

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
POPULATION																										
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	129.3	131.1	132.9	134.8	136.7	138.6	140.6	142.6	144.7	146.7	148.6	150.6	152.7	154.7	156.8	158.9	160.8	162.7	164.6	166.5	168.1	170.1	171.7	172.9	...	
Population density (persons/km ²)	876	881	901	913	926	939	953	966	980	993	1,007	1,021	1,035	1,049	1,063	1,077	1,090	1,103	1,116	1,125	1,140	1,153	1,163	1,171	...	
Population ^a (% annual change)	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	...	
Urban population (% of total population)	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.4	26.9	32.8	33.5	34.3	35.1	35.9	36.6	37.4	38.2	38.9	39.7	40.5	41.2	
LABOR FORCE fiscal year ending 30 June (million)																										
Employed	40.7	...	...	46.3	...	...	49.5	...	...	...	56.7	...	...	60.7	...	...	62.1	63.5	...	...	...	...	73.1	73.5	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39.0	...	...	44.3	...	...	47.4	...	...	...	54.1	...	...	58.1	...	...	59.5	60.8	...	...	...	...	70.5	71.0	...
Mining and quarrying	19.8	...	...	22.9	...	...	22.8	...	...	...	25.7	...	...	26.2	...	...	25.4	24.7	...	...	...	...	32.0	31.5	...
Manufacturing	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	9.5	...	...	8.6	8.8	...	...	...	...	7.9	8.2	...
Construction	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.1	...	...	1.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.1	...	...	3.3	3.4	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.8	...
Transportation and storage	6.1	...	...	6.7	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	7.5	...	...	8.0	8.7	...	...	...	...	9.1	9.0	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2.5	...	...	3.0	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	3.7	...	...	4.6	5.2	...	...	...	...	5.7	6.0	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	1.0	1.2	...	...	...	...	1.6	1.7	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	...
Real estate activities	0.4	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	0.4	...	...	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.5	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...
Underemployed	5.1	...	...	5.2	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	6.3	...	...	7.7	7.9	...	...	...	...	9.2	9.6	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	1.5	...	...	...	...	2.8	2.6	...
Unemployment rate (%)	1.8	...	...	2.0	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	2.7	...	...	...	...	2.6	2.5	...
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	4.2	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.4	...
Labor force participation rate (%)
Male	54.9	...	...	57.3	...	...	58.5	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	57.1	...	...	58.5	58.2	...	...	...	...	61.2	60.9	...
Female	84.0	...	...	87.4	...	...	86.8	...	...	...	82.5	...	...	81.7	...	...	81.9	80.5	...	...	...	...	80.0	80.7	...
	23.9	...	...	26.1	...	...	29.2	...	...	...	36.0	...	...	33.5	...	...	35.6	36.3	...	...	...	...	42.8	41.5	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																										
At Current Prices^b																										
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,796.2	3,066.8	3,344.4	3,739.3	4,164.2	4,693.8	5,363.8	6,107.2	7,009.7	7,885.9	9,021.7	10,452.9	12,143.2	13,946.1	15,698.4	18,092.8	20,758.2	23,243.1	26,392.5	29,514.3	31,704.7	35,301.8	39,717.2	44,908.4	50,026.5	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	633.7	664.0	678.9	727.5	781.7	842.4	926.8	1,052.8	1,197.3	1,306.7	1,487.2	1,696.0	1,895.3	2,077.1	2,322.0	2,545.7	2,795.1	3,011.7	3,293.8	3,534.4	3,804.5	4,106.6	4,455.3	4,941.6	5,585.4	
Mining and quarrying	34.7	43.1	47.9	51.7	53.2	62.4	78.1	88.0	102.5	123.7	143.2	162.1	191.0	224.1	243.5	275.9	330.5	399.8	442.8	526.1	552.2	591.0	589.2	702.4	738.0	
Manufacturing	397.2	441.0	486.6	539.6	614.1	708.5	842.0	988.0	1,135.6	1,342.1	1,539.2	1,817.4	2,158.8	2,627.0	3,062.2	3,633.7	4,223.9	4,666.1	5,490.2	6,259.4	6,530.6	7,496.6	8,644.4	10,033.4	10,952.3	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	35.4	37.8	40.0	41.6	45.2	48.7	53.5	55.5	62.8	68.9	83.5	117.0	145.3	168.1	188.7	203.8	245.5	292.3	326.3	381.4	445.2	449.0	504.1	553.0	596.5	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.5	6.9	8.2	8.9	10.0	10.7	11.5	12.4	13.5	15.0	17.6	19.6	21.0	22.6	24.9	26.7	27.6	29.7	38.1	43.8	47.1	
Construction	175.4	192.1	213.5	232.5	267.1	307.8	357.8	403.9	463.2	535.4	608.5	702.5	840.8	1,015.0	1,115.0	1,394.8	1,628.4	1,882.2	2,156.9	2,502.6	2,878.8	3,194.9	3,696.3	4,203.1	4,723.8	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	380.5	415.0	453.7	501.8	565.5	659.7	750.4	891.6	1,063.7	1,187.8	1,349.1	1,559.0	1,780.9	2,019.7	2,281.8	2,571.4	2,885.1	3,246.3	3,737.2	4,184.0	4,457.6	4,976.5	5,671.0	6,473.7	7,303.5	
Transportation and storage	197.2	217.7	256.8	329.5	372.6	402.2	437.1	490.8	548.9	613.3	743.8	871.8	1,037.7	1,134.1	1,213.6	1,371.6	1,580.3	1,787.2	1,978.1	2,197.1	2,322.5	2,562.2	2,852.7	3,240.8	3,595.5	
Accommodation and food service activities	20.6	23.7	27.3	31.5	36.4	42.2	49.5	58.1	68.7	82.1	100.0	117.4	139.2	160.5	185.3	211.4	238.9	266.7	301.1	335.5	360.2	398.6	444.5	511.6	597.2	
Information and communication	18.0	23.2	28.3	31.2	39.5	48.6	66.6	85.9	101.6	120.6	135.8	155.0	181.9	199.9	220.6	233.3	248.3	272.6	294.6	322.0	351.1	384.5	414.2	473.3	501.9	
Financial and insurance activities	45.5	56.3	64.5	71.8	82.9	105.8	144.4	165.3	190.4	204.2	240.0	281.5	370.3	431.3	496.0	570.0	650.7	722.5	817.2	933.0	1,032.2	1,152.7	1,295.4	1,447.8	1,607.7	
Real estate activities	294.9	331.0	375.5	424.5	480.8	545.5	623.2	675.4	731.3	794.2	866.3	950.6	1,081.1	1,235.9	1,426.5	1,653.7	1,925.1	2,141.5	2,359.9	2,607.2	2,880.0	3,130.3	3,401.8	3,734.1	4,089.8	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	7.5	7.9	8.4	9.1	10.0	11.0	12.2	13.8	16.1	18.0	19.9	23.0	25.9	28.8	32.1	35.5	39.1	42.8	47.1	51.8	56.6	62.7	69.4	84.2	99.1	
Administrative and support service activities	17.3	18.7	20.5	22.7	25.6	29.0	33.1	38.6	46.3	53.2	60.7	72.0	83.5	95.0	109.4	125.0	142.4	157.2	172.7	200.2	230.0	271.4	311.4	375.0	446.3	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	73.2	82.3	89.1	97.7	107.5	119.8	140.9	171.3	196.6	224.6	254.3	302.8	335.0	376.8	447.3	529.5	667.3	784.6	902.5	990.1	1,069.6	1,170.0	1,273.7	1,472.8	1,614.6	

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Education	64.2	68.7	71.8	80.0	85.9	94.1	107.6	129.0	154.1	177.1	203.7	240.8	284.6	325.7	322.9	437.8	544.8	608.6	681.6	769.6	856.4	956.4	1,095.1	1,259.7	1,472.6
Human health and social work activities	65.5	70.8	77.0	85.6	93.0	102.6	116.3	133.9	159.4	179.2	210.1	248.6	288.9	350.0	404.1	462.7	546.0	635.2	733.6	868.1	1,015.2	1,185.0	1,382.1	1,615.3	1,861.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.3	9.2	10.1	11.2	12.5	14.6	16.1	17.4	19.2	22.4	24.9	27.7	30.1	33.7	37.7	42.4	47.6	53.4	60.7	69.1	79.6
Other service activities	207.2	218.4	236.7	263.8	292.0	323.3	358.8	399.7	450.1	527.7	586.3	635.6	707.0	829.6	927.3	1,036.3	1,131.8	1,244.3	1,367.8	1,506.9	1,652.5	1,806.8	1,998.9	2,196.0	2,452.2
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,677.1	2,921.5	3,187.1	3,554.2	3,966.9	4,469.6	5,116.6	5,861.8	6,711.4	7,584.4	8,659.3	9,983.1	11,580.0	13,335.9	15,040.8	17,339.5	19,874.3	22,217.9	25,166.0	28,238.4	30,570.5	33,978.2	38,198.3	43,430.9	48,365.0
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^c	119.1	145.3	157.3	185.0	197.3	224.2	247.2	245.3	298.3	301.5	362.4	469.9	563.1	610.2	657.7	753.4	883.9	1,025.1	1,226.4	1,275.9	1,134.2	1,323.7	1,518.9	1,477.5	1,661.6
Net factor income from abroad	83.0	84.1	120.7	156.4	175.3	189.0	271.9	351.7	483.9	559.0	646.5	716.2	893.0	961.9	895.5	956.5	972.5	802.5	1,055.4	1,208.9	1,312.3	1,858.1	1,573.5	1,792.4	2,154.3
GNI	2,879.1	3,150.9	3,465.1	3,895.6	4,339.5	4,882.8	5,635.7	6,458.9	7,493.6	8,444.9	9,668.3	11,169.2	13,036.2	14,908.0	16,593.9	19,049.4	21,730.8	24,045.6	27,447.9	30,723.2	33,017.0	37,160.0	41,290.6	46,700.8	52,180.8
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																									
Agriculture	23.7	22.7	21.3	20.5	19.7	18.9	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.4	15.6	15.4	14.7	14.1	13.6	13.1	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.5
Industry	24.1	24.6	24.8	24.5	24.8	25.4	26.2	26.3	26.4	27.4	27.6	28.2	28.9	30.4	30.8	31.9	32.5	32.7	33.5	34.3	34.1	34.6	35.3	35.8	35.3
Services	52.2	52.7	53.9	55.1	55.5	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.3	55.3	54.9	54.7	54.1	53.8	53.4	53.5	53.8	53.4	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.1	52.9	53.2
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,796.2	3,066.8	3,344.4	3,739.3	4,164.2	4,693.8	5,363.8	6,107.2	7,009.7	7,885.9	9,021.7	10,452.9	12,143.2	13,946.1	15,698.4	18,092.8	20,758.2	23,243.1	26,392.5	29,514.3	31,704.7	35,301.8	39,717.2	44,908.4	50,026.5
Final consumption expenditure	2,126.2	2,348.1	2,506.0	2,828.7	3,130.9	3,561.3	4,066.3	4,662.1	5,443.4	6,027.5	6,874.0	8,072.0	9,385.5	10,706.7	11,935.2	13,538.4	15,097.4	16,952.2	19,411.4	21,579.6	23,119.8	26,355.7	29,698.8	33,340.2	38,041.6
Household final consumption	1,967.0	2,179.8	2,317.8	2,615.8	2,894.4	3,297.5	3,753.4	4,310.8	5,055.2	5,599.3	6,391.4	7,515.4	8,751.5	9,975.3	11,080.1	12,561.6	13,879.9	15,552.4	17,838.6	19,738.4	21,226.7	24,279.0	27,435.3	30,796.1	35,086.0
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	159.2	168.3	188.2	213.0	236.5	263.8	312.9	351.4	388.2	428.2	482.7	556.7	634.1	731.4	855.2	976.8	1,217.5	1,399.8	1,572.8	1,841.2	1,893.2	2,076.7	2,263.5	2,544.1	2,955.6
Gross capital formation ^d	777.2	857.1	938.3	1,052.3	1,178.4	1,343.4	1,542.2	1,758.9	2,019.0	2,278.3	2,575.2	3,050.2	3,566.7	4,076.6	4,601.6	5,369.4	6,277.2	7,193.0	8,398.8	9,507.7	9,926.1	10,950.2	12,728.3	13,899.7	15,358.4
Gross fixed capital formation ^e	777.2	857.1	938.3	1,052.3	1,178.4	1,343.4	1,542.2	1,758.9	2,019.0	2,278.3	2,575.2	3,050.2	3,566.7	4,076.6	4,601.6	5,369.4	6,277.2	7,193.0	8,398.8	9,507.7	9,926.1	10,950.2	12,728.3	13,899.7	15,358.4
Public	203.3	212.4	208.1	215.3	238.3	271.7	310.1	323.6	328.1	351.9	422.7	534.3	663.9	855.8	946.8	1,210.6	1,356.7	1,693.6	1,815.4	2,055.4	2,312.0	2,583.4	2,991.6	3,038.9	3,373.8
Private	574.0	644.7	730.2	837.0	940.1	1,071.7	1,232.2	1,435.3	1,690.9	1,926.4	2,152.5	2,515.8	2,902.8	3,220.8	3,654.7	4,158.9	4,920.6	5,499.4	6,583.3	7,452.3	7,614.1	8,366.8	9,736.7	10,860.8	11,984.6
Changes in inventories ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	331.4	387.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	788.8	934.4	1,100.2	1,194.4	1,278.0	1,824.5	2,127.5	2,342.4	2,551.6	2,624.4	2,889.8	2,979.7	3,345.2	3,864.8	3,310.9	3,764.2	5,116.5	5,908.7	5,233.4
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	455.9	545.1	520.4	603.2	693.0	854.3	1,049.5	1,262.0	1,569.3	1,632.4	1,736.9	2,518.4	2,949.2	3,208.1	3,429.7	3,492.1	3,614.6	3,993.2	5,236.2	5,455.2	5,018.4	6,022.9	8,300.0	8,005.3	8,162.8
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	17.1	19.7	30.4	34.1	33.0	28.7	16.0	13.7	16.4	18.1	31.5	24.7	12.7	28.6	39.7	52.8	108.4	111.4	473.4	17.5	366.4	254.7	473.7	-234.9	-444.0
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption	70.4	71.1	69.3	70.0	69.5	70.3	70.0	70.6	72.1	71.0	70.8	71.9	72.1	71.5	70.6	69.4	66.9	66.9	67.6	66.9	67.0	68.8	69.1	68.6	70.1
Government final consumption	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9
Gross capital formation ^g	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.5	29.2	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.7	30.2	31.0	31.8	32.2	31.3	31.0	32.0	31.0	30.7
Changes in inventories ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	11.9	12.6	11.7	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7	15.3	15.7	15.2	14.2	17.5	17.5	16.8	16.3	14.5	13.9	12.8	12.7	13.1	10.4	10.7	12.9	13.2	10.5
Imports of goods and services	16.3	17.8	15.6	16.1	16.6	18.2	19.6	20.7	22.4	20.7	19.3	24.1	24.3	23.0	21.9	19.3	17.4	17.2	19.8	18.5	15.8	17.1	20.9	17.8	16.3
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.9

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Imports	1,268.0	812.0	1,241.0	1,621.0	2,947.0	1,099.0	1,366.0	2,093.0	1,040.1	860.9	1,136.6	1,409.3	1,083.0	1,292.0	1,177.0	1,303.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	3,525.0	...	...	...	...	3,768.0	3,782.0	3,574.0	3,626.0	...	3,737.0	4,868.0	5,213.6	5,086.5	5,485.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																										
Production	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	677.1	857.6	730.9	666.6	861.1	854.8	942.8	956.8	1,030.7	1,132.3	923.3	805.7	811.1	754.0	487.9	767.3	907.1
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	0.1	...	82.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	501.7	790.6	820.4	643.9	859.2	946.9	862.7	836.3	916.4	927.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas (m ³ million)																										
Production ⁱ	9,412.0	10,573.0	11,094.0	11,926.0	12,827.0	13,783.0	14,921.0	15,920.0	17,015.0	18,511.0	19,919.0	20,075.0	21,056.0	22,669.0	23,231.9	25,263.4	27,559.0	27,445.0	27,429.0	27,233.0	24,992.9	25,173.6	23,783.1	22,645.6	21,074.6	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	8,780.0	9,876.0	10,326.0	11,350.0	12,111.0	12,918.0	14,021.0	15,185.0	16,551.0	18,342.0	20,111.0	20,306.0	20,569.0	22,601.0	23,450.4	24,843.3	27,380.6	27,037.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity ^j (kWh million)																										
Production	14,739.0	16,254.0	17,445.0	18,458.0	20,062.0	21,162.0	22,742.0	22,783.0	24,305.0	25,504.0	27,470.0	29,348.0	33,365.0	36,482.0	38,031.1	40,357.9	46,370.9	50,690.9	56,013.6	61,830.3	62,967.0	70,549.7	76,219.4	76,598.3	78,115.8	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	12,461.0	14,003.0	15,238.0	16,132.0	18,024.0	19,196.0	20,962.0	21,181.0	22,622.0	23,937.0	25,744.0	28,627.0	32,443.0	35,465.0	39,256.1	42,616.0	45,354.8	49,979.0	55,238.1	62,097.3	63,398.6	71,488.0	76,695.3	79,290.0	...	
PRICE INDEXES period averages																										
Consumer (national); 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 | 2021/2022 = 100	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	100.0	109.4	122.8	132.2	141.2	156.6	170.2	181.7	195.1	207.6	219.9	231.8	245.2	258.7	273.3	288.4	306.2	109.0	119.6	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170.5	183.7	193.2	209.8	223.8	234.8	248.9	266.6	281.3	296.9	313.9	332.9	108.7	120.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	121.2
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140.1	160.8	179.7	194.8	208.5	233.4	243.6	255.2	277.6	290.0	298.1	320.1	106.7	115.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.3	143.4	155.6	163.5	171.8	182.7	194.0	200.3	207.0	220.7	228.3	232.4	108.3	118.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158.1	175.6	195.3	206.1	214.5	227.4	235.9	249.7	265.3	282.7	298.2	320.3	109.7	123.8
Health ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144.6	152.6	159.7	164.1	180.8	199.9	206.7	209.3	215.3	230.1	247.9	253.6	114.1	118.2
Transport ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.4	148.6	159.3	167.2	181.8	201.3	210.8	218.8	235.2	248.5	271.5	313.0	109.7	117.6
Communication	107.6
Recreation and culture ^p	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.5	144.5	157.2	164.4	168.0	171.0	177.6	183.7	186.7	190.1	193.6	202.6	108.6	123.8
Education	112.9
Restaurants and hotels	140.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.7	164.6	182.5	193.8	204.2	211.6	217.5	223.8	239.9	259.3	288.5	312.3	112.1	122.5
Producer (national); 2015/2016 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.5	109.5	112.9	116.7	121.3	129.4	135.3	142.6
Wholesale (national) ^q ; 1969/1970 = 100	1,753.0	1,726.0	1,730.0	1,822.0	1,889.0	1,954.0	2,128.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015/2016 =100	35.8	37.3	39.0	41.6	43.9	46.4	49.6	52.9	57.3	61.4	65.9	71.1	77.0	83.0	87.3	93.5	100.0	105.0	111.1	115.2	119.6	124.6	130.9	139.9	149.5	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																										
Consumer price index (national)	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	9.4	12.3	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.2	9.0	9.7	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national) ^r	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	5.2	8.6	6.7	4.9	6.0	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	8.7	10.7
Producer price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	4.8	3.1	3.4	4.0	6.7	4.6	5.4
Wholesale price index ^s	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	4.4	4.3	4.7	6.6	5.5	5.6	7.0	6.5	8.4	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.3	7.7	5.2	7.2	6.7	5.0	5.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.0	6.9	6.9	

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (Tk million)																									
Net foreign assets	...	...	78,198	117,411	136,022	154,524	182,675	284,993	328,970	423,429	614,468	641,193	721,663	1,065,480	1,476,833	1,711,557	2,020,490	2,340,332	2,198,393	2,204,910	2,502,874	3,346,737	3,044,475	2,714,444	2,509,095
Domestic claims	...	...	1,274,449	1,410,334	1,620,493	1,880,733	2,223,460	2,536,436	3,010,846	3,453,858	4,101,616	5,117,716	5,978,272	6,547,429	7,550,462	8,555,687	10,117,232	11,635,749	13,557,804	15,397,798	17,136,276	18,979,483	21,709,623	24,128,408	25,833,362
Net claims on central government	...	...	436,030	469,823	538,877	596,695	685,069	759,031	902,321	1,037,957	1,096,648	1,328,275	1,499,469	1,678,806	1,863,569	2,079,055	2,436,272	2,784,855	3,173,751	3,865,828	4,656,407	5,486,177	6,317,298	7,306,161	7,501,414
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	25,639	30,914	38,951	36,907	29,931	38,615	34,816	44,223	48,451	68,585	87,627	84,952	108,165	123,976	163,156	218,123	221,888	305,845	325,502	317,615	323,123	341,671	336,050
Claims on state and local government	...	...	1,091	821	727	509	360	220	185	153	122	93	57	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	54,847	54,878	69,206	87,143	127,711	140,597	85,510	89,003	110,919	148,562	128,142	60,345	79,036	116,317	93,657	92,948	107,481	129,622	193,585	193,638	264,475	348,585	389,092
Claims on private sector	...	...	756,842	853,898	972,732	1,159,479	1,380,389	1,597,973	1,988,014	2,282,522	2,845,476	3,572,201	4,262,977	4,723,303	5,499,692	6,236,339	7,424,147	8,539,823	10,054,684	11,096,503	11,960,782	12,982,053	14,804,727	16,131,991	17,606,806
Broad money liabilities ⁵	...	...	1,238,389	1,432,298	1,628,128	1,875,586	2,208,868	2,558,216	2,960,446	3,485,772	4,288,190	5,098,450	5,891,446	6,794,442	7,945,149	9,106,464	10,767,126	12,333,580	13,735,931	15,345,241	17,046,673	19,292,439	20,993,526	22,761,575	24,112,580
Currency outside depository corporations	...	...	122,313	135,827	154,645	181,543	224,635	262,174	322,286	355,690	456,370	541,806	577,160	668,073	761,327	871,428	1,204,945	1,359,873	1,393,830	1,527,544	1,905,705	2,079,492	2,347,830	2,901,169	2,885,272
Transferable deposits	...	...	115,833	127,993	145,594	167,772	196,750	233,620	264,358	301,487	415,253	479,685	509,361	555,426	666,914	732,047	907,651	1,026,326	1,135,894	1,182,821	1,355,862	1,651,715	1,897,350	1,999,861	2,115,333
Other deposits	...	...	752,189	881,869	1,006,761	1,185,541	1,421,974	1,660,702	1,953,308	2,378,628	2,860,435	3,503,070	4,229,050	4,989,539	5,820,445	6,524,824	7,351,656	8,130,936	8,942,922	9,884,459	10,902,870	12,268,208	13,242,297	14,367,391	15,810,935
Securities other than shares	...	...	248,054	286,609	321,128	340,730	365,509	401,720	420,494	449,967	556,132	573,889	575,875	581,404	696,463	978,165	1,302,874	1,816,445	2,263,285	2,750,417	2,882,236	3,293,024	3,506,049	3,493,154	3,301,040
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	...	114,258	95,447	128,387	159,671	197,267	263,213	379,370	391,515	427,894	660,459	808,489	818,467	1,082,146	1,160,780	1,370,596	1,642,501	2,020,266	2,257,467	2,592,477	3,033,781	3,760,572	4,081,277	4,229,877
Money Supply (M2)⁶ (% annual change)	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.4	10.9	9.2	9.9	12.6	13.6	9.5	10.5	7.8
M2⁷ (% of GDP at current market prices)	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	37.5	38.5	39.6	42.1	45.5	48.1	49.0	50.3	52.1	52.0	44.2	43.7	42.1	41.3	43.3	44.3	43.1	42.6	40.8
Interest rates as of end of period (% per annum)																									
On deposits																									
Savings ⁴	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
Time: 6 months	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.4	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.3	8.8	6.4	6.1	7.5	8.4	6.0	5.3	6.2	7.1	9.2
12 months	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.1	11.3	9.0	7.3	6.4	7.4	8.2	6.5	5.7	6.2	7.3	9.9
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																									
Central Government																									
Revenue	281.1	315.2	355.7	365.5	419.2	460.1	522.0	653.1	728.1	836.4	1,016.7	1,249.9	1,423.2	1,538.2	1,538.4	1,815.3	2,015.2	2,354.9	2,110.5	2,633.4	2,766.6	3,396.5	...	...	...
Taxes	190.4	209.4	241.5	269.5	304.0	338.8	379.1	479.7	527.4	623.0	793.5	949.9	1,072.0	1,156.7	1,285.3	1,518.6	1,734.8	2,035.8	1,881.6	2,254.5	2,219.8	2,697.9	...	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	30.9	35.2	38.6	43.8	51.1	64.0	86.2	116.7	134.3	162.4	219.6	281.6	344.0	378.3	407.2	450.8	520.3	599.3	527.6	669.4	754.2	873.4	...	...	...
Payable by individuals	13.2	16.7	22.7	25.0	28.7	31.9	51.8	73.9	64.0	86.6	93.9	94.9	103.9	108.4	130.2	147.6	191.9	209.6	196.2	238.5	224.4	288.0	...	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	17.7	18.5	15.9	18.8	22.4	32.2	34.5	42.8	70.4	75.7	125.7	186.7	240.2	269.9	277.0	303.2	328.4	389.7	331.4	430.9	529.8	585.4	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Taxes on property	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.6	8.5	13.8	5.8	6.7	6.7	9.2	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	102.8	113.9	130.5	147.0	166.5	189.0	203.8	259.1	289.8	352.5	442.1	520.6	571.1	614.2	694.3	849.9	972.3	1,149.3	1,086.5	1,285.0	1,184.6	1,465.3	...	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	47.8	51.6	64.7	69.7	75.9	75.3	76.2	87.9	84.9	89.3	107.9	120.8	126.6	131.6	149.2	178.5	194.6	230.6	218.1	244.0	238.0	315.9	...	...	...
Other taxes	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.4	8.8	8.8	11.0	13.9	16.1	16.4	21.2	24.0	27.2	28.8	30.4	33.8	39.0	42.8	43.6	49.5	36.4	34.2	...	...	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Grants	18.6	19.7	32.9	15.4	17.2	14.2	10.9	25.0	21.3	32.3	24.5	35.9	68.8	58.7	24.8	21.7	13.0	14.3	3.0	17.1	25.2	23.5	...	...	...
Other revenue	72.1	86.1	81.3	80.5	98.0	107.1	132.0	148.4	179.5	181.1	198.7	264.2	282.5	322.7	228.3	275.1	267.4	304.8	226.0	361.8	521.6	675.1	...	...	...
Expense	236.7	249.4	290.0	292.3	342.2	388.7	461.8	558.9	669.7	723.0	845.1	982.7	1,087.2	1,246.7	1,320.2	1,586.8	1,774.4	1,950.8	1,860.1	2,441.5	2,583.3	2,942.9	...	...	...
Compensation of employees	67.8	70.7	74.7	79.9	87.0	103.0	126.8	132.2	142.9	165.7	206.9	217.4	225.5	274.4	300.7	418.3	514.7	490.0	518.6	562.0	579.6	597.0	...	...	...
Use of goods and services	40.9	44.5	62.4	55.6	60.1	65.7	69.3	82.7	94.2	106.6	124.6	158.5	163.0	191.0	200.1	225.1	245.7	285.3	244.3	415.0	398.4	435.3	...	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Interest	41.9	49.6	56.8	57.8	68.5	85.2	105.1	137.4	153.6	148.7	156.4	203.5	241.6	280.0	309.7	331.2	353.4	430.9	385.2	500.9	583.1	706.2	...	...	...
Subsidies	5.2	6.8	13.5	11.9	19.7	17.2	31.6	59.4	73.9	75.1	92.7	115.1	155.9	137.7	125.8	119.0	58.6	109.8	172.7	264.1	292.3	278.5	...	...	...
Grants	41.2	42.0	40.1	48.9	62.0	62.9	64.8	76.0	98.8	124.7	145.6	164.8	167.2	186.2	203.4	263.2	311.3	289.6	287.0	313.3	306.7	364.6	...	...	...

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Social benefits	23.4	22.2	25.2	27.0	31.4	40.3	44.8	56.8	79.0	75.1	85.2	99.2	102.0	104.8	121.0	173.2	222.2	275.8	207.3	306.1	331.1	362.9	...	...	...
Other expense	16.3	13.7	17.4	11.2	13.4	14.4	19.5	14.3	27.4	27.0	33.7	24.2	32.0	72.5	59.4	56.9	68.5	69.5	45.1	80.2	92.2	198.4	...	...	...
Net operating balance ^y	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4	191.9	183.3	453.7	...	...	...
Gross operating balance ^w	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4	191.9	183.3	453.7	...	...	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																										
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	135.7	128.4	128.0	142.9	188.9	183.6	168.5	186.9	223.6	242.5	305.8	351.2	390.7	443.6	520.7	598.6	780.7	1,067.6	720.2	1,351.4	1,417.4	1,457.6	...	...	...
Fixed assets	121.7	110.7	114.3	126.1	166.6	161.7	143.4	140.2	154.2	205.1	219.3	268.8	326.5	362.4	447.5	503.7	682.0	920.3	606.8	1,183.8	1,261.5	1,288.4	...	...	...
Inventories	13.2	16.9	13.2	15.9	21.3	20.4	23.9	43.8	57.8	31.0	79.5	74.3	54.1	63.1	60.2	48.5	54.3	103.7	79.4	101.8	87.4	107.4	...	...	...
Valuables	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.9	11.6	6.5	7.1	8.2	10.1	18.0	12.9	46.3	44.4	43.6	34.0	65.8	68.5	61.7	...	...	...
Expenditure	372.4	377.8	418.0	435.2	531.1	572.3	630.2	745.8	893.3	965.5	1,150.9	1,333.9	1,477.9	1,690.3	1,840.9	2,185.4	2,555.1	3,018.4	2,580.4	3,792.9	4,000.7	4,400.4	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-91.2	-62.6	-62.3	-69.7	-111.9	-112.3	-108.3	-92.7	-165.2	-129.1	-134.2	-84.0	-54.7	-152.1	-302.5	-370.1	-539.9	-663.5	-469.8	-1,159.6	-1,234.1	-1,003.9	...	...	...
Primary balance	-49.3	-13.0	-5.5	-11.9	-43.3	-27.0	-3.2	44.7	-11.6	19.6	22.2	119.5	187.0	127.9	7.3	-39.0	-186.5	-232.7	-84.6	-658.7	-650.9	-297.7	...	...	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																										
Net acquisition of financial assets	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.5	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0	11,710.9	16,833.1	13,815.9	...	...	...
Domestic	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.4	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0	11,710.9	16,833.1	13,815.9	...	...	...
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	2,967.2	3,408.0	3,544.6	3,623.7	5,040.8	5,262.8	4,659.3	5,137.7	5,464.8	5,986.1	6,378.7	5,218.6	6,280.2	6,691.5	6,705.0	7,982.4	8,416.8	10,355.5	13,861.5	18,448.1	23,238.5	20,789.8	...	...	...
Domestic	2,888.2	3,324.0	3,456.7	3,541.0	4,943.2	5,146.8	4,553.2	4,980.2	5,345.4	5,821.1	6,243.9	5,064.5	6,072.3	6,483.5	6,476.3	7,608.9	8,136.9	10,081.6	13,660.0	17,919.0	22,592.8	20,092.4	...	...	...
External	79.0	84.0	87.9	82.8	97.6	116.0	106.1	157.5	119.3	165.0	134.9	154.0	207.9	208.0	228.7	373.5	279.9	273.9	201.5	529.1	645.7	697.4	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Revenue	9.7	10.0	11.8	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	12.3	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.9	13.7	12.9	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.5	8.3	10.4	9.6	10.7	...	...	...
Taxes	6.5	6.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.1	8.6	9.1	10.2	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.8	9.1	7.4	8.9	7.7	8.5	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	...	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	...	...	...
Expenditure	12.8	12.0	13.9	13.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.1	14.8	14.8	14.2	14.2	13.7	12.7	12.9	13.4	10.2	15.0	13.9	13.9	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-3.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-1.8	-2.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.0	-1.9	-4.6	-4.3	-3.2	...	...	...
Primary balance	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	-2.6	-2.3	-0.9	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																										
Total expenditure	245.5	309.2	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.1	447.3	501.6	629.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,756.4	1,891.0	2,088.7	2,400.5	2,693.8	3,593.3	4,196.1	4,494.5	4,817.2	...	...	...
General public services	35.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	43.4	52.0	68.8	82.5	80.8	110.7	79.5	144.3	123.4	151.3	292.5	816.0	938.0	1,188.4	1,395.1	...	...	...
Defense	31.1	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.8	42.5	65.5	70.1	71.6	87.6	111.3	122.3	134.1	152.5	175.9	204.4	233.4	269.9	325.5	347.8	355.7	...	...	...
Economic affairs	43.2	64.6	72.3	88.7	45.8	56.8	56.8	64.8	100.2	173.8	221.2	281.8	336.8	450.3	441.8	473.0	603.3	566.1	852.4	988.8	1,053.5	951.4	...	...	...
Agriculture	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6	30.3	43.5	95.6	111.5	129.6	146.7	196.7	172.8	159.7	178.6	168.9	125.8	151.6	145.6	170.4	...	...	...
Industry	12.4	20.9	16.9	18.8	9.1	7.1	7.9	13.3	16.1	15.0	17.7	17.9	24.2	30.0	33.1	32.4	36.6	40.4	48.3	40.2	38.4	50.2	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.5	34.7	72.3	79.7	102.8	102.3	93.6	169.8	146.2	282.0	345.3	331.3	228.4	...	...	...
Transport and communications	16.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3	27.9	45.2	43.8	66.2	70.5	94.6	124.8	142.4	194.1	235.2	229.0	413.8	451.8	538.2	502.4	...	...	...
Other economic services	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	6.4	11.3	12.1	14.0	16.0	18.0	17.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	20.0	19.0	18.0	20.5	21.2	...	...	...
Environmental protection	67.1	87.6	74.3	87.2
Housing and community amenities	6.7	17.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	13.2	10.0	16.6	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	17.0	19.6	38.6	50.1	34.7	59.6	55.0	63.3	...	...	...
Health	23.2	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6	39.5	41.8	51.0	62.7	72.9	76.7	85.5	93.9	104.2	126.1	66.2	178.0	185.4	176.5	216.5	...	...	...
Education	48.4	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1	96.9	104.1	121.0	159.0	188.0	191.1	212.8	267.0	303.1	399.2	490.0	512.5	632.6	659.7	719.3	...	...	...
Social protection	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1	15.7	18.5	78.9	69.6	77.3	89.9	100.5	112.3	111.5	153.2	162.1	293.9	350.9	343.1	389.8	...	...	...
Others ^x	54.3	63.6	68.6	89.4	121.7	149.0	151.5	165.8	225.8	314.4	320.1	457.6	583.8	680.1	662.3	778.0	724.4	833.5	568.8	627.6	596.2	639.2	...	...	...

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Education	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	...	...	...
Health	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	...	...	...
Social protection	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																									
Exports, fob	249.2	324.2	309.3	375.9	441.6	531.3	707.5	841.0	968.0	1,071.9	1,121.3	1,635.9	1,924.4	2,157.1	2,314.3	2,384.2	2,617.1	2,691.6	2,979.0	3,327.8	2,723.3	3,129.6	4,254.8	4,308.0	4,533.5
Imports, fob	380.7	454.9	442.1	504.1	579.9	728.7	892.2	1,070.8	1,336.4	1,396.0	1,479.7	2,315.0	2,634.6	2,683.8	2,842.3	2,925.2	3,122.7	3,441.0	4,471.4	4,658.3	4,297.6	5,146.1	7,124.4	7,015.3	7,026.8
Trade balance	-131.4	-130.7	-132.7	-128.2	-138.3	-197.4	-184.7	-229.8	-368.4	-324.1	-358.4	-679.1	-710.2	-526.7	-528.0	-541.0	-505.6	-749.4	-1,492.4	-1,330.6	-1,574.3	-2,016.5	-2,869.7	-2,707.2	-2,493.2
External Trade (% annual change)																									
Exports	19.5	30.1	-4.6	21.5	17.5	20.3	33.2	18.9	15.1	10.7	4.6	45.9	17.6	12.1	7.3	3.0	9.8	2.8	10.7	11.7	-18.2	14.9	36.0	1.3	5.2
Imports	9.7	19.5	-2.8	14.0	15.0	25.7	22.4	20.0	24.8	4.5	6.0	56.4	13.8	1.9	5.9	2.9	6.7	10.2	29.9	4.2	-7.7	19.7	38.4	-1.5	0.2
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	5,589.6	5,735.6	5,443.3	6,229.4	7,585.6	8,494.4	10,859.0	12,264.6	13,627.6	14,377.5	16,496.6	23,099.9	22,250.7	25,912.8	28,433.7	29,924.4	30,195.1	31,392.8	33,775.4	35,919.4	29,924.2	37,848.9	47,085.9	38,768.6	41,370.1
1. United States	1,779.5	1,696.6	1,504.4	1,488.6	1,697.5	2,003.5	2,552.3	2,766.8	2,822.6	2,910.4	3,247.5	3,824.2	3,702.4	3,948.0	4,052.6	4,164.9	3,962.3	3,839.8	4,178.8	4,607.4	4,571.7	7,394.9	9,577.4	6,978.1	7,264.2
2. Germany	607.8	588.2	566.2	849.6	1,101.5	1,143.7	1,605.3	1,757.8	1,803.5	1,832.6	2,074.9	3,251.3	2,970.6	3,440.7	3,878.0	3,857.4	3,837.9	4,042.5	4,428.7	4,557.1	4,151.0	4,866.6	6,237.4	4,574.5	4,729.9
3. United Kingdom	439.5	486.5	531.7	604.1	849.2	794.8	891.8	971.6	1,169.4	1,241.6	1,243.9	1,982.0	1,908.1	2,193.3	2,238.8	2,656.7	2,588.7	2,731.0	2,854.3	3,050.0	2,798.7	3,660.9	4,463.4	3,860.6	4,197.3
4. Spain	71.8	88.4	103.5	158.9	239.8	298.8	380.5	419.3	488.6	494.5	507.4	836.4	845.7	1,010.3	1,229.9	1,412.3	1,495.5	1,670.4	1,915.8	2,085.4	1,911.8	2,380.5	3,131.9	3,143.0	3,137.3
5. France	288.6	308.4	311.5	367.5	526.4	544.5	630.9	705.4	864.4	931.2	997.7	1,450.9	1,164.5	1,354.3	1,466.4	1,504.0	1,549.9	1,588.6	1,687.6	1,881.3	1,555.5	1,897.4	2,778.7	2,160.8	2,244.5
6. Netherlands	234.1	251.5	207.9	227.4	254.0	241.4	318.3	411.7	647.0	847.6	890.2	831.9	536.8	612.8	654.0	620.1	608.1	833.5	836.5	904.7	882.5	1,330.2	1,719.6	1,510.6	1,886.9
7. India	50.1	60.8	39.3	55.3	66.1	118.9	152.5	216.3	318.8	268.2	320.9	523.0	520.0	473.0	432.0	546.8	642.8	559.7	877.3	980.3	879.5	1,454.6	1,720.7	1,571.5	1,655.3
8. Poland	8.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	10.2	14.6	26.0	36.3	46.3	56.9	52.9	208.7	287.5	364.8	459.4	511.3	594.0	766.5	943.5	1,083.6	1,061.5	1,432.6	1,738.1	1,420.6	1,599.5
9. Italy	227.9	263.0	216.0	240.8	305.1	326.2	428.1	477.1	528.1	530.6	561.2	869.7	758.6	920.3	1,161.7	1,170.9	1,159.3	1,280.8	1,373.2	1,391.7	1,151.3	1,271.6	1,773.3	1,498.2	1,477.1
10. Canada	96.6	95.6	82.6	165.5	247.4	275.4	361.4	365.3	435.0	502.3	552.8	783.3	778.2	853.3	778.3	780.1	770.0	789.1	832.2	970.1	805.4	1,155.9	1,552.3	1,197.0	1,283.2
Imports, total	8,870.4	8,926.7	7,810.7	9,854.8	11,584.0	13,534.5	15,866.0	18,477.6	23,841.3	21,821.1	27,631.8	36,012.4	34,046.2	37,250.7	41,635.1	39,168.5	41,249.2	47,751.5	55,318.9	55,095.3	45,858.0	67,282.6	80,161.5	61,597.8	63,033.5
1. China, People's Republic of	667.5	772.4	910.3	1,090.8	1,445.7	1,870.3	2,332.2	2,771.6	3,511.4	3,524.2	4,681.4	6,575.2	6,092.1	6,972.5	7,846.1	8,848.8	10,028.8	10,433.7	13,144.0	13,265.8	10,862.6	16,913.1	19,599.2	16,278.4	17,304.5
2. India	945.4	1,195.5	1,145.8	1,494.2	1,745.1	1,951.2	2,061.7	2,646.6	3,498.2	2,748.6	3,859.8	4,870.3	4,704.2	5,246.1	6,174.4	5,575.2	5,530.2	7,281.7	8,641.6	6,936.5	6,289.5	11,024.0	12,808.1	8,716.9	9,085.6
3. Indonesia	193.2	179.5	171.5	209.2	261.1	269.5	312.8	378.7	495.7	584.0	753.2	1,051.3	1,124.8	1,079.7	1,281.3	1,295.8	1,088.9	1,357.8	1,963.2	1,846.7	1,707.1	2,607.0	3,494.5	3,560.4	3,056.9
4. Singapore	760.9	827.1	905.6	1,040.7	873.1	852.3	965.2	1,137.5	1,682.0	1,646.4	1,492.8	1,431.4	1,560.1	1,970.1	2,408.4	2,038.0	2,101.5	2,739.9	2,879.7	2,592.8	1,675.9	3,842.9	3,536.2	2,230.8	2,949.4
5. Malaysia	128.4	146.5	147.8	215.2	274.8	299.7	347.8	327.1	621.2	973.4	1,316.0	1,766.3	1,711.4	1,975.5	1,762.7	1,000.7	957.2	1,195.9	1,507.7	1,649.9	1,230.5	2,347.1	4,107.4	2,727.2	2,379.5
6. United States	213.9	264.9	234.2	231.1	268.2	326.5	376.7	470.4	428.6	468.1	534.1	787.7	573.1	650.6	876.5	940.2	861.3	1,435.3	1,727.5	1,946.8	2,071.1	2,513.7	2,781.9	2,305.6	2,552.6
7. Brazil	31.3	36.9	24.4	43.3	120.4	94.1	106.0	211.7	150.0	393.0	419.0	883.8	1,098.7	939.3	984.5	909.2	1,081.0	1,506.6	1,194.2	1,405.0	1,560.0	2,049.1	2,593.4	2,444.9	2,543.4
8. Japan	849.7	720.7	594.9	566.7	614.0	571.0	749.8	653.8	974.7	1,009.8	1,162.7	1,430.7	1,346.0	1,183.4	1,431.3	1,533.5	1,835.9	1,671.9	1,886.1	1,827.7	1,785.8	2,421.4	2,420.7	1,779.5	1,976.6
9. Qatar	6.9	4.2	4.1	5.6	10.7	15.1	22.2	51.8	95.7	68.2	135.8	166.0	130.9	158.6	264.9	209.1	119.3	181.8	494.8	1,413.0	1,054.2	1,268.1	2,877.1	2,092.5	1,623.1
10. Saudi Arabia	227.3	237.3	103.8	200.0	163.6	292.5	400.6	343.3	545.8	391.2	599.7	709.4	841.6	825.1	969.2	585.1	620.1	628.2	1,066.0	1,027.8	964.9	1,305.1	2,109.5	1,450.9	1,453.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																									
Current account balance	-418	-1,098	157	176	176	-557	824	936	702	2,416	3,724	-1,686	-447	2,388	1,409	3,492	4,262	-1,331	-9,567	-4,490	-5,435	-4,575	-18,196	-11,633	-6,602
Balance on goods	-1,865	-2,011	-1,768	-2,215	-2,319	-3,297	-2,889	-3,458	-5,330	-4,710	-5,155	-9,935	-9,320	-7,009	-6,794	-6,965	-6,460	-9,472	-18,178	-15,835	-18,569	-23,778	-33,250	-27,384	-22,433
Exports	5,701	6,419	5,929	6,492	7,521	8,573	10,412	12,053	14,151	15,581	16,233	22,592	23,989	26,567	29,777	30,697	33,441	34,019	36,285	39,604	32,121	36,903	49,245	43,364	40,807
Imports	7,566	8,430	7,697	8,707	9,840	11,870	13,301	15,511	19,481	20,291	21,388	32,527	33,309	33,576	36,571	37,662	39,901	43,491	54,463	55,439	50,690	60,681	82,495	70,748	63,240
Balance on services	-645	-914	-499	-691	-874	-870	-1,023	-1,255	-1,525	-1,616	-1,233	-2,612	-3,001	-3,162	-4,096	-3,186	-2,708	-3,288	-4,201	-3,176	-2,578	-3,020	-3,987	-3,131	-4,229
Credit	849	759	865	887	924	1,177	1,340	1,484	1,891	1,832	2,478	2,573	2,694	2,830	3,115	3,084	3,523	3,621	4,540	7,154	6,716	7,439	8,531	6,971	6,285
Debit	1,494	1,673	1,364	1,578	1,798	2,047	2,363	2,739	3,416	3,448	3,711	5,185	5,695	5,992	7,211	6,270	6,231	6,909	8,741	10,330	9,294	10,459	12,518	10,102	10,514

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Balance on primary income	-302	-344	-402	-358	-374	-680	-702	-905	-994	-1,484	-1,484	-1,454	-1,549	-2,369	-2,635	-2,252	-1,915	-1,870	-2,641	-2,382	-3,070	-3,172	-2,726	-3,407	-4,326
Credit	97	97	50	64	63	116	136	244	217	95	52	124	193	120	131	76	74	82	146	177	174	217	345	443	550
Debit	399	441	452	422	437	796	838	1,149	1,211	1,579	1,536	1,578	1,742	2,489	2,766	2,328	1,989	1,952	2,787	2,559	3,244	3,389	3,071	3,850	4,876
Balance on secondary income	2,394	2,171	2,826	3,440	3,743	4,290	5,438	6,554	8,551	10,226	11,596	12,315	13,423	14,928	14,934	15,895	15,345	13,299	15,453	16,903	18,782	25,395	21,767	22,289	24,386
Credit	...	...	2,757	3,358	3,682	4,253	5,313	6,457	8,402	10,154	11,469	12,212	13,317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	69	82	61	37	125	97	149	72	127	103	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	400	331	239	256	458	610	475	553
Credit	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	400	331	239	256	458	610	475	553
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	-116	682	391	413	-31	784	-141	762	-457	-825	-651	651	1,436	2,770	2,855	1,267	944	4,247	9,011	5,130	8,654	14,067	16,691	6,889	4,516
Direct investment	383	550	391	376	276	800	743	793	748	961	913	775	1,191	1,726	1,474	1,172	1,285	1,653	1,778	2,628	1,271	1,355	1,827	1,649	1,470
Portfolio investment	...	...	-6	2	6	...	32	106	47	-159	-117	109	240	368	937	379	139	457	349	171	44	-269	-158	-30	-145
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-499	132	6	35	-313	-16	-916	-137	-1,252	-1,627	-1,447	-233	5	676	444	-284	-480	2,137	6,884	2,331	7,339	12,981	15,022	5,270	3,191
Net errors and omissions	152	-297	-550	-202	-170	-323	-720	-695	-490	16	-720	-263	-977	-659	621	-882	-634	-147	-632	-700	-306	-676	-5,761	-3,953	-2,767
Overall balance	179	-281	408	815	171	67	338	1,493	331	2,058	2,865	-656	494	5,128	5,483	4,373	5,036	3,169	-857	179	3,169	9,274	-6,656	-8,222	-4,300
Reserves and related items	-179	281	-408	-815	-171	-67	-338	-1,493	-331	-2,058	-2,865	656	-494	-5,128	-5,483	-4,373	-5,036	-3,169	857	-179	-3,169	-9,274	6,656	8,222	4,300
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	-19,807	-195	-20,827	-19,738	-19,749	-22,385	-21,518	-19,643	-20,860	-22,237	-22,237	-22,179	-33,533	-47,281	-45,929	-49,370	-66,134	-79,170	-86,578
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	10.3	11.3	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.2	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.6	12.4	15.4	15.6	15.2	14.7	13.2	12.6	11.6	11.3	11.3	8.6	8.9	10.7	9.6	9.1
Imports	13.6	14.8	13.2	13.5	13.9	15.5	16.6	17.5	19.1	17.7	16.4	22.1	21.7	19.2	18.1	16.2	15.0	14.8	16.9	15.8	13.6	14.6	17.9	15.7	14.0
Balance on goods	-3.4	-3.5	-3.0	-3.4	-3.3	-4.3	-3.6	-3.9	-5.2	-4.1	-4.0	-6.8	-6.1	-4.0	-3.4	-3.0	-2.4	-3.2	-5.7	-4.5	-5.0	-5.7	-7.2	-6.1	-5.0
Balance on services	-1.2	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9
Current account balance	-0.8	-1.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.1	2.9	-1.1	-0.3	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.6	-0.5	-3.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0	-2.6	-1.5
Overall balance	0.3	-0.5	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.8	2.2	-0.4	0.3	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.8	2.2	-1.4	-1.8	-1.0
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	1,515.6	1,305.4	1,722.1	2,624.2	3,222.4	2,825.3	3,877.0	5,278.0	5,788.6	10,343.3	11,177.5	9,192.1	12,751.1	18,092.0	22,310.7	27,493.1	32,278.8	33,423.8	32,019.2	32,691.8	43,164.2	46,153.9	33,747.8	21,866.9	21,394.8
Gold, national valuation	29.6	30.4	38.9	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4	94.6	99.3	124.4	613.2	682.5	719.9	527.7	525.3	469.7	502.8	574.6	566.5	678.9	841.8	805.9	818.3	938.9	1,198.0
Foreign exchange	1,485.3	1,273.6	1,680.7	2,574.4	3,170.9	2,766.0	3,803.9	5,182.2	5,686.7	9,499.9	9,904.1	7,775.1	11,393.3	16,579.6	20,796.4	25,801.3	30,294.5	31,289.1	29,973.4	30,648.5	41,035.8	42,851.2	30,049.9	18,156.6	17,606.8
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	180.1	190.9	186.5	185.4	193.1	187.7	178.4	179.9	174.9
SDRs	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.1	718.5	659.6	733.8	637.2	984.0	988.1	1,221.2	1,301.4	1,369.2	1,292.9	1,179.0	1,093.4	2,309.2	2,701.2	2,591.5	2,415.2
EXCHANGE RATES (Tk-\$)																									
End of period	54.0	57.0	57.9	58.8	60.7	66.2	69.1	68.6	68.9	69.3	70.7	81.9	79.8	77.8	77.9	78.5	78.7	82.7	83.9	84.9	84.8	85.8	99.0	110.0	120.0
Average of period	52.1	55.8	57.9	58.2	59.5	64.3	68.9	68.9	68.6	69.0	69.6	74.2	81.9	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.5	80.4	83.5	84.5	84.9	85.1	91.7	106.3	115.6
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15,600.6	14,978.8	16,687.6	18,440.4	19,714.1	18,503.1	20,160.9	21,523.5	23,346.9	25,377.8	26,571.8	27,046.1	29,156.0	32,454.7	35,271.8	38,704.9	41,569.3	51,068.3	57,125.5	62,468.3	73,550.9	91,477.6	97,020.2	101,447.5	...
Long-term debt	14,989.5	14,410.2	15,980.8	17,679.8	18,698.3	17,438.9	18,435.6	19,578.9	20,695.2	21,969.8	22,221.5	23,671.9	25,985.9	27,225.5	29,650.8	30,461.4	32,188.2	38,678.1	46,559.7	51,317.2	60,455.5	70,088.4	75,509.4	83,284.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,989.5	14,410.2	15,980.8	17,679.8	18,698.3	17,438.9	18,435.6	19,433.5	20,273.6	21,184.7	21,145.5	22,217.9	24,196.8	25,034.7	26,542.1	27,103.7	29,095.3	35,282.7	41,321.8	46,416.6	54,830.4	62,473.5	67,617.0	74,131.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145.4	421.7	785.2	1,076.0	1,454.0	1,789.2	2,190.8	3,108.7	3,357.6	3,092.9	3,395.4	5,237.9	4,900.7	5,625.1	7,614.9	7,892.4	9,153.0	...
Short-term debt	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	1,178.0	1,369.7	1,893.5	1,933.3	2,947.3	2,103.3	1,957.2	3,732.8	4,151.0	6,630.8	7,834.6	10,764.9	9,029.4	9,737.3	10,986.5	18,088.2	18,530.1	14,231.1	...
Use of IMF credit	277.1	207.8	134.7	143.6	303.8	375.8	547.4	575.0	758.2	1,474.7	1,402.9	1,270.8	1,212.9	1,496.4	1,470.0	1,612.8	1,546.5	1,625.3	1,536.3	1,413.8	2,108.9	3,301.0	2,980.7	3,932.1	...
External debt (% of GNI)	28.3	26.9	29.3	29.5	29.0	25.5	26.6	25.4	23.7	22.9	21.3	19.5	20.2	20.0	19.1	18.6	15.0	16.8	17.1	17.1	18.9	20.9	20.3	22.3	...

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.9	94.8	94.2	91.4	91.0	88.6	86.6	83.6	87.5	89.1	83.9	84.1	78.7	77.4	75.7	81.5	82.1	82.2	76.6	77.8	82.1	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.8	6.4	8.1	7.6	11.1	7.8	6.7	11.5	11.8	17.1	18.8	21.1	15.8	15.6	14.9	19.8	19.1	14.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	10.6	9.6	10.2	8.3	7.1	7.6	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.8	13.1	10.5	11.4	11.2	12.6	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	488.7	424.8	447.3	412.2	451.8	574.8	481.7	744.0	669.3	770.3	820.7	1,081.4	1,142.6	1,438.0	1,547.2	1,290.1	1,325.4	1,468.1	2,033.2	4,680.7	2,871.4	4,401.3	5,140.6	4,559.7	4,181.6
Interest on long-term debt	165.4	158.2	157.3	159.1	175.4	198.9	167.5	187.3	216.9	207.6	203.3	262.5	304.8	315.3	360.4	330.9	376.6	553.2	640.9	808.5	862.6	900.0	1,036.6	1,721.2	2,751.7
Interest on short-term debt	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	58.8	72.0	39.0	23.9	31.8	49.5	28.0	47.2	51.2	87.3	136.7	243.6	298.6	323.9	181.2	187.9	427.5	842.0	...
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.4	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	33.1	34.0	31.8	36.6	35.1	33.6	32.3	37.5	25.5	31.6	33.3	28.1	34.7	33.3	32.2	29.4	24.3	27.5	25.8	25.6	25.8	26.8	27.0	...
Grace period (years)	7.3	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	8.5	4.7	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.0	9.1	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	...
Grant element (%)	30.4	43.8	45.7	45.2	51.9	44.8	39.1	37.3	50.3	30.4	47.8	45.5	36.4	54.4	51.0	48.1	33.4	37.4	36.5	37.4	40.3	39.5	34.5	28.3	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; Tk = taka.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2000 and ending 30 June 2001) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a Data are based on the Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Sample Vital Registration System. For 2000–2023, population growth rates are based on rate of natural increase.
- b For 2000–2024, estimates of GDP at current prices were rebased using the 2015/2016 base year, reflecting more comprehensive coverage of economic activities and methodological changes.
- c Refers to taxes and duties on imports.
- d Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- e Gross fixed capital formation includes data on changes in inventories.
- f Changes in inventories are included in the gross fixed capital formation data.
- g Data includes changes in inventories.
- h In estimating the GDP and GNI per capita, the population as of January is used.
- i For 2014, data are from 1 January to 28 February.
- j For 2014, data are from July 2013 to April 2014.
- k For 2011–2023, data refer to food, beverages, and tobacco.
- l Refers to gross rent, fuel, and lighting.
- m Refers to furniture, furnishing, household equipment, and operation.
- n Refers to medical care and health expenses.
- o For 2011–2023, data refer to transport and communication.
- p For 2011–2023, data refer to recreation, entertainment, education, and cultural services.
- q For agricultural and industrial products.
- r Refers to food, beverages, and tobacco.
- s Refers to broad money liabilities from the Depository Corporations Survey, which included the central bank, deposit money banks, nonbank depository corporations, and post offices.
- t Broad money aggregate M2 includes monetary authority accounts and deposit money bank accounts only.
- u Refers to savings bank accounts with checking facilities.
- v Derived as revenue less expense.
- w Derived as revenue less expense, plus the consumption of fixed capital.
- x For 2009 onward, “Others” includes expenditure from other ministries.

Bangladesh

Sources:

Population	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). Official communication, 15 April 2025; past communication; and https://www.bbs.gov.bd .
Urban population (% of total population)	For 2000–2012: BBS. Official communication, 15 April 2025; past communication; and https://www.bbs.gov.bd . For 2013–2024: United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. https://population.un.org/wup/downloads (accessed 2 June 2025).
Labor Force	BBS. Official communication, 15 April 2025; past communication; and https://www.bbs.gov.bd .
National Accounts	BBS. Official communication, 15 April 2025; past communication; and https://www.bbs.gov.bd .
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI (accessed 30 June 2025).
Mining	BBS. Official communication, 15 April 2025; past communication; and https://www.bbs.gov.bd .
Manufacturing	
Energy	BBS. Official communication, 15 April 2025; past communication; and https://www.bbs.gov.bd .
Crude petroleum	For 2000–2004: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Finance. Bangladesh Economic Review 2006–2007; past issues. For 2005–2024: BBS. Official communication, 15 April 2025; past communication; and https://www.bbs.gov.bd .
Price Indexes	BBS. Official communication, 15 April 2025; past communication; and https://www.bbs.gov.bd .
Money and Interest Rates	Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 27 March 2025; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 8 May 2022.
External Trade	Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 27 March 2025; past communication.
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Balance of Payments	Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 27 March 2025; past communication.
International Liquidity	IMF. International Liquidity. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Exchange Rates	IMF. Exchange Rates. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2025).
External debt (% of GNI)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2025).