

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^f	27.8	38.4	43.6	49.9	56.1	59.3	61.0	70.9	94.3	147.1	172.7	201.9	253.4	307.1	349.7	385.6	408.8	440.7	454.1	470.5	472.5	497.8	551.5	...
Education																								...
Human health and social work activities																								...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																								...
Other service activities	25.0	54.6	38.1	45.9	19.8	27.9	25.1	27.5	31.6	31.9	65.6	63.9	50.3	62.4	59.1	57.8	65.0	58.5	50.3	49.7	35.1	56.1	56.6	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	350.9	449.8	445.7	463.1	425.2	450.1	455.3	533.3	650.4	745.0	914.2	1,064.6	1,250.1	1,436.1	1,469.5	1,589.1	1,682.0	1,615.8	1,599.6	2,028.0	2,123.5	3,670.1	3,242.4	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	15.6	12.2	-1.5	9.5	-1.9	-18.0	-6.1	-3.0	-10.8	-13.9	-8.7	9.6	4.8	-4.2	-26.3	14.8	5.7	-18.2	-13.1	...
Statistical discrepancy	11.1	20.0	12.1	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-26.1	-19.1	-78.7	-26.5	-13.2	-3.5	-34.1	-13.5	-7.2	-15.8	33.4	-30.0	-24.5	...
Net factor income from abroad ^g	137.3	135.5	278.2	171.6	240.4	382.7	847.2	1,426.6	2,615.0	1,796.7	2,442.2	3,538.5	3,157.7	2,756.2	1,890.2	1,198.2	580.0	672.8	679.8	1,104.1	748.6	323.5	53.8	...
GNI	504.3	612.9	747.7	662.0	681.2	845.0	1,301.0	1,969.4	3,263.6	2,523.6	3,324.1	4,581.1	4,318.3	4,152.0	3,337.7	2,793.4	2,232.6	2,271.0	2,245.9	3,131.2	2,911.2	3,945.5	3,258.5	...
Structure of Output^h (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Agriculture	29.7	22.9	26.0	26.3	31.9	29.7	32.1	30.5	30.1	24.4	24.7	21.7	23.9	20.7	20.7	17.8	16.6	16.8	17.3	14.2	13.4	8.5	10.1	...
Industry	16.8	14.0	12.6	10.8	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.4	7.7	9.8	8.8	12.7	11.9	19.5	16.7	18.4	18.8	15.5	16.0	30.5	37.4	61.4	53.1	...
Services	53.5	63.1	61.5	62.9	62.4	64.9	62.9	64.1	62.3	65.9	66.5	65.6	64.2	59.7	62.5	63.8	64.6	67.7	66.7	55.4	49.2	30.1	36.8	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	367.0	477.4	469.5	490.4	440.8	462.3	453.8	542.8	648.5	726.9	881.9	1,042.5	1,160.6	1,395.7	1,447.5	1,595.2	1,652.6	1,598.2	1,566.2	2,027.0	2,162.6	3,622.0	3,204.8	...
Final consumption expenditure	810.5	1,043.5	1,112.1	913.6	772.6	668.5	763.6	1,031.9	1,201.3	1,384.7	1,539.4	1,643.2	1,789.9	1,768.1	1,888.2	1,866.0	1,884.7	1,886.4	1,924.5	2,055.7	2,053.5	2,113.3	2,425.2	...
Household final consumption	311.0	378.4	403.3	396.9	412.2	409.7	377.0	443.7	458.5	512.1	605.4	638.7	761.1	823.8	863.6	881.3	909.8	978.0	1,011.2	1,062.3	1,059.6	1,052.8	1,323.5	...
NPISHs final consumption	10.3	14.0	15.3	15.1	17.2	15.4	12.6	17.2	19.0	29.9	24.1	69.4	51.6	74.2	74.1	47.4	62.6	33.8	31.4	33.6	31.9	38.4	39.4	...
Government final consumption ⁱ	489.2	651.0	693.6	501.5	343.2	243.3	374.0	571.0	723.7	842.7	909.8	935.2	977.1	870.1	950.5	937.4	912.2	874.6	881.9	959.8	961.9	1,022.1	1,062.4	...
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.3	73.0	55.1	101.3	203.2	355.2	376.7	733.3	696.7	583.3	624.6	587.6	653.7	564.8	559.0	544.3	356.1	522.0	339.9	...
Gross fixed capital formation	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.4	72.3	54.3	100.5	202.3	354.2	376.5	730.9	668.5	561.7	594.6	566.6	627.5	522.1	512.2	465.1	296.3	514.1	321.4	...
Public ^j	107.2	117.7	95.7	74.5	36.2	33.6	36.8	59.4	142.9	283.7	299.1	646.1	567.3	447.2	479.6	450.2	505.2	384.3	445.4	360.5	190.8	168.0	229.5	...
Private ^k	32.2	34.6	32.8	31.8	37.2	38.7	17.5	41.1	59.4	70.5	77.3	84.8	101.2	114.5	115.0	116.4	122.3	137.9	66.8	104.6	105.5	346.2	91.9	...
Changes in inventories	-16.5	-8.3	2.4	2.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	2.2	28.0	21.3	29.8	20.8	25.9	42.4	46.4	78.9	59.5	7.6	18.2	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...
Exports of goods and services	39.0	42.8	36.6	33.7	32.9	33.0	41.9	54.3	60.6	66.6	75.5	66.8	82.7	77.9	66.2	48.5	51.8	38.2	45.6	431.2	793.0	2,302.4	1,784.4	...
Exports of goods	15.0	11.8	8.2	7.3	7.3	8.4	9.4	9.0	13.4	8.8	16.9	13.6	31.6	16.8	14.8	12.0	25.2	17.8	23.9	418.5	787.2	2,288.4	1,758.8	...
Exports of services	24.0	31.1	28.5	26.4	25.7	24.6	32.5	45.2	47.2	57.9	58.6	53.2	51.0	61.1	51.4	36.5	26.6	20.4	21.7	12.7	5.7	14.0	25.6	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	605.4	753.1	810.2	566.2	440.1	312.2	406.8	644.6	816.5	1,079.6	1,109.8	1,400.8	1,408.7	1,033.5	1,131.5	906.9	937.6	891.1	963.0	1,004.1	1,039.9	1,315.7	1,344.7	...
Imports of goods	64.7	47.4	68.3	44.3	105.1	91.9	88.3	128.0	230.0	241.6	252.2	315.1	640.7	519.3	549.4	484.7	505.6	549.7	517.2	583.6	614.2	716.8	848.6	...
Imports of services	540.8	705.6	741.9	521.9	335.1	220.2	318.5	516.7	586.6	838.0	857.6	1,085.6	767.9	514.2	582.0	422.2	432.0	341.4	445.7	420.5	425.7	598.9	496.2	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption	84.7	79.3	85.9	80.9	93.5	88.6	83.1	81.7	70.7	70.5	68.7	61.3	65.6	59.0	59.7	55.2	55.1	61.2	64.6	52.4	49.0	29.1	41.3	...
Government final consumption	133.3	136.4	147.7	102.3	77.9	52.6	82.4	105.2	111.6	115.9	103.2	89.7	84.2	62.3	65.7	58.8	55.2	54.7	56.3	47.4	44.5	28.2	33.1	...
Gross capital formation	33.5	30.2	27.9	22.3	17.1	15.8	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	70.3	60.0	41.8	43.1	36.8	39.6	35.3	35.7	26.8	16.5	14.4	10.6	...
Changes in inventories	-4.5	-1.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	2.8	0.2	0.6	...
Exports of goods and services	10.6	9.0	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.9	21.3	36.7	63.6	55.7	...
Imports of goods and services	165.0	157.7	172.6	115.4	99.9	67.5	89.6	118.8	125.9	148.5	125.8	134.4	121.4	74.0	78.2	56.9	56.7	55.8	61.5	49.5	48.1	36.3	42.0	...

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
At Constant Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2015 market prices	832.7	968.8	903.9	884.2	887.7	914.2	876.6	966.6	1,076.7	1,185.9	1,296.6	1,373.9	1,440.6	1,485.4	1,551.8	1,595.2	1,648.9	1,597.1	1,586.0	1,957.3	2,582.9	2,720.2	2,161.5	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	238.9	236.6	250.7	248.4	261.3	267.2	283.0	278.9	296.7	305.0	318.3	266.5	316.7	300.2	296.5	283.5	279.7	271.5	279.3	286.2	287.8	303.6	320.0	...
Mining and quarrying	7.1	7.0	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	339.1	1,097.0	1,193.0	570.8	...
Manufacturing	17.7	21.2	20.1	20.1	18.6	17.2	16.7	16.0	14.8	13.7	11.9	11.5	10.3	10.3	11.4	15.5	18.1	24.8	25.5	35.6	31.6	25.6	36.3	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^c	6.1	3.0	5.5	6.3	4.9	3.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	217.1	208.2	154.8	123.0	28.4	27.4	24.3	45.7	110.4	181.1	199.9	222.4	177.6	255.5	225.3	274.1	293.7	203.6	215.5	217.1	164.0	146.5	126.3	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	159.2	228.3	209.9	203.6	245.3	256.2	232.9	261.5	264.0	256.3	291.6	315.1	317.9	276.2	284.0	291.0	309.8	288.6	260.7	283.2	238.6	230.2	243.1	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.9	...	13.2	17.2	23.0	28.3	43.6	31.8	42.9	51.3	41.0	21.7	36.5	41.4	40.0	41.5	55.8	61.9	49.3	34.9	...
Financial and insurance activities	6.7	13.4	12.6	10.8	9.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.4	9.4	10.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	14.5	23.6	21.6	31.0	24.7	20.7	34.4	...
Real estate activities	72.7	85.2	84.1	82.8	88.3	90.3	75.0	83.8	86.3	94.7	108.7	119.1	144.7	155.1	177.7	180.5	186.2	194.0	196.1	188.6	186.6	190.5	195.8	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^e	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.1	24.7	36.2	39.7	42.2	49.8	50.2	48.6	50.1	41.2	36.1	16.5	40.3	38.1	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^f	66.3	84.8	94.8	105.2	112.7	113.7	127.4	143.7	150.0	194.7	213.9	243.7	272.8	310.0	364.0	385.6	405.0	442.2	471.3	442.3	444.3	485.1	522.2	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	29.9	65.5	45.7	54.9	86.7	97.9	83.1	89.5	86.5	75.4	70.5	65.7	51.4	63.1	59.7	57.8	64.5	59.9	50.6	49.3	34.7	55.4	54.7	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	827.6	961.2	892.2	869.2	876.0	902.2	875.3	955.7	1,050.7	1,178.1	1,275.7	1,334.8	1,394.8	1,467.5	1,505.0	1,589.1	1,664.3	1,600.8	1,605.7	1,965.1	2,588.0	2,741.1	2,177.4	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	11.7	12.0	1.3	10.9	26.0	6.8	15.9	30.4	35.3	35.2	35.6	9.6	7.5	4.1	-3.6	-14.1	-11.1	-24.3	-21.2	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	5.0	8.6	10.5	-17.3	11.2	-3.5	-22.8	-7.9	-16.1	6.3	6.0	3.4	5.3	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output^g (% annual change)																								
GDP	...	16.3	-6.7	-2.2	0.4	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.8	3.4	-3.1	-0.7	23.4	32.0	5.3	-20.5	...
Agriculture	...	-1.0	6.0	-0.9	5.2	2.2	5.9	-1.4	6.4	2.8	4.4	-16.3	18.8	-5.2	-1.2	-4.4	-1.3	-2.9	2.9	2.5	0.6	5.5	5.4	...
Industry	...	-3.4	-22.4	-17.2	-64.2	-7.6	-13.1	45.0	99.2	54.5	7.9	11.0	-19.5	41.1	-10.9	22.2	7.6	-26.5	5.3	143.5	118.2	5.7	-46.2	...
Services	...	42.4	-6.1	2.5	17.1	6.8	-6.2	11.8	2.2	7.9	10.2	11.7	6.7	1.3	7.8	4.5	5.6	2.6	-1.4	0.3	-7.3	6.4	4.8	...
Expenditure on GDP at constant 2015 prices	832.7	968.8	903.9	884.2	887.7	914.2	876.6	966.6	1,076.7	1,185.9	1,296.6	1,373.9	1,440.6	1,485.4	1,551.8	1,595.2	1,648.9	1,597.1	1,586.0	1,957.3	2,582.9	2,720.2	2,161.5	...
Final consumption expenditure	1,518.3	1,877.8	1,849.1	1,528.2	1,337.7	1,173.0	1,233.1	1,497.6	1,563.8	1,827.4	1,879.2	1,802.2	1,794.1	1,699.3	1,844.7	1,866.0	1,897.1	1,872.0	1,886.2	1,952.0	1,981.8	1,980.8	2,120.2	...
Household final consumption	729.4	823.2	808.7	753.8	767.4	758.4	671.5	706.8	664.5	740.0	778.8	737.8	777.2	815.3	865.6	881.3	907.4	965.0	984.7	1,021.2	1,009.0	975.4	1,118.1	...
NPISHs final consumption	20.4	26.4	26.9	25.1	28.0	24.7	19.5	24.8	25.8	40.8	31.6	82.6	56.4	75.2	74.6	47.4	63.1	34.3	31.2	33.0	31.2	36.6	35.7	...
Government final consumption ⁱ	768.6	1,028.2	1,013.5	749.3	542.4	389.9	542.1	766.1	873.6	1,046.6	1,068.8	981.8	960.5	808.9	904.5	937.4	926.6	872.8	870.3	897.9	941.6	968.8	966.4	...
Gross capital formation	199.2	220.1	228.9	180.6	122.3	112.5	82.5	142.8	267.5	469.6	482.7	816.8	735.0	576.4	618.6	587.6	679.8	587.3	582.7	550.9	360.9	505.4	333.5	...
Gross fixed capital formation	237.3	239.1	224.3	173.6	117.8	110.9	80.6	141.0	265.6	467.6	481.9	813.5	703.4	553.8	587.8	566.6	653.5	544.5	536.5	479.4	298.9	490.3	308.8	...
Public ^j	181.0	179.4	170.1	123.5	59.7	53.2	56.7	87.8	192.7	382.0	389.3	719.2	596.1	437.8	472.0	450.2	527.2	401.5	467.6	375.9	198.5	169.2	219.2	...
Private ^k	56.3	59.6	54.2	50.1	58.1	57.7	23.9	53.1	72.9	85.6	92.7	94.3	107.3	116.0	115.8	116.4	126.3	143.0	68.9	103.5	100.4	321.2	89.6	...
Changes in inventories	-38.5	-19.4	4.3	6.7	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.7	3.1	31.4	22.5	30.6	20.8	26.1	42.6	46.0	71.3	61.7	14.8	24.5	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services	52.1	64.1	58.8	54.1	48.3	43.2	52.2	69.0	83.8	84.8	108.5	81.5	115.0	87.3	67.6	48.5	52.6	32.1	37.4	428.4	1,324.2	1,422.0	794.2	...
Exports of goods	15.1	16.3	16.3	13.9	12.0	11.6	13.6	13.9	32.0	15.4	39.3	26.2	62.7	27.0	15.8	12.0	25.4	11.0	15.6	415.7	1,318.4	1,409.1	770.6	...
Exports of services	37.0	47.8	42.5	40.3	36.3	31.6	38.6	55.2	51.7	69.4	69.2	55.3	52.3	60.3	51.8	36.5	27.2	21.0	21.8	12.7	5.8	12.9	23.6	...
Imports of goods and services	936.8	1,193.2	1,232.8	878.8	620.6	414.5	491.2	742.9	838.4	1,195.8	1,173.8	1,326.6	1,203.4	877.6	979.2	906.9	980.6	894.3	920.3	974.0	1,083.9	1,188.0	1,086.4	...
Imports of goods	57.9	49.9	136.6	109.1	140.2	105.1	87.8	119.6	180.1	226.9	216.1	233.7	467.1	395.5	432.3	484.7	534.0	542.2	473.2	555.8	633.8	614.0	647.7	...
Imports of services	878.9	1,143.3	1,096.3	765.9	480.5	309.4	403.4	623.3	658.3	968.8	957.8	1,092.8	736.3	482.1	546.9	422.2	446.6	352.1	447.1	418.2	450.1	574.0	438.7	...
Growth of Demand^m (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption	...	12.9	-1.8	-6.8	1.8	-1.2	-11.4	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.3	5.3	4.9	6.2	1.8	3.0	6.3	2.0	3.7	-1.2	-3.3	14.6	...
Government final consumption	...	33.8	-1.4	-26.1	-27.6	-28.1	39.0	41.3	14.0	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8	3.6	-1.2	-5.8	-0.3	3.2	4.9	2.9	-0.2	...
Gross capital formation	...	10.5	4.0	-21.1	-32.3	-8.0	-26.7	73.2	87.3	75.5	2.8	69.2	-10.0	-21.6	7.3	-5.0	15.7	-13.6	-0.8	-5.5	-34.5	40.0	-34.0	...
Exports of goods and services	...	23.2	-8.4	-7.9	-10.7	-10.6	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.2	-24.1	-22.5	-28.3	8.5	-39.1	16.6	...	209.1	7.4	-44.1	...
Imports of goods and services	...	27.4	3.3	-28.7	-29.4	-33.2	18.5	51.2	12.9	42.6	-1.8	13.0	-9.3	-27.1	11.6	-7.4	8.1	-8.8	2.9	...	11.3	9.6	-8.5	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																								
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.3	73.0	55.1	101.3	203.2	355.2	376.7	733.3	696.7	583.3	624.6	587.6	653.7	564.8	559.0	544.3	356.1	522.0	339.9	...
Gross national saving ⁿ	46.6	84.9	60.0	78.5	166.4	344.5	799.0	1,353.0	2,484.1	1,519.9	2,163.4	3,337.5	2,805.0	2,676.7	1,579.7	981.0	387.1	372.9	290.3	1,033.7	832.8	1,844.7	812.8	...
Gross domestic saving ^o	-454.5	-586.0	-654.4	-423.1	-331.9	-206.2	-309.8	-489.1	-552.7	-657.8	-657.5	-600.7	-629.3	-372.3	-440.7	-270.8	-232.1	-288.2	-358.4	-28.6	109.2	1,508.7	779.6	...
Net factor income from abroad ^d	137.3	135.5	278.2	171.6	240.4	382.7	847.2	1,426.6	2,615.0	1,796.7	2,442.2	3,538.5	3,157.7	2,756.2	1,890.2	1,198.2	580.0	672.8	679.8	1,104.1	748.6	323.5	53.8	...
Net current transfers from abroad	363.9	535.5	436.1	330.0	257.8	168.0	261.6	415.4	421.8	381.1	378.7	399.6	276.6	292.7	130.2	53.6	39.2	-11.7	-31.1	-41.8	-24.9	12.6	-20.5	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	-123.8	-122.7	-139.4	-86.3	-75.3	-44.6	-68.3	-90.1	-85.2	-90.5	-74.6	-57.6	-54.2	-26.7	-30.4	-17.0	-14.0	-18.0	-22.9	-1.4	5.0	41.7	24.3	...
Gross national saving	12.7	17.8	12.8	16.0	37.7	74.5	176.1	249.3	383.0	209.1	245.3	320.1	241.7	191.8	109.1	61.5	23.4	23.3	18.5	51.0	38.5	50.9	25.4	...
Gross capital formation	33.5	30.2	27.9	22.3	17.1	15.8	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	70.3	60.0	41.8	43.1	36.8	39.6	35.3	35.7	26.8	16.5	14.4	10.6	...
At Current Market Pricesⁱ																								
Per capita GDP	415	530	516	529	466	477	456	532	622	682	810	937	1,020	1,202	1,222	1,323	1,350	1,286	1,241	1,583	1,664	2,742	2,391	...
Per capita GNI	570	680	822	714	720	872	1,308	1,932	3,129	2,368	3,054	4,116	3,796	3,574	2,817	2,317	1,823	1,827	1,780	2,445	2,239	2,987	2,431	...
At Current Prices (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	367.0	477.4	469.5	490.4	440.8	462.3	453.8	542.8	648.5	726.9	881.9	1,042.5	1,160.6	1,395.7	1,447.5	1,595.2	1,652.6	1,598.2	1,566.2	2,027.0	2,162.6	3,622.0	3,204.8	...
GNI	504.3	612.9	747.7	662.0	681.2	845.0	1,301.0	1,969.4	3,263.6	2,523.6	3,324.1	4,581.1	4,318.3	4,152.0	3,337.7	2,793.4	2,232.6	2,271.0	2,245.9	3,131.2	2,911.2	3,945.5	3,258.5	...
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	415.0	529.8	516.1	529.2	465.9	476.9	456.3	532.5	621.7	682.2	810.2	936.7	1,020.1	1,201.6	1,221.7	1,322.9	1,349.5	1,285.5	1,241.2	1,583.1	1,663.6	2,742.0	2,390.8	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	84.0	85.5	92.8	90.3	90.5	96.3	99.2	96.6	104.7	115.5	115.2	98.6	101.1	99.1	100.5	103.8	95.7	91.5	96.9	93.6	93.3	89.8	101.7	...
ENERGY annual values																								
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.0	91.8	110.5	131.7	136.6	140.1	215.7	321.7	348.2	350.3	412.6	427.1	450.5	515.2	502.6	386.2	...	
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	38.1	46.2	68.0	111.8	86.6	91.8	97.5	125.3	152.7	195.1	214.2	215.7	227.5	218.3	217.2	...	
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national); December 2012 | August 2018 = 100	...	...	...	...	57.4	58.3	61.4	66.7	71.6	71.5	75.2	85.1	94.4	97.2	98.0	98.7	97.2	97.7	100.0	100.8	101.3	105.2	112.5	122.0

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	52.0	52.0	54.9	61.9	67.3	66.9	71.2	83.2	93.4	98.8	99.5	99.8	97.7	98.6	100.3	101.2	102.1	108.0	116.2	128.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	59.0	61.7	67.0	69.5	71.7	72.8	73.7	81.7	93.3	85.1	86.4	88.3	89.9	90.1	97.5	100.8	100.4	107.6	133.3	175.8
Clothing and footwear	64.4	65.1	66.1	69.4	72.0	73.2	76.4	86.3	95.9	92.0	94.0	98.4	99.4	99.5	100.1	100.2	101.9	101.9	101.7	103.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.5	62.3	66.4	69.9	76.3	78.5	83.3	85.7	95.2	100.1	101.3	100.7	99.3	98.6	99.8	100.3	99.7	100.1	101.5	102.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	93.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.5	92.0	91.1	94.5	97.1	104.0	104.6	104.1	100.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.8	101.7	100.0
Health	62.0	68.7	74.1	77.0	78.8	82.7	85.4	92.2	95.2	94.5	96.6	98.1	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	101.0	101.0
Transport	55.6	61.5	68.4	69.7	83.9	73.6	76.8	89.0	98.6	108.0	107.1	100.4	96.1	96.0	98.9	99.7	98.4	101.1	113.3	112.4
Communication	96.2	96.3	100.4	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.3	101.6	101.1	101.4	99.8	100.1	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.2
Recreation and culture	96.7	95.9	98.1	95.0	95.6	95.1	95.6	95.8	97.2	91.3	96.9	99.1	100.5	100.4	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.2	101.8	100.8
Education	94.0	91.7	91.7	93.2	94.1	94.0	94.3	95.6	98.9	67.4	68.2	80.9	85.8	85.8	100.0	109.0	111.8	111.8	114.6	122.5
Restaurants and hotels
Miscellaneous goods and services
Consumer (Dili); December 2001 | December 2012 | August 2018 = 100	109.6	113.5	48.7	52.2	53.9	54.5	56.7	62.5	68.1	68.6	73.3	83.1	93.0	97.5	98.0	98.5	96.9	97.4	100.0	101.4	102.0	105.7	112.6	119.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	44.9	48.3	50.7	50.0	52.3	59.5	65.4	65.5	71.0	81.7	91.9	99.3	99.7	99.9	97.3	98.4	100.4	102.4	103.8	109.9	118.5	127.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	57.4	66.1	65.4	67.8	70.4	71.7	73.6	74.6	76.2	84.0	95.5	81.2	84.2	86.4	89.2	89.4	97.5	99.0	98.7	104.7	125.2	168.1
Clothing and footwear	38.8	43.3	44.0	44.8	45.9	50.9	56.0	59.7	66.9	80.3	93.8	92.3	94.1	98.2	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	105.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	49.6	52.6	54.3	58.6	61.9	66.3	74.7	77.7	81.2	87.2	95.2	100.4	101.4	100.5	99.3	98.6	99.8	100.1	99.6	99.5	100.1	101.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	89.3	91.8	90.3	88.6	87.0	86.5	87.3	86.7	85.8	91.1	95.8	106.1	105.8	104.7	100.7	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.5	100.2	103.5	100.3
Health	57.4	57.9	60.1	66.4	70.7	76.8	81.0	80.4	81.9	88.2	92.1	95.0	96.2	97.9	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transport	46.8	49.0	49.9	56.7	60.7	65.0	74.8	66.7	68.6	81.1	93.7	108.9	107.2	100.1	95.8	95.7	98.8	99.6	97.5	99.0	109.8	107.9
Communication	102.7	99.8	98.0	97.8	99.8	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	109.5	102.2	101.7	101.4	99.6	100.1	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.4	100.3
Recreation and culture	84.9	89.4	89.6	89.5	90.0	88.6	89.7	89.4	90.6	91.8	95.8	90.8	96.5	99.0	100.6	100.5	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.9	101.5	100.9
Education	88.9	91.0	86.4	85.6	84.3	88.2	90.8	90.3	90.3	94.2	97.4	67.6	67.6	79.5	84.7	84.7	100.0	110.1	110.1	110.1	115.5	124.1
Restaurants and hotels
Miscellaneous goods and services
Implicit GDP deflator ¹ ; 2015 = 100	44.1	49.3	51.9	55.5	49.7	50.6	51.8	56.2	60.2	61.3	68.0	75.9	80.6	94.0	93.3	100.0	100.2	100.1	98.7	103.6	83.7	133.1	148.3	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	1.6	5.2	8.6	7.4	-0.2	5.2	13.2	10.9	9.5	0.8	0.6	-1.5	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.5	3.8	7.0	8.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-	5.6	12.8	8.7	-0.6	6.4	16.9	12.3	12.0	0.7	0.3	-2.1	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	5.8	7.5	10.2
Implicit GDP deflator ¹	...	11.8	5.4	6.8	-10.5	1.8	2.4	8.5	7.3	1.8	11.0	11.6	6.2	16.7	-0.8	7.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.3	4.9	-19.2	59.0	11.4	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Foreign assets (net)	70.2	108.1	183.7	159.1	113.2	318.1	392.6	442.7	621.8	688.9	1,179.3	1,071.8	756.8	1,015.5	1,091.8	1,250.6	1,412.0	1,480.2	1,573.9	1,884.6	2,275.1	2,102.1
Domestic claims	-38.6	-34.7	-98.4	-45.4	28.3	-118.1	-127.1	-102.7	-221.4	-279.8	-681.2	-469.0	-15.4	-127.1	-207.8	-212.8	-281.4	-408.5	-416.3	-481.3	-570.5	-353.2
Net claims on central government	-45.0	-61.0	-186.8	-151.3	-83.2	-218.6	-229.5	-206.2	-331.0	-412.6	-841.2	-650.8	-207.2	-338.9	-415.8	-472.4	-531.3	-672.2	-706.6	-784.9	-978.7	-845.7
Claims on other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on state and local government units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on private sector	6.4	26.4	88.4	105.9	111.5	100.5	102.4	103.5	109.7	132.8	160.1	181.8	191.8	211.9	208.0	259.6	249.9	263.6	290.3	303.6	408.2	492.6
Broad money liabilities (M2)	43.7	61.6	65.9	77.9	99.9	143.7	192.7	249.6	295.0	322.4	406.9	500.2	599.8	642.3	733.9	822.9	848.6	788.3	868.9	1,118.6	1,214.8	1,247.7
Currency outside depository corporations	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.8	6.8	9.8	12.0	14.5	15.1	18.2	20.4	23.4	25.5	27.6	30.9
Transferable deposits	37.6	32.1	31.2	37.7	51.8	73.2	101.8	135.9	138.0	158.8	201.0	272.7	333.2	385.6	449.6	449.7	507.2	411.2	472.5	593.5	651.3	647.2
Other deposits	6.0	28.9	33.6	38.4	46.3	68.2	88.4	110.9	153.6	159.7	201.2	220.7	256.9	244.7	269.7	358.0	323.2	356.7	373.0	499.6	535.9	569.6
Securities other than shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities excluded from broad money ^p	-12.1	11.8	19.4	35.7	41.6	56.3	72.9	90.5	105.4	86.6	91.1	102.7	141.6	246.2	150.1	214.9	282.0	283.4	288.6	284.7	489.8	477.0

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,065.1	1,337.4	1,335.3	1,627.0	1,166.1	1,267.1	1,401.9	1,324.7	1,654.5	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-186.2	-478.2	116.9	-172.3	136.4	78.9	-82.7	-61.9	-90.6	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-186.2	-478.2	117.0	-172.3	136.4	78.9	-81.5	-60.2	-88.3	...	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-186.3	-43.1	0.7	-153.4	157.6	70.7	140.5	32.9	33.6	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-186.3	-58.8	0.7	-0.1	157.6	70.7	140.5	32.9	33.6	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.7	...	-153.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	31.6	32.1	40.6	48.5	28.4	17.3	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	1.8	0.2	2.0	2.2	1.0	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	31.5	30.3	40.4	46.5	26.2	16.3	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	59.4	91.1	88.0	81.5	85.9	65.1	58.4	43.2	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6	8.7	7.8	9.5	8.7	8.5	6.3	5.5	3.5	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.5	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.3	92.4	83.7	98.5	73.0	80.9	69.2	61.3	45.7	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-13.3	-33.0	7.3	-10.4	8.5	5.0	-4.1	-2.9	-2.5	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-13.3	-33.0	7.3	-10.4	8.5	5.0	-4.0	-2.8	-2.4	...	...
Expenditure by Function																								
Total expenditure	50.5	50.7	56.1	59.5	62.4	77.0	124.6	147.8	440.2	665.1	758.7	630.5	818.8	835.9	991.5	1,154.5	1,167.7	1,028.9	991.8	...	...	...	...	...
General public services	19.2	16.7	15.5	14.0	14.5	20.7	34.2	40.7	185.7	153.9	187.6	182.1	204.5	231.5	430.0	376.4	475.4	332.1	462.8	...	...	...	...	...
Defense	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.9	9.7	16.4	43.2	29.1	32.1	41.1	33.0	39.5	34.4	29.6	24.9	24.1	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	4.5	5.3	6.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.8	10.7	31.6	40.5	41.6	35.9	43.2	48.4	64.4	66.3	60.2	59.7	56.4	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	10.3	10.3	11.7	12.6	13.0	16.5	40.6	51.1	102.9	203.1	244.0	158.3	205.2	234.3	133.0	313.9	308.4	290.3	170.2	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.5	...	...	...	...	...
Health	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.6	9.5	11.7	10.8	24.7	31.7	35.0	36.4	52.7	58.1	59.4	59.6	52.6	54.8	52.8	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.9	9.0	8.2	10.3	9.0	7.8	12.4	12.2	8.8	14.3	11.1	...	...	...	...	...
Education	6.5	7.9	10.1	11.9	12.8	13.7	17.4	19.8	43.3	64.7	68.8	71.1	86.1	90.8	115.0	103.6	101.7	93.5	74.2	...	...	...	...	...
Social protection	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	30.0	118.2	143.9	103.6	166.7	130.9	136.7	187.1	129.8	153.8	135.3	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.7	6.7	8.9	7.8	6.8	7.4	6.5	7.9	6.5	6.2	5.8	4.7	...	...	...	...	...
Health	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.0	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	...	...	...	...	...
Social protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.6	16.3	16.3	9.9	14.4	9.4	9.4	11.7	7.9	9.5	8.5	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	1.0	13.0	8.0	16.0	13.0	31.0	16.0	14.0	11.0	25.0	17.0	23.0	141.0	249.0	458.0	351.0	127.0
Imports, cif	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.0	62.0	127.0	178.0	175.0	260.0	548.0	415.0	449.0	406.0	456.0	539.0	519.0	536.0	497.0	542.0	786.0	812.0
Trade balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	-50.0	-61.0	-114.0	-170.0	-159.0	-247.0	-517.0	-399.0	-435.0	-395.0	-431.0	-522.0	-496.0	-395.0	-248.0	-84.0	-435.0	-685.0
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-87.5	1,200.0	-38.5	100.0	-18.8	138.5	-48.4	-12.5	-21.4	127.3	-32.0	35.3	513.0	76.6	83.9	-23.4	-63.8
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	104.8	40.2	-1.7	48.6	110.8	-24.3	8.2	-9.6	12.3	18.2	-3.7	3.3	-7.3	9.1	45.0	3.3

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, Total																								
1. Japan	1.3	24.1	0.1	1.9	3.1	19.5	7.1	5.9	2.0	13.0	12.9	30.5	12.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	20.7	71.2	119.9	97.2	36.4
2. China, People's Republic of	-87.5	1,200.0	-38.5	100.0	-18.8	138.5	-48.4	-12.5	-21.4	127.3	-32.0	35.3	513.0	76.6	83.9	-23.4	-63.8
3. Indonesia	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.5	6.1	3.2	6.7	1.5	2.2	103.4	163.6
4. Singapore	6.9	104.8	40.2	-1.7	48.6	110.8	-24.3	8.2	-9.6	12.3	18.2	-3.7	3.3	-7.3	9.1	45.0	3.3
5. Korea, Republic of	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	86.3	41.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	26.7	42.5	99.9	0.8
6. Malaysia	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	21.8	55.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
7. Thailand	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	27.6	30.5	0.1	0.1
8. United States	1.2	4.3	1.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.3	5.3	5.4	6.4	4.1	3.7	9.4	8.1	3.3
9. Australia	15.1	44.1	17.1	16.2	17.1	24.6	19.8	16.5	16.9	17.4	5.5	6.2	2.0	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	13.5	6.6
10. Canada	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	7.3	6.1	1.3
Imports, Total																								
1. Indonesia	114.1	154.1	300.8	368.7	434.4	401.2	864.8	728.1	779.7	487.2	558.2	605.6	545.1	595.3	525.4	543.0	509.4	553.5	958.5	841.9
2. China, People's Republic of	60.2	58.6	128.4	166.2	156.7	177.2	125.3	157.4	184.6	183.3	170.0	165.2	177.7	187.5	159.4	182.3	186.1	192.0	268.6	230.0
3. Singapore	15.2	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	95.6	82.4	71.5	101.5	158.1	54.5	77.0	76.2	70.1	51.8	71.9	89.9	83.6
4. Hong Kong, China	0.3	9.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	55.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	78.6	77.9	38.7	10.2	22.6	43.6
5. Malaysia	0.7	27.7	29.5	30.8	35.8	36.4	31.6	32.5	37.3	20.8	59.5	29.3	15.4	15.8	12.8	22.8	29.1	23.2	54.5	34.9
6. India	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.6	0.6	1.0	470.6	4.0	4.1	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	4.8	7.3	12.4	24.4	45.8	48.6
7. Viet Nam	5.2	12.1	27.6	35.7	33.7	38.1	49.8	90.4	107.2	20.3	34.1	31.6	28.9	38.9	25.4	28.6	20.6	25.3	32.4	19.6
8. Australia	20.1	1.4	13.3	22.2	20.3	23.4	40.6	21.2	18.5	9.0	13.3	9.2	13.5	14.9	11.0	10.5	11.2	13.1	47.9	32.9
9. United States	0.6	8.8	12.2	11.5	5.7	2.8	5.1	8.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	4.3	3.2	7.5	5.9	7.3	12.5	11.2	25.0	26.3
10. Brazil	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.3	1.6	0.2	1.0	2.9	3.5	6.2	8.0	8.7	15.2	12.9	10.0	9.5	12.2	17.3	21.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ⁵ calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account																								
Balance on goods	543.6	1,167.4	2,042.1	1,195.4	1,588.9	2,218.8	2,647.9	2,391.7	1,093.8	203.6	-544.5	-283.5	-191.2	44.7	-43.7	8.9	256.2	-227.6
Exports	9.3	6.6	14.1	14.6	27.1	28.7	33.3	17.7	15.5	18.0	20.0	16.6	24.6	684.4	1,544.2	2,648.6	1,797.6	632.4
Imports	-113.1	-175.7	-332.9	-337.6	-307.4	-401.9	-671.6	-637.4	-618.5	-653.4	-566.5	-631.4	-613.2	-570.0	-659.4	-771.0	-904.0	-781.5
Balance on services	-287.7	-227.8	-599.3	-774.3	-950.0	-1,416.4	-919.8	-431.0	-593.7	-582.6	-568.5	-343.3	-349.3	-443.2	-675.3	-752.2	-441.1	-328.4
Credit	34.1	59.2	44.1	51.6	75.2	78.4	69.4	70.2	73.8	73.6	76.8	93.2	97.3	91.1	39.6	28.1	60.4	69.4
Debit	-321.8	-287.0	-643.4	-825.9	-1,025.2	-1,494.8	-989.3	-501.1	-667.5	-656.2	-645.3	-436.5	-446.6	-534.3	-714.9	-780.3	-501.4	-397.8
Balance on primary income	676.9	1,330.9	2,491.1	1,841.3	2,334.9	3,475.5	3,774.0	3,328.2	2,134.2	1,296.8	544.1	735.3	842.6	443.9	-188.4	-1,123.0	-127.7	333.4
Credit	679.2	1,336.3	2,499.9	1,858.9	2,343.1	3,485.2	3,794.1	3,342.8	2,155.0	1,314.5	570.6	768.9	886.2	871.5	363.6	282.8	326.3	519.5
Debit	-2.3	-5.4	-8.8	-17.6	-8.3	-9.6	-20.1	-14.6	-20.8	-17.7	-26.6	-33.6	-43.6	-427.6	-552.0	-1,405.9	454.0	186.1
Balance on secondary income	258.3	233.3	469.1	451.4	484.4	533.0	432.1	114.1	156.4	124.8	26.4	-60.7	-95.9	-70.5	-64.8	6.5	-68.8	-83.5
Credit	275.3	243.0	536.1	535.5	585.9	636.3	537.7	227.7	331.6	333.1	259.4	201.8	187.5	215.9	226.3	324.6	293.9	323.8
Debit	-17.0	-9.7	-66.9	-84.1	-101.5	-103.3	-105.6	-113.6	-175.3	-208.3	-233.0	-262.5	-283.5	-286.3	-291.1	-318.1	362.7	407.3
Capital account																								
Credit	41.6	32.2	17.2	27.3	31.3	26.2	23.4	20.1	13.7	29.0	47.4	34.0	51.6	25.8	12.4	12.7	16.8	4.3
Debit
Financial account																								
Direct investment	-649.1	-1,054.0	-2,051.6	-1,272.6	-1,535.8	-2,274.9	-2,243.2	-2,564.1	-1,378.1	32.2	485.5	498.4	249.4	-296.6	-605.2	-609.3	734.6	-406.0
Portfolio investment	8.5	8.7	39.7	49.9	2.5	80.1	25.9	36.9	36.7	30.3	-7.2	6.7	47.9	-756.3	-804.8	-755.3	395.4	-13.3
Financial derivatives	-636.7	-1,012.1	-2,003.1	-1,325.1	-1,482.0	-2,400.7	-2,274.3	-2,553.4	-1,384.7	150.8	690.1	340.4	195.6	489.7	244.4	150.5	151.6	-218.7

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Other investment	-20.9	-50.6	-88.1	2.6	-56.3	45.7	5.2	-47.7	-30.0	-148.9	-197.4	151.3	5.9	-30.0	-44.8	-4.5	289.4	-124.8	
Reserve assets ^t	-17.6	-0.1	278.5	-101.8	-49.1
Net errors and omissions	-5.6	0.9	-27.7	89.4	71.9	85.3	-6.1	-44.2	-105.8	-45.1	-145.2	14.6	19.7	208.5	636.7	865.9	378.0	-182.7	
Overall balance	-69.5	146.5	-19.9	39.5	156.3	55.4	421.9	-196.6	-376.3	219.8	-156.8	263.5	129.5	...	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items ^u	69.5	-146.5	19.9	-39.5	-156.3	-55.4	-421.9	196.6	376.3	-219.8	156.8	-263.5	-129.5	...	...	...	...	...
International investment position	4,529.8	5,695.1	7,441.9	9,896.3	12,833.7	15,842.0	17,036.3	16,919.3	16,604.0	17,697.4	16,805.2	17,536.1	18,834.0	19,816.0	17,732.1	18,495.8	
Balance of Paymentsⁱ (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	33.8	71.4	73.1	56.1	...	
Imports	24.9	32.4	51.3	46.4	34.9	38.6	57.9	45.7	42.7	41.0	34.3	39.5	39.2	28.1	30.5	21.3	28.2	...	
Balance on goods	-22.9	-31.1	-49.2	-44.4	-31.8	-35.8	-55.0	-44.4	-41.7	-39.9	-33.1	-38.5	-37.6	5.6	40.9	51.9	27.9	...	
Balance on services	-63.4	-42.0	-92.4	-106.5	-107.7	-135.9	-79.3	-30.9	-41.0	-36.5	-34.4	-21.5	-22.3	-21.9	-31.2	-20.8	-13.8	...	
Current account balance	119.8	215.1	314.9	164.5	180.2	212.9	228.2	171.4	75.6	12.8	-32.9	-17.7	-12.2	2.2	-2.0	0.2	8.0	...	
Overall balance	-15.3	27.0	-3.1	5.4	17.7	5.3	36.4	-14.1	-26.0	13.8	-9.5	16.5	8.3	...	...	...	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	249.9	406.2	461.6	883.6	687.0	311.5	437.8	281.0	544.4	673.9	656.2	656.5	934.8	830.8	782.0	
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Foreign exchange	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	237.8	394.3	449.7	871.6	675.1	300.2	427.0	270.5	533.4	663.1	645.5	645.4	889.6	787.9	738.7	
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	10.3	9.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	39.1	37.2	37.4	
EXCHANGE RATE^v	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	76.0	89.5	104.3	116.7	80.9	124.5	158.1	203.4	231.8	278.6	289.7	...	
Long-term debt	0.0	7.3	21.8	45.7	70.5	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4	246.4	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	0.0	7.3	21.8	45.7	70.5	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4	246.4	...	
Private nonguaranteed	
Short-term debt	64.1	70.3	71.3	60.3	-	3.0	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	...	
Use of IMF credit	11.9	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.7	11.1	45.2	42.9	...	
Total debt service payments	
External debt (% of GDP)	
External debt (% of GNI)	1.8	2.2	3.1	4.2	3.6	5.5	7.0	6.5	8.0	7.1	8.9	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	84.4	78.5	68.3	51.7	-	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.6	...	
Debt service transactions during the year																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	3.3	3.9	6.4	18.2	...	
Interest on long-term debt	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.5	...	
Interest on short-term debt	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	0.9	1.5	...	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	-	0.8	1.3	...	...
Maturity (years)	22.1	25.9	...	23.8	24.7	24.8	23.8	39.8	39.3	24.7	...	...

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	6.1	...	4.3	5.1	5.3	4.3	10.3	9.8	5.3	...	...
Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.1	36.2	...	38.4	32.2	29.7	22.6	67.8	56.8	36.4	...	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^w (t '000)	-	-	169	168	183	181	185	191	210	235	244	252	300	364	450	437	519	562	510	618	446	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	176	207	214	200	197	209	215	213	221	226	222	224	237	238	247	273	270	276	281	304	274	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	480	1,507	2,378	3,258	4,017	4,981	5,327	5,624	5,976	6,266	6,571	6,448	6,368	6,185	6,066	5,989	5,735	5,516	5,278	5,123	4,795	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^a (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-269	-176	9	6	-191	-19	-33	30	1	-27	-28	-70	-258	-87	50	146	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	657	1,716	2,762	3,628	4,398	5,373	5,729	6,031	6,410	6,731	7,041	6,929	6,911	6,795	6,771	6,709	6,535	6,369	6,086	6,065	5,537	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^d (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^e (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	19.6	20.7	21.1	19.3	19.4	21.2	19.5	19.7	20.5	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.9	20.7	21.9	22.5	20.4	20.6	22.5	20.8	20.9	21.8	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	...	...	...	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.2
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^f	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	159,188	24,944	1,151	1,625	19,331	3,659	4,025	9,773	4,195	7,003	871	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	4	10	8	10	19	4	47	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	576.8	48.2	1.9	3.0	29.6	9.8	8.3	17.2	15.3	23.0	2.2	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	...	...	48.3	47.9	44.0	43.6	41.9	41.9	39.7	36.9	34.8	32.8	25.6	22.6	18.1	18.0	12.7	13.2	12.7	11.7	11.5	12.1	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	...	...	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Prior to 2010, the international standards adopted for labor force data were in accordance with the 16th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS). From 2010 onward, the international standards adopted are in accordance with the 19th ICLS.
- b From September 2019, oil revenue from the Joint Petroleum Development Area is now included in GDP based on the new Timor-Leste Australia Maritime Boundary Treaty.
- c Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d Includes transportation and storage; and accommodation and food service activities.
- e Includes administrative and support service activities.
- f Includes education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- g Derived from GNI and GDP data.
- h For 2019 onward, the inclusion of oil revenue from the Joint Petroleum Development Area in the calculation of GDP may have contributed to observed changes in structure of output.
- i Includes fiscal and quasi-fiscal activities undertaken by bilateral donors and multilateral institutions.
- j Derived by adding public nonfinancial and financial corporations and general government.
- k Derived by adding private nonfinancial and financial corporations, NPISHs, and households.

Timor-Leste

- l The Timor-Leste Australia Maritime Boundary Treaty affecting mining and quarrying has caused the growth of output for the industry sector to significantly increase in 2019.
- m The Timor-Leste Australia Maritime Boundary Treaty affecting exports of goods and services has caused the growth of demand to significantly increase in 2019.
- n Gross national disposable income less final consumption expenditure.
- o Derived by subtracting gross domestic saving by the sum of net factor income from abroad and net current transfers from abroad.
- p Includes securities other than shares, deposits excluded from broad money, securities other than shares excluded from broad money, loans, financial derivatives, insurance technical reserves, shares and other equity, and other items (net).
- q For 2002, data on interest rates on savings and time deposits refer to annual rates as of March 2003; no data are available prior to that month. The savings deposit rate ranges from 0.10 to 0.30, while time deposit rate ranges from 0.20 to 0.75.
- r Includes reexports, which are disproportionately large because of the large outflows of personnel and equipment returning to home economies as operations of the United Nations Mission of Support in Timor-Leste and the United Nations Office in Timor-Leste are scaled down. Exports do not include revenue earned from the export of petroleum products, but include revenue earned from export of oil and gas.
- s Prior to 2012, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2012 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- t For 2019 onward, reserve assets are now included as a sub-component of the financial account, and the overall balance and reserves are no longer reported.
- u Refers to change in reserve assets.
- v The unit of currency of Timor-Leste is the United States dollar.
- w Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- x Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- y Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- z Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

Population	National Institute Of Statistics Timor-Leste (INETL). Official communication, 7 August 2024; past communication.
Urban population (% of total population)	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. https://population.un.org/wup/Download/ (accessed 16 April 2024).
Labor Force	For 2001: United Nations Development Programme. Human Development Report. For 2004, 2010, 2013, 2016, and 2021: INETL. Official communication, 16 April 2024; past communication.
Employed	} For 2001: United Nations Development Programme. Human Development Report. For 2004, 2010, 2013, and 2016: INETL. Official communication, 14 April 2023; past communication. For 2021: International Labour Organization. ILOSTAT Database. https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/ (accessed 16 April 2024).
Underemployed	
Labor force participation rate (%)	
National Accounts	INETL. Official communication, 16 April 2024; past communication.
Production Index	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 16 April 2024).
Energy	INETL. Official communication, 16 April 2024; past communication.
Price Indexes	INETL. Official communication, 16 April 2024; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	Central Bank of Timor-Leste. Official communication, 16 April 2024.
Government Finance	For 2013–2021: International Monetary Fund (IMF). Government Finance Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 16 April 2024). For 2022: Timor-Leste Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official communication, 14 April 2024; past communication.
Expenditure by Function	MOF. Official communication, 14 April 2024; past communication.
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)	For 2000–2018: MOF. Official communication, 14 April 2024; past communication. For 2019–2021: GDS. Official communication, 5 April 2022; past communication.
External Trade	INETL. Official communication, 16 April 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 12 April 2024).

Timor-Leste

Balance of Payments

Central Bank of Timor-Leste. Official communication, 16 April 2024.

International Reserves

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 12 April 2024).

Exchange Rates

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 12 April 2024).

External Indebtedness

World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#> (accessed 30 June 2024).

External debt (% of GDP)

World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#> (accessed 30 June 2024).

Environment and Climate Change

World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators> (accessed 30 June 2024).

United Nations. SDG Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal> (accessed 30 June 2024).

IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. <https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data> (accessed 30 June 2024).

United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. <https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).

Timor-Leste (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																								
Timor-Leste	213.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	247.0	...	...
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	43.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.5	...	...
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	18.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.8	...	...
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	99.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.2	...	...
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	42.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.8	...	...
Region 5 (Oecussi)	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7	...	...
Employed																								
Timor-Leste	189.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234.3	...	...
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	39.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.2	...	...
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.1	...	...
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	87.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.5	...	...
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	38.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.1	...	...
Region 5 (Oecussi)	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	...	...
Underemployed																								
Timor-Leste	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	0.3	...	...
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	0.1	...	...
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	0.6	...	...
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	0.3	...	...
Region 5 (Oecussi)	0.1	...	...
Unemployed																								
Timor-Leste	23.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.7	...	...
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.6	...	...
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...
Region 5 (Oecussi)	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)																								
Timor-Leste	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	...	...
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	25.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.0	...	...
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...
Region 5 (Oecussi)	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)																								
Timor-Leste	30.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.5	...	...
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	25.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.6	...	...
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	...	...
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	39.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.0	...	...
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	31.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.1	...	...
Region 5 (Oecussi)	22.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.1	...	...

Timor-Leste (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								...	
Consumer; August 2018 = 100																									
Timor-Leste	97.2	98.0	98.7	97.2	97.7	100.0	100.8	101.3	105.2	112.5	122.0	
Dili	97.5	98.0	98.5	96.9	97.4	100.0	101.4	102.0	105.7	112.6	119.7	
Baucau	95.9	98.1	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.5	102.4	111.2	
Excluding Dili and Baucau	95.9	98.1	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.8	100.6	101.1	105.8	114.4	125.8	
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	
Region 5 (Oecussi)	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages																									
Timor-Leste	98.8	99.5	99.8	97.7	98.6	100.3	101.2	102.1	108.0	116.2	128.0	
Dili	99.3	99.7	99.9	97.3	98.4	100.4	102.4	103.8	109.9	118.5	127.7	
Baucau	96.7	98.6	99.2	99.1	99.4	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.4	102.3	115.8	
Excluding Dili and Baucau	96.7	98.6	99.2	99.1	99.4	100.1	100.6	101.4	108.1	117.3	130.5	
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	
Region 5 (Oecussi)	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index																									
Timor-Leste	0.8	0.6	-1.5	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.5	3.8	7.0	8.4	
Dili	0.5	0.6	-1.7	0.6	2.6	1.4	0.6	3.6	6.5	6.3	
Baucau	2.2	1.2	-0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	3.0	8.6	
Excluding Dili and Baucau	2.2	1.2	-0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	4.7	8.1	9.9	
Region 1 (Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque; Region)	
Region 2 (Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto)	
Region 3 (Aileu, Dili and Ermera)	
Region 4 (Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá)	
Region 5 (Oecussi)	

... = data not available.

Sources:

Labor Force National Institute Of Statistics Timor-Leste (INETL). <https://inetl-ip.gov.tl/category/documents-publication/labour-market-surveys-documents> (accessed 7 August 2024).Price Indexes INETL. <https://inetl-ip.gov.tl/2024/01/17/cpi-time-series-december-2023> (accessed 7 August 2024).