

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
POPULATION																										
Total population as of 1 July (million)	126.8	127.1	127.4	127.7	127.8	127.8	127.9	128.0	128.1	128.0	128.1	127.8	127.6	127.4	127.3	127.1	127.0	126.8	126.5	126.3	125.8	125.7	125.1	124.5	124.0	
Population density (persons/km ²)	340	341	342	342	343	343	343	343	344	344	344	343	342	342	341	341	341	340	339	338	337	336	334	333		
Population (% annual change)	0.17	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.05	-0.01	0.02	-0.19	-0.16	-0.14	-0.13	-0.11	-0.11	-0.16	-0.20	-0.21	-0.34	-0.12	-0.44	-0.49	-0.44	
Urban population (% of total population)	78.6	80.0	81.6	83.2	84.6	86.0	87.1	88.1	89.1	90.0	90.8	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.4	91.5	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.1	
LABOR FORCE ^a calendar year ('000)																										
Employed	67,660	67,520	66,890	66,660	66,420	66,510	66,640	66,840	66,740	66,500	66,320	65,960	65,650	65,930	66,090	66,250	66,780	67,320	68,490	69,120	69,020	69,070	69,020	69,250	69,570	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,260	3,130	2,960	2,930	2,860	2,820	2,720	2,730	2,700	2,640	2,550	2,490	2,410	2,340	2,310	2,290	2,230	2,210	2,280	2,220	2,130	2,080	2,050	1,990	1,920	
Mining and quarrying	50	50	50	50	40	30	30	40	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Manufacturing	13,210	12,840	12,020	11,780	11,500	11,420	11,630	11,700	11,510	10,820	10,600	10,490	10,330	10,410	10,430	10,390	10,460	10,540	10,640	10,680	10,510	10,450	10,440	10,550	10,460	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	340	340	340	320	310	350	360	330	320	340	340	310	320	310	290	290	300	290	280	280	320	340	320	300	300	
Construction	6,530	6,320	6,180	6,040	5,840	5,680	5,600	5,540	5,410	5,220	5,040	5,020	5,030	5,070	5,030	4,950	4,990	5,050	5,000	4,940	4,850	4,790	4,830	4,770		
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^b	14,740	14,730	11,080	10,950	10,850	10,840	10,760	10,790	10,700	10,590	10,620	10,580	10,440	10,600	10,620	10,580	10,640	10,780	10,760	10,640	10,620	10,690	10,440	10,410	10,450	
Transportation and storage ^c	4,140	4,070	3,270	3,350	3,260	3,200	3,280	3,310	3,430	3,500	3,520	3,520	3,400	3,410	3,370	3,360	3,390	3,400	3,420	3,480	3,490	3,520	3,510	3,490	3,450	
Accommodation and food service activities ^d			3,960	3,880	3,850	3,810	3,740	3,790	3,720	3,790	3,860	3,820	3,760	3,850	3,860	3,850	3,910	3,920	4,170	4,210	3,920	3,710	3,810	3,980	4,070	
Information and communication ^e			1,580	1,630	1,710	1,750	1,800	1,920	1,900	1,940	1,970	1,910	1,880	1,920	2,040	2,100	2,080	2,130	2,210	2,300	2,410	2,580	2,720	2,780	2,920	
Financial and insurance activities	2,480	2,400	1,690	1,610	1,590	1,570	1,550	1,550	1,640	1,650	1,630	1,620	1,640	1,650	1,550	1,540	1,630	1,680	1,640	1,670	1,680	1,600	1,600	1,550	1,550	
Real estate activities			1,010	970	980	1,010	1,070	1,130	1,110	1,100	1,100	1,130	1,120	1,110	1,130	1,210	1,240	1,260	1,300	1,300	1,400	1,420	1,410	1,390	1,400	
Other services	19,710	20,240	19,160	19,650	20,500	21,080	21,350	21,440	21,620	21,520	21,720	22,010	22,440	22,630	23,010	23,350	23,840	24,190	25,040	25,700	25,670	25,780	26,120	26,180	26,500	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	3,200	3,400	3,590	3,500	3,130	2,940	2,750	2,570	2,650	3,360	3,340	3,020	2,850	2,650	2,360	2,220	2,080	1,900	1,670	1,620	1,920	1,950	1,790	1,780	1,760	
Unemployment rate (%)	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	
Labor force (% annual change)	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.9	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.5	
Labor force participation rate (%)	62.4	62.0	61.2	60.8	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.2	59.9	59.6	59.3	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.5	61.5	62.1	62.0	62.1	62.5	62.9	63.3	
Male	76.4	75.7	74.7	74.1	73.4	73.3	73.2	73.1	72.8	72.0	71.6	71.1	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.3	70.4	70.5	71.2	71.4	71.4	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.5	
Female	49.3	49.2	48.5	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.2	48.2	48.9	49.2	49.6	50.3	51.1	52.5	53.3	53.2	53.5	54.2	54.8	55.6	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^f calendar year (¥ billion)																										
At Current Prices																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	535,417.7	531,653.9	524,478.7	523,968.6	529,400.9	532,515.6	535,170.2	539,281.7	527,823.8	494,938.4	505,530.6	497,448.9	500,474.7	508,700.6	518,811.0	538,032.3	544,364.6	553,073.0	556,630.1	557,910.8	539,646.0	553,068.3	560,464.3	591,912.5	609,432.7	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	8,127.0	7,270.4	7,219.4	6,806.5	6,516.7	5,919.6	5,793.2	5,680.6	5,563.8	5,356.8	5,602.7	5,373.8	5,619.6	5,426.4	5,170.5	5,563.9	6,124.0	6,241.1	5,812.6	5,796.4	5,754.7	5,588.3	5,167.2	5,548.9	...	
Mining and quarrying	611.3	601.3	520.5	492.8	411.7	410.6	400.5	395.2	354.9	292.8	312.2	321.1	309.2	360.5	398.7	409.2	364.2	385.6	383.8	382.7	383.0	364.0	453.4	450.8	...	
Manufacturing	120,213.1	112,283.8	108,644.2	109,599.2	111,812.6	114,082.8	114,522.6	117,970.6	112,289.4	94,274.3	104,979.5	97,179.4	98,426.9	98,326.9	101,653.8	110,094.7	110,440.9	113,025.7	114,786.5	112,832.9	108,207.5	114,925.4	111,108.8	121,821.8	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	17,563.4	17,813.8	17,388.4	16,763.3	16,612.7	15,800.7	15,130.5	14,168.4	13,355.6	14,693.2	14,490.8	11,713.9	10,755.7	11,534.4	13,236.7	15,390.9	15,764.8	16,206.6	16,282.4	17,051.5	17,319.4	15,272.6	13,262.9	15,796.3	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																										
Construction	35,695.7	34,014.0	31,958.0	30,748.8	29,808.2	28,777.4	28,707.6	27,078.6	25,923.5	24,923.6	23,464.6	23,611.6	23,447.6	25,350.7	26,416.9	27,894.7	29,281.5	30,122.9	30,048.0	30,434.0	30,894.0	31,040.1	30,532.7	31,230.9	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	69,785.0	70,173.3	69,503.9	69,311.0	73,299.9	75,181.1	72,551.2	70,948.9	71,696.4	65,748.2	67,620.0	68,856.7	70,030.1	71,099.4	69,541.0	70,203.6	70,291.9	71,969.7	70,647.9	69,324.5	68,823.2	72,937.1	78,085.1	81,421.8	...	
Transportation and storage	26,123.0	26,123.3	26,233.1	26,473.1	27,285.4	27,115.9	28,111.2	29,058.2	27,997.9	25,308.3	25,785.5	25,033.5	26,145.6	26,327.0	27,806.6	28,495.7	28,529.3	29,386.5	29,549.5	29,909.5	22,785.9	22,998.7	25,326.8	28,195.6	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	16,660.1	16,315.3	16,167.3	15,654.9	15,058.8	14,390.3	14,457.7	14,600.5	13,856.6	13,445.6	12,914.2	12,517.5	11,950.5	12,523.7	12,834.4	12,722.7	13,898.1	14,245.7	14,311.6	13,836.6	8,979.1	6,994.3	8,425.5	11,748.6	...	
Information and communication	25,182.4	26,072.0	26,498.9	26,771.5	26,483.1	26,832.8	26,852.8	26,949.3	26,899.0	25,788.9	25,357.7	24,902.8	24,916.3	25,293.5	25,630.6	26,615.9	27,039.6	26,820.5	27,177.5	27,178.2	27,473.1	27,624.6	27,354.2	27,675.9	...	
Financial and insurance activities	26,787.9	29,176.6	31,343.6	32,423.3	32,098.4	32,358.0	31,414.5	31,394.3	26,159.3	24,812.4	24,499.4	23,324.2	22,463.7	23,223.6	22,782.8	23,002.3	22,262.9	22,332.0	22,739.3	22,593.8	22,689.8	23,437.0	25,279.5	28,675.5	...	
Real estate activities	57,855.2	57,354.7	56,943.6	57,070.0	57,694.0	58,782.9	60,436.6	60,998.5	61,943.3	62,122.7	62,370.5	62,408.3	62,469.1	63,179.1	63,923.5	64,568.5	64,908.5	65,393.1	65,236.7	65,710.0	65,812.3	65,263.3	64,943.7	64,906.4	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	29,333.7	29,675.2	29,673.4	30,289.7	31,105.9	32,898.1	35,066.7	37,488.7	39,441.2	37,012.4	36,177.9	37,465.2	37,569.1	39,050.6	40,226.0	42,215.7	43,759.6	44,106.4	44,986.4	46,391.4	47,007.9	48,735.9	49,779.8	52,314.3	...	
Administrative and support service activities ^g																										
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	26,972.5	27,135.7	27,196.1	26,956.5	26,796.9	26,583.9	26,771.8	27,047.6	27,143.9	26,446.6	25,894.3	26,013.8	25,656.2	25,334.1	25,967.6	26,393.2	26,713.5	27,024.7	27,491.1	27,876.2	27,896.5	28,292.7	28,821.3	29,330.7	...	

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
Education	19,499.0	19,541.8	19,594.8	19,243.7	19,095.2	19,086.4	19,221.9	19,254.6	19,282.5	18,849.6	18,670.2	18,960.6	18,729.3	18,428.3	18,716.9	18,809.0	18,956.4	19,042.4	19,156.7	19,249.5	19,118.5	19,137.3	19,283.9	19,842.8	...		
Human health and social work activities	27,245.0	28,445.6	28,403.4	29,038.8	29,615.9	30,482.0	30,649.2	31,318.3	31,338.1	32,575.9	33,830.8	34,207.2	36,260.3	37,352.6	37,764.3	39,897.1	41,907.7	41,765.7	42,769.3	43,784.1	44,131.4	45,422.9	45,613.0	46,732.7	...		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^h	28,042.6	26,547.1	26,833.4	26,814.2	26,698.4	26,248.4	26,141.1	26,067.8	25,098.5	23,803.1	23,501.9	22,936.9	22,886.2	22,523.4	22,560.6	22,598.8	22,172.9	22,497.0	22,252.7	22,606.6	20,199.6	20,876.0	21,452.0	22,149.5	...		
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ⁱ	4,171.5	4,302.5	4,186.6	4,367.2	4,588.9	5,134.2	5,826.0	6,133.9	6,347.4	4,745.1	5,221.0	6,113.0	6,217.7	6,867.4	9,162.1	9,236.0	8,173.1	9,078.0	9,784.3	9,670.8	9,535.3	11,361.8	14,807.3	13,936.0	...		
Consumption taxes on gross capital formation	3,775.1	3,751.9	3,328.0	3,434.6	3,701.4	3,572.6	3,661.1	4,061.8	4,011.3	2,969.2	3,135.6	3,293.8	3,355.3	3,340.5	5,166.4	6,131.3	6,198.1	6,437.9	6,849.8	7,162.8	7,722.8	8,094.9	8,920.1	9,196.7	...		
Statistical discrepancy	-675.4	2,559.5	-501.7	-1,421.5	-1,880.5	-3,996.8	-3,223.8	-3,210.4	-2,856.1	-2,291.8	-2,027.0	-196.8	-22.8	-160.6	184.6	51.6	-26.1	-132.6	63.6	445.1	357.4	891.1	-312.7	-669.5	...		
Net factor income from abroad	7,745.8	8,265.5	7,654.5	8,465.6	10,219.9	11,808.3	14,300.8	16,525.7	14,179.1	12,439.4	13,466.0	14,465.0	13,817.6	17,496.8	19,284.8	21,163.4	18,942.6	20,460.6	21,289.2	21,856.5	19,798.1	26,396.0	34,585.9	35,211.9	39,268.5		
GNI ^j	543,163.5	539,919.4	532,133.3	532,434.3	539,620.7	544,323.9	549,471.0	555,807.4	542,003.0	507,377.9	518,996.5	511,913.9	514,292.3	526,197.3	538,095.8	559,195.7	563,307.3	573,533.7	577,919.3	579,767.3	559,444.1	579,464.2	595,050.2	627,124.4	648,701.2		
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																											
Agriculture	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	...		
Industry	32.5	31.2	30.2	30.1	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.5	28.8	27.1	28.3	26.8	26.7	26.8	27.5	28.8	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.0	29.2	29.4	28.0	28.8	...		
Services	66.0	67.5	68.4	68.7	68.9	69.2	69.3	69.4	70.2	71.8	70.6	72.1	72.2	72.1	71.5	70.2	70.1	69.9	69.8	70.0	69.8	69.5	71.1	70.3	...		
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	535,417.7	531,653.9	524,478.7	523,968.6	529,400.9	532,515.6	535,170.2	539,281.7	527,823.8	494,938.4	505,530.6	497,448.9	500,474.7	508,700.6	518,811.0	538,032.3	544,364.6	553,073.0	556,630.1	557,910.8	539,646.0	553,068.3	560,464.3	591,912.5	609,432.7		
Household final consumption	281,784.3	283,728.3	283,349.5	281,976.1	284,025.0	285,990.1	288,504.0	289,840.8	288,531.0	279,369.8	281,548.4	278,220.5	281,880.1	288,865.7	292,482.2	293,207.4	290,493.5	294,588.2	297,955.2	297,121.4	283,530.6	287,536.6	302,622.2	314,345.3	321,300.7		
NPISHs final consumption	5,567.8	5,608.7	5,441.4	5,667.6	5,717.5	5,838.9	5,994.8	5,875.9	5,803.6	5,784.5	5,939.6	6,420.0	6,789.3	6,885.0	6,516.9	6,857.5	7,282.1	7,465.4	6,937.1	7,244.5	8,253.6	8,079.8	7,853.5	8,184.4	8,499.7		
Government final consumption	88,607.3	91,598.6	93,225.6	93,457.5	93,827.6	94,489.0	94,163.6	95,098.6	95,140.4	95,690.1	97,075.0	98,919.7	99,881.4	100,999.3	103,379.2	105,549.8	107,007.1	107,361.4	108,897.3	111,275.9	113,192.2	117,499.8	120,803.3	122,976.3	125,656.5		
Gross capital formation	152,152.0	147,560.3	135,834.0	134,455.4	135,728.9	138,732.7	139,559.3	138,966.1	136,545.8	111,871.8	114,200.9	117,102.3	120,138.6	124,212.6	129,891.4	135,397.7	135,196.2	139,456.5	142,729.6	143,883.5	136,120.4	142,828.4	150,037.1	154,975.6	159,917.7		
Gross fixed capital formation	152,525.2	147,432.8	137,730.3	134,729.9	134,065.1	137,927.1	139,383.4	137,005.2	133,501.5	116,925.7	114,349.3	116,160.1	118,981.1	124,919.2	130,141.4	134,354.5	134,788.4	138,308.9	140,648.0	142,532.7	137,457.0	141,334.6	147,198.8	153,968.8	159,389.8		
Public	40,255.1	38,217.3	35,877.4	33,241.7	30,365.6	28,108.4	27,113.4	25,998.8	25,363.1	26,330.6	25,626.1	24,179.8	24,624.4	26,297.5	27,477.1	26,729.4	27,166.1	27,599.3	28,222.1	29,163.9	30,441.2	30,351.4	29,138.8	30,620.5	...		
Private	112,270.2	109,215.5	101,852.9	101,488.2	103,699.5	109,818.6	112,270.0	111,006.5	108,138.4	90,595.1	88,723.1	91,980.3	94,356.7	98,621.7	102,664.3	107,625.1	107,622.3	110,709.6	112,425.9	113,368.8	107,015.8	110,983.3	118,060.0	123,348.2	...		
Changes in inventories	-373.2	127.5	-1,896.3	-274.5	1,663.7	805.6	175.8	1,960.9	3,044.2	-5,053.8	-148.3	942.2	1,157.5	-706.6	-250.0	1,043.2	407.8	1,147.6	2,081.6	1,350.8	-1,336.6	1,493.8	2,838.3	1,006.8	527.9		
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	56,023.4	53,573.7	56,934.5	60,077.2	67,690.6	73,571.8	83,793.6	93,237.1	90,973.3	61,469.2	75,417.6	73,495.4	72,142.3	80,294.1	90,369.9	93,815.4	87,413.9	97,293.5	101,946.5	97,430.9	83,824.2	100,156.2	120,769.0	129,342.3	138,644.9		
Exports of goods	48,963.5	46,036.7	48,902.9	51,329.2	57,703.6	63,009.4	72,026.8	80,023.6	77,611.1	51,121.6	64,391.4	62,965.3	61,956.8	67,829.0	74,074.7	75,274.2	69,092.7	77,253.5	81,226.3	75,775.3	67,262.9	82,352.6	98,858.2	100,354.6	...		
Exports of services	7,059.9	7,536.9	8,031.7	8,748.0	9,987.0	10,562.3	11,766.8	13,213.5	13,362.2	10,347.6	11,026.2	10,530.1	10,185.5	12,465.1	16,295.2	18,541.2	18,321.2	20,040.0	20,720.2	21,655.6	16,561.3	17,803.6	21,910.8	28,987.7	...		
Imports of goods and services	48,717.0	50,415.7	50,306.3	51,665.0	57,588.7	66,106.8	76,845.1	83,736.7	89,170.2	59,247.1	68,650.9	76,709.1	80,356.9	92,556.1	103,828.5	96,795.5	83,028.0	93,092.0	101,835.4	99,045.3	85,275.0	103,032.5	141,620.6	137,911.4	144,586.9		
Imports of goods	36,265.2	37,189.8	36,781.8	38,866.0	43,280.1	51,238.2	60,956.7	65,836.4	71,808.1	45,734.0	54,875.4	63,295.5	66,228.7	76,602.4	84,540.0	76,160.4	63,575.1	72,342.2	80,099.8	75,625.0	64,485.1	80,590.3	114,368.8	106,855.5	...		
Imports of services	12,451.8	13,225.9	13,524.6	12,799.0	14,308.7	14,868.6	15,888.4	17,900.4	17,362.1	13,513.1	13,775.5	13,413.6	14,128.2	15,953.7	19,288.5	20,635.1	19,452.9	20,749.8	21,735.6	23,420.4	20,789.9	22,442.2	27,251.8	31,055.9	...		
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																											
Household final consumption ^k	53.7	54.4	55.1	54.9	54.7	54.8	55.0	54.8	55.8	57.6	56.9	57.2	57.7	58.1	57.6	55.8	54.7	54.6	54.8	54.6	54.1	53.5	55.4	54.5	54.1		
Government final consumption	16.5	17.2	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.6	18.0	19.3	19.2	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.4	19.6	19.9	21.0	21.2	21.6	20.8	20.6		
Gross capital formation	28.4	27.8	25.9	25.7	25.6	26.1	26.1	25.8	25.9	22.6	23.5	24.0	24.4	25.0	25.2	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.8	25.2	25.8	26.8	26.2	26.2			
Changes in inventories	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	-1.0	-0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1		
Exports of goods and services	10.5	10.1	10.9	11.5	12.8	13.8	15.7	17.3	17.2	12.4	14.9	14.8	14.4	15.8	17.4	17.4	16.1	17.6	18.3	17.5	15.5	18.1	21.5	21.9	22.7		
Imports of goods and services	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.9	12.4	14.4	15.5	16.9	12.0	13.6	15.4	16.1	18.2	20.0	18.0	15.3	16.8	18.3	17.8	15.8	18.6	25.3	23.3	23.7		
At Chained Prices^l																											
GDP by industrial origin at 2015 market prices	482,616.8	484,480.2	484,683.5	492,124.0	502,882.4	511,953.9	518,979.7	526,681.2	520,233.1	490,615.0	510,720.0	510,841.6	517,864.4	528,248.1	529,812.8	538,081.2	542,137.4	551,220.0	554,766.5	552,535.4	529,501.5	543,779.9	548,863.4	557,018.7	557,484.9		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	8,015.9	7,404.7	7,843.5	7,074.3	6,343.1	6,321.6	6,233.4	6,617.6	7,																		

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Manufacturing	94,615.5	89,721.3	88,505.7	92,356.2	97,343.9	102,124.0	106,035.1	111,516.7	111,239.1	91,306.7	106,253.0	103,087.7	105,248.0	104,639.3	107,039.3	110,094.7	110,210.0	114,767.5	118,687.4	116,537.0	109,841.7	119,767.9	120,606.6	121,800.4	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	18,030.4	18,517.0	18,477.4	18,419.1	18,877.5	20,049.1	20,070.2	19,142.6	20,080.3	16,459.2	18,018.6	15,965.4	13,846.7	14,873.9	15,756.4	15,390.9	15,344.2	16,603.3	16,946.3	16,586.1	16,037.1	16,264.7	17,069.7	17,821.8	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	37,259.4	36,011.4	34,366.1	32,823.7	31,739.9	30,688.5	30,471.4	28,297.9	26,274.6	25,807.6	24,492.8	24,678.4	24,544.7	26,475.0	26,973.9	27,894.7	29,182.7	29,809.6	29,606.8	29,334.4	29,250.7	29,053.1	28,159.6	28,722.3	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	68,865.6	71,168.7	72,198.9	72,529.6	75,842.6	77,101.9	73,491.0	71,130.3	69,786.7	66,665.9	68,472.2	69,809.6	71,604.0	72,599.4	69,176.1	70,203.6	69,701.2	71,847.5	70,068.4	67,894.4	65,070.2	67,564.4	69,221.8	67,465.3	...
Transportation and storage	26,479.0	26,636.3	26,957.6	27,544.2	28,579.7	28,590.0	30,187.6	31,315.8	30,495.5	26,593.4	27,449.2	27,118.2	28,130.2	28,378.8	29,054.1	28,495.7	28,373.4	29,286.8	28,855.1	28,646.9	20,819.2	21,552.7	23,680.7	25,797.0	...
Accommodation and food service activities	17,568.6	17,477.0	17,178.1	16,539.0	15,930.6	15,233.2	15,224.8	15,394.0	14,529.1	13,335.8	13,079.2	12,903.5	12,391.7	13,328.3	13,500.5	12,722.7	13,231.4	13,624.5	13,621.3	12,771.8	8,246.6	6,668.5	8,021.4	9,659.3	...
Information and communication	20,403.6	22,092.5	23,054.9	23,760.8	23,566.8	24,245.5	24,797.7	25,225.2	25,538.5	24,897.1	24,787.5	24,572.0	24,679.6	25,514.3	25,626.4	26,615.9	26,854.8	27,012.6	27,610.6	27,890.1	28,136.1	28,642.5	29,189.7	29,152.3	...
Financial and insurance activities	22,878.0	22,340.2	22,238.6	22,497.8	22,425.8	22,982.7	22,936.7	23,825.6	20,403.5	20,456.3	20,486.3	20,164.4	20,579.7	22,340.7	22,268.5	23,002.3	22,590.8	23,040.9	23,122.9	22,795.2	23,924.5	25,861.4	27,836.8	29,122.6	...
Real estate activities	54,027.6	54,712.5	55,384.4	56,211.6	57,106.2	58,226.0	59,459.3	59,487.0	59,820.3	59,841.0	60,702.4	61,373.2	61,818.8	62,967.9	63,942.5	64,568.5	64,793.7	65,237.4	65,395.1	66,058.0	65,689.9	64,657.5	64,700.7	65,551.3	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	25,650.7	26,826.8	27,739.2	29,231.5	30,825.0	33,331.3	35,617.7	38,226.4	40,288.8	38,242.2	38,160.0	39,722.1	39,923.8	41,090.8	41,074.6	42,215.7	43,784.5	43,424.4	43,641.5	44,270.1	43,829.1	44,881.0	45,069.5	46,388.0	...
Administrative and support service activities ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	25,278.6	25,576.7	25,749.7	26,084.5	26,049.9	25,865.0	26,032.1	26,305.5	26,322.3	26,424.5	26,144.3	26,364.9	26,312.0	26,087.7	26,141.3	26,393.2	26,606.1	26,759.5	26,893.8	27,084.0	27,233.9	27,405.1	27,568.4	27,058.3	...
Education	17,350.3	17,423.1	17,600.0	17,785.1	17,844.7	17,931.2	18,152.8	18,338.9	18,491.7	18,631.8	18,708.6	19,142.6	19,133.5	18,973.4	18,910.5	18,809.0	18,837.9	18,881.6	18,902.9	18,985.1	18,861.3	18,766.4	18,805.6	18,873.8	...
Human health and social work activities	26,330.0	27,405.6	27,727.5	28,643.2	29,523.9	30,421.9	31,011.9	31,923.4	32,014.8	33,713.4	34,071.6	35,929.2	37,160.1	37,619.3	39,897.1	41,655.1	41,491.3	42,601.8	43,452.2	43,521.6	45,126.8	46,168.2	47,666.0	...	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^h	27,926.4	26,747.0	27,267.2	27,392.1	27,302.5	26,783.0	26,707.6	26,511.3	25,914.5	24,653.7	24,342.2	24,005.0	24,039.8	23,391.8	23,030.8	22,598.8	22,172.0	22,229.5	21,970.7	22,230.6	19,562.8	19,821.4	19,906.1	19,914.4	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ⁱ	8,776.8	8,933.6	8,655.3	8,897.0	8,985.2	9,222.7	9,414.4	9,276.1	8,936.8	8,499.7	8,726.1	8,969.7	9,040.7	8,934.8	8,880.1	9,236.0	9,489.1	9,583.0	9,660.4	9,587.1	9,459.4	9,534.8	9,572.2	9,275.9	...
Consumption taxes for gross capital formation	5,759.0	5,748.5	5,266.2	5,466.3	5,738.7	5,994.6	6,066.9	6,190.5	6,096.4	4,777.7	5,090.4	5,330.1	5,504.8	5,523.7	5,739.1	6,135.3	6,123.7	6,286.4	6,543.5	6,458.3	5,954.0	6,238.9	6,530.3	6,503.2	...
Statistical discrepancy	-7,793.7	-4,847.1	-6,911.9	-7,000.4	-6,752.6	-8,768.2	-8,642.1	-8,469.0	-8,637.5	-4,655.6	-3,163.5	-1,590.4	-224.8	504.9	535.9	104.6	-57.4	-1,684.9	-1,358.1	-495.2	1,250.2	-96.4	-4,666.9	-4,834.0	...
Net factor income from abroad	7,299.3	7,877.9	7,400.2	8,292.9	10,072.4	11,692.4	14,163.6	16,396.3	13,991.1	12,506.7	13,699.1	14,781.8	14,194.7	17,957.5	19,432.6	21,205.6	19,087.3	20,518.9	21,171.2	21,650.0	19,583.5	25,807.2	32,821.0	32,507.4	35,455.4
GNI ^j	508,754.8	510,779.6	510,952.6	518,540.4	530,219.7	537,232.6	541,976.5	549,063.1	532,124.1	509,166.5	526,972.7	521,702.6	526,879.4	540,005.3	541,723.4	559,290.2	566,468.6	573,343.5	573,209.9	572,151.9	552,186.0	565,710.6	566,061.5	579,069.4	585,267.6
Growth of Output (% annual change)																									
GDP	2.8	0.4	0.0	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	-1.2	-5.7	4.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	-0.4	-4.2	2.7	0.9	1.5	0.1
Agriculture	7.4	-7.6	5.9	-9.8	-10.3	-0.3	-1.4	6.2	7.6	-7.6	-5.2	1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-5.7	-4.2	-8.1	0.7	-6.7	4.4	-3.7	5.8	3.9	1.1	...
Industry ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2015 market prices	482,616.8	484,480.2	484,683.5	492,124.0	502,882.4	511,953.9	518,979.7	526,681.2	520,233.1	490,615.0	510,720.0	510,841.6	517,864.4	528,248.1	529,812.8	538,081.2	542,137.4	551,220.0	554,766.5	552,535.4	529,501.5	543,779.9	548,863.4	557,018.7	557,484.9
Household final consumption	262,209.8	267,613.9	271,151.3	272,631.2	276,185.5	280,395.7	282,902.0	285,181.9	281,947.4	279,146.1	285,521.0	283,422.3	288,872.5	296,451.7	294,139.2	293,207.4	291,451.5	294,444.5	295,694.0	293,515.7	279,118.0	281,456.7	287,896.1	290,181.0	289,987.5
NPISHs final consumption	4,953.8	5,029.5	5,010.0	5,272.2	5,388.8	5,487.9	5,631.7	5,536.7	5,476.7	6,456.9	5,899.1	6,883.3	7,012.4	6,576.5	6,857.5	7,333.1	7,484.7	6,930.2	7,223.4	8,273.0	8,044.3	7,605.6	7,698.0	7,978.6	...
Government final consumption	85,057.3	87,084.4	88,745.2	90,401.5	91,385.9	92,111.1	92,317.5	93,691.1	93,608.6	95,452.3	97,239.1	99,402.3	101,075.4	102,568.7	103,555.5	105,549.8	107,253.5	107,345.3	108,430.3	110,489.3	113,127.5	116,945.6	118,567.6	118,264.1	119,377.2
Gross capital formation	145,529.9	143,949.8	135,090.2	135,793.1	138,212.7	141,241.8	141,155.4	139,912.0	135,851.6	114,160.9	117,480.9	121,067.2	124,659.6	127,770.2	131,098.1	135,446.6	136,423.5	139,303.1	140,969.3	141,056.6	133,456.1	136,441.1	136,815.7	137,086.1	137,244.1
Gross fixed capital formation	145,351.3	143,390.2	136,456.0	135,595.8	135,992.6	140,028.5	140,587.4	137,561.3	132,303.5	119,041.8	117,490.1	120,098.3	123,427.6	128,503.5	131,358.3	134,354.5	135,912.4	138,101.0	138,926.7	139,688.0	134,567.1	135,206.8	134,462.6	136,458.0	136,809.5
Public	42,353.8	40,825.6	38,915.1	36,225.8	32,967.7	30,267.7	28,799.5	27,283.5	25,931.2	27,640.7	27,037.3	25,483.3	25,998.7	27,455.0	27,831.1	26,729.4	27,382.8	27,407.7	27,582.8	28,105.9	29,130.1	28,385.8	26,031.4	26,427.9	...
Private	104,138.9	103,577.3	98,511.9	100,070.1	103,406.8	109,854.1	111,768.7	110,202.8	106,283.5	91,487.9	90,529.1	94,622.2	97,431.8	101,060.0	103,534.6	107,625.1	108,529.6	110,693.5	111,344.1	111,577.2	105,388.8	106,798.2	108,472.0	110,071.4	...
Changes in inventories	-248.3	169.0	-1,869.3	-197.9	1,935.7	887.5	236.3	1,981.2	3,129.4	-4,756.8	20.8	975.3	1,218.6	-666.5	-221.7	1,054.2	511.0	1,243.9	2,076.8	1,388.9	-1,132.5	1,360.5	2,439.3	850.0	434.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	52,289.6	48,820.8	52,674.0	57,746.0	66,044.6	70,746.8	78,038.0	84,829.7	86,176.7	66,026.2	82,440.8	82,342.2	82,462.2	83,130.6	90,896.5	93,815.4	95,333.6	101,643.8	105,465.2	103,927.0	91,832.7	102,766.8	108,466.1	111,684.1	112,806.3
Exports of goods	44,727.9	41,153.0	44,515.1	48,661.9	55,622.8	59,946.9	66,386.6	72,195.1	73,319.5	54,595.2	70,049.6	70,076.3	70,472.7	69,970.5	74,442.5	75,274.2	75,581.8	80,678.1	84,172.0	81,639.5	74,659.5	85,350.9	89,460.3	87,313.1	...
Exports of services	7,477.3	7,685.8	8,162.2	9,104.1	10,447.8	10,796.7	11,628.4	12,607.4	12,830.8	11,436.7	12,332.7	12,204.3	11,915.7	13,116.2	16,447.4	18,541.2									

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																									
Household final consumption ^k	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	-1.1	-1.0	2.3	-0.7	1.9	2.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.6	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-4.9	0.8	2.3	0.8	-0.1
Government final consumption	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.5	-0.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.1	1.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	1.4	-0.3	0.9
Gross capital formation	2.9	-1.1	-6.2	0.5	1.8	2.2	-0.1	-0.9	-2.9	-16.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.3	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.1	-5.4	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Exports of goods and services	13.0	-6.6	7.9	9.6	14.4	7.1	10.3	8.7	1.6	-23.4	24.9	-0.1	0.1	0.8	9.3	3.2	1.6	6.6	3.8	-1.5	-11.6	11.9	5.5	3.0	1.0
Imports of goods and services	9.6	1.2	0.8	3.4	8.5	5.9	4.7	2.3	0.7	-15.6	11.3	5.7	5.5	3.2	8.1	0.4	-1.2	3.3	3.8	1.0	-6.8	5.2	8.3	-1.5	1.3
Investment Financing at Current Prices																									
Gross capital formation	152,152.0	147,560.3	135,834.0	134,455.4	135,728.9	138,732.7	139,559.3	138,966.1	136,545.8	111,871.8	114,200.9	117,102.3	120,138.6	124,212.6	129,891.4	135,397.7	135,196.2	139,456.5	142,729.6	143,883.5	136,120.4	142,828.4	150,037.1	154,975.6	159,917.7
Gross national saving	162,176.3	154,988.1	149,599.9	148,303.5	153,259.6	155,688.2	154,374.0	157,286.7	144,816.2	120,683.2	129,456.3	123,677.9	121,085.3	126,440.5	122,289.6	140,769.9	144,350.4	150,313.4	151,035.4	157,670.2	137,023.9	150,836.9	146,298.3	148,539.5	157,439.2
Gross domestic saving ^l	165,026.1	156,327.0	147,903.6	148,535.0	151,548.3	152,036.5	152,502.6	154,342.3	144,152.4	119,878.5	126,907.2	120,308.7	118,713.2	118,835.6	122,949.6	139,275.1	146,864.0	151,123.4	149,777.6	149,513.5	142,923.2	148,031.9	137,038.8	154,590.9	162,475.5
Net factor income from abroad	7,745.8	8,265.5	7,654.5	8,465.6	10,219.9	11,808.3	14,300.8	16,525.7	14,179.1	12,439.4	13,466.0	14,465.0	13,817.6	17,496.8	19,284.8	21,163.4	18,942.6	20,460.6	21,289.2	21,856.5	19,798.1	26,396.0	34,585.9	35,211.9	39,268.5
Net current transfers from abroad ^o	-10,595.6	-9,604.4	-5,958.2	-8,697.1	-8,508.6	-8,156.6	-12,429.5	-13,581.3	-13,515.3	-11,634.8	-10,916.9	-11,095.8	-11,445.5	-9,891.9	-19,944.8	-19,668.6	-21,456.2	-21,270.6	-20,031.4	-13,699.9	-25,697.5	-23,591.0	-25,326.5	-41,263.3	-44,304.9
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Gross domestic saving	30.8	29.4	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.6	28.5	28.6	27.3	24.2	25.1	24.2	23.7	23.4	23.7	25.9	27.0	27.3	26.9	26.8	26.5	26.8	24.5	26.1	26.7
Gross national saving	30.3	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.9	29.2	28.8	29.2	27.4	24.4	25.6	24.9	24.2	24.9	23.6	26.2	26.5	27.2	27.1	28.3	25.4	27.3	26.1	25.1	25.8
Gross capital formation	28.4	27.8	25.9	25.7	25.6	26.1	26.1	25.8	25.9	22.6	22.6	23.5	24.0	24.4	25.0	25.2	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.8	25.2	25.8	26.8	26.2	26.2
At Current Market Prices (¥'000)																									
Per capita GDP	4,221.1	4,181.3	4,115.3	4,102.5	4,143.7	4,167.7	4,185.8	4,213.1	4,121.6	3,865.3	3,947.3	3,891.4	3,921.3	3,991.5	4,076.3	4,231.8	4,286.5	4,362.3	4,399.2	4,418.6	4,288.5	4,400.5	4,479.2	4,753.7	4,915.8
Per capita GNI	4,282.2	4,246.4	4,175.4	4,168.8	4,223.7	4,260.1	4,297.6	4,342.2	4,232.3	3,962.4	4,052.4	4,004.6	4,029.6	4,128.8	4,227.8	4,398.2	4,435.7	4,523.6	4,567.5	4,591.7	4,445.8	4,610.6	4,755.6	5,036.5	5,232.5
At Current Prices (\$ million)																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	4,968,359.2	4,374,710.0	4,182,845.4	4,519,563.0	4,893,135.5	4,831,466.5	4,601,662.7	4,579,749.8	5,106,679.4	5,289,493.7	5,759,071.8	6,233,147.2	6,272,363.0	5,212,328.2	4,896,994.4	4,444,930.7	5,003,677.6	4,930,837.4	5,040,880.9	5,117,993.9	5,054,068.0	5,039,148.2	4,262,146.2	4,213,167.2	4,026,211.5
GNI ^j	5,040,235.6	4,442,722.6	4,243,892.7	4,592,585.1	4,987,594.8	4,938,602.2	4,724,628.1	4,720,091.2	5,243,862.7	5,422,436.9	5,912,477.1	6,414,396.9	6,445,536.6	5,391,605.6	5,079,021.3	4,619,771.2	5,177,794.7	5,113,251.6	5,233,677.4	5,318,494.4	5,239,487.6	5,279,648.0	4,525,160.6	4,463,801.6	4,285,638.5
At Current Market Prices (\$)																									
Per capita GDP	39,169.4	34,406.2	32,820.8	35,387.0	38,299.1	37,812.9	35,991.5	35,779.0	39,876.3	41,309.0	44,968.2	48,760.1	49,145.3	40,898.6	38,475.4	34,960.6	39,400.6	38,891.0	39,839.7	40,533.7	40,163.9	40,094.4	34,063.1	33,836.1	32,476.0
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																									
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	102.3	100.3	101.3	98.2	99.0	99.9	97.9	99.6	100.1	98.5	96.2	95.0	96.9	100.9	100.9	99.7	99.4	99.9	99.7	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.3	98.5	...
Mining; 2020 = 100	138.0	137.5	129.2	133.3	133.3	137.4	141.0	146.4	143.1	131.5	126.3	126.3	127.6	122.8	120.5	115.7	114.8	120.2	111.8	106.0	100.0	99.1	94.9	88.6	85.1
Manufacturing; 2020 = 100	119.3	111.2	109.8	113.2	118.6	120.2	125.6	129.1	124.6	97.3	112.5	109.4	110.0	109.7	111.8	110.6	110.6	114.0	114.7	111.6	100.0	105.4	105.3	104.0	101.5
ENERGY annual values																									
Crude petroleum (t '000) calendar year | fiscal year ending 31 March																									
Production	740	760	723	820	834	911	905	979	973	917	853	824	759	668	626	578	549	546	496	524	513	473	410	392	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	250,578	247,089	235,649	248,496	243,395	249,010	238,649	242,029	234,406	211,657	214,357	209,173	211,026	210,345	195,169	194,515	191,047	185,091	177,043	173,044	136,463	148,904	156,563	144,802	
Consumption	241,541	238,668	231,631	239,307	235,241	241,415	231,072	233,956	224,275	209,846	208,633	197,026	197,643	200,434	189,001	189,036	190,565	184,228	176,651	173,951	139,268	147,485	156,238	145,064	
Electricity (kWh billion) calendar year | fiscal year ending 31 March																									
Production	1,092	1,076	1,101	1,094	1,137	1,158	1,161	1,195	1,146	1,113	1,157	1,108	1,094	1,091	1,054	1,024	908	913	892	863	845	864	835	...	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^p	982	968	990	982	1,022	1,044	1,048	1,077	1,036	1,003	1,056	1,002	992	993	969	955	851	863	853	836	821	837	822	...	

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Retail prices (¥/L)																									
Gasoline, premium	113.65	114.64	111.27	112.78	122.32	135.87	146.78	150.55	167.26	130.89	143.87	156.57	157.75	166.68	173.92	148.62	131.48	144.23	160.65	156.78	147.24	165.49	181.23	183.71	185.75
Diesel	81.59	83.18	80.75	82.13	88.04	100.63	112.83	118.67	140.22	103.08	112.74	126.03	127.29	135.20	142.05	117.16	101.97	112.20	128.52	126.85	117.05	134.72	150.36	152.73	154.66
PRICE INDEXES period averages																									
Consumer (national); 2020 = 100	97.3	96.6	95.8	95.5	95.5	95.2	95.5	95.5	96.8	95.5	94.8	94.6	94.5	94.8	97.5	98.2	98.1	98.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.8	102.3	105.6	108.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	86.9	86.3	85.3	85.2	86.1	85.0	85.5	85.8	88.3	88.4	88.1	87.6	87.7	87.6	91.3	94.5	96.4	97.1	98.6	98.8	100.0	100.0	104.9	113.9	119.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.5	92.5	91.8	91.2	93.3	93.7	96.1	97.1	98.5	100.0	101.9	104.0	109.2	110.2	110.2
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92.3	92.0	92.0	92.3	94.3	96.4	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.9	100.0	100.4	102.0	105.6	108.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.1	97.7	98.5	99.4	101.1	100.3	98.2	98.7	99.6	100.4	100.0	100.4	104.6	103.2	104.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.2	97.8	95.2	93.3	96.5	97.9	97.5	97.1	96.1	97.9	100.0	101.7	105.6	113.3	117.9
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.0	94.7	94.3	93.8	94.6	95.3	96.3	97.3	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.0	100.9	102.5
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.2	96.5	96.6	98.0	101.4	97.5	94.7	97.1	100.5	100.3	100.0	103.2	106.6	109.2	111.6
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.9	108.0	105.1	103.0	105.3	106.5	105.9	102.8	101.4	99.5	100.0	85.4	79.1	82.0	81.6
Recreation, sport, and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.2	90.5	89.8	89.8	92.8	94.3	95.3	95.8	96.6	98.5	100.0	100.8	102.3	106.3	112.6
Education services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.1	102.0	102.3	102.8	104.8	106.4	108.1	108.8	109.3	107.9	100.0	100.0	100.8	102.0	101.5
Restaurants and accommodation services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.9	91.7	91.9	92.1	94.9	97.3	98.3	98.8	99.8	101.4	100.0	102.6	105.1	112.8	118.2
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.9	86.8	88.4	91.3	94.6	96.2	96.7	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	101.6	100.8	101.6	104.1
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.1	100.2	99.6	100.5	103.1	104.6	104.9	104.7	104.9	103.9	100.0	100.1	101.3	104.0	105.6
Producer ⁴ ; 2020 = 100	96.6	94.4	92.5	91.6	92.8	94.3	96.4	98.1	102.6	97.2	97.1	98.5	97.7	98.9	102.1	99.7	96.2	98.4	101.0	101.2	100.0	104.6	114.9	119.9	122.6
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100	110.9	109.7	108.2	106.5	105.3	104.0	103.1	102.4	101.5	100.9	99.0	97.4	96.6	96.3	97.9	100.0	100.4	100.3	100.3	101.0	101.9	101.7	102.1	106.3	109.3
Price Indexes (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	-0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.0	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	-0.0	-0.2	2.5	3.2	2.7
Food price index	-2.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.2	1.1	-1.3	0.6	0.3	3.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	4.2	3.6	2.0	0.6	1.6	0.2	1.2	-	4.9	8.6	4.8
Producer price index	0.0	-2.3	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.7	4.6	-5.3	-0.1	1.4	-0.9	1.2	3.2	-2.3	-3.5	2.3	2.6	0.2	-1.2	4.6	9.8	4.3	2.3
Implicit GDP deflator	-1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-1.9	-1.6	-0.8	-0.4	1.7	2.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.4	4.1	2.9
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES ⁵ as of end of period (¥ billion)																									
Money supply (M1)	247,859.3	281,799.6	347,976.7	451,826.7	470,910.8	495,144.0	495,284.9	498,684.0	493,924.5	498,574.2	515,308.5	541,403.4	560,219.2	591,872.2	617,780.7	644,909.4	701,235.2	747,093.1	787,355.8	829,506.2	943,943.5	1,006,943.1	1,050,834.6	1,092,057.3	1,107,587.4
Currency in circulation	61,947.7	66,689.7	71,328.0	71,925.4	72,812.4	74,807.0	76,136.4	77,374.6	76,587.0	76,727.4	78,404.2	79,972.6	83,070.2	85,270.7	88,161.0	93,558.6	97,300.9	101,863.3	105,545.7	106,962.8	112,389.3	116,190.8	119,047.5	118,933.8	115,616.6
Demand deposits	185,911.6	215,109.9	276,648.7	379,901.3	398,098.4	420,337.0	419,148.5	421,309.4	417,337.5	421,846.8	436,904.3	461,430.8	477,149.0	506,601.5	529,619.7	551,350.8	603,934.3	645,229.8	681,810.1	722,543.4	831,554.2	890,752.3	931,787.1	973,123.5	991,970.8
Quasi-money ⁶	402,003.8	389,477.2	335,617.1	577,380.2	566,803.2	546,466.4	541,913.2	546,505.2	559,228.5	575,687.8	579,715.9	582,103.6	588,335.4	595,578.0	602,401.2	606,099.2	589,491.4	581,484.8	569,980.7	555,254.6	547,119.2	533,342.7	524,659.1	511,738.0	512,265.3
Money supply (M2) | (M3)	649,863.1	671,276.8	683,593.8	1,029,206.9	1,037,714.0	1,041,610.4	1,037,198.1	1,045,189.2	1,053,153.0	1,074,262.0	1,095,024.4	1,123,507.0	1,148,554.6	1,187,450.2	1,220,181.9	1,251,008.6	1,290,726.6	1,328,577.9	1,357,336.5	1,384,760.8	1,491,062.7	1,540,285.8	1,575,493.7	1,603,795.3	1,619,852.7
Foreign assets (net)	27,727.5	27,758.4	26,849.2	32,803.7	41,066.4	70,997.9	82,205.6	108,925.1	75,965.5	72,145.9	79,227.4	84,248.0	91,147.8	106,604.8	85,921.8	77,355.4	79,374.7	83,086.7	80,683.4	79,363.0	92,552.3	95,222.0	92,033.3	89,768.0	78,957.2
Domestic credit	756,977.5	767,624.3	755,218.1	1,174,326.3	1,164,450.1	1,151,901.6	1,127,863.2	1,103,345.7	1,114,004.7	1,141,363.9	1,159,980.6	1,170,925.6	1,210,552.5	1,263,924.3	1,322,689.0	1,375,750.8	1,461,876.4	1,522,308.5	1,547,342.3	1,603,131.1	1,705,787.1	1,748,326.8	1,746,642.3	1,826,593.1	1,845,728.6
Claims on government sector (net) ⁷	180,323.1	205,824.8	222,527.8	313,335.6	323,832.9	324,938.2	323,210.2	316,653.5	347,966.3	396,775.9	432,232.4	462,067.4	483,062.5	521,517.2	559,097.7	581,297.0	629,231.9	640,921.7	648,335.2	661,606.8	692,818.1	697,767.0	694,364.2	728,199.3	703,567.2
Claims on private sector ⁸	576,654.4	561,799.5	532,690.3	518,106.1	507,346.3	531,526.8	536,300.7	539,071.5	528,989.0	523,720.8	516,086.9	512,927.9	521,199.8	544,819.9	558,038.6	569,400.5	583,441.4	605,762.4	610,972.0	633,395.3	673,619.9	688,981.4	713,461.8	743,032.9	767,320.6
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	342,884.6	333,270.9	295,436.6	268,352.3	247,620.7	237,049.4	220,867.2	211,661.3	195,930.3	206,290.2	197,587.2	205,552.7	225,053.3	249,203.1	275,624.4	288,035.1	308,129.0	339,349.1	361,578.4	338,816.3	355,360.9	374,840.8
Other items	-134,841.9	-124,105.9	-98,473.5	-177,923.1	-167,802.5	-181,289.1	-172,870.7	-167,081.6	-136,817.2	-139,247.8	-144,183.6	-131,666.6	-153,145.7	-183,078.9	-188,428.9	-202,097.6	-250,524.5	-276,817.3	-270,689.2	-297,733.3	-307,276.7	-303,263.0	-263,181.9	-312,565.8	-304,833.1
Money Supply (M2) | (M3) (% annual change)	1.9	3.3	1.8	...	0.8	0.4	-0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.0	7.7	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.0
M2 | M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	121.4	126.3	130.3	196.4	196.0	195.6	193.8	193.8	199.5	217.0	216.6	225.9	229.5	233.4	235.2	232.5	237.1	240.2	243.8	248.2	276.3	278.5	281.1	271.0	265.8
Deposit Money Banks																									
Demand deposits	185,911.6	215,109.9	276,648.7	379,901.3	398,098.4	420,337.0	419,148.5	421,309.4	417,337.5	421,846.8	436,904.3	461,430.8	477,149.0	506,601.5	529,619.7	551,350.8	603,934.3	645,229.8	681,810.1	722,543.4	831,554.2	890,752.3	931,787.1	973,123.5	991,970.8
Savings and time deposits ⁹	402,003.8	389,477.2	335,617.1	577,380.2	566,803.2	546,466.4	541,913.2	546,505.2	559,228.5	575,687.8	579,715.9	582,103.6	588,335.4	595,578.0	602,401.2	606,099.2	589,491.4	581,484.8	569,980.7	555,254.6	547,119.2	533,342.7	524,659.1	511,738.0	512,265.3

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Loans and advances ^W	328,676.5	327,256.0	287,142.6	282,901.3	277,450.7	309,256.7	287,836.4	280,493.1	285,358.9	273,125.4	276,993.7	277,087.0	312,293.8	352,087.6	381,741.3	396,859.9	454,656.1	462,824.5	440,318.0	464,734.0	530,627.8	560,255.3	537,020.4	589,610.3	658,382.4
Domestic credits outstanding ^X	781,485.7	749,538.6	724,407.1	1,240,182.8	1,242,352.3	1,276,060.1	1,248,898.1	1,248,307.7	1,261,924.9	1,270,660.0	1,293,613.9	1,320,621.4	1,377,778.2	1,454,267.1	1,513,762.2	1,554,309.9	1,648,081.8	1,689,539.1	1,692,108.8	1,742,532.0	1,909,301.2	1,984,350.3	1,993,466.6	2,074,471.8	2,162,618.5
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																									
On deposits																									
Savings ^Y	0.093	0.052	0.017	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.060	0.219	0.206	0.056	0.039	0.028	0.023	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Time: 6 months ^Z	0.197	0.105	0.062	0.069	0.122	0.188	0.366	0.523	0.506	0.341	0.209	0.195	0.187	0.202	0.204	0.175	0.116	0.105	0.097	0.074	0.056	0.060	0.085	0.106	0.188
12 months ^{3A}	0.241	0.130	0.072	0.049	0.040	0.034	0.156	0.381	0.408	0.262	0.102	0.071	0.065	0.061	0.059	0.059	0.039	0.032	0.028	0.026	0.020	0.016	0.017	0.020	0.081
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 March (¥ billion)																									
General Government																									
Revenue	160,731.4	158,741.2	149,711.2	150,541.1	155,836.5	162,287.4	165,965.3	168,717.7	161,004.7	146,746.3	151,120.2	154,652.5	158,660.2	166,193.4	178,050.6	188,178.1	189,060.9	193,274.1	197,471.3	197,374.0	197,844.2	209,164.1	219,744.1	225,286.1	...
Taxes	90,664.3	87,850.1	80,684.7	79,169.7	82,791.8	88,231.4	92,192.4	94,247.9	86,141.1	75,744.4	78,615.6	80,450.4	82,619.9	87,783.5	96,004.2	100,037.4	99,413.1	103,519.5	106,120.2	105,193.0	107,478.7	116,203.7	123,043.6	124,774.1	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	47,966.8	45,658.2	39,056.5	38,142.7	41,395.3	46,057.9	50,431.2	52,792.4	46,013.3	36,741.4	39,131.4	40,486.4	42,950.2	47,175.8	49,707.0	50,337.6	49,887.0	53,451.6	55,583.7	54,159.7	53,996.4	60,201.3	64,543.9	65,677.5	...
Payable by individuals	26,512.5	25,512.5	22,308.8	21,096.1	21,971.4	23,079.2	24,418.4	26,559.2	25,826.9	23,708.4	23,085.1	23,418.1	24,338.4	26,179.9	26,437.1	27,118.0	27,535.9	28,674.7	29,463.1	28,674.4	29,156.0	30,904.8	31,719.6	31,852.9	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	20,164.7	18,969.4	16,345.0	16,783.3	19,150.4	22,803.8	25,855.4	26,027.4	19,992.2	12,876.8	15,898.2	16,943.2	18,498.2	20,882.2	23,158.6	23,125.2	22,307.0	24,718.3	26,065.3	25,455.4	24,808.4	29,270.9	32,803.2	33,802.6	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	1,289.5	1,176.4	402.6	263.3	273.6	174.9	157.5	205.7	194.2	156.3	148.1	125.1	113.6	113.7	111.4	94.3	44.0	58.6	55.3	30.0	32.1	25.7	21.2	21.9	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	12,195.5	12,191.6	11,949.3	11,473.5	11,512.9	11,650.2	11,251.4	11,417.5	11,494.0	11,356.1	11,431.2	11,672.3	11,257.3	11,415.5	11,862.7	11,928.8	12,257.4	12,553.9	12,682.2	12,876.1	12,988.3	13,386.4	13,975.7	14,831.7	...
Taxes on goods and services	28,935.7	28,406.4	28,156.4	28,015.4	28,298.4	28,843.4	28,779.2	28,296.1	26,943.1	26,127.9	26,456.1	26,604.4	26,699.9	27,334.3	32,474.7	35,831.8	35,413.2	35,563.5	35,844.2	36,253.9	38,739.2	40,756.1	42,542.8	42,381.8	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	876.4	901.6	835.1	845.0	861.8	930.3	947.3	941.0	883.1	731.9	785.9	874.2	897.2	1,034.4	1,073.1	1,048.7	939.0	1,024.1	1,073.8	958.9	819.9	902.8	1,012.8	921.3	...
Other taxes	689.9	692.4	687.5	693.1	723.4	749.5	783.3	800.9	807.6	787.1	811.1	813.0	815.2	823.6	886.7	890.5	916.6	926.5	936.4	944.3	934.9	957.2	968.4	961.9	...
Social contributions	50,693.5	51,937.4	51,834.0	51,955.6	52,277.0	53,501.8	55,415.7	56,819.6	57,590.3	55,628.9	57,527.8	59,423.0	61,184.0	62,663.7	64,896.4	67,078.5	69,147.1	71,001.8	73,006.5	74,398.4	73,764.5	75,959.7	77,753.5	79,597.5	...
Grants	0.7	360.6	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	3.7	0.4	0.1	40.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.8	6.6	23.5	1.9	0.9	0.5	6.6	5.3	3.1	...
Other revenue	19,372.8	18,593.2	17,192.1	19,414.5	20,766.3	20,553.7	18,356.6	17,649.9	17,269.5	15,372.6	14,976.7	14,738.6	14,855.8	15,745.6	17,149.4	21,060.4	20,494.1	18,729.2	18,342.7	17,781.7	16,600.5	16,994.2	18,941.8	20,911.3	...
Expense	178,577.3	177,348.5	177,608.9	177,653.6	175,405.3	177,410.1	177,567.2	180,807.3	185,851.4	192,101.4	192,681.7	196,186.2	196,699.8	198,578.0	200,668.0	204,538.9	205,383.9	206,511.4	206,873.1	210,596.0	246,656.0	238,002.5	237,876.6	234,423.8	...
Compensation of employees	32,134.0	32,109.7	31,630.0	31,280.5	30,971.4	30,671.5	30,668.3	30,782.0	30,209.9	29,311.4	28,781.0	28,799.3	28,290.5	27,573.0	28,479.3	28,603.4	28,642.4	28,658.7	28,748.2	28,780.2	28,763.2	28,888.5	28,929.0	28,474.8	...
Use of goods and services	16,013.0	15,995.9	15,814.3	16,204.4	15,462.4	15,275.2	14,815.8	15,119.9	14,663.2	15,557.6	16,259.2	16,360.0	16,397.1	17,394.0	17,594.4	17,788.5	18,133.4	17,635.5	17,860.5	18,958.0	21,636.9	23,793.2	24,982.3	23,994.6	...
Consumption of fixed capital	16,170.1	16,182.7	16,161.0	16,246.8	16,345.4	16,471.1	16,617.5	16,740.3	16,828.3	16,395.5	16,345.0	16,351.9	16,328.5	16,556.8	17,106.4	17,409.5	17,543.5	17,937.4	18,277.6	18,615.5	18,962.4	19,593.3	20,469.9	21,104.8	...
Interest	16,683.5	15,577.5	14,410.2	13,279.0	12,345.9	11,682.4	12,019.2	12,289.3	12,117.8	11,528.2	11,499.0	11,492.5	11,296.5	11,215.9	11,108.2	10,932.0	10,532.4	9,989.8	9,605.9	9,210.1	8,785.9	8,523.4	8,368.7	8,659.8	...
Subsidies	4,035.7	3,999.4	3,882.2	3,882.4	3,322.2	3,028.6	2,999.2	2,753.5	2,731.1	3,524.2	3,557.6	3,449.8	3,467.0	3,356.1	3,279.8	3,318.0	3,045.7	2,989.6	2,988.8	3,161.9	3,211.7	3,518.8	7,165.4	7,805.4	...
Grants	478.6	518.8	475.3	641.0	801.2	1,056.4	836.6	581.6	724.6	646.6	654.4	646.4	697.5	849.8	627.6	631.4	591.4	583.8	576.5	545.3	727.5	648.8	879.3	889.2	...
Social benefits	79,228.9	82,062.2	83,805.2	85,111.3	87,041.2	89,133.4	90,533.8	93,572.8	95,580.2	100,225.0	104,022.2	106,147.7	108,008.1	109,440.8	110,741.3	113,291.7	114,413.6	115,968.1	116,902.7	118,736.6	118,536.3	124,187.0	123,566.7	125,125.9	...
Other expense	13,833.5	10,902.4	11,430.9	11,008.3	9,115.6	10,091.4	9,076.7	8,967.9	12,996.2	14,912.9	11,563.4	12,938.5	12,214.7	12,191.6	11,731.2	12,564.3	12,481.6	12,748.6	11,912.8	12,588.4	46,032.0	28,849.5	23,515.3	18,369.3	...
Net operating balance	-17,845.9	-18,607.3	-27,897.6	-27,112.5	-19,568.8	-15,122.7	-11,601.9	-12,089.6	-24,846.7	-45,355.0	-41,561.4	-41,533.7	-38,039.6	-32,384.6	-22,617.4	-16,360.8	-16,323.0	-13,237.4	-9,401.8	-13,222.0	-48,811.8	-28,838.4	-18,132.5	-9,137.7	...
Gross operating balance	-1,675.8	-2,424.6	-11,736.7	-10,865.7	-3,223.4	1,348.4	5,015.6	4,650.7	-8,018.4	-28,959.6	-25,216.5	-25,181.8	-21,711.1	-15,827.8	-5,511.0	1,048.7	1,220.5	4,700.0	8,875.9	5,393.5	-29,849.4	-9,245.1	2,337.4	11,967.1	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	16,766.1	14,485.5	12,708.2	9,893.2	7,386.6	6,453.8	4,791.9	3,630.8	3,042.8	4,974.7	3,080.2	2,785.3	2,566.7	4,834.0	4,161.1	2,918.3	2,564.1	3,071.4	3,743.1	4,117.8	5,067.0	3,654.5	2,000.8	1,880.1	...
Fixed assets	12,906.5	11,204.7	9,842.1	7,108.3	5,042.2	4,259.4	2,841.4	1,640.4	1,121.8	2,890.5	1,562.7	1,364.4	1,212.3	3,391.6	2,882.3	1,922.4	1,909.2	2,079.6	2,273.8	3,050.4	3,988.6	2,572.5	1,261.9	1,315.5	...
Inventories	-19.3	-129.9	-70.7	-144.8	188.4	76.1	28.2	131.4	-52.8	55.6	-12.7	11.3	42.4	64.7	87.0	-47.4	-282.0	88.8	-82.3	-36.2	-104.3	-11.6	-125.1	45.0	...
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Nonproduced assets	3,878.9	3,410.7	2,936.8	2,929.7	2,155.9	2,118.3	1,922.3	1,859.0	1,973.8	2,028.6	1,530.2	1,409.6	1,311.9	1,377.8	1,191.8	1,043.4	936.9	903.0	1,551.6	1,103.7	1,182.6	1,093.7	864.0	519.6	...
Expenditure	195,343.4	191,834.0	190,317.1	187,546.8	182,791.9	183,863.9	182,359.1	184,438.1	188,894.2	197,076.1	195,761.9	198,971.5	199,266.5	203,412.0	204,829.1	207,457.2									

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	50,550.9	23,881.7	30,071.1	60,323.4	20,551.7	14,298.7	-9,837.2	2,436.2	12,495.0	49,247.1	35,677.9	55,772.0	32,428.7	31,815.3	48,166.2	19,488.5	25,134.1	19,721.8	17,552.8	16,513.8	76,345.2	41,857.6	31,822.7	18,461.1	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Total revenue	30.0	29.9	28.5	28.7	29.4	30.5	31.0	31.3	30.5	29.6	29.9	31.1	31.7	32.7	34.3	35.0	34.7	34.9	35.5	35.4	36.7	37.8	39.2	38.1	...
Tax revenue	16.9	16.5	15.4	15.1	15.6	16.6	17.2	17.5	16.3	15.3	15.6	16.2	16.5	17.3	18.5	18.6	18.3	18.7	19.1	18.9	19.9	21.0	22.0	21.1	...
Taxes payable by individuals	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.8	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.7	...
Total expenditure	36.5	36.1	36.3	35.8	34.5	34.5	34.1	34.2	35.8	39.8	38.7	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.5	38.6	38.2	37.9	37.8	38.5	46.6	43.7	42.8	39.9	...
Net lending/borrowing	-6.5	-6.2	-7.7	-7.1	-5.1	-4.1	-3.1	-2.9	-5.3	-10.2	-8.8	-8.9	-8.1	-7.3	-5.2	-3.6	-3.5	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-10.0	-5.9	-3.6	-1.9	...
Primary balance	-3.3	-3.3	-5.0	-4.5	-2.8	-1.9	-0.8	-0.6	-3.0	-7.8	-6.6	-6.6	-5.9	-5.1	-3.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6	-1.5	-8.4	-4.3	-2.1	-0.4	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government																									
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	94,481.5	94,097.9	95,581.8	94,893.3	96,075.9	97,753.9	99,435.8	99,963.2	101,443.1	104,157.8	106,285.5	106,798.1	107,706.7	109,089.1	111,826.5	113,831.6	118,729.6	122,033.6	122,458.4	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	10,831.1	10,535.9	10,277.1	9,624.1	9,432.6	10,260.8	9,449.9	8,798.9	8,874.8	8,843.5	9,083.2	9,151.0	8,629.2	9,051.2	9,396.3	9,128.8	9,343.9	9,871.0	9,957.0	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	4,213.9	4,176.4	4,180.6	4,137.1	4,171.8	4,102.5	4,191.1	4,247.6	4,248.1	4,401.8	4,364.1	4,429.8	4,411.5	4,508.4	4,710.8	4,772.1	5,297.1	4,796.8	6,027.7	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	5,916.2	6,012.1	6,027.0	5,934.5	5,947.9	5,721.8	5,889.3	5,895.2	5,883.8	6,196.9	6,284.3	6,236.8	6,171.5	6,270.3	6,430.3	6,415.9	6,327.2	6,398.0	6,482.1	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	12,622.4	12,538.5	12,747.6	12,525.0	12,559.2	12,199.9	12,193.0	12,225.3	12,719.8	12,919.9	12,849.3	12,943.8	13,273.0	13,430.9	13,852.2	14,876.9	15,327.1	15,927.5	15,859.4	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	3,495.1	3,243.2	3,195.4	3,154.5	2,980.9	2,828.1	2,950.5	2,861.7	2,794.5	3,144.3	3,303.7	3,490.8	3,365.3	3,217.1	3,242.6	3,362.1	3,399.7	3,611.0	3,867.6	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	1,813.3	1,840.9	1,881.3	1,875.5	1,894.0	1,846.9	1,745.7	1,706.7	1,716.3	1,795.9	1,820.7	1,864.9	1,980.1	2,002.5	1,961.7	1,935.3	1,992.8	2,091.3	2,109.1	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	30,534.4	30,542.2	31,555.1	31,930.0	33,192.8	34,585.7	35,699.4	36,445.5	37,200.9	37,976.6	39,375.3	39,339.0	40,171.3	40,549.7	41,595.5	41,643.6	45,610.9	47,505.5	45,774.2	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	1,515.0	1,498.3	1,485.7	1,405.3	1,361.8	1,355.1	1,378.2	1,360.2	1,361.4	1,506.2	1,568.7	1,624.2	1,637.0	1,683.7	1,676.0	1,661.7	1,683.1	1,706.2	1,742.9	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	14,170.3	14,298.4	14,388.2	14,154.8	13,928.0	14,012.3	14,083.3	14,039.6	13,872.9	14,171.6	14,162.9	13,969.5	14,035.1	14,047.0	14,166.5	14,742.9	14,272.3	14,396.9	14,394.1	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	9,369.9	9,412.0	9,843.9	10,152.5	10,606.8	10,840.8	11,855.5	12,382.4	12,770.7	13,201.1	13,473.3	13,748.4	14,032.7	14,328.3	14,794.7	15,292.3	15,475.5	15,729.4	16,244.4	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Education	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.7	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (¥ billion)																									
Exports, fob	51,654.2	48,979.2	52,109.0	54,548.4	61,170.0	65,656.5	75,246.2	83,931.4	81,018.1	54,170.6	67,399.6	65,546.5	63,747.6	69,774.2	73,093.0	75,613.9	70,035.8	78,286.5	81,478.8	76,931.7	68,399.1	83,091.4	98,173.6	100,873.0	107,090.8
Imports, cif	40,938.4	42,415.5	42,227.5	44,362.0	49,216.6	56,949.4	67,344.3	73,135.9	78,954.7	51,499.4	60,765.0	68,111.2	70,688.6	81,242.5	85,909.1	78,405.5	66,042.0	75,379.2	82,703.3	78,599.5	68,010.8	84,875.0	118,503.2	110,395.1	112,426.1
Trade balance	10,715.8	6,563.7	9,881.4	10,186.3	11,953.3	8,707.2	7,901.9	10,795.5	2,063.3	2,671.2	6,634.7	-2,564.7	-6,941.1	-11,468.4	-12,816.1	-2,791.6	3,993.8	2,907.2	-1,224.6	-1,667.8	388.3	-1,783.6	-20,329.5	-9,522.1	-5,335.2
External Trade (% annual change)																									
Exports	8.6	-5.2	6.4	4.7	12.1	7.3	14.6	11.5	-3.5	-33.1	24.4	-2.7	-2.7	9.5	4.8	3.4	-7.4	11.8	4.1	-5.6	-11.1	21.5	18.2	2.7	6.2
Imports	16.1	3.6	-0.4	5.1	10.9	15.7	18.3	8.6	8.0	-34.8	18.0	12.1	3.8	14.9	5.7	-8.7	-15.8	14.1	9.7	-5.0	-13.5	24.8	39.6	-6.8	1.8
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	478,363	403,524	416,797	471,916	565,822	594,889	646,798	714,267	782,049	580,719	769,767	822,529	798,589	714,592	690,193	624,778	644,908	698,041	737,915	705,618	638,167	756,166	746,720	717,225	707,489
1. China, People's Republic of	30,356	30,948	39,958	57,480	73,917	80,005	92,789	109,297	124,969	109,632	149,626	161,818	144,203	129,052	126,347	109,216	113,877	132,817	143,998	134,710	140,544	163,599	144,618	126,119	124,578
2. United States	144,009	122,701	120,198	117,384	128,606	136,002	147,230	145,575	138,932	95,343	120,483	127,774	142,053	134,398	130,571	126,372	130,429	135,076	140,617	140,394	118,293	135,775	139,433	144,760	141,494
3. Korea, Republic of	30,703	25,292	28,612	34,823	44,247	46,678	50,290	54,269	59,425	47,237	62,270	66,007	61,515	56,503	51,525	44,030	46,240	53,311	52,507	46,256	44,392	52,507	54,224	46,917	46,472

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
4. Taipei, China	35,977	24,256	26,312	31,320	42,015	43,759	44,106	44,874	46,042	36,428	52,395	50,802	46,006	41,617	39,990	36,939	39,353	40,645	42,388	43,008	44,185	54,456	52,256	42,899	45,348
5. Hong Kong, China	27,187	23,252	25,432	29,918	35,414	36,019	36,437	38,909	40,287	31,875	42,303	42,924	41,051	37,348	38,085	34,999	33,637	35,444	34,704	33,631	31,879	35,413	33,227	32,501	35,971
6. Thailand	13,634	11,873	13,217	16,043	20,274	22,563	22,907	25,610	29,495	22,259	34,222	37,486	43,695	35,985	31,367	27,985	27,414	29,437	32,264	30,191	25,418	33,008	32,475	29,328	26,596
7. Singapore	20,830	14,713	14,183	14,858	17,976	18,529	19,492	21,821	26,631	20,702	25,226	27,231	23,290	20,962	20,999	19,867	19,805	22,649	23,422	20,157	17,633	20,031	22,336	18,810	19,802
8. Germany	19,998	15,652	14,126	16,412	18,972	18,742	20,415	22,629	23,987	16,653	20,316	23,486	20,798	18,931	19,102	16,235	17,654	18,946	20,893	20,230	17,402	20,750	19,556	19,330	17,387
9. Viet Nam	1,975	1,777	2,135	2,623	3,181	3,590	4,140	5,682	7,825	6,518	8,178	9,601	10,729	10,522	11,777	12,530	13,014	15,057	16,413	16,496	17,035	19,070	18,607	17,144	17,083
10. Australia	8,580	7,693	8,318	9,966	11,818	12,513	12,579	14,223	17,291	12,186	15,869	17,880	18,419	16,953	14,213	12,844	14,169	16,014	17,111	14,491	12,132	15,241	16,519	16,749	15,982
Imports, total	379,581	349,092	337,180	382,964	454,823	515,218	578,746	621,915	762,590	551,960	694,052	854,997	886,035	832,258	812,222	647,989	606,870	671,155	748,335	720,803	631,195	768,736	897,017	785,708	743,058
1. China, People's Republic of	55,156	57,780	61,792	75,559	94,335	108,439	118,444	127,760	143,678	122,536	153,369	183,903	188,495	180,785	180,889	160,598	156,561	164,354	173,538	169,233	163,920	185,246	188,660	173,876	167,226
2. United States	72,514	63,713	58,589	59,891	63,605	65,447	69,329	72,264	78,975	60,487	69,027	76,173	78,231	71,939	73,057	68,322	69,303	73,836	83,586	81,246	71,642	82,664	90,641	83,737	84,910
3. Australia	14,774	14,385	13,986	15,005	19,404	24,406	27,776	31,060	47,683	34,737	45,188	56,733	56,509	50,970	48,127	34,817	30,410	38,985	45,687	45,453	35,623	51,642	87,576	65,495	52,911
4. Taipei, China	17,891	14,180	13,553	14,264	16,663	18,064	20,270	19,822	21,828	18,343	23,083	23,222	24,079	23,705	24,267	23,275	22,952	25,386	27,114	26,866	26,749	33,574	38,510	35,562	30,511
5. United Arab Emirates	14,815	12,850	11,607	14,327	18,324	25,175	31,720	32,550	46,763	22,723	29,276	42,816	43,991	42,508	41,730	23,513	17,301	20,731	27,526	26,214	16,337	26,980	45,331	36,893	36,876
6. Korea, Republic of	20,454	17,221	15,497	17,931	22,063	24,398	27,385	27,300	29,505	21,986	28,649	39,787	40,526	35,839	33,377	26,812	25,018	28,115	32,133	29,614	26,569	32,005	33,589	30,991	31,447
7. Saudi Arabia	14,188	12,316	11,638	14,565	18,484	28,575	36,986	35,593	50,847	29,204	35,879	50,506	54,782	49,874	47,537	25,067	19,584	27,743	33,772	27,629	18,411	27,383	42,177	34,448	29,863
8. Thailand	10,595	10,353	10,507	11,890	14,098	15,574	17,037	18,289	20,815	16,029	21,033	24,492	23,646	22,025	21,745	20,422	20,144	22,722	25,071	25,359	23,762	26,292	26,654	25,701	24,718
9. Viet Nam	2,637	2,604	2,529	3,088	3,858	4,534	5,358	6,094	9,111	6,959	8,175	11,587	15,100	14,209	15,400	15,137	16,258	18,506	21,105	22,476	22,024	22,911	26,345	25,782	26,761
10. Germany	12,733	12,391	12,437	14,227	17,086	17,870	18,311	19,431	20,893	16,764	19,288	23,307	24,720	23,777	24,119	20,276	22,035	23,426	25,978	24,932	21,209	23,644	22,751	22,506	21,299
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ab} calendar year (\$ million)																									
Current account balance	130,483.5	86,007.6	109,130.5	139,091.9	182,028.0	169,914.6	174,813.8	211,874.6	143,950.2	145,265.8	220,810.9	130,330.6	59,706.0	45,663.7	37,014.6	136,474.3	196,620.9	203,073.1	176,635.9	176,601.7	149,770.4	195,588.7	86,929.9	160,811.5	193,315.9
Balance on goods	117,832.5	72,796.7	96,668.9	107,502.5	133,313.4	106,799.2	95,185.9	120,482.7	56,144.4	57,577.7	108,407.4	-4,137.7	-53,539.4	-89,895.7	-98,780.5	-7,321.7	50,716.1	43,786.0	10,201.4	1,378.6	26,016.2	16,056.9	-117,953.5	-46,272.6	-25,758.8
Exports	454,352.5	378,812.7	390,012.4	442,746.9	533,341.5	571,679.1	619,322.3	679,585.7	750,885.1	546,345.1	733,555.5	788,969.0	776,493.9	694,999.7	699,182.2	621,874.2	635,084.6	688,742.0	735,590.9	695,124.2	629,952.7	750,335.8	751,783.7	714,312.6	692,821.6
Imports	336,520.0	306,016.0	293,343.4	335,244.4	400,028.1	464,879.9	524,136.4	559,103.0	694,740.7	488,767.4	625,148.1	793,106.7	830,033.3	784,895.5	797,962.8	629,195.9	584,368.5	644,956.0	725,389.6	693,745.6	603,936.5	734,278.9	869,737.3	760,585.3	718,580.4
Balance on services	-48,888.3	-46,366.7	-45,077.1	-35,432.8	-39,073.0	-37,001.3	-32,021.4	-37,043.4	-37,859.4	-34,869.0	-30,289.9	-34,832.7	-47,762.3	-35,643.2	-28,633.3	-15,950.4	-10,375.4	-6,157.5	-9,248.6	-9,926.4	-34,232.4	-38,683.8	-42,250.2	-20,754.3	-17,283.9
Credit	69,428.9	64,662.9	65,910.9	77,779.0	97,757.7	102,028.8	109,387.0	121,496.2	141,010.0	120,864.8	134,413.5	140,826.7	136,939.4	135,226.9	163,789.6	162,637.0	175,807.3	186,879.2	194,130.1	209,500.6	163,953.9	170,818.3	170,357.5	207,235.8	225,890.5
Debit	118,317.2	111,029.6	110,988.0	113,211.8	136,830.7	139,030.1	141,408.4	158,539.6	178,869.4	155,733.8	164,703.5	175,659.4	184,701.7	170,870.1	192,422.9	178,587.4	186,182.7	193,036.7	203,378.7	219,427.0	198,186.3	209,502.1	212,607.7	227,990.2	243,174.5
Balance on primary income	71,371.4	67,480.6	62,290.4	74,523.9	95,652.0	107,517.1	122,336.7	139,969.0	138,741.3	134,991.4	155,130.1	183,204.2	175,352.1	181,338.3	183,254.2	175,995.5	176,002.2	184,408.1	193,823.7	197,717.1	182,053.6	239,710.0	266,393.6	257,209.2	265,628.6
Credit	110,151.6	101,152.8	87,992.2	98,931.7	122,999.4	146,392.7	172,175.0	199,505.7	193,477.7	175,697.2	201,805.4	233,781.0	229,714.2	241,645.7	256,409.8	248,720.1	264,951.6	278,661.6	303,382.3	313,427.9	281,363.5	347,231.8	380,352.6	409,119.9	432,725.9
Debit	38,780.2	33,672.1	25,701.8	24,407.9	27,347.5	38,875.7	49,838.3	59,536.7	54,736.5	40,705.9	46,675.3	50,576.7	54,362.1	60,307.5	73,155.6	72,724.6	88,949.5	94,253.5	109,558.6	115,710.8	99,309.8	107,521.7	113,959.0	151,910.8	167,097.3
Balance on secondary income	-9,832.1	-7,903.0	-4,751.8	-7,501.8	-7,864.3	-7,400.4	-10,687.5	-11,533.6	-13,076.0	-12,434.3	-12,436.6	-13,903.3	-14,344.4	-10,135.6	-18,825.7	-16,249.1	-19,722.0	-18,963.5	-18,140.6	-12,567.6	-24,067.0	-21,494.4	-19,259.9	-29,370.8	-29,270.0
Credit	7,367.7	6,148.5	10,197.5	6,520.4	6,898.2	9,741.6	6,182.2	6,759.9	9,113.0	9,522.7	10,098.8	13,058.7	14,884.1	15,780.5	16,587.1	16,957.8	17,947.2	20,047.7	21,854.9	32,447.5	31,243.7	28,006.2	30,655.1	31,661.5	38,899.8
Debit	17,199.9	14,051.5	14,949.3	14,022.2	14,762.5	17,142.0	16,869.7	18,293.5	22,189.0	21,957.0	22,535.4	26,962.0	29,228.5	25,916.2	35,412.7	33,206.9	37,669.3	39,011.1	39,995.5	45,015.1	55,310.7	49,500.6	49,915.1	61,032.2	68,169.8
Capital account	-9,229.9	-2,848.5	-3,362.9	-4,030.1	-4,744.8	-4,980.9	-4,757.7	-4,017.4	-5,401.6	-4,972.7	-4,945.6	353.6	-1,007.3	-7,618.9	-1,971.7	-2,242.0	-6,832.4	-2,496.5	-1,906.1	-3,789.4	-1,940.7	-3,856.1	-870.1	-2,847.7	-1,448.2
Credit	780.5	993.9	917.6	398.4	446.1	854.6	754.2	700.0	633.2	1,113.3	888.3	7,466.0	5,973.6	1,182.8	445.6	238.2	496.4	633.0	623.0	3,390.9	643.7	386.2	1,925.3	571.2	647.6
Debit	10,010.4	3,842.4	4,280.5	4,428.5	5,190.9	5,835.4	5,511.9	4,717.4	6,034.8	6,086.0	5,834.0	7,112.4	6,980.9	8,801.7	2,417.3	2,480.2	7,328.8	3,129.4	2,529.2	7,180.3	2,584.4	4,242.3	2,795.5	3,418.9	2,095.7
Financial account	89,219.6	46,298.0	60,610.5	-67,649.0	-10,857.2	126,006.4	106,017.7	187,511.3	149,479.4	140,030.8	204,116.9	-14,539.9	90,787.8	-43,639.9	50,860.2	175,566.6									

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Exports	9.1	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.9	11.8	13.5	14.8	14.7	10.3	12.7	12.7	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.0	12.7	14.0	14.6	13.6	12.5	14.9	17.6	17.0	17.2	
Imports	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.6	11.4	12.2	13.6	9.2	10.9	12.7	13.2	15.1	16.3	14.2	11.7	13.1	14.4	13.6	11.9	14.6	20.4	18.1	17.8	
Balance on goods	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	-2.8	-1.1	-0.6	
Balance on services	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4
Current account balance	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.6	2.8	2.7	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.0	3.8	4.8	
Overall balance	1.0	0.9	1.1	4.1	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.8	-0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.2	-1.3	0.7	-1.7	
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million)																										
Total ^{a,c}	361,639	401,958	469,728	673,530	844,667	846,896	895,321	973,364	1,030,646	1,052,061	1,104,680	1,295,838	1,268,086	1,266,778	1,260,514	1,233,153	1,216,843	1,264,141	1,270,466	1,322,443	1,390,809	1,405,749	1,227,574	1,294,636	1,230,715	
Gold, national valuation	6,737	6,803	8,542	10,241	10,776	12,621	15,639	20,580	21,281	27,161	34,695	37,666	40,939	29,560	29,504	26,134	28,516	31,897	31,531	37,469	46,526	49,505	49,295	56,095	71,013	
Foreign exchange	347,212	387,727	451,458	652,790	824,264	828,813	874,936	948,356	1,003,674	996,955	1,036,256	1,221,249	1,193,578	1,202,924	1,200,156	1,179,501	1,158,281	1,202,609	1,209,496	1,255,903	1,312,792	1,283,272	1,108,189	1,170,437	1,092,306	
Reserve position in the IMF	5,253	5,051	7,203	7,733	6,789	2,877	1,934	1,395	2,658	6,977	13,103	17,178	13,659	14,164	11,958	9,471	11,959	10,440	10,955	9,895	11,277	10,643	10,815	10,596	10,199	
SDRs	2,437	2,377	2,524	2,766	2,839	2,584	2,812	3,033	3,032	20,968	20,626	19,745	19,910	20,130	18,896	18,047	18,087	19,195	18,484	19,175	20,214	62,330	59,275	57,508	57,197	
EXCHANGE RATES (¥-\$)																										
End of period	114.9	131.8	119.9	107.1	104.1	118.0	119.0	114.0	90.8	92.1	81.5	77.7	86.6	105.3	120.6	120.5	116.8	112.9	110.8	109.1	103.6	114.2	132.7	141.9	156.7	
Average of period	107.8	121.5	125.4	115.9	108.2	110.2	116.3	117.8	103.4	93.6	87.8	79.8	79.8	97.6	105.9	121.0	108.8	112.2	110.4	109.0	106.8	109.8	131.5	140.5	151.4	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS^{a,d} as of end of year (\$ million)																										
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	1,354,248	1,557,069	1,521,073	1,512,871	1,767,807	2,230,601	2,086,389	2,588,631	3,115,196	3,016,834	2,818,860	2,729,943	2,958,553	3,420,164	3,599,524	4,012,593	4,243,921	4,823,571	4,638,861	4,389,964	4,490,264	4,332,196
Long-term debt	...	...	...	417,983	499,981	503,459	581,799	715,877	815,063	722,464	782,922	842,512	772,247	645,992	681,429	754,786	885,892	1,011,739	1,112,927	1,282,507	1,399,521	1,478,967	1,254,165	1,241,845	1,173,811
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	169,561	232,021	261,753	311,686	419,140	458,248	385,900	449,355	526,698	508,585	421,985	446,953	499,960	590,088	663,421	735,173	868,017	879,624	949,470	770,344	700,097	639,189
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	248,422	267,960	241,706	270,113	296,737	356,815	336,563	333,567	315,813	263,663	224,008	234,476	254,826	295,804	348,318	377,754	414,490	519,898	529,497	483,821	541,748	534,622
Short-term debt	...	...	...	936,265	1,057,078	1,017,606	931,072	1,051,930	1,415,548	1,363,937	1,805,721	2,272,684	2,244,575	2,172,868	2,048,514	2,203,767	2,534,272	2,587,785	2,899,666	2,961,414	3,424,049	3,159,894	3,135,799	3,248,420	3,158,385
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt (% of GNI)	...	...	...	27.2	30.0	33.0	32.8	36.3	37.3	37.9	40.6	47.3	50.8	56.4	61.2	63.8	70.9	70.9	77.0	79.9	89.4	91.4	97.9	101.6	104.6
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	30.9	32.1	33.1	38.5	40.5	36.5	34.6	30.2	27.0	25.6	22.9	25.0	25.5	25.9	28.1	27.7	30.2	29.0	31.9	28.6	27.7	27.1
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	69.1	67.9	66.9	61.5	59.5	63.5	65.4	69.8	73.0	74.4	77.1	75.0	74.5	74.1	71.9	72.3	69.8	71.0	68.1	71.4	72.3	72.9
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; ¥ = yen; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institution serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

a Refers to total employed and unemployed persons aged 15 years and older. The benchmark population was revised to the 2020 Census-based population estimates in January 2022. Responding to the revision, in order to remove the gaps, data from 2015 to 2022 have been adjusted to comparable time-series data (the intercensal-level adjustment data or the retroactive adjustment data). From 2005 to 2009, the figures are comparable time-series data based on the 2010 Census-based benchmark population. From 2010 to 2014, the figures are comparable time-series data based on the 2015 Census-based benchmark population. Therefore, the figures for those periods are different from the ones in the annual report published in each year or on tables and databases provided on e-Stat (<https://www.e-stat.go.jp>).

b For 2000–2001, includes accommodation and food service activities.

c For 2000–2001, includes information and communication.

d For 2000–2001, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.

e For 2000–2001, included in transportation and storage.

f Refers to the 2015 benchmark revision (i) incorporating the 2015 input–output tables and other large-scale quinquennial source statistics; (ii) incorporating a change in base year from 2011 to 2015; (iii) implementing the System of National Accounts 2008; and (iv) incorporating changes in classifications, concepts, and definitions, as well as improvement in estimation methods in several areas, such as changes in classification of economic activities, development of a new estimation methodology utilizing the Supply and Use framework, and improvement of the estimation for measuring construction sector output.

g Included in other service activities.

h Includes administrative and support service activities.

i Refers to taxes and duties on imports.

j Includes trading gains or losses.

Japan

- k Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- l Data are expressed in chained (2015) Japanese yen. Chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.
- m Growth rates were not calculated because estimates across component sectors are not additive.
- n Value is estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin and the sum of household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure at current market prices.
- o Refers to other net current transfers from the rest of the world.
- p For 2003 and 2004, data are estimated using the average consumption rate of the past 5 years.
- q Refers to domestic corporate goods price index.
- r The Bank of Japan revised the compilation of money stock statistics starting in 2003. Composition of M1 money supply and quasi-money was revised in 2003; hence, M2 money supply from 2003 onward is equivalent to M3 money supply.
- s Includes certificates of deposit.
- t From 2003 onward, data include claims on local government.
- u Refers to claims on other sectors.
- v Refers to deposit money banks' quasi-money plus certificates of deposit, equal to the sum of time deposits, fixed savings, installment savings, and foreign currency deposits.
- w Refers to liabilities to nonresidents, the central bank, the government, and other items (net).
- x Refers to claims on the central bank, the government, financial corporations, and other sectors including nonresidents.
- y Refers to savings deposits of at least ¥0.3 million, calculated as the arithmetic average of weekly figures.
- z Refers to time deposits from 6 months to less than 12 months, calculated as the arithmetic average of monthly figures.
- aa Refers to time deposits from 12 months to less than 2 years, calculated as the arithmetic average of the monthly figures.
- ab Follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). Figures were converted from yen to United States dollars using average period exchange rates from the IMF.
- ac For 2006 onward, data include other reserve assets.
- ad Figures were converted from yen to United States dollars using end-of-period exchange rates from the IMF.

Sources:

Population	Statistics Bureau of Japan (SBJ). e-Stat Database. https://www.e-stat.go.jp (accessed 7 March 2025).
Urban population (% of total population)	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. https://population.un.org/wup/Download/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Labor Force	SBJ. e-Stat Database. https://www.e-stat.go.jp (accessed 11 March 2025).
National Accounts	Government of Japan, Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI). Cabinet Office. https://www.esri.cao.go.jp (accessed 21 April 2025).
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI (accessed 30 June 2025).
Mining	} Government of Japan, Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry. https://www.meti.go.jp (accessed 12 March 2025).
Manufacturing	
Energy	
Crude petroleum	Government of Japan, Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry. https://www.meti.go.jp (accessed 11 April 2025).
Electricity	SBJ. e-Stat Dashboard. https://dashboard.e-stat.go.jp/en/dataSearch (accessed 11 April 2025).
Retail prices	The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan. The Oil Information Center. https://oil-info.ieej.or.jp/ (accessed 11 April 2025).
Price Indexes	SBJ. e-Stat Database. https://www.e-stat.go.jp (accessed 10 April 2025).
Producer price index	Bank of Japan (BOJ). https://www.boj.or.jp (accessed 10 April 2025).
Implicit GDP deflator	ESRI. Cabinet Office. https://www.esri.cao.go.jp (accessed 21 April 2025).
Money and Interest Rates	BOJ. https://www.boj.or.jp (accessed 30 May 2025).

Japan

Government Finance

ESRI. Cabinet Office. <https://www.esri.cao.go.jp> (accessed 27 March 2025).

External Trade

Government of Japan, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Japan Customs. <https://www.customs.go.jp> (accessed 19 March 2025).

International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)

International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2025).

Balance of Payments

BOJ. <https://www.boj.or.jp> (accessed 24 March 2025).

International Liquidity

IMF. International Liquidity. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2025).

Exchange Rates

IMF. Exchange Rates. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2025).

External Indebtedness

For 2003–2013: MOF. <https://www.mof.go.jp> (accessed 17 June 2016).
For 2014–2024: BOJ. <https://www.boj.or.jp> (accessed 21 March 2025).