

# Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
<b>POPULATION</b>																									
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.6	11.8	12.1	12.5	
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	14	14	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	18	19	19	20	21	25	26	27	
Population (% annual change)	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	
Urban population (% of total population)	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.7	
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																									
Employed	2,381.4	2,401.1	2,414.9	2,422.3	2,422.9	2,416.4	2,402.5	2,381.2	2,353.3	2,318.8	2,277.5	2,356.0	2,427.6	2,501.1	2,557.2	2,626.4	2,698.0	2,774.1	2,858.7	2,931.0	2,981.6	3,042.8	3,167.4	3,228.8	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	831.1	822.9	823.4	811.0	786.2	759.5	727.3	684.5	661.3	620.9	574.6	568.4	561.3	562.4	557.0	554.8	552.7	555.9	558.0	554.8	558.4	558.4	569.2	...	
Mining and quarrying	9.2	10.7	12.4	14.6	16.9	18.6	20.8	21.8	25.8	25.4	27.5	33.1	35.4	43.7	46.4	51.0	53.9	62.2	74.9	81.8	86.3	90.2	96.9	...	
Manufacturing	25.2	27.2	29.2	31.6	34.2	37.2	40.1	43.6	46.6	50.0	52.8	55.8	58.8	62.4	68.0	72.0	75.8	80.2	83.6	87.5	88.8	91.2	95.1	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.3	7.5	8.4	9.8	12.3	14.6	11.7	10.9	11.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.9	10.6	10.9	...	
Construction	47.6	49.5	51.5	53.9	56.6	60.5	64.4	69.4	71.3	76.6	79.5	81.7	86.0	90.0	100.7	107.0	113.1	118.2	121.3	126.6	131.1	142.6	151.4	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,127.0	1,141.2	1,140.5	1,144.6	1,148.9	1,146.5	1,139.5	1,125.8	1,098.9	1,070.3	1,052.5	1,071.0	1,098.1	1,119.8	1,164.4	1,203.2	1,241.2	1,278.8	1,314.0	1,350.3	1,355.2	1,384.5	1,447.3	...	
Transportation and storage <sup>c</sup>	65.2	66.1	66.0	66.3	66.5	66.4	66.0	65.2	63.7	62.1	61.1	62.3	63.9	65.3	68.0	70.4	72.7	75.1	77.4	79.7	81.6	81.6	85.4	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	16.6	16.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.5	17.9	18.7	19.5	20.1	20.4	21.1	20.7	20.8	22.0	...	
Information and communication <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	13.7	12.9	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.7	12.1	12.8	12.9	14.7	16.8	18.1	17.0	17.5	18.5	18.6	19.6	20.6	21.4	21.6	23.1	...	
Real estate activities	57.0	60.3	62.8	65.6	68.4	70.7	72.8	74.3	75.3	75.7	76.8	80.6	85.0	89.3	95.9	102.0	108.1	114.5	120.8	127.1	129.9	133.9	144.4	...	
Other services <sup>e</sup>	116.9	123.7	130.9	139.8	152.7	167.8	184.6	211.1	226.4	253.8	270.3	301.3	329.9	351.4	344.5	352.0	362.6	366.9	381.0	391.3	405.1	408.8	433.5	...	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	103.1	95.3	88.0	78.8	71.5	62.7	62.4	65.4	66.9	67.9	69.2	71.5	72.8	73.6	74.7	87.2	89.5	88.2	...	
Unemployed	69.5	67.3	66.5	63.6	61.2	57.8	55.0	51.9	51.0	48.4	45.5	61.7	64.1	67.6	65.7	66.9	68.2	72.9	77.1	79.3	91.4	98.6	88.0	88.4	
Unemployment rate (%)	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	
Labor force (% annual change)	4.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.1	4.1	1.9	
Labor force participation rate (%)	72.5	70.4	68.2	65.9	63.5	61.1	58.6	56.1	53.5	50.9	48.3	48.4	48.3	48.2	47.8	47.7	47.5	47.5	47.6	47.4	47.0	46.8	47.5	47.3	
Male	73.5	71.4	69.2	66.9	64.5	62.0	59.5	56.9	54.3	51.6	49.0	49.0	48.9	48.9	48.5	48.4	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.2	47.7	47.3	48.3	48.1	
Female	71.3	69.2	67.0	64.8	62.5	60.1	57.7	55.2	52.7	50.2	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.0	46.9	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.6	46.2	46.2	46.6	46.4	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>f</sup> calendar year (K million)</b>																									
<b>At Current Prices</b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	9,735.9	10,396.3	11,871.8	13,241.5	13,459.3	15,094.8	25,538.7	28,304.3	31,512.4	32,013.3	38,752.1	42,642.2	44,371.6	47,721.4	57,130.8	60,139.1	65,038.3	72,521.6	79,404.7	83,843.7	82,515.0	91,625.7	111,241.2	111,350.8*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,306.9	3,577.5	4,428.0	4,820.0	4,549.6	5,019.9	5,210.7	5,550.1	6,357.6	6,928.8	7,598.7	8,187.2	8,552.2	9,191.1	10,107.5	10,498.5	11,619.9	12,799.8	13,478.0	14,233.7	15,476.0	17,399.7	18,835.3	19,960.0*	
Mining and quarrying <sup>g</sup>	2,463.5	2,401.1	2,365.0	2,925.5	3,199.5	4,061.7	6,793.9	7,230.2	7,953.5	6,110.2	7,905.6	7,954.3	6,254.8	6,478.2	11,958.7	14,516.5	15,520.2	19,382.3	22,125.1	23,758.4	20,041.3	23,206.0	35,533.1	29,226.2*	
Manufacturing	697.7	731.1	729.3	820.8	848.3	928.1	596.7	681.6	791.9	829.8	945.7	1,069.8	1,094.3	1,164.6	1,215.9	1,068.7	1,256.1	1,410.8	1,369.1	1,417.8	1,390.6	1,559.0	1,812.5	1,979.3*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>h</sup>	139.6	167.2	194.8	228.7	263.7	301.3	210.4	228.9	254.7	293.8	306.9	347.6	385.9	453.2	497.2	513.9	541.2	588.2	638.0	685.8	722.3	709.0	721.1	780.0*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.0	44.3	52.8	57.2	60.6	77.3	82.6	96.0	111.9	112.8	124.9	137.9	152.1	158.3	176.5	191.2	209.5	230.9*	
Construction	528.1	702.3	995.7	1,128.9	1,177.0	1,245.8	1,392.9	1,591.2	1,782.8	2,239.8	3,634.8	3,913.4	4,417.0	4,473.4	4,946.6	4,719.5	5,145.4	4,849.6	5,035.1	4,759.5	4,938.2	5,532.9	6,602.1	7,140.8*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>j</sup>	320.9	558.0	745.5	849.9	890.5	942.6	2,940.9	3,173.5	3,647.4	3,985.6	4,325.6	4,791.2	5,129.6	5,542.8	5,886.9	5,817.4	6,345.9	6,844.9	7,368.9	7,750.6	8,106.7	8,973.0	10,106.7	10,931.4*	
Transportation and storage <sup>k</sup>	258.1	258.4	268.0	293.9	304.7	317.0	636.8	661.2	820.9	842.8	1,091.7	1,255.5	1,313.7	1,423.5	1,304.4	1,380.5	1,462.3	1,614.7	1,773.0	2,013.4	1,667.5	1,793.2	2,124.9	2,287.2*	
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	534.2	579.5	650.1	671.0	721.3	810.0	879.0	948.7	1,007.3	1,070.7	1,131.0	1,211.5	1,439.7	1,416.2	1,352.0	1,445.6	1,620.5	1,735.9*	
Information and communication <sup>m</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	233.5	249.1	388.8	550.3	662.2	714.0	730.5	774.2	966.0	1,002.4	1,048.3	1,074.2	1,166.9	1,334.6	1,406.0	1,665.7	1,906.4	2,129.3*	
Financial and insurance activities <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	657.9	879.2	926.6	968.8	1,389.0	1,647.8	1,999.3	2,340.1	2,082.9	1,855.5	1,881.4	1,951.4	2,076.0	2,055.4	1,919.5	1,997.6	2,176.4	2,331.3*	
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,590.8	1,682.7	1,947.7	2,110.6	2,356.2	2,571.0	2,753.4	3,056.8	3,307.1	3,632.0	4,080.3	4,453.6	4,741.4	5,054.9	5,435.9	5,689.0	6,157.7	6,532.0*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	195.2	226.9	262.3	267.7	400.0	790.0	853.0	863.3	835.2	675.8	695.6	682.4	647.1	793.1	833.4	855.0	942.0	1,018.8*	
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,487.6	1,814.1	2,031.3	2,139.2	2,735.0	3,398.5	3,888.3	3,948.7	4,166.5	4,317.0	4,704.8	5,030.9	5,924.2	6,430.8	6,686.7	7,030.1	8,075.6	8,650.5*	





# Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services	5,229.7	5,775.4	5,702.8	6,516.3	6,702.9	7,159.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4,137.1	4,479.2	5,264.1	4,949.4	5,629.2	5,891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption <sup>f</sup>	-28.5	-13.4	16.8	-8.0	7.7	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	3.7	7.1	11.2	-14.0	19.5	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	36.8	7.0	17.5	-11.4	0.6	-9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	7.1	10.4	-1.3	14.3	2.9	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	-4.7	8.3	17.5	-6.0	13.7	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	2,131.4	2,386.1	2,970.0	2,827.2	2,874.5	2,639.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	3,376.8	3,354.8	3,000.3	5,152.5	3,594.7	4,550.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving <sup>g</sup>	3,780.2	3,746.0	3,309.3	4,727.0	4,174.2	5,418.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-391.3	-408.1	-414.9	-424.4	-1,408.9	-1,670.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>h</sup>	-12.1	16.9	105.9	849.9	829.4	802.1	603.1	742.6	436.6	478.1	516.4	582.1	247.0	297.9	282.3	293.4	732.6	649.4	1,257.0	307.2	798.1	3,721.1	...	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	38.8	36.0	27.9	35.7	31.0	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	34.7	32.3	25.3	38.9	26.7	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	21.9	23.0	25.0	21.4	21.4	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices<sup>i</sup> (K)</b>																								
Per capita GDP	1,875.6	1,942.3	2,150.9	2,326.6	2,293.4	2,494.3	4,092.5	4,398.6	4,749.2	4,678.8	5,492.5	5,861.2	5,914.6	6,168.8	7,163.1	7,313.6	7,671.5	8,293.8	8,806.0	9,018.7	8,608.9	9,272.0	10,918.5	8,888.6*
Per capita GNI	1,800.2	1,866.1	2,075.8	2,252.0	2,053.3	2,218.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,499.4	3,067.9	3,047.8	3,715.9	4,176.6	4,866.2	8,354.9	9,545.0	11,670.9	11,619.5	14,250.8	17,985.1	21,295.2	21,261.4	23,210.8	21,723.3	20,758.9	22,742.7	24,109.8	24,750.6	23,848.4	26,113.3	31,609.5	...
GNI	3,358.8	2,947.5	2,941.3	3,596.8	3,739.4	4,327.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	674.2	573.2	552.2	652.9	711.7	804.1	1,338.9	1,483.3	1,758.9	1,698.2	2,019.8	2,472.1	2,838.6	2,748.4	2,910.2	2,641.8	2,448.6	2,600.9	2,673.8	2,662.3	2,488.1	2,642.5	3,102.5	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	73.2	71.7	74.0	75.7	76.6	79.2	80.8	86.2	87.9	89.2	87.7	92.6	91.5	93.9	99.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	102.0	101.8	99.9	101.3	102.0	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																								
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	2,373.0	2,687.5	2,885.5	3,178.5	3,402.5	3,438.5	3,348.5	3,429.5	3,510.5	3,486.5	3,631.5	3,666.5	3,764.5	3,964.0	4,176.0	4,324.0	4,412.5	4,336.0	4,332.6	4,624.5	4,300.4	4,824.1	4,825.0	...
Consumption	2,373.0	2,687.0	2,885.0	3,178.0	3,363.0	3,438.0	3,348.0	3,429.0	3,510.0	3,486.0	3,630.0	3,666.0	3,763.0	3,963.0	4,175.0	4,324.0	4,412.0	4,336.0	4,332.6	4,624.5	4,300.4	4,824.1	4,825.0	...

# Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Consumer (national); 1977   Q2 2012 = 100	546.1	596.9	667.3	765.4	782.0	795.9	814.7	822.2	910.7	973.6	92.3	96.4	101.4	105.8	111.3	118.0	125.9	132.7	138.5	143.9	151.0	157.7	166.0	169.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	518.5	568.2	665.2	753.4	757.4	784.1	826.0	831.3	969.6	1,039.1	101.9	100.9	99.5	98.6	103.3	108.4	113.9	117.1	118.0	121.6	124.3	129.7	139.1	148.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.0	64.5	109.2	157.0	164.3	184.2	232.3	272.7	283.8	298.2	334.9	337.3	364.6	368.9
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	97.9	100.4	103.5	107.1	117.4	122.4	125.3	135.9	138.1	141.9	147.6	146.4	156.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.6	92.3	101.8	112.7	126.3	145.7	153.3	164.2	175.2	181.2	183.6	186.0	192.1	194.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.1	99.6	100.7	100.5	105.7	116.8	123.3	130.0	128.5	141.6	140.4	145.1	161.1	175.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.2	96.8	99.9	105.5	119.3	140.1	151.4	157.5	181.6	182.2	203.4	226.4	236.4	246.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.5	100.2	99.7	99.7	106.4	102.5	104.4	107.9	116.5	124.7	134.5	144.9	162.3	166.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.7	100.1	98.8	97.7	97.4	98.7	93.2
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	103.0	98.5	95.4	100.3	99.7	100.4	102.9	111.9	115.3	118.7	122.8	126.7	128.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.4	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	100.9	103.1	108.4	130.0	113.3	87.3
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.2	94.0	102.0	109.3	116.0	121.9	127.4	129.6	138.1	147.8	161.1	163.2	162.8	175.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.6	103.6	99.6	93.9	98.1	94.7	93.7	95.1	98.4	100.9	100.0	102.7	105.3	108.8
Consumer (Port Moresby)	572.5	622.2	695.4	802.6	828.0	849.4	857.6	875.0	959.8	1,020.8	94.7	97.6	101.1	104.0	110.6	123.2	131.9	139.2	146.6	151.8	162.4	172.6	177.4	182.4
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>f,u</sup> ; 1998   2013 = 100	125.6	134.2	150.2	160.5	162.2	175.0	74.6	76.7	85.7	81.2	89.3	97.2	96.6	100.0	105.4	103.9	106.3	114.5	126.0	127.4	129.5	144.9	167.3	163.3 <sup>v</sup>
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	6.9	...	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.5	5.3	2.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	13.6	9.6	17.1	13.3	0.5	3.5	5.3	0.6	16.6	7.2	...	-1.0	-1.4	-0.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	2.8	0.8	3.0	2.2	4.4	7.2	7.0
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>f,u</sup>	13.1	6.8	11.9	6.9	1.1	7.9	...	2.9	11.7	-5.3	10.0	8.8	-0.6	3.5	5.4	-1.4	2.3	7.7	10.0	1.1	1.6	11.9	15.5	-2.4 <sup>v</sup>
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> <sup>v</sup> as of end of period (K million)																								
Net foreign assets	1,048.5	1,623.0	1,421.3	1,621.1	2,119.5	2,928.6	4,648.4	7,031.5	6,147.0	7,926.2	9,085.9	10,117.5	9,471.5	8,267.6	6,824.9	5,883.4	4,923.9	5,487.2	7,019.5	7,673.3	9,122.1	8,691.1	13,243.0	13,754.5
Domestic claims	2,698.8	2,508.2	3,277.3	3,045.7	3,092.3	3,355.2	3,998.8	4,220.5	4,880.1	6,665.3	6,966.6	6,627.0	9,130.6	12,859.3	15,887.9	18,400.0	22,929.0	22,949.2	21,379.7	22,474.2	22,994.2	25,138.9	25,201.9	29,714.3
Net claims on central government	942.8	637.1	1,366.0	1,253.0	1,293.5	1,114.1	962.4	171.1	-400.0	574.1	-202.8	-1,076.8	297.0	2,755.5	4,163.8	5,345.3	9,008.7	9,154.9	6,810.6	7,150.4	7,451.1	10,005.0	9,446.9	11,432.6
Claims on other financial corporations	69.9	0.9	0.9	6.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	63.4	51.2	43.4	28.9	33.2	69.3	84.3	108.7	277.4	451.2	447.6	415.0	616.5	469.4	468.9	450.2
Claims on state and local government <sup>w</sup>	...	0.9	2.4	6.0	3.7	1.8	3.4	1.1	3.6	4.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	224.5	275.2	224.5
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	124.1	113.6	127.9	72.8	70.5	105.2	83.3	86.4	84.8	134.0	180.2	155.6	366.0	123.8	1,375.9	2,334.1	2,263.8	2,370.1	2,364.4	2,677.0	2,172.3	1,630.7	1,320.8	1,550.5
Claims on private sector	1,562.1	1,755.5	1,780.2	1,707.4	1,723.6	2,132.8	2,948.9	3,961.2	5,128.4	5,901.8	6,945.4	7,519.0	8,434.3	9,910.6	10,263.9	10,611.9	11,379.1	10,972.9	11,757.0	12,231.9	12,754.4	12,809.3	13,690.0	16,056.5
Broad money liabilities <sup>x</sup>	3,747.3	3,327.5	3,569.2	3,410.5	3,914.8	5,069.3	7,040.2	8,994.9	9,700.4	11,822.6	13,175.7	15,292.2	16,966.8	18,105.6	18,716.3	20,218.6	22,417.1	22,259.3	21,377.6	22,312.0	23,879.7	26,684.5	30,623.4	34,150.0
Currency outside depository corporations	284.9	267.1	362.6	387.9	399.5	445.5	519.8	607.5	675.9	789.0	954.9	1,188.3	1,214.0	1,300.3	1,392.0	1,443.3	1,580.4	1,520.2	1,579.1	1,655.6	1,889.7	2,151.6	2,362.6	2,656.8
Transferable deposits	986.6	1,044.0	1,236.1	1,318.6	1,832.2	2,571.9	3,270.5	4,315.8	4,843.7	5,443.7	6,688.5	8,431.2	9,929.9	10,746.4	12,047.8	13,401.6	14,451.9	14,819.6	14,201.0	15,469.2	17,026.2	19,955.4	23,669.1	27,206.6
Other deposits	1,763.0	2,016.4	1,970.5	1,704.0	1,683.0	2,051.9	3,249.9	4,071.6	4,180.8	5,537.2	5,465.4	5,610.7	5,760.5	5,996.5	5,214.9	5,311.5	6,322.6	5,857.4	5,535.3	5,187.2	4,963.8	4,577.5	4,591.7	4,286.6
Securities other than shares	712.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.7	66.9	62.0	62.4	62.4	61.6	62.2	62.2	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities excluded from broad money <sup>y</sup>	...	803.7	1,129.4	1,256.3	1,297.0	1,214.5	1,607.0	2,257.1	1,326.7	2,768.9	2,876.8	1,452.3	1,635.2	3,021.3	3,996.5	4,064.8	5,435.9	6,177.1	7,021.6	7,835.5	8,236.6	7,145.5	7,821.5	9,318.7
<b>Money Supply (M3)</b> <sup>x</sup> (% annual change)																								
M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	-11.2	7.3	-4.4	14.8	29.5	38.9	27.8	7.8	21.9	11.4	16.1	11.0	6.7	3.4	8.0	10.9	-0.7	-4.0	4.4	7.0	11.7	14.8	11.5
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	3.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	2.3
Time: 6 months	8.8	8.5	6.0	8.9	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.9	4.7	4.3	3.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.2
12 months	9.4	8.6	5.9	9.0	9.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.8	2.1	4.8	5.2	0.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.3
On loans and discounts <sup>z</sup>																								
Commercial bills	17.3	15.5	14.8	11.3	6.5	7.3	10.2	9.3	8.8	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.5	9.8	9.0	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.3	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.4

## Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 31 December (K million)																								
<b>General Government</b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,963.4	10,485.5	11,525.1	14,085.0	13,680.5	12,093.3	13,860.4	18,538.2	20,403.0*
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,804.6	8,421.5	9,141.4	10,475.8	10,918.1	9,802.1	11,129.4	16,453.6	16,320.7*
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,894.1	5,286.2	5,317.4	6,119.2	6,070.4	5,668.6	6,356.1	11,252.6	10,683.3*
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,037.1	2,844.3	3,093.8	3,101.9	3,211.6	3,517.3	3,467.9	3,652.1	3,868.2*
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,621.5	2,230.1	1,950.4	2,751.9	2,500.6	1,787.9	2,374.9	6,844.0	6,136.1*
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235.5	211.8	273.1	265.4	358.2	363.4	513.3	756.5	679.0*
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.1	14.4	11.2	8.6	1.9	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.2*
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,327.2	2,584.0	3,255.1	3,537.3	3,936.6	3,372.7	3,993.7	4,293.6	4,882.1*
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	565.3	536.9	557.7	810.7	909.3	760.4	778.8	906.0	754.0*
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	819.5	1,430.1	1,439.9	1,835.7	1,775.6	1,425.0	2,088.0	1,472.1	2,024.9*
Other revenue <sup>aa</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,339.3	633.9	943.8	1,773.5	986.8	866.2	643.0	612.5	2,057.4*
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,474.3	11,984.5	11,515.9	14,021.4	14,811.3	15,887.1	16,480.4	19,940.2	20,727.8*
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,993.3	4,463.3	4,376.4	5,198.4	5,423.8	5,831.5	6,093.7	6,490.3	6,833.7*
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,533.8	3,742.3	4,138.1	4,879.2	5,800.7	5,388.4	6,161.2	7,466.5	7,428.2*
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,067.1	1,248.1	1,524.9	1,853.3	2,129.1	2,160.0	2,249.1	2,572.5	2,769.1*
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,515.3	1,925.2	1,383.3	1,999.8	1,371.6	2,190.0	1,915.0	3,017.6	3,513.8*
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.9	-	217.7	-	-	114.2*
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	364.8	605.6	93.3	89.9	86.1	99.4	61.3	393.3	68.9*
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-510.9	-1,499.0	9.2	63.6	-1,130.8	-3,793.7	-2,619.9	-1,402.0	-324.9*
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-510.9	-1,499.0	9.2	63.6	-1,130.8	-3,793.7	-2,619.9	-1,402.0	-324.9*
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,022.0	1,588.0	1,803.8	2,112.8	3,041.2	3,510.7	3,650.4	4,449.6	4,610.1*
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,022.0	1,588.0	1,803.8	2,112.8	3,041.2	3,510.7	3,650.4	4,449.6	4,610.1*
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,496.3	13,572.5	13,319.7	16,134.2	17,852.5	19,397.8	20,130.7	24,389.8	25,337.9*
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,532.9	-3,087.0	-1,794.6	-2,049.2	-4,172.0	-7,304.4	-6,270.3	-5,851.8	-4,934.9*
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,465.8	-1,838.9	-269.7	-195.9	-2,043.0	-5,144.4	-4,021.2	-3,279.1	-2,165.9*
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	856.8	-180.4	-1,373.8	-783.9	-802.9	-1,685.2	-355.7	-*
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	856.8	-180.4	-1,373.8	-783.9	-802.9	-910.4	-355.7	-*
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-774.8	-	-*
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,601.8	3,943.8	1,614.3	3,423.0	3,388.1	6,501.5	7,955.5	5,496.1	4,935.0*
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,080.8	2,494.9	736.2	-173.3	1,054.2	2,882.0	3,042.1	2,276.6	2,324.0*
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	521.0	1,448.9	878.0	3,596.3	2,333.9	3,619.5	4,913.4	3,219.5	2,611.1*
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.2	16.1	15.9	17.7	16.3	14.7	15.1	16.7	18.3*
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	12.9	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9	12.1	14.8	14.7*

## Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.5*
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.6	6.2	5.5*
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	20.9	18.4	20.3	21.3	23.5	22.0	21.9	22.8*
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.2	-4.7	-2.5	-2.6	-5.0	-8.9	-6.8	-5.3	-4.4*
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.4	-2.8	-0.4	-0.2	-2.4	-6.2	-4.4	-2.9	-1.9*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>ab</sup> calendar year (K million)																								
Exports, fob	5,813.0	6,107.0	6,367.1	7,822.1	8,417.1	10,271.1	12,830.6	14,058.8	15,655.6	12,079.8	15,601.8	16,376.1	13,174.6	13,337.3	21,625.7	23,303.1	22,710.1	30,320.2	32,364.4	37,082.6	31,390.8	38,043.5	51,434.6	...
Imports <sup>ac</sup> ; cif   fob	2,779.0	3,165.0	4,197.0	4,209.6	4,683.1	4,712.2	6,064.0	7,777.0	8,459.0	7,889.0	9,576.1	10,034.1	9,907.6	12,141.9	9,003.0	7,854.7	7,283.1	10,525.8	12,565.9	14,306.4	12,399.2	15,326.6	20,691.5	...
Trade balance	3,034.0	2,942.0	2,170.1	3,612.5	3,734.0	5,558.9	6,766.6	6,281.8	7,196.6	4,190.8	6,025.7	6,342.0	3,267.0	1,195.4	12,622.7	15,448.4	15,427.1	19,794.4	19,798.5	22,776.1	18,991.6	22,716.9	30,743.1	...
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	16.1	5.1	4.3	22.9	7.6	22.0	24.9	9.6	11.4	-22.8	29.2	5.0	-19.5	1.2	62.1	7.8	-2.5	33.5	6.7	14.6	-15.3	21.2	35.2	...
Imports	0.7	13.9	32.6	0.3	11.2	0.6	28.7	28.2	8.8	-6.7	21.4	4.8	-1.3	22.6	-25.9	-12.8	-7.3	44.5	19.4	13.9	-13.3	23.6	35.0	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	620.4	581.1	958.9	1,089.9	1,578.4	2,858.5	3,137.2	3,448.5	4,113.1	3,773.6	4,548.4	5,608.4	7,381.8	7,526.0	9,201.8	8,214.0	6,875.4	6,499.9	6,109.7	10,252.1	10,431.1	9,722.8	12,990.9	11,256.6
1. Japan	80.3	80.9	59.0	96.1	131.9	177.9	212.0	247.7	320.7	260.4	302.3	385.7	1,572.1	1,403.4	1,927.6	1,786.1	1,691.1	1,909.8	1,790.7	2,113.4	2,255.6	2,180.5	3,102.6	2,525.3
2. Australia	38.6	65.0	389.9	358.2	561.2	779.6	936.1	1,112.4	1,491.8	1,310.5	1,781.9	2,353.2	2,326.8	1,965.1	2,700.7	2,505.1	2,376.9	2,373.6	1,968.4	2,861.3	2,256.2	1,674.8	2,672.5	2,403.1
3. China, People's Republic of	12.9	26.9	43.2	28.9	94.1	128.2	153.6	181.6	240.9	206.8	269.6	353.0	1,000.2	892.9	1,234.0	1,156.0	1,119.7	1,194.6	1,482.4	2,144.5	1,857.3	1,754.7	2,612.2	2,174.1
4. Taipei, China	1.1	3.7	7.3	9.6	15.3	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.4	15.7	15.5	18.7	620.5	566.1	451.7	211.5	...	...	565.2	754.8	689.7	673.8	671.7
5. Singapore	225.9	168.8	82.0	27.4	84.3	119.2	143.0	169.8	227.2	198.8	268.3	353.8	501.1	431.3	584.4	528.1	473.0	431.5	584.8	300.3	368.3	638.2	930.2	735.1
6. Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0.0	0.1	0.0	12.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.5	365.8	333.8	266.4	124.7	...	...	416.2	383.6	385.2	397.9	396.4
7. Philippines	8.0	12.5	15.6	35.0	57.7	181.7	182.4	183.7	186.5	192.4	204.8	207.9	154.4	312.2	284.8	227.3	106.4	...	...	382.8	379.9	248.6	272.5	306.4
8. Malaysia	1.7	7.6	3.7	8.2	29.9	42.0	50.7	61.0	83.9	77.6	114.8	154.1	79.1	63.3	85.8	77.5	69.5	148.7	89.1	122.8	189.8	276.8	403.5	318.9
9. Netherlands	7.8	12.8	11.8	12.2	9.6	182.2	181.6	180.3	177.6	171.9	160.0	156.9	208.5	194.4	177.3	141.5	66.3	...	...	156.2	171.0	302.5	285.6	245.9
10. Spain	0.0	...	2.8	4.5	30.4	41.3	49.3	57.9	75.7	62.8	76.5	98.7	106.9	88.0	119.3	107.8	96.6	118.2	21.8	77.1	583.1	70.9	101.9	99.8
Imports, total	1,226.8	1,111.1	1,185.9	1,348.7	1,601.5	2,022.7	2,357.2	2,962.9	3,497.1	3,885.8	5,133.1	7,209.8	9,112.9	7,026.1	6,276.4	5,601.4	4,962.3	5,085.1	5,252.2	5,188.1	4,440.2	5,098.0	6,553.1	6,241.5
1. Australia	621.6	586.4	601.7	615.0	761.2	1,126.9	1,254.4	1,555.6	1,500.5	1,655.4	2,112.2	2,685.7	3,312.1	2,687.1	2,192.1	1,438.2	1,740.7	1,524.3	1,828.4	1,995.6	1,549.8	1,667.6	1,782.6	1,687.9
2. China, People's Republic of	27.9	21.5	30.6	68.5	59.0	74.7	142.0	239.2	386.3	584.0	396.3	508.8	718.9	621.5	715.4	1,112.1	752.1	875.7	888.8	901.0	1,009.9	1,181.1	1,609.6	1,471.4
3. Singapore	249.4	217.4	229.8	283.9	354.6	276.8	303.1	352.2	550.3	367.0	659.4	1,025.3	1,261.0	967.6	941.4	700.0	428.4	518.1	596.1	667.6	462.4	610.4	976.2	897.6
4. Malaysia	42.7	31.7	36.5	44.3	46.1	86.2	87.8	108.8	152.2	146.3	248.6	663.8	765.2	616.9	486.2	399.6	380.3	378.2	514.3	398.5	278.3	383.2	572.0	551.4
5. Indonesia	37.6	31.9	33.9	38.5	40.7	55.1	73.8	78.5	91.0	99.3	172.7	343.6	224.4	197.2	178.8	227.3	169.0	204.3	240.4	172.2	156.2	221.0	274.8	241.3
6. Japan	50.6	52.7	51.6	48.1	71.1	89.4	104.7	171.3	203.1	176.8	331.1	365.8	527.0	349.8	202.1	192.5	180.5	193.9	166.1	163.9	177.0	207.8	225.6	244.5
7. Thailand	21.7	17.2	19.0	23.8	26.3	39.6	58.2	70.1	105.9	98.6	157.8	227.5	289.8	199.3	142.2	154.8	155.9	155.4	189.5	172.0	142.3	152.7	205.6	197.9
8. New Zealand	48.1	45.9	53.7	105.8	68.7	80.9	81.8	99.1	110.1	109.6	154.3	187.5	221.7	217.9	190.4	160.2	140.5	150.3	130.9	146.4	127.1	121.6	147.6	141.7
9. Korea, Republic of	13.0	10.5	10.1	8.7	15.7	18.9	18.5	20.7	35.2	38.5	93.1	116.1	131.1	72.2	277.4	223.7	97.0	48.3	60.0	54.1	60.2	84.4	159.7	206.2
10. United States	27.0	25.1	26.2	33.9	47.9	62.1	49.2	73.8	78.5	244.7	215.4	341.6	439.8	187.3	160.9	233.1	142.5	118.9	97.8	107.0	70.2	49.6	130.6	145.1
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>ad</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	351.9	271.0	-10.3	140.2	185.2	647.8	443.0	185.3	796.1	-586.5	-633.5	-172.6	-2,302.9	-3,460.6	2,880.7	2,403.7	2,831.1	3,615.1	3,284.5	3,558.3	3,424.1	3,283.8	4,567.4*	...
Balance on goods	1,097.4	875.0	597.5	1,017.0	1,158.0	1,792.5	2,213.9	2,120.2	2,669.2	1,524.8	2,217.3	2,688.9	1,563.9	534.5	5,246.6	5,580.2	4,924.0	6,207.5	6,011.5	6,723.5	5,488.9	6,474.3	8,735.8*	...
Exports	2,102.5	1,817.0	1,677.3	2,208.4	2,616.3	3,317.9	4,204.7	4,751.6	5,814.0	4,402.1	5,748.7	6,951.8	6,331.2	5,969.7	8,916.2	8,417.5	7,248.6	9,508.4	9,826.9	10,946.8	9,072.6	10,842.4	14,615.3*	...
Imports	-1,005.1	-942.0	-1,079.8	-1,191.4	-1,458.3	-1,525.4	-1,990.8	-2,631.4	-3,144.8	-2,877.3	-3,531.4	-4,262.9	-4,767.3	-5,435.1	-3,669.6	2,837.3	2,324.6	3,300.9	3,815.4	4,223.3	3,583.6	4,368.1	5,879.6*	...
Balance on services <sup>ae</sup>	-741.1	-609.0	-595.1	-637.0	-793.8	-864.8	-1,163.0	-1,465.1	-1,389.7	-1,658.4	-2,448.1	-2,553.9	-3,256.3	-3,480.6	-2,078.8	-1,824.7	-1,367.3	-1,698.6	-1,888.7	-1,815.3	-1,592.0	-1,872.3	-2,441.4*	...
Credit	274.9	305.0	162.0	233.5	203.2	302.6	315.8	360.3	363.4	185.8	310.6	426.7	477.0	418.9	209.6	145.2	122.5	294.8	297.8	290.8	97.6	189.7	247.5*	...
Debit	-1,016.0	-914.0	-757.1	-870.5	-997.1	-1,167.3	-1,478.7	-1,825.4	-1,753.1	-1,844.3	-2,758.6	-2,980.6	-3,733.4	-3,899.5	-2,288.4	1,969.9	1,489.8	1,993.4	2,186.5	2,106.1	1,689.6	2,062.0	2,688.8*	...



## Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Balance on primary income	...	...	-202.6	-478.4	-435.9	-538.5	-805.6	-720.2	-645.0	-626.2	-592.8	-553.6	-729.5	-647.3	-402.2	-1,440.6	-944.7	-1,079.9	-1,330.1	-1,736.8	-744.2	-1,589.9	-1,863.4*	...	
Credit	...	...	27.4	16.2	19.8	26.2	70.3	104.4	85.3	46.5	41.6	40.2	44.9	38.6	16.3	36.5	36.4	47.8	57.8	119.1	91.1	81.7	71.1*	...	
Debit	...	...	-229.9	-494.7	-455.7	-564.7	-875.9	-824.6	-730.3	-672.7	-634.5	-593.8	-774.4	-685.9	-418.5	1,477.0	981.0	1,127.6	1,387.9	1,855.9	835.3	1,671.6	1,934.5*	...	
Balance on secondary income	-4.3	5.0	189.9	238.6	257.0	258.5	197.6	250.3	161.5	173.4	190.0	246.0	119.0	132.7	115.0	88.7	219.0	186.1	491.8	386.9	271.4	271.8	136.5*	...	
Credit	5.8	9.0	248.7	320.1	334.2	352.1	327.1	411.4	392.8	380.3	438.6	580.4	553.4	537.8	460.0	378.5	395.2	439.0	613.7	539.5	354.8	493.9	435.9*	...	
Debit	-10.1	-4.0	-58.8	-81.5	-77.2	-93.6	-129.4	-161.0	-231.2	-206.9	-248.6	-334.4	-434.4	-405.0	-345.0	289.8	176.2	252.9	121.9	152.6	83.4	222.1	299.4*	...	
Capital account	-69.9	-	-	-	-	32.6	44.2	38.3	24.7	26.7	37.2	31.3	15.5	15.2	1.6	0.6	2.0	8.8	8.5	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.7*	...	
Credit	...	...	-	-	-	32.6	44.2	38.3	32.1	34.0	44.6	39.8	25.1	24.1	9.7	0.6	2.0	9.1	8.5	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.7*	...	
Debit	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.4	-7.3	-7.4	-8.5	-9.6	-8.9	-8.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-*	...	
Financial account <sup>af</sup>	...	...	-2.6	-51.7	-96.0	-584.5	158.3	299.3	-1,060.8	1,171.4	1,079.3	648.0	1,904.1	2,750.8	-3,255.1	1,924.3	2,380.8	4,096.1	4,096.7	4,276.1	1,968.1	3,769.2	5,538.0*	...	
Direct investment <sup>ag</sup>	-235.1	-	19.1	104.2	25.8	27.0	-7.9	87.9	-30.6	419.8	28.7	-311.5	-63.8	18.3	-30.4	-47.8	328.8	549.0	272.7	875.6	878.6	1,645.9	1,264.4*	...	
Portfolio investment	-124.5	-	-1.3	-46.8	-104.5	25.3	127.2	408.3	349.5	150.4	-104.4	432.2	686.2	-110.6	374.0	-274.1	70.2	338.2	-509.2	-20.0	73.0	33.2	39.1*	...	
Financial derivatives	...	...	-	23.1	-9.4	-1.9	-11.2	-92.7	-131.8	21.1	-7.5	-33.3	-16.5	-5.4	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-	-	0.0	0.0*	...	
Other investment	...	...	-20.3	-132.2	-7.9	-634.9	50.2	-104.2	-1,248.0	580.1	1,162.6	560.5	1,298.2	2,848.6	-3,598.7	2,518.4	1,972.1	3,099.1	3,773.9	3,295.6	566.6	1,539.9	3,422.7*	...	
Net errors and omissions	13.0	9.0	-48.6	14.5	12.9	-0.4	-4.9	14.4	18.3	16.0	-90.9	-41.8	-24.8	-8.9	22.6	299.1	-452.3	472.1	803.7	711.3	-1,461.5	479.5	963.8*	...	
Overall balance	-64.6	280.0	-61.5	103.1	102.2	95.4	640.6	537.3	-221.7	627.6	392.1	464.9	-408.1	-703.5	-350.3	-272.2	9.7	109.7	561.4	124.8	449.9	550.3	811.8*	...	
Reserves and related items	64.6	-280.0	61.5	-103.1	-102.2	-95.4	-640.6	-537.3	221.7	-627.6	-392.1	-465.0	408.1	703.5	350.3	272.2	-9.7	-109.7	-561.4	-124.8	-449.9	-550.3	-811.8*	...	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	60.1	59.2	54.9	59.2	62.7	68.2	50.3	49.7	49.7	37.8	40.3	38.4	29.7	28.0	38.4	38.7	34.9	41.8	40.8	44.2	38.0	41.5	46.2*	...	
Imports	28.7	30.7	35.4	32.0	34.9	31.3	23.8	27.5	26.9	24.7	24.8	23.6	22.4	25.5	15.8	13.1	11.2	14.5	15.8	17.1	15.0	16.7	18.6*	...	
Balance on goods	31.4	28.5	19.6	27.3	27.7	36.8	26.5	22.2	22.8	13.1	15.5	14.9	7.3	2.5	22.6	25.7	23.7	27.3	24.9	27.2	23.0	24.8	27.6*	...	
Balance on services	-21.0	-19.7	-19.5	-17.1	-19.0	-17.8	-13.9	-15.3	-11.9	-14.2	-17.2	-14.1	-15.3	-16.3	-8.9	-8.4	-6.6	-7.5	-7.8	-7.3	-6.7	-7.2	-7.7*	...	
Current account balance	10.1	8.8	-0.3	3.8	4.4	13.3	5.3	1.9	6.8	-5.0	-4.4	-1.0	-10.8	-16.2	12.4	11.1	13.6	15.9	13.6	14.4	14.4	12.6	14.4*	...	
Overall balance	-1.8	9.1	-2.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	7.7	5.6	-1.9	5.4	2.7	2.6	-1.9	-3.3	-1.5	-1.3	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.9	2.1	2.6*	...	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	295.9	430.1	343.4	520.0	660.1	748.8	1,427.4	2,086.5	1,987.1	2,607.0	3,092.2	4,322.6	4,001.3	2,825.5	2,305.2	1,737.7	1,656.1	1,735.0	2,212.6	2,308.9	2,685.6	3,240.1	3,982.4	...	
Gold, national valuation	9.1	7.4	21.9	25.8	27.6	30.7	26.8	32.8	33.7	46.4	59.5	66.2	71.0	50.8	51.7	45.9	48.4	54.7	54.0	65.9	80.4	77.9	77.5	...	
Foreign exchange	274.5	413.6	315.0	489.9	631.2	717.4	1,400.0	2,052.9	1,952.6	2,377.7	3,016.5	4,241.0	3,915.2	2,759.7	2,239.5	1,678.5	1,594.9	1,667.4	2,147.5	2,233.7	2,595.8	2,799.0	3,898.6	...	
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	
SDRs	12.2	8.7	6.1	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	182.2	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	13.4	12.7	12.2	12.2	10.5	8.7	8.7	362.5	5.6	1.3	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (K-)\$)																									
End of period	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	...	
Average of period	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	...	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,325.1	2,047.4	1,856.7	1,863.4	1,769.7	1,870.9	1,754.6	1,530.9	1,436.4	1,769.0	5,987.0	12,584.1	14,922.5	21,609.7	20,428.7	20,386.7	19,247.3	17,223.7	17,723.6	18,744.7	18,046.9	19,710.4	18,699.7	...	
Long-term debt	2,204.0	1,861.2	1,677.8	1,634.0	1,611.0	1,650.6	1,661.6	1,342.2	1,412.1	1,460.2	5,379.7	12,268.4	14,468.5	21,102.5	19,438.7	19,901.7	18,416.1	16,968.3	17,085.2	17,914.2	17,088.2	15,903.5	14,799.4	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,454.0	1,370.2	1,438.8	1,504.5	1,445.1	1,264.1	1,210.4	1,128.9	1,067.4	1,045.0	1,042.4	1,069.3	1,130.2	1,255.7	1,369.1	1,501.3	1,921.8	2,305.6	3,410.9	4,313.2	5,141.5	6,045.7	6,747.2	...	
Private nonguaranteed	750.0	491.0	239.0	129.5	165.9	386.5	451.2	213.3	344.7	415.3	4,337.3	11,199.1	13,338.2	19,846.8	18,069.6	18,400.4	16,494.3	14,662.7	13,674.3	13,601.0	11,946.7	9,857.8	8,052.2	...	
Short-term debt	70.0	67.0	50.0	94.0	80.0	207.0	79.0	174.0	10.0	112.0	414.0	123.0	261.1	314.0	808.2	311.1	662.5	76.7	463.9	656.9	398.9	2,909.8	3,047.3	...	
Use of IMF credit	51.1	119.2	128.9	135.4	78.7	13.3	14.0	14.7	14.3	196.7	193.3	192.7	192.9	193.3	181.8	173.9	168.7	178.7	174.5	173.5	559.8	897.1	853.0	...	



# Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
External debt (% of GNI)	70.4	72.3	66.9	59.5	49.7	41.3	23.3	17.3	13.0	16.4	45.4	77.3	73.9	110.6	89.6	100.5	97.0	79.4	77.7	81.4	78.1	78.9	62.8	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	94.8	90.9	90.4	87.7	91.0	88.2	94.7	87.7	98.3	82.5	89.9	97.5	97.0	97.7	95.2	97.6	95.7	98.5	96.4	95.6	94.7	80.7	79.1	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.5	11.1	4.5	11.4	0.7	6.3	6.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	4.0	1.5	3.4	0.4	2.6	3.5	2.2	14.8	16.3	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	12.9	12.7	15.0	7.8	8.9	8.4	7.1	19.3	15.6	11.7	13.3	16.0	7.1	19.7	12.8	13.6	44.8	28.3	27.3	20.8	14.1	34.6	30.6	...	
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	195.6	189.5	207.5	133.0	140.9	182.8	270.0	946.7	932.0	513.3	758.0	1,076.4	348.8	1,028.4	822.0	518.5	2,659.1	2,110.9	2,029.5	1,567.7	1,095.3	3,715.5	3,927.4	2,452.9	
Interest on long-term debt	84.8	73.1	64.3	49.7	44.5	54.0	45.8	55.3	40.1	28.1	49.7	104.1	130.8	231.0	336.5	575.3	651.1	673.0	740.9	772.3	200.8	332.4	515.8	644.3	
Interest on short-term debt	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.1	3.3	8.5	10.0	5.2	1.5	0.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	10.0	4.1	8.0	1.7	8.7	21.3	9.2	7.0	3.3	...	
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest (% per annum)	6.5	3.8	1.9	-	1.7	-	4.4	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.9	4.5	1.9	5.7	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.2	...	
Maturity (years)	16.0	16.1	24.6	-	29.7	-	26.1	34.7	28.2	32.1	34.7	24.1	25.1	28.0	23.1	31.5	15.3	23.3	11.3	7.6	17.4	20.3	21.3	...	
Grace period (years)	4.8	4.2	6.5	-	7.8	-	5.2	10.2	6.7	8.5	8.9	6.0	4.8	7.2	5.9	9.3	5.0	5.4	5.3	1.9	4.3	2.9	4.1	...	
Grant element (%)	-8.3	10.3	31.6	-	38.9	-	8.2	54.6	32.4	39.5	53.3	35.7	37.2	42.4	33.3	50.2	10.7	30.1	-2.8	9.0	17.3	22.4	17.1	...	
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																									
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																									
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>ah</sup> (t '000)	2,825	3,384	3,607	4,071	4,611	4,324	4,345	4,737	4,760	5,050	5,042	5,180	4,906	5,225	5,837	6,370	6,561	6,504	7,114	7,468	5,492	...	...	...	
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	1,491	1,530	1,623	1,647	1,797	1,639	1,687	1,597	1,596	1,635	1,628	1,578	1,617	1,621	1,689	1,777	1,624	1,679	1,813	1,720	1,704	...	...	...	
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	6,953	6,827	6,738	6,562	6,455	6,129	6,199	6,134	6,146	6,174	6,200	7,086	8,005	8,884	9,841	10,795	10,690	10,744	10,868	10,831	10,855	...	...	...	
Other greenhouse gases <sup>ai</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-74	460	45	163	486	-54	-563	-104	-942	-432	-1,062	-1,393	-1,895	-2,162	-1,974	-1,905	-1,267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	11,297	11,773	12,004	12,320	12,907	12,140	12,284	12,527	12,566	12,928	12,945	13,934	14,634	15,851	17,504	19,094	19,066	19,158	20,065	20,327	18,398	...	...	...	
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>aj</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>aj</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>ak</sup>	...	...	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	1	...	1	2	1	2	3	1	...	...	2	5	...	...	...	
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																									
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	2	216	56,284	36,393	580	...	...	172	264	...	...	...	...	...	2,100	3,297	...	...	...	
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	2	34	341	13	211	16	1	34	10	30	30	...	...	...	2	40	651	...	...	
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	-	1.3	104.6	137.6	2.6	-	-	1.1	1.7	-	-	...	...	...	13.4	1.7	...	...	...	
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																									
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.78	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	66.4	63.4	62.5	60.4	57.5	58.6	58.9	57.1	56.9	56.0	55.3	54.7	55.5	58.3	56.9	55.3	54.8	54.7	53.4	53.2	53.6	54.5	...	...	
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.5	8.7	7.7	7.5	6.5	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.5	...	...	

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; K = kina; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; Q = quarter; SDRs = special drawing rights.

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- a For 2000 and 2011, data are actual population counts from the final census reports of the Government of Papua New Guinea (PNG), National Statistical Office (NSO). For 2021, data refer to the population count based on the NSO's Population Data Project - Population Estimates 2021. For 2001–2010, 2012–2020, and 2022–2023, estimates are based on the average annual growth rate of 3.12% between the 2000 and 2011 Census.
- b Data refer to International Labour Organization (ILO) modelled estimates. Underemployed is based on the November 2022 edition of the ILO modelled estimates, while the rest are based on the November 2023 edition.
- c Data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- d Combined with transportation and storage.
- e Includes employment in public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; and other services.
- f For 2006–2022, estimates were compiled using new data sources and methods and are not comparable with estimates prior to 2006. For 2023, data are taken from the 2024 National Budget Volume 1 of the Department of Treasury of PNG, which provides estimates or projections based on the actual National Accounts data from the NSO.
- g For 2000 onward, refers to oil and gas extraction; and mining and quarrying.
- h For 2000–2005, refers to electricity, gas, and water supply.
- i For 2000–2005, combined with electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- j For 2000–2005, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- k For 2000–2005, data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- l For 2000–2005, combined with wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- m For 2000–2005, combined with transportation and storage.
- n For 2000–2005, refers to financing, insurance, real estate, and business services including services of owner-occupied dwellings.
- o For 2000–2005, refers to community, social, and personal services.
- p For 2023, refers to arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- q For 2006 onward, bank service charges were distributed across all industries.
- r Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- s Calculated as GDP at current market prices less the sum of private and government consumption.
- t Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- u For 2006–2022, data refer to implicit GDP deflators based on gross value-added at basic prices.
- v Data are based on the depository corporations survey, which is derived from the central bank survey and other depository corporations surveys. From December 2001 onward, the data are based on the extended coverage of the other depository corporations, comprising commercial banks, merchant banks, finance companies, savings and loans societies, and a microfinance company. As of June 2010, the data include full coverage of microfinance companies and monthly reporting of savings and loans societies.
- w Refers to claims on provincial and local governments.
- x In this context, the term “broad money liabilities” corresponds to broad money aggregate M3.
- y Refers to deposits excluded from broad money; securities other than shares excluded from broad money; loans; financial derivatives; insurance technical reserves; shares and other equity; and other items (net).
- z Refers to the minimum rate for fully drawn loans.
- aa Data consist of mining and petroleum taxes and dividends according to the PNG Department of Treasury's classification in the Final Budget Outcome.
- ab For 2015 onward, data are based on balance-of-payments estimates following the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ac For 2010 onward, imports data are recorded at fob values.
- ad For 2002–2014, figures follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2015 onward, figures follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ae For 2000 and 2001, figures refer to services and income.
- af For 2015 onward, figures refer to the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and other investment minus reserves and related items.
- ag Includes official and private capital flows, unofficial monetary sector transactions, change in offshore accounts balances, and revaluations.
- ah Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1000 metric tons.
- ai Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- aj Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ak Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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