

# Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>POPULATION</b>																									
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July ('000)	324.8	332.8	340.1	346.4	352.3	358.5	364.5	370.0	375.0	380.1	386.8	393.4	398.7	403.3	407.6	412.4	417.3	426.4	436.6	451.0	441.8	440.7	445.4	450.5	455.5
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	56	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	72	74	76	78	77	76	77	78	79
Population <sup>b</sup> (% annual change)	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.4	3.3	-2.0	-0.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Urban population (% of total population)	71.2	71.7	72.0	72.4	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.9	78.3	78.6	78.9	79.1	79.4
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>c</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																									
Employed	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	204	...	...	220	235	233	228	223	222	229	234
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	...
Mining and quarrying	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	10	...	...	9	6	14	12	8	10	9	...
Manufacturing	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...	11	9	9	9	19	14	13	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	...
Construction	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	13	...	...	15	26	18	26	20	19	20	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	21	...	...	29	29	35	37	33	32	33	...
Transportation and storage	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	10	...	...	15	19	21	11	13	16	18	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	5	...	...	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	...
Real estate activities	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	1	...	...	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	...
Others	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	109	...	...	99	106	97	94	97	97	103	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	19	17	16	27	17	11	13	...
Unemployed	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	14	...	...	20	18	16	17	11	11	12	11
Unemployment rate (%)	...	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	6.9	...	...	9.0	7.7	6.7	7.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.7
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	-0.6	-2.4	-1.9	-0.6	3.0	2.4
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	67.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	...	...	65.6	...	...	64.2	66.8	64.6	65.5	63.8	62.7	63.6	64.1
Male	...	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.3	...	...	72.4	...	...	70.9	74.0	72.6	74.3	71.6	71.5	72.0	72.0
Female	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.9	...	...	58.3	...	...	56.6	58.3	55.1	55.4	54.9	52.8	54.2	55.1
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (B\$ million)</b>																									
<b>At Current Prices</b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,346.0	10,035.5	10,463.1	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.8	18,458.5	20,397.9	15,611.3	18,689.8	23,302.6	23,802.3	22,638.8	21,663.6	17,778.0	15,747.7	16,747.7	18,300.7	18,375.0	16,564.4	18,822.0	23,003.1	20,273.9	20,659.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106.0	113.9	114.4	139.6	150.2	150.2	128.7	127.3	129.7	141.9	137.1	133.5	155.9	155.1	186.9	196.1	189.5	182.0	186.2	181.2	201.7	236.5	252.2	237.8	243.2
Mining and quarrying	4,619.1	4,009.2	4,223.0	5,079.5	6,742.3	8,868.0	10,768.4	10,603.7	11,672.0	7,389.7	9,574.5	12,756.7	12,655.9	11,423.7	10,634.8	7,737.0	6,668.7	7,299.3	8,362.5	8,343.6	6,514.8	7,667.6	9,899.6	8,072.3	8,243.2
Manufacturing	1,589.5	1,578.1	1,641.0	1,749.7	1,768.0	1,952.5	1,925.3	1,916.2	2,796.1	2,180.8	2,786.1	3,829.6	3,956.5	3,735.0	3,494.0	2,582.7	1,804.8	2,120.0	2,574.2	2,499.4	2,612.2	3,484.8	5,089.1	3,782.9	3,840.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	72.9	77.3	92.3	98.0	95.3	113.3	103.8	111.5	115.0	122.0	126.0	125.4	126.8	128.1	131.0	135.4	137.4	133.9	138.3	143.6	145.8	144.1	141.8	144.2	151.9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	6.0	7.2	9.6	13.5	12.8	17.7	27.2	42.3	44.0	38.3	45.5	48.0	42.5	50.9
Construction	305.8	360.9	390.7	401.1	422.8	418.5	539.5	530.4	534.4	518.1	338.8	449.9	547.3	555.8	425.5	441.1	393.1	421.5	456.8	456.6	484.1	459.8	446.5	475.5	464.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>d</sup>	371.4	388.2	403.4	414.5	443.6	457.8	486.3	549.0	558.0	591.2	754.6	812.5	890.6	952.3	916.0	900.0	862.9	868.1	888.5	942.1	988.8	1,065.4	1,149.7	1,164.1	1,206.9
Transportation and storage <sup>e</sup>	393.5	407.1	425.3	444.9	453.7	456.4	503.6	511.4	533.5	556.0	268.6	249.2	304.5	364.3	347.8	320.9	277.2	292.7	289.6	305.3	273.8	267.0	298.7	322.7	347.3
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149.2	158.5	163.7	184.0	184.7	184.0	178.6	184.3	191.8	208.7	192.0	205.7	238.7	261.9	272.5
Information and communication <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	314.2	337.4	374.2	390.2	398.4	371.8	357.7	370.8	357.9	362.4	427.6	450.7	465.6	484.8	489.4
Financial and insurance activities	322.7	347.8	352.2	355.1	375.4	472.3	552.8	579.0	593.2	573.8	759.6	793.9	863.9	911.6	904.4	924.0	1,010.7	1,020.9	928.0	989.5	927.5	935.3	994.7	1,283.2	1,214.3
Real estate activities <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	619.8	633.8	648.8	664.2	668.4	737.9	649.4	666.9	671.2	640.5	627.5	618.0	635.5	620.0	619.9
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230.0	263.7	300.3	360.5	308.1	257.5	226.8	221.4	228.9	213.6	231.1	262.5	279.5	292.4	315.9
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.6	128.9	139.5	133.6	146.7	135.8	129.0	123.9	123.3	121.6	101.7	91.8	103.5	116.1	122.2
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586.2	1,709.6	1,710.2	1,688.9	1,785.3	1,847.0	2,008.5	2,239.4	2,152.2	2,189.7	1,993.0	2,110.7	2,136.1	2,175.2	2,272.5	2,135.9	2,056.2	2,089.7	2,139.1	2,185.6	2,123.0	2,196.0	2,287.6	2,261.2	2,312.6

## Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Education											518.6	536.5	547.3	555.0	571.9	637.1	628.3	605.4	610.6	614.9	530.4	530.4	533.0	544.3	561.2	
Human health and social work activities											212.5	223.2	233.0	251.6	269.0	267.0	256.3	259.5	267.2	291.1	300.0	312.5	327.6	347.4	357.3	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																										
Other service activities <sup>i</sup>	978.9	1,043.3	1,110.3	1,052.9	1,069.3	1,128.0	1,209.0	1,290.6	1,313.8	1,348.1	58.4	56.7	58.0	58.0	50.7	61.9	57.6	59.5	56.7	58.2	57.7	60.2	76.8	80.6	79.6	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.7	70.1	71.6	73.0	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.5	80.2	81.7	85.0	86.8	89.7	95.5	97.1	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346.0	10,035.4	10,463.0	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.9	18,458.5	20,397.9	15,611.3	19,043.0	23,676.0	24,181.0	23,081.0	21,999.1	18,115.2	15,979.1	17,025.4	18,593.5	18,683.5	16,862.8	19,120.6	23,357.8	20,629.3	20,989.8	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353.2	-373.4	-378.7	-442.2	-335.5	-337.1	-231.3	-277.7	-292.8	-308.5	-298.4	-298.6	-354.7	-355.4	-330.6	
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,553.0	22,676.2	23,231.1	22,388.2	21,644.3	18,672.5	16,901.3	17,742.5	18,413.8	18,867.6	17,063.6	18,942.5	22,493.4	20,534.5	21,314.7	
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																										
Agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	
Industry	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.3	74.1	65.4	67.4	72.5	71.5	68.7	66.8	60.2	56.5	58.7	62.2	61.5	58.1	61.7	66.9	60.7	60.7	
Services	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.0	25.3	33.7	31.9	26.9	27.8	30.6	32.3	38.7	42.4	40.2	36.7	37.5	40.7	37.0	32.0	38.2	38.1	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,346.0	10,035.5	10,463.1	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.8	18,458.4	20,397.9	15,611.4	18,689.8	23,302.6	23,802.3	22,638.8	21,663.6	17,778.0	15,747.7	16,747.7	18,300.7	18,375.0	16,564.4	18,822.0	23,003.1	20,273.9	20,659.3	
Final consumption expenditure	5,239.7	5,594.2	5,521.5	5,870.6	6,468.7	6,483.6	6,902.3	7,897.4	7,104.4	7,438.5	6,889.9	7,340.8	7,664.2	8,020.2	7,999.6	7,972.9	7,460.3	7,863.5	7,992.7	8,363.1	8,151.8	8,906.4	9,978.6	10,230.8	10,646.9	
Household final consumption <sup>k</sup>	2,569.0	2,644.0	2,678.7	3,121.0	3,534.4	3,563.2	3,610.4	3,722.0	3,608.0	3,803.0	2,749.8	2,976.5	3,275.5	3,455.3	3,359.8	3,517.5	3,330.7	3,429.2	3,574.6	3,761.9	3,939.3	4,677.6	5,349.4	5,594.5	5,888.2	
NPISHs final consumption	2,670.8	2,950.3	2,842.8	2,749.5	2,934.3	2,920.4	3,291.9	4,175.4	3,496.4	3,635.5	4,140.1	4,364.3	4,388.7	4,565.0	4,639.8	4,455.5	4,129.6	4,434.3	4,418.1	4,601.2	4,212.5	4,228.8	4,629.2	4,636.3	4,758.7	
General government final consumption	1,351.0	1,448.1	2,224.4	1,720.0	1,794.5	1,803.2	1,902.3	2,396.8	2,788.0	2,740.8	4,427.7	6,064.3	7,826.7	8,963.5	5,944.9	6,266.3	5,451.9	5,829.0	7,515.5	7,107.0	6,723.1	5,886.1	5,946.5	6,006.8	5,859.5	
Gross capital formation	1,340.6	1,468.8	2,217.7	1,711.8	1,787.2	1,801.3	1,907.4	2,398.5	2,788.9	2,739.6	4,398.1	6,038.6	7,799.1	8,932.7	5,909.5	6,227.3	5,412.3	5,792.6	7,483.4	7,075.7	6,688.3	5,850.7	5,906.7	5,965.7	5,817.6	
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,293.8	1,239.7	1,665.7	1,700.2	1,434.2	1,156.7	1,029.2	731.4	501.4	364.2	232.6	140.7	181.9	260.7	189.6	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104.3	4,799.0	6,133.4	7,232.6	4,475.3	5,070.6	4,383.0	5,061.2	6,982.0	6,711.5	6,455.7	5,710.0	5,724.8	5,705.0	5,628.0	
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Changes in inventories <sup>l</sup>	10.4	-20.7	6.7	8.2	7.3	1.9	-5.1	-1.7	-0.9	1.2	29.6	25.7	27.6	30.7	35.4	39.0	39.7	36.4	32.0	31.4	34.8	35.4	39.8	41.1	41.8	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	6,968.5	6,977.2	7,023.0	7,915.7	9,154.3	11,131.6	13,072.4	12,524.6	15,971.4	11,362.4	12,598.5	16,196.8	16,699.6	15,404.4	14,769.6	9,282.4	7,807.4	8,302.4	9,504.1	10,647.6	9,512.4	15,052.7	19,872.2	15,550.7	15,349.5	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,970.6	15,566.9	16,096.5	14,787.7	14,063.2	8,399.0	7,074.4	7,556.1	8,734.4	9,804.7	9,026.5	14,783.4	19,484.0	15,094.1	14,802.3	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	627.8	629.9	603.2	616.6	706.4	883.4	733.0	746.3	769.8	842.8	485.9	269.3	388.2	456.7	547.2	
Exports of services	3,705.7	3,933.3	4,355.4	4,109.2	4,230.0	4,329.2	4,595.9	5,149.5	5,632.8	5,587.2	5,226.3	6,998.1	8,445.3	9,711.0	7,418.5	6,699.3	5,943.5	5,962.8	7,679.8	9,291.1	8,780.3	12,388.3	13,936.3	12,196.8	12,173.5	
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498.1	4,711.6	5,146.1	6,135.4	4,644.8	4,421.5	3,672.3	4,237.2	5,550.2	6,819.6	7,115.8	11,183.1	12,378.6	9,990.9	9,841.8	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728.1	2,286.6	3,299.2	3,575.6	2,773.6	2,277.9	2,271.2	1,725.5	2,129.6	2,471.5	1,664.5	1,205.2	1,557.7	2,205.9	2,331.6	
Imports of services	492.5	-50.8	49.6	27.1	118.4	774.8	944.7	789.2	166.8	-343.4	-	698.8	57.1	-38.3	367.9	955.7	971.7	715.6	968.2	1,548.3	957.3	1,365.1	1,142.0	682.4	976.9	
Statistical discrepancy																										
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Household final consumption <sup>k</sup>	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.2	17.7	24.4	14.7	12.8	13.8	15.3	15.5	19.8	21.2	20.5	19.5	20.5	23.8	24.9	23.3	27.6	28.5	
Government final consumption	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	22.6	17.1	23.3	22.2	18.7	18.4	20.2	21.4	25.1	26.2	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.4	31.3	20.1	22.9	23.0	
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1	38.7	40.6	31.3	25.9	29.6	28.4	
Changes in inventories	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.9	78.3	72.8	67.4	69.5	70.2	68.0	68.2	52.2	49.6	49.6	51.9	57.9	57.4	80.0	86.4	76.7	74.3	
Imports of goods and services	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.9	27.6	35.8	28.0	30.0	35.5	42.9	34.2	37.7	37.7	35.6	42.0	50.6	53.0	65.8	60.6	60.2	58.9	
Statistical discrepancy	4.8	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.8	-2.2	-	3.0	0.2	-0.2	1.7	5.4	6.2	4.3	5.3	8.4	5.8	7.3	5.0	3.4	4.7	

# Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																										
GDP by industrial origin at 2000   2010 market prices	10,346.0	10,629.9	11,041.5	11,362.1	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	11,986.3	11,753.8	11,546.2	18,689.8	19,389.6	19,566.7	19,150.9	18,670.6	18,597.4	18,136.5	18,377.5	18,387.1	19,098.5	19,315.0	19,007.8	18,698.2	18,909.1	19,703.3	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106.0	112.2	118.0	131.3	147.1	149.0	134.3	128.3	133.1	140.7	137.1	133.5	144.3	142.6	149.3	153.2	150.8	148.4	146.3	167.4	195.7	189.2	167.4	174.2		
Mining and quarrying	4,619.1	4,613.6	4,765.4	4,941.9	4,905.0	4,773.7	4,977.3	4,577.2	4,150.5	4,008.8	9,574.5	9,699.8	9,471.3	8,764.9	8,537.3	8,444.4	8,140.0	8,022.5	7,950.0	8,256.9	7,851.6	7,616.7	7,158.4	7,035.3	7,450.6	
Manufacturing	1,589.4	1,591.6	1,700.6	1,751.3	1,731.6	1,697.7	1,711.4	1,659.0	1,705.5	1,538.6	2,786.1	2,967.0	2,908.4	2,864.7	2,670.5	2,734.6	2,715.0	2,960.5	2,943.1	3,116.2	3,860.7	3,601.4	3,495.9	3,377.6	3,596.2	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	72.9	75.0	79.1	82.1	82.4	85.8	85.9	88.2	89.0	94.6	126.0	123.7	130.6	132.3	134.8	139.5	141.9	138.2	142.6	147.9	149.8	147.9	145.9	148.3	156.3	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											5.7	6.0	7.2	9.6	13.5	12.8	17.7	27.2	42.3	44.7	38.6	46.3	48.8	43.3	51.9	
Construction	305.8	361.7	395.3	406.9	424.0	457.8	440.8	488.9	497.6	477.4	338.8	451.4	546.8	556.3	434.0	454.7	424.5	464.1	492.1	489.6	505.2	476.7	456.6	491.0	473.7	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>d</sup>	371.4	387.4	435.2	461.4	475.7	486.3	498.8	558.1	561.0	586.4	754.6	811.3	889.1	933.3	917.0	925.2	893.0	899.1	919.4	986.7	1,014.3	1,057.5	1,094.9	1,106.8	1,154.3	
Transportation and storage <sup>e</sup>	393.5	401.6	427.2	435.8	419.9	437.4	441.3	496.4	527.8	555.8	268.6	254.4	312.0	374.3	359.7	348.6	311.3	328.8	328.5	345.2	285.4	271.3	297.7	325.7	351.1	
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>f</sup>											149.2	158.4	163.4	183.7	181.9	177.9	175.0	180.8	187.8	201.2	188.0	201.9	230.2	246.1	254.0	
Information and communication <sup>g</sup>											314.2	337.4	374.1	389.8	391.2	392.4	379.4	389.9	385.0	394.8	447.8	465.6	478.2	502.3	515.1	
Financial and insurance activities	322.7	352.0	350.3	361.0	379.8	417.4	475.6	493.5	505.7	493.4	759.6	793.8	863.9	911.5	904.4	908.6	993.5	1,008.0	940.9	1,008.3	980.2	996.2	998.0	1,371.6	1,353.6	
Real estate activities <sup>h</sup>											619.8	633.8	648.8	664.2	679.0	698.7	711.9	731.1	748.4	767.7	786.7	804.2	823.4	844.7	865.0	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											230.0	263.3	299.6	358.3	306.9	257.4	228.3	231.6	237.6	215.8	229.1	256.7	268.3	274.5	296.9	
Administrative and support service activities											127.6	128.8	139.3	132.7	144.5	135.6	131.1	125.5	125.7	124.4	100.8	89.5	96.1	107.5	113.7	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586.2	1,691.0	1,720.4	1,712.2	1,766.0	1,816.5	1,977.6	2,206.5	2,266.8	2,297.9	1,993.0	2,107.8	2,130.8	2,161.5	2,262.5	2,135.4	2,077.1	2,109.4	2,180.5	2,207.4	2,121.0	2,170.1	2,263.8	2,200.1	2,221.3	
Education											518.6	535.7	544.5	549.7	544.8	623.5	593.9	558.3	558.2	578.2	517.2	516.3	524.6	523.6	536.8	
Human health and social work activities											212.5	223.2	233.0	252.5	268.3	264.4	257.9	261.5	267.8	287.6	295.8	308.8	322.4	336.4	345.5	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																										
Other service activities <sup>i</sup>	978.9	1,043.6	1,049.9	1,078.3	1,088.0	1,142.3	1,224.6	1,290.2	1,316.9	1,352.6	58.4	56.7	57.8	57.6	49.4	60.2	56.6	58.3	55.3	58.1	56.4	58.4	71.5	74.7	74.1	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.7	70.1	71.6	73.0	74.5	76.1	77.6	79.2	80.8	82.5	84.2	85.9	87.7	89.5	91.3	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346.0	10,629.9	11,041.5	11,362.1	11,419.4	11,463.8	11,967.6	11,986.3	11,753.9	11,546.2	19,043.0	19,756.0	19,936.4	19,512.8	19,023.5	18,948.8	18,479.3	18,724.8	18,734.6	19,459.4	19,680.0	19,367.0	19,051.6	19,266.4	20,075.7	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353.2	-366.4	-369.8	-361.9	-352.8	-351.4	-342.7	-347.3	-347.5	-360.9	-365.0	-359.2	-353.3	-357.3	-372.3	
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																										
GDP	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	...	3.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.6	1.1	4.2	
Agriculture	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5	3.7	5.7	...	-2.6	8.1	-1.2	4.7	6.4	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	14.4	16.9	-3.3	-11.6	4.1	
Industry	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	...	3.2	-1.4	-5.6	-4.4	-0.0	-2.9	1.5	-0.4	4.2	2.9	-4.2	-4.9	-1.9	5.7	
Services	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.1	...	4.9	5.5	4.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.7	1.1	0.8	3.4	-2.1	2.5	3.8	5.9	2.1	
Expenditure on GDP at 2000   2010 market prices	10,346.0	10,629.9	11,041.5	11,362.1	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	11,986.3	11,753.8	11,546.4	18,689.8	19,389.6	19,566.7	19,150.9	18,670.6	18,597.4	18,136.5	18,377.5	18,387.1	19,098.5	19,315.0	19,007.8	18,698.2	18,909.1	19,703.3	
Final consumption expenditure	5,239.7	5,596.0	5,557.3	5,909.6	6,407.9	6,357.7	6,856.2	7,439.6	7,475.2	7,849.9	6,889.9	7,256.6	7,527.1	7,875.6	7,835.8	7,838.4	7,506.1	7,973.1	8,120.5	8,418.6	8,792.6	9,156.4	9,856.0	10,326.8	10,704.9	
Household final consumption <sup>k</sup>	2,569.0	2,677.2	2,696.2	3,122.4	3,505.3	3,485.5	3,615.5	3,687.9	3,752.7	3,939.9	2,749.8	2,898.6	3,149.7	3,339.7	3,215.8	3,383.9	3,339.3	3,497.1	3,573.2	3,789.6	4,605.7	4,861.3	5,266.3	5,848.5	6,196.4	
NPISHs final consumption																										
General government final consumption	2,670.8	2,918.8	2,861.2	2,787.2	2,902.5	2,872.2	3,240.7	3,751.7	3,722.5	3,910.0	4,140.1	4,358.0	4,377.4	4,535.9	4,620.0	4,454.5	4,166.7	4,476.1	4,547.3	4,629.1	4,186.9	4,295.0	4,589.6	4,478.4	4,508.4	
Gross capital formation	1,351.0	1,441.1	2,100.1	1,662.4	1,709.1	1,717.3	1,741.5	2,203.7	2,493.9	2,486.3	4,427.7	6,066.0	7,813.8	8,747.3	6,022.1	6,416.6	5,704.7	6,159.8	7,888.6	7,542.9	6,844.2	5,898.5	5,794.0	5,806.4	5,670.2	
Gross fixed capital formation	1,340.6	1,461.8	2,093.4	1,654.2	1,702.8	1,715.8	1,744.7	2,204.8	2,497.3	2,485.9	4,398.1	6,040.4	7,786.2	8,716.7	5,986.3	6,376.9	5,664.1	6,122.4	7,855.6	7,509.9	6,808.3	5,863.7	5,755.9	5,767.6	5,630.6	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,293.8	1,242.1	1,663.4	1,698.6	1,456.6	1,190.5	1,090.1	792.3	543.1	391.0	231.8	143.6	183.8	262.5	190.2	
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104.3	4,798.3	6,122.8	7,018.1	4,529.8	5,186.4	4,574.0	5,330.0	7,312.5	7,118.9	6,576.5	5,720.1	5,572.0	5,505.1	5,440.3	
Changes in inventories <sup>l</sup>	10.4	-20.7	6.7	8.2	6.3	1.4	-3.2	-1.1	-3.4	0.4	29.6	25.7	27.6	30.5	35.7	39.7	40.6	37.5	33.0	33.0	35.9	34.7	38.2	38.8	39.6	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																										
Exports of goods and services	6,968.5	7,059.3	7,466.7	7,635.7	7,581.2	7,485.7	7,760.4	7,012.5	6,576.6	6,229.9	12,598.5	12,220.5	12,368.8	11,666.5	11,655.1	10,495.6	10,161.3	9,747.7	10,303.8	11,837.0	12,739.3	13,811.6	14,800.0	14,469.2	15,045.3	

## Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,970.6	11,591.5	11,767.1	11,053.8	10,952.1	9,612.4	9,414.7	8,985.6	9,519.5	10,976.1	12,254.9	13,545.9	14,431.1	14,036.6	14,524.2
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	627.8	629.0	601.7	612.7	703.1	883.2	746.6	762.1	784.2	860.9	484.4	265.7	368.8	432.6	521.1
Imports of goods and services	3,705.7	3,823.6	4,333.8	3,983.9	3,858.9	4,251.5	4,425.5	5,010.3	5,559.8	5,515.2	5,226.3	6,987.8	8,426.8	9,651.3	7,444.3	6,780.3	6,047.8	6,125.5	7,845.1	8,925.1	8,753.4	11,115.8	12,396.9	11,432.3	11,451.5
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498.1	4,704.4	5,135.8	6,097.8	4,683.4	4,502.9	3,759.9	4,363.6	5,675.7	6,402.5	7,091.2	9,926.1	10,913.7	9,347.9	9,234.9
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728.1	2,283.4	3,291.0	3,553.5	2,761.0	2,277.4	2,287.9	1,761.9	2,169.5	2,522.6	1,662.2	1,189.7	1,483.2	2,084.4	2,216.6
Statistical discrepancy	492.5	357.2	251.2	138.3	-419.9	154.5	35.3	340.7	767.9	496.5	-	834.2	283.8	512.8	602.0	627.1	812.3	622.4	-80.6	225.0	-307.7	1,257.1	645.1	-261.0	-265.4
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																									
Household final consumption <sup>k</sup>	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.0	...	5.4	8.7	6.0	-3.7	5.2	-1.3	4.7	2.2	6.1	21.5	5.6	8.3	11.1	5.9
Government final consumption	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8	-0.8	5.0	...	5.3	0.4	3.6	1.9	-3.6	-6.5	7.4	1.6	1.8	-9.6	2.6	6.9	-2.4	0.7
Gross capital formation	...	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5	13.2	-0.3	...	37.0	28.8	11.9	-31.2	6.6	-11.1	8.0	28.1	-4.4	-9.3	-13.8	-1.8	0.2	-2.3
Exports of goods and services	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6	-6.2	-5.3	...	-3.0	1.2	-5.7	-0.1	-9.9	-3.2	-4.1	5.7	14.9	7.6	8.4	7.2	-2.2	4.0
Imports of goods and services	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	-3.1	10.2	4.1	13.2	11.0	-0.8	...	33.7	20.6	14.5	-22.9	-8.9	-10.8	1.3	28.1	13.8	-1.9	27.0	11.5	-7.8	0.2
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																									
Gross capital formation	1,351.0	1,448.1	2,224.4	1,720.0	1,794.5	1,803.2	1,902.3	2,396.8	2,788.0	2,740.8	4,427.7	6,064.3	7,826.7	8,963.5	5,944.9	6,266.3	5,451.9	5,829.0	7,515.5	7,107.0	6,723.1	5,886.1	5,946.5	6,006.8	5,859.5
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,242.9	14,863.9	14,973.4	13,646.2	12,956.7	10,155.0	8,884.1	9,269.0	9,738.6	9,836.5	8,428.9	9,361.3	11,589.5	9,300.2	9,822.5
Gross domestic saving <sup>m</sup>	5,106.3	4,441.2	4,941.6	5,553.6	6,837.1	9,380.5	11,323.5	10,561.0	13,293.5	8,172.9	11,799.8	15,961.8	16,138.1	14,618.5	13,664.0	9,805.1	8,287.5	8,884.2	10,308.0	10,011.9	8,412.7	9,915.6	13,024.5	10,043.1	10,012.4
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-136.7	-626.4	-571.2	-250.6	-19.3	894.5	1,153.5	994.8	113.1	492.6	499.1	120.5	-509.7	260.6	655.5
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>n</sup>	...	-481.8	-554.1	-504.7	-598.3	-625.6	-643.5	-648.4	-388.9	-391.5	-420.2	-471.4	-593.4	-721.7	-688.0	-544.5	-556.9	-610.0	-682.5	-668.0	-482.9	-674.9	-925.2	-1,003.4	-845.3
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Gross domestic saving	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	57.2	65.2	52.4	63.1	68.5	67.8	64.6	63.1	55.2	52.6	53.0	56.3	54.5	50.8	52.7	56.6	49.5	48.5
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.2	63.8	62.9	60.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	55.3	53.2	53.5	50.9	49.7	50.4	45.9	47.5
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1	38.7	40.6	31.3	25.9	29.6	28.4
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (B\$)																									
Per capita GDP	31,853	30,151	30,765	32,980	37,768	44,251	50,002	49,888	54,394	41,072	48,319	59,238	59,700	56,134	53,149	43,109	37,741	39,277	41,916	40,743	37,493	42,708	51,646	45,003	45,355
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,965	57,646	58,267	55,512	53,102	45,278	40,506	41,610	42,175	41,835	38,623	42,981	50,502	45,581	46,794
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	6,001	5,601	5,843	6,557	7,872	9,531	11,470	12,248	14,393	10,733	13,707	18,525	19,048	18,094	17,098	12,930	11,400	12,128	13,567	13,469	12,006	14,006	16,682	15,095	15,463
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,607	18,027	18,591	17,894	17,083	13,581	12,235	12,849	13,651	13,830	12,368	14,096	16,312	15,289	15,954
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																									
Per capita GDP	18,477	16,828	17,181	18,930	22,345	26,587	31,469	33,102	38,383	28,236	35,437	47,092	47,776	44,865	41,947	31,354	27,322	28,443	31,074	29,865	27,175	31,781	37,453	33,507	33,948
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																									
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	54.8	62.8	69.5	68.2	66.0	48.8	78.2	81.9	84.4	84.9	89.1	95.8	97.4	105.3	99.3	97.3	103.4	99.9	101.3	99.7	106.9	115.1	117.3	114.6	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																									
Crude petroleum (t'000)																									
Production	9,277.8	9,384.3	9,735.6	9,952.0	9,694.9	9,054.4	10,918.2	9,652.0	8,336.0	7,963.0	8,114.0	7,922.0	7,615.0	6,902.2	6,457.4	6,222.0	5,943.0	5,539.0	5,461.0	5,949.0	5,418.0	5,238.0	4,504.0	4,383.0	4,885.0
Exports	9,058.0	9,050.3	9,511.3	9,809.1	9,551.8	9,544.0	10,030.1	8,608.9	7,322.0	7,078.0	7,417.0	7,394.0	7,207.0	6,452.3	6,003.9	5,917.0	5,645.0	5,334.0	4,962.0	5,718.0	3,958.0	3,878.0	2,710.0	5,829.0	6,486.0
Consumption	...	318.0	219.0	175.0	90.0	...	507.4	735.5	683.0	653.0	656.0	634.0	470.0	...	...	394.0	327.0	282.0	349.0	1,586.0	7,779.0	8,222.0	8,593.0	7,366.0	8,506.0
Natural Gas <sup>o</sup>																									
Production (TJ)	434,010.1	392,776.5	398,167.6	441,681.0	427,832.0	411,260.1	467,930.0	456,250.0	537,353.0	508,267.0	538,592.0	559,861.0	550,033.0	529,761.7	517,413.1	531,658.0	517,714.0	514,196.0	502,611.0	519,205.0	505,632.0	461,388.0	427,851.0	410,648.0	431,248.0

# Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Exports (m <sup>3</sup> million)	9,278.0	9,384.0	9,736.0	9,952.0	9,695.0	9,557.0	10,221.0	9,051.0	10,360.1	9,511.3	9,662.5	10,182.8	9,925.1	10,140.2	9,161.2	8,310.0	8,212.0	8,538.0	8,052.0	8,326.0	7,934.0	6,778.0	6,134.0	5,488.0	5,876.0	
Consumption (m <sup>3</sup> million)	1,035.7	1,017.1	1,195.9	1,099.1	1,065.6	1,009.7	936.0	912.0	925.0	974.0	1,015.2	967.9	969.8	1,652.5	1,643.6	1,467.0	1,438.0	1,370.0	1,440.0	1,515.0	1,574.0	1,621.0	1,484.0	1,516.0	1,591.0	
Electricity (KWh million)																										
Production	2,516.8	2,578.8	2,701.5	2,813.9	2,906.1	2,912.8	3,298.3	3,394.8	3,423.5	3,611.5	3,792.2	3,723.0	3,929.0	3,961.8	4,054.6	4,198.8	4,269.8	4,157.4	4,293.6	4,449.5	4,508.6	4,450.8	4,389.5	4,461.3	4,617.5	
Consumption	2,193.8	2,213.3	2,301.1	2,364.6	2,725.5	2,722.8	2,878.9	3,048.8	3,145.2	3,243.0	3,327.6	3,391.0	3,726.0	3,553.0	3,765.5	3,787.9	3,647.6	3,539.3	3,684.3	3,828.5	3,936.9	3,950.3	3,697.8	3,649.7	3,242.0	
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																										
Consumer; 1990   2002   2005   January 2010   January 2015 = 100	121.7	122.4	119.6	100.3	101.2	100.0	100.2	101.2	103.3	104.4	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.4	99.9	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.0	100.9	102.7	106.4	106.8	106.4	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.8	100.3	100.5	102.5	101.7	104.3	106.8	112.3	115.3	115.9	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>P</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.6	99.2	104.4	103.7	102.1	99.3	98.4	100.0	99.5	100.7	100.3	97.0	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	95.4	95.3	95.0	93.5	93.2	93.0	94.8	95.1	94.2	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.1	101.5	101.8	101.3	100.4	99.8	101.6	100.5	101.4	101.6	101.0	
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.7	98.4	100.0	100.5	101.1	101.6	102.5	102.7	103.5	103.7	
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	99.9	100.0	102.2	102.6	97.1	98.5	97.2	96.5	93.9	95.0	101.3	106.1	103.3	102.1	
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.1	99.0	96.0	94.0	
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.1	99.1	100.3	100.1	100.4	101.3	103.4	103.4	103.8	105.2	106.8	106.9	
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.3	100.4	101.7	102.4	105.2	100.5	102.4	102.9	103.1	103.1	105.1	105.3	105.3	106.1	106.3	
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	102.4	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	103.1	103.7	104.5	106.8	109.6	110.3	
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.6	101.7	100.9	101.7	100.2	100.1	87.6	99.5	99.3	110.1	110.5	126.0	126.4	126.6	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000   2010 = 100	100.0	94.4	94.8	100.5	116.5	138.4	152.3	154.0	173.5	135.2	100.0	120.2	121.6	118.2	116.0	95.6	86.8	91.1	99.5	96.2	85.8	99.0	123.0	107.2	104.9	
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																										
Consumer price index	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-1.3	1.0	-0.4	1.9	1.7	3.7	0.4	-0.4	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	1.9	-0.7	2.5	2.4	5.1	2.7	0.5	
Implicit GDP deflator	29.0	-5.6	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.0	1.1	12.7	-22.1	5.3	20.2	1.2	-2.8	-1.8	-17.6	-9.2	5.0	9.2	-3.3	-10.9	15.5	24.2	-12.8	-2.2	
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (B\$ million)																										
Net foreign assets	...	5,462.5	5,112.1	6,124.6	7,889.9	8,623.4	7,630.2	8,141.9	10,547.6	8,577.5	10,932.2	15,594.9	14,859.7	14,047.5	13,070.6	11,211.9	13,404.8	13,250.4	13,599.6	14,324.9	13,317.3	15,026.5	16,047.3	14,592.5	15,204.2	
Domestic claims	...	3,575.3	3,946.6	3,362.8	2,731.0	1,647.1	2,977.1	3,428.3	1,853.1	5,002.3	4,193.8	1,729.8	2,877.0	4,382.2	5,915.1	7,517.6	5,880.2	4,900.7	5,192.0	5,307.5	6,279.5	5,049.4	4,259.8	6,462.8	6,765.7	
Net claims on central government	...	-1,807.7	-1,675.6	-2,492.0	-3,529.6	-4,815.5	-3,417.7	-3,576.6	-5,375.8	-1,981.4	-2,749.2	-4,982.2	-3,987.0	-3,158.4	-1,868.2	-685.4	-1,546.2	-1,953.5	-1,870.9	-1,618.7	-585.2	-1,940.4	-3,016.1	-1,130.4	-1,000.3	
Claims on other financial corporations	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	19.9	108.7	60.0	220.4	385.6	440.8	371.4	180.0	192.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	53.6	
Claims on state and local government units	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	0.6	6.0	46.8	81.9	70.7	59.8	122.7	92.0	63.3	84.7	107.9	194.1	320.2	268.6	457.0	194.3	175.0	574.7	482.7	411.1	362.3	254.2	296.8	218.3	
Claims on private sector	...	5,382.3	5,616.1	5,807.9	6,178.7	6,392.0	6,335.0	6,882.3	7,136.8	6,920.2	6,838.5	6,495.3	6,610.0	7,000.0	7,129.1	7,305.2	6,860.7	6,499.1	6,295.5	6,419.8	6,429.9	6,603.8	6,998.0	7,272.7	7,494.0	
Broad money liabilities (M2)	...	7,811.0	7,958.3	8,282.3	9,593.8	9,162.3	9,356.2	9,983.7	10,940.0	11,996.3	12,573.0	13,837.2	13,961.6	14,166.3	14,622.6	14,365.4	14,582.2	14,517.8	14,929.7	15,567.1	15,500.2	15,919.6	16,118.8	16,552.3	17,153.6	
Currency outside depository corporations <sup>Q</sup>	...	572.2	574.5	563.9	575.6	600.8	641.4	697.4	739.2	783.6	824.5	831.1	926.0	977.5	1,021.0	1,072.9	1,135.3	1,091.5	1,084.0	1,052.8	1,183.2	1,267.2	1,255.8	1,261.9	1,236.5	
Transferable deposits	...	2,291.7	2,570.7	2,685.5	2,955.3	2,974.8	3,321.2	3,153.8	3,646.9	4,607.0	2,992.6	3,402.4	3,367.4	3,487.1	3,375.1	3,606.7	3,539.6	3,316.3	3,189.9	3,505.0	4,320.5	4,594.0	4,677.8	4,710.4	4,680.7	
Other deposits	...	4,945.6	4,810.9	5,028.1	6,060.1	5,583.6	5,392.1	6,131.9	6,552.8	6,604.7	8,755.9	9,603.7	9,668.2	9,701.7	10,226.5	9,685.8	9,907.3	10,110.0	10,655.8	11,009.3	9,996.5	10,058.4	10,185.2	10,580.0	11,236.4	
Securities other than shares	...	1.5	2.2	4.8	2.8	3.1	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	1,226.7	1,100.3	1,205.1	1,027.1	1,108.2	1,251.0	1,586.6	1,460.6	1,583.4	2,553.0	3,487.4	3,775.1	4,263.5	4,363.1	4,364.2	4,702.9	3,633.3	3,861.9	4,065.4	4,096.7	4,156.3	4,188.4	4,503.1	4,816.3	
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	...	...	1.9	4.1	15.8	-4.5	2.1	6.7	9.6	9.7	4.8	10.1	0.9	1.5	3.2	-1.8	1.5	-0.4	2.8	4.3	-0.4	2.7	1.3	2.7	3.6	
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	77.8	76.1	72.5	72.1	57.8	51.3	54.1	53.6	76.8	67.3	59.4	58.7	62.6	67.5	80.8	92.6	86.7	81.6	84.7	93.6	84.6	70.1	81.6	83.0	



# Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Education	4.2	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.7	...	...	...
Health	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	...	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (B\$ million)																									
Exports, fob	6,733.5	6,521.8	6,628.7	7,693.8	8,562.7	10,397.7	12,117.1	11,556.4	14,942.1	10,434.9	12,117.6	15,678.5	16,220.7	14,309.0	13,438.0	8,714.8	6,790.0	7,711.6	8,871.8	9,886.2	9,121.8	14,133.8	19,623.6	14,765.4	15,033.9
Imports, cif	1,907.8	2,045.8	2,786.6	2,311.8	2,412.5	2,410.0	2,658.5	3,166.0	3,647.3	3,491.9	3,457.3	4,528.4	4,455.2	4,520.6	4,556.2	4,447.5	3,689.0	4,256.8	5,622.3	6,956.9	7,338.6	9,721.7	12,664.3	10,007.2	9,753.8
Trade balance	4,825.7	4,476.0	3,842.1	5,382.0	6,150.2	7,987.7	9,458.6	8,390.4	11,294.7	6,943.0	8,660.3	11,150.0	11,765.6	9,788.4	8,881.8	4,267.2	3,101.0	3,454.7	3,249.5	2,929.3	1,783.2	4,412.1	6,959.3	4,758.2	5,280.0
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																									
Exports	55.7	-3.1	1.6	16.1	11.3	21.4	16.5	-4.6	29.3	-30.2	16.1	29.4	3.5	-11.8	-6.1	-35.1	-22.1	13.6	15.0	11.4	-7.7	54.9	38.8	-24.8	1.8
Imports	-15.2	7.2	36.2	-17.0	4.4	-0.1	10.3	19.1	15.2	-4.3	-1.0	31.0	-1.6	1.5	0.8	-2.4	-17.1	15.4	32.1	23.7	5.5	32.5	30.3	-21.0	-2.5
<b>International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)</b> calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	2,890.7	3,772.5	3,846.8	4,422.2	5,637.9	6,985.8	8,137.1	8,080.9	10,636.0	7,215.3	8,886.8	12,463.5	12,981.0	11,436.2	10,614.9	6,353.3	4,909.9	5,585.3	6,569.8	7,251.9	6,607.1	11,012.5	18,453.0	10,989.6	11,470.1
1. Australia	193.3	192.4	314.2	369.6	505.3	689.2	931.6	1,054.5	1,095.8	523.6	917.7	1,236.0	967.2	836.7	826.4	222.7	233.0	154.7	580.4	715.5	332.0	1,365.7	4,975.3	2,358.8	2,489.9
2. China, People's Republic of	94.8	145.1	224.6	294.8	179.6	175.2	176.5	202.0	39.9	289.7	585.5	529.2	348.4	158.0	102.0	94.9	226.0	269.0	234.5	428.9	1,168.6	2,195.8	2,212.5	1,855.7	2,181.6
3. Japan	937.6	1,613.2	1,439.5	1,811.4	1,652.9	2,006.8	2,333.9	2,573.6	4,566.6	3,305.4	3,862.9	5,403.5	5,729.1	4,549.1	4,212.3	2,308.7	1,741.2	1,634.7	2,280.9	2,421.6	1,692.7	2,245.4	2,478.7	1,514.4	1,406.8
4. Singapore	294.8	295.6	146.7	197.7	72.1	121.8	190.7	133.0	175.9	184.1	250.6	218.7	232.8	500.7	345.9	222.9	327.5	426.9	555.4	966.4	1,404.8	2,394.4	1,927.9	1,834.5	1,719.3
5. Malaysia	4.1	23.0	129.4	163.0	34.0	36.7	40.1	61.3	30.6	112.5	132.1	368.9	89.1	447.7	373.3	295.5	277.6	628.5	500.1	611.5	508.5	529.7	1,436.0	731.5	773.5
6. Thailand	382.3	414.5	472.8	416.9	68.6	87.8	143.8	106.4	81.1	137.7	77.9	96.1	472.3	480.8	551.6	545.3	436.8	613.2	686.7	552.1	295.5	516.9	465.7	540.1	409.5
7. Indonesia	49.4	42.5	30.3	112.9	731.6	1,074.0	1,513.4	1,859.0	2,112.9	771.8	630.7	849.4	459.2	536.8	644.5	102.5	85.4	36.9	43.7	38.5	71.7	193.2	596.8	331.4	578.0
8. Philippines	0.0	0.4	22.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	152.3	22.8	6.1	9.1	60.5	82.6	76.9	24.4	25.1	43.8	37.1	118.9	146.5	541.5	428.9	258.9	319.7
9. India	0.1	50.3	0.4	89.6	498.2	515.5	375.7	182.2	338.2	613.4	494.9	1,006.4	1,156.0	864.9	966.5	577.9	457.2	541.1	493.1	602.4	349.9	443.5	298.0	171.0	144.0
10. Viet Nam	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.6	187.9	591.4	601.7	100.9	48.7	63.9	44.8	24.4	198.8	227.6	197.9	583.9	164.9	169.0
Imports, total	1,247.7	1,199.6	1,772.8	1,506.2	1,596.1	1,360.1	1,823.6	2,362.9	2,913.9	2,688.1	2,526.9	3,587.7	3,546.2	3,593.6	3,574.5	3,230.3	2,664.5	3,081.5	4,157.4	5,043.9	5,342.4	8,498.3	11,816.1	7,446.5	7,296.2
1. Malaysia	268.6	228.9	224.6	265.4	303.2	253.1	362.5	397.3	480.3	464.5	598.8	667.2	709.8	792.2	741.4	688.1	562.8	562.3	552.0	605.2	955.1	1,884.7	2,199.3	1,736.7	2,311.4
2. China, People's Republic of	31.8	36.3	57.9	64.6	136.3	104.9	131.7	157.8	177.8	140.1	198.9	329.4	406.6	406.4	347.9	377.0	347.9	645.2	1,636.3	671.9	575.3	574.9	812.1	774.2	643.9
3. Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	208.1	1,038.5	398.9	...	1,738.5
4. United Arab Emirates	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	11.4	4.0	5.9	4.1	6.3	9.6	6.9	6.5	4.5	5.3	6.8	256.1	226.1	260.3	1,108.3	875.7	248.3
5. Australia	47.7	38.8	39.0	56.7	26.2	21.1	33.1	34.8	36.0	36.5	49.0	48.1	49.8	50.4	49.5	48.3	43.3	43.7	47.5	42.1	299.9	355.5	435.4	534.1	1,087.8
6. Singapore	309.5	261.9	271.8	267.0	245.1	187.2	291.0	471.6	525.4	613.4	484.4	701.8	841.3	689.8	737.4	457.1	510.7	569.3	573.4	639.6	755.2	669.1	493.0	350.5	195.7
7. Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	165.1	1,017.2	397.0	...	2.6
8. United States	137.6	102.1	276.7	152.7	163.1	113.9	151.4	267.9	353.4	311.4	246.3	354.2	278.6	431.5	325.4	341.5	308.5	290.2	359.4	322.5	294.6	220.5	283.9	278.3	150.3
9. Indonesia	25.4	25.6	36.7	35.4	48.1	36.2	46.5	61.8	68.5	57.8	64.7	72.1	81.5	153.4	104.4	88.6	83.3	72.8	71.5	130.6	155.3	271.8	270.9	206.6	168.6
10. United Kingdom	59.1	44.5	95.3	48.8	37.4	28.2	46.1	77.8	65.4	65.7	109.3	75.9	85.5	73.1	86.2	85.5	86.5	130.7	123.2	124.9	443.1	69.8	110.9	104.4	71.1
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*</b> calendar year (B\$ million)																									
Current account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,815.3	8,100.8	7,089.6	4,721.0	6,643.8	2,943.3	2,032.9	2,741.7	1,254.9	1,214.4	748.4	2,110.0	4,501.0	2,611.0	2,986.2
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,472.5	10,855.3	10,950.4	8,652.4	9,418.4	3,977.6	2,976.1	3,318.8	3,184.1	3,011.6	1,910.7	3,600.3	7,105.3	5,103.2	4,960.4
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,970.6	15,566.9	16,096.5	14,787.7	14,063.2	8,399.0	6,648.4	7,556.1	8,734.4	9,831.2	9,026.5	14,783.4	19,484.0	15,094.1	14,802.3
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498.1	4,711.6	5,146.1	6,135.4	4,644.8	4,421.5	3,672.3	4,237.2	5,550.2	6,819.6	7,115.8	11,183.1	12,378.6	9,990.9	9,841.8
Balance on services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,100.3	-1,656.7	-2,696.1	-2,959.0	-2,067.2	-1,384.2	-1,539.8	-961.9	-1,359.8	-1,621.9	-1,178.6	-935.9	-1,169.5	-1,749.3	-1,784.4
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	627.8	629.9	603.2	616.6	706.4	894.0	732.6	761.3	769.8	842.8	485.9	269.3	388.2	456.6	547.2

## Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728.1	2,286.6	3,299.2	3,575.6	2,773.6	2,278.2	2,272.4	1,723.2	2,129.6	2,464.7	1,664.5	1,205.2	1,557.7	2,205.9	2,331.6
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-136.7	-626.4	-571.2	-250.6	-19.3	894.5	1,153.5	994.8	113.1	492.6	499.1	120.5	-509.7	260.6	655.5
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,276.5	1,207.0	1,216.9	1,246.6	1,281.2	1,507.4	1,487.1	1,464.1	1,347.5	1,402.3	1,268.6	1,288.3	757.4	1,286.2	1,335.0
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,413.2	1,833.5	1,788.2	1,497.2	1,300.5	612.9	333.6	469.3	1,234.3	909.7	769.4	1,167.8	1,267.1	1,025.6	679.5
Balance on secondary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-420.2	-471.4	-593.4	-721.7	-688.0	-544.5	-556.9	-610.0	-682.5	-668.0	-482.9	-674.9	-925.2	-1,003.4	-845.3
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.4	25.2	41.2	42.9	50.0	98.2	73.8	55.7	43.1	62.6	64.2	89.3	67.1	77.2	89.6
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	436.6	496.6	634.7	764.7	738.1	642.7	630.7	665.8	725.6	730.6	547.1	764.2	992.3	1,080.7	934.9
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,661.2	4,933.0	3,407.6	3,394.7	5,112.6	6,235.3	8,821.8	1,983.6	94.6	-552.6	363.8	-160.5	3,290.7	2,473.4	2,406.2
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-655.5	-869.4	-1,080.8	-970.5	-719.5	-238.2	206.7	-635.3	-697.8	-511.0	-796.7	-275.1	403.2	68.6	-34.5
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200.7	203.8	709.6	575.2	1,001.4	442.4	862.0	-88.4	-1,941.6	1,907.9	1,647.2	-318.7	628.7	-363.8	975.4
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,115.9	5,598.6	3,778.8	3,790.0	4,830.8	6,031.1	7,753.2	2,707.3	2,734.0	-1,949.5	-486.8	433.4	2,258.8	2,768.7	1,465.3
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-52.8	-2,158.5	-2,807.9	-1,107.4	-1,221.0	3,249.6	6,991.1	-1,145.4	-1,179.2	-735.1	-996.0	-797.7	-1,103.7	-1,076.0	-729.3
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.2	1,009.3	874.2	218.8	310.2	-42.4	202.2	-387.2	-18.9	1,031.9	-611.4	1,472.8	106.6	-938.4	4,663.1
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.2	1,009.3	874.2	218.8	310.2	-42.4	202.2	-387.2	-18.9	1,031.9	-611.4	1,472.8	106.6	-938.4	-4,663.1
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.0	66.8	67.6	65.3	64.9	47.2	42.2	45.1	47.7	53.5	54.5	78.5	84.7	74.5	71.6
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.7	20.2	21.6	27.1	21.4	24.9	23.3	25.3	30.3	37.1	43.0	59.4	53.8	49.3	47.6
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.3	46.6	46.0	38.2	43.5	22.4	18.9	19.8	17.4	16.4	11.5	19.1	30.9	25.2	24.0
Balance on services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-5.9	-7.1	-11.3	-13.1	-9.5	-7.8	-9.8	-5.7	-7.4	-8.8	-7.1	-5.0	-5.1	-8.6	-8.6
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.5	34.8	29.8	20.9	30.7	16.6	12.9	16.4	6.9	6.6	4.5	11.2	19.6	12.9	14.5
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	4.3	3.7	1.0	1.4	-0.2	1.3	-2.3	-0.1	5.6	-3.7	7.8	0.5	-4.6	22.6
<b>INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	408.3	381.8	449.0	474.7	488.9	491.9	513.6	667.5	751.2	1,357.3	1,563.2	2,591.4	3,448.5	3,575.3	3,647.8	3,366.7	3,489.0	3,488.1	3,407.1	4,272.7	3,996.8	4,980.1	5,034.9	4,485.1	4,414.3
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.6	163.2	176.8	176.6	155.3	167.1	188.5	220.8	275.5	263.0	264.2	303.6	382.1	
Foreign exchange	355.8	329.6	369.1	376.5	384.7	431.2	459.8	625.5	710.5	996.7	1,208.9	2,133.5	2,931.6	3,044.1	3,137.7	2,892.4	2,983.4	2,940.9	2,869.8	3,702.6	3,357.2	3,959.1	4,049.6	3,452.4	3,321.9
Reserve position in the IMF	46.0	44.3	70.4	86.6	90.5	46.1	37.0	23.0	21.1	21.4	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.1	19.8	18.9	47.3	50.1	49.0	48.7	50.7	49.3	46.8	47.2	45.9
SDRs	6.6	7.8	9.5	11.7	13.7	14.5	16.8	19.0	19.6	339.1	333.2	332.3	332.7	333.4	313.7	300.0	291.1	308.6	301.9	300.7	313.4	708.7	674.3	681.8	664.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (B\$-)\$																									
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.292	1.301	1.224	1.269	1.321	1.414	1.446	1.337	1.369	1.350	1.335	1.362	1.352	1.327	1.354
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.417	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375	1.381	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380	1.344	1.379	1.343	1.336

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; B\$ = Brunei dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kWh = kilowatt-hour; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

- a For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Census 2001 and the Population and Housing Census 2011, respectively. For 2012–2016, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census Update 2016 and data published in the Report of the Mid-Year Population Estimates 2020. For 2017–2024, data are based on the Population and Housing Census (BPP) 2021.
- b For 2020 and 2021, the total population declined due to the decrease in the number of foreign workers employed in Brunei Darussalam. This was following restrictions on the entry of foreigners to Brunei Darussalam during the COVID-19 pandemic, where only a limited number of new foreign workers were allowed to enter for certain sectors and jobs. In addition, many foreign workers left Brunei Darussalam as their contracts expired.
- c For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Census 2001 and the Population and Housing Census 2011, respectively. For 2014, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2017–2024, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census (BPP) 2021 and the Labour Force Survey 2021. This survey is conducted using the concepts defined in the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- d Prior to 2010, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- e Prior to 2010, includes information and communication.

## Brunei Darussalam

- f Prior to 2010, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- g Prior to 2010, included in transportation and storage.
- h Includes ownership of dwellings.
- i Prior to 2010, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- j Refers to taxes less subsidies on products.
- k Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- l Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- m For 2010 onward, estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and the sum of household consumption and government consumption.
- n Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- o Figures for cubic meters were converted to cubic feet, then to terajoules: 1 cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and 1 cubic foot is equivalent to 1.06E-06 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per-day figures by 365.
- p Item is not applicable.
- q Excludes cash held by other depository corporations, based on Brunei Darussalam's definition of money supply.
- r Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.
- s Prior to 2004, includes receipts for, or in aid of, a specified government department; receipts on government account for undertaking of a commercial charter department; and revenue from government property.
- t Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.
- u Derived as the excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged), less the sum of contributions to a development fund, contributions to a government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.
- v Data were compiled using government's ordinary expenditure by ministries.
- w Brunei Darussalam's balance-of-payments accounts are compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

### Sources:

Population	Government of Brunei Darussalam, Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (DEPS). Official communication, 5 April 2025; past communication.
Urban population (% of total population)	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/Download/">https://population.un.org/wup/Download/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Labor Force	DEPS. Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
National Accounts	DEPS. Official communication, 5 April 2025; past communication.
Production Index	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Energy	DEPS. Official communication, 5 April 2025; past communication.
Consumption	For 2000–2005: United Nations. 2007. Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004. New York; past issues. For 2006–2024: DEPS. Official communication, 5 April 2025; past communication.
Price Indexes	DEPS. Official communication, 5 April 2025; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	DEPS. Official communication, 5 April 2025; past communication.
Government Finance	DEPS. Official communication, 5 April 2025; past communication.
External Trade	DEPS. Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Balance of Payments	DEPS. Official communication, 22 April 2025; past communication.
International Liquidity	IMF. International Liquidity. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Exchange Rates	IMF. Exchange Rates. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).