

Tuvalu

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Construction	1,485	1,543	2,019	2,255	1,903	1,441	1,826	3,025	4,617	3,922	1,846	3,054	2,024	3,280	3,006	4,360	6,083	6,918	6,329	11,202	8,192	8,005	7,852	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3,150	2,752	2,959	2,299	2,436	2,522	2,221	2,888	2,856	1,920	2,114	2,380	2,255	2,140	2,286	2,429	6,122	6,259	5,883	7,994	8,155	7,224	7,039	...
Transportation and storage	1,053	1,066	1,089	1,119	1,130	1,137	1,116	1,130	1,124	1,144	1,146	1,334	1,295	1,280	1,233	1,356	2,265	2,418	2,303	2,418	2,436	2,483	2,469	...
Accommodation and food service activities	366	357	395	465	420	314	264	282	364	386	422	438	501	503	421	656	1,197	1,327	2,308	1,777	1,094	771	698	...
Information and communication	1,019	867	1,423	1,141	1,569	1,050	835	650	535	615	648	623	434	450	519	622	444	594	660	653	611	613	610	...
Financial and insurance activities	3,473	3,344	3,858	3,442	2,886	2,541	2,743	2,649	3,081	3,139	3,127	3,367	3,369	3,257	3,414	3,541	4,675	4,261	5,080	4,829	5,491	6,149	6,084	...
Real estate activities	1,836	1,805	1,770	1,773	1,849	1,863	1,994	2,049	2,051	2,046	2,040	2,006	1,966	1,943	1,893	1,835	3,758	3,711	3,654	3,700	3,748	3,796	3,845	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	663	569	659	630	844	834	748	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	3,932	4,228	4,450	4,607	4,560	4,589	4,731	4,756	4,955	5,041	5,109	5,078	5,284	5,374	5,723	6,155	10,128	10,654	10,371	10,786	11,642	12,154	12,864	...
Education	2,038	2,323	2,457	2,454	2,445	2,473	2,448	2,475	2,501	2,621	2,484	2,756	2,776	2,952	2,943	3,144	5,296	5,311	5,532	5,641	5,784	5,858	6,063	...
Human health and social work activities	1,259	1,289	1,317	1,474	1,494	1,483	1,528	1,526	1,669	1,710	1,859	1,808	1,732	1,751	1,739	1,896	2,745	3,043	3,104	3,238	3,450	3,681	3,784	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,821	1,794	1,879	2,035	2,042	2,083	2,018	...
Other service activities	-	-	490	634	701	565	574	439	534	646	754	1,133	1,348	1,319	1,298	1,365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	26,238	26,114	28,769	28,387	28,210	26,699	27,645	29,285	31,846	30,922	30,260	32,579	31,321	32,319	32,539	35,373	53,039	54,607	55,725	62,669	60,267	60,504	60,760	...
Imputed bank service charges	1,190	1,172	1,419	1,693	1,575	1,120	918	800	1,176	1,265	1,415	1,550	1,572	1,211	1,220	1,276	1,132	1,193	1,270	1,192	1,147	660	750	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	3,391	3,911	3,728	3,418	2,974	2,810	2,482	2,578	2,597	2,235	1,989	2,110	2,102	2,307	2,490	2,834	3,659	3,967	3,721	4,799	4,936	4,327	4,396	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
GDP	...	1.5	7.7	-3.1	-1.7	-4.1	2.9	6.3	7.1	-4.1	-3.3	7.5	-3.9	4.9	1.2	9.2	...	3.3	1.4	13.9	-3.3	0.2	0.4	...
Agriculture	...	-2.2	-2.4	1.6	2.4	-1.1	10.3	1.1	0.7	3.4	12.8	-1.1	-3.6	-2.7	-0.5	-1.8	...	0.0	1.2	-5.4	-4.3	3.7	-2.1	...
Industry	...	5.0	28.6	11.6	-12.8	-18.2	18.5	44.7	44.2	-13.5	-41.6	42.5	-25.8	40.5	-5.8	36.7	...	9.5	-5.2	62.0	-28.6	-3.4	-2.2	...
Services	...	-0.5	12.1	-4.0	0.4	-4.9	-0.4	2.1	4.4	-2.1	2.3	6.2	0.2	0.0	2.4	7.1	...	2.1	3.7	5.5	3.7	0.8	1.3	...
At Current Market Prices																								
Per capita GDP	2,501	2,681	2,990	2,924	2,947	2,760	2,914	2,901	3,242	3,112	3,070	3,504	3,332	3,574	3,804	4,359	5,207	5,551	6,039	7,323	7,168	7,812	8,610	...
At Current Prices (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	13,834	13,279	15,534	18,358	21,628	21,679	22,893	27,016	30,005	26,926	31,396	38,253	37,201	37,108	36,783	35,038	41,332	45,296	48,042	54,153	52,509	62,424	63,538	...
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	1,450	1,387	1,625	1,896	2,167	2,108	2,195	2,427	2,719	2,427	2,816	3,615	3,450	3,450	3,429	3,275	3,873	4,255	4,513	5,088	4,933	5,865	5,970	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	85.5	83.8	87.9	89.9	89.1	90.4	91.1	94.2	94.1	95.7	94.4	95.5	97.3	99.6	98.8	100.2	101.0	101.9	102.0	112.5	112.9	109.0	...	...
ENERGY annual values																								
Electricity (kWh '000)																								
Consumption	2,759	3,005	3,859	3,822	4,121	4,226	4,235	4,300	4,500	4,590	5,407	5,080	4,894	5,153	5,214	5,653	6,717	6,649	6,848	7,054	6,983	7,123	7,173	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national); November 2019 = 100	59.8	60.7	63.8	65.6	67.2	69.3	72.2	73.9	81.6	81.4	79.9	80.3	81.4	83.0	84.0	86.6	89.7	93.3	95.3	98.7	100.2	106.9	119.9	128.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	52.1	54.8	56.9	61.1	62.9	66.3	69.3	71.6	81.9	85.8	80.7	81.4	81.5	81.6	82.1	85.5	88.4	92.3	95.4	98.8	99.4	105.3	123.7	135.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	57.0	58.9	57.0	56.3	58.7	61.4	61.7	62.8	71.2	74.1	72.8	69.9	69.0	73.6	71.6	77.7	84.7	86.6	89.1	99.2	101.1	130.5	151.0	163.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Clothing and footwear	72.9	66.8	78.9	81.4	82.9	84.1	93.4	116.0	112.8	97.2	94.8	87.1	82.3	87.4	88.2	89.8	89.6	90.2	90.2	100.0	113.5	98.6	95.6	91.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^c	57.9	58.6	69.4	72.8	73.6	75.9	78.5	77.4	84.9	79.4	80.7	81.7	82.9	84.6	86.8	87.0	89.6	89.6	90.9	94.8	101.0	102.8	107.5	111.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport	54.1	57.1	57.2	55.4	57.0	56.5	63.5	65.4	85.3	74.7	73.4	75.3	78.8	82.6	86.0	89.5	90.2	99.0	103.4	103.2	96.4	104.0	115.4	112.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services ^d	94.9	83.5	90.0	85.2	84.6	85.3	85.7	85.2	72.6	73.6	81.4	84.5	90.5	92.5	92.7	94.6	98.3	107.1	104.5	101.9	103.0	104.9	109.0	128.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2005 | 2016 = 100	83.9	89.0	92.0	94.0	99.3	100.0	104.1	103.9	107.5	108.3	111.0	111.9	112.8	115.0	120.7	126.3	100.0	103.0	110.5	117.6	119.1	129.6	142.3	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	3.9	1.5	5.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	4.2	2.3	10.4	-0.3	-1.9	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	3.1	3.5	4.1	2.2	3.5	1.6	6.7	12.2	7.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	1.1	5.3	3.9	7.4	2.8	5.5	4.4	3.4	14.4	4.7	-5.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	4.0	3.5	4.5	3.3	3.5	0.6	5.9	17.5	9.6
Implicit GDP deflator	...	6.1	3.4	2.2	5.7	0.7	4.1	-0.1	3.5	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.8	2.0	4.9	4.6	...	3.0	7.3	6.4	1.3	8.8	9.8	...

GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (A\$ '000)

Central Government

Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,834	47,376	57,299	85,830	85,923	64,155	100,534	87,144	104,272	88,998	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,222	13,346	12,270	15,419	14,913	...	...	...	15,405	18,334	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,512	5,002	...	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,247	2,958	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,265	2,044	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,749	10,882	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,144	2,450	...	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,107	13,471	26,245	37,534	29,940	...	...	...	35,007	24,924	...	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,505	20,559	18,784	32,877	41,070	...	...	...	53,860	45,740	...	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,061	35,860	43,529	54,582	64,850	62,915	80,993	88,002	86,317	91,913	...	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,527	13,226	15,562	17,017	19,855	...	...	...	31,636	35,243	...	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,782	14,654	17,570	27,545	30,448	...	...	...	38,692	38,332	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	148	531	94	98	...	...	...	297	305	...	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,330	4,939	5,848	5,139	9,729	...	...	...	9,772	9,706	...	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	231	227	311	315	435	...	...	...	749	1,441	...	...
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,078	2,666	3,707	4,471	4,285	...	...	...	5,171	6,886	...	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,955	-2,915	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,773	11,516	13,770	31,248	21,073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	636	1,300	1,942	12,590	18,493	21,422	5,881
Fixed assets	636	1,300	1,942	12,590	18,493	21,422	5,881

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	33,697	37,160	45,471	67,172	83,343	...	...	...	...	107,739	97,794	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	4,137	10,216	11,828	18,658	2,580	1,241	19,541	-857	-3,467	-8,796	...	...
Primary balance
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	4,079	12,461	14,660	15,675	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	4,086	12,484	14,757	15,215	-4,531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	-7	-23	-98	460	4,713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	-58	-66	2,499	-3,442	-1,956	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	314	379	2,976	-2,901	-1,421	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	-372	-445	-477	-541	-535	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	105.3	123.3	140.4	184.0	154.6	108.6	156.4	111.7	136.7	107.0	...	...
Taxes	28.5	34.7	30.1	33.1	26.8	...	...	...	...	20.2	22.1	...
Taxes payable by individuals	4.3	3.6	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	3.0	2.5	...
Expenditure	93.8	96.7	111.4	144.0	150.0	-	-	-	141.2	117.6	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	11.5	26.6	29.0	40.0	4.6	2.1	30.4	-1.1	-4.5	-10.6	...	...
Primary balance
Expenditure by Function																								
Total expenditure	29,196	33,358	41,777	58,024	71,102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General public services	8,117	10,947	15,697	15,538	24,278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Defense	-	-	-	-	-
Public order and safety	1,141	1,027	1,860	1,710	2,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	7,478	7,526	8,159	11,844	11,277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	180	286	479	541	8,643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	1,177	1,339	1,586	4,073	2,945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	3,038	3,227	3,867	4,384	5,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	116	198	297	573	527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	5,749	6,190	6,846	10,810	10,853	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social protection	2,200	2,618	2,986	8,551	4,832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current prices)																								
Education	16.0	16.1	16.8	23.2	19.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	8.5	8.4	9.5	9.4	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social protection	6.1	6.8	7.3	18.3	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ '000)																								
Exports, fob	17	32	276	147	182	80	68	110	238	385	577	243	40	44	268	283	306	273	248	405	69	440	75	256
Imports, cif	8,883	6,725	20,362	24,043	15,499	16,908	17,019	18,679	31,468	17,951	24,305	26,350	20,229	21,430	24,561	49,037	31,596	34,656	34,018	46,852	49,163	45,479	48,599	64,578
Trade balance	-8,866	-6,693	-20,086	-23,896	-15,317	-16,828	-16,952	-18,569	-31,229	-17,566	-23,728	-26,107	-20,189	-21,386	-24,293	-48,754	-31,289	-34,383	-33,770	-46,447	-49,093	-45,039	-48,524	-64,322

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.5	-12.2	17.3	12.8	16.6	24.3	12.5	48.2	5.7	12.7	29.0	4.4	...
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.1	1.7	-	-	-	-	0.5	2.0	-3.4	-1.4	-0.9	-	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-7.2	4.2	2.3	8.3	12.1	9.3	39.9	9.4	6.6	11.3	11.7	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.4	-6.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.4	-1.4	0.7	-2.7	1.0	...
Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	10.2	7.5	10.5	2.4	5.9	1.2	6.8	21.3	-8.4	...
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.3	-8.1	1.2	0.6	-0.1	-1.4	10.3	6.7	5.0	-2.3	-0.9	5.4	-1.9	-0.4	2.6	-3.4	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	2.3	5.1	2.7	-3.6	-1.7	0.9	34.6	25.6	33.2	48.5	24.9	96.5	11.5	25.4	57.9	8.7	...
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	-0.9	-34.6	-25.6	-33.2	-48.5	-24.9	-96.5	-11.5	-25.4	-57.9	-8.7	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201.2	188.7	172.2	195.1	215.5	248.0	235.9	246.2	302.8	275.9	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	...	...	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	27.5	55.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	...
Imports	67.0	71.3	92.8	102.4	...	...	42.1	44.6	53.1	48.1	55.8	47.5	59.6	42.2	41.3	89.9	44.7	43.6	33.3	58.6	51.8	51.9	38.1	...
Balance on goods	-64.9	-69.7	-91.4	-100.9	...	...	-40.1	-43.1	-51.4	-46.3	-54.3	-20.0	-4.2	-41.8	-40.2	-88.5	-43.7	-42.8	-32.9	-57.7	-51.5	-51.1	-37.8	...
Balance on services	-51.2	-45.6	-31.3	-36.3	...	...	5.6	11.8	-5.0	17.1	-4.1	-81.4	-62.1	-58.8	-68.8	-82.3	-70.4	-67.0	-66.5	-60.8	-51.1	-46.9	-48.9	...
Current account balance	54.5	-28.8	11.0	-63.6	...	...	-1.3	-2.2	-13.1	28.1	-3.8	-37.5	15.9	3.0	-0.5	-35.3	29.9	2.1	60.9	-22.1	16.1	23.3	4.3	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.8	8.7	17.1	9.8	-11.4	-4.3	2.5	93.2	69.6	94.7	117.5	55.1	200.9	21.2	48.3	92.8	13.8	...
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)																								
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed ^f	4.0	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	10.5	11.4	14.5	14.3	15.4	16.0	7.3	19.2	22.0	18.7	18.7	4.4	4.0	5.1	2.9	2.8	2.3	...
External debt (% of GDP)	28.9	37.7	32.2	...	...	...	45.7	42.1	48.3	53.0	49.1	41.7	19.7	51.8	59.9	53.5	45.4	9.8	8.4	9.4	5.5	4.5	3.6	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^g (t '000)	8	10	9	9	9	9	11	13	10	11	10	10	10	9	9	8	8	8	9	9	7	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^h (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	20	22	21	21	21	21	23	26	22	23	23	23	23	22	22	21	22	22	23	24	22	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ⁱ (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ⁱ (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.2
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^j	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	...

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Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	1,003	-	-	-	2,266	6	7,748	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	13.7	...	0.1	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.45	0.65	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	3.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.0	5.0	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	2.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity.

- a Population figures for years between the 2012, 2017, and 2022 census years are derived from intercensal estimates.
- b Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- c Refers to house rentals, house maintenance, fuel and electricity, and household appliances.
- d Includes education; telecommunications; and entertainment.
- e For 2000–2010, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). For 2011 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- f For 2000–2002, data refer to total identified external debt. For 2012–2022, data refer to public and private sector external debt.
- g Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- h Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- i Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- j Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

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