

## Cook Islands

| Item   | 2000      | 2001      | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | 2023      | 2024  |     |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |     |
| Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 June ('000)  | 18.0      | 18.3      | 18.4      | 18.4      | 20.3      | 21.5      | 23.8      | 21.0      | 21.9      | 22.6      | 23.7      | 19.3      | 19.5      | 18.5      | 18.4      | 18.4      | 17.4      | 19.5      | 20.2      | 20.2      | 16.5      | 18.2      | 20.5      | 21.6      | 24.5  |     |
| Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )  | 76.0      | 76.2      | 77.7      | 77.7      | 85.8      | 90.8      | 81.7      | 88.7      | 92.5      | 95.5      | 100.1     | 75.2      | 82.4      | 78.6      | 77.7      | 77.7      | 73.7      | 82.4      | 78.6      | 78.5      | 69.7      | 76.9      | 86.6      | 91.3      | 103.5 |     |
| Population <sup>b</sup> (% annual change)  | 9.1       | 1.7       | 0.5       | -         | 10.3      | 5.9       | 10.7      | -11.8     | 4.3       | 3.2       | 4.9       | -18.6     | 1.0       | -5.4      | -0.1      | 0.1       | -5.5      | 11.9      | 3.6       | -         | -18.3     | 10.3      | 12.6      | 5.4       | 13.4  |     |
| Urban Population (% of total population)   | 65.2      | 66.9      | 68.2      | 69.1      | 70.1      | 71.0      | 71.9      | 72.5      | 72.7      | 73.0      | 73.3      | 73.5      | 73.7      | 74.0      | 74.2      | 74.4      | 74.6      | 74.8      | 75.1      | 75.3      | 75.5      | 75.7      | 75.9      | 76.2      | 76.4  |     |
| <b>LABOR FORCE<sup>c</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |     |
| Employed <sup>d</sup>  | ...       | 6.8       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 7.5       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 7.6       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 7.8       | ...       | ...       | 8.1       | ...       | 7.7       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | ...       | 5.9       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 6.8       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 6.9       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 7.4       | ...       | ...       | 8.0       | ...       | 7.6       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Mining and quarrying   | ...       | 0.4       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.3       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.3       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.4       | ...       | ...       | 0.2       | ...       | 0.3       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Manufacturing  | ...       | 0.4       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.3       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.3       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.2       | ...       | 0.3       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.1       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.1       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.1       | ...       | ...       | 0.2       | ...       | 0.1       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Construction   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.6       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.4       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.4       | ...       | ...       | 0.4       | ...       | 0.5       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>e</sup>  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2.1       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2.5       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1.2       | ...       | ...       | 1.4       | ...       | 1.3       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Transportation and storage <sup>f</sup>  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.6       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.5       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.6       | ...       | ...       | 0.6       | ...       | 0.5       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1.6       | ...       | ...       | 1.6       | ...       | 1.3       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Information and communication  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.2       | ...       | ...       | 0.2       | ...       | 0.2       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Financial and insurance activities   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.4       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.4       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.5       | ...       | ...       | 0.2       | ...       | 0.6       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Real estate activities   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Others   | ...       | 5.1       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2.4       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2.4       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2.3       | ...       | ...       | 2.9       | ...       | 2.5       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Underemployed  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Unemployed   | ...       | 0.9       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.7       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.6       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.5       | ...       | ...       | 0.1       | ...       | 0.1       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Unemployment rate (%)  | ...       | 13.1      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 8.9       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 8.2       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 5.8       | ...       | ...       | 1.3       | ...       | 1.2       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Labor force participation rate (%)   | ...       | 69.0      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 70.2      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 71.0      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 71.9      | ...       | ...       | 70.4      | ...       | 68.1      | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Male   | ...       | 76.4      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 76.1      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 76.6      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 77.2      | ...       | ...       | 77.8      | ...       | 72.2      | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Female   | ...       | 61.4      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 64.2      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 65.4      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 67.0      | ...       | ...       | 63.3      | ...       | 64.3      | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>g</sup> calendar year (NZ\$ '000)</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |     |
| <b>At Current Prices</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |     |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices  | 201,695.7 | 228,921.5 | 240,429.3 | 263,089.4 | 269,264.3 | 259,281.7 | 316,082.1 | 308,411.5 | 320,759.2 | 345,098.8 | 334,174.3 | 344,263.3 | 369,521.1 | 352,654.7 | 385,080.2 | 433,309.2 | 445,119.5 | 486,413.0 | 524,215.3 | 541,571.1 | 437,011.2 | 463,062.6 | 451,542.6 | 596,350.9 | ...   |     |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | 21,422    | 18,751    | 18,389    | 24,075    | 18,883    | 18,648    | 10,710    | 9,026     | 10,359    | 9,639     | 10,434    | 10,225    | 11,883    | 11,610    | 12,544    | 12,387    | 11,800    | 14,209    | 14,018    | 13,325    | 11,953    | 12,647    | 13,703    | 14,623    | ...   |     |
| Mining and quarrying   | 7,204     | 8,533     | 10,005    | 10,357    | 10,857    | 10,633    | 8,665     | 9,859     | 8,865     | 9,013     | 7,819     | 8,844     | 8,735     | 8,299     | 7,640     | 9,138     | 9,398     | 11,083    | 11,322    | 11,661    | 11,812    | 18,096    | 10,948    | 11,149    | ...   |     |
| Manufacturing  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply   | 4,483     | 4,728     | 4,983     | 8,647     | 5,671     | 5,547     | 4,919     | 6,702     | 5,021     | 7,803     | 7,950     | 6,927     | 9,012     | 6,668     | 7,916     | 9,170     | 10,952    | 11,101    | 10,360    | 8,978     | 10,318    | 15,600    | -6,420    | -564      | ...   |     |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| Construction   | 5,596     | 6,880     | 7,121     | 9,716     | 10,599    | 9,744     | 8,967     | 9,851     | 9,084     | 9,391     | 8,097     | 6,678     | 11,714    | 8,111     | 8,726     | 25,490    | 9,719     | 15,316    | 14,225    | 20,908    | 14,813    | 14,650    | 13,837    | 14,106    | ...   |     |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles   | 39,709    | 50,885    | 54,883    | 61,533    | 72,884    | 55,588    | 51,463    | 49,970    | 44,915    | 47,064    | 45,031    | 46,805    | 50,815    | 45,735    | 49,794    | 50,315    | 58,035    | 65,751    | 71,667    | 64,845    | 79,396    | 81,109    | 78,034    | 89,219    | ...   |     |
| Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>  | 35,076    | 38,203    | 38,797    | 40,840    | 38,510    | 42,557    | 18,911    | 21,626    | 21,317    | 27,090    | 19,470    | 17,702    | 21,401    | 23,302    | 27,279    | 31,590    | 30,023    | 38,060    | 38,016    | 37,735    | 26,517    | 33,128    | 36,360    | 68,073    | ...   |     |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | 29,980    | 31,510    | 32,719    | 33,397    | 34,411    | 35,492    | 41,066    | 38,866    | 45,084    | 51,345    | 48,625    | 58,582    | 61,651    | 59,211    | 61,924    | 63,464    | 70,274    | 74,091    | 83,412    | 89,974    | 18,994    | 33,966    | 81,662    | 108,409   | ...   |     |
| Information and communication <sup>i</sup>   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 11,870    | 13,321    | 12,130    | 14,408    | 13,621    | 13,904    | 14,628    | 15,165    | 17,981    | 21,078    | 26,180    | 27,250    | 31,720    | 28,288    | 23,177    | 18,249    | 17,297    | 14,610    | ...   |     |
| Financial and insurance activities   | 23,870    | 28,930    | 29,571    | 28,455    | 29,204    | 31,886    | 22,300    | 23,568    | 29,235    | 35,041    | 29,737    | 28,136    | 27,927    | 27,369    | 25,478    | 27,429    | 33,937    | 31,722    | 31,404    | 35,547    | 29,245    | 32,639    | 16,692    | 57,237    | ...   |     |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 8,142     | 4,105     | 9,804     | 9,814     | 12,035    | 10,764    | 11,880    | 10,583    | 14,290    | 13,244    | 17,190    | 25,755    | 28,062    | 19,914    | 19,594    | 25,286    | 16,769    | 19,989    | ...   |     |
| Administrative and support service activities  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| Real estate activities <sup>j</sup>  | 6,177     | 10,663    | 11,045    | 12,023    | 12,466    | 13,493    | 28,415    | 27,285    | 27,646    | 29,511    | 31,305    | 31,241    | 33,108    | 33,703    | 34,072    | 35,119    | 34,077    | 38,031    | 35,670    | 37,646    | 39,283    | 39,433    | 41,811    | 43,053    | ...   |     |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security  | 19,214    | 19,862    | 21,856    | 23,046    | 23,373    | 23,700    | 27,829    | 29,452    | 30,541    | 34,935    | 37,280    | 37,535    | 37,410    | 36,905    | 31,996    | 45,454    | 42,380    | 37,464    | 40,675    | 46,985    | 35,721    | 42,573    | 41,018    | 46,944    | ...   |     |
| Education  | 4,319     | 5,699     | 7,331     | 7,780     | 8,048     | 8,524     | 7,958     | 8,252     | 8,874     | 8,574     | 9,140     | 8,949     | 8,746     | 9,183     | 10,488    | 10,718    | 10,844    | 11,650    | 11,504    | 11,792    | 11,806    | 15,390    | 13,008    | 11,234    | ...   |     |



# Cook Islands

| Item   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023    | 2024  |     |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-----|
| <b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| GDP  | ...    | 3.7    | 2.6    | 4.3    | 2.2    | -1.1   | ...    | 1.8    | -1.2   | -0.2   | -4.9   | 0.8    | 0.7    | 0.4    | 5.4    | 5.7    | 4.9    | 9.5    | 5.7    | 4.8    | -35.1  | -4.3   | 30.8   | 16.8*   | ...   |     |
| Agriculture  | ...    | 18.0   | -2.6   | 20.1   | -19.7  | -3.5   | ...    | -4.9   | -2.5   | 1.2    | 0.4    | -1.7   | 2.7    | -2.9   | -1.4   | -2.2   | -3.1   | 3.2    | -2.5   | -3.0   | -11.3  | 1.1    | 1.8    | -4.1*   | ...   |     |
| Industry   | ...    | 7.5    | 2.9    | 12.4   | 5.8    | -6.3   | ...    | 4.3    | -1.3   | 1.7    | -8.9   | 18.8   | 0.8    | -16.7  | -1.8   | 25.4   | -13.5  | 19.1   | 7.0    | 10.5   | -15.5  | -26.2  | -89.7  | 242.0*  | ...   |     |
| Services   | ...    | 6.5    | 3.4    | 2.3    | 4.6    | -0.3   | ...    | 1.4    | 0.9    | 4.5    | -5.8   | -1.1   | -0.2   | 2.6    | 3.3    | 2.4    | 12.3   | 6.6    | 5.1    | 6.4    | -38.6  | -3.1   | 43.5   | 16.0*   | ...   |     |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> (NZ\$)   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| Per capita GDP   | 11,205 | 12,509 | 13,067 | 14,298 | 13,264 | 12,060 | 13,281 | 14,686 | 14,647 | 15,270 | 14,100 | 17,837 | 18,950 | 19,113 | 20,896 | 23,500 | 25,532 | 24,944 | 25,951 | 26,810 | 26,486 | 25,443 | 22,026 | 27,609* | ...   |     |
| <b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices                                | 92     | 96     | 111    | 153    | 178    | 183    | 205    | 227    | 225    | 216    | 241    | 272    | 299    | 289    | 319    | 302    | 310    | 346    | 363    | 357    | 283    | 328    | 286    | 366*    | ...   |     |
| GNI  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...   | ... |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| Per capita GDP   | 5,091  | 5,259  | 6,043  | 8,303  | 8,792  | 8,491  | 8,612  | 10,793 | 10,295 | 9,538  | 10,160 | 14,092 | 15,353 | 15,674 | 17,335 | 16,388 | 17,773 | 17,724 | 17,956 | 17,663 | 17,175 | 17,996 | 13,966 | 16,954* | ...   |     |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| Agriculture <sup>a</sup> ; 2014–2016 = 100                                       | 205.2  | 187.2  | 172.7  | 134.4  | 111.7  | 115.0  | 119.2  | 116.5  | 116.3  | 109.2  | 106.8  | 104.1  | 102.2  | 104.3  | 102.2  | 99.7   | 98.1   | 93.2   | 95.1   | 91.5   | 87.3   | 87.3   | 87.0   | ...     | ...   |     |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| Electricity (kWh million)  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| Production   | 25.1   | 26.1   | 28.1   | 29.2   | 29.9   | 30.0   | 32.3   | 33.8   | 33.6   | 32.8   | 33.8   | 33.7   | 33.0   | 33.1   | 32.6   | 32.7   | 34.2   | 36.6   | 42.0   | 39.1   | 34.1   | 33.7   | 37.5   | 41.5    | ...   |     |
| Consumption <sup>b</sup>   | 23.1*  | 24.0*  | 25.9*  | 26.9*  | 27.5*  | 27.6*  | 29.7*  | 31.1*  | 30.9*  | 30.2*  | 31.1*  | 31.0*  | 30.4*  | 30.5*  | 30.9*  | 31.1*  | 32.5*  | 34.8*  | 39.9*  | 37.2*  | 32.4*  | 32.0*  | 35.6*  | 39.4*   | ...   |     |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| Consumer (Rarotonga); December 2006 = 100   December 2019 = 100                  | 81.5   | 88.6   | 91.6   | 93.4   | 94.3   | 96.6   | 99.8   | 82.5   | 86.6   | 90.4   | 91.8   | 94.0   | 96.0   | 97.9   | 98.8   | 99.9   | 99.5   | 99.2   | 99.3   | 99.7   | 100.7  | 102.7  | 112.5  | 122.7   | 126.5 |     |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>a</sup>                                     | 79.8   | 87.3   | 93.3   | 95.7   | 96.6   | 97.6   | 100.0  | 76.1   | 79.9   | 86.7   | 88.9   | 90.8   | 92.9   | 94.7   | 95.7   | 95.8   | 96.7   | 97.3   | 97.9   | 99.2   | 101.7  | 104.7  | 120.3  | 137.7   | 141.8 |     |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>c</sup>                         | 90.7   | 96.5   | 98.1   | 98.3   | 97.7   | 100.0  | 99.8   | 66.2   | 70.9   | 76.9   | 77.4   | 77.8   | 81.3   | 87.4   | 94.6   | 98.2   | 98.8   | 99.3   | 98.1   | 99.6   | 99.8   | 100.1  | 101.9  | 105.7   | 141.8 |     |
| Clothing and footwear <sup>d</sup>   | 86.3   | 95.7   | 97.8   | 96.8   | 99.1   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 75.3   | 73.7   | 73.8   | 75.8   | 77.7   | 80.4   | 82.2   | 85.5   | 86.0   | 88.1   | 87.8   | 92.9   | 95.7   | 101.2  | 102.5  | 114.3  | 129.8   | 143.5 |     |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>t</sup>                   | 81.1   | 85.8   | 86.1   | 87.4   | 87.8   | 93.5   | 98.9   | 75.6   | 85.4   | 86.1   | 90.2   | 96.3   | 101.0  | 102.0  | 102.3  | 102.8  | 101.9  | 101.9  | 99.8   | 100.2  | 101.2  | 102.8  | 109.2  | 116.7   | 114.6 |     |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>u</sup> | 67.2   | 78.6   | 78.9   | 82.3   | 83.7   | 87.8   | 99.3   | 90.5   | 92.1   | 95.1   | 96.5   | 98.3   | 99.8   | 100.6  | 100.7  | 100.5  | 100.0  | 96.2   | 94.6   | 97.3   | 102.1  | 105.5  | 111.0  | 124.8   | 126.1 |     |
| Health   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 96.7   | 97.1   | 96.4   | 96.2   | 95.8   | 95.9   | 96.0   | 96.1   | 97.7   | 97.9   | 98.1   | 98.3   | 98.8   | 100.5  | 101.2  | 101.1  | 103.5   | 104.3 |     |
| Transport <sup>v</sup>   | 83.1   | 91.7   | 92.3   | 93.4   | 95.0   | 98.0   | 100.7  | 88.1   | 95.0   | 101.2  | 98.0   | 101.4  | 104.2  | 102.8  | 101.6  | 104.5  | 101.3  | 101.9  | 104.7  | 101.8  | 98.8   | 101.4  | 117.0  | 125.3   | 131.8 |     |
| Communication  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 97.7   | 95.1   | 93.7   | 92.9   | 92.9   | 97.8   | 100.4  | 100.2  | 100.1  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.5  | 101.5  | 100.7  | 100.6   | 102.0 |     |
| Recreation and culture   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 86.9   | 90.2   | 93.6   | 98.1   | 99.0   | 100.4  | 100.1  | 100.1  | 102.4  | 103.0  | 103.8  | 103.4  | 100.8  | 98.0   | 96.1   | 99.2   | 107.8   | 110.3 |     |
| Education  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 95.1   | 95.6   | 95.6   | 95.6   | 95.6   | 95.6   | 96.2   | 99.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.6  | 103.6  | 105.1   | ...   |     |
| Restaurants and hotels   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 82.3   | 83.0   | 85.9   | 87.6   | 88.3   | 92.3   | 93.3   | 95.9   | 97.3   | 97.3   | 96.4   | 96.8   | 98.8   | 101.1  | 101.8  | 111.3  | 119.6   | 124.4 |     |
| Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>w</sup>                                    | 81.6   | 85.1   | 92.7   | 97.5   | 98.8   | 69.2   | 99.4   | 95.9   | 95.3   | 97.1   | 99.4   | 100.0  | 99.9   | 100.7  | 100.9  | 100.8  | 100.0  | 99.4   | 100.2  | 100.4  | 101.9  | 104.2  | 107.5  | 115.9   | 123.2 |     |
| Implicit GDP deflator; 2006   2016 = 100   | 82.0   | 89.7   | 91.8   | 96.4   | 96.5   | 94.0   | 80.8   | 77.4   | 81.5   | 87.9   | 89.5   | 91.5   | 97.5   | 92.6   | 96.0   | 102.1  | 100.0  | 99.8   | 101.8  | 100.3  | 124.8  | 138.1  | 103.0  | 116.5   | ...   |     |
| Price Indexes (% annual change)  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |       |     |
| Consumer price index (national)  | 3.2    | 8.7    | 3.4    | 2.0    | 0.9    | 2.5    | 3.4    | 2.5    | 4.9    | 4.5    | 1.5    | 2.5    | 2.1    | 2.0    | 0.9    | 1.1    | -0.4   | -0.3   | 0.1    | 0.4    | 1.0    | 1.9    | 9.5    | 9.1     | 3.1   |     |
| Food price index   | 3.4    | 9.3    | 6.9    | 2.6    | 0.9    | 1.1    | 2.4    | 0.2    | 5.0    | 8.5    | 2.6    | 2.2    | 2.3    | 1.9    | 1.1    | 0.1    | 1.0    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 1.3    | 2.5    | 2.9    | 14.9   | 14.5    | 3.0   |     |
| Implicit GDP deflator  | -13.9  | 9.4    | 2.4    | 4.9    | 0.1    | -2.6   | -14.1  | -4.2   | 5.3    | 7.8    | 1.9    | 2.2    | 6.6    | -5.0   | 3.6    | 6.4    | -2.1   | -0.2   | 2.0    | -1.4   | 24.4   | 10.7   | -25.4  | 13.1    | ...   |     |

# Cook Islands

| Item  | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of 30 June (NZ\$ '000)         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Money Supply (M1)   | 25,082  | 28,678  | 31,053  | 40,485  | 36,956  | 26,868  | 27,834  | 28,432  | 29,671  | 29,189  | 63,460  | 50,546  | 59,442  | 53,854  | 70,241  | 73,514  | 71,982  | 85,127   | 91,412   | 111,783  | 136,450  | 112,158  | 121,607  | 129,073  | 156,905  |
| Currency in circulation   | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137      | 137      | 137      | 137      | 137      | 137      | 137      | 137      |
| Demand deposits   | 24,945  | 28,541  | 30,916  | 40,348  | 36,819  | 26,731  | 27,697  | 28,295  | 29,534  | 29,052  | 63,323  | 50,409  | 59,305  | 53,717  | 70,104  | 73,377  | 71,845  | 84,990   | 91,275   | 111,646  | 136,313  | 112,021  | 121,470  | 128,936  | 156,768  |
| Quasi-money   | 75,977  | 84,757  | 92,014  | 89,726  | 110,530 | 119,325 | 145,009 | 140,834 | 152,296 | 248,212 | 214,084 | 201,510 | 230,637 | 183,211 | 164,339 | 183,293 | 185,033 | 188,336  | 209,008  | 212,380  | 243,084  | 247,400  | 263,960  | 275,603  | 275,418  |
| Money Supply (M2)   | 101,059 | 113,435 | 123,067 | 130,211 | 147,486 | 146,192 | 172,843 | 169,266 | 181,967 | 277,401 | 277,544 | 252,056 | 290,079 | 237,065 | 234,580 | 256,807 | 257,015 | 273,463  | 300,420  | 324,163  | 379,534  | 359,558  | 385,567  | 404,676  | 432,323  |
| Foreign assets  | 28,578  | 39,026  | 36,238  | 19,491  | -5,394  | -17,347 | -20,650 | -21,476 | -22,951 | 60,464  | 31,566  | 13,629  | 77,150  | 25,936  | 47,820  | 75,324  | 102,557 | 157,660  | 190,551  | 274,116  | 298,688  | 264,934  | 330,784  | 345,162  | 415,809  |
| Domestic credit   | 59,769  | 59,958  | 74,388  | 91,740  | 133,318 | 144,472 | 188,092 | 205,429 | 235,111 | 246,119 | 225,969 | 213,654 | 196,948 | 194,742 | 170,530 | 169,792 | 136,313 | 111,262  | 121,858  | 74,120   | 107,097  | 94,567   | 48,803   | 47,642   | 4,766    |
| Claims on government sector                                       | -7,272  | -16,916 | -20,116 | -33,966 | -34,977 | -48,349 | -36,353 | -51,202 | -58,065 | -51,185 | -62,697 | -68,256 | -68,500 | -70,085 | -74,580 | -75,182 | -93,491 | -118,035 | -109,372 | -155,440 | -128,932 | -134,604 | -165,370 | -161,432 | -196,117 |
| Claims on private sector  | 65,247  | 75,637  | 93,636  | 125,453 | 168,251 | 192,651 | 224,305 | 256,472 | 292,706 | 296,333 | 287,678 | 274,611 | 258,671 | 261,269 | 242,702 | 243,479 | 228,727 | 229,297  | 229,615  | 228,209  | 235,858  | 229,153  | 213,858  | 208,939  | 199,067  |
| Claims on other financial institutions                            | 1,794   | 1,237   | 868     | 253     | 44      | 170     | 140     | 159     | 470     | 971     | 988     | 7,299   | 6,777   | 3,558   | 2,408   | 1,495   | 1,077   | ...      | 1,615    | 1,351    | 171      | 18       | 315      | 135      | 1,816    |
| Other items   | 12,712  | 14,451  | 12,441  | 18,980  | 19,562  | 19,068  | 5,401   | -14,687 | -30,193 | -29,182 | 20,009  | 24,773  | 15,981  | 16,387  | 16,230  | 11,691  | 18,145  | 4,541    | -11,989  | -24,073  | -26,251  | 57       | 5,980    | 11,872   | 11,748   |
| <b>Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)</b>                        | 25.1    | 12.2    | 8.5     | 5.8     | 13.3    | -0.9    | 18.2    | -2.1    | 7.5     | 52.4    | 0.1     | -9.2    | 15.1    | -18.3   | -1.0    | 9.5     | 0.1     | 6.4      | 9.9      | 7.9      | 17.1     | -5.3     | 7.2      | 5.0      | 6.8      |
| <b>M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>                     | 50.1    | 49.6    | 51.2    | 49.5    | 54.8    | 56.4    | 54.7    | 54.9    | 56.7    | 80.4    | 83.1    | 73.2    | 78.5    | 67.2    | 60.9    | 59.3    | 57.7    | 56.2     | 57.3     | 59.9     | 86.8     | 77.6     | 85.4     | 67.9     | ...      |
| <b>Deposit Money Banks</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Demand deposits   | 24,945  | 28,541  | 30,916  | 40,348  | 36,819  | 26,731  | 27,697  | 28,295  | 29,534  | 29,052  | 63,323  | 50,409  | 59,305  | 53,717  | 70,104  | 73,377  | 71,845  | 84,990   | 91,275   | 111,646  | 136,313  | 112,021  | 121,470  | 128,936  | 156,768  |
| Savings deposits  | 18,902  | 23,331  | 23,670  | 25,899  | 25,150  | 34,425  | 36,475  | 35,784  | 39,121  | 65,767  | 36,860  | 36,696  | 39,855  | 43,065  | 39,360  | 42,512  | 42,258  | 45,279   | 53,199   | 59,305   | 70,084   | 82,044   | 92,888   | 100,912  | 102,430  |
| Time deposits   | 40,661  | 44,789  | 45,208  | 43,426  | 58,198  | 52,796  | 75,325  | 67,319  | 67,977  | 133,149 | 121,448 | 104,869 | 129,789 | 73,491  | 65,874  | 76,377  | 73,052  | 79,962   | 96,990   | 88,130   | 90,987   | 83,761   | 103,934  | 95,304   | 81,701   |
| Loans and advances  | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797  | 272,201  | 281,566  | 277,915  | 273,087  | 247,934  | 234,084  | 230,918  |
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE*</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (NZ\$ '000) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>General Government</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Revenue   | 59,470  | 78,112  | 74,377  | 79,248  | 81,379  | 72,950  | 100,770 | 103,226 | 106,561 | 104,618 | 128,139 | 139,805 | 144,114 | 148,975 | 149,576 | 172,106 | 174,373 | 188,512  | 221,676  | 232,891  | 223,776  | 206,150* | 179,284* | ...      | ...      |
| Taxes   | 44,981  | 55,244  | 60,284  | 60,753  | 60,077  | 46,659  | 67,649  | 69,685  | 77,161  | 79,762  | 90,301  | 90,891  | 87,940  | 98,971  | 97,556  | 101,880 | 116,901 | 126,285  | 141,510  | 159,931  | 148,774  | 87,445*  | 107,236* | ...      | ...      |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains                       | 14,633  | 17,471  | 21,557  | 20,179  | 19,400  | 2,100   | 22,600  | 28,000  | 31,808  | 32,386  | 36,834  | 35,915  | 34,872  | 40,013  | 35,189  | 33,799  | 41,030  | 42,297   | 52,291   | 62,452   | 46,705   | 36,108*  | 32,882*  | ...      | ...      |
| Payable by individuals  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 25,604  | 25,128  | 26,361  | 27,249  | 24,295  | 23,408  | 22,059  | 27,639  | 26,143   | 30,531   | 37,856   | 29,235   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Payable by corporations and other enterprises                     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 6,782   | 11,706  | 9,554   | 7,623   | 15,718  | -       | -       | -       | -        | ...      | ...      | 17,470   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Taxes on payroll and workforce                                    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Taxes on property   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Taxes on goods and services                                       | 19,659  | 24,497  | 25,764  | 26,660  | 27,307  | 29,309  | 28,257  | 30,926  | 34,484  | 34,058  | 38,016  | 38,021  | 35,439  | 37,492  | 50,368  | 57,672  | 63,558  | 69,653   | 75,054   | 82,914   | 87,368   | 37,929   | 62,387   | ...      | ...      |
| Taxes on international trade and transaction                      | 10,689  | 13,276  | 12,963  | 13,914  | 13,370  | 15,250  | 16,792  | 10,759  | 10,869  | 9,745   | 10,033  | 11,052  | 11,391  | 15,459  | 11,999  | 10,409  | 12,313  | 14,335   | 14,165   | 14,565   | 14,701   | 13,408   | 11,967   | ...      | ...      |
| Other taxes   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3,573   | 5,418   | 5,903   | 6,238   | 6,007   | -       | -       | -       | -        | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Social contributions  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 9,384   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Grants  | 5,097   | 11,954  | 7,359   | 10,000  | 10,040  | 15,751  | 21,714  | 21,271  | 16,899  | 7,153   | 18,820  | 29,687  | 27,051  | 31,116  | 32,013  | 44,449  | 29,902  | 29,834   | 48,046   | 33,060   | 43,282   | 99,582   | 54,543   | ...      | ...      |
| Other revenue   | 9,392   | 10,914  | 6,734   | 8,495   | 11,262  | 10,540  | 11,407  | 12,270  | 12,501  | 17,703  | 19,018  | 19,227  | 19,739  | 18,888  | 20,007  | 25,777  | 27,570  | 32,393   | 32,120   | 39,900   | 31,720   | 19,123   | 17,506   | ...      | ...      |
| Expense   | 57,953  | 69,467  | 77,916  | 76,176  | 79,386  | 77,715  | 82,150  | 82,131  | 87,260  | 100,842 | 113,399 | 123,215 | 125,314 | 125,034 | 127,667 | 149,733 | 154,132 | 141,055  | 162,855  | 167,340  | 206,234  | 273,480  | 203,597  | ...      | ...      |
| Compensation of employees   | 23,604  | 23,604  | 29,206  | 30,568  | 31,756  | 31,787  | 33,329  | 39,732  | 37,065  | 47,787  | 47,872  | 49,637  | 50,494  | 51,219  | 48,048  | 49,369  | 51,702  | 47,363   | 52,032   | 57,249   | 64,143   | 66,339   | 67,746   | ...      | ...      |
| Use of goods and services   | 23,732  | 36,093  | 37,282  | 34,040  | 36,110  | 33,911  | 35,935  | 29,154  | 36,264  | 30,506  | 42,196  | 49,578  | 42,551  | 42,172  | 39,088  | 54,843  | 60,062  | 46,951   | 57,485   | 58,087   | 74,370   | 85,666   | 50,606   | ...      | ...      |
| Consumption of fixed capital                                      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4,064   | 4,647   | 4,800   | 4,623   | 4,999   | 5,185   | 9,272   | 8,849   | 10,176   | 12,663   | 8,487    | 9,154    | 7,127    | 7,872    | ...      | ...      |
| Interest  | 3,295   | 1,929   | 3,576   | 2,151   | 1,872   | 1,552   | 1,367   | 853     | 763     | 958     | 831     | 905     | 631     | 967     | 1,441   | 2,168   | 2,571   | 2,221    | 2,196    | 2,082    | 1,785    | 2,166    | 3,354    | ...      | ...      |
| Subsidies   | 6,547   | 7,066   | 7,082   | 8,194   | 8,603   | 9,194   | 10,186  | 10,803  | 11,685  | 3,004   | 1,941   | 4,486   | 11,906  | 9,594   | 11,142  | 9,804   | 5,118   | 9,284    | 11,704   | 13,639   | 20,219   | 45,615   | 42,921   | ...      | ...      |
| Grants (expense)  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 180     | 137     | 121     | 123      | 241      | 183      | 148      | 108      | 208      | ...      | ...      |
| Social benefits   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 11,036  | 12,473  | 12,438  | 12,655  | 13,180  | 15,486  | 16,982  | 17,880  | 18,261   | 20,008   | 21,423   | 27,362   | 46,851   | 23,999   | ...      | ...      |
| Other expense   | 775     | 775     | 770     | 1,223   | 1,045   | 1,271   | 1,333   | 1,589   | 1,483   | 3,487   | 3,439   | 1,371   | 2,454   | 2,903   | 7,097   | 7,157   | 7,829   | 6,676    | 6,526    | 6,190    | 9,054    | 19,609   | 6,890    | ...      | ...      |

## Cook Islands

| Item  | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Net operating balance   | 1,517  | 8,645  | -3,539 | 3,072  | 1,993  | -4,765 | 18,620 | 21,095 | 19,301 | 3,776   | 14,740  | 16,590  | 18,800  | 23,941  | 21,909  | 22,373  | 20,241  | 47,457  | 58,821  | 65,551  | 17,542  | -67,331 | -24,312 | ...  | ...  |
| Gross operating balance   | 1,517  | 8,645  | -3,539 | 3,072  | 1,993  | -4,765 | 18,620 | 21,095 | 19,301 | 7,840   | 19,387  | 21,390  | 23,423  | 28,940  | 27,094  | 31,646  | 29,090  | 57,633  | 71,484  | 74,038  | 26,696  | -60,204 | -16,440 | ...  | ...  |
| <b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets                         | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 19,401  | 5,197   | -16,343 | 6,546   | -26,213 | 32,948  | 56,020  | 14,136  | 5,194   | 31,712  | 34,615  | 47,405  | 19,340  | 24,282  | ...  | ...  |
| Fixed assets  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 19,216  | 4,387   | -17,205 | 5,962   | -25,462 | 32,831  | 54,973  | 13,407  | 5,086   | 31,942  | 33,551  | 48,332  | 19,347  | 24,282  | ...  | ...  |
| Inventories   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -4      | -232    | 1,052   | 267     | -458    | -       | 1,039   | 90      | -1,460  | -230    | 1,064   | -927    | -7      | ...     | ...  | ...  |
| Valuables   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...  | ...  |
| Nonproduced assets  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 189     | 1,042   | -190    | 317     | -293    | 117     | 9       | 639     | 1,567   | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...  | ...  |
| Expenditure   | 57,953 | 69,467 | 77,916 | 76,176 | 79,386 | 77,715 | 82,150 | 82,131 | 87,260 | 120,243 | 118,596 | 106,872 | 131,860 | 98,821  | 160,615 | 205,753 | 168,268 | 146,249 | 194,567 | 201,955 | 253,639 | 292,821 | 227,878 | ...  | ...  |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | 1,517  | 8,645  | -3,539 | 3,072  | 1,993  | -4,765 | 18,620 | 21,095 | 19,301 | -15,625 | 9,543   | 32,933  | 12,254  | 50,154  | -11,039 | -33,647 | 6,105   | 42,264  | 27,109  | 30,936  | -29,863 | -86,671 | -48,594 | ...  | ...  |
| Primary balance   | 61,248 | 71,396 | 81,492 | 78,327 | 81,258 | 79,267 | 83,517 | 82,984 | 88,023 | 121,201 | 119,427 | 107,777 | 132,491 | 99,788  | 162,056 | 207,921 | 170,839 | 148,470 | 196,763 | 204,037 | 255,424 | 294,987 | 231,232 | ...  | ...  |
| <b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Net acquisition of financial assets                                 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 6,267   | 18,554  | 31,184  | 25,266  | 46,848  | 2,180   | -432    | 19,688  | 28,783  | 42,175  | 64,970  | -8,528  | -53,541 | 137,057 | ...  | ...  |
| Domestic  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2,157   | -458    | 19,688  | 28,783  | 42,175  | 64,970  | -8,528  | -53,541 | 137,057 | ...  | ...  |
| External  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 6,267   | 18,554  | 31,184  | 25,266  | 46,848  | 23      | 26      | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  | ...  |
| Net incurrence of liabilities                                       | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 21,804  | 9,012   | -1,750  | 22,487  | -3,670  | 13,218  | 33,215  | 13,583  | -13,481 | 27,729  | 34,034  | 21,335  | 33,130  | 183,901 | ...  | ...  |
| Domestic  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1,437   | 20,226  | 11,090  | -4,504  | 20,681  | 40,444  | 14,446  | -39,244 | 127,224 | ...  | ...  |
| External  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 21,804  | 9,012   | -1,750  | 22,487  | -3,670  | 11,781  | 12,989  | 2,493   | -8,976  | 7,048   | -6,410  | 6,889   | 72,374  | 56,677  | ...  | ...  |
| <b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Revenue   | 29.5   | 34.1   | 30.9   | 30.1   | 30.2   | 28.1   | 31.9   | 33.5   | 33.2   | 30.3    | 38.3    | 40.6    | 39.0    | 42.2    | 38.8    | 39.7    | 39.2    | 38.8    | 42.3    | 43.0    | 51.2    | 44.5    | 39.7    | ...  | ...  |
| Taxes   | 22.3   | 24.1   | 25.1   | 23.1   | 22.3   | 18.0   | 21.4   | 22.6   | 24.1   | 23.1    | 27.0    | 26.4    | 23.8    | 28.1    | 25.3    | 23.5    | 26.3    | 26.0    | 27.0    | 29.5    | 34.0    | 18.9    | 23.7    | ...  | ...  |
| Taxes payable by individuals  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 7.4     | 7.5     | 7.7     | 7.4     | 6.9     | 6.1     | 5.1     | 6.2     | 5.4     | 5.8     | 7.0     | 6.7     | ...     | ...     | ...  | ...  |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises                 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 2.0     | 3.5     | 2.8     | 2.1     | 4.5     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 4.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  | ...  |
| Expenditure   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 34.8    | 35.5    | 31.0    | 35.7    | 28.0    | 41.7    | 47.5    | 37.8    | 30.1    | 37.1    | 37.3    | 58.0    | 63.2    | 50.5    | ...  | ...  |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -4.5    | 2.9     | 9.6     | 3.3     | 14.2    | -2.9    | -7.8    | 1.4     | 8.7     | 5.2     | 5.7     | -6.8    | -18.7   | -10.8   | ...  | ...  |
| Primary balance   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 35.1    | 35.7    | 31.3    | 35.9    | 28.3    | 42.1    | 48.0    | 38.4    | 30.5    | 37.5    | 37.7    | 58.4    | 63.7    | 51.2    | ...  | ...  |
| <b>Expenditure by Function</b>                                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Total expenditure   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 100,842 | 113,401 | 123,214 | 125,405 | 125,033 | 160,618 | 205,753 | 168,269 | 146,249 | 207,293 | 201,955 | 254,112 | 292,821 | 226,128 | ...  | ...  |
| General public services   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 27,953  | 33,000  | 42,588  | 34,224  | 33,824  | 31,355  | 35,380  | 35,025  | 39,261  | 51,422  | 53,593  | 75,096  | 105,401 | 52,973  | ...  | ...  |
| Defense   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 1,105   | 3,486   | 938     | 662     | 288     | 3       | 8,597   | 292     | ...     | 18      | ...     | 19      | ...     | 6       | ...  | ...  |
| Public order and safety   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 7,607   | 7,107   | 7,108   | 7,110   | 6,757   | 3,425   | 6,314   | 10,569  | 5,787   | 6,238   | 8,548   | 10,750  | 10,919  | 11,091  | ...  | ...  |
| Economic affairs  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 20,756  | 24,263  | 29,215  | 40,204  | 38,589  | 69,929  | 94,809  | 59,190  | 46,030  | 72,050  | 42,879  | 69,554  | 53,317  | 81,881  | ...  | ...  |
| Environmental protection  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 1,770   | 2,050   | 2,522   | 1,189   | 2,573   | 5,392   | 6,244   | 9,245   | 7,752   | 9,274   | 9,352   | 7,876   | 8,607   | 8,280   | ...  | ...  |
| Housing and community amenities                                     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 143     | 4,251   | 6,368   | 2,849   | 3,880   | 14,183  | 28,309  | 14,063  | 8,267   | 1,936   | ...  | ...  |
| Health  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 12,291  | 13,144  | 12,627  | 12,999  | 12,827  | 13,297  | 13,010  | 13,299  | 11,063  | 13,252  | 16,246  | 24,652  | 26,014  | 26,099  | ...  | ...  |
| Recreation, culture, and religion                                   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 4,132   | 3,925   | 1,308   | 1,700   | 1,346   | 1,732   | 1,734   | 2,049   | 1,597   | 1,989   | 2,834   | 2,315   | 2,097   | 2,568   | ...  | ...  |
| Education   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 13,487  | 13,380  | 13,987  | 13,875  | 14,816  | 14,905  | 15,216  | 17,217  | 12,984  | 19,532  | 18,370  | 19,535  | 19,708  | 19,249  | ...  | ...  |
| Social protection   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 11,741  | 13,046  | 12,921  | 13,442  | 13,870  | 16,329  | 18,082  | 18,534  | 17,895  | 19,335  | 21,825  | 30,252  | 58,490  | 22,045  | ...  | ...  |
| <b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Education   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 3.9     | 4.0     | 4.1     | 3.8     | 4.2     | 3.9     | 3.5     | 3.9     | 2.7     | 3.7     | 3.4     | 4.5     | 4.3     | 4.3     | ...  | ...  |
| Health  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 3.6     | 3.9     | 3.7     | 3.5     | 3.6     | 3.5     | 3.0     | 3.0     | 2.3     | 2.5     | 3.0     | 5.6     | 5.6     | 5.8     | ...  | ...  |
| Social protection   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 3.4     | 3.9     | 3.8     | 3.6     | 3.9     | 4.2     | 4.2     | 4.2     | 3.7     | 3.7     | 4.0     | 6.9     | 12.6    | 4.9     | ...  | ...  |

## Cook Islands

| Item   | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (NZ\$ '000)  |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Exports, fob   | 19,967  | 16,132  | 10,928  | 14,588   | 10,771   | 7,417    | 5,420    | 7,052    | 5,895    | 4,396    | 7,163    | 3,956    | 6,552    | 12,984   | 21,276   | 20,162   | 19,606   | 28,599   | 25,209   | 26,628   | 29,966   | 20,779   | 16,697   | 11,897   | 21,458   |
| Imports, cif   | 111,703 | 111,616 | 101,673 | 121,021  | 114,378  | 115,255  | 153,576  | 144,519  | 149,784  | 130,505  | 125,778  | 138,783  | 137,925  | 141,515  | 145,662  | 157,176  | 168,656  | 189,999  | 194,936  | 206,916  | 161,888  | 168,108  | 233,510  | 282,927  | 288,637  |
| Trade balance  | -91,736 | -95,484 | -90,745 | -106,433 | -103,607 | -107,838 | -148,156 | -137,467 | -143,889 | -126,109 | -118,615 | -134,827 | -131,373 | -128,531 | -124,386 | -137,014 | -149,050 | -161,400 | -169,727 | -180,288 | -131,922 | -147,329 | -216,813 | -271,030 | -267,179 |
| <b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)  |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Exports  | 196.3   | -19.2   | -32.3   | 33.5     | -26.2    | -31.1    | -26.9    | 30.1     | -16.4    | -25.4    | 62.9     | -44.8    | 65.6     | 98.2     | 63.9     | -5.2     | -2.8     | 45.9     | -11.9    | 5.6      | 12.5     | -30.7    | -19.6    | -28.7    | 80.4     |
| Imports  | 42.0    | -0.1    | -8.9    | 19.0     | -5.5     | 0.8      | 33.2     | -5.9     | 3.6      | -12.9    | -3.6     | 10.3     | -0.6     | 2.6      | 2.9      | 7.9      | 7.3      | 12.7     | 2.6      | 6.1      | -21.8    | 3.8      | 38.9     | 21.2     | 2.0      |
| <b>International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)</b> calendar year (NZ\$ '000) |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Exports, total   | 19,967  | 16,132  | 10,928  | 14,588   | 10,771   | 7,417    | 5,420    | 7,052    | 5,895    | 4,396    | 7,163    | 3,956    | 6,552    | 12,984   | 21,276   | 20,162   | 19,606   | 28,599   | 25,209   | 26,628   | 29,967   | 20,781   | 16,697   | 11,897   | 21,458   |
| 1. Japan   | 5,315   | 6,057   | 4,822   | 4,722    | 4,204    | 2,285    | 1,882    | 2,172    | 2,856    | 2,164    | 3,557    | 2,325    | 4,264    | 5,015    | 11,653   | 10,100   | 9,591    | 7,071    | 9,298    | 6,867    | 16,028   | 6,923    | 6,455    | 2,622    | 6,990    |
| 2. Thailand  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 4,193    | 4,416    | 4,540    | 4,768    | 8,962    |
| 3. New Zealand   | 5,018   | 1,411   | 1,519   | 3,062    | 2,037    | 954      | 1,588    | 1,083    | 738      | 290      | 277      | 172      | 154      | 274      | 246      | 854      | 574      | 7,787    | 4,846    | 7,911    | 4,125    | 5,139    | 3,107    | 2,647    | 2,895    |
| 4. China, People's Republic of   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 258      | 1,637    | 2,512    | 1,031    | 2,177    | 1,505    | 995      | 1,017    | 580      | 1,384    | 4,711    | 4,709    | 4,134    | 2,128    | 9,301    | 6,929    | 5,571    | 3,698    | 1,519    | 1,242    | 1,302    | -        |
| 5. United States <sup>y</sup>  | 1,561   | 2,152   | 1,166   | 4,304    | 518      | 237      | 121      | 608      | 117      | 108      | 145      | 239      | 107      | 146      | 80       | 107      | 75       | 21       | 57       | 34       | -        | 1,483    | -        | 39       | 93       |
| 6. Australia   | 6,770   | 4,698   | 2,413   | 1,010    | 284      | 523      | 443      | 261      | 140      | 130      | 793      | 61       | 54       | 394      | 585      | 1,542    | 390      | 104      | 556      | 27       | 12       | 220      | 853      | 90       | 649      |
| 7. Hong Kong, China  | 287     | 1,072   | -       | -        | 175      | 188      | 3        | -        | -        | 32       | 5        | 39       | 27       | -        | 5        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2,215    | -        | -        | -        | 24       | -        |
| Imports, total   | 111,703 | 111,616 | 101,673 | 121,021  | 114,378  | 115,255  | 153,576  | 144,519  | 149,784  | 130,505  | 125,778  | 138,783  | 137,925  | 141,515  | 145,662  | 157,176  | 168,656  | 189,999  | 194,936  | 206,916  | 162,013  | 168,150  | 232,447  | 282,927  | 288,636  |
| 1. New Zealand   | 67,666  | 83,527  | 80,519  | 94,665   | 93,037   | 90,987   | 107,376  | 101,884  | 111,469  | 97,456   | 96,105   | 106,701  | 95,500   | 99,328   | 93,562   | 96,572   | 113,201  | 125,568  | 125,546  | 135,886  | 118,904  | 128,415  | 167,921  | 211,765  | 239,055  |
| 2. Fiji  | 20,657  | 12,453  | 6,515   | 5,873    | 7,671    | 8,137    | 26,893   | 20,296   | 15,074   | 11,867   | 11,783   | 13,123   | 879      | 3,302    | 6,589    | 8,140    | 17,796   | 24,345   | 25,497   | 28,525   | 12,658   | 8,415    | 22,794   | 24,342   | 17,828   |
| 3. Australia   | 6,675   | 6,804   | 7,044   | 7,954    | 4,758    | 6,843    | 8,098    | 8,220    | 8,861    | 10,090   | 6,967    | 7,336    | 7,095    | 9,262    | 3,757    | 3,975    | 9,656    | 11,372   | 10,722   | 12,030   | 10,229   | 9,714    | 8,212    | 9,917    | 8,602    |
| 4. United States <sup>z</sup>  | 9,558   | 1,547   | 1,653   | 2,956    | 2,420    | 1,170    | 1,302    | 1,999    | 3,550    | 2,685    | 3,471    | 2,912    | 2,756    | 4,318    | 8,081    | 9,563    | 7,377    | 8,484    | 9,807    | 10,687   | 5,032    | 5,132    | 9,960    | 13,645   | 8,260    |
| 5. Japan   | 2,144   | 1,382   | 1,399   | 3,444    | 1,863    | 2,208    | 2,552    | 2,516    | 1,709    | 1,131    | 658      | 985      | 1,120    | 1,503    | 2,033    | 4,383    | 2,720    | 4,916    | 5,710    | 4,745    | 3,243    | 1,632    | 3,667    | 4,179    | 4,651    |
| 6. Thailand  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 2,380    | 1,853    | 2,269    | 2,833    | 1,947    |
| 7. Netherlands   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 523      | 451      | 357      | 5,201    | 1,067    |
| 8. Samoa   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 300      | 303      | 516      | 1,046    | 1,076    |
| 9. Italy   | 175     | 51      | 45      | 103      | 66       | 39       | 88       | 105      | 157      | 163      | 16       | 55       | 41       | 58       | 131      | 183      | 4        | 78       | 331      | 208      | 143      | 48       | 233      | 294      | 253      |
| <b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>aa</sup> (\$ million)                                      |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Current account  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 19.4     | 8.8      | 18.7     | 46.6     | 93.3     | 94.1     | 119.8    | 125.7    | 130.2    | 122.4    | -53.6    | -45.2    | 63.9     | ...      | ...      |
| Balance on goods   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -31.5    | -71.2    | -81.4    | -75.4    | -80.2    | -79.5    | -92.3    | -109.4   | -104.9   | -111.0   | -85.2    | -98.7    | -117.0   | ...      | ...      |
| Exports  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 8.7      | 29.8     | 28.8     | 29.7     | 29.1     | 23.1     | 13.7     | 14.7     | 18.6     | 16.8     | 5.6      | 4.3      | 9.2      | ...      | ...      |
| Imports  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 40.2     | 101.0    | 110.3    | 105.0    | 109.3    | 102.6    | 106.0    | 124.1    | 123.5    | 127.8    | 90.7     | 103.0    | 126.2    | ...      | ...      |
| Balance on services  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 51.8     | 81.5     | 97.9     | 107.3    | 158.4    | 154.6    | 189.8    | 216.8    | 222.1    | 211.2    | -0.2     | -1.6     | 155.2    | ...      | ...      |
| Credit   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 68.4     | 145.0    | 158.0    | 174.9    | 229.3    | 214.2    | 257.7    | 291.6    | 295.8    | 286.5    | 58.2     | 57.9     | 222.5    | ...      | ...      |
| Debit  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 16.6     | 63.5     | 60.1     | 67.5     | 71.0     | 59.6     | 67.9     | 74.7     | 73.7     | 75.4     | 58.3     | 59.5     | 67.3     | ...      | ...      |
| Balance on primary income  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -4.7     | -13.7    | -14.2    | -10.2    | -14.6    | -2.8     | -1.8     | -6.2     | -14.7    | -10.1    | -0.5     | 10.6     | 0.1      | ...      | ...      |
| Credit   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 6.5      | 7.6      | 8.2      | 12.4     | 10.7     | 15.2     | 21.4     | 22.2     | 18.7     | 19.4     | 22.6     | 26.2     | 23.2     | ...      | ...      |
| Debit  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 11.2     | 21.3     | 22.4     | 22.6     | 25.3     | 18.0     | 23.3     | 28.3     | 33.4     | 29.5     | 23.1     | 15.6     | 23.1     | ...      | ...      |
| Balance on secondary income  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 3.8      | 12.2     | 16.4     | 24.8     | 29.8     | 21.7     | 24.2     | 24.4     | 27.7     | 32.3     | 32.2     | 44.5     | 25.5     | ...      | ...      |
| Credit   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 6.0      | 18.4     | 20.6     | 30.8     | 36.0     | 29.1     | 32.3     | 28.6     | 34.2     | 36.1     | 34.7     | 46.1     | 27.0     | ...      | ...      |
| Debit  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 2.2      | 6.2      | 4.2      | 6.0      | 6.3      | 7.4      | 8.0      | 4.2      | 6.4      | 3.8      | 2.5      | 1.7      | 1.5      | ...      | ...      |
| Capital account  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 4.6      | 6.5      | 11.7     | 13.7     | 15.8     | 7.0      | 6.0      | 18.5     | 7.3      | 9.5      | 19.3     | 14.4     | ...      | ...      |

## Cook Islands

| Item   | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023 | 2024 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Credit   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 4.6   | 6.5   | 11.7  | 13.7  | 15.8  | 7.0   | 6.0   | 18.5  | 7.3   | 9.5   | 19.3  | 14.4  | ...  | ...  |
| Debit  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Financial account  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | ...  |
| Direct investment  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Portfolio investment   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Financial derivatives  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Other investment   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Net errors and omissions   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 68    | 63    | 66    | 76    | 41    | 9     | -7    | 38    | ...  | ...  |
| Overall balance  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 19    | 13    | 25    | 58    | 107   | 178   | 190   | 197   | 224   | 171   | -35   | -33   | 117   | ...  | ...  |
| Reserves and related items   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | -19   | -13   | -25   | -58   | -107  | -178  | -190  | -197  | -224  | -171  | 35    | 33    | -117  | ...  | ...  |
| International investment position  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 16    | 41    | 77    | 84    | 126   | 78    | 50    | 54    | ...  | ...  |
| <b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Exports  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 3.6   | 11.0  | 9.6   | 10.3  | 9.1   | 7.7   | 4.4   | 4.3   | 5.1   | 4.7   | 2.0   | 1.3   | 3.2   | ...  | ...  |
| Imports  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 16.7  | 37.1  | 36.8  | 36.3  | 34.2  | 34.0  | 34.2  | 35.9  | 34.1  | 35.8  | 32.0  | 31.4  | 44.1  | ...  | ...  |
| Balance on goods   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | -13.1 | -26.2 | -27.2 | -26.1 | -25.1 | -26.3 | -29.8 | -31.6 | -28.9 | -31.1 | -30.1 | -30.1 | -40.9 | ...  | ...  |
| Balance on services  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 21.5  | 30.0  | 32.7  | 37.1  | 49.6  | 51.2  | 61.2  | 62.7  | 61.2  | 59.2  | -0.1  | -0.5  | 54.2  | ...  | ...  |
| Current account balance  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 8.1   | 3.2   | 6.2   | 16.1  | 29.2  | 31.1  | 38.7  | 36.4  | 35.9  | 34.3  | -18.9 | -13.8 | 22.3  | ...  | ...  |
| Overall balance  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 8.1   | 4.9   | 8.4   | 20.2  | 33.5  | 59.0  | 61.3  | 57.1  | 61.9  | 47.8  | -12.4 | -10.0 | 40.8  | ...  | ...  |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (NZ\$-\$)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| End of period  | 2.27  | 2.41  | 1.90  | 1.54  | 1.39  | 1.47  | 1.42  | 1.29  | 1.73  | 1.39  | 1.30  | 1.30  | 1.22  | 1.22  | 1.28  | 1.46  | 1.44  | 1.41  | 1.49  | 1.48  | 1.38  | 1.46  | 1.58  | 1.58 | 1.77 |
| Average of period  | 2.20  | 2.38  | 2.16  | 1.72  | 1.51  | 1.42  | 1.54  | 1.36  | 1.42  | 1.60  | 1.39  | 1.27  | 1.23  | 1.22  | 1.21  | 1.43  | 1.44  | 1.41  | 1.45  | 1.52  | 1.54  | 1.41  | 1.58  | 1.63 | 1.65 |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <sup>ab</sup> as of end of 30 June (\$ million) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed   | 59    | 55    | 52    | 59    | 68    | 68    | 36    | 32    | 36    | 37    | 99    | 87    | 87    | 73    | 83    | 75    | 73    | 72    | 70    | 71    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Long-term debt   | 59    | 55    | 52    | 59    | 68    | 68    | 36    | 32    | 36    | 37    | 99    | 87    | 87    | 73    | 83    | 75    | 73    | 72    | 70    | 71    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Short-term debt  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Use of IMF credit  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| External debt (% of GDP)   | 64.3  | 57.0  | 46.6  | 38.3  | 38.3  | 37.4  | 17.3  | 14.2  | 16.1  | 17.2  | 41.0  | 32.0  | 28.9  | 25.3  | 26.0  | 24.8  | 23.6  | 20.8  | 19.3  | 19.9  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt)                                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Short term debt (% of total debt)  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Debt service <sup>ac</sup> (% of exports of goods and services)              | 21.7  | 24.5  | 49.4  | 40.0  | 43.7  | 70.3  | 88.9  | 41.8  | 52.0  | 72.8  | 57.9  | 88.1  | 58.7  | 34.0  | 26.8  | 26.9  | 23.9  | 29.4  | 30.3  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt                                       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 3     | 2     | 4     | 4     | 2     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Interest on long-term debt   | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 2     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Interest on short-term debt  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour.

a Estimates are as of 1 June.

b Differences may be observed when calculated using annual estimates of the total population.

c Covers all wage and salary earners from all islands.

d For 2016, the sectoral breakdown may not add up to the total for "employed."

e Includes accommodation and food service activities.

f Includes information and communication.

## Cook Islands

g For 2000–2005, taxes on products are distributed among the GDP components. For 2006 onward, taxes on products are measured separately from the GDP components.

h For 2000–2005, includes information and communication.

i For 2000–2005, included in transportation and storage.

j Refers to ownership of dwellings.

k Refers to taxes less subsidies on production and imports.

l For 2019, data derived based on Cook Islands Statistics Office data.

m Includes restaurants and bars.

n Includes travel agents and travel operators.

o Refers to the gross agricultural production index.

p Refers to electricity final energy consumption.

q Refers to fruits and vegetables; meat, poultry, and fish; cereal products; soft drink and sweets; farm products, fats, and oils; other food; and prepared food.

r Refers to tobacco and alcoholic beverages.

s Refers to clothing, clothing materials, and footwear.

t Refers to rent and mortgages, house insurance, and house maintenance.

u Refers to fuel and lighting, household appliances, furniture, home furnishings, cleaning supplies, household supplies, and household services.

v Refers to domestic travel and international travel.

w Refers to other goods and services.

x Follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.

y Includes Hawaii.

z Excludes Hawaii.

aa Follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

ab Figures were originally expressed in New Zealand dollars and were converted to United States dollars by applying the average exchange rate for the period. The significant decrease in the 2006 level was due to the settlement of the Italian loan held by Servizi Assicurativi del Commercio Estero (ex Express Cook Islands Agents Limited guarantee liability), offset in part by adverse exchange rate movements over the first 6 months of 2006.

ac Refers to debt service as a percentage of total exports as reflected under "International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)."

### Sources:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Population  | Cook Islands Statistics Office (CISO). Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.  |
| Total population  | CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.   |
| Labor Force   | CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.   |
| National Accounts   | CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.   |
| Production Index  | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI</a> (accessed 30 June 2025). |
| Energy  | United Nations. Energy Statistics Database. <a href="http://data.un.org/">http://data.un.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).  |
| Price Indexes   | CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.   |
| Money and Interest Rates                                  | CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.   |
| Government Finance  | CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.   |
| External Trade  | CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.   |
| International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) | For 2000–2019: CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.<br>For 2020–2024: CISO. Official communication, 7 May 2025; past communication.                                    |

## Cook Islands

Balance of Payments

For 2000–2009: CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.  
For 2010–2024: CISO. Official communication, 5 May 2025; past communication.

Exchange Rates

IMF. Exchange Rates. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2025).

External Indebtedness

CISO. Official communication, 3 April 2025; past communication.