

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
POPULATION																									
Total population as of 1 July (million)	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.7	26.0	26.7	27.2
Population density (persons/km ²)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Population (% annual change)	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.1	1.3	2.5	2.0
Urban population ^a (% of total population)	...	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	86.0	86.1	86.2	86.3	86.4	86.5	86.6	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.5
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	9,498	9,667	9,815	9,989	10,103	10,404	10,633	10,912	11,206	11,442	11,628	11,814	11,976	12,144	12,287	12,525	12,691	12,945	13,241	13,529	13,471	13,690	14,092	14,560	14,955
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	428	430	391	369	356	351	344	341	350	348	351	316	314	303	323	310	312	326	334	325	348	322	298	303	316
Mining and quarrying	79	80	85	90	101	121	133	136	167	164	191	226	266	263	236	221	220	228	256	260	265	286	298	310	298
Manufacturing	1,074	1,039	1,059	1,028	1,042	1,019	1,009	1,033	1,040	997	976	946	945	925	916	884	904	879	916	885	860	887	843	900	882
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	80	82	84	91	92	100	105	106	126	131	143	149	147	149	144	144	137	142	153	155	155	148	165	161	199
Construction	682	669	700	748	801	849	909	940	988	985	1,000	1,017	985	1,012	1,026	1,029	1,065	1,136	1,161	1,169	1,164	1,133	1,232	1,304	1,334
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,364	1,385	1,434	1,482	1,487	1,533	1,557	1,588	1,618	1,601	1,597	1,609	1,612	1,635	1,620	1,626	1,605	1,621	1,637	1,646	1,617	1,614	1,667	1,700	1,697
Transportation and storage	460	461	444	468	483	495	503	538	575	579	576	575	568	591	593	613	616	633	639	656	628	648	694	721	729
Accommodation and food service activities	622	629	629	646	658	679	665	694	706	729	743	762	766	773	788	821	845	866	876	904	781	843	917	912	949
Information and communication	223	220	218	221	221	237	242	238	223	215	212	208	227	203	209	213	207	216	220	205	192	184	195	190	190
Financial and insurance activities	329	343	341	345	347	371	388	403	403	399	392	421	419	419	414	419	432	428	441	444	474	498	544	549	533
Real estate activities	141	148	153	171	174	181	192	199	201	181	196	199	206	195	215	208	211	206	212	210	210	218	222	210	243
Others	3,418	3,530	3,650	3,738	3,797	3,945	4,078	4,219	4,334	4,477	4,646	4,785	4,896	4,989	5,057	5,278	5,413	5,537	5,695	5,970	5,911	6,206	6,493	6,764	6,984
Underemployed	594	627	616	699	699	699	691	678	675	852	830	818	850	892	987	1,056	1,082	1,105	1,108	1,118	1,397	1,105	863	921	948
Unemployed	597	652	625	592	545	524	508	478	474	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	725	703	699	867	704	524	537	600
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.4	5.1	3.7	3.7	4.0
Labor force (% annual change)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	-0.4	1.6	2.9	3.3	2.7
Labor force participation rate (%)	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.7	65.0	64.8	65.0	65.4	65.8	64.7	65.6	66.4	66.7	66.9
Male	72.1	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.2	71.7	71.4	70.9	71.1	70.5	70.4	70.6	70.8	69.6	70.2	70.6	70.9	71.0
Female	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.5	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.9	60.4	60.9	60.1	61.1	62.3	62.6	62.9
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices ^c	662,674	707,402	756,446	803,108	864,089	925,442	999,585	1,089,023	1,179,629	1,261,441	1,304,322	1,418,559	1,500,738	1,537,271	1,599,333	1,624,165	1,657,914	1,757,655	1,842,045	1,947,319	1,981,663	2,085,822	2,330,329	2,567,513	2,672,659
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,612	24,737	29,842	23,189	26,455	26,707	27,299	24,024	27,628	29,027	28,753	32,519	34,034	35,134	35,517	38,590	39,882	47,570	45,315	41,201	39,876	48,054	62,295	66,075	59,284
Mining and quarrying	28,068	35,467	36,649	36,662	34,496	46,516	65,987	77,008	83,781	115,293	95,984	132,026	134,446	118,269	134,024	107,922	96,805	133,439	150,290	191,818	203,518	224,209	316,829	352,067	305,774
Manufacturing	76,557	77,647	79,760	87,170	93,957	95,554	98,767	101,053	108,454	106,557	104,187	104,474	105,747	101,521	101,764	102,197	100,772	101,822	106,188	108,783	111,142	114,985	125,255	137,683	146,778
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	16,333	17,661	19,096	20,326	21,524	23,136	24,156	25,045	26,522	27,824	30,389	34,298	38,609	43,706	43,156	41,827	41,121	44,049	46,505	47,842	46,816	46,080	44,790	47,946	53,455
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																									
Construction	41,732	36,409	43,105	48,926	56,842	62,624	67,132	76,402	83,282	91,495	97,778	105,430	117,078	123,688	129,928	132,671	131,348	133,283	141,393	143,685	141,598	144,960	153,559	172,244	188,028
Wholesale trade	31,698	32,632	35,712	39,900	42,623	44,421	46,071	48,810	53,606	53,787	56,191	59,601	62,739	64,760	64,402	64,468	66,307	68,466	69,371	70,814	73,964	81,218	84,287	99,305	100,823
Retail trade	32,449	33,883	37,118	39,219	41,945	43,987	46,140	51,140	55,736	59,687	63,673	68,439	69,829	70,088	71,217	73,614	75,231	76,606	79,088	81,956	90,447	94,033	106,661	111,590	
Transportation and storage	30,911	32,255	34,402	37,181	40,571	44,810	47,079	54,643	58,250	59,116	61,016	65,739	71,859	75,237	75,501	78,294	80,113	83,020	85,376	89,168	88,575	85,708	94,823	110,084	118,206
Accommodation and food service activities	17,152	18,150	18,401	18,803	20,708	22,088	23,398	24,960	26,924	28,749	30,614	32,885	35,003	36,118	36,749	38,534	40,348	41,146	42,388	44,148	38,680	40,605	43,464	57,492	59,276
Information and communication	25,020	26,563	27,759	29,118	31,035	32,861	33,159	35,325	37,738	39,249	42,005	41,971	42,594	42,804	43,583	44,351	44,771	44,215	45,683	44,320	45,022	46,270	50,178	52,548	56,320
Financial and insurance activities	52,180	54,764	56,336	58,533	62,046	67,312	74,018	84,072	89,270	101,277	106,390	110,544	116,068	120,305	128,494	132,247	136,407	141,278	145,987	147,172	153,877	161,443	176,984	187,254	
Real estate activities	66,868	70,073	74,772	80,343	84,312	91,252	98,350	108,711	120,635	130,258	138,837	146,493	160,399	171,487	181,363	190,210	199,950	210,527	219,636	228,968	234,930	243,293	256,565	272,291	301,082
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	31,852	36,688	39,094	42,047	46,190	50,580	55,627	63,473	71,103	77,804	83,664	90,525	98,968	104,369	103,734	106,322	108,113	117,258	124,489	131,584	139,404	147,327	164,775	183,170	194,180
Administrative and support service activities	15,546	17,969	20,122	22,496	25,396	27,905	30,002	34,847	38,552	37,357	40,586	45,968	47,995	47,600	50,395	53,153	53,730	56,668	62,470	67,743	68,134	66,323	75,481	84,596	89,264

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	344,962	374,774	372,934	374,814	379,796	392,936	404,677	421,498	438,439	449,055	470,206	474,208	496,038	522,355	554,088	592,269	630,248	664,908	692,343	719,488	707,197	647,035	644,767	688,074	714,003
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	184,875	183,073	185,543	210,030	238,382	268,179	290,869	321,014	367,517	353,875	378,622	418,147	465,431	468,824	455,516	462,943	463,427	489,162	525,391	528,069	493,388	478,217	513,280	575,789	611,898
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,273
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																									
Household final consumption	4.2	3.3	3.0	4.3	5.3	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.8	0.3	3.5	4.1	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	1.7	-3.3	0.9	4.3	6.3	1.0
Government final consumption	3.2	1.9	3.3	2.8	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.1	1.6	3.1	3.8	0.6	1.7	2.2	4.8	4.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	6.6	6.9	1.7	3.8
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	9.9	8.6	-0.5	0.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.4	4.7	0.9	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.1	3.9	-1.7	-8.5	-0.4	6.7	3.8
Imports of goods and services	12.0	-1.0	1.3	13.2	13.5	12.5	8.5	10.4	14.5	-3.7	7.0	10.4	11.3	0.7	-2.8	1.6	0.1	5.6	7.4	0.5	-6.6	-3.1	7.3	12.2	6.3
Investment Financing at Current Prices																									
Gross capital formation	173,955	165,483	184,629	208,302	233,855	254,098	274,935	299,503	337,411	345,185	349,356	375,411	415,947	428,492	427,460	426,728	421,909	424,937	453,999	455,503	444,443	478,430	553,877	615,536	651,945
Gross national saving	140,511	145,899	164,457	169,076	186,601	193,718	216,587	232,581	258,445	302,779	284,440	329,935	364,559	366,577	377,431	365,832	341,884	380,812	396,025	430,751	465,560	531,184	583,899	615,798	617,520
Gross domestic saving	159,676	166,091	184,661	191,541	210,657	229,000	256,419	281,632	307,342	348,731	337,240	389,929	413,277	408,206	422,517	401,849	381,843	430,379	454,954	497,017	511,600	557,919	676,019	727,822	710,339
Net factor income from abroad	-19,092	-19,791	-20,503	-22,579	-24,577	-34,268	-38,812	-48,488	-48,212	-44,331	-50,676	-56,989	-45,703	-38,328	-41,862	-33,172	-39,347	-48,195	-58,145	-65,534	-44,820	-23,396	-88,641	-110,480	-89,135
Net current transfers from abroad	-73	-401	299	114	521	-1,014	-1,020	-563	-685	-1,621	-2,124	-3,005	-3,015	-3,301	-3,224	-2,845	-612	-1,372	-784	-732	-1,220	-3,339	-3,479	-1,544	-3,684
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Gross domestic saving	24.1	23.5	24.4	23.8	24.4	24.7	25.7	25.9	26.1	27.6	25.9	27.5	27.5	26.6	26.4	24.7	23.0	24.5	24.7	25.5	25.8	26.7	29.0	28.3	26.6
Gross national saving	21.2	20.6	21.7	21.1	21.6	20.9	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.8	23.3	24.3	23.8	23.6	22.5	20.6	21.7	21.5	22.1	23.5	25.5	25.1	24.0	23.1
Gross capital formation	26.3	23.4	24.4	25.9	27.1	27.5	27.5	27.5	28.6	27.4	26.8	26.5	27.7	27.9	26.7	26.3	25.4	24.2	24.6	23.4	22.4	22.9	23.8	24.0	24.4
At Current Market Prices (A\$)																									
Per capita GDP	35,031.0	36,962.0	39,024.0	40,968.0	43,586.0	46,171.0	49,218.0	52,801.0	56,137.0	58,746.0	59,660.0	63,987.0	66,643.0	67,057.0	68,656.0	68,712.0	69,132.0	72,093.0	74,413.0	77,455.0	77,664.0	81,395.0	90,440.0	97,594.0	99,206.0
Per capita GNI	34,021.7	35,927.9	37,966.3	39,816.2	42,346.3	44,461.3	47,307.0	50,450.1	53,842.7	56,681.5	57,342.0	61,416.4	64,613.5	65,385.1	66,859.0	67,308.6	67,491.3	70,116.2	72,064.1	74,848.3	75,907.5	80,482.0	86,999.8	93,394.5	95,839.6
At Current Prices (\$ million)																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	384,197.4	365,876.9	410,986.3	520,851.3	635,475.2	706,728.4	752,714.6	911,261.0	989,473.6	983,818.4	1,196,450.6	1,463,241.7	1,553,879.1	1,484,077.1	1,441,667.5	1,220,176.5	1,232,453.7	1,347,111.8	1,376,291.3	1,353,708.8	1,363,762.5	1,566,844.9	1,616,415.7	1,705,772.1	1,763,714.5
GNI	373,128.5	355,640.8	399,846.8	506,207.8	617,400.6	680,559.1	723,488.1	870,687.8	949,033.4	949,244.0	1,149,963.8	1,404,458.7	1,506,558.8	1,447,075.3	1,403,932.3	1,195,255.5	1,203,204.1	1,310,174.7	1,332,847.3	1,308,151.2	1,332,918.5	1,549,269.4	1,554,930.5	1,632,372.2	1,704,240.1
At Current Market Prices (\$)																									
Per capita GDP	20,190.3	18,982.2	21,081.4	26,411.4	31,881.0	35,026.8	36,805.8	43,752.6	46,565.2	45,354.6	54,305.6	65,498.7	68,352.0	64,167.7	61,411.1	51,233.5	50,947.0	54,777.1	55,132.6	53,432.8	53,169.8	61,001.4	62,135.4	63,999.7	64,855.8
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																									
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	91.2	90.6	91.6	74.6	90.0	89.0	92.1	76.7	79.6	85.9	85.8	92.3	98.6	98.9	101.8	100.4	97.8	108.9	100.5	91.7	84.4	106.5	114.3	125.8	...
Mining; 2022–2023 = 100	40.7	43.6	43.7	43.5	42.3	44.6	45.4	49.5	50.7	52.8	57.3	57.9	61.9	68.2	76.4	83.4	90.6	92.4	96.9	101.6	105.8	102.9	99.9	100.0	99.8
Manufacturing; 2022–2023 = 100	94.8	97.0	99.7	103.8	105.3	104.4	103.8	105.8	110.0	104.3	104.7	104.3	105.5	102.0	101.1	99.5	97.2	96.6	98.7	97.7	95.8	97.5	99.8	100.0	100.3
ENERGY annual values																									
Crude petroleum ^{ij} (t '000)																									
Production	32,220	34,262	32,525	30,120	26,413	23,487	20,414	23,963	22,207	23,645	23,129	22,000	20,650	18,244	17,320	16,392	15,820	13,875	13,294	15,670	18,557	16,694	16,802	14,548	13,462
Exports	17,955	20,678	20,585	18,017	15,072	13,529	11,202	13,730	13,739	14,265	15,535	16,888	14,997	13,555	12,742	13,031	11,946	11,011	11,210	12,676	14,541	13,784	14,478	14,049	13,144

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Imports	23,165	22,781	23,485	24,044	20,210	22,408	20,999	21,797	22,552	20,900	23,465	27,326	25,374	25,387	23,803	20,875	16,977	17,511	19,256	18,700	15,459	12,156	8,986	8,423	...	
Consumption	39,954	40,652	40,002	38,919	36,566	36,870	33,658	35,962	34,982	35,367	34,344	38,998	37,201	37,057	34,637	30,228	26,410	25,630	27,075	26,999	24,231	20,165	14,341	13,674	...	
Coal ^{k,l} (t '000)																										
Production	239,430	258,218	272,592	274,853	283,961	303,415	306,880	325,271	326,038	339,230	367,125	348,071	365,576	398,576	430,193	445,762	437,041	443,002	449,938	481,177	469,141	432,603	434,388	416,265	427,489	
Exports	176,462	194,094	199,179	208,724	219,343	232,330	232,465	244,390	252,189	261,743	292,617	284,511	301,549	336,196	375,044	392,349	389,300	378,939	381,944	393,298	389,994	363,322	358,737	338,418	355,732	
Imports	...	...	...	82	42	106	147	114	66	49	44	165	71	27	48	126	31	104	228	181	296	142	105	202	...
Consumption	57,282	59,769	61,159	63,478	67,187	69,274	70,218	71,414	70,059	71,398	66,127	62,307	60,077	58,358	55,260	55,913	59,261	61,141	62,211	60,962	57,831	55,578	52,926	50,496	...	
Natural gas ⁱ (m ³ million)																										
Production	34,153	35,166	35,577	37,231	37,251	41,601	43,157	45,741	47,653	49,865	50,009	58,118	55,184	63,077	65,213	68,909	88,200	105,261	120,256	145,185	157,592	151,000	162,004	163,983	163,780	
Exports	10,775	10,241	10,336	10,644	10,763	14,401	16,360	19,492	18,602	20,957	24,298	27,141	25,658	31,964	31,615	34,064	50,119	70,885	83,900	101,729	107,772	105,300	113,206	110,882	110,043	
Imports	...	...	...	0	0	0	1,295	5,805	5,483	6,462	5,643	6,526	5,811	6,517	6,938	6,373	7,189	6,556	5,921	6,412	5,706	6,590	4,827	1,527	...
Consumption	23,524	24,317	24,684	24,501	25,324	25,884	25,976	29,384	30,355	32,473	32,605	33,007	34,712	35,694	35,859	36,474	37,321	38,261	39,695	40,325	41,896	40,271	40,212	39,099	...	
Electricity ^j (kWh million)																										
Production	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	243,945	249,291	250,862	249,652	247,763	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	265,178	265,554	271,532	274,475	...	
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	210,230	224,641	227,563	221,980	229,627	228,370	232,549	242,849	242,924	247,433	252,454	253,080	249,972	249,115	249,037	252,389	257,427	257,992	261,029	264,027	265,178	265,554	271,532	274,475	...	
Retail prices (A\$/L)																										
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	
Diesel	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
PRICE INDEXES period averages																										
Consumer (national); 2011/2012 = 100	69.4	73.6	75.7	78.0	79.9	81.8	84.4	86.9	89.8	92.6	94.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.0	106.8	108.3	110.2	112.3	114.1	115.7	117.5	122.8	131.4	136.9	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^m	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9	105.9	108.0	111.3	113.2	117.0	126.9	132.0	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	55.9	62.1	64.8	66.6	69.4	71.9	74.3	76.7	79.7	84.0	88.1	96.7	100.0	103.9	110.0	116.7	123.5	130.8	140.3	149.4	160.4	173.1	177.2	185.0	196.3	
Clothing and footwear	96.6	103.0	102.9	103.7	103.2	101.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.9	100.6	98.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.5	97.2	94.3	94.0	95.3	94.9	93.9	97.2	98.0	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.3	62.9	64.8	67.1	70.1	72.8	75.4	78.0	82.1	86.9	91.9	96.4	100.0	104.9	109.0	111.7	113.9	116.4	120.2	121.5	121.9	121.1	127.6	140.0	148.1	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ⁿ	88.4	91.5	93.4	94.3	94.4	94.2	95.3	97.1	96.2	97.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	104.3	104.9	104.4	103.4	102.1	107.7	113.3	121.5	121.9	
Health	56.9	58.9	60.9	65.0	69.5	73.2	76.5	80.1	83.6	87.9	92.1	96.4	100.0	106.9	111.6	116.5	122.1	126.7	131.6	135.7	139.2	143.2	148.2	154.4	162.2	
Transport	74.1	78.8	78.9	80.8	81.6	84.4	89.4	90.8	95.0	94.1	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.1	103.5	100.8	99.1	99.6	103.1	105.8	105.4	105.8	119.0	125.8	131.2	
Communication	86.2	92.2	92.6	95.6	96.9	97.8	96.4	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.0	99.7	93.7	88.5	85.5	81.7	78.7	76.9	76.4	77.4	78.7	
Recreation and culture	88.9	92.0	94.9	97.3	96.0	96.5	97.4	98.7	100.1	101.2	101.6	100.5	100.0	99.1	101.4	102.8	103.7	103.7	104.3	105.8	106.9	107.8	111.0	119.1	121.2	
Education	53.3	55.9	58.5	61.3	65.2	69.7	74.0	77.3	80.5	84.5	89.2	94.4	100.0	105.9	111.6	117.6	122.7	126.8	130.5	134.1	136.6	138.8	142.8	149.9	157.5	
Restaurants and hotels ^o	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7	119.5	126.7	136.6
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7	119.5	126.7	136.6
Miscellaneous goods and services ^p	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7	119.5	126.7	136.6
Producer price index; 2011/2012 = 100	72.8	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5	82.4	85.4	88.1	91.3	95.4	95.3	98.0	100.0	101.2	103.4	104.4	106.0	107.1	108.8	111.0	112.1	112.6	117.4	123.6	128.8	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2022/2023 = 100	48.6	50.8	52.2	53.8	55.5	57.7	60.6	63.6	66.6	69.8	70.7	75.0	76.4	76.3	77.3	76.9	76.3	79.1	80.6	83.4	85.0	87.6	93.9	100.0	102.6	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																										
Consumer price index	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	4.4	7.0	4.2	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	2.1	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.9	6.2	3.1	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.8	-0.0	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.4	8.4	4.1	
Producer price index	2.6	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.5	-0.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.5	4.3	5.3	4.2	
Implicit GDP deflator	2.6	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.9	1.2	6.2	1.8	-0.2	1.4	-0.6	-0.7	3.7	1.9	3.5	1.9	3.1	7.2	6.5	2.6	

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ billion)																										
Net foreign assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-324.4	-381.1	-391.7	-425.8	-398.3	-363.0	-387.3	-389.1	-386.8	-404.2	-369.4	-403.1	-417.9	-317.7	-370.1	-412.4	-423.3	-430.2
Domestic claims	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,368.4	1,610.0	1,773.4	1,873.5	1,978.8	2,106.9	2,239.5	2,474.4	2,674.3	2,892.1	3,053.6	3,177.3	3,319.4	3,923.0	4,175.4	4,599.5	4,756.1	4,766.0
Claims on central government (net) ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	-2.1	22.7	27.1	29.0	17.5	29.3	60.7	66.7	94.6	121.3	129.8	153.6	228.5	443.8	487.4	462.2	294.1
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.6	180.2	205.1	188.2	173.0	193.7	211.3	271.8	311.1	332.9	337.1	350.6	380.5	786.9	708.9	823.8	786.4	759.3
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	32.1	42.8	49.9	80.2	98.0	122.4	146.2	160.7	172.6	164.4	166.3	178.3	212.4	226.2	237.1	277.0	318.5
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	5.7	6.6	7.9	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	5.6	3.7	8.5	17.2	17.1	26.3	35.0
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,213.0	1,394.1	1,496.2	1,600.4	1,689.4	1,790.4	1,868.9	1,987.7	2,129.1	2,285.2	2,424.0	2,524.9	2,603.3	2,686.7	2,779.4	3,034.1	3,204.2	3,359.1
Broad money liabilities ^f	546.8	586.0	586.1	634.2	686.2	761.5	838.4	963.4	1,122.6	1,247.5	1,273.6	1,368.8	1,484.3	1,568.3	1,672.0	1,785.7	1,890.0	2,038.8	2,076.4	2,161.1	2,336.1	2,516.8	2,767.7	2,887.6	3,040.0	
Currency outside depository corporations ^g	24.6	26.5	28.6	29.6	31.6	33.4	35.6	37.9	39.8	45.1	46.3	47.6	51.1	54.4	57.6	62.8	67.8	70.9	73.4	76.2	86.5	93.6	100.1	99.1	98.2	
Transferable deposits ^h	...	...	177.4	192.0	210.4	231.9	257.6	299.4	312.8	374.1	370.3	391.9	411.3	478.2	545.0	623.4	685.9	757.9	800.0	835.7	1,181.4	1,398.8	1,598.5	1,531.2	1,586.2
Other deposits ⁱ	...	...	216.3	252.6	276.8	301.4	333.7	390.0	481.9	569.5	639.5	733.0	824.9	853.8	879.6	891.4	930.3	983.0	999.2	1,039.2	903.8	837.7	876.0	1,052.9	1,146.5
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209.3	252.0	229.6	200.1	184.4	186.7	179.0	190.5	204.3	200.8	220.1	199.1	204.7	166.9	189.5	194.0	205.4	206.7
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.7	80.2	110.6	138.9	145.6	170.3	155.4	180.9	198.8	244.0	267.9	281.8	291.7	682.4	628.0	675.3	758.7	823.6
Money Supply (M3)^{j,v} (% annual change)	7.3	8.5	6.0	13.7	10.1	8.9	10.1	16.4	19.0	13.7	4.5	9.1	9.1	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.8	7.8	1.9	4.0	8.5	7.7	9.9	4.1	5.3	
M3^{r,v} (% of GDP at current market prices)	62.1	62.9	65.5	69.8	72.5	73.8	74.9	79.9	86.5	92.4	93.1	93.0	96.1	99.9	102.7	108.0	112.1	113.9	110.6	108.6	117.8	120.6	118.5	112.2	113.4	
Interest Rates as of end of period (% per annum)																										
On deposits																										
Savings ^w	...	...	...	...	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.2	7.2	3.2	4.4	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.8
Time: 6 months	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	3.5	3.8	
12 months	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.9	7.6	3.6	6.0	6.0	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	4.3	4.5	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																										
General Government																										
Revenue	243,999	256,197	262,556	285,779	310,250	335,235	362,948	388,646	419,924	418,362	419,200	447,311	483,488	515,761	537,501	554,508	575,970	607,720	655,246	694,040	681,658	728,022	831,536	923,695	978,588	
Taxes	197,062	214,617	217,910	238,409	257,406	278,516	297,830	319,920	348,276	338,807	332,881	358,427	389,121	414,283	432,722	443,933	463,665	486,822	528,795	560,057	551,751	593,105	683,329	755,519	801,716	
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	118,226	124,602	122,722	134,115	145,425	162,714	175,923	189,057	208,220	200,995	186,648	204,537	230,845	241,802	248,425	258,649	265,169	281,205	312,539	338,732	328,658	351,860	422,000	472,598	500,129	
Payable by individuals	87,496	81,166	89,919	94,421	102,588	112,176	118,363	119,554	127,765	127,421	124,716	138,273	153,465	162,642	170,187	183,318	192,054	198,821	212,787	229,749	231,090	237,178	265,655	304,811	340,271	
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	29,516	42,221	31,781	38,696	41,988	49,651	56,388	67,699	78,563	71,983	60,645	64,792	75,833	77,697	76,673	73,612	71,284	80,408	97,771	106,884	95,457	113,153	154,707	165,329	156,986	
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	1,215	1,215	1,022	998	849	888	1,172	1,804	1,892	1,592	1,287	1,472	1,547	1,464	1,566	1,719	1,831	1,976	1,982	2,099	2,110	1,529	1,637	2,459	2,873	
Taxes on payroll and workforce	8,780	9,323	9,509	10,072	10,859	11,902	13,051	14,255	15,912	16,784	16,751	17,914	19,692	20,763	21,508	22,032	22,590	23,003	24,680	26,034	24,779	25,424	28,510	34,317	39,605	
Taxes on property	8,441	9,060	9,517	10,402	11,475	12,612	13,276	14,801	15,580	17,625	18,656	19,877	20,726	21,774	23,560	25,016	26,602	28,693	30,249	32,632	33,743	34,411	36,462	40,154	45,154	
Taxes on goods and services	15,644	25,830	28,180	32,153	34,773	36,148	39,436	41,655	44,739	42,768	46,849	48,146	48,684	50,175	54,711	56,921	60,680	63,029	65,700	66,829	65,720	75,298	77,661	88,602	90,982	
Taxes on international trade and transaction	18,739	24,374	25,708	27,221	27,528	28,409	27,797	29,229	30,439	31,495	31,134	32,528	33,443	34,607	35,763	35,401	36,598	36,981	39,380	40,506	43,676	43,762	40,748	44,769	45,438	
Other taxes	27,231	21,430	22,275	24,447	27,346	26,731	28,347	30,923	33,387	29,139	32,842	35,427	35,732	45,162	48,754	45,914	52,027	53,911	56,247	55,324	55,174	62,349	77,949	75,080	80,407	
Social contributions
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other revenue	46,938	41,580	44,646	47,370	52,844	56,718	65,118	68,726	71,648	79,555	86,319	88,883	94,367	101,478	104,780	110,575	112,305	120,898	126,451	133,983	129,908	134,917	148,207	168,176	176,872	
Expense	227,271	248,344	262,300	273,867	294,648	314,138	332,867	359,337	385,701	439,935	459,004	485,774	521,701	539,299	562,815	581,819	598,472	621,271	645,025	677,450	789,710	873,531	866,399	885,522	959,717	
Compensation of employees	62,192	65,601	70,392	75,907	81,441	86,817	93,547	99,863	108,493	118,046	126,520	135,412	143,586	151,313	152,341	156,959	165,253	172,852	179,405	190,310	205,037	212,970	224,296	235,471	257,623	
Use of goods and services	43,302	47,181	49,533	52,080	54,984	58,841	63,347	69,791	74,670	81,087	84,984	90,009	97,054	99,021	102,609	106,790	110,911	118,264	123,864	132,311	142,349	148,401	167,856	175,490	183,282	
Consumption of fixed capital	11,934	12,279	13,357	13,853	13,780	14,665	15,536	16,678	17,405	19,690	20,893	21,570	22,914	25,176	26,462	27,994	29,466	31,294	32,377	33,597	34,811	35,675	36,719	39,226	43,417	
Interest	16,373	16,665	15,877	15,957	15,354	15,494	15,566	15,587	15,867	18,388	22,394	26,560	31,112	31,791	35,434	37,814	38,088	36,444	38,662	39,165	35,643	34,779	39,757	53,166	60,316	
Subsidies	6,621	8,276	9,327	10,091	11,204	12,882	12,663	13,467	15,164	16,791	15,789	16,323	17,689	21,291	23,116	20,495	20,535	20,884	20,943	21,058	73,891	107,456	49,710	33,287	32,770	
Grants	268	-	-	1,884	1,445	2,328	1,794	2,082	2,565	3,144	3,281	3,973	4,059	4,086	4,172	4,039	3,630	4,125	3,556	3,806	3,918	4,415	4,436	4,380	4,208	

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Social benefits	73,831	82,110	86,439	89,526	100,550	105,840	110,447	117,804	125,977	154,958	146,433	156,951	168,307	173,474	184,291	192,028	198,614	203,342	209,863	220,746	252,502	283,289	290,056	291,066	324,081
Other expense	12,750	16,232	17,374	14,570	15,890	17,271	19,966	24,065	25,560	27,830	38,711	34,977	36,981	33,148	34,390	35,701	31,975	34,065	36,355	36,457	41,558	46,546	53,568	53,437	54,020
Net operating balance	16,728	7,853	256	11,912	15,602	21,097	30,082	29,309	34,223	-21,573	-39,805	-38,464	-38,213	-23,538	-25,314	-27,311	-22,502	-13,551	10,221	16,590	-108,051	-145,510	-34,862	38,173	18,871
Gross operating balance	28,662	20,132	13,613	25,765	29,382	35,762	45,618	45,987	51,628	-1,883	-18,912	-16,894	-15,299	1,638	1,148	683	6,964	17,743	42,598	50,187	-73,240	-109,835	1,857	77,399	62,288
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	3,394	4,031	4,650	4,509	5,474	7,397	10,783	13,871	16,749	22,208	31,962	29,730	26,636	17,869	21,481	20,094	21,462	24,784	33,769	40,712	43,632	47,402	52,737	60,477	63,005
Fixed assets	5,104	4,287	4,655	5,362	5,084	6,936	9,614	12,779	14,892	19,870	28,157	26,324	23,451	20,866	19,879	18,781	19,340	26,999	31,961	38,586	39,312	40,980	47,801	53,410	59,068
Inventories	-30	1,022	157	-426	821	552	316	417	824	827	706	800	1,139	860	653	499	501	367	591	679	2,830	3,438	4,064	2,176	823
Valuables	-21	13	18	6	-42	68	7	6	16	16	15	14	11	11	6	10	8	16	69	81	104	49	100	371	139
Nonproduced assets	-1,659	-1,291	-181	-433	-389	-159	846	669	1,017	1,496	3,085	2,591	2,036	-3,869	943	803	1,613	-2,597	1,148	1,367	1,387	2,934	772	4,520	2,975
Expenditure	230,666	252,375	266,950	278,376	300,122	321,535	343,650	373,207	402,450	462,143	490,967	515,504	548,337	557,168	584,296	601,913	619,934	646,055	678,794	718,161	833,342	920,933	919,136	945,999	1,022,722
Net lending/Net borrowing	13,334	3,822	-4,394	7,403	10,128	13,700	19,298	15,438	17,473	-43,781	-71,767	-68,194	-64,850	-41,407	-46,795	-47,405	-43,965	-38,335	-23,548	-24,122	-151,684	-192,911	-87,600	-22,304	-44,134
Primary balance	29,707	20,487	11,483	23,360	25,482	29,194	34,864	31,025	33,340	-25,393	-49,373	-41,634	-33,738	-9,616	-11,361	-9,591	-5,877	-1,891	15,114	15,043	-116,041	-158,132	-47,843	30,862	16,182
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																									
Net acquisition of financial assets	18,340	14,003	-2,651	16,392	6,688	14,802	27,059	37,135	43,799	52,579	20,593	-16,728	-1,845	-13,699	22,672	15,636	29,515	44,571	31,267	3,770	100,711	46,766	58,496	19,209	33,609
Domestic	18,991	13,556	-3,662	15,635	7,294	14,839	27,430	34,664	32,688	37,399	1,220	-24,298	4,837	-7,288	25,901	19,855	23,357	45,127	21,075	-3,004	102,483	40,601	53,659	23,365	24,647
External	-651	447	1,011	757	-606	-37	-371	2,471	11,111	15,180	19,373	7,570	-6,682	-6,411	-3,229	-4,219	6,158	-556	10,192	6,774	-1,772	6,165	4,837	-4,156	8,962
Net incurrence of liabilities	-11,642	5,492	1,190	7,929	-7,261	4,692	4,468	13,758	38,668	71,237	93,034	61,140	82,076	52,478	74,890	56,035	66,446	101,456	53,740	41,032	241,086	226,933	160,032	39,791	107,503
Domestic	-1,994	4,794	-295	9,089	-13,733	-1,506	4,601	11,555	34,021	58,598	37,796	22,998	33,235	49,102	33,256	31,545	54,659	82,284	29,409	38,990	222,866	136,094	168,155	44,059	95,456
External	-9,648	698	1,485	-1,160	6,472	6,198	-133	2,203	4,647	12,639	55,238	38,142	48,841	3,376	41,634	24,490	11,787	19,172	24,331	2,042	18,220	90,839	-8,123	-4,268	12,047
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Revenue	36.8	36.2	34.7	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.3	35.7	35.6	33.2	32.1	31.5	32.2	33.6	33.6	34.1	34.7	34.6	35.6	35.6	34.4	34.9	35.7	36.0	36.6
Taxes	29.7	30.3	28.8	29.7	29.8	30.1	29.8	29.4	29.5	26.9	25.5	25.3	25.9	26.9	27.1	27.3	28.0	27.7	28.7	28.8	27.8	28.4	29.3	29.4	30.0
Taxes payable by individuals	13.2	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.9	12.7
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.5	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.6	6.4	5.9
Expenditure	34.8	35.7	35.3	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.4	34.3	34.1	36.6	37.6	36.3	36.5	36.2	36.5	37.1	37.4	36.8	36.9	36.9	42.1	44.2	39.4	36.8	38.3
Net lending/Net borrowing	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	-3.5	-5.5	-4.8	-4.3	-2.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-7.7	-9.2	-3.8	-0.9	-1.7
Primary balance	4.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	-2.0	-3.8	-2.9	-2.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-5.9	-7.6	-2.1	1.2	0.6
Expenditure by Function, General Government																									
Total expenditure	227,271	248,344	262,300	273,867	294,648	314,138	332,867	359,337	385,701	439,935	459,004	485,774	521,701	539,299	562,815	581,819	598,472	621,271	645,025	677,450	789,710	873,531	866,399	885,522	959,717
General public services	31,637	33,167	30,775	31,120	31,090	33,431	34,899	38,152	39,439	42,787	49,211	54,480	62,926	63,010	68,336	70,229	70,072	71,261	69,969	71,809	72,017	68,137	78,661	92,068	103,440
Defense	8,949	11,059	12,110	13,390	13,327	13,777	14,945	16,654	17,196	18,787	19,918	20,808	22,302	23,492	23,795	25,928	29,353	31,512	32,172	34,709	39,442	40,659	44,447	45,356	48,683
Public order and safety	9,647	10,922	12,071	13,067	14,172	14,916	16,380	18,450	19,763	21,122	22,349	23,970	25,369	26,028	26,688	27,925	29,752	31,069	32,937	35,532	38,442	41,245	43,339	46,109	49,120
Economic affairs ^x	27,694	27,632	30,595	30,914	33,578	34,546	36,782	39,635	43,320	45,173	49,262	48,821	53,231	56,466	57,370	58,613	55,383	57,623	61,017	62,641	118,348	155,312	98,340	87,104	90,057
Environmental protection	2,625	2,789	3,235	3,819	3,908	4,501	4,876	6,149	6,638	7,215	8,447	11,053	12,814	13,651	14,445	11,398	12,177	13,415	14,890	15,501	17,127	18,429	19,300	21,564	20,766
Housing and community amenities	3,557	3,915	4,559	4,526	4,657	5,156	5,602	5,903	6,918	7,904	8,386	7,618	7,253	7,340	7,810	7,907	7,999	7,902	8,565	9,606	10,123	11,858	13,060	12,404	13,851
Health	39,190	40,100	44,180	47,126	51,367	57,478	61,369	66,215	73,072	80,034	86,561	92,558	99,881	102,276	106,001	110,112	115,990	123,981	131,993	138,537	147,932	161,739	181,358	182,848	192,708
Recreation, culture, and religion	5,854	6,168	5,938	6,358	6,935	7,134	7,796	8,245	9,218	9,750	10,236	10,764	11,202	11,573	11,490	11,773	12,215	12,718	14,071	14,344	14,831	15,733	17,038	18,363	18,784
Education	34,384	37,610	40,657	43,172	46,102	49,895	52,577	54,875	58,636	66,066	76,313	80,577	80,944	83,712	85,781	88,510	91,253	95,359	99,613	105,129	114,021	116,203	123,827	130,577	139,494
Social protection	63,734	74,981	78,181	80,375	89,510	93,305	97,640	105,058	111,502	141,097	128,322	135,127	145,781	151,750	161,098	169,424	174,277	176,431	179,799	189,641	217,427	244,216	247,028	249,131	282,813
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Education	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2
Health	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.2
Social protection	9.6	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.5	11.2	9.8	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.8	9.7	11.0	11.7	10.6	9.7	10.6

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ million)																										
Exports, fob	110,355	122,531	119,458	107,956	117,773	139,080	163,753	168,386	222,341	196,556	231,143	261,697	247,749	261,958	265,923	249,613	258,469	301,334	344,615	389,981	362,728	458,168	593,865	558,623	516,986	
Imports, cif	116,954	117,745	127,665	129,984	141,247	155,612	176,022	187,786	225,944	200,564	210,478	226,898	241,855	241,024	252,778	267,074	254,345	288,291	304,050	307,549	293,603	330,234	417,002	413,869	429,947	
Trade balance	-6,599	4,786	-8,207	-22,028	-23,474	-16,532	-12,269	-19,400	-3,603	-4,008	20,665	34,799	5,894	20,934	13,145	-17,461	4,124	13,043	40,565	82,432	69,125	127,934	176,863	144,754	87,039	
External Trade (% annual change)																										
Exports	27.0	11.0	-2.5	-9.6	9.1	18.1	17.7	2.8	32.0	-11.6	17.6	13.2	-5.3	5.7	1.5	-6.1	3.5	16.6	14.4	13.2	-7.0	26.3	29.6	-5.9	-7.5	
Imports	15.2	0.7	8.4	1.8	8.7	10.2	13.1	6.7	20.3	-11.2	4.9	7.8	6.6	-0.3	4.9	5.7	-4.8	13.3	5.5	1.2	-4.5	12.5	26.3	-0.8	3.9	
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy) calendar year (\$ million)																										
Exports, total	63,521	63,412	65,222	70,905	86,165	105,066	121,852	141,488	185,613	153,642	211,655	270,810	257,501	253,552	240,643	188,467	191,286	229,290	254,691	272,574	251,923	344,139	412,540	371,361	341,599	
1. China, People's Republic of	3,602	3,904	4,528	5,929	7,946	12,075	14,987	20,067	27,068	33,499	53,111	74,149	75,999	91,437	81,057	60,774	59,517	76,687	86,960	104,145	100,542	129,773	121,151	134,915	118,159	
2. Japan	12,567	12,212	12,051	12,840	16,095	21,305	23,865	26,677	41,229	29,475	40,075	52,103	49,797	45,514	43,226	29,976	23,977	33,517	41,186	39,968	30,992	46,642	79,392	57,763	46,681	
3. Korea, Republic of	4,742	4,929	5,425	5,253	6,665	8,252	9,187	11,359	15,215	12,108	18,840	24,076	20,674	18,632	17,862	13,369	11,784	15,066	17,576	17,253	15,723	26,244	35,707	26,372	25,050	
4. Taipei, China	3,186	2,751	2,597	2,428	2,988	4,202	4,677	5,010	6,919	5,122	7,679	9,450	8,268	6,990	6,242	4,776	4,470	6,616	7,683	9,989	11,284	19,020	19,969	14,600	12,233	
5. India	1,055	1,243	1,354	2,194	3,995	5,266	6,739	7,774	11,288	11,543	15,029	15,776	12,689	9,236	7,983	7,954	6,917	11,370	11,705	9,775	7,464	14,139	19,916	16,526	16,446	
6. United States	6,249	6,126	6,248	6,141	6,995	7,053	7,547	8,514	10,290	7,600	8,464	10,134	9,725	8,913	10,155	10,242	11,265	8,997	9,727	10,305	13,165	12,227	13,902	13,832	15,675	
7. Singapore	3,394	2,768	2,641	2,233	2,369	3,044	3,460	3,413	5,365	4,227	4,445	6,588	7,405	5,427	7,617	5,161	4,288	5,178	7,378	8,373	8,272	13,582	13,340	11,547	12,238	
8. New Zealand	3,721	3,645	4,239	5,220	6,361	6,822	6,708	7,944	7,938	6,294	7,365	7,919	7,674	7,055	7,185	6,247	6,325	6,907	7,164	7,093	7,028	8,532	8,933	8,258	8,263	
9. Indonesia	1,650	1,664	1,696	1,863	2,377	2,757	3,328	3,275	3,620	3,299	4,117	5,587	4,944	4,425	4,557	3,722	4,052	5,155	4,723	4,138	3,615	7,409	8,614	7,748	8,359	
10. Malaysia	1,352	1,336	1,244	1,355	1,766	1,915	2,079	2,643	3,405	2,462	3,347	4,645	5,253	5,061	5,385	3,421	3,899	4,403	5,503	6,183	4,791	6,276	9,378	7,426	7,125	
Imports, total	71,574	64,426	73,731	89,819	109,948	126,186	140,757	167,231	202,489	168,599	204,750	248,594	265,748	246,750	241,427	212,946	201,105	227,498	240,911	226,955	214,735	263,283	306,555	291,319	300,873	
1. China, People's Republic of	5,600	5,653	7,426	9,900	13,974	17,268	20,295	25,929	31,255	30,249	38,388	46,088	48,779	48,181	49,582	49,030	46,863	52,109	58,847	58,380	62,014	72,481	81,926	73,543	77,184	
2. United States	14,356	11,823	13,514	14,364	16,229	17,543	19,916	21,453	24,424	18,980	22,744	28,431	31,217	25,761	25,641	23,933	23,057	24,504	24,861	26,768	25,367	27,157	31,295	33,003	35,569	
3. Japan	9,430	8,351	9,095	11,242	12,998	13,853	13,518	16,095	18,432	14,094	17,731	19,647	20,919	19,350	16,449	15,702	15,511	17,151	17,850	15,865	12,889	16,149	18,049	18,428	17,653	
4. Korea, Republic of	2,727	2,537	2,751	3,291	3,828	4,197	5,486	5,289	5,811	5,611	6,961	7,799	10,840	10,396	11,255	11,652	8,560	10,239	10,470	8,810	6,631	9,996	19,751	18,512	16,981	
5. Thailand	1,722	1,456	1,801	2,511	2,958	3,885	4,965	7,018	9,126	9,790	10,703	9,243	11,166	11,657	10,409	10,783	11,513	11,689	11,825	10,953	10,439	12,002	12,763	13,576	14,134	
6. Germany	3,630	3,657	4,238	5,503	6,407	7,056	7,189	8,685	10,263	8,930	10,227	11,632	12,324	11,681	11,342	9,820	10,700	11,128	11,930	10,802	9,957	11,406	12,109	12,706	12,888	
7. Malaysia	2,595	2,133	2,244	2,989	4,313	4,946	5,456	6,553	8,326	6,376	8,829	9,369	10,586	9,681	10,731	7,874	7,374	9,036	10,379	8,109	7,072	10,742	12,578	13,061	12,120	
8. Singapore	2,278	2,175	2,479	3,060	4,811	7,100	8,433	9,367	14,192	9,337	10,392	15,535	15,913	13,401	12,100	7,410	5,538	6,635	9,206	7,657	5,806	9,825	14,349	11,401	10,505	
9. Taipei, China	2,167	1,660	1,930	2,310	2,797	2,903	3,232	3,852	3,959	2,775	3,546	4,137	4,102	4,064	4,210	3,773	3,129	3,471	3,689	5,005	8,243	10,645	8,372	6,589	6,535	
10. India	452	434	541	677	873	984	1,019	1,299	1,636	1,690	1,924	2,430	2,839	2,450	2,954	3,796	3,443	4,152	4,343	3,434	3,981	6,366	7,324	6,370	8,005	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS' fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																										
Current account	-19,389	-10,129	-10,960	-25,441	-34,752	-46,110	-43,938	-55,997	-66,238	-33,073	-59,550	-46,912	-53,210	-59,774	-45,094	-45,749	-59,491	-33,822	-43,311	-17,207	14,534	39,627	20,827	169	-22,549	
Balance on goods	-7,467	-310	-612	-12,235	-17,815	-18,187	-13,203	-14,447	-21,797	5,278	-8,206	22,686	9,398	-2,362	9,046	-10,147	-20,468	10,411	9,463	37,089	48,844	55,979	100,124	100,912	60,817	
Exports	56,635	62,169	65,777	75,163	80,469	97,605	115,999	141,934	153,438	180,646	185,119	254,802	275,157	240,268	246,826	191,921	181,405	223,341	235,609	259,651	263,611	297,456	369,247	392,569	353,336	
Imports	64,102	62,479	66,389	87,399	98,284	115,792	129,202	156,380	175,235	175,368	193,325	232,116	265,759	242,630	237,781	202,068	201,873	212,930	226,146	222,561	214,766	241,477	269,123	291,657	292,519	
Balance on services	-812	624	629	1,365	755	-980	-740	-507	-3,425	-2,512	-2,910	-7,711	-12,164	-17,224	-13,498	-8,542	-9,315	-6,242	-8,745	-8,230	-2,626	3,732	-15,401	-26,314	-23,708	
Credit	17,862	18,881	19,407	24,097	28,594	31,192	33,441	41,991	45,930	45,741	51,734	58,877	58,821	56,200	57,187	52,921	56,196	63,009	65,717	67,401	64,057	48,138	43,450	64,565	81,974	
Debit	18,674	18,257	18,777	22,732	27,840	32,172	34,181	42,498	49,355	48,253	54,643	66,588	70,985	73,423	70,685	61,463	65,512	69,251	74,463	75,631	66,683	44,406	58,851	90,879	105,682	
Balance on primary income	-11,068	-10,236	-11,140	-14,644	-18,075	-26,169	-29,227	-40,572	-40,441	-34,574	-46,486	-58,786	-47,322	-37,001	-37,735	-24,922	-29,252	-36,939	-43,442	-45,558	-30,845	-17,576	-61,485	-73,399	-58,821	
Credit	8,774	9,183	9,485	11,811	14,463	18,778	22,413	33,605	41,128	37,199	35,335	45,828	49,093	45,018	44,364	40,112	38,944	42,024	44,421	47,170	44,578	45,995	55,283	62,023	67,166	
Debit	19,841	19,418	20,625	26,455	32,538	44,947	51,640	74,178	81,570	71,773	81,820	104,615	96,416	82,019	82,099	65,034	68,196	78,963	87,863	92,727	75,423	63,569	116,768	135,422	125,987	
Balance on secondary income	-42	-207	162	74	383	-774	-768	-471	-575	-1,264	-1,948	-3,100	-3,122	-3,188	-2,907	-2,138	-456	-1,052	-586	-508	-840	-2,507	-2,412	-1,030	-837	
Credit	3,612	3,084	3,071	3,665	4,049	4,025	4,072	5,244	5,455	5,057	5,743	6,978	6,817	6,249	6,297	5,638	6,788	7,462	7,510	7,404	7,196					

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Capital account	-286	-260	-197	-213	-182	-61	-154	221	-218	-551	-261	-326	-422	-437	-320	-388	-497	-336	-502	-535	-767	-385	-279	-428	-193
Credit	-	-	4	9	39	79	2	409	8	2	20	75	1	-	43	17	28	291	172	49	5	33	153	-	201
Debit	286	260	202	222	221	141	156	188	226	553	281	401	423	437	363	405	525	628	674	585	772	418	432	428	394
Financial account	20,025	13,573	10,172	28,509	38,130	50,571	46,335	71,526	28,259	44,598	58,316	50,858	64,064	60,073	59,325	48,876	62,469	46,046	38,743	8,746	-32,179	-43,650	-11,008	430	20,088
Direct investment	3,639	5,140	66	5,846	-6,960	41,643	-3,650	10,397	26,920	16,565	29,348	31,611	53,069	53,699	50,211	30,191	46,034	48,717	47,654	43,093	21,013	15,345	-31,231	-10,227	41,158
Portfolio investment	7,710	5,853	5,096	11,198	60,864	647	48,247	55,097	-1,600	38,726	69,621	35,690	32,541	21,609	36,557	38,946	-13,610	16,147	17,545	-61,101	-90	-54,362	38,293	3,684	36,841
Financial derivatives	606	247	-122	-315	-1,191	1,856	-1,439	4,691	-3,880	-2,526	-10,809	-4,632	-13,587	-4,316	-16,730	3,791	-3,069	-892	-11,320	-6,738	-5,613	-19,623	-9,743	10,299	-35,503
Other investment	8,070	2,334	5,133	11,780	-14,583	6,425	3,177	1,341	6,820	-8,167	-29,843	-11,811	-7,959	-10,920	-10,712	-24,052	33,115	-17,926	-15,137	33,492	-47,489	14,990	-8,327	-3,326	-22,408
Net errors and omissions	1,170	1,408	563	791	574	1,803	1,977	1,092	1,044	-1,695	-3,944	-321	-4,315	923	-4,332	-4,260	3,156	-1,619	6,365	5,666	6,980	4,442	3,393	4,697	
Overall balance	1,520	4,593	-422	3,644	3,771	6,202	4,221	16,842	-37,152	9,279	-5,439	3,300	6,117	783	9,672	-1,594	-1,780	15,045	-6,689	-2,632	-12,747	2,571	13,981	3,564	2,042
Reserves and related items	-1,520	-4,593	422	-3,644	-3,771	-6,202	-4,221	-16,842	37,152	-9,279	5,439	-3,300	-6,117	-783	-9,672	1,594	1,780	-15,045	6,689	2,632	12,747	-2,571	-13,981	-3,564	-2,042
International investment position	193,895	192,606	202,491	273,607	336,139	387,130	404,479	518,806	554,809	541,139	698,533	802,828	848,589	788,763	787,401	670,673	780,187	772,526	789,066	753,759	728,420	693,405	638,390	565,595	458,282
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	14.7	17.0	16.0	14.4	12.7	13.8	15.4	15.6	15.5	18.4	15.5	17.4	17.7	16.2	17.1	15.7	14.7	16.6	17.1	19.2	19.3	19.0	22.8	23.0	20.0
Imports	16.7	17.1	16.2	16.8	15.5	16.4	17.2	17.2	17.7	17.8	16.2	15.9	17.1	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.4	15.8	16.4	16.4	15.7	15.4	16.6	17.1	16.6
Balance on goods	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-2.3	-2.8	-2.6	-1.8	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	-0.7	1.6	0.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.8	-1.7	0.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	6.2	5.9	3.4
Balance on services	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	-1.0	-1.5	-1.3
Current account balance	-5.0	-2.8	-2.7	-4.9	-5.5	-6.5	-5.8	-6.1	-6.7	-3.4	-5.0	-3.2	-3.4	-4.0	-3.1	-3.7	-4.8	-2.5	-3.1	-1.3	1.1	2.5	1.3	0.0	-1.3
Overall balance	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	-3.8	0.9	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1
INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	18,817	18,664	21,567	33,258	36,926	43,257	55,079	26,908	32,924	41,742	42,268	46,826	49,147	52,801	53,893	45,412	52,511	65,640	53,904	57,982	42,538	57,846	56,705	61,742	60,403
Gold, national valuation	699	709	878	1,070	1,123	1,316	1,631	2,140	2,233	2,792	3,608	4,042	4,281	3,056	3,079	2,659	2,714	3,023	2,827	2,378	3,386	4,056	3,320	5,137	5,948
Foreign exchange	16,782	16,434	18,618	29,966	33,901	40,972	52,821	24,237	29,867	33,002	32,793	36,003	37,845	42,533	44,680	37,186	45,341	57,797	45,406	49,688	32,128	37,425	38,480	40,897	39,576
Reserve position in the IMF	1,243	1,412	1,934	2,053	1,706	776	428	339	649	1,092	1,102	2,147	2,485	2,427	1,865	1,387	615	785	1,346	1,572	2,532	2,631	2,590	2,500	2,066
SDRs	94	109	136	170	195	193	200	193	174	4,856	4,764	4,633	4,536	4,785	4,269	4,180	3,841	4,035	4,325	4,344	4,492	13,734	12,315	13,208	12,813
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)																									
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ¹ fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	234,011	249,672	278,967	357,880	468,678	536,520	635,341	807,257	856,645	868,289	1,109,189	1,270,167	1,396,126	1,414,674	1,464,576	1,382,923	1,466,182	1,501,960	1,565,971	1,516,488	1,521,086	1,639,993	1,567,112	1,514,701	1,604,310
Long-term debt	129,950	131,531	147,291	195,882	274,230	326,688	372,992	483,422	498,898	531,468	711,963	799,323	899,355	896,971	913,956	856,598	906,318	929,244	986,648	989,356	982,539	1,069,518	948,631	951,063	1,016,684
Public and publicly guaranteed	13,020	12,010	13,526	15,722	21,635	27,313	25,443	28,799	31,432	40,779	96,887	139,439	211,058	193,272	220,097	204,952	216,511	228,275	242,513	244,851	252,511	330,975	274,529	260,819	270,898
Private nonguaranteed	116,930	119,520	133,766	180,160	252,595	299,375	347,549	454,623	467,466	490,688	615,076	659,884	688,297	703,699	693,859	651,646	689,807	700,968	744,135	744,505	730,028	738,543	674,102	690,244	745,785
Short-term debt ²	104,060	118,141	131,676	161,998	194,449	209,832	262,348	323,835	357,747	336,821	397,226	470,843	496,771	517,702	550,621	526,326	559,864	572,717	579,324	527,132	538,546	570,476	618,480	563,639	587,625
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt (% of GNI)	62.7	70.2	69.8	70.7	75.9	78.8	87.8	92.7	90.3	91.5	96.5	90.4	92.7	97.8	104.3	115.7	121.9	114.6	117.5	115.9	114.1	105.9	100.8	92.8	94.1
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	55.5	52.7	52.8	54.7	58.5	60.9	58.7	59.9	58.2	61.2	64.2	62.9	64.4	63.4	62.4	61.9	61.8	61.9	63.0	65.2	64.6	65.2	60.5	62.8	63.4
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	44.5	47.3	47.2	45.3	41.5	39.1	41.3	40.1	41.8	38.8	35.8	37.1	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.1	38.2	38.1	37.0	34.8	35.4	34.8	39.5	37.2	36.6
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014).

Australia

- a Figures are derived using data on significant urban areas. These areas represent concentrations of urban development with a population of 10,000 or more using whole Statistical Areas Level 2. They do not necessarily represent a single urban center, as they can represent a cluster of related urban centers with a core urban population over 10,000. They can also include related peri-urban areas, satellite developments, the areas into which urban development is likely to expand, and nearby rural land.
- b Figures are derived as averages of the monthly data.
- c For 2024, GDP by industrial origin at current market prices is not equal to expenditure on GDP at current market prices because there is a 1-year lag in reconciling the GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure at current market prices.
- d Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- e Refers to taxes less subsidies on products.
- f National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply-and-use tables compiled from 1999 through to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This approach ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches.
- g Includes rental, hiring, and real estate services; and ownership of dwellings.
- h Refers to real GNI.
- i Includes other refinery feedstock.
- j Calculated on a financial-year basis.
- k Refers to salable coal.
- l Consumption of black coal only.
- m Includes restaurants and hotels.
- n Includes miscellaneous goods and services.
- o Included under food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- p Included under furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance.
- q Claims on government sector (central bank and central government) is net of liabilities to central government.
- r Broad money liabilities are not equivalent to M3 because they are equal to M3 plus other borrowings from the private sector by authorized deposit-taking institutions (ADIs).
- s Currency comprises holdings of notes and coins by the private nonbank sector.
- t Transferable deposits with ADIs are defined as total transaction deposits at ADIs from the private non-ADI sector.
- u Includes other (non-transaction) deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- v M3 is defined as M1 plus all other deposits at ADIs (including negotiable certificates of deposits) from the private non-ADI sector. The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 captures only a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money supply) are not included in net foreign assets.
- w Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits. Online savings accounts are internet-based deposit accounts that typically have no or low minimum balance requirements; no account-servicing fees; limited transaction capabilities, and usually must be linked to a separate transaction account into and out of which funds can be transferred electronically. Figures for online savings accounts are a trimmed average of the interest rates on the accounts offered by prominent providers, including the five largest banks.
- x Data refer to the sum of economic affairs and transport categories in the broad Classification of the Functions of Government - Australia (COFOG-A).
- y Figures were converted from Australian dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- z Includes direct investment liabilities.

Sources:

Population	
Total population	} Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). National, State and Territory Population. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/people/population/national-state-and-territory-population/sep-2024#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
Population (% annual change)	
Population density	} ABS. Regional Population. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/people/population/regional-population/2023-24#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
Urban population (% of total population)	
Labor Force	ABS. Labour Force. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/labour/employment-and-unemployment/labour-force-australia/apr-2025#data-downloads (accessed 16 May 2025).

Australia

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agriculture, forestry, and fishing Mining and quarrying Manufacturing Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities Construction Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles Accommodation and food service activities Transportation and storage Information and communication Financial and insurance activities Real estate activities Others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. Labour Force. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/labour/employment-and-unemployment/labour-force-australia-detailed/apr-2025#data-downloads (accessed 16 May 2025).
National Accounts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-system-national-accounts/2023-24#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-national-income-expenditure-and-product/dec-2024#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exports of goods Imports of goods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. International Trade in Goods. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/international-trade-goods/feb-2025#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exports of services Imports of services 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. Balance of Payments and International Investment Position. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/balance-payments-and-international-investment-position-australia/dec-2024#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Structure of Demand At Chained Prices Gross capital formation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-national-income-expenditure-and-product/dec-2024#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Per capita GDP (A\$) Per capita GNI (A\$) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-national-income-expenditure-and-product/dec-2024#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$) GNI (\$) Per capita GDP (\$) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } Asian Development Bank estimates using data from economy sources.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/Q1 (accessed 30 June 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mining Manufacturing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-national-income-expenditure-and-product/dec-2024#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
Energy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } Government of Australia, Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water. Official communication, 6 March 2025.
Price Indexes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. Consumer Price Index. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/price-indexes-and-inflation/consumer-price-index-australia/mar-quarter-2025#data-downloads (accessed 16 May 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Producer price index 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. Producer Price Indexes. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/price-indexes-and-inflation/producer-price-indexes-australia/mar-2025#data-downloads (accessed 16 May 2025).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implicit GDP deflator 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-system-national-accounts/2023-24#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
Money and Interest Rates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> } Reserve Bank of Australia. Official communication, 24 February 2025.

Australia

Government Finance	ABS. Official communication, 23 April 2025.
External Trade	ABS. International Trade in Goods and Services. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/international-trade-goods/mar-2025#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Balance of Payments	ABS. Balance of Payments and International Investment Position. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/balance-payments-and-international-investment-position-australia/dec-2024#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).
International Liquidity	IMF. International Liquidity. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
Exchange Rates	IMF. Exchange Rates. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2025).
External Indebtedness	ABS. Balance of Payments and International Investment Position. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/balance-payments-and-international-investment-position-australia/dec-2024#data-downloads (accessed 30 April 2025).

Australia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																									
New South Wales	3,164	3,215	3,257	3,303	3,310	3,366	3,421	3,481	3,568	3,619	3,648	3,702	3,730	3,807	3,838	3,942	4,012	4,050	4,170	4,267	4,233	4,236	4,375	4,515	4,612
Queensland	1,778	1,812	1,863	1,916	1,961	2,055	2,122	2,199	2,262	2,332	2,369	2,402	2,425	2,444	2,481	2,500	2,512	2,579	2,648	2,693	2,691	2,791	2,873	2,956	3,065
South Australia	730	726	741	758	761	777	791	802	824	835	845	854	855	860	859	868	871	881	895	914	912	931	951	982	982
Tasmania	220	219	218	224	228	234	240	241	248	249	253	253	252	251	256	257	255	263	270	275	280	290	294	298	293
Victoria	2,356	2,412	2,437	2,475	2,519	2,592	2,641	2,722	2,776	2,838	2,913	2,964	3,007	3,055	3,111	3,189	3,286	3,393	3,441	3,536	3,494	3,537	3,635	3,779	3,910
Western Australia	975	996	1,007	1,023	1,033	1,085	1,114	1,153	1,204	1,239	1,263	1,297	1,355	1,370	1,384	1,404	1,387	1,402	1,435	1,457	1,466	1,509	1,560	1,612	1,669
Australian Capital Territory	180	181	184	186	187	192	197	201	205	206	213	216	220	221	221	223	227	236	240	246	256	255	264	274	279
Northern Territory	97	104	107	104	104	102	107	113	118	125	124	126	132	136	137	141	140	141	141	139	140	140	140	143	145
Employed																									
New South Wales	2,993	3,024	3,063	3,114	3,135	3,193	3,246	3,314	3,399	3,399	3,456	3,511	3,542	3,594	3,618	3,715	3,807	3,853	3,972	4,076	3,976	4,019	4,219	4,364	4,432
Queensland	1,644	1,662	1,723	1,788	1,854	1,957	2,026	2,117	2,179	2,207	2,239	2,270	2,285	2,302	2,322	2,343	2,359	2,425	2,488	2,531	2,502	2,640	2,764	2,839	2,941
South Australia	674	673	692	712	717	738	752	762	783	788	800	808	808	805	801	804	812	825	844	858	849	880	909	944	943
Tasmania	201	200	199	207	214	220	225	228	238	236	238	239	234	232	238	240	238	248	254	258	262	275	282	286	281
Victoria	2,210	2,258	2,291	2,338	2,380	2,454	2,509	2,594	2,652	2,678	2,758	2,815	2,842	2,875	2,905	2,994	3,094	3,190	3,269	3,368	3,271	3,358	3,498	3,636	3,742
Western Australia	916	927	945	962	981	1,037	1,074	1,116	1,168	1,177	1,205	1,242	1,301	1,307	1,313	1,322	1,303	1,318	1,346	1,372	1,369	1,437	1,506	1,553	1,607
Australian Capital Territory	172	173	176	178	180	185	191	195	199	199	206	207	212	212	212	213	218	226	231	238	246	244	255	265	269
Northern Territory	92	97	101	98	98	97	102	108	113	120	120	122	126	129	132	135	135	133	134	131	131	132	134	137	139
Underemployed																									
New South Wales	168	180	186	222	226	223	222	223	224	270	276	271	264	275	294	314	318	323	330	330	423	349	256	278	283
Queensland	129	145	139	148	140	140	141	133	127	175	170	175	174	183	209	215	208	222	236	230	268	224	190	201	200
South Australia	56	56	53	58	60	60	59	58	58	67	66	64	67	71	75	84	87	85	85	82	102	76	67	71	71
Tasmania	18	17	15	19	19	18	17	18	15	18	20	23	24	25	26	26	24	27	27	29	33	25	21	21	21
Victoria	144	147	143	168	171	178	178	178	185	225	205	196	226	238	267	284	299	291	276	292	404	300	215	235	261
Western Australia	66	69	67	71	70	64	60	55	52	81	76	73	78	84	97	111	126	136	133	132	142	106	95	95	93
Australian Capital Territory	10	10	9	10	9	11	10	9	9	10	11	11	12	12	15	15	13	14	15	14	16	16	12	13	14
Northern Territory	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	7	5	4	5	5	4	5	7	7	7	7	8	10	8	7	6	6
Unemployed																									
New South Wales	171	191	194	189	175	173	176	168	170	219	192	192	188	213	220	227	206	197	198	192	257	216	156	150	180
Queensland	134	150	140	128	107	98	96	82	83	125	130	131	140	142	159	157	153	154	160	162	189	151	109	117	123
South Australia	56	53	50	47	45	40	39	40	41	47	45	46	47	54	58	64	59	56	51	57	63	51	42	38	39
Tasmania	19	20	19	18	15	14	15	13	11	12	15	14	18	19	18	17	17	15	16	18	18	15	12	12	12
Victoria	146	154	146	137	139	138	132	127	123	160	155	150	165	180	206	195	192	202	172	168	224	179	137	143	168
Western Australia	58	69	63	60	52	48	40	37	37	61	58	55	54	63	71	82	84	83	89	85	97	72	54	59	62
Australian Capital Territory	8	9	8	8	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	11	9	10	9	9	10	11	8	10	10
Northern Territory	4	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	7	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	8	6	6	6
Unemployment rate (%)																									
New South Wales	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	6.1	5.1	3.6	3.3	3.9
Queensland	7.6	8.3	7.5	6.7	5.5	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.7	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
South Australia	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.9	4.0
Tasmania	8.6	9.0	8.7	7.8	6.4	6.2	6.4	5.2	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.6	7.0	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.5	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
Victoria	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.7	6.4	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.3
Western Australia	6.0	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.6	4.8	3.5	3.7	3.7

Australia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Australian Capital Territory	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.5
Northern Territory	4.5	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.2	5.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.8	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.2
Labor force (% annual change)																									
New South Wales	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.7	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.3	-0.8	0.1	3.3	3.2	2.2
Queensland	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	4.8	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	-0.1	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.7
South Australia	1.4	-0.5	2.1	2.3	0.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	-0.1	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.2	-0.3	2.1	2.1	3.3	-0.1
Tasmania	1.2	-0.1	-0.6	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.4	0.2	3.3	0.1	1.7	-0.0	-0.3	-0.4	2.1	0.4	-1.0	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.3	1.5	-1.6
Victoria	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	1.4	2.8	-1.2	1.2	2.8	3.9	3.5
Western Australia	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	5.0	2.6	3.6	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.7	4.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	-1.2	1.0	2.4	1.6	0.6	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.5
Australian Capital Territory	3.2	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.7	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.0	0.8	3.3	1.1	2.2	0.6	-0.1	0.8	1.8	3.8	2.0	2.5	3.8	-0.2	3.3	4.1	1.6
Northern Territory	-1.4	8.0	2.5	-2.5	-0.6	-1.3	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.9	-0.5	1.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	2.8	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.4	0.6	0.1	-0.3	2.4	1.3
Labor force participation rate (%)																									
New South Wales	62.0	62.1	62.2	62.6	62.3	62.8	63.2	63.3	63.8	63.6	63.2	63.4	63.1	63.5	63.1	63.9	64.0	63.6	64.5	65.2	64.2	64.3	65.6	66.0	66.1
Queensland	64.7	64.7	64.8	64.9	64.8	66.2	66.7	67.3	67.4	67.7	67.5	67.2	66.5	65.8	65.8	65.5	64.8	65.4	66.0	65.9	64.7	66.2	66.6	66.5	67.1
South Australia	60.7	59.9	60.7	61.6	61.4	62.1	62.4	62.6	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.4	62.9	62.7	62.1	62.2	62.0	62.1	62.3	62.8	61.8	62.7	63.1	63.9	62.8
Tasmania	58.9	58.6	57.9	58.8	59.1	60.2	61.0	60.6	61.8	61.1	61.4	60.9	60.5	60.1	61.0	60.9	59.9	60.8	61.0	60.8	60.5	61.6	61.7	62.2	60.8
Victoria	62.8	63.4	63.1	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	65.5	65.6	65.2	64.8	64.7	64.9	65.3	66.0	65.6	66.2	64.8	66.0	66.8	67.3	67.9
Western Australia	66.1	66.4	66.1	66.0	65.6	67.5	67.8	68.3	69.0	68.8	68.4	68.3	69.2	68.4	68.2	68.6	67.4	67.4	68.2	68.1	67.1	68.1	69.0	68.7	68.9
Australian Capital Territory	72.7	72.2	72.2	71.8	71.6	72.5	73.5	73.2	73.2	72.3	73.3	72.7	72.7	71.9	70.9	70.4	70.3	71.0	70.5	70.5	71.8	70.5	71.5	72.6	72.3
Northern Territory	67.9	72.3	73.7	71.9	70.8	68.4	69.8	71.9	72.3	74.3	72.5	73.0	74.3	74.7	74.2	75.8	75.0	74.7	74.9	73.8	73.8	73.4	72.3	72.7	72.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices^b																									
New South Wales	241,898	255,462	267,417	282,274	301,813	316,803	332,370	353,201	377,204	398,689	416,339	444,807	467,511	483,366	498,630	518,802	541,048	574,164	598,348	626,017	626,891	651,970	705,237	779,136	820,790
Queensland	106,233	113,798	125,346	133,794	147,337	163,198	184,956	205,231	221,018	246,739	242,612	258,329	277,266	280,897	288,632	294,143	301,021	327,487	349,630	365,944	360,481	367,992	454,207	505,231	510,694
South Australia	46,425	49,569	53,936	57,205	60,338	62,911	66,445	70,906	76,638	80,457	84,372	90,653	92,742	94,561	96,646	98,368	98,813	101,967	105,496	109,266	110,423	118,490	128,683	140,499	148,746
Tasmania	12,327	12,756	13,959	14,552	15,712	16,560	18,194	19,746	21,222	22,281	23,126	24,685	25,616	25,586	26,418	26,780	27,344	28,077	29,449	31,276	32,141	34,297	37,461	40,067	42,062
Victoria	166,634	178,046	191,140	202,353	217,104	231,849	243,977	261,500	285,032	296,102	310,471	332,215	346,758	354,590	366,578	381,377	395,951	418,650	441,820	463,001	469,757	476,421	522,571	572,229	606,096
Western Australia	69,271	75,732	81,745	88,313	95,837	105,976	122,793	143,237	160,735	176,147	184,827	221,732	241,445	245,777	268,365	249,709	237,062	247,818	255,203	286,257	312,944	366,695	403,144	446,066	455,707
Australian Capital Territory	12,485	13,655	14,154	15,515	16,515	17,505	18,624	20,643	22,369	23,557	25,735	27,592	29,459	30,993	31,424	32,613	34,398	36,198	37,984	40,243	42,274	44,576	46,782	51,226	55,431
Northern Territory	7,402	8,386	8,748	9,101	9,432	10,640	12,227	14,559	15,410	17,470	16,840	18,546	19,940	21,503	22,640	22,373	22,279	23,293	24,115	25,315	26,752	25,381	32,245	33,059	33,132
Growth of Output (% annual change)																									
GDP																									
New South Wales	4.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.6	-0.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	1.2
Queensland	4.7	3.0	6.3	4.6	6.7	5.3	5.2	6.7	4.7	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.8	2.8	2.0	0.8	2.4	2.6	4.0	0.9	-0.9	2.8	5.5	2.8	2.1
South Australia	3.5	3.0	4.9	2.7	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	4.6	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.2	-0.8	4.8	5.4	3.6	1.2
Tasmania	0.5	-0.9	5.2	3.1	5.2	2.5	4.2	2.7	4.2	2.8	1.0	2.4	2.0	-0.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	3.6	3.8	0.3	4.4	4.5	1.9	1.4
Victoria	3.4	1.9	3.8	2.7	3.7	4.2	2.3	2.9	3.6	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.0	-0.3	-0.2	6.7	3.4	1.5
Western Australia	4.1	0.9	6.6	5.2	7.3	3.7	4.9	6.6	5.2	2.4	6.0	4.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.3	1.0	-1.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	3.4	2.5	3.7	0.5
Australian Capital Territory	2.5	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.2	3.3	2.6	6.1	4.6	2.8	4.6	3.0	4.3	3.4	0.3	3.0	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	2.7	4.7	4.0
Northern Territory	-1.1	4.3	8.2	0.9	0.7	4.5	6.4	12.2	1.1	8.5	-0.5	2.3	3.8	7.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.9	-1.0	6.1	-1.4	5.4	-5.2	4.6

Australia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
At Current Market Prices (A\$)																									
Per capita GDP																									
New South Wales	37,738.0	39,392.0	40,774.0	42,772.0	45,491.0	47,502.0	49,474.0	52,047.0	54,796.0	56,941.0	58,627.0	61,952.0	64,407.0	65,736.0	66,886.0	68,605.0	70,528.0	73,652.0	75,731.0	78,217.0	77,505.0	80,547.0	87,053.0	94,449.0	97,310.0
Queensland	30,518.0	32,167.0	34,710.0	36,153.0	38,890.0	42,144.0	46,657.0	50,601.0	53,129.0	57,709.0	55,550.0	58,223.0	61,360.0	60,915.0	61,602.0	61,960.0	62,648.0	67,068.0	70,476.0	72,515.0	70,273.0	70,982.0	86,334.0	93,789.0	92,378.0
South Australia	31,049.0	33,043.0	35,771.0	37,741.0	39,573.0	41,049.0	43,010.0	45,415.0	48,552.0	50,352.0	52,127.0	55,531.0	56,303.0	56,859.0	57,594.0	58,099.0	57,923.0	59,298.0	60,782.0	62,234.0	62,073.0	66,029.0	71,264.0	76,520.0	79,700.0
Tasmania	26,044.0	26,956.0	29,456.0	30,571.0	32,638.0	34,161.0	37,276.0	40,173.0	42,799.0	44,405.0	45,662.0	48,382.0	50,057.0	49,991.0	51,496.0	52,097.0	53,023.0	53,790.0	55,401.0	57,606.0	58,086.0	61,040.0	65,879.0	70,004.0	73,188.0
Victoria	35,624.0	37,635.0	39,902.0	41,765.0	44,305.0	46,771.0	48,570.0	51,235.0	54,819.0	55,729.0	57,290.0	60,450.0	62,012.0	62,104.0	62,850.0	64,016.0	64,984.0	67,137.0	69,488.0	71,454.0	71,283.0	72,546.0	79,586.0	85,160.0	87,764.0
Western Australia	37,117.0	40,016.0	42,626.0	45,555.0	48,744.0	53,141.0	60,491.0	68,968.0	75,285.0	79,743.0	81,647.0	95,613.0	101,195.0	100,011.0	107,252.0	98,753.0	93,048.0	96,442.0	98,158.0	108,579.0	116,388.0	134,410.0	145,907.0	157,391.0	155,644.0
Australian Capital Territory	39,581.0	42,812.0	43,837.0	47,600.0	50,412.0	53,128.0	55,842.0	61,006.0	64,994.0	67,096.0	71,913.0	75,629.0	79,177.0	81,601.0	81,341.0	83,201.0	86,237.0	88,531.0	90,389.0	93,424.0	96,018.0	99,578.0	103,346.0	111,088.0	117,881.0
Northern Territory	37,427.0	41,918.0	43,362.0	45,156.0	46,760.0	52,193.0	58,957.0	68,989.0	71,139.0	78,508.0	73,930.0	80,530.0	85,599.0	90,071.0	93,435.0	92,166.0	91,274.0	94,661.0	97,686.0	102,942.0	108,654.0	102,420.0	129,954.0	131,581.0	130,630.0
PRICE INDEXES period averages																									
Consumer (national); 2011/2012 = 100																									
Sydney	70.1	74.4	76.6	78.8	80.5	82.5	84.9	87.3	89.9	92.6	94.8	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.2	107.3	108.9	111.1	113.4	115.2	116.4	118.2	122.8	131.6	137.3
Melbourne	70.1	74.3	76.5	78.9	80.7	82.3	84.9	87.1	90.2	92.7	94.6	97.7	100.0	102.2	105.0	106.5	108.2	110.2	112.7	114.7	116.6	118.3	123.0	131.6	136.8
Brisbane	67.6	71.6	73.8	76.1	78.3	80.3	82.9	85.6	89.2	92.5	95.0	98.1	100.0	102.0	104.9	106.8	108.5	110.4	112.3	114.1	115.4	117.8	124.1	133.2	138.6
Adelaide	68.8	72.7	74.7	77.7	80.0	82.0	84.5	86.7	89.6	92.4	94.4	97.5	100.0	102.1	104.7	106.3	107.2	108.9	111.3	113.1	115.1	116.8	121.8	131.4	137.8
Perth	68.5	72.2	74.2	76.2	77.8	80.2	83.7	86.9	90.1	92.8	95.2	97.9	100.0	102.2	105.3	107.2	108.2	108.9	109.9	111.3	112.8	114.6	121.5	129.0	134.6
Hobart	70.0	74.1	75.7	78.1	80.1	82.6	85.2	87.4	90.0	92.6	95.0	97.8	100.0	101.2	103.7	104.9	106.3	108.2	110.5	113.3	116.1	118.2	124.0	132.9	137.3
Darwin	70.2	74.0	75.6	77.3	78.4	80.1	82.8	86.5	89.5	92.5	95.4	97.9	100.0	103.1	106.9	108.4	108.5	108.7	109.7	110.7	110.9	113.1	119.9	127.5	132.1
Canberra	69.0	73.2	75.1	77.5	79.6	81.4	84.3	86.8	89.9	93.0	95.0	97.6	100.0	101.9	104.2	105.3	106.1	108.1	110.7	113.0	114.4	116.8	122.5	130.4	135.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^c																									
Sydney	65.7	69.1	72.4	75.1	77.4	78.6	82.6	87.8	89.8	94.2	95.8	99.7	100.0	100.6	101.8	104.4	104.6	107.3	107.4	109.3	112.5	114.2	117.7	127.6	132.9
Melbourne	65.6	68.9	72.5	75.2	77.6	78.2	81.8	87.0	90.0	94.4	95.6	99.0	100.0	100.5	101.9	103.8	104.1	105.9	106.0	108.3	111.8	113.6	117.8	127.7	133.2
Brisbane	63.9	67.5	71.9	74.7	76.7	78.0	81.9	87.4	89.8	94.2	95.8	99.4	100.0	100.7	101.9	103.9	104.1	105.8	106.0	108.4	111.6	113.4	117.1	126.9	131.6
Adelaide	63.0	65.8	68.9	71.9	74.7	76.4	80.6	85.7	89.2	93.9	96.1	99.5	100.0	99.9	101.7	103.6	103.3	105.1	104.6	106.5	110.4	112.8	116.9	127.5	132.9
Perth	66.3	68.9	72.8	75.0	76.6	78.6	82.3	86.7	90.4	94.6	96.1	98.8	100.0	100.1	100.9	103.2	102.9	103.1	102.4	104.2	107.1	110.0	113.7	123.1	127.6
Hobart	66.4	69.4	72.2	75.1	77.1	78.7	81.8	86.5	89.5	94.4	96.3	99.3	100.0	99.5	100.9	103.5	102.8	104.5	103.6	105.4	108.6	110.3	113.8	122.9	127.3
Darwin	66.7	70.4	73.0	74.9	77.6	79.0	82.5	87.3	90.5	95.1	97.1	99.3	100.0	100.7	102.3	104.3	104.1	105.8	105.1	106.6	109.6	111.7	115.4	125.0	129.2
Canberra	64.4	68.1	72.1	74.6	77.1	78.5	82.0	86.3	89.2	94.0	94.8	98.5	100.0	100.2	102.1	103.9	103.5	105.7	105.8	108.3	111.4	113.1	116.7	125.9	130.4
Price Indexes (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index																									
Sydney	2.4	6.2	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	3.9	7.1	4.3
Melbourne	2.6	6.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	4.0	6.9	4.0
Brisbane	1.7	6.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.7	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	5.4	7.3	4.1
Adelaide	2.5	5.7	2.7	4.0	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	4.2	7.9	4.9
Perth	2.3	5.4	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	6.0	6.2	4.3
Hobart	1.8	5.9	2.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.8	5.0	7.1	3.3
Darwin	1.4	5.4	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.2	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.1	3.7	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	2.0	6.0	6.4	3.6
Canberra	2.3	6.1	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.2	2.1	4.8	6.5	3.6

(-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; A\$ = Australian dollars; GDP = gross domestic product.

A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014) .

Australia (subnational)

- a Figures are derived as averages of the monthly data.
- b For 2024, GDP by industrial origin at current market prices is not equal to expenditure on GDP at current market prices because there is a 1-year lag in reconciling the GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure at current market prices.
- c Includes restaurants and hotels.

Sources:

Labor Force	Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). Labour Force. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/labour/employment-and-unemployment/labour-force-australia/apr-2025#data-downloads (accessed 16 May 2025).
National Accounts	ABS. Australian National Accounts: State Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-state-accounts/2022-23-financial-year (accessed 16 May 2025).
Price Indexes	ABS. Consumer Price Index. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/price-indexes-and-inflation/consumer-price-index-australia/mar-quarter-2025#data-downloads (accessed 16 May 2025).