





# Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																										
GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market   2016 producer's prices	...	...	202,528	219,192	224,329	246,542	269,126	312,441	319,728	374,841	386,930	420,485	466,406	496,612	511,830	502,658	1,222,917	1,255,288	1,270,216	1,319,902	1,288,869	1,389,639	1,101,444	1,032,712	1,056,123	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	87,425	90,398	77,324	86,777	93,430	113,202	99,945	123,252	101,044	105,782	109,220	118,257	122,681	102,003	314,783	334,964	320,174	376,076	398,423	442,548	399,264	373,056	381,356	
Mining and quarrying	...	...	264	256	493	580	695	1,214	1,247	1,412	2,018	3,834	3,791	3,724	3,644	3,356	16,597	16,966	20,927	24,019	21,765	21,439	21,804	22,704	23,999	
Manufacturing	...	...	34,287	35,556	37,035	38,250	39,472	41,263	42,231	44,468	46,175	47,587	51,069	51,728	50,439	50,964	50,313	59,431	73,054	77,765	75,015	101,936	91,431	82,304	82,785	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	...	121	173	163	195	197	215	178	201	201	182	190	219	225	222	21,058	22,770	19,507	19,982	19,271	25,942	24,444	23,723	24,723	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Construction	...	...	8,700	11,842	18,495	24,460	31,798	34,978	38,474	41,065	44,216	50,090	54,526	58,869	62,990	68,077	40,032	40,618	41,778	41,028	39,206	33,199	21,459	21,297	21,215	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	19,104	18,282	17,817	18,423	18,563	21,379	21,757	23,423	24,121	26,140	33,202	32,713	31,822	32,742	94,204	99,037	98,439	95,342	94,269	92,983	79,199	72,422	82,550	
Transportation and storage	...	...	19,515	27,944	30,598	27,699	28,940	39,218	44,087	48,008	50,971	55,571	71,162	77,616	76,258	76,785	66,165	64,079	51,686	54,386	44,769	67,933	42,540	42,382	43,930	
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	1,246	1,271	1,568	1,760	2,011	2,154	2,307	2,718	3,365	4,304	4,854	5,513	6,019	6,555	40,088	40,518	42,962	43,032	32,623	11,502	6,582	6,259	6,151	
Information and communication	...	...	759	814	1,066	1,903	5,660	7,427	12,772	19,092	31,630	35,368	38,544	45,096	48,610	53,375	41,282	43,270	49,049	49,939	50,435	49,440	40,266	38,364	37,656	
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	1,260	2,042	2,610	3,096	3,625	3,772	4,579	6,509	7,446	4,083	4,201	3,729	7,929	7,744	35,287	28,431	23,749	20,725	18,874	22,974	16,081	15,020	15,047	
Real estate activities	...	...	28	27	30	32	33	35	38	46	46	47	48	44	42	40	90,785	90,624	96,936	99,046	85,175	90,191	78,583	74,507	72,319	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>m</sup>	...	...	10,000	9,704	11,366	17,857	19,073	24,619	28,587	30,626	38,904	47,470	52,957	55,195	59,604	58,229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,295	38,487	39,189	28,719	23,417	22,568	11,725	11,807	10,723	
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77,573	78,004	80,224	80,579	85,270	83,021	45,400	42,700	41,188	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities <sup>n</sup>	...	...	17,249	16,256	20,000	18,886	18,198	16,042	16,357	22,607	24,220	26,224	26,112	26,032	25,612	24,050	238,126	234,428	248,539	248,877	243,176	263,321	172,022	157,021	157,742	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	199,958	214,564	218,565	239,919	261,695	305,518	312,559	363,428	374,357	406,683	449,875	478,736	495,877	484,143	1,164,588	1,191,627	1,206,212	1,259,516	1,231,687	1,328,996	1,050,799	983,565	1,001,384	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	2,570	4,628	5,764	6,623	7,432	6,923	7,170	11,413	12,573	13,801	16,531	17,876	15,953	18,515	58,329	63,661	64,004	60,386	57,182	60,643	50,645	49,146	54,739	
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																										
GDP	...	...	...	8.2	2.3	9.9	9.2	16.1	2.3	17.2	3.2	8.7	10.9	6.5	3.1	-1.8	3.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	-2.4	-2.1	-20.7	-6.2	2.3	
Agriculture	...	...	...	3.4	-14.5	12.2	7.7	21.2	-11.7	23.3	-18.0	4.7	3.2	8.3	3.7	-16.9	12.4	6.4	-4.4	17.5	5.9	4.4	-9.8	-6.6	2.2	
Industry	...	...	...	10.3	17.5	13.0	13.7	7.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	9.8	7.8	4.5	2.4	4.5	-1.8	9.2	11.1	4.8	-4.6	-5.6	-12.8	-5.7	1.8	
Services	...	...	...	10.4	11.4	5.4	7.2	19.3	13.8	17.3	18.1	10.2	16.0	6.4	4.0	1.4	2.3	-0.7	1.9	-1.4	-5.9	-4.6	-30.1	-6.5	1.5	
Expenditure on GDP at constant market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,222,917	1,255,288	1,270,216	1,319,902	1,288,869	1,389,639	1,101,444	1,032,712	1,056,123	
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,261,757	1,184,758	1,407,853	1,629,972	1,563,341	1,574,053	1,180,909	1,184,023	1,247,015	
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	951,686	892,321	1,126,089	1,253,584	1,253,640	1,241,378	938,481	942,907	1,007,161	
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,734	29,073	33,220	57,371	32,158	33,361	19,215	20,497	17,694	
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	281,337	263,364	248,544	319,017	277,543	299,314	223,213	220,619	222,160	
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153,848	166,459	190,952	158,010	210,841	167,907	152,155	196,521	185,343	
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56,195	61,469	79,250	72,972	81,129	81,210	79,586	82,530	83,356	
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97,653	104,990	111,702	85,038	129,712	86,697	72,569	113,991	101,987	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203,769	298,532	224,763	176,354	113,653	160,741	172,384	204,469	179,712	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396,457	394,461	553,352	644,433	598,966	513,061	404,004	552,302	555,946	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																										
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.2	26.2	11.3	0.0	-1.0	-24.4	0.5	6.8	
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.4	-5.6	28.4	-13.0	7.8	-25.4	-1.2	0.7	
Gross capital formation <sup>P</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	14.7	-17.3	33.4	-20.4	-9.4	29.2	-5.7	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.5	-24.7	-21.5	-35.6	41.4	7.2	18.6	-12.1	
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.5	40.3	16.5	-7.1	-14.3	-21.3	36.7	0.7	
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																										
Gross capital formation <sup>P</sup>	...	...	22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052	130,424	141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843	153,848	173,633	200,603	170,303	183,849	175,840	162,486	213,930	205,926	
Gross domestic saving <sup>Q</sup>	...	...	-38,147	-85,874	-81,531	-84,467	-75,838	-101,324	-126,013	-62,363	-84,984	-32,968	41,639	92,927	96,970	63,527	-38,840	65,537	-111,213	-291,898	-239,163	-221,229	-121,873	-249,718	-260,530	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																										
Gross domestic saving	...	...	-18.8	-35.7	-30.5	-25.8	-20.2	-19.5	-23.3	-9.9	-11.4	-3.7	3.8	7.8	7.9	5.0	-3.2	5.1	-8.4	-19.9	-15.5	-14.4	-9.7	-19.5	-19.3	
Gross capital formation <sup>P</sup>	...	...	11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.6	19.0	12.6	13.5	15.1	11.6	11.9	11.5	13.0	16.7	15.2	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (AF)																										
Per capita GDP	...	...	9,290	10,841	11,522	13,888	15,566	21,168	21,645	24,815	28,725	33,817	40,228	43,516	43,455	44,056	41,881	43,281	42,016	45,640	46,563	46,670	37,271	37,459	38,629	
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																										
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	...	...	4,285.2	4,935.5	5,587.0	6,621.8	7,514.3	10,380.2	10,768.5	12,574.1	16,077.9	19,170.5	21,330.1	21,609.6	21,329.9	20,607.4	18,019.6	18,896.4	18,418.8	18,904.5	20,143.4	18,524.8	13,843.3	15,566.6	19,119.1	
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																										
Per capita GDP	...	...	179.0	198.9	221.8	254.2	274.2	376.2	381.7	452.1	560.6	606.7	651.4	637.1	625.1	565.6	522.1	525.5	491.3	496.6	510.8	356.5	357.3	415.7	...	
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																										
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	68.6	62.4	75	76.6	74.7	83.4	77.2	84.3	79.6	92.2	91.6	87.5	97.1	94.6	101.8	96.0	102.1	99.6	96.3	108.7	112.0	113.8	111.0*	115.9*	...	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																										
Coal (t '000)																										
Production	...	...	21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1,480	1,240	1,347	1,517	1,365	1,698	2,191	2,445	2,139	57	108	341	517	1,238	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	20	46	203	231	252	425	733	1,014	1,117	772	286	169	1,557	3,163	1,242	
Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> million)																										
Imports	...	...	7	9	9	16	8	28	43	67	107	205	214	361	475	710	741	627	614	675	680	...	...	...	...	
Electricity (kWh million)																										
Production	697	676	557	827	781	907	917	1,007	827	937	936	847	883	1,022	1,049	1,034	1,076	1,098	979	1,286	1,064	1,298	1,061	967	972	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	835	957	1,867	2,732	3,071	3,615	3,711	3,779	4,400	4,611	4,986	4,932	5,151	5,315	5,236	5,370	5,762
Consumption	...	444	301	741	623	691	684	715	839	1,313	1,467	1,700	2,665	2,222	2,967	2,987	2,866	2,920	3,447	...	...	3,890	...	4,648	5,289
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																									
Consumer (national) <sup>1</sup> ; April 2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	48.7	54.2	57.5	64.9	85.1	74.0	77.6	86.3	90.7	97.4	102.0	101.3	105.7	111.0	111.7	114.3	120.7	121.9	131.4	145.3	134.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	46.8	51.9	54.8	64.5	93.3	74.4	77.0	84.5	87.7	94.4	101.7	100.8	106.5	113.9	112.7	117.0	128.7	130.3	142.6	162.5	143.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...	51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	74.5	78.2	88.9	93.6	104.0	115.9	124.5	129.7	132.3	134.7	136.4	152.0	166.9	168.0
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	77.6	84.6	92.4	98.7	102.6	110.2	113.2	117.2	123.6	133.3	135.3	145.8	156.9	154.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	72.3	83.5	92.4	95.9	101.5	103.4	108.0	109.6	106.9	106.0	106.3	108.4	105.7	101.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.5	84.9	89.8	98.2	102.1	107.5	110.3	113.3	116.6	119.3	121.0	129.7	141.3	138.5
Health	...	...	...	...	48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	76.0	78.5	86.9	94.9	100.6	104.0	105.9	106.7	111.5	119.0	120.7	125.7	141.6	147.6
Transport	...	...	...	...	34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.5	94.1	94.4	110.9	102.3	100.7	105.7	112.6	113.1	102.0	99.8	235.1	165.2	138.4
Communication	...	...	...	...	103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	112.1	111.2	105.6	103.4	100.2	99.6	96.9	96.4	92.2	90.1	90.1	90.9	95.0	95.5
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.4	90.4	93.1	98.9	103.1	105.6	101.7	100.7	102.8	104.9	105.2	106.7	111.6	111.5
Education	...	...	...	...	78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	90.1	93.9	96.3	99.5	97.2	106.1	114.6	121.3	123.9	127.3	128.8	136.9	142.7	141.8
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.2	94.7	97.7	100.6	101.2	102.6	103.2	105.5	108.8	110.7	110.6	112.3	112.7	112.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	73.2	83.3	88.5	96.2	103.4	110.8	115.8	119.4	123.9	137.9	140.5	147.2	159.2	156.3
Consumer (Kabul) <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	49.9	56.3	59.4	66.3	85.2	75.3	79.7	89.5	95.4	101.8	103.3	102.8	109.3	114.9	116.5	118.9	124.1	...	...	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	48.8	54.3	56.2	65.8	92.5	75.2	78.9	86.9	91.0	96.1	101.4	102.4	111.5	121.0	121.0	125.9	135.1	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...	51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	72.6	77.4	83.5	94.2	109.5	125.3	141.3	145.7	148.0	147.9	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	82.4	85.6	90.5	99.0	105.7	120.2	122.7	127.7	131.7	146.5	...	...	...	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	96.4	109.9	120.8	107.4	101.4	102.7	108.1	109.5	106.4	106.2	...	...	...	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.0	84.6	88.5	97.8	103.7	111.9	114.7	118.3	121.1	122.8	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	73.2	80.8	91.7	98.7	101.5	104.5	104.1	106.1	113.2	127.2	...	...	...	...
Transport	...	...	...	...	34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.1	91.4	91.0	118.6	105.6	107.4	112.0	116.8	116.2	108.3	...	...	...	...
Communication	...	...	...	...	103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	107.6	107.5	106.7	103.8	100.6	101.2	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.3	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.0	85.0	85.7	99.1	105.5	109.9	103.1	100.8	102.4	108.6	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	99.0	97.5	98.4	100.0	96.2	108.6	120.3	129.9	131.4	132.4	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.7	99.1	100.0	102.6	103.8	103.7	100.5	102.8	105.7	112.8	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	79.3	90.5	92.8	98.2	108.1	125.9	134.5	138.8	149.7	172.2	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002   2016 = 100	...	...	100.0	109.8	119.2	132.9	139.4	166.0	169.2	168.8	193.0	213.1	232.9	241.0	238.6	250.7	100.0	102.4	104.5	111.3	120.1	110.5	113.6	124.3	127.9
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	11.4	5.9	13.0	31.1	-13.1	4.9	11.2	5.2	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6	...	7.8	10.6	-7.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	10.8	5.5	17.8	44.7	-20.3	3.5	9.7	3.9	7.6	7.7	-0.8	5.7	6.9	-1.0	3.8	10.0	...	9.4	14.0	-11.7
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	9.8	8.5	11.6	4.9	19.1	2.0	-0.3	14.3	10.4	9.3	3.5	-1.0	5.1	...	2.4	2.1	6.5	7.8	-8.0	2.8	9.4	2.9
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> <sup>6</sup> as of end of period; beginning																									
21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March (AF million)																									
Net foreign assets	...	...	...	...	62,838	90,133	105,827	110,720	166,993	188,563	228,211	281,306	347,399	421,803	487,625	495,934	582,766	651,219	737,861	790,567	871,652	832,499	915,910	897,865	...
Domestic claims	...	...	14,951	-19,819	-4,869	-13,421	-6,846	-3,103	14,159	30,301	38,539	40,471	-15,498	-11,656	-32,192	-38,585	-15,599	-33,963	-74,583	-73,369	-79,378	-98,556	-127,255	-136,732	...
Net claims on central government	...	...	...	...	...	...	-30,277	-29,600	-29,011	-24,949	-31,121	-43,151	-58,282	-60,179	-81,381	-83,143	-63,942	-84,148	-122,001	-122,263	-127,700	-146,766	-168,398	-173,826	...
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	7,893	5,824	4,164	704	716	-	534	537	540	644	594	697	705	691	841	572	572	662	692	...

## Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	751	804	4,075	4,692	8	8	8	7	92	92	94	94	94	585	219	196	127	128	...	
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,855	21,529	38,391	49,842	69,652	83,080	42,239	47,976	48,454	43,872	47,551	49,386	46,633	47,467	47,532	47,443	40,354	36,274	...	
Broad money liabilities <sup>v</sup>	...	...	22,341	29,380	40,622	58,737	81,248	91,317	119,635	162,527	226,355	278,644	318,371	340,884	361,380	374,733	455,204	473,837	486,034	513,735	575,738	538,086	519,024	515,569	...	
Currency outside depository corporations	...	...	20,080	26,914	37,116	42,515	46,815	49,566	57,501	73,842	92,545	126,300	141,326	137,779	162,368	174,174	216,308	220,507	219,911	249,940	283,145	274,625	306,671	306,099	...	
Transferable deposits	...	...	2,083	2,202	1,836	13,148	32,691	39,686	57,395	84,534	120,103	134,915	156,540	180,871	177,725	180,429	206,951	216,242	233,568	229,933	252,219	222,831	179,024	177,281	...	
Other deposits	...	...	177	265	1,669	3,074	1,742	2,066	4,740	4,151	13,707	17,429	20,506	22,234	21,287	20,129	31,945	37,089	32,554	33,863	40,374	40,631	33,328	32,189	...	
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	...	...	...	17,347	17,975	17,733	16,299	61,517	56,336	40,396	43,133	13,529	69,263	94,054	82,616	111,963	143,419	177,244	203,463	216,536	195,857	269,631	245,564	...	
<b>Money Supply (M2)<sup>v</sup> (% annual change)</b>	...	...	...	31.5	38.3	...	38.3	...	31.0	35.9	39.3	23.1	14.3	7.1	6.0	3.7	9.7	4.1	2.6	5.7	12.1	-6.5	-3.5	-0.7	...	
<b>M2<sup>w</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>	...	...	11.0	12.2	15.2	17.9	21.7	17.6	22.1	25.7	30.3	31.1	29.3	28.5	29.6	29.7	37.2	36.9	36.6	35.0	37.2	35.1	41.5	40.2	...	
<b>Interest Rates<sup>x</sup> period averages (% per annum)</b>																										
On deposits																										
Savings	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	5.4	4.1	6.4	5.4	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	...	...	...	...	
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	4.7	2.8	4.3	2.6	5.2	4.8	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.7	...	...	...	...	
12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	4.0	7.0	5.8	8.2	7.0	4.6	4.9	2.4	5.2	4.4	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.4	...	...	...	...	
On loans and discounts	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.7	13.0	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.1	15.8	12.2	14.3	17.0	17.4	13.7	14.1	12.9	19.2	...	...	...	...	
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>y</sup> beginning 21 March   ending 20 December</b>																										
(AF million)																										
<b>General Government</b>																										
Revenue <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	42,669	80,742	92,299	92,035	132,165	171,899	197,475	182,345	320,978	280,390	300,937	357,161	350,759	396,295	395,080	366,402	...	...	...	...	
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	9,446	23,881	25,369	31,285	51,691	65,769	74,837	58,898	80,101	78,050	89,965	100,764	111,543	125,535	122,867	113,553	...	...	...	...	
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains <sup>aa</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,873	5,290	8,521	15,649	19,375	22,602	21,473	28,582	29,547	32,481	35,148	39,267	47,612	45,992	43,924	...	...	...	...	
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	113	124	207	245	373	219	295	833	806	432	450	1,537	574	541	...	...	...	...	
Taxes on goods and services <sup>ab</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,261	5,841	6,803	12,357	16,291	18,606	14,764	17,809	16,622	21,142	28,610	33,071	37,904	35,726	33,260	...	...	...	...	
Taxes on international trade and transaction <sup>ac</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	9,446	11,563	13,194	14,330	21,797	27,705	30,546	20,997	28,305	25,965	30,420	31,265	35,925	36,272	37,109	32,368	...	...	...	...	
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,110	930	1,507	1,681	2,152	2,709	1,445	5,110	5,083	5,116	5,308	2,829	2,209	3,466	3,459	...	...	...	...	
Social contributions <sup>ad</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,808	2,985	2,510	3,747	4,370	4,437	4,675	5,096	5,574	5,887	-	...	...	...	...	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	33,223	50,392	59,431	51,874	70,422	92,044	98,623	101,830	212,156	180,252	178,587	203,665	181,673	205,633	187,830	193,479	...	...	...	...	
Other revenue <sup>ae</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,469	7,500	8,875	10,051	12,277	21,031	19,107	24,974	17,718	27,948	48,057	52,447	59,554	78,496	59,370	...	...	...	...	
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	32,016	42,976	50,585	69,100	87,313	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704	...	...	...	...	
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	20,626	26,518	33,564	47,831	64,256	86,474	111,699	98,370	139,475	150,174	152,255	164,621	174,188	183,611	197,467	197,062	...	...	...	...	
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	7,088	12,353	12,670	15,967	16,859	32,853	46,765	46,960	77,642	84,676	92,077	103,510	87,745	80,301	83,557	89,836	...	...	...	...	
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	2,385	1,576	1,415	1,765	1,333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	362	169	107	155	174	112	176	113	514	865	1,176	1,615	1,831	2,002	2,203	1,958	...	...	...	...	
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	60	406	461	549	1,259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social benefits <sup>af</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	1,495	1,954	2,368	2,833	3,432	5,568	8,956	8,321	11,436	19,701	20,176	24,474	25,337	30,050	36,157	25,827	...	...	...	...	
Other expense <sup>ag</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	28,860	34,450	35,608	49,126	45,571	52,413	59,966	67,353	89,684	100,799	119,021	...	...	...	...	

# Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Net operating balance <sup>ah</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	10,653	37,766	41,714	22,935	44,852	46,891	29,880	28,582	91,911	24,974	35,253	62,940	61,659	100,330	75,696	51,719	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance <sup>ai</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	13,038	39,342	43,129	24,700	46,185	47,003	30,056	28,695	92,425	25,839	36,429	64,555	63,489	102,333	77,900	53,677	...	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets <sup>aj</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,179	34,391	35,431	49,090	45,536	52,388	58,569	67,843	89,692	100,588	119,021	...	...	...	...	
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,736	37,456	23,738	37,629	39,158	42,031	57,797	65,679	87,093	...	...	...	...	
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,666	14,300	15,417	26,197	28,049	25,735	...	...	...	...	
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	12	1	0	9	4	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,019	3,514	6,379	3,085	5,107	10,393	5,697	6,860	6,190	...	...	...	...	
Expenditure <sup>ak</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	54,259	78,146	98,757	114,436	131,304	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704	...	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	786	18,031	-4,570	-7,026	42,785	-20,596	-17,160	2,974	-5,694	10,646	-25,103	-67,302	...	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	-11,228	2,765	-6,351	-22,246	1,035	18,144	-4,394	-6,913	43,299	-19,732	-15,984	4,589	-3,864	12,649	-22,899	-65,344	...	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																									
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-17,033	-5,298	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	-75	-6,551	...	...	...	...	
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	-75	-6,551	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,926	15,785	27,071	-22,532	5,053	9,671	795	10,245	9,818	14,151	-38,884	...	...	...	...	
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,823	-23,623	2,535	1,637	2,237	10,907	10,317	10,236	-38,077	...	...	...	...	
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,248	1,091	2,518	8,034	-1,442	-662	-499	3,915	-808	...	...	...	...	
<b>Government Finance<sup>al</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																									
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	21.5	17.8	17.0	20.9	23.0	22.0	16.8	26.8	23.0	23.9	29.2	27.3	29.8	26.9	24.1	...	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	6.4	4.9	5.8	8.2	8.8	8.4	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.7	9.5	8.4	7.5	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	16.6	20.8	19.0	21.1	20.7	20.6	22.5	17.4	23.2	24.6	25.2	29.0	27.7	29.0	28.6	28.5	...	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.8	-1.7	-4.4	...	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	-3.4	0.7	-1.2	-4.1	0.2	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.6	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	1.0	-1.6	-4.3	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																									
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704	...	...	...	...	
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,749	13,914	16,315	20,477	17,686	22,438	39,347	42,648	42,408	72,686	61,905	...	...	...	...	
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,576	45,574	43,381	77,274	81,348	79,539	85,893	77,084	85,629	90,649	96,205	...	...	...	...	
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,413	41,277	38,448	54,301	55,357	57,226	67,284	66,085	48,190	61,482	52,823	...	...	...	...	
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,068	42,323	42,857	54,153	52,895	62,811	67,636	67,707	74,894	97,745	81,821	...	...	...	...	
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	179	164	180	236	339	904	1,373	706	1,427	1,650	...	...	...	...	
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,562	903	1,213	1,953	1,929	2,176	3,983	6,915	7,001	7,885	9,959	...	...	...	...	
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,547	7,149	6,418	10,364	12,973	14,747	16,210	18,781	21,716	20,487	27,789	...	...	...	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,927	1,711	1,282	1,708	1,547	2,075	2,830	3,593	3,520	3,689	3,641	...	...	...	...	
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,988	31,362	27,439	41,179	44,985	44,808	46,367	46,379	45,067	47,563	31,690	...	...	...	...	
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,103	8,169	7,506	11,486	19,581	17,434	22,816	24,825	29,050	17,959	16,221	...	...	...	...	
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,784	9,487	4,348	5,117	12,449	14,505	918	1,063	27,469	-1,391	49,999	...	...	...	...	
<b>Expenditure by Function<sup>al</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																									
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.1	...	...	...	...	
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	...	...	...	...	
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	...	...	...	...	

## Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE<sup>am</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, fob	137	68	100	144	305	384	416	454	545	403	388	376	414	515	571	571	596	832	875	864	777	850	1,838	...	...
Imports, cif	1,176	1,696	2,452	2,101	2,177	2,470	2,744	3,022	3,020	3,336	5,154	6,390	8,932	8,724	7,729	7,723	6,534	7,793	7,407	6,777	6,538	5,308	7,006	...	...
Trade balance	-1,039	-1,628	-2,352	-1,957	-1,872	-2,086	-2,328	-2,568	-2,475	-2,933	-4,766	-6,014	-8,518	-8,209	-7,159	-7,151	-5,938	-6,961	-6,531	-5,913	-5,761	-4,458	-5,168	...	...
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																									
Exports	-17.4	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	8.3	9.1	19.9	-25.9	-3.7	-3.3	10.3	24.2	10.8	0.2	4.4	39.5	5.2	-1.3	-10.1	9.4	116.2	...	...
Imports	16.2	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	11.1	10.1	-0.1	10.5	54.5	24.0	39.8	-2.3	-11.4	-0.1	-15.4	19.3	-5.0	-8.5	-3.5	-18.8	32.0	...	...
<b>International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)</b> calendar year (\$ million)																									
Exports, total	122	96	98	223	143	204	185	233	542	421	392	379	306	374	415	574	598	834	875	864	777	770	615	896	919
1. India	31	17	17	87	42	72	57	66	132	76	65	70	70	103	160	189	230	356	359	410	406	361	276	403	413
2. Pakistan	15	8	8	44	22	44	44	79	264	191	151	181	201	198	188	227	283	357	378	298	212	179	154	224	230
3. Türkiye	3	1	2	8	4	7	6	7	18	6	35	11	...	...	...	18	12	22	21	25	16	43	46	68	69
4. United Arab Emirates	14	13	13	16	14	15	15	15	19	7	6	3	...	...	...	24	9	13	14	24	26	36	31	45	47
5. China, People's Republic of	2	1	1	4	2	3	3	2	2	4	12	6	5	20	15	10	5	12	28	31	55	41	17	25	26
6. Iran	1	1	1	4	2	4	3	4	18	41	32	20	27	43	33	29	19	18	20	15	8	21	20	28	29
7. Saudi Arabia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	6	7	9	7	14	10	15	16
8. Germany	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	9	17	6	4	5	5	12	5	11	10	15	15
9. Iraq	1	0	1	3	1	2	2	2	6	7	9	15	...	...	...	17	11	15	13	15	14	11	7	10	10
10. United States	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	17	4	4	...	...	...	3	1	2	2	3	2	8	8	11	12
Imports, total	405	341	932	1,213	1,691	2,288	2,729	2,666	3,195	3,643	5,568	6,909	3,414	2,233	4,469	8,109	6,772	7,960	7,407	6,776	6,538	5,164	4,233	3,767	3,479
1. Iran	80	66	199	261	368	487	538	415	200	177	386	582	499	715	1,497	1,808	1,265	1,213	1,264	1,246	1,104	1,029	991	882	814
2. China, People's Republic of	29	24	72	95	139	195	249	283	430	360	704	577	714	136	1,038	1,044	1,093	1,179	1,166	1,157	987	882	819	729	673
3. Pakistan	95	78	237	311	443	595	687	607	489	307	598	878	883	889	1,328	1,346	1,199	1,293	1,087	1,058	732	586	482	429	396
4. India	25	20	61	81	114	153	173	145	106	113	104	118	44	108	131	153	259	354	405	490	499	406	361	334	334
5. Kazakhstan	11	9	28	37	53	75	96	109	165	291	208	333	...	...	...	427	622	867	791	515	648	431	275	245	226
6. Uzbekistan	33	28	84	111	161	227	290	329	501	876	1,088	732	...	...	...	336	399	561	554	434	549	414	298	265	245
7. Malaysia	5	4	13	17	25	35	45	51	78	23	53	60	...	...	...	277	265	354	282	320	336	192	140	125	115
8. Japan	25	20	61	82	119	167	213	242	368	337	494	412	601	26	259	292	249	437	414	201	186	174	128	114	105
9. Turkmenistan	5	4	13	18	...	...	...	...	81	76	117	353	...	...	...	632	355	413	385	408	450	172	...	...	...
10. United Arab Emirates	6	5	15	20	29	40	52	59	89	47	106	200	...	...	...	321	200	149	124	130	153	127	107	95	88
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>an</sup></b> beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March (\$ million)																									
Current account balance	...	...	-149.8	-456.2	-265.0	-182.0	-379.0	83.0	-208.6	-59.2	-742.6	-2,499.2	-4,099.2	-5,083.5	-3,212.0	-4,109.8	-2,703.4	-3,551.1	-3,892.4	-3,798.2	-3,126.8	-3,206.3	-2,756.8	-4,049.0	-5,163.2
Balance on goods	...	...	-1,217.6	-2,485.7	-3,443.3	-4,335.0	-4,933.0	-6,002.0	-2,415.6	-3,015.7	-4,393.1	-5,463.1	-5,826.2	-8,020.3	-6,106.2	-6,668.3	-5,595.0	-5,932.3	-5,745.5	-5,294.4	-5,096.4	-5,128.6	-3,836.8	-5,267.1	-6,289.1
Exports	...	...	1,290.6	1,893.6	1,643.0	1,795.0	1,811.0	1,835.0	563.3	423.1	389.0	429.8	367.0	505.8	641.8	577.9	614.2	784.0	875.2	863.8	776.7	773.3	1,058.6	1,837.6	1,778.6
Imports	...	...	-2,508.2	-4,379.3	-5,086.3	-6,130.0	-6,744.0	-7,837.0	2,978.9	3,438.8	4,782.1	5,893.0	6,193.2	8,526.1	6,748.0	7,246.2	6,209.2	6,716.2	6,620.8	6,158.2	5,873.1	5,901.9	4,895.4	7,104.6	8,067.7
Balance on services	...	...	-154.0	-446.4	-450.7	-545.0	-473.0	-425.0	567.8	975.0	972.8	1,125.1	-102.0	-639.6	-134.2	-293.7	-591.4	-867.5	-624.8	-554.5	-399.3	-462.9	-404.1	-950.5	-989.3
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,290.6	1,784.2	2,096.8	2,791.2	1,249.9	877.4	1,343.6	839.4	521.8	368.9	734.2	651.9	699.6	635.4	373.6	202.9	243.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	722.8	809.1	1,124.0	1,666.2	1,351.9	1,517.1	1,477.8	1,133.1	1,113.2	1,236.4	1,359.1	1,206.4	1,098.9	1,098.2	777.8	1,153.4	1,232.7
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.1	-37.8	29.1	-23.6	37.3	71.7	-2.4	180.0	179.6	248.3	187.3	294.4	188.0	149.2	86.1	43.1	82.4
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.7	102.3	167.3	143.5	122.7	201.4	192.1	287.0	239.8	299.5	289.4	352.8	240.4	203.9	118.5	54.1	94.0

# Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141.8	140.1	138.2	167.1	85.4	129.7	194.5	107.0	60.3	51.2	102.1	58.4	52.4	54.6	32.4	11.0	11.6	
Balance on secondary income	...	...	1,221.8	2,475.9	3,629.0	4,698.0	5,027.0	6,510.0	1,641.4	2,019.3	2,648.6	1,862.5	1,791.7	3,504.6	3,030.7	2,672.2	3,303.5	3,000.3	2,290.6	1,756.2	2,180.8	2,236.0	1,398.0	2,125.5	2,032.8	
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,811.9	2,870.9	3,154.6	2,321.9	2,073.6	4,004.2	3,520.2	2,954.5	3,569.9	3,270.0	2,644.8	2,084.5	2,519.8	2,537.6	1,596.3	2,318.1	2,221.0	
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170.5	851.6	506.0	459.4	282.0	499.5	489.4	282.3	266.5	269.7	354.2	328.3	338.9	301.6	198.4	192.6	188.2	
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,038.4	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	753.1	751.3	356.9	2.2	23.6	
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,039.0	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	753.1	751.3	356.9	2.2	23.6	
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Financial account <sup>90</sup>	...	...	144.0	149.6	470.2	357.0	195.0	25.0	905.9	766.3	1,140.4	909.6	995.5	184.1	411.1	-254.3	692.8	470.6	517.4	58.0	611.7	449.4	-627.0	107.5	217.6	
Direct investment	...	...	50.0	57.8	186.9	271.0	238.0	243.0	-48.0	-197.2	-54.9	-56.4	-49.9	-47.8	-43.0	-167.0	-79.6	-42.1	-83.4	0.9	23.1	23.8	37.9	0.4	-52.5	
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	9.9	78.8	26.2	66.5	48.0	80.7	99.5	-29.6	142.7	-14.6	60.6	49.8	-332.7	-55.6	1.8	
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.2	1.8	-0.6	
Other investment	...	...	94.0	91.8	283.3	86.0	-43.0	-218.0	-463.6	144.7	283.4	86.5	332.1	-103.0	51.7	111.5	30.0	-50.1	254.0	-29.1	-302.4	-398.1	-555.7	120.0	21.1	
Net errors and omissions	...	...	161.1	687.0	237.0	223.0	405.0	372.0	-1,778.9	-2,108.0	-2,410.4	-448.9	1,382.9	2,502.1	877.1	3,046.1	717.7	1,774.8	2,060.6	2,546.3	1,762.0	2,005.6	3,026.9	3,939.3	4,922.1	
Overall balance <sup>91</sup>	...	...	155.3	380.4	442.2	398.0	220.0	479.0	-32.8	575.5	129.5	-1,370.4	-3,373.9	-2,870.3	-1,699.3	-2,537.4	-2,103.4	-2,716.0	-3,095.5	-2,662.3	-2,985.5	-2,904.3	-1,772.8	-4,154.3	-5,357.3	
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,417.4	818.7	902.0	800.6	687.3	268.5	354.6	-279.2	642.6	592.4	204.0	100.7	830.2	772.3	221.2	40.9	247.7	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	576.0	1,526.8	2,985.3	3,885.6	4,986.4	4,814.1	5,194.6	4,652.1	5,352.4	5,890.7	6,312.8	6,738.3	7,756.4	...	...	...	...	
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <sup>90</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	...	30.1	38.4	29.4	27.1	24.1	17.7	5.2	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.2	7.6	11.8	9.3	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	58.5	88.7	91.0	92.6	89.7	75.5	27.7	27.3	29.7	30.7	29.0	39.5	31.6	35.2	34.5	35.5	35.9	32.6	29.2	31.9	35.4	45.6	42.2	
Balance on goods	...	...	-28.4	-50.4	-61.6	-65.5	-65.6	-57.8	-22.4	-24.0	-27.3	-28.5	-27.3	-37.1	-28.6	-32.4	-31.1	-31.4	-31.2	-28.0	-25.3	-27.7	-27.7	-33.8	-32.9	
Balance on services	...	...	-3.6	-9.0	-8.1	-8.2	-6.3	-4.1	5.3	7.8	6.1	5.9	-0.5	-3.0	-0.6	-1.4	-3.3	-4.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-2.5	-2.9	-6.1	-5.2	
Current account balance	...	...	-3.5	-9.2	-4.7	-2.7	-5.0	0.8	-1.9	-0.5	-4.6	-13.0	-19.2	-23.5	-15.1	-19.9	-15.0	-18.8	-21.1	-20.1	-15.5	-17.3	-19.9	-26.0	-27.0	
Overall balance	...	...	3.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	2.9	4.6	-0.3	4.6	0.8	-7.1	-15.8	-13.3	-8.0	-12.3	-11.7	-14.4	-16.8	-14.1	-14.8	-15.7	-12.8	-26.7	-28.0	
<b>INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY</b> as of end of period (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,018.4	4,278.5	5,146.6	6,398.8	7,142.8	7,282.2	7,521.2	6,990.1	7,267.7	8,074.8	8,191.3	8,466.7	9,741.1	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,018.4	4,278.5	5,146.6	6,398.8	7,142.8	7,282.2	7,521.2	6,990.1	7,267.7	8,074.8	8,191.3	8,466.7	9,741.1	...	...	...	...	
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	587.5	777.2	972.3	1,130.4	1,160.3	840.3	840.4	758.4	791.4	889.0	885.6	1,039.7	1,321.7	...	...	...	...	
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,430.8	3,300.0	3,976.6	5,071.4	5,788.5	6,260.3	6,528.5	6,106.0	6,374.7	7,100.1	7,239.3	7,372.3	8,365.6	...	...	...	...	
Reserve position in the IMF	6.4	6.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
SDRs	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9	194.0	181.6	152.3	125.5	101.4	85.5	66.1	54.4	53.6	484.6	454.6	448.0	422.0	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> calendar year (AF-\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
End of period	47.50	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	52.14	48.74	45.27	49.04	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	74.96	78.41	77.11	103.65	88.24*	70.22*	70.44*	
Average of period	47.36	47.50	47.26	48.76	47.85	49.49	49.93	49.96	50.25	50.33	46.45	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74	76.81	83.56	90.38*	82.45*	70.66*	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	979.3	2,023.0	2,144.0	2,480.2	2,435.8	2,485.3	2,580.6	2,587.8	2,529.9	2,596.9	2,596.1	2,752.0	2,678.8	2,661.7	3,040.1	3,555.8	3,393.2	3,428.1	...	
Long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	2,009.0	1,964.5	1,997.6	1,970.4	1,964.9	1,976.2	1,925.7	1,877.2	1,874.4	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5	1,981.6	1,948.9	1,943.6	1,958.4	1,908.0	1,859.4	1,856.7	...	
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.0	15.0	16.0	21.5	21.3	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	...	
Short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.1	21.7	18.4	21.4	105.1	80.3	113.2	105.9	174.1	287.8	354.6	469.6	433.7	419.9	435.1	444.7	394.0	426.7	...	
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.2	98.8	131.1	352.8	355.2	372.6	387.6	375.6	334.8	300.2	277.0	284.9	274.6	276.9	628.7	1,185.3	1,122.1	1,127.0	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	20.5	21.2	20.0	15.3	14.0	12.9	12.8	12.3	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.6	13.9	15.1	24.8	23.3	19.8	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.9	94.0	93.0	84.9	81.1	81.8	80.6	81.4	79.9	77.4	75.7	72.6	73.6	73.8	65.0	54.2	55.3	54.7	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	3.2	4.4	4.1	6.9	11.1	13.7	17.1	16.2	15.8	14.3	12.5	11.6	12.4	...	

# Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	...	...	...	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	23.8	26.8	26.9	30.5	31.0	26.4	14.1	94.4	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	8.4	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.1	5.2	35.5	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	6.8	6.9	3.9	1.5	1.4	...	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.4	0.5	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.8	31.6	34.6	-	25.3	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	35.6	-	39.8	-	-	...	...	...
Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	8.1	10.0	-	7.8	-	-	-	29.8	-	-	19.8	-	17.9	-	-	...	...	...
Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.6	43.0	58.0	-	21.2	-	-	-	81.9	-	-	64.3	-	73.1	-	-	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; AF = afghanis; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: ADB placed on hold its regular assistance in Afghanistan effective 15 August 2021 (<https://www.adb.org/news/adb-statement-afghanistan>); In 2012, Afghanistan changed its fiscal year to begin on 21 December and end on 20 December, replacing the former period of 21 March to 20 March. In 2021, Afghanistan returned to its former fiscal year that begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March.

- a For 2018 onward, data include populations in Daikundi, Helmand, Paktika, and Zabul provinces. Populations in these provinces were not taken into account in years prior to 2018 due to the late arrival of household listings from the field.
- b The last full census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. Based on 2003–2005 household listing data, and population census 1979, the growth rate of Afghan population was calculated as 2.14 percent per annum. The growth rate is based on the 1979 and 2004 censuses. For 2000–2020, total population refers to resident population and excludes the nomadic population. For 2021 onward, total population includes the nomadic population.
- c For 2000–2020, refers to share of urban population to total resident population, i.e., excluding the nomadic population. For 2021, refers to share of urban population to total resident population including the nomadic population.
- d For 2001–2004, data cover ages 10–59; and from 2011 onward, ages 14 and older. Data for 2017 covers April 2016–April 2017; and for 2020, October 2019–September 2020. Methodologies used have changed starting 2011, and thus, data are not directly comparable over time.
- e Refers to the sum of fully employed and underemployed persons. Data for employed are for the productive and nonproductive sectors of the economy. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications); the nonproductive sector refers to other employment, which includes education and health, government departments, and public services.
- f Excludes repair services, which are included in “Others”. For 2017 and 2020, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, and accommodation and food service activities.
- g For 2017 and 2020, combined with wholesale and retail trade.
- h For 2017 and 2020, includes community, social, and personal services.
- i Refers to persons working insufficient hours (in Afghanistan, less than 40 hours) in relation to an alternative employment situation in which the person is willing and available to engage (time-related underemployment).
- j For 2001–2004, refers to all persons aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, refers to all persons aged 14 years and older who, during the reference period of 1 week, were without any work or working less than 8 hours, and were seeking work. Prior to 2020, the unemployed include persons not working and who were not seeking work because of being discouraged in finding any. For 2020, these persons are considered to be outside the labor force and are excluded from the total unemployed.
- k For 2011 onward, different methodologies were used in surveys for labor force estimation, therefore, data are not directly comparable overtime.
- l For 2016 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2016 producer’s prices and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- m Refers to government services.
- n For 2002–2015, includes ownership of dwellings; and community, social, and personal services. For 2016 onward, includes public administration and defense, professional services, and other private services activities.
- o Includes statistical discrepancy.
- p Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- q Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.
- r For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012–2020, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2021 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- s Refers to tobacco.
- t For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- u For 2002–2004 and 2007–2015, data are based on the former fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2005–2006, data based on the former fiscal year cannot be officially confirmed, hence, data presented are based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2016–2020, data are based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December). For 2021 onward, data are based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- v In this context, the term “broad money liabilities” refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- w For 2005–2006, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on monetary financial statistics with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December) and national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- x Referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- y For 2005–2011, government finance statistics are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012, government finance covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan’s fiscal year. For 2013–2020, government finance statistics are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December.
- z Refers to total revenue including grants.

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- aa Includes fixed taxes and income taxes.
- ab Refers to sales taxes.
- ac Refers to customs duty on imports.
- ad Refers to retirement contributions.
- ae Includes nontax revenues, sale of land and buildings, and other revenues.
- af For 2021, represents contingency fund for emergency cases and contingency fund/policy.
- ag Refers to net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ah For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, interest, and social transfers.
- ai For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense plus consumption of fixed capital. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, and social transfers.
- aj For 2010–2014, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. The main components of nonfinancial assets based on the Afghanistan Ministry of Finance template are land and buildings, sale of state-owned enterprises, machinery and equipment, valuables, and other acquisitions.
- ak For 2005–2009, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. For 2010 onward, expenditure is equal to total expense, which includes net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- al Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2016–2020, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December.
- am For 2022, the value is calculated from Q2 2022 to Q1 2023.
- an For 2002–2007, data were compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2002–2011, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012, data covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year. For 2013–2020, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2021 onward, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- ao Includes reserves and related items.
- ap For 2008 onward, the overall balance is calculated as the sum of current account balance and capital account minus financial account.
- aq Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2016–2020, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2021 onward, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.

## Sources:

Population	For 2000–2020: Government of Afghanistan, National Statistics and Information Authority (NSIA), formerly, the Central Statistics Organization (CSO). Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021–2024: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Total population	For 2000–2020: Government of Afghanistan, NSIA, formerly, the CSO. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021–2024: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Labor Force	NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
National Accounts	For 2002–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2020: Official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2024: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
Structure of Output Growth of Demand (% annual change)	For 2002–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2020: ADB estimates based on official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2024: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Investment Financing at Current Prices	For 2002–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2020: Official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2024: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Per capita GDP (AF)	For 2002–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2020: Official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2024: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Per capita GDP (\$)	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators#</a> (accessed 7 May 2025).
At Current Prices	Asian Development Bank estimates.

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Production Index		Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 07 May 2025).
Energy		For 2000–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2020–2024: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Production		For 2002–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2020–2024: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Exports	}	For 2002–2020: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
Imports		For 2021–2024: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Natural gas		
Price Indexes		
Consumer (national)		For 2004–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2017: Official statistics from national and international sources. For 2018–2024: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission.
Consumer (Kabul)		NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
Implicit GDP deflator		For 2002–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2020: ADB estimates based on official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2024: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Price Indexes (% annual change)		For 2005–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2017: Official statistics from national and international sources. For 2018–2024: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Implicit GDP deflator (% annual change)		For 2003–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2017–2024: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Money and Interest Rates		For 2002–2019: Da Afghanistan Bank (DAB). Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2020–2023: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Money Supply (M2/M3) (% annual change)		For 2003–2004, 2006, and 2008–2020: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2021–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
M2/M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)		For 2002–2019: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2020–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Interest Rates		DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021.
Claims on state and local government		For 2006–2020: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2021–2022: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Government Finance		Government of Afghanistan, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Past communication, 2 March 2021.
External Trade		For 2000–2008: NSIA. Past communication. For 2009–2018: MOF. Past communication, 23 April 2019. For 2019–2020: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021–2022: Official statistics from national and international sources.

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External Trade (% annual change)	For 2000–2008: NSIA. Past communication. For 2009–2018: MOF. Past communication, 23 April 2019. For 2019–2020: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021–2022: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy)	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Trade in Goods (by partner country/economy). <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Balance of Payments	For 2002–2007: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2008–2024: Figures based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission.
Overall balance	For 2002–2007: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2008–2022: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission. For 2023–2024: Figures based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission.
International investment position	DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021.
Balance of Payments	For 2002–2007: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2008–2024: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission.
International Liquidity	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).
Exchange Rates	For 2000–2020: IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2025). For 2021–2024: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 16 May 2025).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2025).