.0	2.6	1.0	2.7	11.9	13.5	1.7	9.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	-14.1	15.5	12.8	-2.4	4.3	7.4	1.0*
Gross capital formation	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.4	-12.8	2.3	2.0	11.0	12.7	6.7	8.6	5.5	2.5	3.5	2.9	12.2	-1.0	1.5	2.1	16.4	5.6*
Exports of goods and services	27.9	-1.1	16.6	7.5	11.2	0.4	6.8	9.1	0.9	-11.9	3.1	0.4	4.8	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-4.5	3.0	9.6	2.1	-11.3	2.3	9.6	1.8	0.3*
Imports of goods and services	28.0	-1.5	3.1	-7.6	14.9	12.1	12.6	26.1	-11.5	-15.7	2.9	2.8	24.8	7.8	-4.0	-0.1	-2.0	-6.9	6.6	14.9	-9.0	-0.3	13.1	15.6	2.1*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																									
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,495.4	7,825.0	8,844.8	10,232.5	11,409.9	13,070.9	14,330.2	15,614.5	19,210.2	20,351.8	22,275.2	25,916.4	33,631.5	37,196.9*
Gross national saving	550.0	798.8	1,120.3	1,294.7	1,591.9	2,184.0	3,160.1	3,784.7	4,844.7	4,972.4	6,630.4	9,264.3	9,158.3	10,300.8	11,837.2	11,397.4	11,302.8	14,029.4	17,161.4	18,413.8	18,502.6	20,480.7	29,106.8	31,812.2	...
Gross domestic saving	676.9	932.1	1,276.1	1,579.9	2,045.9	2,952.3	4,504.0	5,633.9	7,288.0	6,941.5	9,556.8	13,368.3	13,504.5	14,374.4	16,198.8	14,166.1	15,887.9	20,052.8	24,468.6	26,831.9	24,200.2	31,137.1	41,572.2	44,287.4	...
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-4,064.9	-4,190.7	-3,825.9	-4,056.7	-2,447.6	-4,450.4	-5,989.6	-7,631.5	-8,817.9	-6,268.9	-10,386.1	-11,982.7	-12,002.6	...
Net current transfers from abroad	35.4	34.0	17.4	-24.2	-66.0	-55.3	-151.9	-261.4	-118.4	-107.7	-72.0	-39.1	-155.6	-247.8	-304.9	-321.1	-134.7	-33.7	324.2	399.8	571.4	-270.3	-482.7	-472.7	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Gross domestic saving	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.8	45.4	40.8	43.8	47.3	43.5	39.9	40.8	34.6	33.8	36.9	39.6	38.6	34.3	37.1	40.1	37.1	...
Gross national saving	21.2	24.6	29.7	28.1	27.1	28.8	30.9	29.5	30.2	29.2	30.4	32.8	29.5	28.6	29.8	27.9	24.1	25.8	27.8	26.5	26.2	24.4	28.1	26.6	...
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	23.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.8	26.4	25.3	27.6	28.8	26.5	25.0	28.2	27.7*
At Current Market Prices (T '000)																									
Per capita GDP	174.7	218.8	254.1	309.3	391.0	501.1	667.2	829.9	1,024.2	1,056.8	1,336.6	1,705.8	1,847.0	2,113.2	2,295.0	2,330.5	2,639.7	3,014.7	3,382.5	3,755.7	3,766.8	4,418.3	5,284.7	6,002.0	6,659.8*
Per capita GNI	163.8	207.5	242.5	291.8	365.2	454.0	589.4	727.3	875.8	941.2	1,161.7	1,460.3	1,597.5	1,888.6	2,060.3	2,191.0	2,389.6	2,682.7	2,964.9	3,279.5	3,432.6	3,871.7	4,674.5	5,398.9	...
At Current Prices (\$ million)																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	18,292.4	22,152.1	24,636.5	30,832.8	43,150.1	57,123.7	81,003.5	104,853.5	133,440.7	115,306.1	148,052.4	192,627.6	208,002.1	236,633.3	221,417.7	184,387.0	137,278.3	166,806.3	179,337.8	181,665.9	171,083.7	197,055.6	225,342.1	261,756.9	285,983.1*
GNI	17,149.4	21,012.8	23,507.3	29,088.6	40,299.0	51,757.3	71,551.0	91,893.3	114,115.4	102,688.2	128,680.8	164,903.6	179,897.5	211,484.6	198,778.8	173,348.4	124,271.6	148,433.2	157,199.0	158,627.7	155,902.9	172,676.8	199,319.8	235,453.3	...
At Current Market Prices (\$)																									
Per capita GDP	1,229.0	1,490.9	1,658.0	2,068.1	2,874.2	3,771.3	5,291.6	6,771.6	8,513.5	7,165.1	9,070.8	11,634.1	12,386.9	13,890.6	12,807.4	10,510.7	7,714.8	9,247.6	9,812.5	9,812.5	9,121.7	10,370.8	11,476.6	13,153.4	14,186.6*
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																									
Agriculture ^b ; previous year = 100	95.6	117.0	103.3	101.8	99.5	107.1	104.5	108.5	93.1	114.6	89.6	121.5	85.2	109.7	101.0	103.4	105.4	103.0	103.5	99.9	105.7	97.7	109.1	92.3	113.8
Mining; previous year = 100	125.5	113.6	116.0	107.5	114.5	100.7	107.3	103.6	105.9	107.2	107.2	101.0	100.4	103.3	99.7	97.5	97.3	109.3	104.6	103.1	96.3	101.9	99.1	104.9	99.8
Manufacturing; previous year = 100	122.8	110.6	106.8	107.3	109.2	106.4	107.2	108.6	97.5	97.1	113.9	107.7	101.2	101.9	101.1	100.2	100.6	105.6	104.5	105.8	104.1	104.7	103.6	104.0	105.9
ENERGY annual values																									
Crude petroleum (t '000)																									
Production	30,611.5	36,057.3	42,067.7	45,376.5	50,684.2	50,869.9	54,338.8	55,265.3	58,646.2	64,354.6	68,084.3	67,765.1	66,475.2	69,483.6	67,907.7	66,520.6	65,569.6	72,924.9	77,496.2	78,643.2	73,006.2	73,929.0	72,606.3	77,606.4	74,979.1*
Exports	24,825.4	28,446.4	34,094.5	38,637.8	41,738.4	44,451.6	44,973.4	46,306.5	48,979.0	57,222.5	52,898.0	56,853.8	56,873.3	56,884.5	52,008.7	62,380.3	60,969.3	67,839.4	69,424.7	69,741.4	70,291.5	65,484.3	65,032.6	70,548.5	70,769.9*
Imports	1,009.6	2,335.3	2,630.9	2,331.6	3,250.1	3,728.3	6,438.6	7,050.1	3,187.2	6,029.2	5,978.3	4,521.6	5,796.9	7,261.7	171.8	51.1	7.0	23.0	17.9	35.9	12.9	0.1	0.6	-	-*
Consumption	6,795.7	9,946.2	10,604.1	9,070.3	12,195.9	10,146.6	15,804.0	16,008.9	12,854.4	13,161.3	21,164.6	15,432.9	15,398.8	19,860.8	16,070.8	4,191.4	4,607.3	5,108.6	8,089.3	8,937.7	2,727.7	8,444.8	7,574.3	7,057.9	4,209.2*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Coal (t '000)																									
Production	75,048.4	76,396.3	70,734.4	80,600.9	82,929.1	82,087.3	91,504.0	93,458.7	106,295.6	95,770.4	103,646.3	108,081.6	112,779.4	112,883.5	107,091.6	101,792.5	97,323.6	106,199.1	111,921.8	109,071.5	107,977.0	111,390.0	112,127.6	111,178.8	108,300.2*
Exports	25,677.0	27,244.2	22,663.3	26,889.6	24,338.6	24,138.3	28,105.1	26,177.4	32,045.1	28,295.0	29,371.8	30,063.8	30,321.8	31,761.6	28,471.1	27,674.6	23,789.1	26,985.7	23,877.2	22,615.1	25,527.2	27,207.5	28,371.9	28,385.4	27,669.3*
Imports	595.1	205.1	195.9	355.8	459.6	437.7	262.2	367.0	264.1	276.0	248.7	152.2	206.2	227.8	92.3	14.2	23.5	4.0	440.7	288.0	297.2	118.0	120.3	331.8	704.8*
Consumption	49,966.5	49,357.2	48,267.0	54,067.2	59,050.1	58,386.7	63,661.1	67,648.3	74,514.6	67,751.4	74,523.2	78,170.1	82,663.9	81,349.7	78,712.7	74,132.1	73,558.0	79,217.4	88,485.2	86,744.4	82,747.0	84,300.5	83,876.1	83,531.3	81,335.7*
Natural gas (m³ million)																									
Production	9,086.4	8,279.1	6,017.9	7,556.6	8,969.5	9,517.3	14,400.8	9,791.3	11,708.6	10,951.8	10,607.3	10,504.4	10,890.3	11,273.2	11,698.4	12,008.4	12,614.2	12,623.7	13,002.0	12,067.0	11,438.1	10,198.5	9,191.7	10,230.2	10,323.3*
Exports	5,220.8	5,538.5	10,437.3	11,008.9	6,965.2	15,430.4	14,090.4	7,773.5	6,238.0	6,618.0	6,230.3	6,077.1	10,692.3	10,209.2	10,497.5	21,513.9	21,621.8	25,628.5	26,490.2	18,507.2	19,818.5	16,018.0	12,718.7	14,662.0	8,734.9*
Imports	4,218.2	4,279.5	8,176.2	8,696.1	2,502.2	11,228.9	12,499.7	6,382.2	6,198.0	2,154.7	3,513.3	4,518.1	4,348.9	1,983.4	4,169.9	5,828.3	6,860.0	6,272.8	14,610.9	15,768.2	12,445.7	9,162.4	7,597.5	8,839.5	7,203.0*
Consumption	8,083.8	7,020.1	3,756.7	5,243.8	4,506.5	5,315.8	12,810.1	8,400.0	11,668.6	6,488.4	7,890.3	8,945.3	4,546.9	3,047.5	5,370.8	...	...	...	1,122.7	9,328.0	4,065.3	3,342.9	4,070.5	4,407.7	8,791.4*
Electricity (kWh million)																									
Production	51,324.1	56,856.9	58,342.1	63,865.9	66,944.7	67,916.3	71,656.6	76,621.5	80,341.2	78,729.3	82,646.5	86,585.1	91,206.6	95,367.1	95,213.7	91,645.1	94,642.4	103,128.4	107,363.1	106,483.2	108,628.4	115,079.2	113,453.2	113,585.5	117,943.3*
Exports	46.0	1,636.5	1,973.8	4,975.0	7,403.4	3,977.7	3,288.4	3,616.4	2,482.6	2,378.0	1,756.6	1,808.7	2,932.7	3,221.2	2,917.1	1,613.8	2,571.6	5,692.4	5,041.6	2,418.8	2,323.5	2,662.5	2,243.3	2,710.3	2,450.5*
Imports	3,102.1	3,434.8	2,389.5	3,505.5	5,234.3	4,552.3	4,880.5	3,268.7	2,768.0	1,709.6	2,913.6	2,600.4	4,251.9	841.0	606.6	1,618.1	1,318.6	1,327.5	1,561.4	1,935.3	1,568.8	2,119.5	3,694.0	4,780.7	4,861.2*
Consumption	54,380.1	58,655.2	58,757.8	62,396.4	64,775.6	68,490.8	73,248.6	76,273.9	80,626.6	78,060.9	83,803.5	87,376.7	92,525.8	92,986.9	92,903.2	91,649.5	93,389.4	98,763.5	103,882.9	105,999.7	107,873.7	114,536.2	114,903.9	115,655.9	120,354.0*
Retail prices (T/L)																									
Gasoline, premium ^P	50.0	44.0	46.0	51.0	59.0	62.0	78.0	88.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	106.0	110.0	115.0	115.0	124.0	134.0	160.0	155.0	147.0	151.7	168.5	178.7	202.6*	...
Diesel	42.0	26.0	25.0	34.0	48.0	52.0	58.0	71.0	75.0	70.0	78.0	99.0	116.0	114.0	107.0	97.0	130.0	159.0	193.0	193.0	206.3	222.8	284.5	291.1*	...
PRICE INDEXES previous year = 100																									
Consumer (national)	113.2	108.4	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.6	110.8	117.0	107.3	107.1	108.3	105.1	105.8	106.7	106.6	114.6	107.4	106.0	105.3	106.8	108.0	115.0	114.5	108.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	116.4	111.5	107.6	107.7	108.5	108.8	108.9	112.8	124.9	105.1	105.9	112.5	104.2	104.0	105.8	105.7	112.9	108.5	104.7	108.1	110.5	110.8	119.2	115.1	105.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	113.4	102.3	100.7	101.5	101.7	102.5	106.6	107.9	111.4	113.8	109.2	106.9	106.3	106.8	113.3	113.6	111.5	110.1	111.0	110.0	109.4	111.1	115.2	117.9	113.0
Clothing and footwear	110.0	106.9	107.4	108.1	106.5	106.7	108.3	108.4	109.7	108.9	106.6	104.4	104.0	104.0	106.3	112.8	127.9	107.8	108.1	107.6	105.3	105.8	110.9	114.9	110.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	107.5	105.2	105.3	105.0	104.6	106.6	109.1	113.0	113.5	106.5	109.2	106.3	105.6	110.9	107.1	104.5	111.2	106.1	106.2	96.9	102.3	106.5	112.0	114.4	115.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	109.2	104.3	104.8	104.5	103.7	103.8	104.9	105.7	108.8	112.6	105.1	102.9	103.1	103.3	108.1	110.1	123.1	106.8	106.0	106.9	106.5	106.9	118.6	118.8	104.6
Health	107.8	102.8	104.0	104.7	102.7	103.2	104.7	107.1	111.4	117.0	111.1	105.3	104.4	105.4	109.8	113.5	124.2	108.2	106.9	107.4	106.4	106.2	112.1	116.6	111.0
Transport	116.6	105.0	100.1	107.2	111.8	111.3	111.6	111.1	116.5	99.8	107.4	110.0	108.1	105.5	106.8	100.4	111.3	109.3	108.2	101.7	104.3	107.2	109.0	109.8	106.3
Communication	108.6	100.5	101.3	101.3	103.9	109.2	101.5	98.1	101.5	111.2	106.5	106.8	108.3	108.7	99.9	104.8	102.6	100.5	102.4	102.9	102.3	102.5	102.9	101.6	108.2
Recreation and culture	110.7	103.7	104.2	104.4	103.7	104.0	104.7	104.8	105.9	107.6	104.9	102.8	102.6	103.1	106.1	106.2	112.9	106.0	105.7	107.7	104.0	103.6	110.5	112.8	116.3
Education	108.8	104.4	105.4	108.4	110.3	113.2	116.8	113.6	111.5	108.9	109.9	111.8	109.2	105.7	104.5	106.2	105.0	104.4	103.0	102.7	105.4	111.3	112.7	108.6	108.6
Restaurants and hotels	113.7	108.7	106.5	105.4	107.3	108.0	110.0	114.3	128.7	115.4	108.6	108.7	104.9	105.8	109.1	108.7	110.9	106.0	105.4	106.8	104.7	107.5	116.0	115.4	109.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	110.7	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.1	105.5	107.3	108.2	113.1	116.7	107.5	104.5	105.0	104.9	108.7	107.9	114.3	106.7	106.3	106.5	106.3	106.8	117.9	119.1	110.0
Consumer (capital city)	116.1	108.0	106.0	106.8	107.7	107.1	109.9	112.6	117.4	107.9	107.3	109.3	106.2	105.0	107.6	108.1	119.5	108.4	106.8	105.7	107.7	107.7	116.1	115.2	110.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	118.4	111.0	107.9	108.4	110.5	108.1	111.1	117.5	125.5	105.3	106.6	115.1	106.8	103.9	107.4	106.8	115.0	110.8	105.3	109.4	111.0	109.8	118.5	116.5	104.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	116.3	104.2	101.4	101.4	99.8	100.1	104.2	113.5	115.6	106.7	110.2	108.5	111.1	107.5	113.7	113.4	114.5	110.0	109.6	110.8	108.0	109.8	114.7	120.4	112.8
Clothing and footwear	125.4	109.1	107.1	110.1	106.7	103.8	107.4	107.7	106.7	107.2	107.5	103.8	105.2	103.9	107.5	120.3	150.8	112.2	114.6	108.4	107.1	104.0	114.0	121.1	113.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	106.3	103.9	105.8	105.2	106.2	109.6	109.0	108.4	108.9	103.4	107.9	106.9	105.6	108.6	109.4	102.7	108.6	103.6	105.4	95.5	104.8	108.2	114.8	110.8	116.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	109.6	103.6	103.3	101.7	105.7	101.7	103.6	106.3	108.7	116.0	104.7	103.3	104.7	102.9	108.7	111.1	130.7	107.7	106.9	106.8	110.9	109.1	126.7	126.2	103.9
Health	110.6	102.6	102.4	102.4	101.1	99.9	103.6	112.7	114.6	122.0	113.6	107.1	105.5	104.7	107.7	116.3	132.0	110.3	106.8	107.4	105.9	108.7	110.5	120.3	118.3
Transport	115.2	102.1	98.7	106.5	110.4	112.4	118.0	112.7	124.6	107.3	105.3	108.2	106.5	103.1	106.6	105.0	113.7	108.3	105.8	103.1	102.8	106.8	109.0	110.3	106.3
Communication	109.3	100.5	101.3	101.3	104.4	109.4	103.5	98.6	102.6	117.5	105.9	106.3	108.6	108.7	100.1	104.3	102.2	100.7	103.3	102.5	104.2	101.5	101.3	98.4	110.0
Recreation and culture	109.6	102.0	103.4	102.5	102.6	102.9	104.3	107.9	105.7	107.5	103.3	103.3	103.1	102.7	106.0	107.1	115.5	107.0	106.4	103.8	103.7	104.8	114.1	116.5	117.0
Education	106.0	110.7	111.9	112.0	109.7	111.6	119.0	115.2	115.5	113.2	116.2	108.7	108.8	105.7	102.4	103.2	115.9	105.0	105.8	104.8	103.4	103.6	109.7	107.1	110.5
Restaurants and hotels	117.4	106.6	106.7	105.8	106.3	105.9	116.4	122.7	121.7	124.2	108.9	109.4	103.1	103.9	103.5	106.5	119.7	102.3	105.0	102.3	102.0	108.4	130.7	114.5	107.4

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Miscellaneous goods and services	118.1	104.4	102.5	101.8	102.3	104.1	108.7	109.0	116.6	124.1	105.9	105.5	103.4	103.2	109.4	109.2	118.5	108.3	107.7	106.3	106.7	105.4	121.9	117.8	109.5
Producer	138.0	100.3	100.3	109.3	116.7	123.7	118.4	112.4	136.8	78.0	125.2	127.2	103.5	99.7	109.5	79.5	116.8	115.3	119.0	105.1	92.0	132.5	127.1	97.9	105.0
Wholesale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.5	117.3	100.4	106.0	112.4	101.8	106.7	107.7	100.4	115.5	106.4	106.6	105.1	103.2	108.8	113.8	106.2	104.2
Retail	115.6	109.0	106.1	106.8	106.4	106.7	107.2	108.8	113.2	104.4	106.3	108.2	104.2	103.3	107.2	106.2	119.2	108.6	106.9	106.5	107.0	108.4	115.5	113.3	106.3
Implicit GDP deflator	117.4	110.1	105.9	111.7	116.1	117.9	121.5	115.5	121.0	104.7	119.6	118.9	104.8	109.5	105.8	101.9	113.6	108.4	109.2	107.6	104.2	113.9	119.7	111.2	107.3*
Price Indexes (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index (national)	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.0	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.3	6.8	8.0	15.0	14.5	8.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	16.4	11.5	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.9	12.8	24.9	5.1	5.9	12.5	4.2	4.0	5.8	5.7	12.9	8.5	4.7	8.1	10.5	10.8	19.2	15.1	5.6
Producer price index	38.0	0.3	0.3	9.3	16.7	23.7	18.4	12.4	36.8	-22.0	25.2	27.2	3.5	-0.3	9.5	-20.5	16.8	15.3	19.0	5.1	-8.0	32.5	27.1	-2.1	5.0
Wholesale price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	17.3	0.4	6.0	12.4	1.8	6.7	7.7	0.4	15.5	6.4	6.6	5.1	3.2	8.8	13.8	6.2	4.2
Retail price index	15.6	9.0	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.8	13.2	4.4	6.3	8.2	4.2	3.3	7.2	6.2	19.2	8.6	6.9	6.5	7.0	8.4	15.5	13.3	6.3
Implicit GDP deflator	17.4	10.1	5.9	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.5	15.5	21.0	4.7	19.6	18.9	4.8	9.5	5.8	1.9	13.6	8.4	9.2	7.6	4.2	13.9	19.7	11.2	7.3*
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES ^a as of end of period (T billion)																									
Net foreign assets	303.2	501.5	715.0	969.2	1,401.6	1,201.0	2,295.9	1,961.3	4,126.6	6,393.7	9,051.1	11,735.1	14,518.7	17,331.4	20,805.8	30,772.3	31,036.4	30,865.9	35,419.8	36,637.1	41,091.0	40,426.3	43,086.6	44,266.9	55,093.0
Domestic claims	321.0	378.7	493.3	602.5	1,024.9	1,841.8	3,308.8	5,256.9	5,372.8	4,953.4	4,721.4	4,113.1	3,648.1	2,925.3	584.0	-4,805.3	-2,804.9	-2,102.3	-4,278.2	-2,969.5	-753.0	6,128.1	8,472.8	13,028.6	15,496.5
Net claims on central government	26.3	-176.5	-247.3	-476.2	-617.4	-997.6	-1,914.5	-2,648.9	-3,092.9	-4,395.2	-5,157.7	-7,178.1	-9,006.2	-11,326.0	-14,472.1	-23,541.3	-21,451.4	-19,479.5	-22,591.3	-23,337.3	-24,018.3	-22,401.7	-24,328.7	-25,550.2	-28,643.4
Claims on other financial institutions	5.6	16.4	26.8	37.1	65.2	117.1	313.6	293.5	464.0	470.3	477.1	461.9	546.2	738.3	748.6	3,703.0	3,351.2	2,104.4	2,845.9	4,175.3	6,343.5	7,715.1	7,804.6	8,201.9	7,655.9
Claims on state and local government	-	5.2	1.8	3.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.5	6.9	8.0	7.3	7.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	13.2	13.4	14.2
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	14.6	12.8	30.9	20.6	41.4	28.3	37.6	31.5	327.3	822.5	897.2	972.9	954.4	1,004.4	1,129.2	1,378.7	1,211.6	1,477.2	1,451.5	1,352.9	1,443.2	1,461.1	1,553.0	1,618.7
Claims on private sector	289.1	519.0	699.2	1,007.7	1,553.1	2,678.3	4,879.8	7,573.9	7,969.8	8,549.5	8,572.6	9,924.1	11,127.9	12,551.5	13,297.8	13,903.8	13,916.5	14,048.2	13,976.9	14,741.1	15,568.8	19,357.1	23,522.6	28,810.4	34,851.2
Broad money liabilities	397.0	576.0	765.0	971.2	1,649.3	2,065.0	3,677.6	4,629.8	6,267.2	7,487.3	8,482.8	9,752.2	10,522.8	11,598.1	12,801.5	17,125.9	19,798.6	19,456.3	20,813.4	21,322.1	24,917.8	30,099.3	34,296.0	38,301.6	45,660.0
Currency outside depository corporations	106.4	131.2	161.7	238.7	379.4	412.0	600.8	739.7	857.8	913.4	1,148.5	1,365.7	1,528.1	1,512.3	1,122.3	1,237.0	1,748.8	1,946.3	2,260.2	2,300.5	2,828.0	2,997.7	3,360.7	3,639.7	4,374.5
Transferable deposits ^f	290.6	444.8	603.3	732.5	1,269.9	1,653.0	3,076.7	961.2	1,359.5	2,266.5	2,612.5	3,324.2	3,059.8	2,857.4	3,504.7	4,207.0	5,438.9	5,428.2	5,982.8	6,560.6	6,810.1	9,205.3	9,536.5	9,244.0	9,867.7
Other deposits ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,928.9	4,049.8	4,307.4	4,721.8	5,062.3	5,935.0	7,228.5	8,174.4	11,681.9	12,610.9	12,081.8	12,570.5	12,461.0	15,279.6	17,896.2	21,398.8	25,417.9	31,417.7
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money ^f	227.2	304.1	443.3	600.5	777.2	977.8	1,927.2	2,588.3	3,232.2	4,609.8	5,912.3	6,628.6	7,737.9	8,867.7	9,067.0	9,744.7	9,405.3	10,217.5	11,132.1	13,157.4	16,222.5	17,298.1	18,146.5	21,491.1	28,590.9
Money Supply (M2) ^h (% annual change)	22.5	16.3	47.4	39.2	69.5	29.0	85.7	26.3	30.0	15.5	23.1	21.3	7.3	1.5	-8.2	8.0	46.2	7.5	7.1	11.0	19.2	24.1	18.0	16.8	19.9
M2 ^h (% of GDP at current market prices)	11.2	10.4	13.2	15.0	20.0	20.0	27.6	27.7	28.8	31.4	30.1	28.2	27.6	24.1	20.1	21.0	26.8	24.9	23.4	23.1	27.1	28.3	27.0	27.4	29.0*
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																									
On deposits ^v																									
Savings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time: 6 months ^w	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.9	5.9	12.7	12.9	8.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	11.7	14.1	13.2
12 months ^x	7.5	7.7	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.5	11.4	11.2	10.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	11.1	13.4	13.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (T billion)																									
General Government																									
Revenue	565.9	708.5	798.4	992.1	1,267.6	2,438.0	2,799.8	3,653.3	5,080.2	6,051.2	5,555.4	7,790.5	8,141.5	8,707.4	9,223.5	7,205.0	8,278.1	10,821.9	12,091.8	13,267.2	12,043.4	13,301.4	21,513.8	29,521.0	31,912.5
Taxes	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1,186.1	1,732.6	2,054.2	2,298.0	2,770.7	3,506.7	4,267.2	6,128.0	5,236.4	7,024.4	7,064.6	5,551.2	5,839.4	7,519.2	9,360.8	10,479.4	8,834.0	11,570.4	17,289.9	19,987.7	20,223.6
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	214.5	237.6	286.4	365.9	481.3	1,001.6	1,056.3	988.0	1,198.9	1,730.6	2,072.4	2,774.2	2,826.2	2,928.1	3,114.0	2,468.0	2,610.4	3,128.9	3,972.6	4,204.3	3,500.1	4,971.2	7,831.4	8,628.7	8,970.3
Payable by individuals	51.0	68.6	77.4	93.3	98.5	123.0	165.0	221.0	267.4	268.7	312.3	376.2	438.5	493.0	552.3	598.8	691.8	750.2	838.4	876.3	929.6	1,134.1	1,499.7	1,992.4	2,451.6
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	163.5	169.0	209.1	272.6	382.8	878.6	891.2	767.0	931.5	1,461.9	1,760.0	2,397.9	2,387.7	2,435.1	2,561.7	1,869.2	1,918.6	2,378.7	3,134.2	3,327.9	2,570.6	3,837.0	6,331.7	6,636.3	6,518.7
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce ^y	99.1	124.3	133.9	157.7	168.0	197.3	236.6	295.7	251.2	232.8	253.8	296.8	341.0	380.5	428.0	464.7	...	576.6	570.5	635.4	727.1	841.3	1,035.1	1,321.3	1,579.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Taxes on property	26.4	33.2	35.3	33.1	37.9	51.6	65.2	82.9	89.1	105.5	122.1	131.2	141.3	157.4	188.3	224.8	212.6	255.9	298.5	322.5	309.4	347.5	373.4	397.6	585.4	
Taxes on goods and services	161.9	214.0	253.2	340.6	440.7	393.3	558.7	709.1	742.8	941.4	817.3	1,025.6	1,088.2	1,520.9	1,443.6	1,220.6	1,942.5	2,095.8	2,596.1	3,309.4	3,196.4	3,521.0	5,266.0	6,966.8	6,377.7	
Taxes on international trade and transaction	18.5	25.9	38.6	42.5	50.3	63.2	110.3	150.4	421.4	357.8	847.4	1,645.9	772.4	1,764.2	1,792.9	1,109.7	1,073.5	1,451.8	1,918.4	2,006.9	1,098.6	1,889.4	2,782.4	2,671.1	2,708.4	
Other taxes	3.7	0.8	5.4	7.5	7.9	25.6	27.2	71.9	67.4	138.5	154.2	254.2	67.2	273.3	97.8	63.5	0.4	10.2	4.8	1.0	2.3	0.1	1.5	2.3	2.5	
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131.0	156.5	183.7	203.2	225.5	240.6	794.6	280.2	333.0	369.4	619.8	428.7	1,214.1	2,374.1	1,709.6
Grants (revenue) ²	3.2	0.2	-	-	-	373.9	537.0	1,106.7	2,163.0	1,386.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	-48.6	-21.8	1.9	-37.8	-1,827.5	-312.7	-149.1	-74.7	
Other revenue	38.6	72.5	45.6	44.8	81.5	331.5	208.6	248.6	146.5	1,157.7	1,156.3	1,505.4	2,720.8	1,479.3	1,932.8	1,412.8	1,642.4	3,071.2	2,419.7	2,416.5	2,627.4	3,129.8	3,322.5	7,308.3	10,053.9	
Expense	541.2	662.3	670.8	827.0	1,023.0	1,956.3	2,213.4	2,806.4	3,428.8	4,176.6	3,398.0	4,209.1	4,942.4	5,499.9	6,192.7	6,791.2	8,263.5	10,875.0	9,766.5	11,962.9	14,323.7	13,959.7	18,982.2	24,304.5	26,276.8	
Compensation of employees	105.5	122.4	152.0	170.9	237.4	269.6	320.3	439.2	477.4	608.2	705.9	853.4	959.2	1,078.0	1,147.8	1,187.4	1,460.3	1,499.7	1,629.7	1,995.1	2,580.7	3,108.0	3,899.5	4,562.9	4,629.7	
Use of goods and services	197.7	274.1	246.7	302.0	383.7	479.8	599.5	816.7	990.6	1,187.2	1,440.5	1,838.7	2,272.6	2,261.7	2,464.7	2,845.6	3,577.4	5,902.6	3,144.9	3,882.5	4,345.8	4,385.7	5,433.2	7,010.6	7,802.2	
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	35.4	37.7	39.0	35.4	35.0	30.8	29.3	34.4	61.8	69.5	84.9	112.3	115.9	155.7	202.4	258.8	524.6	411.4	587.0	679.1	767.5	1,028.7	1,290.8	1,865.8	2,231.8	
Subsidies	10.8	14.9	14.6	22.3	30.2	48.9	49.2	64.7	87.4	89.5	117.4	148.6	193.9	223.2	311.4	337.8	402.1	452.1	461.1	643.5	776.3	889.8	1,168.0	1,433.1	1,609.7	
Grants (expense)	0.8	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.7	374.7	537.0	848.9	1,091.3	1,403.2	3.6	3.6	6.0	36.4	38.1	7.8	13.4	-7.8	0.6	16.9	-18.3	-12.0	-140.8	-123.9	-52.0	
Social benefits	164.9	176.8	190.6	225.3	255.2	324.1	397.3	474.6	583.2	694.6	904.0	1,147.1	1,244.1	1,594.4	1,852.3	2,032.0	2,052.0	2,393.2	3,728.5	4,541.8	5,438.7	4,159.6	6,775.4	8,922.0	9,282.1	
Other expense	26.1	33.4	27.1	70.0	79.8	428.4	280.9	127.8	137.2	124.4	141.7	105.4	150.7	150.4	175.9	121.8	233.6	223.7	214.8	203.9	432.9	399.9	556.2	634.0	773.3	
Net operating balance
Gross operating balance	24.7	46.2	127.6	165.1	244.6	481.6	586.4	846.9	1,651.4	1,874.6	2,157.4	3,581.5	3,199.1	3,207.5	3,030.9	413.9	14.6	-53.0	2,325.2	1,304.4	-2,280.3	-658.3	2,531.6	5,216.5	5,635.8	
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																										
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	10.6	38.5	120.8	187.5	245.8	319.7	394.9	633.0	880.0	913.9	1,062.9	1,240.9	1,343.1	1,389.8	1,643.5	1,322.9	1,344.3	1,565.4	1,470.1	1,624.1	2,520.8	2,092.4	2,544.7	3,992.9	5,031.8	
Fixed assets	12.8	41.8	123.7	192.4	254.5	340.6	426.5	689.3	892.1	912.2	1,072.3	1,229.4	1,336.4	1,354.6	1,605.3	1,283.5	1,312.0	1,554.6	1,474.8	1,619.7	2,518.3	2,088.7	2,542.5	3,942.0	4,999.7	
Inventories	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.4	-1.4	-1.1	-3.6	4.2	8.2	-6.4	4.4	-0.2	2.0	4.6	15.0	-	-4.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.8	-6.6	-7.0	-0.7	-6.2	
Valuables
Nonproduced assets	-1.8	-2.6	-2.9	-5.1	-10.0	-19.4	-30.5	-52.7	-16.3	-6.5	-3.0	7.1	6.8	33.1	33.5	24.4	32.2	14.8	-4.7	4.5	4.3	10.2	9.2	51.7	38.4	
Expenditure	551.8	700.8	791.6	1,014.5	1,268.8	2,276.1	2,608.3	3,439.4	4,308.8	5,090.5	4,460.9	5,450.0	6,285.4	6,889.6	7,836.1	8,114.0	9,607.7	12,440.4	11,236.7	13,587.0	16,844.5	16,052.0	21,526.9	28,297.4	31,308.6	
Net lending/Net borrowing	14.1	7.7	6.8	-22.4	-1.2	161.9	191.5	213.9	771.4	960.8	1,094.5	2,340.6	1,856.1	1,817.7	1,387.4	-909.0	-1,329.6	-1,618.5	855.1	-319.8	-4,993.7	-2,834.8	-750.2	259.4	566.4	
Primary balance	49.5	45.4	45.8	13.0	33.8	192.7	220.8	248.4	833.2	1,030.3	1,179.4	2,452.8	1,971.9	1,973.5	1,589.8	-650.3	-805.1	-1,207.1	1,442.1	359.3	-4,226.2	-1,806.1	540.6	2,125.2	2,798.2	
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																										
Net acquisition of financial assets	27.2	24.8	-8.5	35.7	11.1	152.6	280.2	283.5	1,088.2	1,519.8	1,651.1	2,734.1	2,645.9	2,469.7	2,292.8	168.4	-798.2	281.9	1,413.5	718.0	-1,925.1	-596.0	1,352.6	2,888.5	2,996.3	
Domestic	27.1	24.2	-8.8	34.4	10.8	138.9	267.3	259.9	1,076.3	1,519.8	1,650.6	2,733.0	2,643.6	1,012.4	-219.1	630.9	289.3	1,101.4	655.7	1,795.2	589.3	311.8	831.5	898.6	258.8	
External	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	13.7	12.9	23.6	11.9	...	0.5	1.0	2.3	1,457.3	2,512.0	-462.5	-1,087.4	-819.6	757.8	-1,077.1	-2,514.4	-907.8	521.1	1,989.9	2,737.5	
Net incurrence of liabilities	13.2	17.1	-15.3	58.1	12.3	-9.5	88.7	69.6	316.8	559.1	556.6	393.4	789.8	651.9	905.4	1,077.4	864.1	1,900.4	565.2	1,037.9	3,068.6	2,238.8	2,102.8	2,629.1	3,562.7	
Domestic	-18.6	6.7	36.6	50.9	61.7	103.9	89.2	118.5	311.8	467.4	345.7	300.8	711.4	588.8	437.3	83.9	136.1	1,712.9	215.8	824.0	3,147.9	1,276.0	2,246.6	3,039.8	3,270.7	
External	31.8	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	-0.4	-49.0	5.0	91.7	210.8	92.6	78.5	63.0	468.1	993.5	728.0	187.5	349.4	213.9	-79.3	962.9	-143.8	-410.7	292.1	
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Revenue	21.8	21.8	21.1	21.5	21.6	32.1	27.4	28.4	31.6	35.6	25.5	27.6	26.3	24.2	23.2	17.6	17.6	19.9	19.6	19.1	17.0	15.8	20.7	24.7	23.8	
Taxes	20.2	19.6	19.9	20.5	20.2	22.8	20.1	17.9	17.3	20.6	19.6	21.7	16.9	19.5	17.8	13.6	12.4	13.8	15.1	15.1	12.5	13.8	16.7	16.7	15.1	
Taxes payable by individuals	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.5	11.6	8.7	6.0	5.8	8.6	8.1	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	3.6	4.6	6.1	5.6	4.8	
Expenditure	21.2	21.6	21.0	22.0	21.6	30.0	25.5	26.8	26.8	29.9	20.4	19.3	20.3	19.1	19.8	19.8	20.5	22.9	18.2	19.5	23.8	19.1	20.7	23.7	23.3	
Net lending/Net borrowing	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	4.8	5.6	5.0	8.3	6.0	5.0	3.5	-2.2	-2.8	-3.0	1.4	-0.5	-7.1	-3.4	-0.7	0.2	0.4	
Primary balance	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.2	6.1	5.4	8.7	6.4	5.5	4.0	-1.6	-1.7	-2.2	2.3	0.5	-6.0	-2.2	0.5	1.8	2.1	
Expenditure by Function, General Government																										
Total expenditure	576.2	726.2	801.1	1,027.0	1,287.9	2,317.5	2,682.8	3,539.3	4,376.4	5,126.4	4,461.0	5,449.9	6,285.4	6,871.6	7,836.0	8,114.0	9,607.7	12,440.4	11,236.7	13,587.1	17,166.9	18,019.3	22,126.8	28,144.2	...	
General public services	70.7	88.5	97.1	199.6	199.8	805.1	714.1	722.1	873.1	950.9	326.4	456.7	508.8	756.5	909.0	1,084.2	787.9	664.9	848.0	1,303.1	1,482.6	1,235.0	1,597.7	2,827.1	...	

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Defense	20.4	32.5	37.7	47.5	58.0	79.2	100.2	168.1	188.0	189.2	221.3	264.4	341.1	396.5	431.7	453.7	644.7	713.0	879.5	1,067.1	1,149.0	1,180.4	1,645.9	1,799.2	...	
Public order and safety	47.7	64.3	77.7	91.6	118.6	152.9	180.1	241.6	271.5	316.2	368.8	448.5	558.3	608.3	601.0	557.4	459.8	536.4	564.3	607.2	660.2	704.8	1,026.3	1,175.2	...	
Economic affairs	85.3	133.5	144.1	137.5	196.1	235.3	350.5	592.3	774.8	838.2	681.2	824.1	917.3	898.9	1,114.3	1,194.1	786.3	3,752.4	1,309.2	903.1	1,344.7	2,898.9	1,058.3	3,761.2	...	
Environmental protection	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.5	8.2	10.4	10.4	15.2	24.8	18.6	21.1	33.2	29.7	22.9	20.2	18.0	81.2	130.4	177.1	220.7	343.0	299.7	336.2	362.8	...	
Housing and community amenities	22.1	30.5	24.7	34.5	69.1	139.8	187.9	272.3	316.3	470.7	334.2	388.3	438.9	472.4	554.7	443.0	675.8	560.8	797.9	1,002.9	1,705.7	1,473.0	1,676.8	2,252.6	...	
Health	54.3	62.3	71.1	89.8	131.2	206.6	265.7	363.7	436.3	563.4	551.3	626.3	730.8	795.1	856.2	863.9	1,773.3	1,387.6	1,210.3	1,356.6	2,008.3	2,449.0	3,171.9	3,199.4	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	17.5	18.1	22.8	33.8	43.9	59.8	84.7	136.7	196.0	212.6	227.6	201.6	223.1	258.4	297.8	293.8	363.1	416.8	434.5	442.0	501.1	532.6	721.8	841.3	...	
Education	84.7	106.6	121.1	149.0	190.7	279.7	361.1	520.0	667.5	784.6	755.3	986.7	1,210.1	1,237.4	1,357.6	1,364.7	1,883.3	1,784.2	2,011.9	2,576.1	3,401.2	4,340.3	5,520.0	5,566.0	...	
Social protection	171.1	186.7	201.4	239.2	272.3	348.8	428.1	507.5	628.1	782.1	973.9	1,220.1	1,327.3	1,425.2	1,693.5	1,841.2	2,152.3	2,493.8	3,004.2	4,108.3	4,571.0	2,905.6	5,372.0	6,359.4	...	
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Education	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.7	...	
Health	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.8	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	...	
Social protection	6.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.9	6.5	3.5	5.2	5.3	...	
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																										
Exports, fob	8,812.2	8,639.1	9,670.3	12,926.7	20,096.2	27,849.0	38,250.4	47,755.3	71,183.5	43,195.8	60,270.8	84,335.9	86,448.8	84,700.4	79,459.8	45,955.8	36,736.9	48,503.3	61,111.2	58,065.6	47,540.8	60,320.9	84,593.1	79,138.8	81,618.4	
Imports, cif	5,040.0	6,446.0	6,584.0	8,408.7	12,781.2	17,352.5	23,676.9	32,756.4	37,889.0	28,408.6	31,126.7	36,905.8	46,358.4	48,805.6	41,295.5	30,567.8	25,376.7	29,599.6	33,658.5	39,709.3	38,929.1	41,415.2	50,934.5	60,412.3	59,787.3	
Trade balance	3,772.2	2,193.1	3,086.3	4,518.0	7,315.0	10,496.5	14,573.5	14,998.9	33,294.5	14,787.2	29,144.1	47,430.1	40,090.4	35,894.8	38,164.3	15,388.0	11,360.2	18,903.7	27,452.7	18,356.3	8,611.7	18,905.7	33,658.6	18,726.7	21,831.1	
External Trade (% annual change)																										
Exports	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3	24.8	49.1	-39.3	39.5	39.9	2.5	-2.0	-6.2	-42.2	-20.1	32.0	26.0	-5.0	-18.1	26.9	40.2	-6.4	3.1	
Imports	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3	15.7	-25.0	9.6	18.6	25.6	5.3	-15.4	-26.0	-17.0	16.6	13.7	18.0	-2.0	6.4	23.0	18.6	-1.0	
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																										
Exports, total	9,880.0	9,082.8	9,667.3	12,295.6	20,085.7	27,845.9	38,249.6	47,755.2	71,181.2	43,194.7	56,952.1	88,117.9	92,285.4	82,366.5	79,433.5	46,388.8	36,736.9	48,348.3	60,653.9	57,722.9	41,874.4	53,068.8	76,139.8	78,735.6	139,130.3	
1. Italy	917.6	956.3	904.2	1,013.1	3,109.0	4,190.5	6,891.6	7,774.2	11,920.3	6,686.8	9,579.0	15,045.3	15,465.7	15,223.1	16,051.6	8,136.3	7,481.7	8,670.2	11,732.8	8,373.7	6,637.4	8,861.5	13,594.6	14,835.3	19,669.2	
2. China, People's Republic of	673.7	659.7	1,023.0	1,653.1	1,967.3	2,423.9	3,592.5	5,639.6	7,676.6	5,888.6	10,121.6	16,291.5	16,484.4	14,168.5	9,814.9	5,480.1	4,228.4	5,773.4	6,240.0	7,823.4	6,836.7	6,851.9	10,461.8	14,758.7	15,221.3	
3. Russian Federation	1,751.4	1,759.5	1,497.8	1,967.9	2,838.1	2,927.2	3,731.1	4,659.1	6,228.1	3,547.0	2,702.9	7,514.5	6,747.2	5,875.3	6,388.5	4,547.5	3,445.2	4,479.3	4,979.0	5,602.5	5,007.1	7,018.7	8,780.7	9,788.2	...	
4. Netherlands	226.7	144.2	123.6	186.1	464.6	877.8	1,704.6	2,464.3	4,638.7	2,222.5	4,159.8	6,637.1	7,479.4	9,729.3	8,726.1	4,981.0	3,255.8	4,748.2	6,189.4	4,393.2	2,925.7	4,337.9	5,304.2	4,057.5	5,294.9	
5. Türkiye	62.3	74.2	97.4	99.2	147.1	157.0	348.2	934.4	1,903.8	791.8	1,236.8	2,574.4	3,229.0	2,595.1	2,272.5	1,275.6	851.0	1,145.2	1,245.0	2,307.5	1,425.3	2,056.2	3,656.6	3,969.1	3,338.2	
6. France	15.8	10.4	27.4	278.1	1,468.2	2,665.1	3,347.0	3,982.7	5,388.7	3,381.5	4,433.0	5,414.7	5,633.0	5,262.1	4,689.7	2,681.3	1,791.9	2,861.1	3,839.1	3,650.4	1,776.1	2,349.5	2,982.8	2,949.7	3,688.8	
7. Korea, Republic of	36.4	43.4	48.9	55.5	162.8	187.5	215.0	217.4	330.9	131.7	232.9	279.2	300.1	128.6	872.6	769.9	223.5	1,128.2	2,950.6	3,079.6	972.3	1,822.3	4,504.4	3,812.8	1,252.5	
8. Uzbekistan	133.5	150.2	101.0	137.9	201.7	242.6	384.7	871.8	1,272.1	891.8	1,098.9	1,179.5	1,343.7	1,126.6	1,082.8	942.3	925.2	1,245.8	1,637.5	1,981.6	1,496.9	1,655.9	2,267.6	3,144.3	2,841.3	
9. Romania	0.5	7.8	121.0	32.8	32.7	460.3	747.1	686.5	1,010.8	840.3	1,281.8	2,265.8	3,033.8	2,263.9	3,153.0	1,343.4	842.7	925.6	1,497.7	1,731.9	1,263.1	1,503.2	2,442.4	2,767.1	2,788.2	
10. Greece	0.5	4.4	30.7	10.7	5.5	138.8	382.9	376.1	502.4	544.8	992.6	575.4	667.3	673.1	1,938.5	1,259.9	871.0	964.0	1,217.4	1,359.6	1,282.9	1,220.6	1,549.5	2,218.3	2,757.6	
Imports, total	5,055.5	6,492.4	6,594.9	8,399.7	12,804.2	17,385.0	23,708.8	32,804.2	37,926.9	28,391.4	23,660.5	38,073.0	44,537.9	49,073.6	41,486.0	32,051.5	25,376.7	29,139.3	32,270.6	38,356.7	22,157.9	27,751.6	30,952.1	61,160.5	78,722.7	
1. Russian Federation	2,439.2	2,891.9	2,548.8	3,282.1	4,812.5	6,591.3	9,072.9	11,626.9	13,765.6	8,896.6	5,058.1	16,269.1	17,110.5	17,971.8	13,807.7	10,529.3	9,288.3	11,336.5	11,969.2	14,065.1	13,768.2	17,605.5	17,342.7	16,192.2	...	
2. China, People's Republic of	151.0	172.0	313.0	523.7	758.2	1,251.8	1,924.9	3,507.3	4,565.1	3,569.5	3,962.5	5,021.1	7,497.7	8,192.6	7,439.7	5,087.8	3,668.0	4,692.0	5,380.7	6,566.5	1,955.3	2,424.0	3,575.0	16,772.3	15,138.7	
3. United States	277.5	349.2	461.5	470.6	563.2	1,205.3	1,105.8	1,625.7	1,931.1	1,393.6	1,322.2	1,716.2	2,120.0	2,392.1	1,999.7	1,484.3	1,277.1	1,253.3	1,499.1	1,356.5	401.7	421.2	527.5	2,556.8	2,269.0	
4. Türkiye	144.0	136.9	173.7	209.0	342.4	399.9	558.4	959.0	971.3	570.9	618.7	729.3	786.1	900.6	1,030.7	741.9	618.3	729.4	654.2	819.1	495.2	661.6	1,019.4	2,041.0	1,660.2	
5. Germany	335.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1,053.1	1,300.7	1,809.7	2,587.3	2,573.5	2,041.9	1,844.5	2,082.2	2,271.3	2,805.7	2,327.1	1,986.0	1,442.6	1,478.9	1,645.6	1,491.9	503.8	533.1	756.2	242.5	2,841.5	
6. Korea, Republic of	83.6	110.6	110.2	114.6	247.7	256.1	359.3	625.9	423.3	373.9	526.3	622.0	956.7	1,250.3	1,076.5	607.0	453.0	567.4	922.3	3,422.4	122.0	136.1	197.2	2,208.5	1,897.6	
7. Uzbekistan	70.5	81.1	86.5	89.7	227.6	254.5	319.1	538.5	516.1	304.4	473.4	770.6	817.2	962.6	1,020.3	725.7	587.8	735.0	844.5	771.2	534.4	556.3	633.2	1,291.1	1,306.6	
8. France	75.6	141.6	110.2	196.9	313.7	291.1	459.7	705.5	813.1	460.4	499.1	687.7	584.3	924.7	1,085.2	670.8	661.1	534.9	661.5	695.7	337.9	298.3	374.3	1,296.3	1,937.2	
9. Italy	155.9	268.9	219.1	250.2	426.5	679.8	1,430.7	1,131.1	1,241.3	1,916.0	1,587.4	1,145.0	960.4	995.5	1,062.3	1,174.5	835.7	945.0	1,494.7	1,579.4	253.5	317.9	446.8	1,237.8	1,267.8	
10. Japan	105.1	142.0	164.6	212.0	398.2	598.6	914.1	1,369.7	979.3	635.1	560.3	645.0	904.9	959.3	923.9	584.5	552.9	413.4	497.3	596.0	55.8	69.2	93.6	1,604.3	1,272.8	

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^a calendar year (\$ million)																									
Current account	366.5	-1,389.3	-1,024.2	-272.0	336.2	358.4	-822.7	-4,766.7	1,287.5	-134.3	2,678.1	14,067.5	2,628.6	4,527.2	-2,852.7	-9,979.5	-6,964.6	-3,426.7	-1,765.7	-7,027.7	-11,055.0	-2,679.5	6,436.4	-9,447.9	-3,701.9
Balance on goods	2,226.7	1,147.2	2,177.4	3,762.4	6,790.8	11,756.0	15,868.9	18,831.8	28,649.4	18,990.4	29,792.6	48,713.0	40,218.6	38,533.3	27,652.6	7,715.9	10,470.4	18,468.3	24,038.4	18,420.8	6,009.0	24,228.1	34,997.2	19,843.4	18,883.8
Exports	9,287.0	8,922.8	10,018.2	13,223.4	20,595.7	29,693.6	39,938.6	51,953.7	67,001.6	47,909.9	62,684.1	89,062.8	86,876.3	87,699.2	70,106.3	41,647.4	37,021.6	49,469.5	59,025.3	59,541.4	44,065.1	65,790.6	85,630.4	80,251.6	80,080.0
Imports	7,060.3	7,775.6	7,840.8	9,460.9	13,804.9	17,937.7	24,069.7	33,121.9	38,352.2	28,919.5	32,891.5	40,349.8	46,657.7	49,165.9	42,453.8	33,931.5	26,551.1	31,001.2	34,986.9	41,120.7	38,056.1	41,562.5	50,633.3	60,408.2	61,196.3
Balance on services	-970.2	-1,680.5	-2,330.4	-2,265.7	-3,245.8	-5,434.0	-6,134.2	-8,443.2	-6,926.5	-5,978.0	-7,249.6	-6,635.2	-8,913.6	-8,112.9	-6,843.5	-4,777.0	-3,812.6	-3,653.2	-4,761.7	-3,786.7	-3,237.4	-2,099.5	-1,614.7	-1,640.2	-1,221.1
Credit	939.3	1,123.0	1,406.8	1,579.7	1,874.9	2,087.3	2,676.9	3,424.8	4,292.4	4,103.7	4,119.0	4,337.7	5,430.9	5,970.6	7,002.5	6,177.4	6,084.5	6,504.9	7,319.9	7,754.3	5,208.3	5,935.0	8,191.3	10,674.5	11,828.3
Debit	1,909.4	2,803.4	3,737.2	3,845.4	5,120.7	7,521.3	8,811.1	11,868.1	11,218.9	10,081.7	11,368.5	10,972.9	14,344.5	14,083.5	13,845.9	10,954.4	9,897.1	10,158.1	12,081.6	11,541.0	8,445.7	8,034.6	9,806.0	12,314.7	13,049.4
Balance on primary income	-1,139.1	-1,094.5	-984.9	-1,604.1	-2,720.6	-5,555.5	-9,350.0	-12,945.7	-19,375.3	-12,417.5	-19,375.6	-27,745.1	-28,117.1	-25,147.7	-22,701.2	-11,617.9	-13,449.7	-18,138.5	-21,960.6	-22,724.5	-15,172.3	-24,173.4	-25,897.5	-26,614.6	-20,790.5
Credit	253.7	373.3	383.9	414.5	602.7	993.4	1,776.4	3,815.1	3,740.2	3,178.1	2,701.3	2,232.0	2,089.6	2,320.4	2,215.6	2,258.4	2,256.3	2,448.3	2,620.9	2,516.4	2,063.8	2,225.5	3,481.4	3,870.1	5,032.7
Debit	1,392.8	1,467.8	1,368.8	2,018.6	3,323.3	6,549.0	11,126.5	16,760.8	23,115.6	15,595.6	22,076.9	29,977.1	30,206.6	27,468.1	24,916.7	13,876.4	15,706.0	20,586.8	24,581.5	25,240.9	17,236.2	26,398.9	29,378.9	30,484.7	25,823.2
Balance on secondary income	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-408.0	-1,207.4	-2,209.6	-1,060.1	-729.2	-489.2	-265.1	-559.3	-745.4	-960.6	-1,300.5	-172.7	-103.4	918.2	1,062.8	1,345.7	-634.6	-1,048.6	-1,036.6	-574.1
Credit	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	898.3	850.8	1,028.2	945.9	1,459.3	2,745.9	2,733.3	3,184.7	2,762.6	1,851.8	1,701.5	2,088.6	2,965.5	3,048.0	3,387.1	1,854.8	1,871.1	2,052.1	2,012.9
Debit	103.2	156.0	312.1	443.3	841.1	1,218.0	2,105.7	3,060.4	2,088.2	1,675.1	1,948.6	3,011.1	3,292.6	3,930.1	3,723.2	3,152.3	1,874.2	2,191.9	2,047.3	1,985.2	2,041.4	2,489.5	2,919.7	3,088.7	2,587.0
Capital account	-26.3	8.6	-25.2	21.4	12.8	4.5	30.8	35.8	19.3	31.4	7,898.0	31.8	15.4	-6.4	29.3	131.7	269.5	346.8	251.0	231.1	239.2	233.4	247.7	1,284.3	76.8
Credit	12.1	8.9	13.0	21.4	12.8	4.5	30.8	36.3	19.5	31.8	7,903.2	33.9	32.4	7.1	36.4	139.9	280.4	351.3	327.3	240.3	571.6	250.9	266.4	1,361.1	99.0
Debit	38.4	0.3	38.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.2	2.1	17.0	13.5	7.0	8.2	10.9	4.4	76.4	9.3	332.5	17.5	18.6	76.7	22.2
Financial account	-1,307.0	-2,613.7	-1,359.1	-2,765.8	-4,700.7	2,293.8	-11,803.4	-1,993.6	1,680.5	-3,919.2	10,631.8	9,531.1	5,487.2	272.8	-6,704.8	-9,655.7	-7,897.1	-5,523.2	2,690.3	1,298.4	-13,985.0	-2,276.2	7,718.5	-1,962.2	-1,118.6
Direct investment ^{ab}	-1,278.2	-2,860.6	-2,163.8	-2,213.4	-5,436.2	-2,119.1	-6,689.4	-8,030.5	-13,114.7	-10,083.3	-3,665.2	-8,582.6	-11,855.9	-8,034.4	-4,674.6	-3,261.4	-13,749.2	-3,800.9	-4,992.6	-5,904.4	-5,875.4	-1,901.4	-7,934.6	-2,784.0	-1,209.8
Portfolio investment	55.0	1,317.5	1,232.5	1,891.0	417.2	3,952.7	4,501.4	4,583.1	9,377.5	-3,093.1	-8,470.3	12,868.1	17,387.9	6,033.6	1,038.8	-5,887.9	745.4	-5,400.2	2,899.6	5,118.2	-7,743.9	-3,577.6	13,285.3	5,072.1	3,811.6
Financial derivatives	...	...	-25.0	-15.9	46.4	112.6	67.8	369.1	-163.7	-66.2	3.9	-126.7	108.9	103.7	-37.1	-14.6	-24.8	115.5	109.4	-81.0	71.2	105.9	259.8	-21.8	-19.5
Other investment	-83.9	-1,070.5	-402.7	-2,427.6	271.9	347.6	-9,683.2	1,084.7	5,581.5	9,323.3	22,763.5	5,372.3	-153.7	2,169.9	-3,032.0	-491.8	5,131.6	3,562.4	4,673.9	2,165.6	-436.9	3,097.0	2,108.0	-4,228.5	-3,700.8
Net errors and omissions	-1,062.1	-848.2	225.4	-981.7	-1,050.8	-12.9	63.1	-291.4	2,538.9	-1,347.8	4,762.0	-4,267.8	-1,463.3	-6,627.8	373.4	-575.6	-1,273.8	-3,808.9	2,678.8	1,495.3	-6,361.7	-4,628.3	-1,145.7	279.5	1,613.7
Overall balance	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1,533.5	-3,999.0	1,943.8	-11,074.6	3,028.7	-2,165.2	-2,468.5	-4,706.4	-300.4	4,306.5	2,379.7	-4,254.9	767.7	71.7	1,365.5	1,526.2	6,599.7	3,192.6	4,798.2	2,180.0	5,921.8	892.9
Reserves and related items	585.1	384.7	535.1	1,533.5	3,999.0	-1,943.8	11,074.6	-3,028.7	2,165.2	2,468.5	4,706.4	300.4	-4,306.5	-2,379.7	4,254.9	-767.7	-71.7	-1,365.5	-1,526.2	-6,599.7	-3,192.6	-4,798.2	-2,180.0	-5,921.8	-892.9
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	50.8	40.3	40.7	42.9	47.7	52.0	49.3	49.5	50.2	41.6	42.3	46.2	41.8	37.1	31.7	22.6	27.0	29.7	32.9	32.8	25.8	33.3	37.9	30.8	28.6
Imports	38.6	35.1	31.8	30.7	32.0	31.4	29.7	31.6	28.7	25.1	22.2	20.9	22.4	20.8	19.2	18.4	19.3	18.6	19.5	22.6	22.2	21.0	22.4	23.2	21.8
Balance on goods	12.2	5.2	8.8	12.2	15.7	20.6	19.6	18.0	21.5	16.5	20.1	25.3	19.3	16.3	12.5	4.2	7.6	11.1	13.4	10.1	3.5	12.3	15.5	7.6	6.7
Balance on services	-5.3	-7.6	-9.5	-7.3	-7.5	-9.5	-7.6	-8.1	-5.2	-5.2	-4.9	-3.4	-4.3	-3.4	-3.1	-2.6	-2.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.9	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
Current account balance	2.0	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	0.6	-1.0	-4.5	1.0	-0.1	1.8	7.3	1.3	1.9	-1.3	-5.4	-5.1	-2.1	-1.0	-3.9	-6.5	-1.4	2.8	-3.6	-1.3
Overall balance	-3.2	-1.7	-2.2	-5.0	-9.3	3.4	-13.7	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-3.2	-0.2	2.1	1.0	-1.9	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.6	1.9	2.4	1.0	2.3	0.3
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY calendar year (\$ million)																									
Total	2,095.7	2,507.9	3,140.8	4,962.1	9,276.7	7,069.7	19,127.1	17,629.3	19,872.1	23,220.5	28,275.0	29,330.0	28,279.9	24,677.8	29,208.7	27,870.8	29,712.6	30,746.8	30,927.0	28,957.5	35,638.1	34,378.0	35,076.1	35,964.6	45,823.5
Gold, national valuation	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1,376.2	1,852.5	2,000.7	2,500.7	3,052.2	4,150.8	6,148.4	5,551.2	7,394.7	7,576.1	9,616.6	12,498.0	14,391.0	18,875.3	23,582.0	23,546.3	20,491.2	19,510.0	23,843.8
Foreign exchange	1,594.1	1,997.2	2,554.2	4,235.0	8,471.9	6,083.0	17,749.5	15,775.4	17,870.1	20,179.6	24,692.1	24,650.1	21,600.3	18,590.2	21,309.3	19,790.6	19,361.2	17,469.3	15,772.5	9,320.2	11,261.6	8,505.6	12,371.0	14,213.2	19,790.4
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	266.4	282.2	275.6	274.0	285.4	277.4	263.7	265.9	258.5
SDRs	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	540.2	530.6	529.0	531.2	536.4	504.6	482.7	468.3	497.3	488.0	487.9	509.1	2,048.8	1,950.1	1,975.5	1,930.9
EXCHANGE RATES (T- $\text{\$}$)																									
End of period	144.5	150.2	154.6	144.2	130.0	134.0	127.0	120.3	120.8	148.5	147.5	148.4	150.7	154.1	182.4	340.0	333.3	332.3	384.2	382.6	420.9	431.8	462.7	454.6	525.1
Average of period	142.1	146.7	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3	147.5	147.4	146.6	149.1	152.1	179.2	221.7	342.2	326.0	344.7	382.7	413.0	425.9	460.2	456.2	469.0
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,890.2	15,340.0	18,437.2	23,226.8	33,233.1	43,861.8	74,438.3	96,240.6	106,738.6	109,741.3	119,150.8	124,330.2	135,821.4	149,998.1	157,987.8	153,469.8	163,778.7	159,239.2	157,269.2	159,281.6	161,508.8	161,343.8	160,974.3	163,154.5	...
Long-term debt	11,481.4	13,566.1	16,128.0	19,903.2	28,756.6	35,268.2	61,476.1	84,167.9	96,722.5	102,217.4	109,757.0	115,047.0	126,206.9	139,972.1	147,709.0	146,733.3	156,584.3	151,071.4	148,425.4	149,784.4	151,498.0	147,251.0	142,653.3	141,946.2	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,622.5	3,450.2	3,210.4	3,468.5	3,233.7	2,176.8	2,136.2	1,697.7	1,914.9	2,486.9	3,845.4	4,683.3	7,693.9	12,606.9	15,413.8	20,403.9	21,714.8	21,585.7	24,471.6	25,005.8	26,256.1	28,322.0	26,809.2	25,230.9	...	
Private nonguaranteed	7,858.9	10,115.9	12,917.7	16,434.7	25,522.9	33,091.4	59,339.9	82,470.2	94,807.6	99,730.5	105,911.6	110,363.7	118,513.0	127,365.2	132,295.2	126,329.4	134,869.5	129,485.7	123,953.9	124,778.5	125,241.8	118,929.0	115,844.1	116,715.3	...	
Short-term debt	961.0	1,342.0	1,842.0	2,812.9	3,942.8	8,102.4	12,445.2	11,529.7	9,486.8	6,985.1	8,864.5	8,755.6	9,086.3	9,496.7	9,780.9	6,260.3	6,732.4	7,678.3	8,365.8	9,022.1	9,515.9	12,057.9	16,386.1	19,257.6	...	
Use of IMF credit	447.7	431.9	467.2	510.7	533.7	491.2	517.0	543.1	529.3	538.7	529.2	527.6	528.2	529.2	497.9	476.2	462.0	489.4	478.0	475.2	495.0	2,034.9	1,935.0	1,950.7	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	75.1	72.8	78.0	79.5	82.2	85.1	103.9	104.7	93.6	106.7	92.6	75.4	75.5	70.9	79.5	88.8	132.3	107.1	100.0	100.2	103.5	93.3	80.5	69.0	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	89.1	88.4	87.5	85.7	86.5	80.4	82.6	87.5	90.6	93.1	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.3	93.5	95.6	95.6	94.9	94.4	94.0	93.8	91.3	88.6	87.0	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	7.5	8.7	10.0	12.1	11.9	18.5	16.7	12.0	8.9	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	7.5	10.2	11.8	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	32.4	32.3	34.9	34.8	38.0	40.1	32.6	45.9	44.5	46.6	56.8	33.9	24.6	32.2	39.3	69.6	44.6	47.8	48.8	47.0	59.6	42.1	44.7	47.1	...	
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																										
Principal repayments on long-term debt	2,154.8	2,627.4	3,391.8	4,492.1	7,848.3	11,417.2	12,139.4	23,571.1	29,012.2	20,033.1	34,639.5	26,226.4	20,862.6	28,343.2	27,854.4	31,267.2	17,414.7	24,529.2	29,807.0	29,333.9	27,124.9	27,289.3	37,927.4	37,219.3	15,047.5	
Interest on long-term debt	713.2	686.0	666.8	722.6	808.2	1,521.5	1,948.4	3,531.2	4,105.7	5,365.6	4,517.3	5,921.6	2,033.0	2,270.3	2,992.7	3,479.2	2,679.3	3,196.4	3,530.0	3,188.3	3,335.8	3,707.1	4,801.3	6,084.0	5,122.5	
Interest on short-term debt	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	350.4	37.5	274.0	303.7	316.3	300.7	310.5	316.6	329.8	110.8	151.4	207.8	317.0	256.3	117.0	144.9	754.6	1,222.9	...	
Average terms of new commitments																										
Interest rate (% per annum)	8.3	3.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	5.0	6.2	-	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.6	2.0	3.8	1.7	1.6	3.2	0.5	-	...	
Maturity (years)	13.2	16.8	6.7	23.0	24.6	16.8	16.3	-	15.1	21.2	23.4	18.5	17.9	22.6	17.4	14.7	19.9	16.4	19.4	13.7	8.1	9.6	10.7	-	...	
Grace period (years)	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	-	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.4	13.2	21.3	16.9	13.9	3.9	4.0	16.5	8.9	3.8	6.8	2.2	-	...	
Grant element (%)	-12.1	8.5	5.6	30.0	31.8	-0.9	-9.9	-	15.2	31.3	36.3	33.8	4.7	-0.7	8.3	-3.1	20.2	22.1	3.0	26.4	16.4	11.9	23.7	-	...	

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; T = tenge; t = metric ton.

- a Prior to 2009, data are based on the 1999 Population Census. For 2009–2021, data are based on the 2009 Population Census. For 2022–2023, data are based on the 2021 National Population Census.
- b For 2022, growth rate is based on the 2009 Census (2021) and 2021 Census (2022). The recalculation for population based on 2021 National Population Census for previous years are not yet available.
- c For 2015 onward, labor force data has been published according to the standards of the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS).
- d Refers to persons who work 30 hours or less per week.
- e Refers to registered unemployed people.
- f For 2011 onward, estimates are in accordance with the 2008 System of National Accounts, where financial intermediation services indirectly measured are no longer compiled as a notional industry. For 2017 onward, the calculations were made in accordance with the new methodology for assessing the unobserved economy, registered in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan No.19215 of 08.08.2019.
- g For 2000–2009, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h For 2000–2009, included in electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- i For 2000–2009, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- j For 2000–2009, included in real estate activities.
- k Refers to net taxes on products and imports.
- l Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- m Included in changes in inventories.
- n Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- o Refers to the index of physical volume of the gross production (services) of agriculture.
- p Prior to 2014, premium gasoline refers to 93 octane rating. For 2014 onward, premium gasoline refers to 92 octane rating.
- q For 2003–2005, data include accounts of credit companies. For 2018 onward, data include banks' final turnover.
- r For 2000–2006, includes other deposits.
- s For 2000–2006, included in transferable deposits.
- t Includes capital accounts, with the exception of other domestic assets.
- u Broad money M2 includes M1 plus other deposits in national currency and transferable deposits in foreign currency of nonbank legal persons and households.
- v Includes deposits of nonbanking legal entities and individuals in the national currency.
- w Refers to interest rates on deposits of up to 12 months.
- x Refers to interest rates on deposits of more than 12 months.

Kazakhstan

y For 2016, social contributions from employers were assigned to social contributions.

z Prior to 2010, tax receipts from oil sector enterprises were recorded under grants (revenue). For 2010 onward, data are recorded under tax receipts.

aa Data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2005 onward, the current account data has been adjusted for the time lag in oil export statistics. There is a time lag of up to 3 months between factual oil export data and its reflection in custom statistics.

ab Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors' loans and credits.

Sources:

Population	Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan (BNS), formerly the Committee on Statistics. Official communication, 17 March 2025; past communication.
Labor Force	BNS. Official communication, 8 April 2025; past communication.
National Accounts	BNS. Official communication, 2 May 2025; past communication.
Structure of Demand	For 2000–2022: BNS. Official communication, 2 May 2025; past communication. For 2023–2024: Asian Development Bank estimates using data from BNS.
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)	} For 2000–2022: BNS. Official communication, 2 May 2025; past communication. For 2023–2024: Asian Development Bank estimates using data from BNS. BNS. Official communication, 2 May 2025; past communication.
Gross national saving	
Gross capital formation	
Gross domestic saving	
Production Indexes	BNS. Official communication, 17 March 2025; past communication.
Energy	BNS. Official communication, 17 March 2025; past communication.
Retail prices	For 2000–2019 and 2023: BNS. Official communication, 17 March 2025; past communication. For 2020–2022: Asian Development Bank estimates using data from BNS.
Price Indexes	BNS. Official communication, 17 March 2025; past communication.
Implicit GDP deflator	BNS. Official communication, 2 May 2025; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	National Bank of Kazakhstan. Official communication, 13 March 2025; past communication.
Government Finance	Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan. Official communication, 17 March 2025; past communication.
External Trade	BNS. Official communication, 14 March 2025; past communication.
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Balance of Payments	National Bank of Kazakhstan. Official communication, 31 March 2025; past communication.
International Liquidity	IMF. International Liquidity. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Exchange Rates	IMF. Exchange Rates. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2025).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2025).

Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
LABOR FORCE^{a,b} calendar year ('000)																									
Abai ^c	302	307	307
Akmola	...	435	395	411	417	418	422	427	437	436	439	443	440	442	445	430	438	429	429	428	418	418	442	428	420
Aktobe	...	364	335	348	366	373	381	387	394	397	400	416	432	434	431	427	429	439	437	441	446	446	446	457	482
Almaty ^d	...	733	761	790	799	804	816	834	854	863	893	947	1,021	1,045	1,065	993	1,035	1,038	1,043	1,039	1,023	1,022	732	740	751
Atyrau	...	203	206	214	226	231	235	246	257	258	271	283	292	294	301	312	312	316	320	332	331	334	343	352	364
West Kazakhstan	...	326	302	315	320	320	321	328	332	334	334	334	333	333	334	326	336	337	337	338	338	339	348	350	355
Zhambyl	...	479	483	520	493	497	511	549	567	577	585	589	592	581	558	525	527	531	533	532	529	528	568	571	571
Zhetisu ^d	337	325	313
Karagandy ^e	...	720	725	726	730	737	741	744	745	741	745	739	741	744	713	708	691	685	685	679	672	673	560	559	551
Kostanay	...	565	533	541	553	557	557	561	556	545	544	542	540	531	520	510	519	517	513	509	490	499	477	472	457
Kyzylorda	...	260	275	288	297	302	299	308	305	307	317	338	348	353	328	324	346	347	350	349	346	347	347	349	352
Mangystau	...	146	148	157	182	189	190	194	202	209	219	242	272	274	262	292	292	292	320	321	324	349	350	354	368
South Kazakhstan ^f	...	845	896	952	1,006	1,013	1,050	1,082	1,119	1,133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	450	408	411	407	402	409	419	432	434	441	441	439	440	441	426	421	416	413	410	407	403	404	410	410
North Kazakhstan	...	440	408	405	400	396	395	394	390	382	380	366	350	347	330	330	319	310	311	308	304	302	293	288	283
Turkistan ^f	891	918	951	954	928	826	832	822	832	826	822	819	835	842	850
Ulytaue	105	105	102
East Kazakhstan ^c	...	761	723	744	752	752	757	764	765	764	770	758	748	746	741	716	719	722	714	715	704	702	385	387	387
Astana city	...	196	240	261	291	293	303	315	355	372	391	399	418	434	455	489	489	521	531	579	591	608	655	690	717
Almaty city	...	556	563	577	602	619	643	677	706	707	722	741	775	788	809	885	916	939	962	987	1,012	1,036	1,051	1,098	1,136
Shymkent city ^f	269	281	292	301	302	370	378	375	406	432	432	436	448	456	469
Employed^{a,b}																									
Abai	287	292	293
Akmola	...	388	358	373	379	381	386	393	406	406	413	418	416	419	423	408	416	408	409	408	398	397	421	407	401
Aktobe	...	323	301	314	331	339	348	359	369	373	379	396	411	413	410	405	409	409	418	416	416	420	425	435	460
Almaty	...	658	691	722	736	745	758	778	800	807	843	899	970	993	1,013	943	985	988	994	991	974	973	698	705	716
Atyrau	...	176	184	193	205	210	215	227	241	242	256	269	277	279	286	296	296	300	304	316	315	318	327	335	347
West Kazakhstan	...	285	272	285	290	291	294	302	309	313	316	316	315	316	317	309	320	320	321	322	321	322	331	333	338
Zhambyl	...	418	423	462	442	448	464	506	530	539	551	557	560	551	530	499	501	505	507	507	504	503	540	544	543
Zhetisu	320	309	298
Karagandy	...	654	665	672	676	686	690	695	699	695	704	700	703	707	678	670	656	652	654	649	642	643	535	536	529
Kostanay	...	506	483	494	506	512	513	518	517	511	513	513	511	504	494	484	494	492	488	485	466	475	454	450	436
Kyzylorda	...	224	241	255	267	273	271	283	284	287	299	319	329	334	311	308	329	331	333	332	329	330	330	331	335
Mangystau	...	131	133	141	164	170	172	178	188	194	205	228	256	259	249	277	278	278	305	306	308	332	333	337	350
South Kazakhstan ^f	...	748	812	871	927	938	974	1,007	1,045	1,058	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	408	373	377	376	372	379	390	404	406	416	418	417	418	420	405	401	396	393	391	387	384	384	385	391
North Kazakhstan	...	401	375	373	367	364	366	367	365	358	358	346	331	329	314	313	303	295	296	293	289	287	279	275	270
Turkistan ^f	843	868	900	903	877	781	789	779	789	784	779	778	792	801	809
Ulytau	101	101	98
East Kazakhstan	...	705	670	689	698	698	704	714	716	715	726	718	710	708	705	680	684	688	679	681	669	668	367	369	369
Astana city	...	178	219	239	267	269	279	291	332	347	367	375	394	410	432	466	466	498	507	553	563	580	626	659	686
Almaty city	...	496	509	526	549	567	591	624	654	652	677	699	731	743	764	838	868	890	912	937	959	983	998	1,046	1,084
Shymkent city ^f	249	262	273	283	286	351	358	356	385	410	410	414	426	434	446

Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Unemployed^{a,b,g}																										
Abai	15	15	15	
Akmola	...	47	36	38	38	37	37	34	31	30	25	24	23	23	22	22	22	21	21	20	20	21	21	21	21	
Aktobe	...	41	34	34	35	34	33	29	25	24	21	20	21	21	21	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	22	22
Almaty	...	75	70	68	62	59	58	56	55	56	50	48	51	51	52	50	49	49	49	48	49	49	49	34	35	35
Atyrau	...	28	22	20	21	21	20	18	16	16	15	14	14	15	15	16	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17
West Kazakhstan	...	41	30	29	29	29	28	25	24	21	19	18	17	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	17	16	17	17	17
Zhambyl	...	61	59	57	51	49	47	42	37	38	33	32	32	30	28	27	26	26	26	25	26	26	28	27	27	27
Zhetisu	17	16	16
Karagandy	...	66	61	55	54	51	51	50	46	45	41	39	38	37	35	38	34	33	31	30	31	30	25	23	23	23
Kostanay	...	58	50	47	47	45	43	42	38	35	31	29	28	27	26	26	26	25	25	24	24	24	23	23	23	23
Kyzylorda	...	36	34	33	30	29	28	25	21	20	19	19	19	18	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Mangystau	...	15	14	15	18	18	18	16	14	15	14	14	15	15	13	15	15	14	15	15	16	17	18	18	18	18
South Kazakhstan ^f	...	97	84	82	79	76	76	75	74	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	41	35	34	32	31	30	29	28	28	25	23	22	22	21	21	20	20	20	19	20	19	19	19	19	19
North Kazakhstan	...	39	33	33	33	31	29	27	25	24	22	20	18	18	16	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	14
Turkistan ^f	48	49	51	51	51	45	43	42	43	42	42	42	42	43	42	42
Ulytau	4	4	4
East Kazakhstan	...	56	53	54	55	54	52	51	49	49	44	40	38	38	35	36	35	35	35	34	34	34	34	18	18	18
Astana city	...	18	21	22	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	23	24	24	23	23	23	24	24	26	27	28	30	31	31	31
Almaty city	...	60	54	52	53	52	53	53	52	55	46	42	44	44	45	47	48	50	50	50	52	54	53	53	53	53
Shymkent city ^f	20	19	19	18	16	19	20	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Unemployment rate^{a,b,g} (%)																										
Abai	5.0	4.8	4.7
Akmola	...	10.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6
Aktobe	...	11.4	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.2	8.5	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
Almaty	...	10.2	9.2	8.6	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Atyrau	...	13.5	10.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
West Kazakhstan	...	12.5	10.0	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Zhambyl	...	12.7	12.3	11.1	10.2	9.8	9.2	7.7	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Zhetisu	5.1	4.9	4.8
Karagandy	...	9.2	8.3	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0
Kostanay	...	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6
Kyzylorda	...	13.9	12.5	11.4	10.2	9.7	9.3	8.2	6.9	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
Mangystau	...	10.5	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.3	8.5	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
South Kazakhstan ^f	...	11.5	9.4	8.6	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
North Kazakhstan	...	8.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6
Turkistan ^f	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8
Ulytau	4.3	4.2	4.1
East Kazakhstan	...	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	
Astana city	...	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	
Almaty city	...	10.8	9.6	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.7	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	
Shymkent city ^f	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8

Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Labor force (% annual change)																										
Abai ^c	1.7	-0.1	
Akmola	-9.3	4.1	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.3	-0.4	0.7	0.9	-0.7	0.5	0.6	-3.3	1.9	-2.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3	-0.2	5.9	-3.3	-1.8	
Aktobe	-8.0	3.9	5.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	4.0	4.0	0.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.6	0.0	2.1	-0.3	-0.0	0.9	1.2	2.3	5.7	
Almaty ^d	3.8	3.7	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.1	3.5	6.0	7.8	2.3	2.0	-6.8	4.3	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-0.1	...	1.1	1.6	
Atyrau	1.5	3.6	5.9	1.9	2.0	4.6	4.6	0.3	5.0	4.6	3.0	0.9	2.4	3.6	-0.1	1.3	1.3	4.0	-0.5	1.0	2.8	2.6	3.4	
West Kazakhstan	-7.5	4.2	1.7	-0.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-2.3	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.0	0.2	2.8	0.6	1.3	
Zhambyl	0.8	7.6	-5.1	0.8	2.8	7.4	3.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.4	-1.8	-4.0	-5.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	7.4	0.6	-0.1	
Zhetisu ^d	-3.5	-3.5	
Karagandy ^e	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.6	0.6	-0.8	0.2	0.4	-4.2	-0.8	-2.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.9	-1.0	0.1	...	-0.2	-1.3	
Kostanay	-5.6	1.5	2.2	0.8	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-1.6	-2.1	-1.9	1.7	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-3.6	1.8	-4.5	-1.0	-3.1	
Kyzylorda	5.9	4.5	3.4	1.5	-0.9	2.9	-0.9	0.8	3.3	6.3	3.0	1.4	-7.1	-1.0	6.5	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	
Mangystau	1.1	6.1	16.5	3.3	0.6	2.4	3.9	3.6	4.9	10.3	12.3	0.9	-4.5	11.5	0.2	-0.1	9.6	0.2	1.0	7.5	0.5	1.1	3.7	
South Kazakhstan ^f	6.1	6.3	5.6	0.7	3.6	3.0	3.4	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	-9.3	0.7	-0.8	-1.3	1.7	2.5	3.0	0.4	1.7	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.3	-3.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.1	0.3	1.4	
North Kazakhstan	-7.3	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.6	-3.7	-4.5	-0.8	-4.8	-0.2	-3.2	-2.7	0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-2.9	-1.7	-1.9	
Turkistan ^f	3.0	3.7	0.3	-2.8	-11.0	0.8	-1.3	1.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	0.8	0.9	
Ulytau ^e	-0.0	-3.2	
East Kazakhstan ^c	-5.0	2.8	1.2	-0.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-0.3	-0.7	-3.4	0.5	0.4	-1.2	0.2	-1.6	-0.3	...	...	0.6	-0.1	
Astana city	21.9	9.0	11.4	0.8	3.3	3.9	12.9	4.6	5.2	2.0	4.8	4.0	4.6	7.5	-0.0	6.7	1.9	8.9	2.0	3.0	7.7	5.3	4.0	
Almaty city	1.3	2.5	4.3	2.8	3.9	5.3	4.2	0.2	2.2	2.6	4.6	1.7	2.8	9.4	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.4	4.5	3.4	
Shymkent city ^f	4.4	4.1	3.1	0.4	22.5	2.0	-0.7	8.3	6.3	0.1	0.9	2.8	1.6	2.9	
Labor force participation rate (%)																										
Abai	66.9	68.4	68.6	
Akmola	...	73.8	74.8	73.6	72.8	72.6	73.1	73.0	74.9	74.9	75.9	76.9	77.1	77.6	77.9	75.7	76.5	76.3	76.1	76.1	74.8	74.7	74.5	71.7	70.0	
Aktobe	...	76.8	72.0	72.3	73.8	74.1	74.3	74.4	74.2	74.0	73.8	73.2	72.4	72.2	71.1	69.8	70.2	70.2	71.1	70.3	69.9	70.2	69.9	70.9	74.3	
Almaty	...	67.7	70.3	70.0	68.6	67.8	67.9	68.3	68.8	68.6	69.9	71.0	72.4	73.3	73.9	72.1	75.0	74.7	74.6	73.8	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.5	71.0	
Atyrau	...	69.3	69.0	68.8	70.3	70.0	69.7	71.5	73.4	72.0	74.0	75.9	75.7	75.4	76.1	77.7	76.8	77.0	76.9	78.5	77.3	77.2	76.4	77.1	78.3	
West Kazakhstan	...	74.0	69.9	70.6	69.8	68.7	68.5	66.6	69.3	69.2	68.8	69.5	69.9	69.8	69.8	68.1	70.1	70.0	70.0	69.9	70.0	70.1	69.7	69.8	70.1	
Zhambyl	...	71.1	72.5	75.6	70.0	69.8	71.1	75.7	77.4	78.0	78.2	79.1	79.1	78.0	74.5	70.1	70.0	71.0	71.6	71.1	70.7	70.6	69.9	69.7	68.9	
Zhetisu	69.3	67.2	65.3
Karagandy	...	68.9	71.6	70.4	69.8	70.2	70.1	68.9	69.8	69.2	69.4	69.0	69.2	69.7	66.7	66.1	64.6	64.5	64.9	64.6	64.2	64.5	64.8	64.7	63.6	
Kostanay	...	75.4	75.9	75.5	76.4	76.7	76.7	69.9	76.6	75.3	75.3	75.4	75.7	74.6	72.9	72.2	73.7	73.7	73.3	73.0	71.1	72.4	72.4	72.2	69.7	
Kyzylorda	...	67.6	70.2	71.6	72.3	72.3	70.6	77.1	70.1	69.5	70.5	71.9	70.2	70.2	68.3	67.0	66.6	66.9	67.0	66.2	64.9	64.5	64.3	63.8	63.5	
Mangystau	...	70.5	67.4	68.4	75.3	77.2	73.1	71.7	71.0	70.7	71.1	71.8	71.8	70.1	65.5	71.7	70.1	68.9	74.2	73.0	72.0	75.8	74.6	73.4	74.4	
South Kazakhstan	...	67.7	69.9	70.0	70.4	69.1	70.2	71.6	71.4	71.0	71.4	71.7	71.2	70.9	68.6	65.8	66.3	64.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	74.6	71.8	70.3	68.9	67.5	68.5	69.8	71.7	71.8	72.9	73.3	73.4	73.6	74.0	71.7	71.1	70.8	70.5	70.3	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.8	70.8	
North Kazakhstan	...	80.7	78.6	76.1	74.8	74.4	74.4	74.0	73.8	73.1	72.9	73.5	74.4	74.5	71.7	72.3	70.5	69.4	70.4	70.0	70.1	70.1	68.5	67.3	66.7	
Turkistan	67.0	67.2	65.5	64.7	63.9	63.4	62.8	
Ulytau	67.5	67.6	65.0
East Kazakhstan	...	66.1	64.7	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.9	70.6	66.9	67.0	67.5	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.2	65.2	66.0	66.8	66.9	67.2	66.8	67.2	66.8	67.6	67.5	
Astana city	...	71.2	63.8	64.8	69.1	67.1	66.9	66.7	72.0	71.4	72.7	72.7	72.0	72.6	73.6	77.0	76.7	74.2	72.0	75.9	74.2	73.8	71.6	71.7	70.6	
Almaty city	...	62.3	62.8	62.6	62.9	62.8	63.3	64.8	66.0	64.9	65.2	65.6	66.0	66.4	67.1	67.9	68.2	68.2	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.6	68.0	68.6	68.6	
Shymkent city	64.0	63.7	62.8	61.8	60.0	59.3	59.8	

Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^{h,i} calendar year (T billion)																										
At Current Prices																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices																										
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,836.0	2,383.8	2,626.3	3,189.6*
Akmola	83.0	107.7	116.6	141.6	166.2	196.8	254.2	406.3	477.6	524.8	586.0	804.8	800.0	955.6	1,051.1	1,121.0	1,344.3	1,552.7	1,699.9	1,933.6	2,283.9	2,678.1	3,484.6	3,668.4	4,094.0*	
Aktobe	118.1	147.0	179.6	236.7	295.8	413.0	517.0	678.9	871.5	853.6	1,173.6	1,562.4	1,756.7	1,843.9	1,926.2	1,769.2	2,071.1	2,341.9	2,708.5	2,974.4	2,956.9	3,586.2	4,416.9	4,187.6	4,976.4*	
Almaty	124.6	158.7	185.6	230.6	258.4	322.7	408.6	550.7	677.3	773.2	997.7	1,236.6	1,447.7	1,741.9	1,910.4	1,976.0	2,190.0	2,472.0	2,795.1	3,246.1	3,731.0	3,379.7	4,267.7	5,322.1	5,914.8*	
Atyrau	245.5	293.4	389.5	484.1	639.6	808.2	1,094.2	1,234.0	1,798.5	1,969.9	2,843.6	3,791.6	3,613.4	3,977.4	4,340.6	4,216.8	5,200.7	5,947.7	7,818.8	9,327.3	7,738.3	10,627.6	13,725.4	15,237.7	15,016.6*	
West Kazakhstan	118.4	149.9	178.4	200.9	356.9	401.1	512.3	617.7	826.5	823.0	1,048.8	1,358.4	1,762.7	1,780.6	1,987.7	1,710.0	2,032.7	2,337.5	2,790.7	2,946.4	2,736.0	3,533.0	4,435.1	5,014.8	4,748.0*	
Zhambyl	57.8	69.9	83.0	119.5	137.2	168.6	192.2	266.5	324.8	348.9	446.4	633.6	760.4	876.7	979.7	1,014.5	1,182.8	1,350.7	1,532.1	1,712.9	1,901.4	2,262.8	2,685.5	2,926.0	3,236.8*	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,227.1	1,426.9	1,809.4	2,114.9*
Karagandy	299.9	337.7	370.5	444.4	509.0	679.8	922.6	1,144.3	1,463.0	1,515.8	1,872.8	2,387.7	2,446.5	2,621.9	2,900.0	3,107.1	3,712.1	4,284.4	4,734.4	5,388.3	6,099.9	6,069.4	7,278.1	7,711.8	9,237.2*	
Kostanay	158.9	171.7	185.2	235.1	272.3	322.7	387.3	560.4	704.3	723.9	856.7	1,134.3	1,150.7	1,348.3	1,394.9	1,378.3	1,522.3	1,850.3	2,069.3	2,451.7	2,872.2	3,516.2	4,182.1	4,436.6	4,927.6*	
Kyzylorda	57.7	73.4	102.5	136.0	179.8	242.4	363.8	499.6	685.2	641.6	859.1	1,139.1	1,270.0	1,454.0	1,380.1	1,164.8	1,308.3	1,431.0	1,647.0	1,828.9	1,645.1	1,926.0	2,417.4	2,573.5	2,984.7*	
Mangystau	129.4	147.3	199.8	218.0	295.8	432.2	594.0	756.6	1,095.8	1,108.5	1,484.8	1,867.9	1,764.8	2,075.1	2,418.2	2,123.8	2,463.4	3,296.1	3,803.1	3,685.4	3,074.4	3,627.0	4,401.2	4,798.7	5,166.9*	
South Kazakhstan ^j	179.1	235.6	245.5	310.7	309.9	358.0	423.5	611.8	731.4	925.5	1,205.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar ^{k,l}	167.6	203.7	216.2	268.7	334.3	384.0	462.2	592.0	862.4	862.8	1,031.9	1,520.5	1,520.6	1,758.1	1,746.8	1,736.2	1,975.5	2,369.3	2,746.7	3,029.6	3,120.1	3,883.8	4,296.9	4,371.0	5,150.8*	
North Kazakhstan ^{k,l}	71.1	98.8	111.4	140.5	151.9	184.7	236.9	320.4	403.0	403.9	467.0	666.6	679.6	749.9	795.6	837.2	918.2	1,114.0	1,212.0	1,382.3	1,571.9	1,790.8	2,198.9	2,227.6	2,653.6*	
Turkistan ^{j,k,l}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	796.6	1,031.0	1,179.9	1,174.4	1,286.3	1,440.8	1,475.7	1,660.0	2,016.1	2,384.2	2,808.0	3,517.3	3,831.5	4,507.1*
Ulytau ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,376.9	1,609.7	1,969.7	2,399.3*
East Kazakhstan	238.9	280.6	293.3	334.3	392.0	467.5	615.1	800.5	890.0	983.7	1,244.1	1,620.9	1,811.2	2,063.0	2,282.7	2,311.4	2,793.9	3,174.8	3,589.3	4,025.0	4,605.5	3,227.6	3,916.8	4,459.1	4,800.7*	
Astana city	134.9	204.4	230.7	302.2	468.8	711.6	957.1	1,134.2	1,291.8	1,373.2	1,774.2	2,145.9	2,646.4	3,483.3	4,019.6	4,809.6	4,865.3	5,775.6	6,706.0	7,834.8	7,975.3	8,923.7	10,672.5	12,960.8	15,484.5*	
Almaty city	415.2	570.9	688.4	808.8	1,102.2	1,497.4	2,272.7	2,675.9	2,949.6	3,175.3	3,923.4	4,860.2	5,715.9	7,127.9	8,143.6	9,100.0	10,601.3	11,893.2	12,132.6	13,547.0	13,459.8	15,000.1	19,154.5	25,229.7	29,240.9*	
Shymkent city ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	716.0	837.7	961.5	1,224.4	1,222.0	1,348.5	1,712.1	2,174.1	2,203.0	2,493.2	2,671.5	3,294.4	4,079.8	4,407.5*
Growth of Output (% annual change)																										
GDP																										
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	2.0	5.5	4.3*
Akmola	...	10.3	2.9	6.7	0.7	11.8	13.1	18.0	1.9	7.6	-3.7	16.2	-5.7	5.0	4.7	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.3	7.7	-0.5	10.0*	
Aktobe	...	15.8	15.2	13.6	2.5	9.3	3.3	7.6	5.5	3.2	9.2	6.5	7.6	4.7	4.5	-3.1	1.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	-0.1	3.1	0.1	-1.1	6.3*	
Almaty	...	15.8	11.0	9.5	9.8	11.9	8.7	5.4	3.6	0.4	7.6	9.0	7.4	10.7	5.2	4.2	1.8	4.0	3.1	5.1	-1.5	11.2	5.5	3.3	9.6*	
Atyrau	...	13.5	15.9	12.4	16.4	0.3	12.2	4.1	17.8	12.2	12.7	3.2	-2.3	4.0	2.5	2.8	3.7	16.0	13.3	7.4	-6.5	5.8	1.6	7.3	-6.4*	
West Kazakhstan	...	11.3	14.1	3.2	11.6	6.8	1.3	8.3	3.5	1.8	2.6	4.3	4.4	3.3	5.1	-0.6	2.6	3.1	-0.7	-1.5	-0.7	-1.9	0.7	6.9	3.4*	
Zhambyl	...	8.4	15.5	19.1	-0.6	5.7	3.7	8.1	8.4	1.2	7.6	13.2	9.8	3.3	0.4	0.2	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	1.1	6.6	3.4	2.1	4.5*	
Zhetisu	1.4	2.0	13.1	8.9*
Karagandy	...	9.8	5.3	3.9	6.5	0.6	8.5	3.7	-0.1	-0.6	6.4	6.0	1.2	7.5	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.7	3.0	5.8	0.1	3.1	0.3	2.4	11.3*	
Kostanay	...	1.1	6.6	8.5	-3.4	9.4	10.3	13.2	-1.1	-1.9	1.7	15.6	-6.5	10.2	2.2	-3.6	-2.0	4.6	5.9	4.6	3.0	4.3	4.5	2.6	6.7*	
Kyzylorda	...	21.4	24.9	19.5	3.1	-3.5	17.2	7.1	4.8	-0.7	3.8	5.9	3.2	4.4	-1.3	-4.1	-4.8	0.4	-0.1	1.5	-10.8	2.2	2.4	4.7	6.2*	
Mangystau	...	10.3	21.6	1.4	15.8	9.8	6.8	10.7	7.1	-0.9	7.8	-0.1	0.9	5.5	4.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	1.1	1.2	-5.5	1.2	1.1	3.0	2.0*	
South Kazakhstan ^j	...	16.6	7.6	8.7	-7.1	9.4	7.7	4.7	7.9	3.2	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar ^{k,l}	...	12.5	1.1	10.5	9.6	13.1	10.4	5.3	9.0	3.7	6.4	10.8	8.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.6	4.0	6.2	5.3	-3.1	3.9	1.3	1.5	7.9*	
North Kazakhstan ^{k,l}	...	21.6	5.6	3.0	8.9	14.0	8.2	5.0	5.8	-3.4	0.8	16.4	-5.4	7.7	5.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	3.2	2.1	-0.2	1.0	5.6	-0.3	14.2*	
Turkistan ^{j,k,l}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.7	4.6	0.5	3.4	1.4	2.2	7.7	7.8	4.9	4.3	0.3	2.2	8.1*
Ulytau ^l	2.1	2.5	-0.4	7.7*
East Kazakhstan	...	7.1	3.9	6.0	9.9	8.8	7.4	6.9	0.9	-0.2	7.2	7.6	12.6	7.3	2.8	-	2.2	2.0	4.9	5.4	0.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.8*	
Astana city	...	25.4	6.8	13.4	23.1	25.0	16.6	15.9	-2.1	-4.8	7.3	8.9	14.7	10.6	9.4	6.4	2.4	4.0	0.2	7.8	1.0	5.4	5.5	5.0	8.0*	
Almaty city	...	19.3	11.4	12.1	16.3	14.5	15.8	12.7	-3.1	-1.6	10.4	9.4	9.6	14.8	7.0	4.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.5	-4.7	6.0	5.0	8.9	5.6*	
Shymkent city ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	0.9	1.4	4.6	-0.1	2.8	4.8	14.1	3.8	0.9	5.4	6.8	5.1	7.7*

Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
At Current Market Prices (T '000)																										
Per capita GDP																										
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,901.1	4,313.3	5,270.2*
Akmola	105.3	140.6	155.2	189.1	222.1	263.4	340.0	543.2	641.4	712.1	798.1	1,099.0	1,092.8	1,301.7	1,427.9	1,513.9	1,818.2	2,107.8	2,301.0	2,621.2	3,102.5	3,644.9	4,428.5	4,655.3	5,197.9*	
Aktobe	175.2	219.7	268.7	353.2	438.1	604.9	748.1	970.5	1,231.1	1,122.9	1,523.1	1,998.2	2,220.7	2,298.1	2,361.4	2,135.0	2,464.9	2,749.7	3,136.0	3,396.8	3,329.8	3,982.1	4,788.2	4,484.5	5,269.0*	
Almaty	80.1	102.1	119.2	147.3	163.5	202.1	253.5	337.4	409.2	424.8	537.9	654.0	751.0	886.2	1,002.1	1,021.3	1,114.2	1,235.8	1,378.2	1,585.5	1,805.2	2,201.1	2,860.0	3,504.8	3,826.7*	
Atyrau	554.5	658.4	866.0	1,065.0	1,389.5	1,727.3	2,296.2	2,541.7	3,626.0	3,824.7	5,401.0	7,054.0	6,580.7	7,083.0	7,553.3	7,171.2	8,653.1	9,685.1	12,465.5	14,584.4	11,883.2	16,037.4	19,974.1	21,812.5	21,227.0*	
West Kazakhstan	195.5	249.5	296.7	333.1	589.8	659.8	838.6	1,006.2	1,339.4	1,369.1	1,730.4	2,225.4	2,865.9	2,868.1	3,170.4	2,699.6	3,179.8	3,628.4	4,295.8	4,501.2	4,151.2	5,323.6	6,467.8	7,260.5	6,835.3*	
Zhambyl	58.7	71.2	84.7	121.6	138.8	169.1	191.2	262.8	316.9	339.5	429.0	602.8	715.4	813.9	897.4	918.3	1,062.7	1,210.0	1,366.3	1,518.8	1,675.8	1,976.9	2,212.2	2,397.6	2,647.7*	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,042.1	2,591.0	3,038.0*
Karagandy	217.7	249.3	276.7	333.6	382.3	509.9	690.1	853.5	1,088.4	1,127.8	1,387.7	1,762.1	1,798.5	1,919.1	2,110.6	2,248.9	2,682.6	3,100.9	3,431.9	3,911.0	4,431.7	5,419.3	6,412.9	6,793.9	8,141.0*	
Kostanay	163.1	181.2	199.6	256.5	299.1	356.5	429.5	624.5	789.7	818.1	970.8	1,288.2	1,308.0	1,531.5	1,583.1	1,561.7	1,727.0	2,108.9	2,367.0	2,815.9	3,314.5	4,082.8	5,014.7	5,338.2	5,952.9*	
Kyzylorda	96.3	122.2	170.2	224.6	294.9	394.0	585.2	794.7	1,075.9	938.8	1,236.5	1,611.9	1,764.4	1,983.0	1,848.9	1,534.3	1,701.1	1,839.0	2,088.1	2,289.1	2,033.3	2,345.1	2,917.9	3,071.8	3,536.3*	
Mangystau	407.9	455.0	599.3	633.4	831.6	1,174.2	1,552.9	1,896.2	2,631.0	2,248.8	2,890.4	3,491.7	3,169.8	3,592.7	4,049.6	3,443.0	3,880.6	5,058.8	5,682.5	5,352.8	4,335.1	4,966.5	5,817.8	6,176.2	6,491.1*	
South Kazakhstan	88.3	114.1	117.1	145.8	142.7	161.7	187.6	265.2	310.4	372.1	474.6	583.0	705.1	791.3	868.9	891.1	975.3	1,097.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar ^{k,l}	214.4	266.2	286.9	359.7	449.0	516.6	621.3	793.9	1,153.6	1,160.8	1,384.6	2,036.7	2,032.8	2,341.3	2,315.8	2,293.1	2,606.9	3,134.3	3,641.1	4,023.3	4,151.4	5,185.0	5,685.8	5,793.8	6,845.1*	
North Kazakhstan ^{k,l}	100.4	141.7	162.2	207.1	226.7	277.9	357.8	487.4	619.0	678.7	790.1	1,136.7	1,168.6	1,298.2	1,386.6	1,467.2	1,621.0	1,985.9	2,177.7	2,505.9	2,877.7	3,313.8	4,097.7	4,186.4	5,043.7*	
Turkistan ^{k,l}	838.2	1,008.1	1,174.2	1,363.1	1,671.8	1,798.2	2,098.2*
Ulytau ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,278.4	8,892.6	10,835.2*
East Kazakhstan	158.4	188.2	199.0	228.9	270.6	325.4	430.8	563.4	627.9	703.9	889.8	1,160.9	1,299.1	1,480.1	1,636.7	1,656.2	2,006.0	2,289.5	2,598.8	2,929.2	3,369.8	3,723.0	5,353.8	6,119.6	6,617.0*	
Astana city	328.6	438.1	463.8	596.8	901.7	1,318.0	1,701.8	1,927.0	2,080.2	2,189.4	2,635.7	2,980.3	3,479.6	4,374.3	4,821.6	5,574.8	5,273.3	5,766.2	6,359.5	7,075.8	6,873.6	7,361.9	8,053.9	9,308.7	10,466.7*	
Almaty city	367.5	504.9	603.3	695.8	924.4	1,218.6	1,792.9	2,048.9	2,193.2	2,306.8	2,797.3	3,394.8	3,908.0	4,779.1	5,021.0	5,439.6	6,138.5	6,694.2	6,635.9	7,183.9	6,913.0	7,495.8	8,985.6	11,492.7	12,936.3*	
Shymkent city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,217.1	2,152.1	2,360.3	2,442.9	2,798.4	3,379.7	3,557.0*
PRICE INDEXES previous year = 100																										
Consumer (national)																										
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.4	114.1	108.7
Akmola	113.0	109.8	105.3	106.8	107.9	107.9	108.3	109.4	115.6	106.6	109.8	106.7	104.9	105.8	107.0	106.4	113.2	107.4	106.2	104.7	106.6	108.2	115.8	115.7	108.9	
Aktobe	111.7	106.8	105.8	105.9	107.2	107.1	106.9	108.7	113.8	106.3	107.2	107.7	104.8	106.4	105.2	106.0	114.5	106.5	105.4	105.0	106.4	108.4	115.0	114.4	108.5	
Almaty	112.2	107.3	106.8	106.6	104.5	107.2	108.1	109.7	117.1	106.5	106.7	108.3	104.5	105.6	106.3	106.1	114.0	106.8	106.2	104.9	106.8	107.8	113.8	113.1	106.2	
Atyrau	110.8	110.2	107.5	104.1	106.6	106.6	109.4	108.6	114.9	108.3	107.0	108.4	105.4	105.5	106.4	107.0	114.3	108.8	105.6	105.9	106.8	108.3	114.5	113.8	109.0	
West Kazakhstan	111.2	109.3	105.6	105.2	105.5	106.4	108.2	108.8	116.0	107.3	107.1	108.1	104.4	107.0	105.4	106.4	114.1	106.6	106.0	105.3	106.6	107.9	114.6	114.4	108.7	
Zhambyl	114.2	107.5	106.1	108.3	106.0	107.2	106.9	110.3	117.4	107.3	107.1	108.9	105.8	106.2	107.0	106.5	113.4	107.4	105.9	105.3	106.6	108.0	114.0	114.4	107.6	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.7	114.9	108.8
Karagandy	113.6	108.0	104.5	105.3	107.8	108.0	107.8	108.9	113.2	106.4	107.2	109.0	106.1	107.4	108.5	106.6	112.9	107.0	105.7	105.5	106.7	108.4	115.5	114.8	110.1	
Kostanay	111.2	107.6	103.9	104.5	106.5	107.0	108.5	109.5	116.2	107.2	106.2	107.8	104.4	105.9	105.6	106.5	113.0	107.5	105.8	105.1	106.6	107.9	114.7	114.4	108.0	
Kyzylorda	111.4	108.1	105.3	107.5	106.4	107.4	107.9	109.7	115.5	106.5	106.9	108.7	105.2	105.4	106.7	107.0	114.3	107.7	106.4	105.1	106.6	107.9	114.4	114.4	107.9	
Mangystau	110.1	108.1	109.1	106.9	107.0	106.4	107.9	109.7	117.6	106.1	105.6	108.1	104.4	105.3	106.0	107.8	117.5	106.7	106.8	105.5	107.1	109.0	117.2	115.7	110.0	
South Kazakhstan ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	113.6	107.0	104.0	105.7	106.3	107.6	107.6	110.0	117.2	106.9	107.0	107.8	105.5	105.7	107.1	106.0	114.0	108.2	106.0	105.0	107.0	108.1	114.5	114.6	108.9	
North Kazakhstan	116.4	100.3	106.6	106.6	107.2	107.5	108.7	109.9	116.9	107.0	106.9	108.8	104.7	105.9	107.6	106.3	112.9	108.4	105.8	105.3	106.6	107.9	114.8	115.6	109.2	
Turkistan ^m	109.9	107.1	105.6	107.3	105.3	106.7	108.8	112.9	119.7	107.8	106.9	108.1	104.7	105.4	106.5	106.7	114.8	107.7	105.5	105.1	106.9	108.3	115.4	114.6	107.6	
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.8	115.1	107.6
East Kazakhstan	112.7	109.8	106.9	105.9	107.4	108.5	107.5	110.5	116.1	107.2	107.0	108.1	105.1	105.4	106.9	106.9	113.9	107.6	105.7	105.3	106.7	108.2	115.3	114.6	109.3	
Astana city	116.1	108.0	106.0	106.8	107.7	107.1	109.9	112.6	117.4	107.9	107.3	109.3	106.2	105.0	107.6	108.1	119.5	108.4	106.8	105.7	107.7	107.7	116.1	115.2	110.1	
Almaty city	117.3	109.1	107.0	108.4	108.7	109.0	112.1	116.1	122.0	108.7	107.4	108.5	105.0	105.9	106.2	106.4	115.4	107.1	106.1	105.0	106.7	107.6	114.8	114.5	109.1	
Shymkent city	105.7	105.7	106.6	107.8	114.5	113.9	108.0

Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages¹⁾																										
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125.1	108.2	106.1
Akmola	117.4	114.5	106.6	110.1	110.1	109.9	109.9	110.1	121.6	104.3	105.5	110.1	106.0	105.2	107.3	108.9	110.2	106.9	105.0	109.6	111.4	111.0	126.1	109.7	106.5	
Aktobe	113.0	111.8	108.0	107.1	110.4	108.9	108.9	111.8	120.8	104.8	105.4	108.9	104.8	102.2	107.5	110.1	108.6	105.7	104.1	109.6	110.7	110.8	126.4	107.0	104.8	
Almaty	116.4	111.2	107.7	106.5	105.3	109.3	109.3	111.1	123.6	105.3	105.2	109.3	103.8	102.5	107.3	109.9	110.0	106.3	104.4	109.6	111.0	109.8	123.9	107.9	104.5	
Atyrau	113.9	115.1	107.5	103.5	108.6	105.8	105.8	110.1	123.1	103.6	104.7	107.5	103.5	102.1	108.1	108.6	109.8	106.4	106.4	108.6	112.5	109.6	125.4	108.1	106.2	
West Kazakhstan	115.5	118.0	108.6	104.1	104.5	107.3	107.3	110.3	122.1	104.6	106.3	108.4	105.3	101.0	106.8	110.3	109.7	106.4	104.4	109.3	111.2	109.4	125.5	107.9	106.0	
Zhambyl	114.9	110.4	107.9	114.0	106.0	108.4	108.4	112.5	126.2	105.4	104.6	108.5	105.0	102.9	107.1	109.4	109.3	106.0	104.9	109.5	111.2	109.6	126.3	108.1	105.4	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124.8	108.7	107.6
Karagandy	118.8	110.9	104.7	107.5	111.0	109.8	109.8	111.2	120.5	104.5	105.7	109.0	105.6	103.8	107.3	112.1	109.4	107.5	104.7	109.3	112.4	109.5	125.7	107.7	105.4	
Kostanay	113.0	111.0	104.8	104.4	107.6	108.9	108.9	110.6	125.4	103.8	105.9	109.3	105.3	102.0	107.8	110.0	109.2	106.0	104.5	109.6	111.1	110.0	125.8	107.3	104.6	
Kyzylorda	112.4	109.5	108.0	109.9	107.5	109.8	109.8	112.1	124.4	104.9	105.7	109.4	104.0	102.3	106.8	108.6	110.0	106.4	104.5	109.9	110.6	109.9	125.4	108.2	105.2	
Mangystau	111.8	111.2	109.1	105.4	106.6	107.6	107.6	115.8	129.6	106.8	106.2	107.4	104.2	102.5	108.7	107.7	110.0	106.4	106.1	109.3	111.1	111.9	132.2	109.1	107.1	
South Kazakhstan ^{m)}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	116.9	112.6	105.1	107.4	108.7	107.5	107.5	111.9	124.5	104.7	105.2	110.1	106.4	103.3	106.2	109.7	109.6	105.0	104.9	109.4	112.4	109.8	126.0	107.1	105.0	
North Kazakhstan	120.9	116.8	109.4	106.3	108.7	108.4	108.4	111.6	127.6	105.5	106.4	108.4	105.9	103.9	107.6	111.0	109.7	105.7	106.0	109.3	111.0	110.0	126.1	108.9	106.0	
Turkistan ^{m)}	112.2	109.5	107.2	108.7	105.4	106.8	106.8	114.3	123.7	107.6	107.2	110.3	105.0	103.3	107.4	109.6	108.2	104.7	104.8	109.6	110.9	109.4	127.6	107.0	103.7	
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125.3	111.6	106.4
East Kazakhstan	115.7	115.4	110.0	107.2	109.6	109.0	109.0	110.7	125.0	105.6	106.1	110.1	105.8	102.1	106.5	110.6	110.1	106.1	103.9	108.8	111.1	109.7	124.1	109.0	106.5	
Astana city	118.0	111.9	107.9	108.4	110.5	108.1	108.1	117.5	125.5	105.3	106.6	112.2	106.9	102.1	109.3	111.6	113.3	106.9	105.4	110.8	111.1	110.2	124.9	108.5	104.1	
Almaty city	118.3	113.9	110.0	109.6	110.6	111.0	111.0	119.3	131.4	104.1	105.6	109.3	104.1	102.5	107.5	112.1	109.2	106.9	104.5	109.4	111.2	109.8	124.5	109.0	107.9	
Shymkent city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.2	111.4	111.4	109.9	126.0	107.1	104.2
Price Indexes (% annual change)																										
Consumer price index (national)																										
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	14.1	8.7
Akmola	13.0	9.8	5.3	6.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	9.4	15.6	6.6	9.8	6.7	4.9	5.8	7.0	6.4	13.2	7.4	6.2	4.7	6.6	8.2	15.8	15.7	8.9	
Aktobe	11.7	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.2	7.1	6.9	8.7	13.8	6.3	7.2	7.7	4.8	6.4	5.2	6.0	14.5	6.5	5.4	5.0	6.4	8.4	15.0	14.4	8.5	
Almaty	12.2	7.3	6.8	6.6	4.5	7.2	8.1	9.7	17.1	6.5	6.7	8.3	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.1	14.0	6.8	6.2	4.9	6.8	7.8	13.8	13.1	6.2	
Atyrau	10.8	10.2	7.5	4.1	6.6	6.6	9.4	8.6	14.9	8.3	7.0	8.4	5.4	5.5	6.4	7.0	14.3	8.8	5.6	5.9	6.8	8.3	14.5	13.8	9.0	
West Kazakhstan	11.2	9.3	5.6	5.2	5.5	6.4	8.2	8.8	16.0	7.3	7.1	8.1	4.4	7.0	5.4	6.4	14.1	6.6	6.0	5.3	6.6	7.9	14.6	14.4	8.7	
Zhambyl	14.2	7.5	6.1	8.3	6.0	7.2	6.9	10.3	17.4	7.3	7.1	8.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.5	13.4	7.4	5.9	5.3	6.6	8.0	14.0	14.4	7.6	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.7	14.9	8.8
Karagandy	13.6	8.0	4.5	5.3	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.9	13.2	6.4	7.2	9.0	6.1	7.4	8.5	6.6	12.9	7.0	5.7	5.5	6.7	8.4	15.5	14.8	10.1	
Kostanay	11.2	7.6	3.9	4.5	6.5	7.0	8.5	9.5	16.2	7.2	6.2	7.8	4.4	5.9	5.6	6.5	13.0	7.5	5.8	5.1	6.6	7.9	14.7	14.4	8.0	
Kyzylorda	11.4	8.1	5.3	7.5	6.4	7.4	7.9	9.7	15.5	6.5	6.9	8.7	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	14.3	7.7	6.4	5.1	6.6	7.9	14.4	14.4	7.9	
Mangystau	10.1	8.1	9.1	6.9	7.0	6.4	7.9	9.7	17.6	6.1	5.6	8.1	4.4	5.3	6.0	7.8	17.5	6.7	6.8	5.5	7.1	9.0	17.2	15.7	10.0	
South Kazakhstan ^{m)}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	13.6	7.0	4.0	5.7	6.3	7.6	7.6	10.0	17.2	6.9	7.0	7.8	5.5	5.7	7.1	6.0	14.0	8.2	6.0	5.0	7.0	8.1	14.5	14.6	8.9	
North Kazakhstan	16.4	0.3	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.5	8.7	9.9	16.9	7.0	6.9	8.8	4.7	5.9	7.6	6.3	12.9	8.4	5.8	5.3	6.6	7.9	14.8	15.6	9.2	
Turkistan ^{m)}	9.9	7.1	5.6	7.3	5.3	6.7	8.8	12.9	19.7	7.8	6.9	8.1	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.7	14.8	7.7	5.5	5.1	6.9	8.3	15.4	14.6	7.6	
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	15.1	7.6
East Kazakhstan	12.7	9.8	6.9	5.9	7.4	8.5	7.5	10.5	16.1	7.2	7.0	8.1	5.1	5.4	6.9	6.9	13.9	7.6	5.7	5.3	6.7	8.2	15.3	14.6	9.3	
Astana city	16.1	8.0	6.0	6.8	7.7	7.1	9.9	12.6	17.4	7.9	7.3	9.3	6.2	5.0	7.6	8.1	19.5	8.4	6.8	5.7	7.7	7.7	16.1	15.2	10.1	
Almaty city	17.3	9.1	7.0	8.4	8.7	9.0	12.1	16.1	22.0	8.7	7.4	8.5	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	15.4	7.1	6.1	5.0	6.7	7.6	14.8	14.5	9.1	
Shymkent city	5.7	5.7	6.6	7.8	14.5	13.9	8.0

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; GDP = gross domestic product; T= tenge.

Kazakhstan (subnational)

- a Data were generated based on the results of a sample survey of population employment.
- b For 2015 onward, labor force data has been published according to the standards of the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS).
- c In 2022, the East Kazakhstan region was divided into two regions – the East Kazakhstan Region and the Abai region. As a result, the workforce was also distributed among the new administrative units.
- d In 2022, the Almaty region was divided into two regions – the Almaty region and the Zhetisu region. As a result, the workforce was also distributed among the new administrative units.
- e In 2022, the Karagandy region was divided into two regions – the Karagandy region and the Ulytau region. As a result, the workforce was also distributed among the new administrative units.
- f For 2010–2017, data for the Turkistan region and the city of Shymkent are based on data from the South Kazakhstan Region in connection with the change in the administrative-territorial structure of the South Kazakhstan region.
- g Refers to registered unemployed people.
- h For 2011 onward, estimates are in accordance with the 2008 System of National Accounts, where financial intermediation services indirectly measured are no longer compiled as a notional industry. For 2017 onward, the calculations were made in accordance with the new methodology for assessing the unobserved economy, registered in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan No.19215 of 08.08.2019.
- i In connection with the formation of new administrative-territorial units, the Gross regional product for 2021 was recalculated.
- j For 2011–2017, a retrospective recalculation of the annual data of the Gross regional product of Turkistan region and the city of Shymkent was carried out in connection with the change in the administrative-territorial structure of the South Kazakhstan region.
- k On 13 February 2020, agricultural sector data for the Pavlodar, North Kazakhstan, and Turkistan regions were updated.
- l Gross regional product for the 1st half of 2022 was recalculated for Pavlodar, North Kazakhstan, Turkistan, and Ulytau regions, in connection with the recalculation of data from the industry “Wholesale and retail trade; repair of cars and motorcycles” for technical reasons.
- m For consumer price index (CPI) data, due to the change in the administrative-territorial structure of the South Kazakhstan region, data has been transferred to Turkistan.
- n For 2000, data refers to CPI on food products. For 2001 onward, refers to CPI on food and non-alcoholic beverages.

Sources:

Labor Force	Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan (BNS). Official communication, 8 April 2025; past communication.
National Accounts	BNS. Official communication, 2 May 2025; past communication.
Price Indexes	BNS. Official communication, 17 March 2025; past communication.