

Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
POPULATION																								
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	19.4	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.2	22.0
Population density (persons/km ²)	295	299	303	307	310	314	317	320	322	326	329	333	323	327	327	320	338	342	346	348	350	353	354	352
Population ^{a,b} (% annual change)	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	-2.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.1	-0.6
Urban population (% of total population)	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.0	19.2
LABOR FORCE^c calendar year ('000)																								
Employed	6,827	6,773	7,148	7,656	8,063	8,141	7,599	7,489	7,569	7,572	7,610	8,555	8,465	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311	8,567	8,388	8,592	8,467	8,553	8,547	8,408
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,274	2,033	2,248	2,384	2,475	2,306	2,287	2,202	2,344	2,319	2,354	2,708	2,519	2,321	2,223	2,245	2,154	2,140	2,044	2,072	2,170	2,213	2,159	2,088
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	75	61	60	63	62	61	57	55	59	65
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	1,385	1,363	1,331	1,355	1,301	1,270	1,387	1,437	1,366	1,389	1,408	1,421	1,581	1,464	1,504	1,398	1,362	1,409	1,378
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^d	1,491	1,491	1,459	1,611	1,781	543	527	542	533	521	507	590	682	540	564	550	617	688	713	693	698	693	690	601
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	904	955	932	924	913	986	1,090	1,139	1,046	1,012	1,060	1,102	1,160	1,141	1,134	1,095	1,154	1,143	1,127
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	485	430	457	426	420	463	505	526	468	481	480	516	513	502	514	524	482	486	505
Transportation and storage ^e	...	...	...	...	...	139	129	119	104	133	139	142	131	171	181	203	203	210	238	232	217	214	236	278
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	63	52	62	70	55	64	58	73	71	78
Information and communication ^f	2,545	2,711	2,813	3,017	3,138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^g	...	...	...	...	...	234	221	215	236	221	256	286	283	137	146	145	159	160	173	188	183	182	182	177
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services ^h	...	...	...	...	...	1,522	1,192	1,243	1,252	1,311	1,261	1,488	1,412	1,485	1,566	1,628	1,654	1,623	1,622	1,717	1,599	1,686	1,713	1,713
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	517	537	629	643	669	623	493	447	394	433	375	358	336	353	348	383	363	359	373	411	468	440	399	398
Unemployment rate (%)	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.7
Labor force ^c (% annual change)	2.3	-0.8	5.5	7.1	5.3	1.0	...	-1.4	1.1	0.0	...	...	-1.1	...	0.2	2.1	1.2	3.1	-2.1	2.4	-1.5	1.0	-0.1	-1.6
Labor force participation rate ⁱ (%)	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.9	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.2	48.6	47.8	47.2	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3	50.6	49.9	49.8	48.6
Male	67.2	66.2	67.9	67.2	66.7	67.1	68.1	67.8	67.9	66.7	67.3	66.2	66.8	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1	74.5	73.0	73.0	71.9	71.0	70.5	68.6
Female	33.9	31.9	33.6	31.4	31.5	30.9	35.7	33.4	34.3	33.7	32.1	31.2	29.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.6	33.6	34.5	32.0	31.8	32.1	31.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (SLRs million)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market price | producer price | market price	1,287,286	1,434,257	1,636,037	1,822,467	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	6,629,667	7,491,156	8,989,301	9,938,390	10,775,312	11,566,987	12,812,975	14,387,319	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,646,254	17,612,370	24,063,762	27,629,665
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	202,146	215,325	233,615	241,122	262,271	289,906	333,137	418,104	590,114	613,694	599,875	714,144	711,080	787,578	870,722	950,452	930,442	1,069,075	1,165,529	1,154,540	1,291,023	1,548,117	2,044,721	2,288,020
Mining and quarrying	17,151	17,968	19,888	25,523	30,129	35,932	46,202	56,645	71,768	79,204	108,120	138,504	186,288	217,366	238,856	260,710	304,842	355,880	368,863	366,638	317,949	355,214	450,745	400,852
Manufacturing	224,063	253,012	302,365	338,832	391,421	478,611	564,987	661,983	791,898	875,562	1,223,617	1,394,530	1,774,303	1,795,333	1,848,659	1,871,187	2,052,467	2,142,458	2,307,822	2,571,341	2,548,143	3,164,083	4,729,260	4,950,993
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^k	21,679	29,613	35,608	43,562	49,116	57,908	72,457	88,005	104,666	113,687	99,481	87,183	68,335	160,291	84,840	150,038	129,595	95,946	125,176	99,421	127,609	143,272	18,292	189,449
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,653	19,934	21,971	25,527	30,686	35,756	42,725	46,583	44,500	44,896	43,358	40,831	53,169	108,813
Construction	81,160	91,439	100,404	110,111	127,692	167,999	216,833	264,104	327,138	366,248	387,062	537,764	733,077	862,078	1,085,358	1,098,666	1,376,115	1,837,657	1,767,942	1,562,278	1,380,791	1,572,211	1,921,624	1,421,045
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^l	248,376	267,873	389,332	441,950	513,498	569,255	659,597	790,628	949,372	948,425	840,797	1,003,711	1,158,212	1,244,560	1,327,979	1,417,861	1,514,297	1,689,062	1,814,188	1,941,394	2,081,177	2,254,632	3,344,708	3,863,407
Transportation and storage ^m	134,827	158,664	173,745	200,702	240,307	287,491	344,909	423,820	530,980	599,934	637,269	753,031	1,011,644	1,111,598	1,230,235	1,244,169	1,387,180	1,455,769	1,567,618	1,680,634	1,571,119	1,644,942	2,644,080	3,633,369
Accommodation and food service activities ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102,709	131,661	180,346	181,735	195,075	200,624	217,015	232,128	252,646	246,728	149,678	164,560	350,895	517,732
Information and communication ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95,910	115,582	135,596	175,931	185,370	221,361	253,809	271,641	307,278	349,192	385,981	475,127	575,547	559,248
Financial and insurance activities	92,607	106,462	130,465	153,869	178,119	205,322	266,972	328,158	413,322	499,304	346,286	285,339	363,076	393,324	430,014	451,495	511,183	648,319	675,152	740,512	890,111	1,120,638	1,687,303	2,165,247
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^p	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228,861	260,983	316,352	381,696	419,492	466,486	536,106	602,973	663,136	737,948	741,750	821,121	1,015,941	1,159,821
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	73,728	78,032	139,094	142,793	163,474	206,497	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543	358,154	394,238	425,315	468,198	525,609	594,840	633,319	684,441	876,071	835,910	903,348	948,050	1,024,809	1,070,360

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Imports	2,330	1,954	2,280	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,152	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674	1,842	1,667	1,182	649	1,663	
Consumption	3,303	3,305	3,423	3,419	3,747	4,243	2,153	1,899	1,777	2,006	1,753	1,889	1,596	1,643	1,760	1,692	1,746	1,646	1,675	1,865	1,685	1,270	530	...	
Coal (t '000)																									
Production
Exports
Imports	2	2	2	97	96	73	80	87	79	102	109	782	930	1,469	1,608	1,883	2,407	2,530	2,167	2,390	2,600	2,206	1,707	2,497	
Consumption
Natural gas (m ³ million)																									
Production
Exports
Imports	131	131	139	146	148	143	149	153	136	123	161	158	209	251	198	281	346	390	413	474	579	482	295	439	
Consumption
Electricity (kWh million)																									
Production	6,844	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671	15,374	15,922	15,714	16,716	15,942	15,588	
Exports
Imports
Consumption	5,259	5,238	5,502	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785	13,430	14,091	14,611	14,286	15,214	14,520	14,153	
Retail prices (SLRs/L)																									
Gasoline, premium	50	50	49	53	68	80	92	117	120	115	115	137	159	162	150	117	117	117	125	137	137	177	370	346	
Diesel	25	27	30	32	44	50	60	75	70	73	73	84	115	121	111	95	95	95	101	104	104	121	420	329	
PRICE INDEXES period averages																									
Consumer (national); 1995–1997 | 2013 | 2021 = 100	...	...	...	158.4	170.9	189.1	207.2	249.5	323.8	331.9	351.0	380.1	401.2	100.0	105.5	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2	129.6	137.6	100.0	174.9	203.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	154.8	168.1	185.0	197.6	242.8	328.1	336.6	359.3	391.2	392.3	100.0	105.2	110.7	114.1	127.0	126.8	127.6	143.1	100.0	205.7	227.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	110.5	129.8	158.5	175.6	183.4	200.6	214.4	100.0	156.6	203.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.2	110.5	114.5	118.2	122.8	128.6	132.2	100.0	155.8	212.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	110.1	114.7	114.8	115.8	117.3	126.7	127.7	100.0	131.8	161.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.6	108.7	113.1	119.0	124.0	129.3	130.6	100.0	170.6	219.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.4	114.8	128.0	140.7	151.3	162.3	162.2	100.0	148.7	190.5
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.7	92.8	97.6	103.3	112.0	116.4	119.3	100.0	204.6	227.8
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.7	103.8	110.9	121.2	119.7	110.3	98.9	100.0	99.9	119.1
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	106.4	109.4	111.3	115.7	123.3	124.9	100.0	142.7	205.9
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.1	112.3	115.0	119.8	127.0	137.1	143.7	100.0	136.9	168.1
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.2	104.8	106.7	110.7	114.6	119.1	122.0	100.0	194.7	228.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	103.8	114.8	127.4	133.8	141.5	144.2	100.0	155.0	198.6
Consumer (Colombo); 1952 | 2002 | 2006/2007 | 2013 | 2021 = 100	2,539.8	2,899.4	100.0	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	100.0	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	100.0	105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1	129.5	135.4	100.0	163.5	191.8	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	2,815.8	3,244.7	100.0	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8	100.0	144.0	148.5	158.8	172.8	180.9	100.0	104.3	110.0	116.7	127.5	131.8	132.8	147.9	100.0	208.4	233.5	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.1	127.3	153.8	186.0	193.5	215.9	223.5	100.0	148.8	192.9
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.9	111.9	119.2	126.3	134.9	145.5	153.2	100.0	172.1	239.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.9	110.3	110.1	110.2	111.4	115.5	117.8	100.0	122.2	148.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.2	107.5	107.8	118.0	127.2	135.2	134.3	100.0	156.8	184.4
Health	100.0	104.1	111.7	126.0	144.2	158.2	175.9	173.9	100.0	145.8	173.1	
Transport	100.0	101.7	91.1	92.9	96.9	105.8	112.4	117.2	100.0	204.3	230.4	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.5	103.5	110.0	119.8	118.0	108.9	97.3	100.0	99.8	119.8
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.4	105.3	107.4	109.9	112.9	117.0	117.5	100.0	131.9	173.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.6	107.4	112.8	129.0	140.6	162.6	168.9	100.0	135.7	159.9
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.2	104.5	107.2	116.4	127.8	135.0	138.5	100.0	191.6	232.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	103.5	118.5	134.0	139.4	144.6	148.0	100.0	150.7	184.7
Producer (national); 2018 Q4 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.2	81.0	82.4	96.4	102.5	105.5	111.6	123.7	215.2	240.0
Wholesale (national); 1974 = 100	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,593.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,868.0	5,022.1	5,072.7	5,284.0	5,674.7	5,867.0	6,069.4	6,399.3	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 1998 | 2002 | 2015 = 100	111.4	125.8	100.0	105.1	114.4	126.3	140.6	160.3	186.5	197.4	78.0	81.1	89.6	95.2	97.1	100.0	105.4	111.2	116.0	120.5	124.2	134.2	197.9	232.5
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index ^a	6.2	14.2	9.6	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	29.2	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.5	6.9	5.1	2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0	...	17.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ^a	4.5	15.2	10.6	2.6	9.1	11.4	8.9	20.3	44.0	3.1	6.9	8.8	4.7	7.9	4.3	5.5	6.1	9.3	3.3	0.8	11.4	11.7	...	12.1
Producer price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	1.7	17.0	6.4	2.9	5.8	10.9	74.0	11.5
Wholesale price index	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	2.6	19.9	3.5	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.2	7.4	3.4	3.4	5.4	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	6.7	13.0	8.1	5.1	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	4.0	10.5	6.3	1.9	3.0	5.4	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.1	8.0	47.5	17.5
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (SLRs million)																								
Money supply (M1)	118,477	122,210	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299	830,793	865,467	1,177,150	1,459,895	1,453,597	1,658,043
Currency in circulation	62,647	65,536	75,292	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066	494,208	641,010	784,450	742,042	900,136
Demand deposits	55,830	56,674	64,069	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903	357,727	371,259	536,140	675,446	711,555	757,906
Quasi-money	286,192	328,516	371,033	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536	6,047,243	7,318,638	8,179,010	9,043,455	9,827,026
Money supply (M2) ^f	404,669	450,726	510,394	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313	6,427,330	6,912,710	8,495,788	9,638,905	10,497,052	11,485,069
Foreign assets (net)	59,448	80,018	101,716	129,487	129,153	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203	206,923	167,111	534,863	548,448	413,593	54,206	-1,073,604	-2,842,427	-1,865,717
Domestic credit	469,084	513,323	548,578	602,897	734,605	864,392	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201	4,827,980	5,849,104	6,616,026	7,684,403	8,199,017	10,404,976	12,927,118	15,493,501	15,612,710
Claims on government sector (net)	134,484	161,602	153,171	143,444	181,111	168,049	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794	1,387,792	1,667,525	1,801,707	2,116,002	2,342,719	4,072,585	5,455,435	7,071,784	8,065,549
Claims on private sector	307,613	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965	5,135,547	5,375,077	5,748,117	6,498,862	6,732,313	6,834,818
Claims on other financial institutions	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354	432,854	481,222	584,274	972,821	1,689,404	712,343
Other items	-123,863	-142,615	-139,899	-151,638	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846	-977,690	-1,192,656	-1,485,576	-1,805,521	-1,699,900	-1,963,393	-2,214,608	-2,154,021	-2,261,924
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	13.0	11.4	13.2	13.8	18.5	19.6	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9	17.5	13.5	7.6	22.9	13.5	8.9	9.4
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	31.4	31.4	31.2	31.9	32.9	33.6	33.8	32.1	29.1	31.8	27.3	29.3	28.8	30.8	32.1	35.1	37.6	39.4	41.9	43.4	54.3	54.7	43.6	41.6
Deposit Money Banks																								
Demand deposits	70,442	84,373	80,376	94,122	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152	425,822	461,547	442,407	624,017	771,716	848,973	902,327
Time and savings deposits	375,224	434,448	492,852	557,102	681,617	800,493	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937	5,566,871	6,432,666	6,902,028	8,349,268	9,465,164	11,209,876	12,405,043
Domestic credits outstanding	356,663	385,236	392,926	441,683	535,677	679,561	887,878	1,037,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,661	2,776,488	3,477,653	4,205,719	4,890,777	5,755,754	6,014,952	6,765,556	8,208,011	8,397,208	8,354,232
Interest Rates ^g as of end of period (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings deposits	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Time: 6 months	12.0	12.6	9.8	6.5	7.8	8.8	11.3	15.5	15.5	8.5	7.5	7.5	13.0	9.3	6.0	7.0	10.8	10.8	10.3	8.8	5.0	5.3	14.8	8.5
12 months	15.0	13.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	15.0	15.0	9.5	8.5	8.5	12.5	9.5	6.5	7.3	11.0	11.0	10.5	9.8	5.3	5.5	12.0	8.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^h fiscal year ending 31 December (SLRs million)																								
Central Government																								
Revenue	216,389	239,689	266,998	284,216	320,047	412,307	506,888	595,014	686,481	725,566	834,188	949,917	1,066,700	1,153,310	1,187,016	1,460,794	1,693,151	1,839,562	1,932,459	1,898,808	1,373,308	1,463,810	2,012,589	3,074,324
Taxes	182,392	205,839	221,786	231,648	281,552	336,829	428,379	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,746	812,611	908,911	1,005,890	1,050,362	1,355,682	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542	1,298,019	1,751,132	2,720,563

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	27,457	34,636	37,619	39,397	41,372	52,535	80,484	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309	172,592	205,665	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,449	427,700	238,325	286,034	533,819	911,109
Payable by individuals	11,700	13,962	12,172	10,073	13,435	15,251	21,283	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,068	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619	62,242	80,874	13,517	20,950	49,537	193,488
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	15,757	20,674	13,934	15,095	16,663	25,002	38,536	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,918	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591	212,112	315,788	214,819	252,673	464,443	559,710
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	11,513	14,229	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,606	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351	36,095	31,037	9,989	12,410	19,839	157,911
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on property	8,163	8,415	2,511	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on goods and services	122,802	136,632	149,852	152,533	191,525	227,935	259,183	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	407,664	492,300	506,906	539,023	724,282	840,564	1,023,696	1,059,090	971,822	571,202	643,086	872,878	1,416,759
Taxes on international trade and transaction	23,970	26,156	31,804	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	98,234	137,260	130,749	158,080	216,672	191,815	198,483	244,231	364,268	371,336	341,710	333,382	361,643	352,818	344,244	392,450
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,905	31,216	54,437	69,732	103,009	89,558	27,347	101,508	114,742	124,586	...	585	1,069	2,022	45,372	16,081	191	246
Social contributions	3,620	2,667	2,630	3,037	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046	22,940	25,215	28,985	32,417	34,619	37,416	36,258
Grants	5,145	5,500	7,079	7,956	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415	6,014	7,496	8,031	12,486	7,909	5,348	6,740	33,405	25,502
Other revenue	25,232	25,683	35,503	41,575	26,370	37,928	41,971	46,782	62,847	69,546	81,413	109,538	129,975	116,407	112,320	83,886	203,920	138,412	182,441	126,989	119,001	124,433	190,636	292,001
Expense	289,114	335,149	362,362	373,202	433,036	495,363	621,464	717,409	847,371	1,013,401	1,080,692	1,167,010	1,354,540	1,406,950	1,530,449	1,976,573	2,006,616	2,205,703	2,346,512	2,535,265	2,896,352	3,076,365	3,789,540	4,965,323
Compensation of employees	68,544	78,056	88,804	91,784	106,187	138,603	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982	561,730	576,471	588,518	626,045	686,452	794,158	845,680	956,210	939,496
Use of goods and services	62,221	65,691	50,115	46,877	58,343	56,257	77,994	78,472	121,250	108,502	87,728	113,533	140,086	119,396	162,652	210,834	169,779	168,072	179,957	207,944	180,193	170,348	181,314	299,700
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	71,200	94,307	116,515	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,676	352,591	356,896	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,352	980,302	1,048,382	1,565,190	2,455,600
Subsidies	9,377	12,152	21,187	18,683	22,395	26,954	39,931	36,459	39,545	41,373	40,313	45,164	46,796	53,261	66,009	73,937	83,484	85,117	88,976	95,284	106,044	88,822	95,910	92,468
Grants	9,896	7,536	6,118	5,126	6,314	11,902	20,702	20,656	21,840	24,900	26,028	29,871	26,725	201,768	207,551	274,916	248,834	278,010	256,798	234,110	308,714	327,437	271,449	265,644
Social benefits	41,306	52,083	53,046	51,373	81,643	100,819	103,132	110,836	130,760	147,680	153,977	169,645	187,895	195,288	216,860	345,483	317,153	350,420	342,546	410,123	526,941	595,696	719,467	912,416
Other expense	26,570	25,324	26,577	34,233	38,372	40,669	53,897	74,145	82,423	110,041	119,496	132,297	196,795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net operating balance	-72,725	-95,460	-95,364	-88,986	-112,989	-83,056	-114,576	-122,395	-160,890	-287,835	-246,504	-217,093	-287,840	-253,640	-343,433	-515,779	-313,465	-366,141	-414,052	-636,457	-1,523,044	-1,612,555	-1,776,951	-1,890,998
Gross operating balance	-72,725	-95,460	-95,364	-88,986	-112,989	-83,056	-114,576	-122,395	-160,890	-287,835	-246,504	-217,093	-287,840	-253,640	-343,433	-515,779	-313,465	-366,141	-414,052	-636,457	-1,523,044	-1,612,555	-1,776,951	-1,890,998
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	32,896	36,008	25,156	36,074	40,342	88,060	87,695	110,965	128,827	143,512	158,248	202,113	175,731	252,535	234,699	313,162	327,794	360,333	355,763	384,959	483,543	438,753	445,521	647,958
Fixed assets	32,896	36,008	25,156	36,074	40,342	88,060	87,695	110,965	128,827	143,512	158,248	202,113	175,731	252,535	234,699	313,162	327,794	360,333	355,763	384,959	483,543	438,753	445,521	647,958
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonproduced assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expenditure	322,010	371,157	387,518	409,276	473,378	583,423	709,159	828,374	976,198	1,156,913	1,238,940	1,369,123	1,530,271	1,659,485	1,765,148	2,289,735	2,334,410	2,566,036	2,702,274	2,920,224	3,379,895	3,515,118	4,235,061	5,613,280
Net lending/Net borrowing	-105,621	-131,468	-120,520	-125,060	-153,331	-171,116	-202,271	-233,360	-289,717	-431,347	-404,752	-419,206	-463,571	-506,175	-578,132	-828,941	-641,259	-726,474	-769,815	-1,021,416	-2,006,587	-2,051,308	-2,222,472	-2,538,956
Primary balance	-34,421	-37,161	-4,005	66	-33,549	-50,957	-51,494	-50,679	-77,242	-121,671	-52,161	-62,310	-55,073	-62,168	-141,737	-319,266	-30,365	9,092	82,375	-120,064	-1,026,285	-1,002,925	-657,282	-83,357
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	14,554	20,961	-8,087	-65	4,299	7,919	10,291	18,070	8,265	46,106	55,459	52,573	20,785	9,913	26,784	4,966	-9,317	25,895	36,897	-10,077	-3,552	46,094	264,688	234,091
Domestic	14,554	20,961	-8,087	-65	4,299	7,919	10,291	18,070	8,265	46,106	55,459	52,573	20,785	9,913	26,784	4,966	-9,317	25,895	36,897	-10,077	-3,552	46,094	264,688	234,091
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	120,175	152,429	112,433	124,995	157,629	179,035	212,562	251,431	297,983	477,531	460,451	472,289	484,357	516,090	604,916	833,906	631,942	752,368	806,712	1,011,339	1,667,688	2,097,403	2,487,160	2,773,047
Domestic	119,680	137,891	110,455	81,929	120,558	131,262	170,623	150,523	302,626	246,724	216,663	253,333	197,902	392,390	392,393	597,104	240,029	313,125	483,177	697,263	1,750,887	2,111,304	2,062,338	2,278,392
External	495	14,538	1,978	43,066	37,071	47,773	41,939	100,908	-4,643	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523	236,803	391,914	439,243	323,535	314,076	-83,199	-13,901	424,822	494,655
Government Finance¹ (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	16.8	16.7	16.3	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.2	16.6	15.6	15.0	12.6	12.7	11.9	11.6	11.0	12.6	13.2	12.8	12.6	11.9	8.8	8.3	8.4	11.1
Taxes	14.2	14.4	13.6	12.7	13.5	13.7	14.6	14.2	13.3	12.8	10.9	10.8	10.1	10.1	9.7	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.2	10.9	7.8	7.4	7.3	9.8
Taxes payable by individuals	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0											

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																								
Total expenditure	322,048	371,264	388,861	409,782	473,485	583,343	709,672	852,131	1,007,570	1,210,023	1,293,613	1,414,122	1,574,996	1,686,383	1,809,508	2,304,425	2,351,795	2,582,990	2,714,683	2,932,390	...	3,537,148	4,533,926	5,632,424
General public services	90,892	129,702	133,679	150,640	148,845	170,469	192,835	244,831	281,118	365,843	413,989	430,740	494,009	540,127	551,153	700,978	150,647	890,103	1,004,312	1,047,010	...	1,237,936	1,765,764	2,574,259
Defense	56,915	54,242	49,163	47,005	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	159,553	159,581	170,150	195,401	233,733	224,315	228,013	228,235	244,430	...	257,918	281,643	323,146
Public order and safety	13,859	14,048	14,972	14,978	17,111	20,467	25,197	32,470	41,215	43,683	46,296	46,453	48,600	47,274	69,009	78,695	83,719	88,773	92,336	90,805	...	113,833	124,800	145,380
Economic affairs	66,751	70,745	69,261	73,158	83,372	106,265	157,387	190,817	249,182	341,599	364,243	399,827	466,696	451,522	435,167	602,460	553,456	600,427	570,828	629,810	...	762,908	1,152,286	1,109,450
Environmental protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Housing and community amenities	5,905	10,382	11,916	10,720	17,031	23,047	29,577	28,268	31,583	37,034	38,068	43,382	42,357	46,192	64,759	285,723	300,484	321,475	333,595	385,791	...	466,819	518,405	619,188
Health	20,696	18,772	24,946	27,476	34,420	44,851	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,217	99,101	119,529	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820	218,462	244,307	...	387,121	323,537	415,234
Recreation, culture, and religion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Education	30,929	28,286	37,209	39,115	42,340	63,557	78,332	92,540	100,083	100,506	104,248	121,369	136,201	151,801	190,150	225,047	238,290	257,379	266,916	290,237	...	310,613	367,491	445,767
Social protection	36,101	45,087	47,715	46,690	74,025	93,189	87,063	92,647	95,130	105,022	107,691	123,581	128,451	613,982	603,056	550,431	614,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function^u (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	...	1.8	1.5	1.6
Health	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	...	2.2	1.3	1.5
Social protection	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE^v calendar year (SLRs million)																								
Exports, fob	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,431,431	1,500,766	1,732,440	1,933,533	2,134,796	1,858,927	2,486,943	4,234,913	3,899,427
Imports, cif	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644	3,565,028	2,974,915	4,104,218	5,737,333	5,492,606
Trade balance	-134,176	-102,592	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171	-253,083	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,195,368	-979,074	-1,081,987	-1,141,035	-1,293,627	-1,466,133	-1,673,111	-1,430,232	-1,115,988	-1,617,274	-1,502,420	-1,593,179
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	29.2	2.4	4.5	10.1	17.9	9.3	12.3	18.0	3.9	-7.4	19.7	19.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	-1.5	4.8	15.4	11.6	10.4	-12.9	33.8	70.3	-7.9
Imports	31.4	-3.8	9.7	10.1	26.0	9.9	19.7	17.2	22.0	-23.1	29.6	47.5	8.9	-4.8	9.1	1.5	8.6	14.5	12.8	-1.2	-16.6	38.0	39.8	-4.3
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	5,266.6	4,541.2	4,420.7	4,963.1	5,463.7	6,068.5	6,523.2	8,272.1	8,954.0	7,932.3	9,536.1	11,048.7	9,931.5	11,023.2	10,897.6	9,744.5	10,045.9	11,164.5	11,556.7	11,685.4	9,871.5	16,621.3	17,044.5	14,775.5
1. United States	2,192.6	1,925.8	1,764.2	1,776.4	1,869.3	1,988.1	2,005.5	1,979.6	1,885.8	1,589.4	1,697.7	2,144.2	2,085.9	2,457.7	2,720.5	2,803.4	2,808.6	2,911.5	3,075.8	3,139.5	2,507.2	3,299.0	3,467.1	2,790.9
2. United Kingdom	736.7	576.3	590.3	640.4	779.2	777.3	880.1	1,017.2	1,090.0	1,024.1	989.2	1,111.6	1,032.3	1,079.5	1,115.4	1,030.9	1,043.8	1,035.2	981.8	997.9	910.5	1,003.0	1,010.6	861.1
3. India	58.0	72.0	170.6	245.1	391.5	566.4	489.5	515.7	418.7	324.9	473.8	521.6	563.9	553.3	624.6	644.8	550.9	689.4	767.6	759.0	604.5	891.5	912.6	860.8
4. Germany	230.2	198.5	199.3	232.4	274.1	271.8	328.8	437.3	405.7	347.9	399.7	508.8	443.4	463.0	496.7	474.8	498.4	538.4	612.3	645.7	570.4	811.3	783.8	603.9
5. Italy	69.1	61.1	71.9	117.5	152.9	199.6	258.0	391.5	444.9	437.7	466.4	609.8	501.0	509.0	614.0	434.0	428.0	529.4	576.9	531.1	457.3	622.8	677.0	684.3
6. Netherlands	104.3	86.5	77.5	88.6	107.1	99.9	121.5	151.0	157.3	156.4	200.3	197.7	153.6	187.9	242.7	220.0	207.8	220.4	257.2	300.9	290.2	457.2	452.2	348.1
7. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	406.6	408.7	368.0	372.9	546.3	449.2	481.2	318.5	282.4	337.9	346.6	359.2	352.1	295.5	359.0	325.5	224.7
8. United Arab Emirates	135.1	145.4	130.0	163.5	137.8	170.3	174.8	209.6	255.8	211.4	290.1	296.9	214.6	237.1	276.1	274.3	233.9	274.1	289.6	274.9	188.9	313.9	386.7	390.1
9. Canada	71.1	68.8	61.6	64.3	71.7	78.8	77.1	78.6	89.6	74.2	92.6	126.2	141.1	150.4	171.3	180.5	179.1	208.9	209.9	240.5	213.1	336.1	379.9	296.4
10. China, People's Republic of	5.1	4.9	12.2	16.2	20.9	29.4	25.4	35.6	47.8	59.3	69.6	104.1	105.0	119.5	173.5	...	195.9	232.5	230.6	229.1	223.0	306.3	271.4	268.6
Imports, total	6,526.4	5,564.6	5,852.0	6,469.3	7,788.5	8,621.1	10,010.2	9,730.7	11,840.3	8,047.4	10,501.9	17,143.8	15,843.7	17,906.5	19,212.0	15,124.5	19,238.6	20,748.0	21,938.1	19,467.3	15,565.5	22,033.8	17,945.6	16,867.8
1. India	600.1	601.5	832.1	1,076.2	1,439.1	1,835.4	2,172.9	2,782.7	2,839.1	1,695.5	2,547.7	4,348.5	3,524.5	3,125.8	3,977.1	4,284.9	3,826.4	4,495.8	4,167.7	3,828.8	3,008.0	4,741.1	4,627.0	3,192.0
2. China, People's Republic of	251.1	220.4	257.7	329.0	454.0	630.6	779.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.1	974.1	2,960.0	3,414.1	...	4,270.2	3,949.9	4,121.0	4,031.6	3,578.5	5,097.7	3,518.7	3,103.0
3. United Arab Emirates	142.5	151.0	268.9	180.0	202.7	296.3	219.6	372.0	466.4	294.8	335.4	814.2	1,280.6	1,225.6	1,756.2	1,076.0	1,065.6	1,564.1	1,712.5	1,545.8	869.0	1,409.1	960.8	1,558.9
4. Malaysia	217.3	207.6	203.9	270.4	329.2	393.5	444.8	348.1	359.1	261.2	384.2	752.7	547.3	570.4	715.6	510.8	641.5	641.5	777.5	894.2	637.1	825.2	908.9	741.5
5. Singapore	496.0	410.4	432.0	522.2	698.5	736.9	992.7	1,107.1	1,600.6	1,116.7	1,615.0	1,534.5	1,275.3	1,804.6	1,270.6	922.5	1,030.7	1,292.7	1,325.4	767.9	617.9	775.9	743.1	873.2
6. United States	254.9	265.5	217.8	198.3	240.1	204.5	200.7	256.1	296.5	265.1	168.2	328.7	233.7	352.6	452.7	471.6	539.3	493.7	519.8	495.2	566.7	414.1	513.4	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
7. Japan	646.1	336.9	354.2	448.1	411.7	379.7	449.6	413.3	424.7	222.0	586.9	1,024.9	558.0	669.4	941.1	1,392.1	951.1	1,038.6	1,597.5	875.6	527.6	448.4	265.0	190.2
8. Indonesia	172.0	142.8	147.3	163.4	174.8	218.9	224.8	246.8	286.1	196.3	209.1	345.8	421.9	440.8	590.8	435.3	379.3	371.1	425.6	428.2	330.0	483.6	335.5	373.5
9. Taipei, China	390.4	322.8	287.1	276.2	290.8	278.7	274.8	263.3	251.2	201.3	264.5	352.4	380.6	454.7	443.3	460.5	496.1	482.1	474.3	410.1	319.4	481.5	402.5	267.9
10. Pakistan	72.2	73.8	65.7	71.0	107.9	115.6	146.6	179.6	191.9	196.3	281.3	335.3	350.2	381.4	279.6	296.7	304.3	348.9	431.9	369.3	324.9	422.9	360.0	325.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS* calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-1,066.2	-243.2	-236.4	-71.2	-647.1	-650.5	-1,498.5	-1,400.2	-3,885.6	-214.3	-1,075.0	-4,615.4	-3,981.7	-2,540.6	-1,987.7	-1,882.8	-1,742.4	-2,309.0	-2,799.1	-1,843.4	-1,187.1	-3,284.3	-1,448.5	1,558.9
Balance on goods	-1,797.5	-1,157.5	-1,406.5	-1,538.8	-2,243.0	-2,516.0	-3,370.3	-3,656.0	-5,980.6	-3,122.1	-4,825.1	-9,710.0	-9,416.7	-7,608.5	-8,286.7	-8,388.1	-8,873.1	-9,619.4	-10,343.1	-7,997.1	-6,007.9	-8,138.8	-5,184.6	-4,900.4
Exports	5,522.3	4,816.9	4,699.1	5,133.2	5,757.0	6,347.0	6,882.7	7,640.0	8,110.6	7,084.5	8,625.8	10,558.8	9,773.5	10,394.3	11,130.1	10,546.5	10,309.7	11,360.4	11,889.6	11,940.0	10,047.4	12,498.6	13,106.4	11,910.7
Imports	7,319.8	5,974.4	6,105.6	6,672.0	8,000.0	8,863.0	10,253.0	11,296.0	14,091.2	10,206.6	13,450.9	20,268.8	19,190.2	18,002.8	19,416.8	18,934.6	19,182.8	20,979.8	22,232.7	19,937.1	16,055.4	20,637.4	18,291.0	16,811.1
Balance on services	38.1	175.7	294.6	398.1	418.6	336.9	256.5	303.0	401.3	390.8	706.6	1,098.8	1,261.5	1,179.8	1,880.1	2,324.8	2,879.2	3,302.3	3,766.3	2,849.4	819.4	1,586.3	2,109.6	3,404.5
Credit	953.4	1,355.5	1,268.3	1,410.2	1,526.7	1,539.3	1,624.8	1,774.9	2,004.4	1,892.2	2,474.2	3,083.9	3,799.9	4,685.1	5,605.0	6,396.7	7,138.1	7,723.8	8,374.2	7,474.3	3,035.4	2,475.0	3,062.3	5,416.3
Debit	915.3	1,179.8	973.7	1,012.0	1,108.1	1,202.4	1,368.3	1,471.8	1,603.1	1,501.4	1,767.6	1,985.1	2,538.4	3,505.2	3,724.9	4,071.9	4,258.9	4,421.4	4,607.9	4,624.9	2,216.0	888.6	952.7	2,011.8
Balance on primary income	-304.6	-266.7	-252.5	-171.7	-202.9	-299.5	-388.9	-357.8	-972.4	-487.5	-616.9	-647.0	-1,218.6	-1,751.4	-1,808.1	-2,012.8	-2,201.6	-2,318.5	-2,384.8	-2,461.7	-2,205.4	-1,959.3	-1,869.9	-2,563.8
Credit	151.6	107.9	75.3	170.0	156.9	35.4	311.2	449.1	-32.0	115.8	323.3	466.6	142.3	131.8	155.2	127.3	127.0	173.0	248.6	251.8	198.3	116.0	266.5	463.4
Debit	456.2	374.5	327.8	341.7	359.9	334.8	700.1	806.9	940.4	603.2	940.1	1,113.6	1,360.8	1,883.2	1,963.3	2,140.1	2,328.6	2,491.6	2,633.4	2,713.4	2,403.7	2,075.2	2,136.4	3,027.2
Balance on secondary income	997.8	1,005.0	1,128.0	1,241.0	1,380.0	1,828.1	2,004.1	2,310.6	2,666.1	3,004.5	3,660.3	4,642.8	5,392.0	5,639.5	6,227.0	6,193.3	6,453.0	6,326.6	6,162.6	5,766.0	6,206.8	5,227.5	3,496.4	5,618.6
Credit	1,183.5	1,177.0	1,318.0	1,450.0	1,594.0	2,061.0	2,261.5	2,598.3	3,018.9	3,407.6	4,168.4	5,204.5	6,038.3	6,427.9	7,045.8	7,007.0	7,260.5	7,174.7	7,023.0	6,726.1	7,116.8	5,497.5	3,792.8	5,989.2
Debit	185.7	172.0	190.0	209.0	214.0	232.9	257.4	287.7	352.8	403.1	508.1	561.7	646.3	788.4	818.7	813.7	807.5	848.1	860.5	960.1	910.0	270.0	296.4	370.5
Capital account	50.2	197.5	65.0	73.8	64.4	249.8	290.6	268.8	290.6	232.9	163.9	164.4	130.3	70.9	58.3	46.3	25.3	10.9	14.4	23.1	28.1	25.1	19.4	63.1
Credit	55.9	202.8	70.9	80.3	71.0	257.3	299.1	278.5	302.7	247.1	182.4	184.6	145.8	89.6	72.8	70.7	56.4	40.2	41.6	50.9	51.2	49.5	38.0	93.6
Debit	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.7	12.1	14.2	18.5	20.2	15.5	18.7	14.6	24.4	31.1	29.3	27.3	27.7	23.1	24.4	18.7	30.5
Financial account**	392.9	364.2	379.5	648.7	567.0	974.2	1,517.1	1,827.9	1,482.5	2,361.2	2,712.8	4,097.4	-4,263.4	-3,063.7	-1,536.1	-2,312.3	-2,181.8	-2,122.8	-3,377.7	-2,459.9	-394.4	-4,210.9	-1,568.5	1,303.6
Direct investment	175.7	172.2	185.5	201.4	227.0	233.8	451.1	548.3	690.5	384.0	435.1	895.9	-877.2	-867.5	-826.8	-626.7	-660.2	-1,300.9	-1,546.2	-666.1	-419.5	-574.8	-869.0	-677.9
Portfolio investment	-44.7	-11.0	25.0	2.0	11.0	60.4	50.7	100.9	60.0	-6.4	-229.7	-171.4	-2,125.7	-2,068.4	-2,065.3	-686.4	-993.0	-1,771.6	-129.1	-2,313.1	2,383.1	1,547.4	-369.6	-757.4
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,021.0	-1,239.5	-192.5	-1,353.6	-56.5	-1,834.6	-700.4	182.0	-366.4	-2,666.7	903.9	493.8
Net errors and omissions	101.0	-99.4	37.6	-148.0	-189.0	-72.4	-105.5	-164.8	727.7	345.6	-881.0	-706.9	-412.1	-594.1	393.4	-475.8	-464.7	175.3	-593.0	-635.3	764.7	-951.8	-139.4	-318.3
Overall balance	-522.2	219.1	245.8	503.3	-204.7	501.1	203.7	531.7	-1,384.7	2,725.4	920.6	-1,060.5	-8,526.9	-6,127.5	-3,072.1	-4,624.5	-4,363.7	-4,245.6	-6,755.4	-4,915.5	-788.7	-8,421.9	-3,137.0	2,607.3
Reserves and related items	522.2	-219.1	-245.8	-503.3	204.7	-501.1	-203.7	-531.7	1,384.7	-2,725.4	-920.6	1,060.5	-8,526.9	-6,127.5	-3,072.1	-4,624.5	-4,363.7	-4,245.6	-6,755.4	-4,915.5	-788.7	-8,421.9	-3,137.0	2,607.3
International investment position	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36,409.2	-38,352.5	-41,625.3	-43,005.9	-44,591.4	-47,856.6	-49,291.9	-51,162.4	-47,691.4	-55,209.7	-49,272.0	-51,439.9
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	33.0	30.0	27.5	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.8	14.7	15.6	13.9	13.5	13.5	12.4	11.7	12.0	12.6	13.4	11.9	14.1	17.7	14.1
Imports	43.8	37.2	35.7	35.3	38.7	36.3	36.3	34.9	34.6	24.3	22.9	29.9	27.2	23.4	23.5	22.2	21.8	22.2	23.5	22.4	19.0	23.3	24.7	19.9
Balance on goods	-10.8	-7.2	-8.2	-8.2	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-8.2	-14.3	-13.4	-9.9	-10.0	-9.9	-10.1	-10.2	-10.9	-9.0	-7.1	-9.2	-7.0	-5.8
Balance on services	0.2	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.2	1.0	1.8	2.8	4.0
Current account balance	-6.4	-1.5	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-1.8	-6.8	-5.7	-3.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-2.4	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	-3.7	-2.0	1.8
Overall balance	-3.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	-1.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	-3.4	6.5	1.6	-1.6	-12.1	-8.0	-3.7	-5.4	-5.0	-4.5	-7.1	-5.5	-0.9	-9.5	-4.2	3.1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	1,146.8	1,357.5	1,705.5	2,333.7	2,204.8	2,735.1	2,836.7	3,508.2	2,560.9	5,357.7	7,196.5	6,748.1	7,104.9	7,495.3	8,208.4	7,303.6	6,019.0	7,958.6	6,919.2	7,644.7	5,665.6	3,137.9	...	...
Gold, national valuation	107.8	70.7	74.5	68.8	72.9	85.6	110.5	128.7	92.2	741.7	486.8	500.2	727.3	883.9	892.7	760.2	830.5	928.1	819.1	954.9	408.9	175.4	...	...
Foreign exchange	976.4	1,225.9	1,563.6	2,193.2	2,057.4	2,579.6	2,651.5	3,297.1	2,393.0	4,521.0	6,633.6	6,170.0	6,300.2	6,522.1	7,237.2	6,470.4	5,122.2	6,958.0	6,032.4	6,616.4	5,185.1	2,772.0	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	62.2	60.1	65.0	71.1	74.3	68.4	72.0	75.6	73.7	75.0	73.7	73.5	73.5	73.7	69.3	66.3	64.3	68.2	66.6	66.2	68.9	67.0	3.8	3.8
SDRs	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	2.7	6.8	2.0	20.1	2.5	4.4	3.9	15.5	9.2	6.7	2.0	4.4	1.2	7.3	2.6	123.6	1.7	33.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EXCHANGE RATES (SLRs-\$)																								
End of period	82.6	93.2	96.7	96.7	104.6	102.1	107.7	108.7	113.1	114.4	111.0	113.9	127.2	130.8	131.0	144.1	149.8	152.9	182.3	181.6	186.4	200.4	363.1	323.9
Average of period	77.0	89.4	95.7	96.5	101.2	100.5	103.9	110.6	108.3	114.9	113.1	110.6	127.6	129.1	130.6	135.9	145.6	152.4	162.5	178.7	185.6	198.8	324.6	327.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	9,250	8,952	10,123	10,726	11,600	11,300	11,853	14,161	16,321	19,504	21,684	25,795	35,736	39,315	42,263	43,925	46,661	50,766	52,920	56,118	56,874	58,733	58,713	...
Long-term debt	8,312	7,917	8,773	9,469	10,165	10,045	10,811	12,461	13,318	14,609	17,349	19,894	26,199	29,874	33,117	35,098	38,163	41,426	43,194	45,812	46,552	47,513	47,795	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,945	7,527	8,444	9,201	9,870	9,658	10,318	11,822	12,584	13,643	16,430	18,682	22,954	25,428	25,825	27,453	30,114	32,624	34,355	36,986	37,568	38,482	38,481	...
Private nonguaranteed	368	389	329	268	296	388	493	639	734	967	919	1,213	3,245	4,446	7,292	7,645	8,049	8,802	8,839	8,826	8,984	9,032	9,314	...
Short-term debt	685	732	944	758	1,031	772	692	1,337	2,725	3,554	2,416	3,576	6,419	6,776	7,325	7,588	7,413	8,011	8,181	8,442	8,396	8,626	8,591	...
Use of IMF credit	253	303	406	499	404	483	351	363	278	1,341	1,920	2,325	3,118	2,665	1,821	1,240	1,086	1,329	1,545	1,864	1,927	2,593	2,326	...
External debt (% of GNI)	57.8	57.9	62.2	57.3	56.7	46.9	42.5	44.3	41.1	46.9	37.4	38.4	51.6	52.2	52.4	52.8	54.4	55.1	57.5	64.8	69.2	67.9	81.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	89.9	88.4	86.7	88.3	87.6	88.9	91.2	88.0	81.6	74.9	80.0	77.1	73.3	76.0	78.4	79.9	81.8	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.9	80.9	81.4	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	7.4	8.2	9.3	7.1	8.9	6.8	5.8	9.4	16.7	18.2	11.1	13.9	18.0	17.2	17.3	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.6	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	12.1	11.8	11.8	9.1	10.5	5.5	10.8	8.8	12.0	15.6	12.3	9.3	15.5	14.1	38.2	20.8	18.9	21.9	36.1	31.7	38.0	31.5	19.1	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	453	439	439	391	447	246	531	566	816	978	727	818	1,378	926	4,913	2,115	1,702	2,713	5,523	4,431	3,323	3,043	2,018	8,522
Interest on long-term debt	213	209	203	174	190	106	208	218	286	325	616	448	567	636	704	778	990	1,030	1,546	1,542	1,590	1,522	787	2,081
Interest on short-term debt	34	20	10	7	19	37	46	69	56	19	19	13	97	91	99	140	170	222	310	240	103	113	157	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.3	4.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.6	2.6	4.8	3.2	3.5	5.2	5.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	...
Maturity (years)	22.5	29.6	28.3	27.4	29.7	25.3	22.1	16.7	18.4	17.4	18.4	19.6	17.3	16.6	16.7	15.9	16.0	15.1	10.9	15.6	14.9	14.4	6.3	...
Grace period (years)	5.4	6.7	7.6	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.1	8.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	7.9	3.1	4.2	2.1	...
Grant element (%)	13.4	27.8	35.3	35.7	40.3	33.1	20.7	8.2	25.7	16.9	20.7	18.4	23.7	18.3	21.8	5.0	16.2	12.3	0.2	1.3	20.5	22.7	11.3	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^z (t '000)	10,929	10,848	11,385	12,412	12,868	13,984	12,405	13,592	12,811	12,291	13,072	15,410	17,440	14,448	17,458	19,241	23,168	23,141	21,690	23,428	21,846	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	2,283	2,267	2,475	2,280	2,354	2,550	2,514	2,431	2,779	2,599	2,594	2,841	2,600	2,395	2,923	2,567	2,367	2,181	2,043	2,525	3,157	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	7,299	7,135	7,234	7,561	7,152	7,772	7,804	7,615	8,288	8,109	8,593	8,493	8,505	8,734	7,784	8,744	8,265	7,383	8,211	7,986	8,378	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{aa} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-204	-178	-149	-106	-72	-186	-230	-269	-300	-498	-911	646	1,904	1,651	2,333	4,110	4,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	20,641	20,392	21,249	22,420	22,553	24,498	22,944	23,888	24,157	23,308	24,597	27,164	29,048	26,162	28,831	31,300	34,745	33,847	33,285	35,478	35,117	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^{ab} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{ab} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	23.2	24.6	25.5	22.7	23.1	25.5	23.0	23.1	23.9	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.0	24.1	25.6	26.5	23.6	24.0	26.5	23.8	24.0	24.8	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{ac}	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	2	4	3	3	7	2	2	3	3	6	3	5	5	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	476,884	760,428	705,405	1,801,811	726,942	1,193,504	839,592	1,109,128	573,587	2,703,244	504,001	7,341	47,125	1,440,541	250,227	64,507	...	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	37	92	95	100	46	50	104	120	97	91	49	127	281	76	42	40	67	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	28.9	51.2	57.0	365.1	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	115.4	...	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	0.05	...	...	...	0.93	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	7.3	9.4	9.4	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.3	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	64.2	62.9	62.1	61.3	61.6	60.1	62.2	60.2	61.6	63.5	61.9	56.4	52.9	56.9	54.2	51.3	45.1	45.8	47.9	46.1	49.3	48.8	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	...	...

... = data not available; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; I = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; SLRs = Sri Lanka rupees; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000, the population figure is a midyear estimate based on the 1981 Census of Population and Housing (CPH); for 2002–2011, based on 2001 CPH; and for 2013 onward, based on 2012 CPH. For 2002, 2006, and 2007, data exclude the Northern and Eastern provinces. For 2003, 2008, and 2009, data exclude the Northern Province. For 2004, data exclude the Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts. For 2005, all districts are included.
- b For 2023, population has decreased due to births decrease, deaths increase, and the immediate increase in the population that left the country.
- c Reference population is 10 years of age and older. Some data may not add up because (i) for 2005 and 2011–2013, data cover all islands; (ii) for 2003, data exclude the Northern Province; (iii) for 2004, data exclude the Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts; and (iv) for years prior to 2003 and for 2006–2010, data exclude the Northern and Eastern provinces.
- d For 2000–2004, includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and construction. For 2005 onward, includes construction.
- e For 2005–2012, data are combined with communication.
- f For 2000–2004, includes wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; transportation and storage; accommodation and food service activities; financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; and other services.
- g For 2005–2012, data are combined with real estate activities.
- h For 2013 onward, includes real estate activities.
- i In 2010, labor force annual change was not calculated due to differences in the working age limit; in 2006, 2011, and 2013, it was not calculated due to incomparability of geographical coverage.
- j For 2000–2012, the reference working age population is 10 years of age and older; for 2013 onward, it is 15 years of age and older.
- k For 2000–2009, data refer to electricity, gas, and water.
- l For 2000–2009, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- m For 2000–2009, data refer to transportation, storage, and communication.
- n For 2000–2009, data are combined with wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- o For 2000–2009, combined with transportation and storage.
- p For 2010 onward, professional, scientific, and technical activities includes administrative and support service activities.
- q Refers to Colombo index.
- r Components and sources of money supply (M2) include time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units.
- s Rates pertain to Sri Lanka's National Savings Bank and data refer to the end of the period.
- t For 2000–2013, data are based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2001. For 2014–2023, data are based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- u For 2010 onward, data is based on revised GDP estimates (base year 2015) released on 15 March 2024 by the Department of Census and Statistics.
- v Based on adjusted customs data.
- w For 2000–2011, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2012 onward, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- x For 2000–2011, the components of the financial account do not add up to the total because only private investments are classified within these components. Commercial banks and central government investments cannot be categorized because these are only classified as short- or long-term assets or liabilities.
- y For 2012–2023, total may not add up due to other component not included in the data presentation, i.e., reserve assets.
- z Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- aa Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ab Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ac Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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Sources:

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