

Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
POPULATION																								
Total population as of 1 July (million)	77.63	78.62	79.54	80.47	81.44	82.39	83.31	84.22	85.12	86.02	87.07	88.15	89.20	90.19	91.20	92.23	93.25	94.29	95.39	96.48	97.58	98.51	99.47	100.31
Population density (persons/km ²)	236	239	242	244	246	249	252	254	257	260	263	266	270	273	276	278	282	285	291	295	297	300	300	300
Population (% annual change)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Urban population (% of total population)	24.1	24.5	25.0	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.4	31.4	31.7	32.0	33.2	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.2	35.0	36.8	37.1	37.5	38.1
LABOR FORCE^a as of 1 July (million)																								
Employed ^b	38.5	39.6	40.4	41.5	42.5	44.9	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.3	50.5	51.6	52.6	53.5	54.0	54.3	54.5	54.8	55.4	55.8	54.8	50.6	51.7	52.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	37.6	38.6	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.1	50.5	51.7	52.5	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.7	54.3	54.7	53.6	49.1	50.6	51.3
Mining and quarrying	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	23.6	24.4	23.9	24.3	24.6	23.9	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	23.1	22.2	21.5	20.4	18.8	17.7	14.3	13.9	13.8
Manufacturing ^c	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.8	12.0
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities				0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Construction	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.9	7.8
Transportation and storage ^d	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9
Information and communication ^d	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Real estate activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Others	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
Unemployed	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1
Unemployment rate ^e (%)	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.1
Labor force ^a (% annual change)	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	-1.7	-7.7	2.3	1.3	
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.7	...	76.5	76.7	76.6	76.8	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.3	76.9	77.0	76.8	74.4	67.7	68.0	68.9
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	...	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.2	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.4	82.0	82.4	81.9	79.9	74.2	74.2	75.1
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.9	...	72.3	72.4	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.2	72.6	72.5	72.0	71.8	71.8	69.0	61.5	62.2	63.1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^f calendar year (D billion)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,739,843	3,539,881	4,073,762	4,473,656	4,937,032	5,191,324	5,639,401	6,293,905	7,009,042	7,707,200	8,044,386	8,487,476	9,548,738	10,221,815
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108,356	111,858	123,383	138,284	155,992	176,402	198,797	232,586	329,886	346,786	421,253	575,555	659,929	680,694	734,648	751,430	779,267	813,794	862,580	908,257	1,018,049	1,069,685	1,141,602	1,222,579
Mining and quarrying	42,606	44,345	46,153	57,326	72,492	88,897	99,702	111,700	146,607	165,310	186,199	275,760	306,416	305,894	326,960	220,782	187,961	206,361	246,230	231,037	192,840	211,380	279,818	253,062
Manufacturing	81,979	95,211	110,285	125,476	145,475	172,045	205,739	241,629	300,256	331,093	469,351	661,751	825,918	925,485	1,005,734	1,088,106	1,211,809	1,424,130	1,637,815	1,833,290	1,926,409	2,075,983	2,347,039	2,441,252
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^g	13,993	16,028	18,201	22,224	25,090	29,785	33,857	40,187	49,136	61,665	65,594	78,474	94,187	112,217	138,286	162,205	184,901	214,852	242,447	281,882	313,806	334,679	378,615	409,337
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities					4,516	5,801	6,922	7,497	8,085	11,797	14,831	17,938	20,018	22,545	25,306	27,844	30,677	34,892	38,767	40,458	42,953	46,656	49,981	
Construction	23,642	27,931	31,558	37,100	44,558	53,276	64,503	79,712	95,696	110,255	171,834	193,290	216,402	227,895	249,176	282,488	311,380	351,416	399,886	451,516	482,294	508,601	593,139	640,717
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	62,836	67,788	75,617	83,297	96,995	111,745	130,432	153,660	208,366	240,577	202,874	269,823	333,936	378,239	432,280	474,414	518,743	577,450	641,081	720,032	771,379	796,390	921,249	1,005,257
Transportation and storage ^h	17,341	19,431	21,095	24,725	30,402	28,013	33,516	39,093	50,749	55,378	129,255	162,673	188,951	217,156	243,872	255,872	285,975	307,396	346,807	387,361	386,955	377,905	444,867	502,564
Accommodation and food service activities	14,343	15,412	17,154	18,472	22,529	29,329	35,861	44,992	57,067	67,394	77,427	96,714	110,765	126,291	140,086	150,436	164,540	185,010	203,010	226,488	181,550	146,744	215,901	254,817
Information and communication ^h					9,998	11,812	13,778	17,593	19,349	120,252	134,867	150,902	167,649	184,870	203,273	221,553	238,919	258,756	281,613	291,248	305,437	332,137	354,381	
Financial and insurance activities	8,148	8,762	9,763	10,858	12,737	47,825	55,869	65,861	86,356	100,324	123,052	155,921	178,377	201,054	214,365	232,142	251,571	276,885	305,144	338,245	357,697	401,678	456,074	501,319
Real estate activities	19,173	21,589	24,452	27,287	31,304	61,413	70,501	83,322	102,920	115,351	140,926	174,197	190,384	206,014	222,113	233,942	253,298	270,030	281,504	301,096	308,691	309,642	332,727	364,119
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁱ					12,908	14,450	16,975	21,528	24,291	65,338	81,619	93,501	105,895	115,841	125,604	134,933	145,196	156,322	168,261	181,369	190,424	203,506	219,873	
Administrative and support service activities ⁱ					3,865	4,358	5,127	6,443	7,154	44,172	52,838	59,088	67,656	74,548	80,680	87,631	95,162	104,124	114,498	94,340	78,706	105,242	123,147	

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Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^j	37,809	40,891	44,940	54,016	61,255	23,038	26,737	31,310	41,279	47,042	60,011	71,676	84,016	96,447	108,014	116,121	125,384	135,090	150,631	165,981	175,492	184,763	192,711	209,522
Education						26,948	30,718	34,843	38,261	42,780	79,926	94,551	108,056	125,500	145,123	165,180	187,401	215,562	245,998	281,431	309,032	328,757	359,276	400,966
Human health and social work activities						12,262	13,922	15,964	18,946	21,276	28,217	34,087	39,632	57,232	66,861	73,731	98,718	137,035	157,131	172,751	194,415	275,350	255,459	265,757
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						6,319	7,177	8,253	9,986	13,053	19,409	22,514	25,893	29,097	32,170	35,056	38,360	43,033	47,357	52,097	51,401	47,262	55,561	64,316
Other service activities ^k	11,420	12,049	13,161	14,379	16,476	13,998	16,173	18,927	24,923	29,087	19,316	22,047	25,707	30,479	34,540	37,511	41,539	45,309	48,996	53,496	51,053	47,823	59,559	69,142
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	1,640	1,927	2,551	2,898	2,951	3,736	4,400	5,002	5,731	6,414	7,092	7,912	8,916	9,798	10,439	10,835	11,494	12,874
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,439,155	3,176,922	3,714,399	4,085,914	4,497,761	4,720,693	5,119,898	5,721,220	6,379,632	7,017,898	7,338,915	7,744,996	8,732,632	9,364,980
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300,688	362,959	359,364	387,742	439,271	470,631	519,503	572,684	629,411	689,302	705,470	742,480	816,106	856,835
Net factor income from abroad	-6,327	-6,440	-8,706	-9,755	-13,401	-16,779	-22,810	-34,963	-48,083	-77,928	-85,004	-99,141	-129,738	-153,584	-187,068	-263,440	-310,224	-380,236	-357,574	-387,195	-343,888	-434,227	-463,435	...
GNI	435,319	474,855	527,056	603,688	701,906	897,222	1,038,755	1,211,806	1,567,964	1,731,221	2,654,839	3,440,740	3,944,025	4,320,071	4,749,964	4,927,884	5,329,177	5,913,669	6,651,468	7,320,006	7,700,498	8,053,249	9,085,303	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Agriculture	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	20.4	19.2	15.4	16.3	16.2	15.2	14.9	14.5	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.8	12.7	12.6	12.0	12.0
Industry	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	38.1	38.6	38.5	37.1	37.4	33.0	34.6	35.9	35.6	35.3	34.3	34.1	35.4	36.5	36.8	36.7	37.4	38.2	37.1
Services	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.4	40.6	38.9	39.1	40.5	40.9	42.2	42.9	42.6	42.2	42.5	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.5
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,739,843	3,539,881	4,073,762	4,473,656	4,937,032	5,191,324	5,639,401	6,293,905	7,009,042	7,707,200	8,044,386	8,487,476	9,548,738	10,221,815
Final consumption expenditure	321,853	342,607	382,137	445,221	511,221	648,519	749,688	918,388	1,236,265	1,343,691	1,885,502	2,352,797	2,694,746	3,033,144	3,324,329	3,633,280	3,898,821	4,288,217	4,683,637	5,118,113	5,264,720	5,525,696	6,084,451	6,484,379
Household final consumption	293,507	312,144	348,747	406,451	465,506	598,567	690,954	849,141	1,145,361	1,239,151	1,601,016	1,999,484	2,269,234	2,544,792	2,814,953	3,080,149	3,312,415	3,650,335	4,000,543	4,379,853	4,502,207	4,712,164	5,231,354	5,579,533
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	28,346	30,463	33,390	38,770	45,715	49,952	58,734	69,247	90,904	104,540	284,486	353,313	425,512	488,352	509,376	553,131	586,406	637,883	683,093	738,260	762,512	813,532	853,097	904,846
Gross capital formation	130,771	150,033	177,983	217,434	253,686	308,543	366,629	493,300	589,746	672,326	1,016,457	1,145,900	1,244,913	1,351,621	1,495,379	1,666,878	1,789,074	2,033,265	2,244,260	2,464,760	2,567,421	2,792,006	3,109,842	3,267,071
Gross fixed capital formation	122,101	140,301	166,828	204,608	237,868	285,841	332,949	437,702	513,987	612,526	963,320	1,082,121	1,167,244	1,266,169	1,402,349	1,566,572	1,685,835	1,922,458	2,126,648	2,340,104	2,435,664	2,634,076	2,939,578	3,108,027
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	8,670	9,732	11,155	12,826	15,818	22,702	33,680	55,598	75,759	59,800	53,136	63,779	77,669	85,452	93,030	100,306	103,239	110,806	117,612	124,656	131,757	157,930	170,264	159,044
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	243,049	262,846	304,262	363,735	470,216	582,214	719,928	886,395	1,155,688	1,139,253	1,484,333	2,165,705	2,585,777	2,988,422	3,436,104	3,785,661	4,179,207	5,146,055	5,917,276	6,563,266	6,787,981	7,965,513	8,957,827	8,911,044
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	253,927	273,828	331,946	415,023	524,216	612,521	750,800	1,055,577	1,376,183	1,326,810	1,638,477	2,268,371	2,434,081	2,865,193	3,249,157	3,737,305	4,021,018	4,985,878	5,624,089	6,130,818	6,344,146	7,878,552	8,591,754	8,090,247
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-100	-363	3,326	2,076	4,400	-12,755	-23,880	4,263	10,531	-19,310	-7,972	143,850	-17,593	-34,338	-69,623	-157,190	-206,683	-187,755	-212,042	-308,121	-231,591	82,813	-11,629	-350,432
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	65.5	65.1	68.1	70.9	68.5	58.4	56.5	55.7	56.9	57.0	59.3	58.7	58.0	57.1	56.8	56.0	55.5	54.8	54.6
Government final consumption	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.9	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.9	8.9
Gross capital formation	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	37.1	32.4	30.6	30.2	30.3	32.1	31.7	32.3	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.9	32.6	32.0
Changes in inventories	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6
Exports of goods and services	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	63.7	67.8	71.1	71.5	63.0	54.2	61.2	63.5	66.8	69.6	72.9	74.1	81.8	84.4	85.2	84.4	93.9	93.8	87.2
Imports of goods and services	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	67.0	70.7	84.7	85.2	73.3	59.8	64.1	59.8	64.0	65.8	72.0	71.3	79.2	80.2	79.5	78.9	92.8	90.0	79.1
Statistical discrepancy	-0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.3	0.7	-1.1	-0.3	4.1	-0.4	-0.8	-1.4	-3.0	-3.7	-3.0	-3.0	-4.0	-2.9	1.0	-0.1	-3.4

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Coal (t '000)																								
Production	11,609	13,397	16,409	19,300	27,349	34,093	38,778	42,483	39,777	44,078	44,835	46,611	42,083	41,064	41,086	41,664	38,735	38,409	42,384	47,158	44,598	52,459	54,431	49,810
Exports	3,251	4,292	6,047	7,262	11,636	17,988	29,308	32,072	19,358	24,992	19,876	17,163	15,219	12,802	7,265	1,748	1,243	2,229	2,388	1,143	910	1,812	1,199	807
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	57	64	375	385	448	...	...	1,876	2,271	3,096	6,927	13,199	14,677	22,856	43,770	54,812	36,376	31,704	51,159
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas (1,000 \$)																								
Production	1,596	...	...	2,712	6,269	6,440	7,000	7,080	7,499	8,010	9,402	8,480	9,355	9,751	10,210	10,660	10,610	9,866	10,010	10,200	9,160	7,460	8,080	7,817
Exports	...	...	...	158	148	1,569	1,859	839	24,144	20,067	7,917	14,121	8,973	57,178	259,127	157,723	117,580	90,938	193,691	217,980	116,653	218,485	187,531	162,720
Imports	20,953	32,940	54,116	94,100	149,213	208,042	270,707	417,534	563,044	443,133	542,282	672,957	618,776	644,093	782,705	538,418	494,691	711,265	844,626	898,528	833,417	1,371,622	1,538,583	1,545,654
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity (1,000 \$)																								
Production	26,683	30,673	35,888	40,546	46,202	52,078	57,917	64,147	70,960	80,643	91,722	101,499	115,147	124,454	140,237	157,949	175,745	191,593	209,181	227,423	235,410	244,864	258,791	267,176
Exports	1,650	1,950	1,800	363	...	...	27,296	286,074	741,564	11,067	56,603	79,375	28,940	177,639	98,144	92,499	91,886	83,942	88,989	181,125	150,153	89,754	143,894	76,279
Imports	...	...	...	...	2,125	15,072	38,037	110,670	145,745	198,519	298,552	300,530	158,655	221,180	142,704	142,847	135,536	109,041	170,869	187,782	173,217	89,685	171,715	244,680
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail prices (D/L)																								
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,133	32,277	32,165	32,396	24,373	22,681	26,291	28,113	26,435	26,183	32,963	38,929	36,376
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,108	21,377	21,884	21,633	14,803	11,424	13,956	16,993	16,287	12,200	15,403	23,642	20,484
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national) ^P ; previous year = 100	98.4	99.7	103.9	103.2	107.7	108.3	107.5	108.3	123.0	106.9	109.2	118.6	109.2	106.6	104.1	100.6	102.7	103.5	103.5	102.8	103.2	101.8	103.1	103.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	96.1	98.7	107.6	102.5	112.4	111.2	108.7	111.2	136.6	108.7	110.7	126.5	108.1	102.7	104.0	101.5	102.4	98.9	103.2	104.1	110.0	100.7	102.6	103.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	100.5	101.3	101.6	104.2	104.0	104.1	105.0	106.0	110.8	109.6	108.2	111.7	106.6	104.2	103.7	102.2	102.2	101.5	101.4	102.0	101.5	101.8	103.2	103.3
Clothing and footwear	100.5	100.7	101.1	102.4	103.9	104.2	105.9	106.2	110.3	108.9	106.9	112.1	110.0	107.9	104.3	103.3	102.1	101.1	101.5	101.7	100.8	100.9	101.6	102.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	104.5	101.8	102.5	108.0	106.4	107.2	108.8	111.0	120.5	103.5	114.7	119.7	110.6	104.7	103.7	98.4	102.5	104.3	103.3	103.0	101.8	101.8	103.1	106.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	101.8	101.7	100.8	101.2	103.0	104.4	105.6	106.2	109.1	108.5	105.4	108.8	107.6	105.0	103.0	102.0	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.1	100.7	102.0	102.1
Health	102.9	100.7	99.8	113.2	113.8	105.3	104.9	105.1	108.9	106.1	103.4	105.7	116.3	145.6	105.4	102.1	128.5	142.3	110.8	103.8	102.2	100.2	100.4	101.2
Transport	101.8	99.2	97.1	102.0	99.8	108.3	107.1	103.6	116.0	98.8	112.0	116.0	108.2	104.5	101.6	88.1	92.7	106.8	106.4	99.0	88.8	110.5	111.3	97.5
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.2	88.2	90.4	95.4	95.9	98.9	99.5	99.6	100.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.2
Recreation and culture ^Q	101.1	100.2	99.4	99.1	101.5	101.6	103.0	103.2	105.9	105.7	103.6	107.6	105.6	103.9	102.4	101.6	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.8	98.8	99.1	103.1	102.5
Education	103.2	103.2	102.9	104.7	100.9	101.9	104.4	103.3	104.2	105.7	110.4	123.2	117.1	114.2	110.2	106.5	106.3	109.1	106.3	105.7	104.1	101.9	101.7	107.4
Restaurants and hotels ^r	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	102.6	102.5	101.9	102.9	105.1	105.8	106.1	107.7	113.2	111.3	111.7	112.0	110.7	107.0	104.0	102.9	102.2	102.1	102.4	102.7	102.9	101.5	102.4	104.6
Consumer (capital city) ^P ; previous year = 100	99.7	100.7	105.4	104.3	106.3	107.5	108.8	108.4	122.9	108.3	109.6	118.0	108.6	106.4	104.7	100.7	103.0	103.0	104.2	103.8	102.7	101.8	103.4	102.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	98.9	100.7	111.7	104.3	110.3	109.9	111.8	111.9	138.1	111.7	113.1	131.3	109.3	103.8	103.4	101.1	102.7	98.9	104.1	104.8	109.4	100.2	103.7	103.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	101.9	102.4	102.6	105.4	107.5	104.5	104.5	104.7	115.9	106.8	108.7	113.0	107.7	104.1	104.5	102.5	102.4	102.2	101.9	102.3	101.8	101.7	102.4	103.4
Clothing and footwear	100.0	100.5	100.2	105.2	103.9	102.5	104.7	104.0	109.6	109.5	104.6	108.9	110.7	107.5	105.0	104.0	102.0	101.1	102.7	103.0	99.8	100.6	101.2	101.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	101.8	101.6	104.5	109.0	103.1	107.5	110.9	111.6	117.3	102.9	115.3	119.3	110.5	106.8	103.8	98.4	101.5	103.3	105.1	104.5	102.4	103.7	103.3	101.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	101.3	101.4	100.4	101.2	103.6	103.3	104.4	104.8	108.4	109.2	107.0	106.6	107.0	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	101.3	102.4	102.2	101.5	100.6	100.9	100.8
Health	101.3	102.6	100.4	115.7	105.7	102.6	102.2	107.0	114.9	108.6	102.6	102.8	103.3	125.2	135.4	100.6	127.5	132.7	104.1	104.1	102.2	100.2	100.4	100.3
Transport	99.3	99.1	98.2	100.5	100.0	107.2	104.9	103.1	113.7	98.3	113.0	114.8	107.0	103.5	101.4	89.2	94.0	106.9	105.0	99.0	89.3	109.9	111.0	98.3
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	96.2	99.4	99.8	99.9	100.4	99.7	99.9	98.2	97.1	98.3	99.0	99.7	99.2
Recreation and culture ^Q	100.3	102.1	104.7	105.5	101.1	105.6	106.0	104.7	104.0	107.3	104.2	105.5	106.8	103.7	103.8	102.7	102.6	101.5	103.6	103.8	96.9	97.6	106.2	100.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Education	101.8	102.2	102.6	101.0	101.9	103.7	104.8	103.2	105.6	107.1	106.6	106.5	112.5	123.2	104.4	107.5	111.2	108.8	107.7	109.4	102.6	100.8	99.9	105.9
Restaurants and hotels ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	101.7	102.4	101.3	101.3	105.6	107.3	110.6	116.5	111.7	107.8	108.9	109.2	105.4	103.2	103.5	102.6	102.1	102.6	102.5	101.8	100.5	102.2	104.7
Producer (national); 2010 = 100	51.0	52.1	53.0	54.9	58.4	61.0	63.5	67.9	82.7	88.8	100.0	118.4	122.5	128.9	133.1	132.4	131.5	135.2	139.4	141.2	140.3	144.4	150.5	149.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 1994 | 2010 = 100	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	57.5	62.5	68.5	84.0	89.2	100.0	121.4	132.4	137.8	142.9	140.4	143.0	149.2	154.6	158.4	160.7	165.3	172.0	175.3
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national) ^p	...	-0.3	3.9	3.2	7.7	8.3	7.5	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.8	3.1	3.3
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	...	-1.3	7.6	2.5	12.4	11.2	8.7	11.2	36.6	8.7	10.7	26.5	8.1	2.7	4.0	1.5	2.4	-1.1	3.2	4.1	10.0	0.7	2.6	3.4
Producer price index	-0.2	2.1	1.8	3.6	6.4	4.4	4.2	6.8	21.8	7.4	12.6	18.4	3.4	5.3	3.3	-0.6	-0.6	2.8	3.1	1.3	-0.6	2.9	4.2	-0.9
Implicit GDP deflator	3.4	1.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.6	22.7	6.2	12.1	21.4	9.1	4.0	3.7	-1.7	1.8	4.4	3.6	2.4	1.5	2.9	4.1	1.9
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^s as of end of period (D billion)																								
Money supply (M1)	152,497	191,113	235,518	314,148	402,738	531,472	723,204	443,429	442,984	581,535	640,959	705,998	860,959	1,017,278	1,240,196	1,456,114	1,713,832	1,982,009	2,174,033	2,456,665	2,941,368	3,528,607	3,265,640	3,784,491
Currency in circulation	52,208	66,319	74,263	90,583	109,097	131,171	158,809	220,514	236,848	293,225	337,949	370,992	455,504	506,739	624,832	726,559	851,441	977,907	1,085,018	1,198,095	1,337,921	1,519,726	1,352,910	1,425,567
Demand deposits ^t	100,289	124,794	161,255	223,564	293,641	400,301	564,394	222,915	206,136	288,310	303,010	335,006	405,455	510,539	615,364	729,555	862,391	1,004,102	1,089,015	1,258,570	1,603,447	2,008,881	1,912,730	2,358,924
Quasi-money ^u	70,385	88,667	93,632	97,084	129,608	159,180	199,469	904,814	1,179,145	1,510,912	2,148,225	2,419,962	2,841,909	3,383,414	3,939,021	4,563,495	5,411,969	6,212,699	7,037,815	8,117,060	9,169,238	9,873,490	10,961,291	12,214,465
Money supply (M2)	222,882	279,781	329,150	411,232	532,346	690,652	922,672	1,348,244	1,622,130	2,092,447	2,789,184	3,125,960	3,702,867	4,400,692	5,179,216	6,019,609	7,125,801	8,194,708	9,211,848	10,573,725	12,110,606	13,402,097	14,226,931	15,998,956
Foreign assets (net)	95,692	117,615	117,418	131,402	145,910	191,077	287,925	410,414	428,929	312,264	266,567	300,823	548,108	612,697	825,954	836,057	948,545	1,264,353	1,539,963	2,131,034	2,641,592	2,736,696	2,360,612	2,782,881
Domestic credit	155,236	191,204	239,921	316,872	434,572	585,559	730,330	1,096,780	1,400,693	2,039,686	2,689,527	3,062,086	3,403,504	3,876,350	4,479,804	5,381,433	6,306,619	7,102,175	7,851,794	8,583,037	9,647,461	10,859,989	12,104,399	13,749,675
Claims on government sector	-484	2,102	8,843	20,135	14,527	32,461	36,496	29,051	61,430	170,431	213,991	232,362	325,801	406,668	530,128	688,516	731,566	556,115	472,956	256,802	354,156	311,508	79,947	80,497
Claims on private sector ^v	155,720	189,103	231,078	296,737	420,046	553,098	693,834	1,067,729	1,339,263	1,869,255	2,475,535	2,829,723	3,077,703	3,469,683	3,949,676	4,692,917	5,575,053	6,546,060	7,378,838	8,326,235	9,293,305	10,548,481	12,024,452	13,669,179
Claims on other financial institutions																								
Claims on state and local government																								
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations																								
Other items (net)	-28,046	-29,039	-28,191	-37,040	-48,137	-85,984	-95,583	-158,950	-207,492	-259,503	-166,909	-236,948	-248,745	-88,355	-126,542	-197,880	-129,363	-171,819	-179,909	-140,346	-178,447	-194,589	-238,079	-533,600
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4	15.0	12.4	14.8	14.5	10.7	6.2	12.5
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.0	74.4	75.6	86.9	108.1	100.4	115.7	101.8	88.3	90.9	98.4	104.9	116.0	126.4	130.2	131.4	137.2	150.5	157.9	149.0	156.5
Interest Rates period averages^w (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Time: 6 months	4.8	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.0	7.8	7.8	8.2	13.3	10.2	11.1	13.7	10.1	7.3	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.0	7.2	5.4
12 months ^x	6.2	6.8	7.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	13.5	10.4	11.5	13.6	11.3	8.7	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.5	6.6	6.9
GOVERNMENT FINANCE																								
Central Government^y																								
Revenue	...	...	...	151,156.0	189,591.0	227,004.0	277,479.0	331,565.8	437,204.3	460,613.0	595,887.1	730,593.0	745,305.6	840,499.0	893,430.6	1,015,773.0	1,099,370.0	1,231,422.0	1,363,868.0	1,496,315.0	1,479,361.0	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	134,279.0	167,174.0	203,103.8	248,384.0	297,778.8	395,196.0	408,946.0	529,482.9	666,160.0	662,952.7	730,162.0	763,177.3	822,498.0	903,544.0	1,017,558.0	1,142,018.0	1,242,767.0	1,199,741.0	...	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	50,768.5	61,148.0	81,065.0	106,226.0	116,138.0	155,578.6	129,058.0	177,862.0	237,884.0	264,405.0	281,684.0	261,601.0	264,074.0	261,966.0	300,759.0	351,504.0	387,803.0	386,146.0	...	...	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	3,358.5	4,161.0	5,218.0	6,430.0	9,743.0	15,957.0	14,578.0	26,311.0	38,469.0	44,959.0	46,553.0	47,851.0	56,723.0	65,235.0	78,775.0	94,364.0	109,406.0	115,150.0	...	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	47,410.0	56,987.0	75,847.0	99,796.0	106,395.0	139,621.6	114,480.0	151,551.0	199,415.0	219,446.0	235,131.0	213,750.0	207,351.0	196,731.0	221,984.0	257,140.0	278,397.0	270,996.0	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	8,659.0	14,770.0	14,823.0	16,121.0	29,501.0	32,597.0	38,965.0	50,819.0	53,485.0	46,429.0	46,873.0	45,726.0	70,531.0	101,097.0	127,138.0	149,716.0	155,798.0	175,060.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Taxes on goods and services	52,477.5	69,642.0	83,556.0	99,757.0	113,830.8	146,546.4	163,927.0	226,733.9	293,385.0	280,842.5	323,352.0	360,247.3	388,578.0	444,356.0	493,294.0	554,014.0	602,223.0	559,897.0	...	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	22,374.0	21,614.0	23,659.8	26,280.0	38,309.0	60,474.0	76,996.0	74,068.0	81,406.0	71,276.2	78,253.0	95,603.0	99,315.0	96,125.0	96,367.0	86,784.0	96,943.0	78,638.0	...	...	...
Other taxes
Social contributions
Grants	2,969.0	2,877.0	3,789.0	7,897.0	6,012.0	9,413.0	7,908.0	11,867.6	12,103.0	10,267.0	11,124.0	11,050.0	11,844.0	8,378.0	7,580.0	7,780.0	5,133.0	4,808.0	...	...	...
Other revenue	13,908.0	19,540.0	20,111.2	21,198.0	27,775.0	32,595.3	43,759.0	54,536.6	52,330.0	72,085.8	99,213.0	119,203.3	181,431.0	187,448.0	206,284.0	214,070.0	248,415.0	274,812.0	...	...	...
Expense	106,776.0	124,268.6	154,967.0	185,339.0	235,132.6	300,464.0	337,100.1	411,770.0	508,544.0	657,491.9	771,829.3	802,204.8	893,481.0	938,429.0	980,037.0	1,039,504.0	1,101,338.0	1,131,720.0	...	...	...
Compensation of employees
Use of goods and services
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	6,395.0	7,217.0	6,621.0	7,965.0	12,660.0	16,730.0	20,490.0	25,400.0	29,786.0	39,884.0	54,084.0	66,738.0	82,022.0	86,783.0	97,728.0	106,584.0	107,065.0	106,466.0	...	...	...
Subsidies
Grants
Social benefits
Other expense	100,381.0	117,051.6	148,346.0	177,374.0	222,472.6	283,734.0	316,610.1	386,370.0	478,758.0	617,607.9	717,745.3	735,466.8	811,459.0	851,646.0	882,309.0	932,920.0	994,273.0	1,025,254.0	...	...	...
Net operating balance	44,380.0	65,322.4	72,037.0	92,140.0	96,433.2	136,740.3	123,512.9	184,117.1	222,049.0	87,813.7	68,669.7	91,225.8	122,292.0	160,941.0	251,385.0	324,364.0	394,977.0	347,641.0	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	44,380.0	65,322.4	72,037.0	92,140.0	96,433.2	136,740.3	123,512.9	184,117.1	222,049.0	87,813.7	68,669.7	91,225.8	122,292.0	160,941.0	251,385.0	324,364.0	394,977.0	347,641.0	...	...	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	53,314.0	64,229.0	81,831.0	87,448.0	119,000.8	143,627.0	230,553.0	241,420.0	249,162.0	304,475.0	333,429.0	336,947.0	379,004.0	355,595.0	370,587.0	390,677.0	418,135.0	575,060.0	...	...	...
Fixed assets	53,314.0	64,229.0	81,831.0	87,448.0	119,000.8	143,627.0	230,553.0	241,420.0	249,162.0	304,475.0	333,429.0	336,947.0	379,004.0	355,595.0	370,587.0	390,677.0	418,135.0	575,060.0	...	...	...
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	160,090.0	188,497.6	236,798.0	272,787.0	354,133.4	444,091.0	567,653.1	653,190.0	757,706.0	961,966.9	1,105,258.3	1,139,151.8	1,272,485.0	1,294,024.0	1,350,624.0	1,430,181.0	1,519,473.0	1,706,780.0	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-8,934.0	1,093.4	-9,794.0	4,692.0	-22,567.6	-6,886.7	-107,040.1	-57,302.9	-27,113.0	-216,661.3	-264,759.3	-245,721.2	-256,712.0	-194,654.0	-119,202.0	-66,313.0	-23,158.0	-227,419.0	...	...	...
Primary balance	-2,539.0	8,310.4	-3,173.0	12,657.0	-9,907.6	9,843.3	-86,550.1	-31,902.9	2,673.0	-176,777.3	-210,675.3	-178,983.2	-174,690.0	-107,871.0	-21,474.0	40,271.0	83,907.0	-120,953.0	...	...	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets
Domestic
External
Net incurrence of liabilities
Domestic
External
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	24.6	26.5	24.8	26.1	26.6	27.1	25.5	21.7	20.6	18.3	18.8	18.1	19.6	19.5	19.6	19.5	19.4	18.4	...	...	...
Taxes	21.9	23.4	22.2	23.4	23.9	24.5	22.6	19.3	18.8	16.3	16.3	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.1	14.9	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	...	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.4	8.5	8.6	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	...	...	...
Expenditure	26.1	26.4	25.9	25.7	28.4	27.5	31.4	23.8	21.4	23.6	24.7	23.1	24.5	22.9	21.5	20.4	19.7	21.2	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-1.5	0.2	-1.1	0.4	-1.8	-0.4	-5.9	-2.1	-0.8	-5.3	-5.9	-5.0	-4.9	-3.5	-1.9	-0.9	-0.3	-2.8	...	...	...
Primary balance	-0.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	-0.8	0.6	-4.8	-1.2	0.1	-4.3	-4.7	-3.6	-3.4	-1.9	-0.3	0.6	1.1	-1.5	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	14,483	15,029	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,033	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,697	264,267	282,629	336,167	371,715	354,671
Imports, cif ²	15,637	16,218	19,746	25,256	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,765	80,714	69,949	84,839	106,750	113,780	132,033	147,849	165,776	174,978	213,215	237,242	253,697	262,791	332,970	359,575	326,374
Trade balance	-1,154	-1,189	-3,040	-5,107	-5,484	-4,314	-5,065	-14,203	-18,029	-12,853	-12,602	-9,844	749	0	2,368	-3,759	1,602	1,903	6,455	10,571	19,838	3,197	12,140	28,297

Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	-754	220	1,978	3,305	2,652	3,087	3,088	18,011	12,341	6,755	6,201	6,490	8,729	-283	5,571	967	10,726	19,691	8,466	18,971	8,485	30,837	9,470	-2,842
Direct investment	1,298	1,300	1,400	1,450	1,610	1,889	2,315	6,797	9,279	6,900	7,100	6,569	7,168	6,944	8,050	10,700	11,600	13,620	14,902	15,670	15,420	15,283	15,226	20,050
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	865	1,313	6,243	-578	-71	2,370	1,460	1,990	1,460	93	-65	228	1,819	3,021	2,998	-1,256	281	1,512	-1,189
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-2,052	-1,080	578	1,855	1,042	333	-540	4,971	3,640	-74	-3,269	-1,539	-429	-8,687	-2,572	-9,668	-1,102	4,252	-9,457	303	-5,679	15,273	-7,268	-21,703
Net errors and omissions	-864	-862	-1,014	751	-769	-395	1,398	-720	-1,045	-9,022	-3,690	-5,574	-6,129	-6,904	-5,813	-5,356	-3,214	-5,520	-9,368	-8,192	-6,913	-8,398	-33,619	-16,640
Overall balance	-322	40	357	2,151	883	2,131	4,322	10,199	473	-8,875	-1,765	1,149	11,867	557	8,375	-6,032	8,390	12,544	6,031	23,254	16,632	14,290	-22,745	5,608
Reserves and related items	322	-40	-357	-2,151	-883	-2,131	-4,322	-10,199	-473	8,875	1,765	-1,149	-11,867	-557	-8,375	6,032	-8,390	-12,544	-6,031	-23,254	-16,632	-14,290	22,745	-5,608
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	58.3	56.3	60.0	62.7	63.2	53.9	49.1	56.1	58.6	61.8	64.3	67.7	68.7	76.5	78.6	79.0	81.5	91.7	90.6	82.5
Imports	45.1	44.5	50.7	57.4	63.3	60.5	64.2	76.2	76.1	61.0	52.6	56.4	54.1	57.7	59.2	64.7	64.5	72.7	73.4	72.8	72.7	87.5	83.4	72.3
Balance on goods	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	-13.5	-12.9	-7.2	-3.5	-0.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	3.0	4.2	3.8	5.2	6.3	8.9	4.3	7.2	10.2
Balance on services	-1.8	-1.8	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-0.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.3	-1.7	-1.8	-0.7	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-3.0	-4.2	-3.4	-2.2
Current account balance	4.2	2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-9.2	-10.9	-6.2	-2.9	0.1	4.7	3.6	3.7	-0.7	0.3	-0.6	2.2	3.7	4.3	-2.2	0.3	5.8
Overall balance	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.9	3.7	6.5	13.2	0.5	-8.4	-1.2	0.7	6.1	0.3	3.6	-2.5	3.3	4.5	1.9	7.0	4.8	3.9	-5.5	1.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	3,510	3,765	4,232	6,359	7,186	9,216	13,591	23,748	24,176	16,803	12,926	14,046	26,113	26,287	34,575	28,616	36,906	49,497	55,868	78,810	95,452	109,963	87,131	...
Gold, national valuation	93	91	111	135	145	166	207	268	286	356	460	506	540	394	386	378	422	415	475	618	591	591	591	...
Foreign exchange	3,416	3,660	4,121	6,222	7,041	9,050	13,382	23,472	23,882	16,027	12,054	13,128	25,161	25,481	33,801	27,879	36,167	48,693	55,074	77,955	94,436	107,437	84,693	...
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	0	15	0	2	0	1	2	8	8	420	413	411	412	413	388	371	360	383	378	380	398	1,935	1,846	1,883
EXCHANGE RATES (D- $\text{\$}$)																								
End of period	14,514	15,084	15,403	15,646	15,777	15,916	16,054	16,114	16,977	17,941	18,932	20,828	20,828	21,036	21,246	21,890	22,159	22,425	22,825	23,155	23,131	23,145	23,612	23,866
Average of period	14,168	14,725	15,280	15,510	15,746	15,859	15,994	16,105	16,302	17,065	18,613	20,510	20,828	20,933	21,148	21,698	21,935	22,370	22,602	23,050	23,208	23,160	23,271	23,787
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,841	12,633	13,343	15,593	17,631	18,594	18,752	23,135	26,498	32,773	45,022	54,317	62,250	66,249	74,734	81,825	90,484	109,893	112,622	122,496	129,479	139,853	146,627	...
Long-term debt	11,640	11,488	12,218	14,361	15,592	16,282	16,057	18,502	22,099	27,413	37,560	43,040	49,416	53,595	60,674	69,398	77,341	87,547	92,599	97,663	102,422	104,633	106,583	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,640	11,488	12,218	14,361	15,592	16,282	16,057	18,502	22,099	27,381	32,805	37,062	40,485	43,549	46,373	49,206	51,487	56,220	56,619	55,824	55,651	51,375	46,465	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	4,755	5,978	8,932	10,047	14,301	20,192	25,854	31,327	35,980	41,839	46,771	53,258	60,118	...
Short-term debt	823	719	679	822	1,688	2,040	2,443	4,395	4,204	4,783	6,932	10,781	12,350	12,169	13,604	11,991	12,720	21,898	19,585	24,397	26,604	33,233	38,154	...
Use of IMF credit	378	426	446	409	351	272	252	239	195	578	529	496	484	485	456	436	423	448	438	435	453	1,987	1,890	...
External debt (% of GNI)	41.8	39.2	38.7	40.1	39.6	32.9	28.9	30.7	27.5	32.3	31.6	32.4	32.9	32.1	33.3	36.0	37.2	41.6	38.3	38.6	39.0	40.3	37.7	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.6	90.9	91.6	92.1	88.4	87.6	85.6	80.0	83.4	83.6	83.4	79.2	79.4	80.9	81.2	84.8	85.5	79.7	82.2	79.7	79.1	74.8	72.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	9.6	11.0	13.0	19.0	15.9	14.6	15.4	19.8	19.8	18.4	18.2	14.7	14.1	19.9	17.4	19.9	20.5	23.8	26.0	..
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	6.3	7.3	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.8	..
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	937	791	844	474	395	482	478	619	772	917	1,055	3,080	3,302	3,313	5,414	5,023	5,912	11,611	15,225	13,607	14,389	18,780	23,491	20,233

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Interest on long-term debt	298	354	276	270	306	319	329	420	466	477	699	905	1,025	1,092	1,260	1,617	1,556	2,208	2,930	2,935	2,020	1,595	2,017	3,905
Interest on short-term debt	45	25	20	18	39	90	124	184	131	56	90	168	162	151	169	185	251	571	742	702	702	326	686	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	...
Maturity (years)	35.7	38.5	36.0	28.4	29.4	27.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	27.9	23.2	26.7	24.9	25.2	21.8	24.7	27.6	23.2	24.3	23.6	33.6	24.8	31.3	...
Grace period (years)	9.6	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	8.7	5.5	3.9	...
Grant element (%)	47.9	52.3	47.6	35.9	39.5	29.7	28.2	27.4	31.7	42.3	30.0	28.9	34.4	35.3	29.7	37.8	38.4	30.4	26.4	28.3	57.4	36.4	48.3	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^{ab} (t '000)	51,208	56,722	66,496	70,904	85,052	92,369	94,870	105,137	117,585	132,290	151,414	155,973	155,523	164,297	180,699	201,513	222,029	229,877	286,139	341,717	355,323	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	18,757	17,217	18,183	19,464	20,346	19,606	19,386	20,876	18,322	23,651	21,554	20,390	21,475	24,114	22,760	24,916	24,225	24,488	25,027	24,699	26,833	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	65,103	65,594	67,270	69,288	73,349	75,803	78,097	79,113	79,641	81,655	82,331	83,109	83,616	84,543	84,503	83,621	82,496	81,975	81,799	80,654	79,619	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{ac} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-3,846	-3,839	-4,305	-4,574	-4,649	-5,733	-4,605	-5,731	-5,101	-6,975	-2,789	-9,806	-14,644	-15,318	-14,464	7,232	22,688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 of CO ₂ equivalent)	135,696	140,237	152,726	160,510	179,676	188,783	193,546	206,510	217,120	239,357	257,248	261,809	263,337	276,065	291,458	313,934	333,618	342,192	399,801	454,890	470,578	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^{ad} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	1.43	1.46	1.46	1.40	1.46	1.37	1.09	0.98	1.06	1.04	1.25	1.16	1.06	1.07	1.11	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.81	0.92	1.14	1.09	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{ad} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.28	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	20.7	21.7	22.6	20.1	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	20.9	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.6	21.9	22.9	23.9	21.2	21.6	23.6	21.3	21.3	22.1	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980 (°C)	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{ae}	11	7	6	4	6	10	11	6	10	6	7	5	4	10	3	5	8	9	7	8	11	8	8	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	108,432	865,510	222,747	173,880	409,196	651,751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	359	...	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	675	317	381	575	294	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	219.8	2,612.3	572.0	353.7	1,814.6	988.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	2.0	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	8.8	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	57.7	56.1	52.2	50.8	45.8	44.2	44.3	41.9	39.3	37.0	34.6	36.3	37.9	37.4	36.7	27.8	26.8	28.3	24.3	20.4	18.9	24.2	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; D = dong; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

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- a For 2000–2020, data are based on the International Conference of Labor Statistics (ICLS 13) standards. For 2021 onward, data are calculated based on ICLS19.
- b Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- c For 2000–2002, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- d For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under the indicator transportation and communication.
- e For 2010–2018, data on labor force have been adjusted for the 2019 Population and Housing Census. Unemployment rate is population at 15 years of age and above.
- f For 2000–2009, the GDP data series is based on unreassessed/unreevaluated scale. Starting 2010, the GDP data are based on the reevaluated scale.
- g For 2000–2004, includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under transportation and communication.
- i For 2000–2004, included in other services.
- j For 2000–2004, includes education, human health and social work activities, and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- k For 2005, components for other services were disaggregated into separate indicators.
- l For 2005 onward, methodology was revised and 2010 base year was used.
- m For 2000 data refer to exports less imports of goods and services. Annual growth rate cannot be calculated separately for exports and imports for 2001.
- n Derived from data on balance of secondary income of balance of payments.
- o Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- p For 2000–2019, figures are based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 1999. For 2020 onward, figures are based on COICOP 2018.
- q Includes restaurants and hotels.
- r Data on restaurants and hotels are consolidated under recreation and culture.
- s Based on an expanded monetary survey that includes 4 government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- t Includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- u Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- v Includes cooperatives.
- w For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on the annual nonweighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Ho Chi Minh City Securities Company. Starting 2011, data were provided by the State Bank of Viet Nam.
- x For 2000–2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposit
- y Until the 53rd edition of the Key Indicators of Asia and the Pacific, Viet Nam's data on government finance from the Ministry of Finance (MOF), was presented using the GFS1986 standard. Starting in the 54th edition of the Key Indicators of Asia and the Pacific, with the support of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund (IMF), the MOF submitted its 2003–2019 government finance data following GFS2014 standard. The MOF is currently working with IMF to convert its 2020-onward government finance data.
- z Includes foreign aid in goods.
- aa Prior to 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ab Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1000 metric tons.
- ac Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ad Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ae Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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Viet Nam

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