

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
POPULATION																									
Total population as of 1 July (million)	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.2*	
Population density (persons/km ²)	44	45	46	47	48	49	49	50	51	52	53	55	56	57	59	60	61	62	64	65	66	69	71	73*	
Population (% annual change)	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0*	
Urban population (% of total population)	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	28.8	28.8*
LABOR FORCE ^a calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	1,794	1,872	1,904	1,932	2,132	2,154	2,185	2,201	2,217	2,264	2,280	2,303	2,347	2,362	2,382	2,437	2,438	2,460	2,478	2,514	2,557	2,587	2,600	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,745	1,829	1,857	1,885	2,090	2,112	2,137	2,150	2,168	2,219	2,233	2,249	2,292	2,307	2,325	2,380	2,385	2,407	2,426	2,463	2,506	2,534	2,545	...	
Mining and quarrying	1,135	1,218	1,255	1,275	1,391	1,425	1,433	1,430	1,447	1,468	1,471	1,507	1,521	1,524	1,546	1,539	1,466	1,475	1,507	1,526	1,535	1,609	1,609	...	
Manufacturing ^b	121	123	122	115	118	121	118	114	104	104	78	63	64	66	66	60	60	87	84	83	86	88	89	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											17	18	20	20	20	19	18	18	19	27	28	29	28	...	
Construction	37	33	31	31	68	62	64	63	65	65	72	74	70	59	62	67	102	104	101	102	102	98	100	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	83	83	75	88	99	91	100	105	113	125	123	125	138	136	138	149	148	171	161	154	157	159	115	...	
Transportation and storage ^d	42	45	43	45	64	62	66	62	61	58	57	43	54	55	55	57	56	44	64	61	61	59	51	...	
Accommodation and food service activities ^e											6	6	4	7	8	10	10	16	16	16	16	17	17	...	
Information and communication ^f																					12	12	12	...	
Financial and insurance activities											14	16	18	21	24	25	23	21	20	23	25	21	21	...	
Real estate activities ^g	329	327	331	331	350	351	357	375	378	403	13	13	16	19	21	22	21	32	30	9	7	7	6	...	
Others											374	375	377	387	396	412	433	439	443	457	472	495	484	...	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed ^h	49	43	47	47	42	42	48	52	49	45	48	54	56	55	57	54	53	52	51	51	53	55	55	...	
Unemployment rate ^h (%)	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	...	
Labor force (% annual change)	0.2	4.3	1.7	1.5	10.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	...	
Labor force participation rate ⁱ (%)	55.3	55.1	53.3	51.7	55.5	54.9	53.9	52.7	51.8	51.3	50.1	49.3	48.9	48.0	47.2	47.1	46.2	45.7	45.3	45.2	45.6	45.4	45.2	...	
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^j calendar year (TJS million)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,786.8	2,563.8	3,375.3	4,761.4	6,167.2	7,206.6	9,335.2	12,804.4	17,706.9	20,628.5	24,707.1	30,071.1	36,163.1	40,525.5	45,606.6	50,977.8	54,790.3	64,434.3	71,059.2	79,109.8	83,958.3	101,076.3	118,181.7	130,791.5*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	448.9	610.4	750.5	1,151.9	1,185.6	1,527.2	2,002.6	2,488.3	3,517.9	3,827.0	4,839.3	7,167.6	8,435.7	8,279.9	10,692.6	11,006.4	11,427.6	13,069.4	14,049.8	16,507.9	19,050.5	22,690.7	27,104.8	31,769.7*	
Mining and quarrying												628.5	689.8	736.2	718.2	811.2	1,550.0	2,463.1	2,528.5	2,642.3	2,410.7	4,669.7	5,027.2	5,125.6*	
Manufacturing ^k	592.3	858.0	1,117.2	1,440.2	1,644.4	1,645.1	1,986.9	2,349.4	2,515.8	2,957.4	3,642.7	2,905.8	3,425.0	3,525.8	3,476.1	5,471.3	6,234.0	8,251.0	9,400.4	10,626.3	13,119.2	15,160.3	17,893.5	11,253.0*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^l												834.6	833.0	841.1	1,316.5	1,443.6	1,483.0	2,074.6	3,025.7	3,505.5	3,890.1	4,189.5	4,728.3	4,631.1*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		51.2	76.9	99.7	91.3	119.5	113.0	133.4*	
Construction	38.0	69.7	68.9	136.6	262.3	327.1	567.5	1,034.6	1,832.6	2,098.4	2,528.2	2,387.7	3,023.5	4,200.8	4,660.0	7,679.3	8,382.9	7,680.4	9,411.7	9,281.6	8,863.7	11,417.3	13,250.1	10,313.2*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^m	193.9	274.8	394.6	543.7	1,017.0	1,191.1	1,593.2	2,119.5	3,573.4	4,340.0	5,000.0	3,949.2	5,032.7	5,823.3	6,419.6	5,433.9	6,111.0	6,353.5	7,359.6	8,764.1	8,978.4	10,956.0	13,042.0	17,005.7*	
Transportation and storage ⁿ	85.0	127.7	185.7	260.2	408.9	533.3	673.1	1,221.9	1,782.2	2,264.9	2,758.0	4,356.3	5,535.2	6,172.2	6,523.8	4,859.3	4,875.2	4,870.0	4,277.6	4,829.2	3,818.8	3,735.0	4,401.1	10,099.8*	
Accommodation and food service activities ^o																		1,697.8	1,699.1	1,938.6	1,744.5	2,405.8	3,060.8	2,461.3*	
Information and communication ^p																		1,533.8	1,366.8	1,424.1	1,492.9	1,473.6	1,622.4	1,894.4*	
Financial and insurance activities	17.8	21.7	31.9	47.3	62.2	81.1	140.0	255.5	343.1	438.7	513.6	425.7	511.1	659.6	668.5	2,197.5	1,091.7	1,994.4	2,078.9	1,925.1	2,157.1	2,055.7	4,066.6	845.6*	
Real estate activities ^q																694.4	765.3	740.6	791.4	852.7	1,103.3	1,228.9	1,323.0	130.9*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^r																		237.2	237.7	288.9	269.5	568.4	474.1	253.8*	
Administrative and support service activities ^s																		57.7	60.1	81.5	97.4	207.9	242.5	223.7*	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	43.2	59.8	65.1	100.2	117.1	205.0	268.5	403.2	394.2	619.3	646.1	1,062.4	1,023.3	1,096.8	1,180.3	1,492.8	1,708.5	1,874.8	2,005.6	2,139.9	2,247.4	2,411.3	2,620.7	6,962.1*	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Education	62.2	99.2	126.1	136.3	213.3	233.1	283.0	339.1	401.8	600.8	773.4	1,410.7	1,449.6	1,819.3	1,878.4	2,522.7	2,871.3	3,022.7	3,256.3	3,752.6	4,086.8	4,778.7	5,058.3	7,592.4*
Human health and social work activities	19.9	30.7	41.9	49.5	84.4	112.3	159.1	171.1	203.5	289.5	332.6	591.0	727.6	897.9	883.7	1,152.3	1,292.1	1,359.1	1,440.9	1,651.2	1,842.9	2,072.3	2,146.1	3,008.4*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																		296.7	328.2	366.0	408.0	525.4	571.5	816.5*
Other service activities ⁵	140.5	185.2	273.0	399.0	522.7	572.4	698.1	979.0	1,080.9	1,149.8	1,117.3	964.4	1,458.2	1,820.1	1,433.7	1,619.3	1,644.1	736.4	923.2	972.3	888.0	844.2	1,142.2	2,776.1*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																		275.0	286.0	347.6	462.1	471.6	541.1	338.6*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	4.7	3.7	12.4	11.8	30.4	52.3	96.4	160.8	174.3	243.8	225.7	340.2	437.4	507.0	606.4	776.4	306.5	542.2	564.3	580.0	607.0	602.0	935.0	...
Gross value added at basic prices	1,637.0	2,333.5	3,042.5	4,253.1	5,487.5	6,375.4	8,275.6	11,200.8	15,471.1	18,342.0	21,925.5	26,343.7	31,707.3	35,366.0	39,245.0	45,607.6	49,130.2	58,097.2	64,040.1	71,417.1	76,415.6	91,379.8	107,494.3	117,635.4*
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	149.7	230.3	332.8	508.3	679.7	831.2	1,059.6	1,603.6	2,235.8	2,286.5	2,781.6	3,727.4	4,455.8	5,159.5	6,361.6	5,370.2	5,660.1	6,337.1	7,019.1	7,692.7	7,542.7	9,696.5	10,687.4	13,156.1*
Net factor income from abroad	411.3	550.8	597.8	1,036.2	1,804.6	2,007.0	3,278.1	4,054.0	7,781.5	4,898.8	6,541.9	6,320.6	9,389.1	16,520.5	14,877.8	9,408.4	8,536.0	9,411.5	11,216.4	12,679.9	14,080.6	20,594.6	38,561.6	...
GNI	2,198.0	3,114.6	3,973.1	5,797.6	7,971.8	9,213.6	12,613.3	16,858.4	25,488.4	25,527.3	31,249.0	36,391.7	45,552.2	57,046.0	60,484.4	60,386.2	63,326.3	73,845.8	82,275.6	91,789.7	98,038.9	121,671.0	156,743.3	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																								
Agriculture	27.3	26.1	24.6	27.0	21.5	23.8	23.9	21.9	22.5	20.6	21.8	26.9	26.2	23.1	26.8	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.7	22.9	24.7	24.7	25.0	27.0*
Industry	38.4	39.7	38.8	37.0	34.6	30.7	30.5	29.8	27.8	27.2	27.9	25.3	24.8	25.9	25.5	33.2	35.7	35.0	37.8	36.3	36.8	38.7	37.8	26.7*
Services	34.3	34.2	36.6	36.0	44.0	45.6	45.6	48.3	49.7	52.2	50.3	47.8	49.0	51.0	47.6	43.1	41.2	42.7	40.4	40.7	38.4	36.7	37.2	46.3*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ¹	1,786.8	2,563.8	3,375.3	4,761.4	6,167.2	7,206.6	9,335.2	12,804.4	17,706.9	20,628.5	24,707.1	30,071.1	36,163.1	40,525.5	45,606.6	50,977.8	54,790.3	64,434.3	71,059.2	79,109.8	83,958.3	101,076.3	118,181.7	130,791.5*
Final consumption expenditure	1,775.5	2,516.4	3,158.4	4,319.4	5,292.8	6,899.3	8,773.8	11,923.9	17,156.5	20,380.2	23,726.2	33,314.9	41,047.7	46,141.6	51,376.3	42,206.3	50,109.6	59,167.4	62,273.4	69,139.0	74,861.6	92,235.3	115,547.0	...
Household final consumption [†]	1,567.8	2,161.0	2,727.3	3,739.2	4,566.0	5,847.1	7,737.2	10,783.8	15,503.8	17,809.4	20,927.7	29,209.2	36,403.7	40,789.4	45,059.2	36,313.8	43,668.0	51,830.6	54,299.8	60,314.7	65,149.3	81,233.9	103,569.2	...
NPISHs final consumption																								
Government final consumption	207.7	355.4	431.1	580.2	726.8	1,052.2	1,036.6	1,140.1	1,652.7	2,570.8	2,798.5	4,105.7	4,644.0	5,352.2	6,317.1	5,892.5	6,441.6	7,336.8	7,973.6	8,824.3	9,712.3	11,001.4	11,977.8	...
Gross capital formation	168.2	249.2	316.6	475.6	752.6	839.4	1,490.5	3,154.1	4,693.9	5,125.1	5,891.6	8,783.6	8,414.2	10,024.7	11,930.5	22,781.7	22,202.3	19,284.9	26,479.1	27,995.9	28,105.0	35,249.2	41,916.1	...
Gross fixed capital formation	132.6	230.3	212.5	382.7	640.0	801.3	1,445.3	2,973.9	4,341.4	5,423.9	6,050.6	8,598.2	7,855.8	9,736.3	11,781.5	19,736.8	21,954.0	20,133.0	25,146.8	24,926.6	23,150.4	32,314.3	37,469.9	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	35.6	18.9	104.1	92.9	112.6	38.1	45.2	180.2	352.5	-298.8	-158.9	185.4	558.4	288.3	149.0	3,044.8	248.3	-848.1	1,332.3	3,069.3	4,954.6	2,934.9	4,446.2	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1,650.8	1,693.5	2,123.6	3,044.6	3,624.3	3,910.7	5,429.0	6,526.2	5,782.4	5,048.0	6,620.7	5,335.0	7,829.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	4,997.2	7,232.5	9,619.1	10,215.1	11,850.6	14,545.2	24,442.2	19,326.4	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,441.3	5,416.0	7,464.6	7,998.5	9,540.9	13,115.3	22,781.9	17,811.9	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,555.9	1,816.5	2,154.5	2,216.6	2,309.7	1,429.9	1,660.3	1,514.5	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,790.0	1,981.8	2,564.9	3,511.4	4,293.1	5,245.0	7,748.0	11,044.8	14,004.9	12,686.7	14,577.7	22,286.1	25,114.0	26,051.9	26,676.2	20,460.0	23,299.2	25,037.6	29,468.7	32,486.5	32,260.8	48,156.8	58,006.4	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,416.1	20,404.3	20,431.7	25,279.0	27,837.7	28,029.2	42,145.4	50,450.1	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,043.9	2,894.9	4,605.9	4,189.7	4,648.8	4,231.6	6,011.4	7,556.2	...
Statistical discrepancy	-17.8	86.5	341.6	433.3	790.6	802.2	1,389.9	2,245.1	4,079.0	2,761.9	3,046.4	4,923.7	3,985.6	2,828.6	3,832.6	1,452.7	-1,454.8	1,400.6	1,560.3	2,610.8	-1,292.7	-2,693.6	-601.4	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current basic prices)																								
Household final consumption [†]	87.7	84.3	80.8	78.5	74.0	81.1	82.9	84.2	87.6	86.3	84.7	97.1	100.7	100.7	98.8	71.2	79.7	80.4	76.4	76.2	77.6	80.4	87.6	...
Government final consumption	11.6	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.8	14.6	11.1	8.9	9.3	12.5	11.3	13.7	12.8	13.2	13.9	11.6	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.6	10.8	10.1	...
Gross capital formation	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	26.5	24.8	23.8	29.2	23.3	24.7	26.2	44.7	40.5	29.9	37.3	35.4	33.5	34.9	35.5	...
Changes in inventories	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.3	6.0	0.5	-1.3	1.9	3.9	5.9	2.9	3.8	...
Exports of goods and services	92.4	66.1	62.9	63.9	58.8	54.3	58.2	51.0	32.7	24.5	26.8	17.7	21.7	18.7	11.3	9.8	13.2	14.9	14.4	15.0	17.3	24.2	16.4	...
Imports of goods and services	100.2	77.3	76.0	73.7	69.6	72.8	83.0	86.3	79.1	61.5	59.0	74.1	69.4	64.3	58.5	40.1	42.5	38.9	41.5	41.1	38.4	47.6	49.1	...
Statistical discrepancy	-1.0	3.4	10.1	9.1	12.8	11.1	14.9	17.5	23.0	13.4	12.3	16.4	11.0	7.0	8.4	2.8	-2.7	2.2	2.2	3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-0.5	...

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At Constant Prices^j																								
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	1,456.6	1,957.5	2,841.4	3,750.3	5,250.3	6,581.6	7,706.4	10,046.3	13,775.0	18,419.2	21,976.7	25,302.8	32,340.2	38,849.6	43,235.0	48,328.8	51,772.7	58,323.3	69,311.9	76,348.2	82,588.6	91,885.8	109,195.6	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	484.8	697.2	828.4	1,327.9	1,218.8	1,615.2	2,132.7	2,682.4	3,886.7	4,086.9	4,858.0	7,848.3	9,083.8	9,040.4	11,059.3	11,168.1	11,949.0	13,979.3	15,033.7	17,810.9	18,987.2	21,671.3	...
Mining and quarrying	456.9	762.3	931.2	712.5	833.2	1,211.2	1,843.0	2,992.8	2,939.5	2,668.9	3,364.4	4,133.8	...
Manufacturing ^{kl}	...	661.5	954.3	1,222.2	1,412.2	1,749.1	1,715.0	1,814.0	2,140.3	2,352.3	3,039.0	2,041.9	3,123.8	2,579.1	3,486.6	4,029.3	5,174.1	6,241.4	9,321.0	10,524.3	13,485.2	14,013.3	16,678.1	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^l	612.6	888.0	876.3	1,242.0	1,320.8	1,483.3	1,807.7	2,637.6	3,029.3	3,544.4	4,580.9	5,422.3	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	67.1	84.9	93.4	122.6	116.7	...	...
Construction	...	67.1	56.4	109.4	141.2	305.3	350.8	626.5	1,253.9	1,548.5	2,297.7	2,130.1	1,805.1	3,903.2	5,246.8	5,647.9	6,553.9	6,022.5	8,460.4	9,843.4	9,653.9	11,713.0	14,457.2	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^y	...	186.8	300.7	473.0	676.4	1,107.4	1,410.8	1,776.4	2,417.3	3,777.1	4,756.8	5,360.5	4,523.2	6,561.1	6,184.0	6,642.8	7,666.7	8,891.7	7,127.1	8,062.7	8,250.3	9,898.2	12,064.4	...
Transportation and storage ^w	...	109.5	152.9	203.1	327.5	468.1	553.1	1,016.4	1,456.5	2,229.5	2,545.0	3,653.0	4,908.4	5,014.6	6,241.6	6,273.9	5,697.1	7,130.0	4,545.2	4,951.0	3,836.2	3,637.9	3,857.1	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^x	1,621.5	1,809.3	1,687.8	2,311.7	2,885.9	...
Information and communication ^y	1,405.9	1,453.8	1,437.9	1,492.2	1,740.4	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	20.0	23.2	32.3	51.8	68.4	89.3	164.8	280.3	343.1	508.4	73.9	465.7	618.5	770.5	712.6	720.1	721.1	1,911.1	2,127.3	1,812.2	2,349.7	3,545.0	...
Real estate activities ^z	787.8	884.3	1,213.1	1,371.2	1,447.9	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^z	217.1	277.6	256.5	332.0	518.5	...
Administrative and support service activities ^z	56.1	81.4	94.0	200.3	227.1	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	47.8	57.6	69.1	105.3	124.0	211.3	284.3	435.9	421.4	624.8	970.2	1,050.7	1,029.5	1,180.2	1,218.1	1,562.5	1,955.7	1,955.1	1,945.9	2,057.4	2,319.6	2,346.7	...
Education	...	64.0	103.3	127.1	130.4	212.3	238.2	285.8	335.4	424.7	615.2	1,113.8	1,455.8	1,498.9	1,843.0	1,942.2	2,075.5	2,719.2	3,159.5	3,619.1	4,007.9	4,544.3	4,744.8	...
Human health and social work activities	...	16.6	25.9	36.8	38.9	65.2	93.7	163.7	176.6	213.9	303.1	463.6	615.2	746.5	932.0	915.5	1,017.5	1,283.9	1,414.9	1,575.0	1,723.7	2,066.0	2,123.5	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	309.9	361.0	491.1	577.5	679.3	...
Other service activities ^{aa}	...	140.0	216.4	288.8	487.5	567.2	593.8	750.2	1,042.4	1,102.3	1,037.8	778.0	1,257.1	1,749.3	1,443.1	1,638.3	1,507.2	1,752.4	904.6	891.0	827.5	771.9	1,065.0	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	275.6	322.3	424.3	432.7	507.4	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	5.2	4.0	12.6	13.0	33.4	57.5	113.5	176.4	174.3	282.6	...	372.2	529.2	592.2	646.4	619.7	577.6	505.9	685.2	442.2	746.9	665.0	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	1,792.9	2,583.9	3,377.6	4,686.1	5,852.4	6,813.7	8,901.3	12,044.6	16,125.2	19,532.1	22,512.6	28,331.4	34,062.8	37,730.5	41,587.5	45,217.5	51,740.0	62,643.8	69,131.6	74,934.4	84,339.7	99,567.4	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	164.6	257.5	372.7	564.1	729.2	892.7	1,145.0	1,730.4	2,294.0	2,444.6	2,790.2	4,008.8	4,786.8	5,504.5	6,741.3	6,555.2	6,583.3	6,668.1	7,216.6	7,654.2	7,546.1	9,628.2	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
GDP	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.9	3.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.4	4.4	9.4	8.0	...
Agriculture	...	8.0	14.2	10.4	15.3	2.8	5.8	6.5	7.8	10.5	6.8	0.4	9.5	7.7	9.2	3.4	5.2	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.9	-0.3	-4.5	...
Industry ^{ab}	...	11.7	11.2	9.4	-2.3	6.4	4.2	-8.7	-8.9	-6.5	2.8	-14.6	9.3	-11.3	6.6	16.3	22.2	7.3	17.0	10.3	17.3	13.2	9.2	...
Services ^{ac}	...	8.5	7.8	13.0	17.2	8.5	8.9	15.6	13.5	4.8	7.3	8.2	6.1	12.4	5.8	1.9	-1.5	6.2	4.5	7.3	-1.8	14.3	15.7	...
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices^j																								
Final consumption expenditure	...	1,921.0	2,807.7	3,608.8	4,821.5	6,235.2	7,608.6	10,103.3	12,025.5	18,486.4	22,267.0	29,007.9	37,790.6	44,550.0	47,084.4	44,832.1	47,100.7	52,825.8	61,551.0	65,019.9	71,323.2	78,286.3	104,646.8	...
Household final consumption ^t	...	1,702.5	2,452.0	3,167.4	4,228.5	5,505.6	6,530.0	9,044.8	10,838.4	16,719.6	19,673.0	25,991.1	33,598.8	39,799.2	41,512.7	38,306.5	41,109.6	45,679.2	53,885.7	56,990.9	62,299.6	68,125.2	93,787.6	...
NPISHs final consumption ^{ad}
Government final consumption	...	218.5	355.8	441.4	593.0	729.6	1,078.6	1,058.4	1,187.1	1,766.8	2,593.9	3,016.8	4,191.9	4,750.8	5,571.7	6,525.5	5,991.1	7,146.6	7,665.3	8,029.0	9,023.6	10,161.1	10,859.2	...
Gross capital formation	...	234.1	263.5	389.6	460.2	771.9	918.2	1,658.5	3,394.0	3,604.8	5,510.3	6,673.6	6,862.2	9,682.4	11,793.2	14,943.0	21,285.2	19,531.5	24,206.8	28,846.2	26,721.9	31,471.0	39,539.7	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	219.0	174.6	313.2	361.9	734.2	879.2	1,609.8	3,093.1	3,868.7	5,658.8	6,508.9	6,362.3	9,425.0	11,651.7	14,652.1	20,753.9	20,555.9	23,029.4	26,428.1	23,067.4	30,080.0	36,750.9	...
Public
Private
Changes in inventories	...	15.1	88.9	76.4	98.3	37.8	39.0	48.7	300.9	-263.9	-148.5	164.7	499.9	257.4	141.5	290.9	531.3	-1,024.5	1,177.3	2,418.1	3,654.5	1,391.0	2,788.8	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	...	1,307.7	1,822.8	2,750.3	3,732.5	3,728.0	5,131.4	6,942.8	5,614.0	5,666.7	6,209.0	6,690.2	5,388.4	7,046.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	5,752.6	7,726.1	9,116.4	12,416.0	14,432.4	22,601.0	18,569.2	...
Exports of goods	4,069.1	5,799.0	7,040.9	10,237.0	13,102.2	21,094.3	17,139.1	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,683.5	1,927.1	2,075.5	2,179.0	1,330.2	1,506.7	1,430.1	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	1,530.3	2,201.7	3,172.0	4,421.3	5,000.0	7,323.2	9,861.5	11,204.0	13,444.7	13,701.6	14,752.7	22,553.6	25,390.2	26,312.4	26,676.2	18,929.8	21,776.7	27,363.1	31,360.0	32,352.7	38,720.1	50,082.4	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,349.6	18,025.9	23,043.8	26,016.5	26,442.7	33,107.1	42,292.5	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,580.2	3,750.8	4,319.3	5,343.5	5,910.0	5,613.0	7,789.9	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	24.9	149.0	173.7	657.4	846.5	1,371.4	1,203.1	3,945.4	4,106.0	1,692.0	-2,316.2	4,852.6	2,961.0	3,087.3	10,086.5	...	...	1,800.7	1,427.5	2,463.7	-1,752.4	-3,477.8	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption [†]	...	8.6	13.5	16.1	13.1	20.6	11.7	16.9	0.5	7.8	10.5	24.2	15.0	9.3	1.8	-15.1	13.2	4.6	4.0	5.0	3.1	4.3	15.7	...
Government final consumption	...	10.8	0.1	2.4	2.2	0.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	6.9	0.9	7.8	2.1	2.3	4.1	3.3	1.7	10.9	4.5	0.7	2.3	4.6	-0.7	...
Gross capital formation	...	39.2	5.7	23.0	-3.2	2.6	9.4	11.3	7.6	-23.2	7.5	13.3	-21.9	15.1	17.6	25.2	-6.6	-12.0	25.5	8.9	-4.6	12.0	11.9	...
Exports of goods and services	...	-20.8	7.6	29.5	22.6	2.9	31.2	27.9	-14.0	-2.0	23.0	1.0	1.0	-10.0	-	-	15.1	6.8	-5.2	21.5	21.8	55.4	-24.0	...
Imports of goods and services	...	-14.5	11.1	23.7	25.9	16.5	39.6	27.3	1.4	-4.0	8.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	-	-7.5	-6.5	9.3	6.4	-0.4	20.0	4.0	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices [‡]																								
Gross capital formation	168.2	249.2	316.6	475.5	752.6	839.4	1,490.5	3,154.2	4,693.9	5,125.1	5,891.6	8,783.6	8,414.2	10,024.7	11,930.5	22,781.7	22,202.3	19,284.9	26,479.1	27,995.9	28,105.0	35,249.2	41,916.1	...
Gross national saving	494.5	785.8	1,323.5	2,145.8	3,349.2	3,716.4	6,484.9	10,295.0	16,903.1	12,334.3	17,332.1	16,675.9	4,774.2	11,275.9	9,516.0	21,178.8	17,673.5	19,551.1	24,508.1	28,757.5	30,106.7	40,454.8	59,136.0	...
Gross domestic saving	11.3	47.4	217.0	442.0	874.4	307.2	561.5	880.4	550.5	248.3	980.9	-3,243.8	-4,884.6	-5,616.1	-5,769.7	8,771.5	4,680.7	5,266.9	8,785.8	9,970.8	9,096.7	8,841.1	2,634.7	...
Net factor income from abroad	411.3	550.8	597.8	1,036.2	1,804.6	2,007.0	3,278.1	4,054.0	7,781.5	4,898.8	6,541.9	6,320.6	9,389.1	16,520.6	14,877.8	9,408.4	8,536.0	9,411.5	11,216.4	12,679.9	14,080.6	20,594.6	38,561.6	...
Net current transfers from abroad	71.9	187.6	508.7	667.6	670.2	1,402.2	2,645.3	5,360.6	8,571.1	7,187.2	9,809.3	13,599.1	269.7	371.6	407.9	2,998.9	4,456.8	4,872.7	4,505.9	6,106.8	6,929.4	11,019.1	17,939.7	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	0.6	1.8	6.4	9.3	14.2	4.3	6.0	6.9	3.1	1.2	4.0	-10.8	-13.5	-13.6	-12.7	17.2	8.5	8.2	12.4	12.6	10.8	8.7	2.2	...
Gross national saving	27.7	30.7	39.2	45.1	54.3	51.6	69.5	80.4	95.5	59.8	70.2	55.5	13.2	27.8	20.9	41.5	32.3	30.3	34.5	36.4	35.9	40.0	50.0	...
Gross capital formation	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	26.5	24.8	23.8	29.2	23.3	24.7	26.2	44.7	40.5	29.9	37.3	35.4	33.5	34.9	35.5	...
At Current Market Prices [§] (TJS)																								
Per capita GDP	289	406	525	728	926	1,063	1,352	1,821	2,468	2,813	3,286	3,898	4,579	5,019	5,524	6,032	6,336	7,291	7,870	8,580	8,922	10,312	11,808	12,869*
Per capita GNI	355	493	618	886	1,197	1,359	1,827	2,398	3,553	3,481	4,156	4,718	5,768	7,065	7,326	7,145	7,324	8,356	9,112	9,955	10,419	12,413	15,702	...
At Current Prices (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	860.6	1,080.8	1,221.1	1,555.3	2,076.1	2,312.4	2,830.2	3,719.5	5,161.3	4,979.5	5,642.2	6,522.8	7,633.0	8,506.2	9,236.7	8,271.4	6,992.4	7,536.4	7,765.0	8,300.8	8,134.0	8,937.8	10,713.5	12,060.6*
GNI	1,058.6	1,313.0	1,437.4	1,893.8	2,683.6	2,956.3	3,824.1	4,897.2	7,429.5	6,162.0	7,136.2	7,893.8	9,614.8	11,973.8	12,249.8	9,798.0	8,081.8	8,637.2	8,990.7	9,631.3	9,498.1	10,758.9	14,209.2	...
At Current Market Prices (\$) [¶]																								
Per capita GDP	138.9	171.1	189.9	236.6	309.7	341.0	409.9	529.0	719.5	678.9	750.4	845.6	966.5	1,053.5	1,118.7	978.7	808.7	852.8	861.5	901.1	864.5	912.0	1,073.2	1,182.4*
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																								
Agriculture ^{***} ; 2014–2016 = 100	37.0	41.4	47.0	50.5	56.8	56.2	58.3	60.4	62.9	68.7	72.1	77.2	83.4	90.6	90.9	100.0	109.1	130.9	140.7	150.6	154.5	150.9	151.0	...
Mining; 1990 = 100	79.6	82.3	87.5	98.6	98.1	99.0	106.0	111.0	109.0	72.2	111.0	107.4	102.7	101.0	100.8	99.2	119.5	123.7	89.2	92.0	107.7	116.7	89.1	94.4
Manufacturing; 1990 = 100	35.5	41.3	50.6	55.6	64.0	70.7	75.0	82.0	79.0	19.0	147.0	106.2	113.5	105.8	99.7	104.5	104.0	102.3	102.1	102.3	104.5	104.8	98.0	98.6
ENERGY annual values																								
Crude petroleum (t'000)																								
Production	18	16	16	18	19	22	24	26	26	26	27	28	30	27	25	25	25	23	24	23	25	25	25	18
Exports	5	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	21	10	3	-	-
Consumption	13	13	13	13	15	17	19	21	21	21	22	23	25	23	25	25	25	23	54	44	32	25	25	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	15.0	23.5	29.5	20.9	28.4	100.8	147.7	141.7	138.5	364.1	337.6	753.4	917.7	845.7	1,666.0	1,772.9	2,174.3	2,166.8	2,605.4	2,533.3	2,293.9	2,087.7	2,406.2
Claims on private sector	246.0	587.4	589.0	702.3	377.8	656.2	886.9	1,687.4	2,525.2	2,696.3	3,136.9	4,419.7	4,709.6	7,237.5	9,516.4	10,729.2	10,202.5	8,145.3	8,252.0	8,885.0	10,657.3	10,107.5	11,959.3	15,804.6
Broad money liabilities	154.6	201.7	293.1	460.1	652.0	1,041.1	1,513.3	2,727.4	2,671.2	3,759.4	4,458.3	5,932.8	7,092.7	8,491.9	9,092.0	10,789.7	14,788.2	18,017.7	18,944.7	22,164.4	26,252.9	28,400.1	39,883.8	39,548.6
Currency outside depository corporations	86.8	103.6	136.8	229.7	398.6	666.1	823.8	1,028.7	1,405.2	1,770.8	2,004.6	2,708.8	3,406.2	4,143.5	4,053.8	4,590.8	7,587.7	10,950.3	12,189.9	15,332.5	18,058.5	20,873.7	29,632.0	26,973.6
Transferable deposits ^{ah}	17.8	30.7	57.0	62.3	65.1	84.7	145.6	239.3	437.2	789.6	882.4	963.2	1,104.3	1,175.2	1,512.2	2,129.7	2,437.4	3,142.3	2,975.8	2,911.7	3,938.6	3,165.7	4,630.0	1,936.6
Other deposits ^{ai}	50.0	67.3	99.3	168.1	188.3	290.3	544.0	1,459.5	828.8	1,199.0	1,571.2	2,260.8	2,582.2	3,173.1	3,526.0	4,069.2	4,763.1	3,925.0	3,779.0	3,920.3	4,255.8	4,360.7	5,621.9	10,638.4
Securities other than shares	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	37.6	48.8	6.3	17.6	3.9	2.7	8.5	86.3	184.9	245.5	424.8	594.2	743.8	1,530.3	2,902.2	2,289.2	2,147.4	2,368.8	2,420.0	3,414.5	3,858.8	4,382.2	4,910.4
Money Supply (M2)^{aj} (% annual change)	43.3	30.5	45.3	57.0	41.7	59.7	45.4	80.2	-2.1	40.7	18.6	33.1	19.6	19.7	7.1	18.7	37.1	21.8	5.1	17.0	18.4	8.2	40.4	-0.8
M2^{ak} (% of GDP at current market prices)	8.6	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.6	14.4	16.2	21.3	15.1	18.2	18.0	19.7	19.6	21.0	19.9	21.2	27.0	28.0	26.7	28.0	31.3	28.1	33.7	30.2*
Interest Rates^{al} end of period (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	...	...	6.2	8.5	3.1	3.6	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.1	4.6	1.7	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3
Demand	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Time: 6 months ^{am}	...	...	17.6	20.6	18.4	17.5	14.3	14.7	14.3	17.4	13.2	14.0	13.4	14.0	11.0	10.5	10.1	8.4	7.4	6.9	8.5	8.7	9.4	9.2
12 months ^{an}	...	...	15.1	17.7	19.7	20.2	20.8	17.3	18.2	19.2	17.7	16.2	14.6	15.1	14.7	15.0	16.5	14.6	12.8	11.3	11.5	11.5	13.9	14.4
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (TJS million)																								
General Government																								
Total revenue and grants	251.7	382.3	566.9	824.4	1,104.3	1,414.5	1,823.5	2,457.4	3,471.2	4,187.5	4,947.9	6,509.0	7,877.0	9,395.8	11,470.3	12,515.8	12,757.2	14,694.9	16,684.8	17,800.8	18,414.9	21,508.1	25,263.7	28,641.5
Total revenue	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1,063.7	1,383.4	1,800.6	2,420.9	3,446.8	3,869.9	4,772.9	6,352.5	7,781.2	9,200.4	11,438.8	12,105.8	12,757.2	14,525.3	16,584.1	17,800.8	17,261.9	21,270.8	24,242.7	28,099.2
Current revenue	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1,063.7	1,383.4	1,800.6	2,420.9	3,446.8	3,869.9	4,772.9	6,352.5	7,781.2	9,200.4	11,438.8	12,105.8	12,757.2	14,525.3	16,584.1	17,800.8	17,261.9	21,270.8	24,242.8	28,099.2
Taxes	233.5	351.4	496.5	712.6	933.2	1,192.5	1,567.5	2,288.7	3,298.2	3,659.1	4,443.9	5,848.9	7,102.2	8,432.4	10,366.8	10,613.4	11,188.4	13,099.7	14,564.9	15,775.4	15,366.5	19,669.6	21,824.2	25,766.8
Nontaxes	18.2	30.4	61.3	97.1	130.5	190.9	233.1	132.2	148.6	210.8	329.0	503.6	679.0	768.0	1,072.0	1,492.4	1,568.8	1,425.6	2,019.2	2,025.4	1,895.4	1,601.2	2,418.6	2,332.4
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	0.0	0.5	9.2	14.7	40.6	31.2	22.9	36.5	24.4	317.6	175.0	156.5	95.8	195.4	31.5	410.0	-	169.6	100.7	-	1,150.7	237.3	1,021.0	542.3
Total expenditure and net lending	261.8	379.7	543.0	773.1	1,092.8	1,408.3	1,785.3	3,504.5	4,917.0	5,837.0	7,212.2	8,581.4	9,141.6	11,630.2	13,224.1	16,285.4	18,300.8	22,269.8	24,189.9	23,814.9	24,923.3	29,451.8	35,906.0	41,393.9
Total expenditure	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1,090.6	1,402.7	1,778.8	3,494.8	4,823.8	5,687.3	6,712.6	8,562.0	9,107.9	11,591.6	13,190.4	16,277.4	18,294.3	22,264.2	24,187.4	23,806.6	24,812.5	29,342.7	35,338.9	41,281.3
Current expenditure	...	...	...	589.7	758.3	1,052.2	1,377.4	1,986.6	2,872.8	4,086.9	4,852.3	5,473.5	6,441.2	8,379.4	13,126.1	16,185.1	18,247.9	22,190.9	24,045.5	23,665.2	24,798.5	29,221.5	34,776.1	41,168.7
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	182.6	332.3	350.5	401.4	1,508.2	1,951.0	1,600.4	1,860.3	3,088.5	2,666.7	3,212.2	64.3	92.3	46.4	73.3	141.9	141.4	14.0	121.2	562.8	112.6
Net lending	...	...	...	0.8	2.2	5.6	6.5	9.7	93.2	149.7	499.6	19.4	33.7	38.6	33.7	8.0	6.5	5.6	2.5	8.3	110.8	109.1	567.1	112.6
Current surplus/deficit	...	...	...	220.0	305.4	331.2	423.2	434.3	574.0	-217.0	-79.4	879.0	1,340.0	821.0	-1,687.3	-4,079.3	-5,490.7	-7,665.6	-7,461.4	-5,864.4	-7,536.6	-7,950.7	-10,533.3	-13,069.5
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	-182.6	-332.3	-350.5	-401.4	-1,508.2	-1,951.0	-1,600.4	-1,860.3	-3,088.5	-2,666.7	-3,212.2	-64.3	-92.3	-46.4	-73.3	-141.9	-141.4	-14.0	-121.2	-562.8	-112.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ao}	-10.1	2.5	24.0	51.3	11.5	6.2	38.2	-1,047.1	-1,445.8	-1,649.5	-2,264.3	-2,072.4	-1,264.6	-2,234.4	-1,753.8	-3,769.6	-5,543.6	-7,574.9	-7,505.1	-6,014.1	-6,508.4	-7,943.7	-10,642.3	-12,752.4
Financing																								
Domestic borrowing ^{ap}	-55.0	-7.0	-20.0	-49.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	46.7	4.3	-1.9	-20.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances ^{aq}	18.4	0.2	-2.1	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance^{ak} (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Total revenue	14.1	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.2	19.2	19.3	18.9	19.5	18.8	19.3	21.1	21.5	22.7	25.1	23.7	23.3	22.5	23.3	22.5	20.6	21.0	20.5	21.5*
Taxes	13.1	13.7	14.7	15.0	15.1	16.5	16.8	17.9	18.6	17.7	18.0	19.5	19.6	20.8	22.7	20.8	20.4	20.3	20.5	19.9	18.3	19.5	18.5	19.7*
Total expenditure	14.7	14.8	16.1	16.2	17.6	19.5	19.1	27.3	27.2	27.6	27.2	28.5	25.2	28.6	28.9	31.9	33.4	34.6	34.0	30.1	29.6	29.0	29.9	31.6*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0	-9.2	-6.9	-3.5	-5.5	-3.8	-7.4	-10.1	-11.8	-10.6	-7.6	-7.8	-7.9	-9.0	-9.8*

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditure by Function, General Government																								
Total expenditure	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1,090.6	1,402.7	1,778.8	3,494.8	4,823.8	5,687.3	6,712.6	8,254.1	9,107.9	11,591.6	13,190.4	16,277.4	18,294.3	22,264.2	24,187.4	23,806.6	24,812.5	29,342.7	36,056.8	41,281.3
General public services ^{ar}	50.9	59.2	93.5	131.5	160.0	204.4	225.7	421.1	383.2	376.6	384.3	683.2	701.5	941.0	1,083.2	1,521.1	1,556.8	1,651.2	1,409.4	1,381.7	1,380.0	1,947.7	1,941.3	2,226.7
Defense ^{as}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs ^{at}	37.9	56.1	64.6	100.6	167.9	508.3	218.2	256.3	546.4	785.5	988.3	2,592.5	1,940.8	2,387.9	2,692.8	5,391.3	6,423.9	9,260.9	10,439.3	11,305.3	11,106.6	13,268.0	18,748.0	21,634.7
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	16.8	22.7	31.6	43.5	73.9	80.2	101.6	216.6	230.4	324.7	377.4	653.2	585.4	1,083.2	1,331.3	1,183.3	1,286.4	922.5	1,165.7	1,265.1	1,419.1	1,669.7	1,758.3	2,242.5
Health	16.9	24.4	30.6	43.3	58.2	82.4	105.4	145.2	217.8	287.9	354.9	540.2	683.4	836.5	974.8	1,037.2	1,159.5	1,385.2	1,551.5	1,804.0	2,583.1	2,850.1	2,618.0	3,277.4
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	41.6	60.9	86.9	112.1	164.3	253.1	317.7	437.0	612.6	845.4	989.9	1,382.3	1,540.6	2,111.6	2,353.9	2,539.3	591.6	753.5	3,826.5	4,419.2	4,311.4	5,259.9	6,240.8	7,110.9
Social protection ^{au}	32.1	48.1	71.7	109.0	158.3	232.4	317.0	355.6	522.1	713.5	860.2	1,056.4	1,782.0	2,089.0	2,444.3	2,637.4	3,093.8	3,572.6	3,111.6	3,510.6	3,865.9	4,193.5	4,582.0	4,598.6
Others	65.7	108.5	164.0	232.3	308.0	41.9	493.2	1,663.0	2,311.3	2,353.7	2,757.6	1,346.3	1,874.2	2,142.4	2,310.1	1,967.8	4,182.3	4,718.3	2,683.4	120.7	146.4	153.8	168.4	190.5
Expenditure by Function^{ak} (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	1.1	1.2	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4*
Health	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.5*
Social protection	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.5*
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	784	652	739	797	915	909	1,399	1,468	1,409	1,010	1,195	1,257	1,360	1,162	977	891	899	1,198	1,073	1,174	1,407	2,150	2,142	2,449*
Imports, cif	675	688	721	881	1,191	1,330	1,725	2,547	3,273	2,570	2,657	3,206	3,778	4,151	4,297	3,436	3,031	2,775	3,151	3,349	3,151	4,210	5,168	5,880*
Trade balance	109	-37	18	-84	-276	-421	-326	-1,079	-1,864	-1,560	-1,462	-1,949	-2,419	-2,989	-3,320	-2,545	-2,133	-1,577	-2,078	-2,175	-1,744	-2,060	-3,026	-3,431*
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	13.9	-16.9	13.4	7.8	14.8	-0.7	53.9	4.9	-4.0	-28.3	18.3	5.2	8.1	-14.6	-15.9	-8.9	0.9	33.3	-10.4	9.5	19.8	52.8	-0.4	14.3*
Imports	1.8	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.2	11.7	29.7	47.7	28.5	-21.5	3.4	20.7	17.9	9.9	3.5	-20.1	-11.8	-8.5	13.6	6.3	-5.9	33.6	22.8	13.8*
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	685.8	664.1	753.6	809.7	941.7	938.7	1,439.3	1,508.8	1,483.8	1,037.2	1,081.5	1,225.5	1,373.8	1,415.0	1,022.0	1,040.6	950.0	1,118.6	1,197.5	918.5	730.1	1,477.5	1,672.3	1,371.6
1. Kazakhstan	5.7	3.1	3.5	4.6	3.5	19.7	27.8	24.0	9.8	15.4	354.7	374.8	385.2	368.3	201.3	184.8	194.9	324.3	300.0	218.4	152.2	360.1	483.9	333.8
2. Türkiye	...	75.1	118.5	193.2	139.7	143.4	442.8	477.6	382.4	152.1	340.9	387.4	413.7	533.1	293.4	281.1	200.8	233.2	276.5	233.8	203.0	232.2	179.6	134.7
3. Uzbekistan	97.8	87.2	72.9	67.1	65.9	66.5	67.4	87.0	73.0	71.5	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.4	35.6	57.1	155.3	172.0	82.4	126.7	179.5	150.7
4. Switzerland	72.2	52.2	68.7	77.0	63.4	27.0	24.5	24.4	23.7	23.3	0.2	0.0	70.0	65.4	157.7	184.9	99.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	354.1	55.7	94.4
5. China, People's Republic of	...	1.4	2.1	5.7	6.1	5.7	9.9	8.3	81.6	405.4	77.7	36.8	59.1	54.6	36.9	54.8	44.0	35.4	57.1	55.4	34.4	30.6	226.2	150.5
6. Afghanistan	...	3.1	6.3	5.8	7.7	12.1	18.6	12.1	25.4	26.9	68.6	70.3	75.2	77.5	49.9	61.5	75.0	98.1	72.3	39.4	69.4	82.6	105.0	73.4
7. Belgium	5.1	6.0	9.5	7.6	7.2	4.9	4.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	21.0	32.1	88.8	102.7	85.9
8. Russian Federation	258.8	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.5	82.8	65.4	97.3	124.4	102.8	33.5	25.4	27.4	28.7	46.4	80.7	50.6	32.1	55.2	44.3	41.0	72.5	88.2	72.7
9. Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	29.9	28.4	51.4	29.6	36.7	76.1	75.5	95.6	48.7	59.6	76.6	79.7	78.1	45.2	46.7	39.0	30.4	35.1	18.1	9.4	38.9	114.4	74.6
10. Italy	21.4	5.7	6.9	8.4	11.4	15.6	16.5	16.3	13.9	15.1	9.6	18.3	12.9	8.0	15.6	7.9	12.7	16.0	16.1	11.0	15.4	10.6	15.0	39.7
Imports, total	640.9	698.0	724.7	883.8	1,161.4	1,335.4	1,731.8	2,554.0	3,274.3	2,513.1	2,688.9	3,359.3	3,160.9	3,598.0	4,277.0	3,160.1	3,053.4	2,794.1	3,215.8	3,364.9	3,169.9	4,260.7	5,335.0	6,416.9
1. Russian Federation	105.1	129.4	163.5	178.1	240.8	256.5	423.7	813.7	1,047.4	795.2	647.4	859.2	838.6	1,004.3	1,221.4	1,095.8	985.9	903.9	967.9	1,009.1	932.6	1,280.5	1,585.7	1,114.1
2. Kazakhstan	82.4	89.1	72.2	95.8	152.6	168.3	186.7	332.8	285.6	278.9	485.5	674.5	660.0	794.5	836.6	535.1	481.1	514.3	533.9	739.3	757.6	816.6	957.3	1,222.4
3. China, People's Republic of	...	6.0	7.6	26.7	57.0	92.5	148.9	275.3	384.9	266.5	537.7	798.0	704.9	769.0	1,054.4	829.6	841.3	556.2	594.2	605.5	438.4	679.7	841.7	1,412.4
4. Uzbekistan	185.6	150.7	132.4	132.7	168.8	152.9	176.4	213.9	151.4	125.9	13.2	9.2	8.9	10.3	10.0	5.3	33.6	69.3	126.3	169.9	238.4	326.1	392.5	515.0
5. Türkiye	...	9.3	10.5	29.5	37.9	21.9	36.6	72.9	118.1	58.9	78.1	95.5	131.3	176.4	180.9	114.9	114.5	105.4	124.9	143.5	119.6	158.3	171.6	187.2

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
6. Germany	6.7	4.1	3.9	12.1	29.3	17.4	22.8	21.9	31.1	24.1	101.6	76.1	79.0	100.9	117.3	85.0	58.4	106.3	97.0	76.0	91.1	107.0	113.2	158.7
7. Japan	...	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	5.9	1.8	3.6	2.5	11.0	6.4	4.0	33.3	5.8	60.0	20.4	11.3	29.1	64.4	66.9	47.0	86.8	106.9	173.7
8. Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	10.0	15.6	23.7	26.3	30.9	34.2	60.9	120.6	78.8	141.6	76.3	75.3	92.2	100.4	68.3	75.1	61.4	62.1	46.2	48.4	82.1	123.8	146.1
9. United States	...	2.8	6.1	5.3	79.2	11.7	12.0	38.4	51.8	71.2	90.7	283.1	85.4	80.7	36.7	25.5	24.9	23.5	42.3	44.4	38.0	44.8	151.7	143.8
10. India	...	34.4	31.5	3.2	3.3	1.4	9.6	8.5	57.4	29.4	35.1	44.0	60.4	91.6	115.0	53.3	23.8	23.4	20.5	24.2	39.7	122.4	125.4	109.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{sv} calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-61.9	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.4	-296.2	-372.4	-1,193.8	-1,058.8	-717.5	-581.1	-413.3	-681.4	-884.8	-316.5	-477.1	-290.8	159.0	-379.7	-185.3	353.8	735.5	1,634.6	584.0
Balance on goods	-81.5	-114.1	-123.8	-119.5	-135.8	-788.3	-1,220.9	-2,174.8	-3,036.1	-2,122.2	-2,474.7	-3,013.8	-3,581.5	-3,986.0	-3,071.9	-2,290.1	-1,885.1	-1,516.8	-1,889.5	-1,919.9	-1,444.9	-1,712.2	-2,960.2	-3,321.7
Exports	838.9	651.6	699.1	906.2	1,096.9	345.7	349.2	385.4	395.1	420.4	457.5	591.7	824.1	573.8	526.8	572.3	667.7	873.0	874.0	1,001.1	1,270.6	2,014.5	1,615.5	1,861.5
Imports	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9	-1,025.7	-1,232.8	1,134.0	1,570.1	2,560.1	3,431.2	2,542.6	2,932.2	3,605.5	4,405.7	4,559.8	3,598.7	2,862.4	2,552.8	2,389.7	2,763.6	2,921.0	2,715.5	3,726.7	4,575.6	5,183.2
Balance on services ^{sw}	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2	-105.6	-117.6	-444.0	-275.2	-112.3	-27.2	18.5	-92.9	-427.3	-290.3	-210.2	-142.3	-122.2	-215.6	-245.4	-271.4	-384.8	-548.0	-504.8
Credit ^{sw}	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5	124.6	146.3	134.2	148.7	181.4	178.9	384.6	459.2	487.6	363.4	309.5	252.4	231.8	252.0	242.2	242.4	138.5	146.8	137.4	243.5
Debit ^{sw}	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	-271.8	251.9	251.8	592.7	456.6	291.1	411.8	440.8	580.5	790.7	599.8	462.5	374.1	374.2	457.8	487.8	410.0	531.6	685.3	748.3
Balance on primary income	348.2	630.4	1,010.1	1,488.0	973.9	348.2	630.4	1,010.1	1,488.0	973.9	1,327.5	1,793.9	2,111.5	2,664.3	2,183.8	1,526.2	1,164.4	1,215.3	1,225.7	1,330.5	1,382.0	1,821.9	3,497.4	3,083.1
Credit	390.1	674.6	1,043.4	1,556.7	1,063.1	1,406.6	1,881.8	2,216.5	2,796.3	2,349.9	1,739.3	1,350.7	1,576.3	1,544.5	1,640.4	1,540.6	2,057.3	3,799.4	3,352.7					
Debit	41.9	44.2	33.3	68.7	89.2	79.1	88.0	105.0	131.9	166.1	213.1	186.3	361.0	318.8	309.9	158.6	235.5	302.0	269.5					
Balance on secondary income	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6	249.5	335.7	414.9	764.6	543.1	593.2	788.1	881.5	864.2	862.0	496.9	572.2	582.6	499.8	649.5	688.1	1,010.6	1,645.3	1,327.3
Credit	36.5	93.0	201.7	285.1	348.4	317.1	440.8	596.3	942.7	652.1	779.7	1,011.6	1,146.5	1,098.3	1,157.8	670.2	675.8	793.2	742.6	825.9	783.5	1,156.2	1,845.8	1,623.6
Debit	-1.9	-13.9	-17.7	-67.0	-122.8	67.6	105.1	181.5	178.2	109.0	186.5	223.5	264.9	234.1	295.8	173.3	103.6	210.6	242.8	176.3	95.5	145.5	200.4	296.3
Capital account	4.5	15.2	45.4	13.9	25.5	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	68.5	50.2	71.7	133.3	124.0	144.0	178.6	134.9	175.9	166.0	188.9	266.6	282.6	481.7
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	68.5	50.2	71.7	133.3	124.0	144.0	178.6	134.9	175.9	166.0	188.9	266.6	282.6	481.7
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	67.3	53.9	72.4	62.7	93.4	-284.5	-508.8	-769.5	-540.0	-77.7	-295.6	-536.4	-412.5	-478.6	-319.2	-503.4	-309.8	-380.4	-204.6	-361.3	-388.9	-203.1	831.4	223.7
Direct investment	23.5	9.5	36.1	31.6	272.0	-54.5	-338.6	-360.0	-486.6	-149.1	-93.9	-145.9	-241.7	-283.1	-326.6	-454.0	-206.5	-63.1	-249.2	-189.6	-36.2	-36.3	-162.0	-100.5
Portfolio investment	0.3	-	1.5	0.3	5.3	-	-	0.0	-0.0	-	-6.0	0.5	-0.1	1.2	-1.8	-0.1	-0.0	-500.0	0.2	73.1	0.2	-0.8	1.2	1.8
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	43.5	44.4	34.8	30.7	-183.9	-230.0	-170.2	-409.6	-53.3	71.3	-195.7	-391.0	-170.6	-196.7	9.3	-49.4	-103.2	182.7	44.4	-244.9	-352.8	-166.0	992.3	322.4
Net errors and omissions	-17.6	-12.6	-52.9	-30.3	-32.1	36.5	-222.7	262.1	542.2	624.2	267.1	-44.4	319.1	229.3	-215.6	-151.4	-151.1	-142.8	-264.6	-165.6	333.4	-207.4	-129.8	-90.8
Overall balance	-7.7	-4.5	48.2	41.5	29.4	24.8	13.6	-129.4	62.8	104.9	50.2	128.9	121.9	-43.5	-88.9	19.0	46.5	531.4	-263.8	176.5	1,264.9	997.9	956.0	751.2
Reserves and related items	7.7	4.5	-48.2	-41.5	-29.4	-24.8	-13.6	129.4	-62.8	-104.9	-50.2	-128.9	-121.9	43.5	88.9	-19.0	-46.5	-531.4	263.8	-176.5	-1,264.9	-997.9	-956.0	-751.2
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3,361.2	-3,551.2	-3,866.7	-4,187.2	-4,623.2	-4,962.3	-5,119.4	-5,102.8	-4,884.5	-5,129.8	-5,594.4	-5,064.5	-4,367.2	-3,316.3	-3,479.5
Balance of Payments^{ak} (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	97.5	60.3	57.3	58.3	52.8	14.9	12.3	10.4	7.7	8.4	8.1	9.1	10.8	6.7	5.7	6.9	9.5	11.6	11.3	12.1	15.6	22.5	15.1	15.4*
Imports	107.0	70.8	67.4	65.9	59.4	49.0	55.5	68.8	66.5	51.1	52.0	55.3	57.7	53.6	39.0	34.6	36.5	31.7	35.6	35.2	33.4	41.7	42.7	43.0*
Balance on goods	-9.5	-10.6	-10.1	-7.7	-6.5	-34.1	-43.1	-58.5	-58.8	-42.6	-43.9	-46.2	-46.9	-46.9	-33.3	-27.7	-27.0	-20.1	-24.3	-23.1	-17.8	-19.2	-27.6	-27.5*
Balance on services	-1.7	-2.4	-6.3	-6.6	-7.1	-4.6	-4.2	-11.9	-5.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	-1.2	-5.0	-3.1	-2.5	-2.0	-1.6	-2.8	-3.0	-3.3	-4.3	-5.1	-4.2*
Current account balance	-7.2	-5.6	-1.4	-0.3	-2.8	-12.8	-13.2	-32.1	-20.5	-14.4	-10.3	-6.3	-8.9	-10.4	-3.4	-5.8	-4.2	2.1	-4.9	-2.2	4.3	8.2	15.3	4.8*
Overall balance	-0.9	-0.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	-3.5	1.2	2.1	0.9	2.0	1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.2	0.7	7.1	-3.4	2.1	15.6	11.2	8.9	6.2*
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																								
Total	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6	172.1	188.9	203.8	84.9	163.2	256.2	403.4	532.4	628.5	660.8	510.8	494.3	652.8	1,292.0	1,284.1	1,466.3	2,238.3	2,498.8	3,847.4	...
Gold, national valuation	1.4	1.7	-	5.7	14.6	20.7	28.7	44.8	59.3	81.6	79.2	243.1	330.7	200.1	333.3	429.9	545.5	650.2	917.3	946.7	843.7	116.1	492.9	...
Foreign exchange	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2	162.8	171.6	36.5	88.2	65.0	216.7	182.2	190.7	353.3	76.4	33.7	77.5	610.3	336.0	488.9	1,362.7	2,118.2	3,102.8	...
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	5.4	3.5	3.6	15.7	109.5	107.5	107.1	107.2	107.4	101.0	30.8	29.8	31.5	30.7	30.7	31.9	264.5	251.7	254.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EXCHANGE RATES (TJS-\$)																								
End of period	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20	3.43	3.46	3.45	4.37	4.40	4.76	4.76	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82	9.43	9.69	11.30	11.30	10.20	10.96
Average of period	2.08	2.37	2.76	3.06	2.97	3.12	3.30	3.44	3.43	4.14	4.38	4.61	4.74	4.76	4.94	6.16	7.84	8.55	9.15	9.53	10.32	11.31	11.03	10.84
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS calendar year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1,140.7	1,162.1	1,254.3	1,272.3	1,166.7	1,116.9	1,060.8	1,348.5	2,497.0	2,666.2	3,561.2	3,922.1	4,619.4	4,862.3	5,123.7	5,144.1	5,180.5	5,866.0	6,086.7	6,632.8	6,903.7	6,970.3	6,744.5	...
Long-term debt	846.3	869.5	988.7	969.5	833.6	845.3	863.8	1,099.9	2,265.4	2,422.3	2,733.2	2,944.9	3,339.0	3,445.5	3,692.9	3,939.7	4,149.3	4,670.3	5,034.2	5,124.7	5,451.4	5,536.3	5,510.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	755.1	761.6	902.4	911.5	807.3	821.1	832.4	1,067.3	1,378.9	1,606.2	1,805.9	1,966.0	1,999.6	2,010.5	1,983.9	2,092.7	2,168.1	2,822.9	2,844.5	2,826.9	3,064.6	3,140.3	3,073.3	...
Private nonguaranteed	91.2	107.9	86.3	58.0	26.3	24.2	31.4	32.6	886.5	816.1	927.3	978.8	1,339.4	1,435.0	1,709.0	1,847.0	1,981.1	1,847.3	2,189.7	2,297.8	2,386.8	2,396.0	2,437.2	...
Short-term debt	76.6	79.2	59.9	81.1	83.4	27.2	29.3	72.4	90.1	74.3	601.1	731.0	993.8	1,129.6	1,164.5	960.5	813.9	991.4	882.0	1,363.9	1,122.3	889.0	717.6	...
Use of IMF credit	217.7	213.3	205.6	221.8	249.7	244.4	167.7	176.2	141.5	169.6	226.9	246.2	286.6	287.2	266.4	243.9	217.4	204.2	170.4	144.2	330.0	544.9	516.4	...
External debt (% of GNI)	138.4	112.8	106.3	85.7	57.8	42.0	30.7	28.5	37.6	44.8	51.1	47.2	47.4	43.8	45.4	52.5	64.1	67.9	67.7	68.9	72.7	64.8	55.3	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	74.2	74.8	78.8	76.2	71.5	75.7	81.4	81.6	90.7	90.9	76.7	75.1	72.3	70.9	72.1	76.6	80.1	79.6	82.7	77.3	79.0	79.4	81.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.7	6.8	4.8	6.4	7.1	2.4	2.8	5.4	3.6	2.8	16.9	18.6	21.5	23.2	22.7	18.7	15.7	16.9	14.5	20.6	16.3	12.8	10.6	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	12.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	5.9	4.1	6.0	28.1	30.9	20.1	12.5	11.9	13.5	12.3	28.1	25.3	20.8	18.0	11.5	11.8	8.6	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	26.0	46.3	44.5	50.8	62.4	42.0	39.4	39.6	63.5	409.1	630.6	513.5	334.9	325.5	313.9	197.1	486.6	594.9	402.0	382.7	227.8	374.9	350.5	522.3
Interest on long-term debt	20.6	19.8	14.5	14.8	21.6	10.3	22.4	20.4	28.8	40.8	53.7	63.9	93.7	104.1	91.9	89.0	107.9	59.9	120.6	108.6	90.8	113.5	119.2	114.6
Interest on short-term debt	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.1	10.0	12.8	13.3	14.4	19.4	17.0	18.8	2.0	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.1	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	3.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	4.6	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	30.3	34.2	27.0	31.9	29.5	20.7	30.7	32.0	21.0	20.7	16.9	18.3	22.6	22.8	22.5	27.2	19.0	34.5	24.9	18.9	14.7	28.0	...
Grace period (years)	6.7	7.9	9.0	6.8	7.9	7.8	5.3	7.9	12.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	2.8	6.8	8.0	5.8	4.1	7.0	5.4	6.2	3.3	3.6	7.5	...
Grant element (%)	22.1	40.7	48.8	36.6	43.9	48.1	27.5	41.2	49.7	27.3	29.7	24.8	21.6	30.6	32.6	36.1	38.8	8.3	34.6	35.7	31.2	28.0	45.5	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^{ax} (t '000)	2,201	2,150	2,134	2,175	2,597	2,471	2,687	3,268	3,041	2,405	2,447	2,564	3,015	3,195	4,584	4,905	5,497	6,758	8,097	8,966	9,329	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	921	953	1,012	1,006	1,072	1,101	1,240	1,272	1,447	1,550	1,573	1,593	1,703	1,793	1,856	1,941	1,945	1,974	1,984	2,413	2,431	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	2,800	2,864	2,883	3,028	3,115	3,307	3,467	3,591	4,043	4,277	4,328	4,483	4,737	4,911	5,021	5,235	5,438	5,524	5,558	5,641	5,521	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{ay} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	194	156	48	-5	-145	-145	-267	-268	-213	-668	-759	-652	-204	-727	-787	-753	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	6,617	6,635	6,671	6,824	7,372	7,440	7,930	8,645	9,022	8,700	8,792	9,064	9,858	10,280	11,820	12,419	13,232	14,623	16,021	17,416	17,692	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^{az} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.69	0.88	1.00	0.88	0.59	0.60	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{az} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.26	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.19	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.4	71.8	71.5	67.2	63.5	63.3	62.7	59.4	58.6	53.6	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.2	76.0	75.7	71.1	67.2	67.0	66.4	62.9	62.1	56.8	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	-0.2	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{ba}	1	3	4	3	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,937	4,147	1,572	3,256	2,027	2,085	...	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	20	31	12	24	8	...	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.8	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.9	...	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.20	0.20	0.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.8	66.2	84.6	92.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.3	5.4	5.2	8.4	7.6	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.7	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	62.4	64.1	64.2	64.6	61.4	63.7	61.6	53.8	54.6	60.6	61.8	60.0	55.8	55.1	45.9	48.1	43.7	44.2	41.6	40.1	38.8	34.9	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	10.8	9.6	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.2	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJS = somoni.

- a Refers to the annual averages of monthly data.
- b For 2000–2009, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- c For 2000–2009, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- d For 2000–2018, includes information and communication.
- e For 2000–2009, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- f For 2000–2018, included in transportation and storage.
- g For 2000–2009, includes financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- h Refers to registered unemployed.
- i Figures are as of the end of the year.
- j For indicators at current prices, figures prior to 2015 are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) while figures for 2015 onward are based on the 2008 SNA. For GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices, figures prior to 2018 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2018 onward are based on the 2008 SNA. For expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices, figures prior to 2016 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2016 onward are based on the 2008 SNA.
- k For 2000–2010, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation services.
- l For 2011–2016, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation services.
- m For 2000–2016, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- n For 2000–2016, includes information and communication.
- o For 2000–2016, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- p For 2000–2016, included in transportation and storage.
- q Prior to 2015, included in other service activities.
- r Prior to 2017, included in other service activities.
- s For 2000–2014, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use. For 2015–2016, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- t Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- u For 2001–2010, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation services.
- v For 2001–2017, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- w For 2001–2017, includes information and communication.
- x For 2001–2017, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- y For 2001–2017, included in transportation and storage.
- z Prior to 2018, included in other service activities.
- aa For 2001–2017, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.

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- ab For 2018 onward, excludes construction.
- ac For 2018 onward, includes construction less financial intermediation services indirectly measured.
- ad Included in household final consumption.
- ae Refers to gross agricultural production index.
- af For 2008 onward, data are adjusted according to new classification of data.
- ag Domestic claims include net domestic credit and other items (net) less capital accounts and will not add up to totals.
- ah For 2023, refers to demand deposits.
- ai For 2023, refers to the sum of time deposits and other deposits in foreign currency.
- aj Broad money aggregate M2 includes currency in circulation and demand and time deposits.
- ak GDP figures prior to 2015 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2015 onward are based on the 2008 SNA.
- al Refers to interest rates on all deposits in domestic currency.
- am Refers to interest rates on time deposits with maturity of 3 months until 6 months.
- an Refers to interest rates on time deposits with maturity of 6 months until 1 year.
- ao Where data on grants and net lending are not available, figures are equal to total revenue minus total expenditure.
- ap Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic nonbank financing.
- aq Refers to privatization proceeds.
- ar Refers to state administration.
- as Expenditure on defense is included in social protection.
- at Refers to expenditures of the national economy.
- au Includes defense.
- av Prior to 2005, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2005 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- aw For 2000–2004, includes primary income.
- ax Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ay Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- az Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ba Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

Population	Agency on Statistics under President of the Republic of Tajikistan (TAJSTAT). Official communication, 27 March 2024; past communication.
Labor Force	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 27 March 2024; past communication.
National Accounts	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 27 March 2024; past communication.
Structure of Output	For 2000–2014: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 27 March 2024; past communication. For 2015–2023: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
Structure of Demand	} For 2000–2021: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 27 March 2024; past communication. For 2022: ADB estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
Per capita GNI	
At Current Prices	} ADB estimates based on data from TAJSTAT and International Monetary Fund (IMF).
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$ million)	
GNI (\$ million)	
Per capita GDP (\$)	
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 30 June 2024).
Mining	} TAJSTAT. Official communication, 27 March 2024; past communication.
Manufacturing	

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Energy	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 17 April 2024; past communication.
Price Indexes	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 27 March 2024; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	National Bank of Tajikistan (NBT). Official communication, 13 May 2024; past communication.
Domestic claims Transferable deposits Other deposits	} For 2000–2022: NBT. Official communication, 13 May 2024; past communication. For 2023: ADB estimates based on data from NBT.
Government Finance	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 17 April 2024; past communication.
External Trade	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 17 April 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
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External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
Environment and Climate Change	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).