

# Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>POPULATION</b>																								
Total population as of 1 July (million)	77.63	78.62	79.54	80.47	81.44	82.39	83.31	84.22	85.12	86.02	87.07	88.15	89.20	90.19	91.20	92.23	93.25	94.29	95.39	96.48	97.58	98.51	99.47	100.31
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	236	239	242	244	246	249	252	254	257	260	263	266	270	273	276	278	282	285	288	291	295	297	300	300
Population (% annual change)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Urban population (% of total population)	24.1	24.5	25.0	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.4	31.4	31.7	32.0	33.2	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.2	35.0	36.8	37.1	37.5	38.1
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)</b>																								
Employed <sup>b</sup>	38.5	39.6	40.4	41.5	42.5	44.9	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.3	50.5	51.6	52.6	53.5	54.0	54.3	54.5	54.8	55.4	55.8	54.8	50.6	51.7	52.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	37.6	38.6	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.1	50.5	51.7	52.5	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.7	54.3	54.7	53.6	49.1	50.6	51.3
Mining and quarrying	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	23.6	24.4	23.9	24.3	24.6	23.9	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	23.1	22.2	21.5	20.4	18.8	17.7	14.3	13.9	13.8
Manufacturing <sup>c</sup>	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.8	12.0
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Construction	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.9	7.8	
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9
Information and communication <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Real estate activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Others	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
Unemployed	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1
Unemployment rate <sup>e</sup> (%)	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Labor force <sup>a</sup> (% annual change)	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	-1.7	-7.7	2.3	1.3
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.7	...	76.5	76.7	76.6	76.8	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.3	76.9	77.0	76.8	74.4	67.7	68.0	68.9
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	...	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.2	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.4	82.0	82.4	81.9	79.9	74.2	74.2	75.1
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.9	...	72.3	72.4	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.2	72.6	72.5	72.0	71.8	71.8	69.0	61.5	62.2	63.1
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>f</sup> calendar year (D billion)</b>																								
<i>At Current Prices</i>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,739,843	3,539,881	4,073,762	4,473,656	4,937,032	5,191,324	5,639,401	6,293,905	7,009,042	7,707,200	8,044,386	8,487,476	9,548,738	10,221,815
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108,356	111,858	123,383	138,284	155,992	176,402	198,797	232,586	329,886	346,786	421,253	575,555	659,929	680,694	734,648	751,430	779,267	813,794	862,580	908,257	1,018,049	1,069,685	1,141,602	1,222,579
Mining and quarrying	42,606	44,345	46,153	57,326	72,492	88,897	99,702	111,700	146,607	165,310	186,199	275,760	306,416	305,894	326,960	220,782	187,961	206,361	246,236	231,037	192,840	211,380	279,818	253,062
Manufacturing	81,979	95,211	110,285	125,476	145,475	172,045	205,739	241,629	300,256	331,093	469,351	661,751	825,918	925,485	1,005,734	1,088,106	1,211,809	1,424,130	1,637,815	1,833,290	1,926,409	2,075,983	2,347,039	2,441,252
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>g</sup>	13,993	16,028	18,201	22,224	25,090	29,785	33,857	40,187	49,136	61,665	65,594	78,474	94,187	112,217	138,286	162,205	184,901	214,852	244,447	281,882	313,806	334,679	378,615	409,337
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4,516	5,801	6,922	7,497	8,085	11,797	14,831	17,938	20,018	22,545	25,306	27,844	30,677	34,892	38,767	40,458	42,953	46,656	49,981	50,601	539,139	640,717		
Construction	23,642	27,931	31,558	37,100	44,558	53,276	64,503	79,712	95,696	110,255	171,834	193,290	216,402	227,895	249,176	282,488	311,380	351,416	399,886	451,516	482,294	508,601	593,139	640,717
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	62,836	67,788	75,617	83,297	96,995	111,745	130,432	153,660	208,366	240,577	202,874	269,823	333,936	378,239	432,280	474,414	518,743	577,450	641,081	720,032	771,379	796,390	921,249	1,005,257
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	17,341	19,431	21,095	24,725	30,402	28,013	33,516	39,093	50,749	55,378	129,255	162,673	188,951	217,156	243,872	255,872	285,975	307,396	346,807	387,361	386,955	377,905	444,867	502,564
Accommodation and food service activities	14,343	15,412	17,154	18,472	22,529	29,329	35,861	44,992	57,067	67,394	77,427	96,714	110,765	126,291	140,086	150,436	164,540	185,010	203,010	226,488	181,550	146,744	215,901	254,817
Information and communication <sup>h</sup>	9,998	11,812	13,778	17,593	19,349	120,252	134,867	150,902	167,649	184,870	203,273	221,553	238,919	258,756	281,613	291,248	305,437	332,137	354,381	332,137	354,381	332,137	354,381	
Financial and insurance activities	8,148	8,762	9,763	10,858	12,737	47,825	55,869	65,861	86,356	100,324	123,052	155,921</td												

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>j</sup>	37,809	40,891	44,940	54,016	61,255	23,038	26,737	31,310	41,279	47,042	60,011	71,676	84,016	96,447	108,014	116,121	125,384	135,090	150,631	165,981	175,492	184,763	192,711	209,522
Education						26,948	30,718	34,843	38,261	42,780	79,926	94,551	108,056	125,500	145,123	165,180	187,401	215,562	245,998	281,431	309,032	328,757	359,276	400,966
Human health and social work activities						12,262	13,922	15,964	18,946	21,276	28,217	34,087	39,632	57,232	66,861	73,731	98,718	137,035	157,131	172,751	194,415	275,350	255,459	265,757
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						6,319	7,177	8,253	9,986	13,053	19,409	22,514	25,893	29,097	32,170	35,056	38,360	43,033	47,357	52,097	51,401	47,262	55,561	64,316
Other service activities <sup>k</sup>	11,420	12,049	13,161	14,379	16,476	13,998	16,173	18,927	24,923	29,087	19,316	22,047	25,707	30,479	34,540	37,511	41,539	45,309	48,996	53,496	51,053	47,823	59,559	69,142
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	1,640	1,927	2,551	2,898	2,951	3,736	4,400	5,002	5,731	6,414	7,092	7,912	8,916	9,798	10,439	10,835	11,494	12,874
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,439,155	3,176,922	3,714,399	4,085,914	4,497,761	4,720,693	5,119,898	5,721,220	6,379,632	7,017,898	7,338,915	7,744,996	8,732,632	9,364,980
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300,688	362,959	359,364	387,742	439,271	470,631	519,503	572,684	629,411	689,302	705,470	742,480	816,106	856,835
Net factor income from abroad	-6,327	-6,440	-8,706	-9,755	-13,401	-16,779	-22,810	-34,963	-48,083	-77,928	-85,004	-99,141	-129,738	-153,584	-187,068	-263,440	-310,224	-380,236	-357,574	-387,195	-343,888	-434,227	-463,435	...
GNI	435,319	474,855	527,056	603,688	701,906	897,222	1,038,755	1,211,806	1,567,964	1,731,221	2,654,839	3,440,740	3,944,025	4,320,071	4,749,964	4,927,884	5,329,177	5,913,669	6,651,468	7,320,006	7,700,498	8,053,249	9,085,303	...
<b>Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Agriculture	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	20.4	19.2	15.4	16.3	16.2	15.2	14.9	14.5	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.8	12.7	12.6	12.0	12.0
Industry	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	38.1	38.6	38.5	37.1	37.4	33.0	34.6	35.9	35.6	35.3	34.3	34.1	35.4	36.5	36.8	36.7	37.4	38.2	37.1
Services	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.4	40.6	38.9	39.1	40.5	40.9	42.2	42.9	42.6	42.2	42.5	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.5
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,739,843	3,539,881	4,073,762	4,473,656	4,937,032	5,191,324	5,639,401	6,293,905	7,009,042	7,707,200	8,044,386	8,487,476	9,548,738	10,221,815
Final consumption expenditure	321,853	342,607	382,137	445,221	511,221	648,519	749,688	918,388	1,236,265	1,343,691	1,885,502	2,352,797	2,694,746	3,033,144	3,324,329	3,633,280	3,898,821	4,288,217	4,683,637	5,118,113	5,264,720	5,525,696	6,084,451	6,484,379
Household final consumption	293,507	312,144	348,747	406,451	465,506	598,567	690,954	849,141	1,145,361	1,239,151	1,601,016	1,999,484	2,269,234	2,544,792	2,814,953	3,080,149	3,312,415	3,650,335	4,000,543	4,379,853	4,502,207	4,712,164	5,231,354	5,579,533
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	28,346	30,463	33,390	38,770	45,715	49,952	58,734	69,247	90,904	104,540	284,486	353,313	425,512	488,352	509,376	553,131	586,406	637,883	683,093	738,260	762,512	813,532	853,097	904,846
Gross capital formation	130,771	150,033	177,983	217,434	253,686	308,543	366,629	493,300	589,746	672,326	1,016,457	1,145,900	1,244,913	1,351,621	1,495,379	1,666,878	1,789,074	2,033,265	2,244,260	2,464,760	2,567,421	2,792,006	3,109,842	3,267,071
Gross fixed capital formation	122,101	140,301	166,828	204,608	237,868	285,841	332,949	437,702	513,987	612,526	963,320	1,082,121	1,167,244	1,266,169	1,402,349	1,566,572	1,685,835	1,922,458	2,126,648	2,340,104	2,435,664	2,634,076	2,939,578	3,108,027
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	8,670	9,732	11,155	12,826	15,818	22,702	33,680	55,598	75,759	59,800	53,136	63,779	77,669	85,452	93,030	100,306	103,239	110,806	117,612	124,656	131,757	157,930	170,264	159,044
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	243,049	262,846	304,262	363,735	470,216	582,214	719,928	886,395	1,155,688	1,139,253	1,484,333	2,165,705	2,585,777	2,988,422	3,436,104	3,785,661	4,179,207	5,146,055	5,917,276	6,563,266	6,787,981	7,965,513	8,957,827	8,911,044
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	253,927	273,828	331,946	415,023	524,216	612,521	750,800	1,055,577	1,376,183	1,326,810	1,638,477	2,268,371	2,434,081	2,865,193	3,249,157	3,737,305	4,021,018	4,985,878	5,624,089	6,130,818	6,344,146	7,878,552	8,591,754	8,090,247
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-100	-363	3,326	2,076	4,400	-12,755	-23,880	4,263	10,531	-19,310	-7,972	143,850	-17,593	-34,338	-69,623	-157,190	-206,683	-187,755	-212,042	-308,121	-231,591	82,813	-11,629	-350,432
<b>Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Household final consumption	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	65.5	65.1	68.1	70.9	68.5	58.4	56.5	55.7	56.9	57.0	59.3	58.7	58.0	57.1	56.8	56.0	55.5	54.8	54.6
Government final consumption	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.9	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.9	8.9
Gross capital formation	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	37.1	32.4	30.6	30.2	30.3	32.1	31.7	32.3	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.9	32.6	32.0
Changes in inventories	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6
Exports of goods and services	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	63.7	67.8	71.1	71.5	63.0	54.2	61.2	63.5	66.8	69.6	72.9	74.1	81.8	84.4	85.2	84.4	93.9	93.8	87.2</td

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<b>At Constant Prices<sup>l</sup></b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at 1994   2010 market prices	273,666	292,535	313,247	336,243	362,435   1,588,646	1,699,501	1,820,667	1,923,749	2,027,591   2,739,843	2,915,554	3,076,042	3,246,870	3,455,392	3,696,826	3,944,144	4,217,875	4,532,739	4,866,316	5,005,756	5,133,589	5,550,617	5,830,725			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	63,717	65,618	68,352	70,828	73,917   342,811	355,831	369,905	387,262	394,658   421,253	439,124	451,733	463,168	478,005	489,989	498,092	513,874	535,022	549,292	565,987	586,989	607,391	630,675			
Mining and quarrying	18,430	19,185	19,396	20,611	22,437   212,381	208,134	203,555	195,756	210,666   186,199	185,605	194,884	193,135	197,754	211,057	195,201	178,822	174,241	172,939	161,404	151,254	159,503	154,447			
Manufacturing	51,492	57,335	63,983	71,363	79,116   248,709	281,925	316,812	347,808	357,415   469,351	528,448	572,742	609,971	649,609	709,281	788,296	883,885	985,359	1,079,902	1,133,812	1,194,642	1,292,536	1,339,350			
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>g</sup>	6,337	7,173	7,992	8,944	10,015   44,794	49,232	53,707	59,112	64,446   65,594	72,271	80,850	87,835	97,672	108,209	120,653	131,874	141,930	154,452	165,041	173,519	186,035	193,093			
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities						8,108	8,736	9,446	10,108   10,765	11,797	13,548	14,735	15,322	16,528	18,347	19,833	21,504	23,921	26,010	27,107	28,402	30,356	31,929		
Construction	20,654	23,293	25,755	28,481	31,053   91,523	101,632	113,979	113,546	126,441   171,834	171,381	177,660	187,936	200,904	222,441	244,685	265,972	289,820	314,571	337,050	335,104	362,604	388,199			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	44,644	47,779	51,245	54,747	59,027   193,430	209,969	228,477	243,955	262,686   202,874	222,614	242,697	260,047	279,602	302,026	326,128	352,414	381,685	419,206	443,630	447,703	493,853	537,429			
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	10,729	11,441	12,252	12,925	13,975   40,322	44,406	49,468	55,360	60,056   129,255	138,794	148,134	158,549	177,306	192,249	211,222	227,811	248,680	273,069	275,968	268,048	300,956	328,586			
Accommodation and food service activities	8,863	9,458	10,125	10,646	11,511   52,688	59,231	66,822	72,661	74,328   77,427	82,114	87,904	96,010	101,370	105,731	112,383	122,385	131,241	143,000	112,770	90,102	126,938	142,478			
Information and communication <sup>h</sup>						14,624	16,039	17,745	19,608   21,014	120,252	134,707	150,332	162,690	178,650	195,621	212,680	227,631	245,560	266,045	283,316	296,379	318,116	332,836		
Financial and insurance activities	5,650	6,005	6,424	6,935	7,495   77,704	84,058	91,490	100,780	109,545   123,052	132,826	139,925	149,030	157,761	166,613	182,952	197,476	213,693	232,841	250,243	274,746	301,106	319,896			
Real estate activities	12,231	12,631	13,106	13,796	14,396   105,410	112,776	118,561	124,925	130,333   140,926	145,944	147,691	150,821	155,011	159,596	165,919	180,753	188,867	190,637	193,085	205,028	205,205				
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>i</sup>						22,630	23,725	25,061	26,096   27,217	65,338	69,721	75,073	80,548	86,159	92,099	98,628	105,756	112,950	120,530	128,074	134,225	142,556	151,749		
Administrative and support service activities <sup>i</sup>						6,480	6,816	7,256	7,670   8,031	44,172	47,126	50,410	53,945	57,988	61,975	66,552	71,281	77,513	83,898	70,516	58,910	77,307	87,193		
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>j</sup>	24,301	25,674	27,322	29,242	31,325   38,666	41,593	44,973	47,883	51,365   60,011	64,012	68,372	73,053	77,880	82,459	87,226	91,319	95,154	99,103	101,957	107,156	111,043	116,930			
Education						34,805	37,735	41,037	44,306   47,215	79,926	85,627	91,951	99,121	106,264	113,851	121,968	130,128	139,080	148,873	157,984	164,017	173,366	181,111		
Human health and social work activities						16,422	17,709	19,135	20,620   22,008	28,217	30,249	32,458	34,979	37,419	40,116	43,063	45,958	49,166	52,397	57,825	81,541	75,342	77,473		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						10,169	10,972	11,898	12,907   13,925	19,409	20,834	22,374	24,039	25,854	27,793	29,855	32,062	34,378	37,098	36,541	33,336	38,925	43,843		
Other service activities <sup>k</sup>	6,618	6,943	7,296	7,725	8,168   24,597	26,436	28,573	30,408	32,312   19,316	20,527	21,750	23,419	24,938	26,403	28,130	30,016	31,725	33,662	31,151	28,762	34,062	37,527			
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	2,374	2,549	2,765	2,977   3,164	2,951	3,164	3,413	3,639	3,857	4,107	4,400	4,726	5,049	5,368	5,539	5,679	5,907	6,203		
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																									
GDP	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8   7.5	7.0	7.1	5.7	5.4   6.4	6.4	5.5	5.6	6.4	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.4	2.9	2.6	8.1	5.0			
Agriculture	4.6	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.4   4.2	3.8	4.0	4.7	1.9   3.3	4.2	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.5	1.7	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.8			
Industry	10.1	10.4	9.5	10.5	10.2   8.4	7.3	7.4	4.1	6.0   7.2	7.3	7.2	5.1	6.2	9.2	7.8	8.3	9.0	8.2	4.4	3.2	7.9	3.7			
Services	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3   8.6	8.4	8.5	7.6	6.5   7.2	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.5	8.1	2.0	1.7	10.1	6.8			
Expenditure on GDP at 1994   2010 market prices	273,666	292,535	313,247	336,243	362,435   1,588,646	1,699,501	1,820,667	1,923,749	2,027,591   2,739,843	2,915,554	3,076,042	3,246,870	3,455,392	3,696,826	3,944,144	4,217,875	4,532,739	4,866,316	5,005,756	5,133,589	5,550,617	5,830,725			
Final consumption expenditure	200,665	210,027	225,609	243,515	260,940   1,106,408	1,189,879	1,305,445	1,405,404	1,442,775   1,885,502	1,982,891	2,090,565	2,206,099	2,330,719	2,532,216	2,685,583	2,872,656	3,061,596	3,269,611	3,286,000	3,368,418	3,607,299	3,734,237			
Household final consumption	182,420	190,577	205,113	221,545	237,262   1,022,157	1,098,469	1,205,895	1,298,368	1,327,608   1,601,016	1,686,190	1,768,645	1,860,614	1,977,461	2,151,280	2,290,037	2,454,920	2,624,309	2,808,536	2,819,208	2,880,398	3,101,612	3,210,447			
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Government final consumption	18,245	19,450	20,496	21,970	23,678   84,251	91,410	99,549	107,036	115,168   284,486	296,701	321,920	345,485	353,258	380,936											

## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services <sup>m</sup>	-10,085	165,292	179,529	195,340	235,219	913,341	1,043,134	1,160,960	1,219,803	1,355,225	1,484,333	1,641,583	1,888,500	2,225,003	2,504,913	2,852,242	3,166,102	3,712,366	4,167,255	4,427,126	4,606,983	5,289,081	5,501,514	5,361,851
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	176,987	196,632	226,787	265,341	902,088	1,038,899	1,325,880	1,426,886	1,521,982	1,638,477	1,715,938	1,907,910	2,287,942	2,595,318	3,003,390	3,342,662	3,951,330	4,329,537	4,539,710	4,688,784	5,469,536	5,536,661	5,297,038	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-410	1,716	4,775	7,553	2,702	27,224	9,114	50,875	56,654	53,959	-7,972	34,608	6,826	46,640	62,103	51,763	46,474	53,273	-20,179	-68,081	-48,898	34,429	-35,992	-65,179
<b>Growth of Demand (% annual change)</b>																								
Household final consumption	3.1	4.5	7.6	8.0	7.1	5.8	7.5	9.8	7.7	2.3	8.2	5.3	4.9	5.2	6.3	8.8	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	0.4	2.2	7.7	3.5
Government final consumption	5.0	6.6	5.4	7.2	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	7.5	7.6	12.3	4.3	8.5	7.3	2.2	7.8	3.8	5.6	4.7	5.4	1.2	4.5	3.6	3.6
Gross capital formation	10.1	10.8	12.7	11.9	10.5	11.2	11.8	26.8	6.3	4.3	10.4	-4.3	2.6	5.9	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.2	8.0	7.5	4.1	3.3	5.4	4.1
Exports of goods and services <sup>m</sup>	...	...	8.6	8.8	20.4	7.8	14.2	11.3	5.1	11.1	14.6	10.6	15.0	17.8	12.6	13.9	11.0	17.3	12.3	6.2	4.1	14.8	4.0	-2.5
Imports of goods and services <sup>m</sup>	...	...	11.1	15.3	17.0	5.9	15.2	27.6	7.6	6.7	13.7	4.7	11.2	19.9	13.4	15.7	11.3	18.2	9.6	4.9	3.3	16.7	1.2	-4.3
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	130,771	150,033	177,983	217,434	253,686	308,543	366,629	493,300	589,746	672,326	1,016,457	1,145,900	1,244,913	1,351,621	1,495,379	1,666,878	1,789,074	2,033,265	2,244,260	2,464,760	2,567,421	2,792,006	3,109,842	3,267,071
Gross national saving	138,004	150,655	174,271	193,193	239,387	302,306	353,828	396,974	450,886	497,566	916,099	1,266,070	1,420,318	1,485,314	1,621,994	1,457,357	1,605,492	1,816,262	2,168,050	2,414,982	2,655,243	2,766,611	3,131,486	...
Gross domestic saving	119,793	138,688	153,625	168,222	204,086	265,481	311,877	328,381	379,782	465,458	854,341	1,187,084	1,379,016	1,440,512	1,612,703	1,558,044	1,740,580	2,005,688	2,325,405	2,589,087	2,779,666	2,961,780	3,464,286	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,327	-6,440	-8,706	-9,755	-13,401	-16,779	-22,810	-34,963	-48,083	-77,928	-85,004	-99,141	-129,738	-153,584	-187,068	-263,440	-310,224	-380,236	-357,574	-387,195	-343,888	-434,227	-463,435	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>n</sup>	24,538	18,407	29,352	34,726	48,702	53,603	64,761	103,556	119,186	110,036	146,763	178,127	171,040	198,386	196,359	162,753	175,137	190,810	200,219	213,090	219,464	239,058	130,635	...
<b>Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Gross domestic saving	27.1	28.8	28.7	27.4	28.5	29.0	29.4	26.3	23.5	25.7	31.2	33.5	33.9	32.2	32.7	30.0	30.9	31.9	33.2	33.6	34.6	34.9	36.3	...
Gross national saving	31.2	31.3	32.5	31.5	33.5	33.1	33.3	31.8	27.9	27.5	33.4	35.8	34.9	33.2	32.9	28.1	28.5	28.9	30.9	31.3	33.0	32.6	32.8	...
Gross capital formation	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	37.1	32.4	30.6	30.2	30.3	32.1	31.7	32.3	32.0	31.9	32.9	32.6	32.6	...
<b>At Current Market Prices (D '000)</b>																								
Per capita GDP	5,689	6,122	6,736	7,624	8,784	11,093	12,742	14,804	18,986	21,031	31,468	40,159	45,669	49,602	54,132	56,288	60,476	66,753	73,482	79,881	82,437	86,163	95,992	101,903
Per capita GNI	5,608	6,040	6,626	7,502	8,619	10,890	12,468	14,389	18,421	20,125	30,492	39,035	44,214	47,899	52,081	53,431	57,149	62,721	69,733	75,868	78,913	81,755	91,333	...
<b>At Current Prices (\$ million)</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	31,170.4	32,507.3	35,093.2	39,551.5	45,724.1	57,632.9	66,244.3	77,429.5	97,452.0	99,786.6	147,106.6	172,600.0	195,590.7	213,685.5	233,407.5	239,426.7	257,116.2	281,298.4	310,052.8	334,308.3	346,606.3	366,460.4	410,215.8	429,773.3
GNI	30,723.8	32,072.3	34,522.9	38,922.5	44,867.4	56,574.9	64,820.9	75,258.1	94,552.5	95,488.4	142,542.6	167,766.0	189,361.7	206,349.5	224,563.5	227,276.7	242,972.2	264,304.2	294,235.1	317,513.3	331,789.3	347,712.0	390,306.6	...
<b>At Current Market Prices (\$)</b>																								
Per capita GDP	401.5	413.5	441.2	491.5	561.5	699.5	795.1	919.4	1,144.8	1,160.0	1,689.6	1,958.1	2,192.6	2,369.2	2,559.2	2,596.0	2,757.3	2,983.5	3,250.5	3,464.9	3,551.9	3,720.2	4,123.8	4,284.5
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX period averages</b>																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	55.8	57.6	61.7	64.5	68.0	69.8	72.9	76.0	79.7	81.1	83.3	87.2	93.5	95.5	98.5	100.7	100.8	102.6	106.1	105.7	107.6	113.2	114.2	...
Mining; 2010   2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.0	99.4	102.4	107.1	93.2	93.6	97.8	100.9	92.5	94.3	105.5	96.1
Manufacturing; 2010   2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.5	107.6	108.7	110.5	111.3	114.5	112.2	110.4	104.8	105.9	107.7	101.3
<b>ENERGY annual values</b>																								
Crude petroleum (t '000)	16,291	16,833	16,863	17,700	20,051	18,519	16,800	15,920	14,904	16,360	15,014	15,185	16,739	16,705	17,392	18,746	17,230	15,518	13,969	13,090	11,470	10,970	10,840	10,496
Exports	15,424	16,732	16,876	17,143	19,501	17,967	16,442	15,062	13,752	13,373	8,072	8,240	9,251	8,398	9,306	9,486	6,850	3,961	3,976	4,657	3,125	2,775	2,813	
Imports <sup>o</sup>	8,747	9,083	9,971	9,936	11,048	11,477	11,225	12,850	12,857	398	492	629	729	1,312	704	182	435	1,181	5,177	7,776	11,745	10,0		

# Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Coal (t'000)</b>																								
Production	11,609	13,397	16,409	19,300	27,349	34,093	38,778	42,483	39,777	44,078	44,835	46,611	42,083	41,064	41,086	41,664	38,735	38,409	42,384	47,158	44,598	52,459	54,431	49,810
Exports	3,251	4,292	6,047	7,262	11,636	17,988	29,308	32,072	19,358	24,992	19,876	17,163	15,219	12,802	7,265	1,748	1,243	2,229	2,388	1,143	910	1,812	1,199	807
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	57	64	375	385	448	...	1,876	2,271	3,096	6,927	13,199	14,677	22,856	43,770	54,812	36,376	31,704	51,159	
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Natural gas (1,000 \$)</b>																								
Production	1,596	...	...	2,712	6,269	6,440	7,000	7,080	7,499	8,010	9,402	8,480	9,355	9,751	10,210	10,660	10,610	9,866	10,010	10,200	9,160	7,460	8,080	7,817
Exports	...	...	...	158	148	1,569	1,859	839	24,144	20,067	7,917	14,121	8,973	57,178	259,127	157,723	117,580	90,938	193,691	217,980	116,653	218,485	187,531	162,720
Imports	20,953	32,940	54,116	94,100	149,213	208,042	270,707	417,534	563,044	443,133	542,282	672,957	618,776	644,093	782,705	538,418	494,691	711,265	844,626	898,528	833,417	1,371,622	1,538,583	1,545,654
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Electricity (1,000 \$)</b>																								
Production	26,683	30,673	35,888	40,546	46,202	52,078	57,917	64,147	70,960	80,643	91,722	101,499	115,147	124,454	140,237	157,949	175,745	191,593	209,181	227,423	235,410	244,864	258,791	267,176
Exports	1,650	1,950	1,800	363	...	...	27,296	286,074	741,564	11,067	56,603	79,375	28,940	177,639	98,144	92,499	91,886	83,942	88,989	181,125	150,153	89,754	143,894	76,279
Imports	...	...	...	...	2,125	15,072	38,037	110,670	145,745	198,519	298,552	300,530	158,655	221,180	142,704	142,847	135,536	109,041	170,869	187,782	173,217	89,685	171,715	244,680
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Retail prices (D/L)</b>																								
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,133	32,277	32,165	32,396	24,373	22,681	26,291	28,113	26,435	26,183	32,963	38,929	36,376	
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,108	21,377	21,884	21,633	14,803	11,424	13,956	16,993	16,287	12,200	15,403	23,642	20,484	
<b>PRICE INDEXES period averages</b>																								
Consumer (national) <sup>b</sup> ; previous year = 100	98.4	99.7	103.9	103.2	107.7	108.3	107.5	108.3	123.0	106.9	109.2	118.6	109.2	106.6	104.1	100.6	102.7	103.5	103.5	102.8	103.2	101.8	103.1	103.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	96.1	98.7	107.6	102.5	112.4	111.2	108.7	111.2	136.6	108.7	110.7	126.5	108.1	102.7	104.0	101.5	102.4	98.9	103.2	104.1	110.0	100.7	102.6	103.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	100.5	101.3	101.6	104.2	104.0	104.1	105.0	106.0	110.8	109.6	108.2	111.7	106.6	104.2	103.7	102.2	102.2	101.5	101.4	102.0	101.5	101.8	103.2	103.3
Clothing and footwear	100.5	100.7	101.1	102.4	103.9	104.2	105.9	106.2	110.3	108.9	106.9	112.1	110.0	107.9	104.3	103.3	102.1	101.1	101.5	101.7	100.8	100.9	101.6	102.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	104.5	101.8	102.5	108.0	106.4	107.2	108.8	111.0	120.5	103.5	114.7	119.7	110.6	104.7	103.7	98.4	102.5	104.3	103.3	103.0	101.8	101.8	103.1	106.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	101.8	101.7	100.8	101.2	103.0	104.4	105.6	106.2	109.1	108.5	105.4	108.8	107.6	105.0	103.0	102.0	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.1	100.7	102.0	102.1
Health	102.9	100.7	99.8	113.2	113.8	105.3	104.9	105.1	108.9	106.1	103.4	105.7	116.3	145.6	105.4	102.1	128.5	142.3	110.8	103.8	102.2	100.2	100.4	101.2
Transport	101.8	99.2	97.1	102.0	99.8	108.3	107.1	103.6	116.0	98.8	112.0	116.0	108.2	104.5	101.6	88.1	92.7	106.8	106.4	99.0	88.8	110.5	111.3	97.5
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.2	88.2	90.4	95.4	95.9	98.9	99.5	99.6	100.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.2	
Recreation and culture <sup>g</sup>	101.1	100.2	99.4	99.1	101.5	101.6	103.0	103.2	105.9	105.7	103.6	107.6	105.6	103.9	102.4	101.6	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.8	98.8	99.1	103.1	102.5
Education	103.2	103.2	102.9	104.7	100.9	101.9	104.4	103.3	104.2	105.7	110.4	123.2	117.1	114.2	110.2	106.5	106.3	109.1	106.3	105.7	104.1	101.9	101.7	107.4
Restaurants and hotels'	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	102.6	102.5	101.9	102.9	105.1	105.8	106.1	107.7	113.2	111.3	111.7	112.0	110.7	107.0	104.0	102.9	102.2	102.1	102.4	102.7	102.9	101.5	102.4	104.6
Consumer (capital city) <sup>b</sup> ; previous year = 100	99.7	100.7	105.4	104.3	106.3	107.5	108.8	108.4	122.9	108.3	109.6	118.0	108.6	106.4	104.7	100.7	103.0	103.0	104.2	103.8	102.7	101.8	103.4	102.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	98.9	100.7	111.7	104.3	110.3	109.9	111.8	111.9	138.1	111.7	113.1	131.3	109.3	103.8	103.4	101.1	102.7	98.9	104.1	104.8	109.4	100.2	103.7	103.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	101.9	102.4	102.6	105.4	107.5	104.5	104.7	115.9	106.8	108.7	113.0	107.7	104.1	104.5	102.5	102.4	102.2	101.9	102.3	101.8	101.7	102.4	103.4	
Clothing and footwear	100.0	100.5	100.2	105.2	103.9	102.5	104.7	104.0	109.6	109.5	104.6	108.9	110.7	107.5	105.0	104.0	102.0	101.1	102.7	103.0	99.8	100.6	101.2	101.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	101.8	101.6	104.5	109.0	103.1	107.5	110.9	111.6	117.3	102.9	115.3	119.3	110.5	106.8	103.8	98.4	101.5	103.3	105.1	104.5	102.4	103.7	103.3	101.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	101.3	101.4	100.4	101.2	103.6	103.3	104.4	104.8	108.4	109.2	107.0	106.6	107.0	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	101.3	102.4	102.2	101.5	100.6	100.9	100.8
Health	101.3	102.6	100.4	115.7	105.7	102.6	102.2	107.0	114.9	108.6	102.6	102.8	103.3	125.2	135.4	100.6	127.5	132.7	104.1	104.1	102.2	100.2	100.4	100.3
Transport	99.3	99.1	98.2	100.5	100.0	107.2	104.9	103.1	113.7	98.3	113.0	114.8	107.0	103.5	101.4	89.2	94.0	106.9	105.0	99.				

## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Education	101.8	102.2	102.6	101.0	101.9	103.7	104.8	103.2	105.6	107.1	106.6	106.5	112.5	123.2	104.4	107.5	111.2	108.8	107.7	109.4	102.6	100.8	99.9	105.9
Restaurants and hotels <sup>r</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	101.7	102.4	101.3	101.3	105.6	107.3	110.6	116.5	111.7	107.8	108.9	109.2	105.4	103.2	103.5	102.6	102.1	102.6	102.5	101.8	100.5	102.2	104.7
Producer (national); 2010 = 100	51.0	52.1	53.0	54.9	58.4	61.0	63.5	67.9	82.7	88.8	100.0	118.4	122.5	128.9	133.1	132.4	131.5	135.2	139.4	141.2	140.3	144.4	150.5	149.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 1994   2010 = 100	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	57.5	62.5	68.5	84.0	89.2	100.0	121.4	132.4	137.8	142.9	140.4	143.0	149.2	154.6	158.4	160.7	165.3	172.0	175.3
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national) <sup>p</sup>	...	-0.3	3.9	3.2	7.7	8.3	7.5	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.8	3.1	3.3
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	...	-1.3	7.6	2.5	12.4	11.2	8.7	11.2	36.6	8.7	10.7	26.5	8.1	2.7	4.0	1.5	2.4	-1.1	3.2	4.1	10.0	0.7	2.6	3.4
Producer price index	-0.2	2.1	1.8	3.6	6.4	4.4	4.2	6.8	21.8	7.4	12.6	18.4	3.4	5.3	3.3	-0.6	-0.6	2.8	3.1	1.3	-0.6	2.9	4.2	-0.9
Implicit GDP deflator	3.4	1.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.6	22.7	6.2	12.1	21.4	9.1	4.0	3.7	-1.7	1.8	4.4	3.6	2.4	1.5	2.9	4.1	1.9
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES<sup>s</sup></b> as of end of period (D billion)																								
Money supply (M1)	152,497	191,113	235,518	314,148	402,738	531,472	723,204	443,429	442,984	581,535	640,959	705,998	860,959	1,017,278	1,240,196	1,456,114	1,713,832	1,982,009	2,174,033	2,456,665	2,941,368	3,528,607	3,265,640	3,784,491
Currency in circulation	52,208	66,319	74,263	90,583	109,097	131,171	158,809	220,514	236,848	293,225	337,949	370,992	455,504	506,739	624,832	726,559	851,441	977,907	1,085,018	1,198,095	1,337,921	1,519,726	1,352,910	1,425,567
Demand deposits <sup>t</sup>	100,289	124,794	161,255	223,564	293,641	400,301	564,394	222,915	206,136	288,310	303,010	335,006	405,455	510,539	615,364	729,555	862,391	1,004,102	1,089,015	1,258,570	1,603,447	2,008,881	1,912,730	2,358,924
Quasi-money <sup>u</sup>	70,385	88,667	93,632	97,084	129,608	159,180	199,469	904,814	1,179,145	1,510,912	2,148,225	2,419,962	2,841,909	3,383,414	3,939,021	4,563,495	5,411,969	6,212,699	7,037,815	8,117,060	9,169,238	9,873,490	10,961,291	12,214,465
Money supply (M2)	222,882	279,781	329,150	411,232	532,346	690,652	922,672	1,348,244	1,622,130	2,092,447	2,789,184	3,125,960	3,702,867	4,400,692	5,179,216	6,019,609	7,125,801	8,194,708	9,211,848	10,573,725	12,110,606	13,402,097	14,226,931	15,998,956
Foreign assets (net)	95,692	117,615	117,418	131,402	145,910	191,077	287,925	410,414	428,929	312,264	266,567	300,823	548,108	612,697	825,954	836,057	948,545	1,264,353	1,539,963	2,131,034	2,641,592	2,736,696	2,360,612	2,782,881
Domestic credit	155,236	191,204	239,921	316,872	434,572	585,559	730,330	1,096,780	1,400,693	2,039,686	2,689,527	3,062,086	3,403,504	3,876,350	4,479,804	5,381,433	6,306,619	7,102,175	7,851,794	8,583,037	9,647,461	10,859,989	12,104,399	13,749,675
Claims on government sector	-484	2,102	8,843	20,135	14,527	32,461	36,496	29,051	61,430	170,431	213,991	232,362	325,801	406,668	530,128	688,516	731,566	556,115	472,956	256,802	354,156	311,508	79,947	80,497
Claims on private sector <sup>v</sup>	} 155,720	189,103	231,078	296,737	420,046	553,098	693,834	1,067,729	1,339,263	1,869,255	2,475,535	2,829,723	3,077,703	3,469,683	3,949,676	4,692,917	5,575,053	6,546,060	7,378,838	8,326,235	9,293,305	10,548,481	12,024,452	13,669,179
Claims on other financial institutions																								
Claims on state and local government																								
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations																								
Other items (net)																								
<b>Money Supply (M2) (%) annual change)</b>	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4	15.0	12.4	14.8	14.5	10.7	6.2	12.5
<b>M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.0	74.4	75.6	86.9	108.1	100.4	115.7	101.8	88.3	90.9	98.4	104.9	116.0	126.4	130.2	131.4	137.2	150.5	157.9	149.0	156.5
<b>Interest Rates period averages<sup>w</sup> (% per annum)</b>																								
On deposits																								
Savings	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Time: 6 months	4.8	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.0	7.8	7.8	8.2	13.3	10.2	11.1	13.7	10.1	7.3	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.0	7.2	5.4
12 months <sup>x</sup>	6.2	6.8	7.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	13.5	10.4	11.5	13.6	11.3	8.7	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.5	6.6	6.9
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b>																								
<b>Central Government<sup>y</sup></b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	151,156.0	189,591.0	227,004.0	277,479.0	331,565.8	437,204.3	460,613.0	595,887.1	730,593.0	745,305.6	840,499.0	893,430.6	1,015,773.0	1,099,370.0	1,231,422.0	1,363,868.0	1,496,315.0	1,479,361.0	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	134,279.0	167,174.0	203,103.8	248,384.0	297,778.8	395,196.0	408,946.0	529,482.9	666,160.0	662,952.7	730,162.0	763,177.3	822,498.0	903,544.0	1,017,558.0	1,142,018.0	1,242,767.0	1,199,741.0	...	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	50,768.5	61,148.0	81,065.0	106,226.0	116,138.0	155,578.6	129,058.0	177,862.0	237,884.0	264,405.0	281,684.0	261,601.0	264,074.0	261,966.0	300,759.0	351,504.0	387,803.0	386,146.0	...	...	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	3,358.5	4,161.0	5,218.0	6,430.0	9,743.0	15,957.0	14,578.0	26,311.0	38,469.0	44,959.0	46,553.0	47,851.0	56,723.0	65,235.0	78,775.0	94,364.0	109,406.0	115,150.0	...	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	47,410.0	56,987.0	75,847.0	99,796.0	106,395.0	139,621.6	114,480.0	151,551.0	199,415.0	219,446.0	235,131.0	213,750.0	207,351.0	196,731.0	221,984.0	257,140.0	278,397.0	270,996.0	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...</td																						

# Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	52,477.5	69,642.0	83,556.0	99,757.0	113,830.8	146,546.4	163,927.0	226,733.9	293,385.0	280,842.5	323,352.0	360,247.3	388,578.0	444,356.0	493,294.0	554,014.0	602,223.0	559,897.0	...	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	22,374.0	21,614.0	23,659.8	26,280.0	38,309.0	60,474.0	76,996.0	74,068.0	81,406.0	71,276.2	78,253.0	95,603.0	99,315.0	96,125.0	96,367.0	86,784.0	96,943.0	78,638.0	...	...	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	2,969.0	2,877.0	3,789.0	7,897.0	6,012.0	9,413.0	7,908.0	11,867.6	12,103.0	10,267.0	11,124.0	11,050.0	11,844.0	8,378.0	7,580.0	7,780.0	5,133.0	4,808.0	...	...	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	13,908.0	19,540.0	20,111.2	21,198.0	27,775.0	32,595.3	43,759.0	54,536.6	52,330.0	72,085.8	99,213.0	119,203.3	181,431.0	187,448.0	206,284.0	214,070.0	248,415.0	274,812.0	...	...	...
Expense	...	...	...	106,776.0	124,268.6	154,967.0	185,339.0	235,132.6	300,464.0	337,100.1	411,770.0	508,544.0	657,491.9	771,829.3	802,204.8	893,481.0	938,429.0	980,037.0	1,039,504.0	1,101,338.0	1,131,720.0	...	...	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	6,395.0	7,217.0	6,621.0	7,965.0	12,660.0	16,730.0	20,490.0	25,400.0	29,786.0	39,884.0	54,084.0	66,738.0	82,022.0	86,783.0	97,728.0	106,584.0	107,065.0	106,466.0	...	...	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expense	...	...	...	100,381.0	117,051.6	148,346.0	177,374.0	222,472.6	283,734.0	316,610.1	386,370.0	478,758.0	617,607.9	717,745.3	735,466.8	811,459.0	851,646.0	882,309.0	932,920.0	994,273.0	1,025,254.0	...	...	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	44,380.0	65,322.4	72,037.0	92,140.0	96,433.2	136,740.3	123,512.9	184,117.1	222,049.0	87,813.7	68,669.7	91,225.8	122,292.0	160,941.0	251,385.0	324,364.0	394,977.0	347,641.0	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	44,380.0	65,322.4	72,037.0	92,140.0	96,433.2	136,740.3	123,512.9	184,117.1	222,049.0	87,813.7	68,669.7	91,225.8	122,292.0	160,941.0	251,385.0	324,364.0	394,977.0	347,641.0	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	53,314.0	64,229.0	81,831.0	87,448.0	119,000.8	143,627.0	230,553.0	241,420.0	249,162.0	304,475.0	333,429.0	336,947.0	379,004.0	355,595.0	370,587.0	390,677.0	418,135.0	575,060.0	...	...	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	53,314.0	64,229.0	81,831.0	87,448.0	119,000.8	143,627.0	230,553.0	241,420.0	249,162.0	304,475.0	333,429.0	336,947.0	379,004.0	355,595.0	370,587.0	390,677.0	418,135.0	575,060.0	...	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	160,090.0	188,497.6	236,798.0	272,787.0	354,133.4	444,091.0	567,653.1	653,190.0	757,706.0	961,966.9	1,105,258.3	1,139,151.8	1,272,485.0	1,294,024.0	1,350,624.0	1,430,181.0	1,519,473.0	1,706,780.0	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	-8,934.0	1,093.4	-9,794.0	4,692.0	-22,567.6	-6,886.7	-107,040.1	-57,302.9	-27,113.0	-216,661.3	-264,759.3	-245,721.2	-256,712.0	-194,654.0	-119,202.0	-66,313.0	-23,158.0	-227,419.0	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	-2,539.0	8,310.4	-3,173.0	12,657.0	-9,907.6	9,843.3	-86,550.1	-31,902.9	2,673.0	-176,777.3	-210,675.3	-178,983.2	-174,690.0	-107,871.0	-21,474.0	40,271.0	83,907.0	-120,953.0	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	24.6	26.5	24.8	26.1	26.6	27.1	25.5	21.7	20.6	18.3	18.8	18.1	19.6	19.5	19.6	19.5	19.4	18.4	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	21.9	23.4	22.2	23.4	23.9	24.5	22.6	19.3	18.8	16.3	16.3	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.1	14.9	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	...	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.4	8.5	8.6	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	26.1	26.4	25.9	25.7	28.4	27.5	31.4	23.8	21.4	23.6	24.7	23.1	24.5	22.9	21.5	20.4	19.7	21.2	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	-1.5	0.2	-1.1	0.4	-1.8	-0.4	-5.9	-2.1	-0.8	-5.3	-5.9	-5.0	-4.9	-3.5	-1.9	-0.9	-0.3	-2.8	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	-0.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	-0.8	0.6	-4.8	-1.2	0.1	-4.3	-4.7	-3.6	-3.4	-1.9	-0.3	0.6	1.1	-1.5	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)</b>																								
Exports, fob	14,483	15,029	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,033	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,697	264,267	282,629	336,167	371,715	354,671
Imports, cif <sup>a</sup>	15,637	16,218	19,746	25,256	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,765	80,714	69,949	84,839	106,750	113,780	132,033	147,849	165,776	174,978	213,215	237,242	253,697	262,791	332,970	359,575	326,374
Trade balance	-1,154	-1,189	-3,040	-5,107	-5,484	-4,314	-5,065	-14,203	-18,029	-12,853	-12,602	-9,844	749	0	2,368	-3,759	1,602	1,903	6,455	10,571	19,838	3,197	12,140	28,297

# Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	9.0	21.8	13.3	8.4	6.9	18.9	10.6	-4.6
Imports	33.2	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	39.8	28.6	-13.3	21.3	25.8	6.6	16.0	12.0	12.1	5.6	21.9	11.3	6.9	3.6	26.7	8.0	-9.2
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	14,483	15,032	16,710	20,156	26,525	32,537	39,893	48,624	62,791	57,516	70,249	93,386	111,291	128,743	145,863	193,329	213,925	254,303	239,222	259,384	277,271	330,432	364,262	344,472
1. United States	733	1,065	2,453	3,939	5,025	5,924	7,845	10,105	11,887	11,356	14,238	16,928	19,668	23,869	28,656	33,475	38,473	41,550	47,538	61,332	77,151	96,390	109,112	95,642
2. China, People's Republic of	1,536	1,417	1,518	1,883	2,899	3,228	3,243	3,646	4,850	4,909	7,309	11,125	12,388	13,259	14,906	16,568	21,950	35,394	41,410	41,463	49,095	56,201	58,465	61,478
3. Korea, Republic of	353	406	469	492	608	664	843	1,243	1,793	2,065	3,092	4,715	5,580	6,631	7,144	8,915	11,406	14,807	18,239	19,735	19,143	21,965	24,188	22,814
4. Japan	2,575	2,510	2,437	2,909	3,542	4,340	5,240	6,090	8,468	6,292	7,728	10,781	13,060	13,651	14,704	14,100	14,671	16,792	18,844	20,334	19,268	20,108	24,038	23,448
5. Hong Kong, China	316	317	340	369	380	353	453	583	877	1,034	1,464	2,206	3,706	4,107	5,203	6,959	6,088	7,574	7,977	7,154	10,448	11,990	10,908	9,536
6. Netherlands	391	365	404	493	582	659	857	1,182	1,577	1,335	1,688	2,148	2,476	2,937	3,769	4,760	6,012	7,099	7,086	6,879	7,006	7,674	10,410	10,201
7. Germany	730	722	729	855	1,065	1,086	1,445	1,855	2,073	1,885	2,373	3,367	4,095	4,730	5,185	5,707	5,961	6,354	6,875	6,551	6,645	7,295	8,966	7,448
8. India	47.2	45.4	52.0	32.3	78.6	97.8	137.8	179.7	389.0	419.6	991.6	1,553.9	1,782.2	2,353.9	2,460.9	2,469.7	2,687.2	3,756.3	6,545.3	6,672.8	5,238.4	6,275.5	7,869.0	7,691.5
9. Thailand	372	323	227	335	518	863	930	1,030	1,289	1,266	1,183	1,792	2,832	3,104	3,476	3,178	3,691	4,801	5,454	5,304	4,859	5,984	7,029	6,861
10 United Kingdom	479	512	572	755	1,010	1,016	1,180	1,431	1,581	1,329	1,682	2,398	3,034	3,699	3,652	4,645	4,898	5,415	5,780	5,757	4,957	5,738	6,052	6,072
Imports, total	15,647	16,218	19,746	25,261	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,764	80,713	69,949	83,365	104,419	111,640	129,258	144,778	171,633	182,226	220,574	232,542	249,013	258,784	324,833	350,869	315,335
1. China, People's Republic of	1,401	1,606	2,159	3,139	4,595	5,900	7,391	12,710	15,974	16,441	20,019	24,594	28,786	36,954	43,868	49,441	50,038	58,533	65,516	75,472	84,374	109,825	117,700	105,054
2. Korea, Republic of	1,754	1,887	2,280	2,625	3,359	3,594	3,908	5,340	7,255	6,976	9,761	13,176	15,536	20,698	21,736	27,579	32,193	46,943	47,582	47,021	46,873	56,076	61,939	51,212
3. Japan	2,301	2,183	2,505	2,982	3,553	4,074	4,702	6,189	8,240	7,468	9,016	10,400	11,603	11,612	12,909	14,182	15,098	16,917	19,041	19,540	20,345	22,565	23,312	22,260
4. Taipei, China	1,880	2,009	2,525	2,915	3,698	4,304	4,825	6,947	8,363	6,253	6,977	8,557	8,534	9,424	11,085	10,943	11,242	12,710	13,231	15,152	16,695	20,760	22,560	17,664
5. United States	364	411	458	1,143	1,134	863	987	1,701	2,647	3,009	3,767	4,529	4,827	5,232	6,284	7,793	8,712	9,343	12,747	14,434	13,758	15,021	14,439	14,890
6. Thailand	811	792	955	1,282	1,859	2,374	3,034	3,744	4,906	4,514	5,602	6,384	5,792	6,311	7,119	8,270	8,855	10,702	12,043	11,663	10,966	12,561	14,051	11,930
7. Malaysia	389	464	683	925	1,215	1,256	1,482	2,290	2,596	2,505	3,413	3,920	3,412	4,104	4,193	5,174	5,945	7,450	7,334	6,604	8,125	9,087	7,581	
8. Indonesia	345	289	363	552	663	700	1,013	1,354	1,729	1,546	1,909	2,248	2,248	2,375	2,497	2,738	2,992	3,656	4,937	5,720	5,433	7,531	9,599	10,158
9. Australia	293	266	286	278	459	498	1,100	1,059	1,358	1,050	1,444	2,123	1,772	1,587	2,058	2,022	2,442	3,200	3,751	4,456	4,670	7,887	10,125	10,119
10. India	178	228	325	457	594	596	880	1,357	2,094	1,635	1,762	2,346	2,161	2,883	3,132	2,655	2,746	3,955	4,147	4,528	4,488	6,961	7,094	6,090
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>aa</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account	1,296	682	-607	-1,905	-1,000	-561	-164	-7,092	-10,823	-6,608	-4,276	233	9,267	7,744	8,617	-1,643	878	-1,627	6,933	12,475	15,060	-8,150	1,404	25,090
Balance on goods	376	481	-1,054	-2,555	-2,287	-2,439	-2,776	-10,438	-12,783	-7,607	-5,136	-450	8,714	8,713	12,126	7,182	10,876	10,646	16,182	20,972	30,708	15,672	29,400	43,963
Exports	14,448	15,027	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,032	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,697	264,267	282,629	336,167	371,715	354,671
Imports	-14,072	-14,546	-17,760	-22,704	-28,772	-34,886	-42,602	-58,999	-75,468	-64,703	-77,373	-97,356	-105,815	-123,319	138,091	154,835	165,705	204,473	227,515	243,295	251,921	320,495	342,315	310,708
Balance on services	-550	-572	-749	-778	-872	-296	-8	-894	-950	-2,421	-2,461	-3,168	-1,430	-3,110	-3,950	-4,123	-3,839	-3,806	-2,288	-945	-10,287	-15,395	-13,903	-9,465
Credit	2,702	2,810	2,948	3,272	3,867	4,176	5,100	6,030	7,006	5,766	7,460	8,691	9,620	10,710	11,050	12,580	13,961	14,878	18,060	20,422	7,600	5,262	13,526	19,594
Debit	-3,252	-3,382	-3,697	-4,050	-4,739	-4,472	-5,108	-6,924	-7,956	-8,187	-9,921	-11,859	-11,050	-13,820	-15,000	16,703	17,800	18,684	20,348	21,367	17,887	20,657	27,429	29,059
Balance on primary income	-262	-477	-725	-811	-934	-1,206	-1,429	-2,190	-4,401	-3,028	-4,564	-4,834	-6,229	-7,336	-8,844	-12,203	-14,144	-16,994	-15,818	-16,795	-14,817	-18,749	-19,728	-22,463
Credit	331	318	167	125	188	364	668	1,166	1,357	753	456	395	295	281	323	399	650	745	1,615	2,237	1,428	982	2,321	4,551
Debit	-593	-795	-892	-936	-1,122	-1,570	-2,097	-3,356	-5,758	-3,781	-5,020	-5,229	-6,524	-7,617	9,167	12,602	14,794	17,739	17,433	19,032	16,245	19,731	22,049	27,014
Balance on secondary income	1,732																							

# Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	-754	220	1,978	3,305	2,652	3,087	3,088	18,011	12,341	6,755	6,201	6,490	8,729	-283	5,571	967	10,726	19,691	8,466	18,971	8,485	30,837	9,470	-2,842
Direct investment	1,298	1,300	1,400	1,450	1,610	1,889	2,315	6,797	9,279	6,900	7,100	6,569	7,168	6,944	8,050	10,700	11,600	13,620	14,902	15,670	15,420	15,283	15,226	20,050
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	865	1,313	6,243	-578	-71	2,370	1,460	1,990	1,460	93	-65	228	1,819	3,021	2,998	-1,256	281	1,512	-1,189
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-2,052	-1,080	578	1,855	1,042	333	-540	4,971	3,640	-74	-3,269	-1,539	-429	-8,687	-2,572	-9,668	-1,102	4,252	-9,457	303	-5,679	15,273	-7,268	-21,703
Net errors and omissions	-864	-862	-1,014	751	-769	-395	1,398	-720	-1,045	-9,022	-3,690	-5,574	-6,129	-6,904	-5,813	-5,356	-3,214	-5,520	-9,368	-8,192	-6,913	-8,398	-33,619	-16,640
Overall balance	-322	40	357	2,151	883	2,131	4,322	10,199	473	-8,875	-1,765	1,149	11,867	557	8,375	-6,032	8,390	12,544	6,031	23,254	16,632	14,290	-22,745	5,608
Reserves and related items	322	-40	-357	-2,151	-883	-2,131	-4,322	-10,199	-473	8,875	1,765	-1,149	-11,867	-557	-8,375	6,032	-8,390	-12,544	-6,031	-23,254	-16,632	-14,290	22,745	-5,608
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Exports	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	58.3	56.3	60.0	62.7	63.2	53.9	49.1	56.1	58.6	61.8	64.3	67.7	68.7	76.5	78.6	79.0	81.5	91.7	90.6	82.5
Imports	45.1	44.5	50.7	57.4	63.3	60.5	64.2	76.2	76.1	61.0	52.6	56.4	54.1	57.7	59.2	64.7	64.5	72.7	73.4	72.8	72.7	87.5	83.4	72.3
Balance on goods	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	-13.5	-12.9	-7.2	-3.5	-0.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	3.0	4.2	3.8	5.2	6.3	8.9	4.3	7.2	10.2
Balance on services	-1.8	-1.8	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-0.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.3	-1.7	-1.8	-0.7	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-3.0	-4.2	-3.4	-2.2
Current account balance	4.2	2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-9.2	-10.9	-6.2	-2.9	0.1	4.7	3.6	3.7	-0.7	0.3	-0.6	2.2	3.7	4.3	-2.2	0.3	5.8
Overall balance	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.9	3.7	6.5	13.2	0.5	-8.4	-1.2	0.7	6.1	0.3	3.6	-2.5	3.3	4.5	1.9	7.0	4.8	3.9	-5.5	1.3
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)</b>																								
Total	3,510	3,765	4,232	6,359	7,186	9,216	13,591	23,748	24,176	16,803	12,926	14,046	26,113	26,287	34,575	28,616	36,906	49,497	55,868	78,810	95,452	109,963	87,131	...
Gold, national valuation	93	91	111	135	145	166	207	268	286	356	460	506	540	394	386	366	378	422	415	475	618	591	591	...
Foreign exchange	3,416	3,660	4,121	6,222	7,041	9,050	13,382	23,472	23,882	16,027	12,054	13,128	25,161	25,481	33,801	27,879	36,167	48,693	55,074	77,955	94,436	107,437	84,693	...
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	0	15	0	2	0	1	2	8	8	420	413	411	412	413	388	371	360	383	378	380	398	1,935	1,846	1,883
<b>EXCHANGE RATES (D-\$)</b>																								
End of period	14,514	15,084	15,403	15,646	15,777	15,916	16,054	16,114	16,977	17,941	18,932	20,828	20,828	21,036	21,246	21,890	22,159	22,425	22,825	23,155	23,131	23,145	23,612	23,866
Average of period	14,168	14,725	15,280	15,510	15,746	15,859	15,994	16,105	16,302	17,065	18,613	20,510	20,828	20,933	21,148	21,698	21,935	22,370	22,602	23,050	23,208	23,160	23,271	23,787
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million)</b>																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,841	12,633	13,343	15,593	17,631	18,594	18,752	23,135	26,498	32,773	45,022	54,317	62,250	66,249	74,734	81,825	90,484	109,893	112,622	122,496	129,479	139,853	146,627	...
Long-term debt	11,640	11,488	12,218	14,361	15,592	16,282	16,057	18,502	22,099	27,413	37,560	43,040	49,416	53,595	60,674	69,398	77,341	87,547	92,599	97,663	102,422	104,633	106,583	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,640	11,488	12,218	14,361	15,592	16,282	16,057	18,502	22,099	27,381	32,805	37,062	40,485	43,549	46,373	49,206	51,487	56,220	56,619	55,824	55,651	51,375	46,465	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	4,755	5,978	8,932	10,047	14,301	20,192	25,854	31,327	35,980	41,839	46,771	53,258	60,118	...
Short-term debt	823	719	679	822	1,688	2,040	2,443	4,395	4,204	4,783	6,932	10,781	12,350	12,169	13,604	11,991	12,720	21,898	19,585	24,397	26,604	33,233	38,154	...
Use of IMF credit	378	426	446	409	351	272	252	239	195	578	529	496	484	485	456	436	423	448	438	435	453	1,987	1,890	...
External debt (% of GNI)	41.8	39.2	38.7	40.1	39.6	32.9	28.9	30.7	27.5	32.3	31.6	32.4	32.9	32.1	33.3	36.0	37.2	41.6	38.3	38.6	39.0	40.3	37.7	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.6	90.9	91.6	92.1	88.4	87.6	85.6	80.0	83.4	83.6	83.4	79.2	79.4	80.9	81.2	84.8	85.5	79.7	82.2	79.7	79.1	74.8	72.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	9.6	11.0	13.0	19.0	15.9	14.6	15.4	19.8	19.8	18.4	18.2	14.7	14.1	19.9	17.4	19.9	20.5	23.8	26.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	6.3	7.3	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.8	...
<b>Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)</b>																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	937	791	844	474	395	482	478	619	772	917	1,055	3,080	3,302	3,313	5,414	5,023	5,912	11,611	15,225	13,607	14,389	18,780	23,491	20,233

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Interest on long-term debt	298	354	276	270	306	319	329	420	466	477	699	905	1,025	1,092	1,260	1,617	1,556	2,208	2,930	2,935	2,020	1,595	2,017	3,905	
Interest on short-term debt	45	25	20	18	39	90	124	184	131	56	90	168	162	151	169	185	251	571	742	702	702	326	686	...	
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	...	
Maturity (years)	35.7	38.5	36.0	28.4	29.4	27.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	27.9	23.2	26.7	24.9	25.2	21.8	24.7	27.6	23.2	24.3	23.6	33.6	24.8	31.3	...	
Grace period (years)	9.6	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	8.7	5.5	3.9	...	
Grant element (%)	47.9	52.3	47.6	35.9	39.5	29.7	28.2	27.4	31.7	42.3	30.0	28.9	34.4	35.3	29.7	37.8	38.4	30.4	26.4	28.3	57.4	36.4	48.3	...	
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																									
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																									
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>ab</sup> (t '000)	51,208	56,722	66,496	70,904	85,052	92,369	94,870	105,137	117,585	132,290	151,414	155,973	155,523	164,297	180,699	201,513	222,029	229,877	286,139	341,717	355,323	...	...	...	
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	18,757	17,217	18,183	19,464	20,346	19,606	19,386	20,876	18,322	23,651	21,554	20,390	21,475	24,114	22,760	24,916	24,225	24,488	25,027	24,699	26,833	...	...	...	
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	65,103	65,594	67,270	69,288	73,349	75,803	78,097	79,113	79,641	81,655	82,331	83,109	83,616	84,543	84,503	83,621	82,496	81,975	81,799	80,654	79,619	...	...	...	
Other greenhouse gases <sup>ac</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-3,846	-3,839	-4,305	-4,574	-4,649	-5,733	-4,605	-5,731	-5,101	-6,975	-2,789	-9,806	-14,644	-15,318	-14,464	7,232	22,688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	135,696	140,237	152,726	160,510	179,676	188,783	193,546	206,510	217,120	239,357	257,248	261,809	263,337	276,065	291,458	313,934	333,618	342,192	399,801	454,890	470,578	...	...	...	
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>ad</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	1.43	1.46	1.46	1.40	1.46	1.37	1.09	0.98	1.06	1.04	1.25	1.16	1.06	1.07	1.11	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.81	0.92	1.14	1.09	...	...	
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>ad</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.28	...	...	
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	20.7	21.7	22.6	20.1	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	20.9	...	...	...	...	
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.6	21.9	22.9	23.9	21.2	21.6	23.6	21.3	21.3	22.1	...	...	...	...	
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980 (°C)	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>ae</sup>	11	7	6	4	6	10	11	6	10	6	7	5	4	10	3	5	8	9	7	8	11	8	8	...	
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																									
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	108,432	865,510	222,747	173,880	409,196	651,751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	675	317	381	575	294	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	219.8	2,612.3	572.0	353.7	1,814.6	988.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																									
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	2.0	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	8.8	...	
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	57.7	56.1	52.2	50.8	45.8	44.2	44.3	41.9	39.3	37.0	34.6	36.3	37.9	37.4	36.7	27.8	26.8	28.3	24.3	20.4	18.9	24.2	...	...	
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	...	...	

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; D = dong; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

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- a For 2000–2020, data are based on the International Conference of Labor Statistics (ICLS 13) standards. For 2021 onward, data are calculated based on ICLS19.
- b Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- c For 2000–2002, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- d For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under the indicator transportation and communication.
- e For 2010–2018, data on labor force have been adjusted for the 2019 Population and Housing Census. Unemployment rate is population at 15 years of age and above.
- f For 2000–2009, the GDP data series is based on unassessed/unreevaluated scale. Starting 2010, the GDP data are based on the reevaluated scale.
- g For 2000–2004, includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under transportation and communication.
- i For 2000–2004, included in other services.
- j For 2000–2004, includes education, human health and social work activities, and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- k For 2005, components for other services were disaggregated into separate indicators.
- l For 2005 onward, methodology was revised and 2010 base year was used.
- m For 2000 data refer to exports less imports of goods and services. Annual growth rate cannot be calculated separately for exports and imports for 2001.
- n Derived from data on balance of secondary income or balance of payments.
- o Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- p For 2000–2019, figures are based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 1999. For 2020 onward, figures are based on COICOP 2018.
- q Includes restaurants and hotels.
- r Data on restaurants and hotels are consolidated under recreation and culture.
- s Based on an expanded monetary survey that includes 4 government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- t Includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- u Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- v Includes cooperatives.
- w For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on the annual nonweighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Ho Chi Minh City Securities Company. Starting 2011, data were provided by the State Bank of Viet Nam.
- x For 2000–2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposit.
- y Until the 53rd edition of the Key Indicators of Asia and the Pacific, Viet Nam's data on government finance from the Ministry of Finance (MOF), was presented using the GFS1986 standard. Starting in the 54th edition of the Key Indicators of Asia and the Pacific, with the support of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund (IMF), the MOF submitted its 2003–2019 government finance data following GFS2014 standard. The MOF is currently working with IMF to convert its 2020-onward government finance data.
- z Includes foreign aid in goods.
- aa Prior to 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ab Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1000 metric tons.
- ac Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ad Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ae Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

**Sources:**

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National Accounts	GSO. Official communication, 19 April 2024.
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Mining	
Manufacturing	}
Energy	GSO. Official communication, 19 April 2024.
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
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