

Turkmenistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-----|
| Electricity (kWh billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production ¹ | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | ... | ... |
| Exports | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | ... | ... |
| Imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumption | 11.8 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | ... | ... |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (national); 1998 = 100 | 139.5 | 155.7 | 169.3 | 178.8 | 189.3 | 209.6 | 226.6 | 240.8 | 275.8 | 268.5 | 280.4 | 295.2 | 310.9 | 332.1 | 352.0 | 378.1 | 391.9 | 423.4 | 479.3 | 503.7 | 534.5 | 637.5 | 708.9 | 750.7 | |
| Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 previous year = 100 | 11.7 | 15.3 | 19.7 | 25.1 | 29.7 | 31.7 | 35.6 | 38.9 | 62.2 | 68.2 | 65.6 | 112.8 | 108.3 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 95.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Price Indexes (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 8.0 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 14.5 | -2.7 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 13.2 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 19.3 | 11.2 | 5.9 | |
| Implicit GDP deflator | 21.3 | 31.2 | 28.5 | 27.2 | 18.3 | 7.0 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 59.7 | 9.7 | -3.9 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -4.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (TMT million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency in circulation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,942 | 13,251 | 14,909 | 18,006 | 23,591 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Demand deposits | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,719 | 4,053 | 3,963 | 4,649 | 4,895 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Quasi-money ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,223 | 9,198 | 10,945 | 13,358 | 18,696 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Money supply (M3) ^{3a} | 993 | 1,158 | 1,175 | 1,568 | 1,782 | 1,882 | 2,084 | 4,093 | 3,782 | 6,376 | 11,108 | 26,901 | 36,956 | 46,572 | 51,251 | 60,489 | 66,175 | 73,719 | 79,912 | 90,220 | 100,866 | 99,454 | 100,449 | 104,868 | |
| Foreign assets (net) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic claims | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62,742 | 80,718 | 92,879 | 96,843 | 111,436 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Claims on government sector | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -43,637 | -49,600 | -47,896 | -46,786 | -52,980 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Claims on other financial corporations | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -58,858 | -75,697 | -81,900 | -87,378 | -104,690 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Other items | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,221 | 26,097 | 34,005 | 40,592 | 51,710 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Money Supply (M3) (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M3 (% of GDP at current market prices) | 94.6 | 16.7 | 1.5 | 33.4 | 13.6 | 5.6 | 10.7 | 96.4 | -7.6 | 68.6 | 74.2 | 52.1 | 37.4 | 26.0 | 10.0 | 18.0 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 11.8 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 4.4 | |
| Interest Rates^{3b} as of end of year (% per annum) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time deposit: 6 months-1 year | 22.8 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 11.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| On loans | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weighted average; prime | 27.9 | 26.7 | 21.9 | 20.4 | 17.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE^{3c} calendar year (TMT million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government General Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 1,207 | 1,565 | 1,649 | 2,285 | 3,273 | 3,662 | 4,495 | 4,671 | 10,346 | 11,750 | 10,159 | 15,079 | 21,079 | 20,561 | 22,202 | 20,819 | 14,862 | 19,818 | 19,289 | 20,838 | 21,300 | 24,143 | 32,462 | 31,739* | |
| Current revenue | 1,207 | 1,565 | 1,649 | 2,285 | 3,273 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,079 | 21,079 | 20,561 | 22,202 | 20,819 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Taxes | 1,182 | 1,557 | 1,574 | 2,180 | 3,087 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,543 | 20,284 | 19,757 | 21,057 | 19,526 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Nontaxes | 25 | 8 | 74 | 105 | 185 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 536 | 795 | 805 | 1,145 | 1,293 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Capital receipts | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total expenditure and net lending | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total expenditure | 1,224 | 1,482 | 1,633 | 2,299 | 2,792 | 3,519 | 3,315 | 3,618 | 5,396 | 7,718 | 8,897 | 12,180 | 14,695 | 18,853 | 21,101 | 21,693 | 17,877 | 23,585 | 19,596 | 21,470 | 21,551 | 23,163 | 25,764 | 28,226* | |

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|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----|
| Current expenditure | 1,166 | 1,407 | 1,537 | 2,162 | 2,641 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,471 | 8,130 | 9,995 | 11,507 | 13,404 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Capital expenditure | 58 | 74 | 96 | 137 | 151 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,709 | 6,565 | 8,858 | 9,594 | 8,289 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Net lending | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Current surplus/deficit | 41 | 158 | 112 | 123 | 631 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,608 | 12,949 | 10,567 | 10,694 | 7,415 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | -58 | -74 | -96 | -137 | -151 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -4,709 | -6,565 | -8,858 | -9,594 | -8,289 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -17 | 83 | 15 | -14 | 480 | 143 | 1,179 | 1,053 | 4,950 | 4,032 | 1,262 | 2,899 | 6,384 | 1,708 | 1,101 | -874 | -3,015 | -3,768 | -307 | -632 | -251 | 980 | 6,699 | 3,513* | |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 23.5 | 22.3 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 22.2 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 17.3 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 15.8 | 18.1 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 16.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Taxes | 23.0 | 22.2 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 20.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.5 | 20.2 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 15.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total expenditure | 23.9 | 21.1 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 2,508 | 2,623 | 2,862 | 3,465 | 3,854 | 4,944 | 7,156 | 8,932 | 11,945 | 9,323 | 9,679 | 16,751 | 19,987 | 18,854 | 19,782 | 12,164 | 7,520 | 7,788 | 11,651 | 12,592* | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Imports, cif | 1,742 | 2,108 | 1,832 | 2,579 | 3,148 | 2,947 | 2,558 | 4,442 | 5,707 | 8,992 | 8,204 | 11,361 | 14,138 | 16,090 | 16,638 | 14,051 | 13,177 | 10,189 | 5,323 | 5,406* | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Trade balance | 766 | 515 | 1,030 | 886 | 706 | 1,997 | 4,598 | 4,490 | 6,238 | 331 | 1,476 | 5,390 | 5,848 | 2,764 | 3,144 | -1,887 | -5,657 | -2,401 | 6,328 | 7,186* | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| External Trade (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 115.5 | 4.6 | 9.1 | 21.1 | 11.2 | 28.3 | 44.7 | 24.8 | 33.7 | -21.9 | 3.8 | 73.1 | 19.3 | -5.7 | 4.9 | -38.5 | -38.2 | 3.6 | 49.6 | 8.1* | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Imports | 26.8 | 21.0 | -13.1 | 40.8 | 22.1 | -6.4 | -13.2 | 73.7 | 28.5 | 57.6 | -8.8 | 38.5 | 24.4 | 13.8 | 3.4 | -15.5 | -6.2 | -22.7 | -47.8 | 1.6* | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 2,918.1 | 2,562.7 | 2,822.4 | 4,836.1 | 3,434.1 | 4,715.0 | 5,322.6 | 5,912.7 | 9,833.2 | 2,625.0 | 2,727.4 | 7,091.9 | 9,626.3 | 11,114.6 | 11,502.3 | 9,666.7 | 7,875.4 | 8,124.9 | 9,705.1 | 10,618.0 | 6,477.8 | 9,446.8 | 13,526.6 | 14,173.0 | |
| 1. China, People's Republic of | 7.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 13.1 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 46.4 | 26.8 | 36.3 | 985.4 | 4,427.5 | 7,568.0 | 8,389.7 | 8,977.5 | 7,384.5 | 5,248.4 | 6,202.9 | 7,659.8 | 8,194.1 | 4,444.1 | 6,457.0 | 9,729.8 | 9,085.1 | |
| 2. Türkiye | 186.0 | 126.8 | 168.1 | 100.4 | 165.7 | 151.5 | 179.5 | 374.4 | 367.3 | 309.0 | 364.5 | 370.5 | 286.3 | 744.4 | 720.8 | 598.5 | 482.7 | 459.7 | 358.0 | 325.3 | 301.3 | 670.6 | 912.3 | 1,566.0 | |
| 3. Uzbekistan | 6.0 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 53.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 126.8 | 103.1 | 171.8 | 428.8 | 321.1 | 686.0 | 632.8 | 700.5 | |
| 4. Azerbaijan | 37.1 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 108.0 | 229.2 | 348.1 | 38.0 | 48.6 | ... | 13.1 | 12.2 | 30.9 | 45.6 | 12.5 | 18.5 | 36.3 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 191.1 | 84.8 | 66.7 | 480.9 | 648.9 | |
| 5. Greece | 1.8 | 0.9 | ... | 1.3 | 32.1 | 51.0 | 10.8 | 33.8 | 24.5 | 18.7 | 3.1 | 30.7 | ... | 44.8 | 25.0 | 32.0 | 40.8 | 24.9 | 53.4 | 42.0 | 44.8 | 43.9 | 35.6 | 975.5 | |
| 6. Afghanistan | 38.0 | 21.9 | 28.6 | 291.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76.1 | 71.4 | 110.4 | 333.0 | ... | ... | ... | 596.6 | 335.3 | 389.8 | 363.6 | 384.8 | 424.9 | 162.5 | ... | ... | |
| 7. Romania | 11.1 | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 141.9 | 133.9 | 42.7 | 125.9 | 233.2 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 40.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 20.6 | 88.7 | 98.6 | 46.9 | 3.9 | 154.7 | 87.8 | 266.9 | 147.2 | 68.3 | |
| 8. Georgia | 14.8 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 112.2 | 30.8 | 89.7 | 95.3 | 141.4 | 127.4 | 70.1 | 55.8 | 52.4 | 28.9 | 45.2 | 65.4 | 105.3 | 71.6 | 112.9 | 164.6 | 104.6 | 69.6 | 193.8 | 158.5 | 86.8 | |
| 9. Ukraine | 164.9 | 1,198.0 | 1,346.1 | 112.4 | 1,843.1 | 2,526.5 | 3,294.4 | 4,025.1 | 5,312.9 | 677.6 | 29.7 | 694.3 | 116.4 | 94.8 | 23.2 | 15.4 | 32.4 | 85.2 | 136.2 | 78.3 | 27.6 | 84.7 | 180.1 | 214.5 | |
| 10. Russian Federation | 1,029.3 | 153.5 | 22.9 | 2,453.2 | 40.8 | 72.6 | 74.4 | 65.2 | 94.5 | 42.5 | 139.6 | 134.6 | 173.4 | 131.5 | 85.8 | 69.3 | 312.5 | 79.5 | 146.3 | 142.5 | 302.5 | 132.5 | ... | ... | |
| Imports, total | 1,789.1 | 2,211.2 | 2,129.0 | 2,236.6 | 2,136.3 | 1,940.7 | 1,756.1 | 2,426.4 | 4,232.7 | 5,570.3 | 4,523.3 | 6,374.0 | 8,221.1 | 8,140.8 | 8,507.7 | 6,194.8 | 5,431.0 | 4,065.7 | 2,379.4 | 2,987.8 | 3,233.6 | 4,248.3 | 3,614.1 | 4,022.3 | |
| 1. Türkiye | 253.3 | 163.6 | 233.5 | 383.8 | 227.7 | 191.5 | 298.2 | 359.3 | 702.7 | 1,001.8 | 1,208.2 | 1,582.9 | 1,568.9 | 2,173.3 | 2,509.7 | 2,086.1 | 1,451.3 | 1,184.8 | 533.4 | 789.4 | 834.2 | 1,043.5 | 1,165.8 | 1,061.3 | |
| 2. China, People's Republic of | 16.4 | 59.8 | 109.7 | 14.7 | 89.9 | 95.9 | 172.2 | 320.4 | 851.2 | 970.9 | 553.4 | 832.9 | 1,801.7 | 1,210.4 | 1,011.0 | 862.6 | 361.4 | 403.2 | 336.6 | 456.9 | 426.5 | 545.8 | 920.3 | 1,027.0 | |
| 3. Russian Federation | 254.5 | 396.7 | 360.9 | 193.9 | 256.9 | 237.5 | 242.5 | 407.2 | 858.9 | 993.8 | 762.3 | 1,053.8 | 1,283.2 | 1,515.7 | 1,225.3 | 968.5 | 604.8 | 364.9 | 306.2 | 576.0 | 669.8 | 768.5 | ... | ... | |
| 4. Germany | 52.6 | 197.9 | 103.7 | 160.5 | 211.5 | 140.8 | 207.5 | 229.5 | 280.1 | 378.9 | 362.9 | 456.2 | 437.7 | 546.8 | 387.3 | 355.3 | 411.5 | 437.0 | 182.5 | 192.8 | 201.6 | 227.8 | 233.0 | 227.1 | |
| 5. Italy | 7.4 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 25.5 | 78.8 | 26.8 | 33.6 | 21.6 | 37.4 | 179.4 | 99.4 | 342.5 | 230.2 | 195.4 | 226.6 | 247.4 | 262.6 | 133.2 | 40.5 | 62.9 | 54.6 | 515.2 | 115.2 | 170.7 | |
| 6. Kazakhstan | 19.7 | 15.1 | 26.5 | 39.3 | 27.7 | 18.4 | 21.9 | 82.5 | 230.7 | 115.5 | 96.8 | 123.2 | 175.5 | 185.9 | 375.2 | 121.4 | 73.3 | 58.4 | 91.8 | 123.1 | 81.2 | 224.0 | 360.8 | 421.0 | |
| 7. Uzbekistan | 35.3 | 52.6 | 37.6 | 24.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74.4 | 54.9 | 26.5 | 49.9 | 69.5 | 87.1 | 102.6 | 145.9 | |
| 8. Netherlands | 7.1 | 39.3 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 18.4 | 22.6 | 20.7 | 26.5 | 42.1 | 99.2 | 61.8 | 77.8 | 121.4 | 91.3 | 85.1 | 82.0 | 46.7 | 80.5 | 83.7 | 105.1 | 48.2 | 72.2 | 90.9 | 93.1 | |
| 9. Japan | 144.4 | 161.2 | 8.3 | 17.5 | 54.2 | 15.5 | 55.4 | 97.9 | 78.6 | 28.2 | 25.8 | 286.1 | 127.9 | 59.3 | 64.3 | 28.5 | 430.2 | 86.4 | 18.8 | 13.0 | 121.8 | 39.0 | 51.3 | 185.8 | |
| 10. France | 75.7 | 10.9 | 32.6 | 128.1 | 131.5 | 93.5 | 92.0 | 53.9 | 130.6 | 261.6 | 178.6 | 132.0 | 240.1 | 179.7 | 265.8 | 111.6 | 144.2 | 88.7 | 98.3 | 117.6 | 90.2 | 40.0 | 38.3 | 74.5 | |

Turkmenistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Policies and Programs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.75 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.4 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 21.8 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 15.4 | 40.8 | ... |
| Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... |
| Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP) | 30.4 | 21.5 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.2 | ... | ... |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; tj = terajoule; TMT = Turkmen manats.

Note: Some historical data are not presented to avoid lack of uniformity.

- a For 2000–2002, the labor force data series includes individuals that are not registered; hence, the sum of the employed and the unemployed is less than the total labor force. Also, the unemployment rate is underestimated because the counts of the unemployed are only based on registered individuals. For 2003 onward, the labor force series is estimated as the sum of the employed and the unemployed which refers to estimates modeled by the International Labour Organization. These estimates use and promote the use of the recommendations of the International Conference of Labour Statisticians. However, for economies where there are not enough data points based on the new standard, the employment definition following the recommendations has yet to be implemented.
- b For 2003 onward, estimated as the sum of the employed and the unemployed, based on estimates modeled by the International Labour Organization.
- c For 2000–2002, included in manufacturing.
- d For 2000–2002, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
- e For 2000–2002, included in others.
- f For 2000–2002, included in others. For 2003 onward, includes communication.
- g For 2000–2002, included in others. For 2003 onward, included in transportation and storage.
- h For 2003 onward, includes public administration and defence; compulsory social security, education, and human health and social work activities.
- i For 2000–2010, includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- j For 2011–2015, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- k For 2000–2010, included in mining and quarrying. For 2011–2015, included in manufacturing.
- l Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- m Includes information and communication.
- n Included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- o Included in transportation and storage.
- p Included in public administration and defence; compulsory social security.
- q Includes financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- r Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- s Included in household final consumption.
- t For 2000–2010, includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. For 2011–2015, included in manufacturing.
- u Calculated as GDP less final consumption.
- v Refers to gross agricultural production index.
- w Includes quarrying.
- x Includes liquefied natural gas.
- y Includes hydro and thermal sources.
- z Includes other deposits in national and foreign currencies, and shares and other equity.
- aa Calculated based on new Turkmen manat introduced on 1 January 2009 at the rate of 5,000 old Turkmen manat to 1 new Turkmen manat.
- ab Unweighted average deposit and lending rates for individuals (in local currency) in state commercial banks.
- ac Significant off-budget expenditures occur through extrabudgetary funds and lending.
- ad Compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ae Excludes rescheduled amounts.
- af Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ag Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
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