

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>POPULATION</b>																								
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2
Population density <sup>a,b</sup> (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19
Population (% annual change)	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.4	0.1	2.4
Urban population <sup>c</sup> (% of total population)	84.0	84.1	84.1	84.2	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.2	84.2	84.1	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.3	84.1	84.2
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>d</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																								
Employed	1,799.1	1,844.7	1,904.6	1,953.3	2,022.8	2,082.3	2,131.4	2,167.7	2,174.7	2,144.9	2,153.7	2,184.7	2,179.9	2,223.6	2,308.4	2,368.6	2,482.7	2,586.4	2,652.3	2,695.4	2,730.0	2,789.9	2,836.4	2,924.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	153.6	148.2	144.0	148.6	150.2	144.7	139.0	145.1	151.1	147.2	143.1	144.8	146.6	163.8	163.3	156.2	157.0	164.1	169.4	170.7	164.4
Mining and quarrying <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.0	6.3
Manufacturing	...	...	...	277.9	287.3	278.8	273.9	272.0	271.1	248.8	245.8	246.9	242.7	244.2	246.0	259.5	246.1	256.2	254.1	246.2	252.0	243.8	252.9	251.2
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	13.9	15.0	14.3	13.6	14.2	17.3	14.6	16.8	16.6	17.5	17.8	21.0	22.7	20.8	23.5	22.8	24.0	27.5	25.1	28.3	34.0
Construction	...	...	...	144.4	156.9	166.9	189.2	189.3	181.6	178.8	176.1	168.6	167.0	173.5	200.2	224.8	232.1	249.8	248.4	250.1	271.2	284.4	302.0	308.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	409.8	415.1	425.2	426.8	444.1	444.1	430.9	432.4	435.1	422.7	431.9	444.7	446.7	476.7	492.2	501.5	505.5	496.0	497.1	499.0	504.8
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	92.8	98.2	98.7	96.2	95.2	99.9	93.5	91.5	95.1	104.8	106.0	104.3	101.6	101.1	108.8	115.1	120.0	122.3	119.5	120.3	128.1
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	36.0	37.5	37.4	38.5	38.6	40.1	40.7	43.0	43.2	42.4	43.7	42.1	43.1	40.9	41.9	42.6	40.4	37.5	39.2	38.1	41.5
Financial and insurance activities <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.1	71.0	68.6	68.0	61.7	65.4	68.5	69.4	69.4	68.8	69.9	72.3	74.2	82.0	85.5	85.8	92.3	97.0
Real estate activities <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	30.9	33.6	36.1	37.6	38.0	38.8	38.9	36.4	36.4	35.9	37.6	37.9	38.3	43.2	52.3	53.4	57.0	54.0	61.7	62.9	62.6
Others <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	734.6	766.2	810.2	830.4	849.4	864.1	884.9	898.0	919.2	924.4	949.8	991.1	1,009.8	1,083.7	1,121.6	1,178.7	1,207.7	1,214.1	1,258.8	1,263.9	1,325.7
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	66.4	59.1	58.7	66.5	69.6	92.8	83.8	87.4	91.8	92.1	95.6	91.4	106.6	113.1	115.2	99.8	117.5	106.9	97.2	109.9
Unemployed	117.7	106.3	106.3	97.4	84.5	82.5	85.4	81.1	91.5	133.7	142.6	140.3	151.2	137.9	132.5	135.5	134.7	128.6	120.1	115.5	131.5	109.6	96.6	113.5
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.7
Labor force (% annual change)	0.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.4	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	3.6
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	65.8	66.5	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.2	68.4	68.3	67.9	67.6	67.9	67.6	67.8	68.7	68.8	70.0	70.9	70.9	70.5	70.2	70.8	71.3	72.1
Male	73.6	73.8	74.5	73.8	74.5	75.0	75.5	75.5	75.0	74.4	74.1	74.2	73.5	73.4	74.3	74.4	75.5	76.5	76.2	75.4	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.7
Female	57.4	58.3	59.0	59.3	59.8	60.8	61.3	61.7	61.9	61.9	61.6	62.0	62.1	62.5	63.4	63.4	64.6	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.2	66.1	66.9	67.6
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (NZ\$ million)																								
<b>At Current Prices</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,004	186,673	189,406	194,307	203,342	213,030	217,494	232,797	242,699	255,397	271,357	290,724	306,173	323,075	327,992	358,602	389,144	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>m</sup>	9,291	10,273	7,912	8,278	8,293	7,361	8,573	11,328	9,495	11,173	13,396	13,388	12,000	16,374	11,591	11,417	15,061	17,196	17,346	18,396	18,742	20,728	...	...
Mining and quarrying <sup>n</sup>	1,382	1,423	1,477	1,324	1,533	1,800	2,051	3,791	4,238	4,132	4,185	4,006	3,741	3,579	3,584	2,380	2,837	2,962	2,854	2,222	2,450	...	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>o</sup>	18,580	19,552	21,023	21,268	22,499	23,666	22,894	23,011	23,508	20,926	22,049	23,314	23,071	23,829	26,866	28,809	27,381	29,638	30,456	31,257	30,808	31,596	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>p</sup>	2,483	2,568	2,943	3,447	3,525	3,896	3,957	4,257	4,648	4,818	4,962	5,202	5,575	5,776	5,898	5,830	5,932	5,911	6,182	6,564	5,999	6,792	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>q</sup>	686	719	755	763	836	939	1,016	1,117	1,224	1,251	1,391	1,397	1,579	1,648	1,697	1,843	1,951	2,092	2,307	2,428	2,556	2,866	...	...
Construction	5,139	5,484	6,053	6,806	8,010	8,709	9,635	10,702	10,406	10,464	10,470	10,804	11,541	12,398	13,833	15,170	16,763	19,009	20,314	22,400	23,294	24,320	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>r</sup>	11,967	13,563	14,085	15,134	15,643	16,147	16,948	18,088	17,645	18,161	18,550	19,405	20,020	21,579	22,977	23,939	25,137	26,873	27,897	28,541	31,193	35,976	...	...
Transportation and storage <sup>s</sup>	5,297	5,612	6,129	6,586	7,155	7,512	7,316	8,014	7,419	7,929	8,758	9,331	9,790	10,356	11,424	12,432	12,263	12,909	13,610	13,818	11,724	13,124	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2,317	2,521	2,477	2,832	3,148	3,216	3,365	3,649	3,505	3,789	3,857	3,940	4,126	4,370	4,784	5,304	6,044	6,362	6,714	7,015	5,813	6,639	...	...
Information and communication <sup>t</sup>	4,842	4,995	5,458	5,749	5,878	6,035	5,801	6,174	5,704	5,910	5,855	6,130	6,195	6,454	6,576	6,772	6,736	6,668	6,965	6,992	7,238	7,711	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	5,390	5,906	6,430	7,289	7,803	7,941	7,950	8,149	9,083	11,119	9,975	10,625	10,921	12,265	13,514	13,962	14,487	16,262	17,160	17,595	18,121	20,252	...	...
Real estate activities <sup>u</sup>	15,233	15,894	17,077	18,481	19,955	21,663	23,270	24,150	25,102	25,605	27,132	29,101	30,394	32,273	33,675	36,026	38,988	41,310	44,115	47,464	50,150	53,273	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	7,596	8,426	9,095	9,672	10,415	11,353	12,397	13,721	14,815	14,735	15,529	15,869	16,555	17,763	18,570	19,932	21,780	23,383	25,041	27,100	28,022	31,774	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	2,067	2,321	2,553	2,733	2,944	3,217	3,627	3,903	3,768	3,633	3,959	4,172	4,165	4,283	4,555	4,889	5,330	5,728	6,116	6,289	5,633	6,671	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>v</sup>	4,506	4,793	5,038	5,310	5,769	6,414	7,054	7,697	8,428	8,732	8,835	9,042	9,147	9,399	9,824	10,322	10,902	11,530	12,279	13,457	14,219	15,186	...	...

## New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Education <sup>w</sup>	5,066	5,207	5,553	6,044	6,564	6,909	7,532	8,059	8,698	9,204	9,595	9,985	10,154	10,503	10,998	11,431	11,927	12,275	13,099	13,796	14,507	15,489	...	...
Human health and social work activities <sup>x</sup>	5,711	6,171	6,586	7,195	7,920	8,733	9,383	10,319	11,259	11,958	12,337	12,665	13,133	13,473	14,263	15,164	15,905	16,708	18,030	19,447	21,356	23,665	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>y</sup>	1,815	2,026	2,228	2,414	2,459	2,440	2,704	2,835	2,746	2,870	2,834	2,919	3,059	3,091	3,319	3,528	3,608	3,907	4,089	4,309	3,933	4,098	...	...
Other service activities <sup>z</sup>	2,267	2,518	2,734	2,906	3,096	3,199	3,305	3,601	3,672	3,710	3,733	3,912	3,935	4,186	4,556	4,712	5,103	5,313	5,680	6,059	6,074	6,796	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																							...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																							...	...
Taxes on production and imports <sup>aa</sup>	8,204	8,740	9,574	10,270	11,115	11,785	13,225	14,108	14,187	15,937	17,825	18,394	19,199	20,194	21,534	23,574	24,813	25,813	27,295	26,387	29,194	...	...	
Gross value added at basic prices	111,635	119,973	125,607	134,231	143,444	151,152	158,778	172,564	175,363	180,120	187,405	195,205	199,100	213,598	222,506	233,863	247,783	265,911	280,361	295,780	301,605	329,408	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,809	-6,511	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,527	-11,550	-13,315	-13,743	-7,965	-10,108	-9,657	-9,053	-9,175	-9,774	-8,470	-8,758	-11,020	-11,109	-8,088	-6,308	-9,488	-11,560	...
GNI	113,030	122,201	128,371	137,636	145,852	152,410	160,454	173,358	175,663	186,342	193,234	203,373	208,441	223,622	232,925	246,927	262,599	279,704	295,064	314,987	321,684	349,114	377,584	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Agriculture	8.3	8.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.9	5.4	6.6	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.7	5.2	4.9	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	...	...
Industry	25.3	24.8	25.7	25.0	25.4	25.8	24.9	24.8	25.1	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.1	23.3	23.1	22.0	22.4	22.2	22.1	21.5	20.7	...	...
Services	66.4	66.6	68.0	68.8	68.8	69.3	69.7	68.6	69.5	70.7	69.9	70.2	71.1	70.2	71.5	72.0	71.9	71.2	71.6	71.6	72.3	73.1	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,004	186,673	189,406	194,306	203,342	213,029	217,493	232,797	242,699	255,398	271,357	290,724	306,173	323,075	327,992	358,602	388,247	408,793
Final consumption expenditure	89,870	94,500	100,326	107,085	115,040	123,878	131,801	140,198	146,835	151,447	157,649	165,930	170,047	177,515	184,930	193,690	206,497	219,137	232,992	245,805	254,493	282,273	308,437	326,600
Household final consumption	67,694	70,977	75,898	80,983	86,703	92,640	98,124	103,451	106,593	110,177	114,938	121,466	125,350	131,170	136,563	143,635	154,321	163,885	173,921	181,486	184,096	202,997	221,836	234,326
NPISHs final consumption	1,695	1,774	1,773	1,814	1,953	1,996	2,094	2,346	2,764	2,838	2,650	2,746	2,539	2,710	2,806	2,821	2,945	3,155	3,245	3,367	3,259	3,617	4,456	4,679
Government final consumption <sup>ab</sup>	20,481	21,749	22,656	24,288	26,383	29,242	31,582	34,401	37,478	38,432	40,061	41,719	42,158	43,635	45,562	47,234	49,231	52,097	55,826	60,952	67,137	75,659	82,146	87,595
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,046	38,347	41,025	43,799	45,934	51,534	55,801	59,111	62,641	68,726	73,277	76,507	75,220	90,225	100,424	96,232
Gross fixed capital formation	24,987	27,656	29,655	33,607	37,431	40,320	41,132	44,639	42,996	39,198	40,162	42,531	45,145	49,689	54,540	58,383	61,166	66,586	71,822	75,718	75,620	88,496	98,736	101,385
Public	4,322	6,690	7,176	7,557	8,211	9,917	9,137	9,737	11,297	12,186	12,422	12,341	11,415	12,647	13,343	14,125	14,366	16,019	16,178	17,600	18,114	20,288	23,289	
Private	20,665	20,966	22,479	26,051	29,221	30,402	31,995	34,902	31,699	27,013	27,741	30,190	33,730	37,042	41,198	44,258	46,800	50,567	55,644	58,118	57,506	68,208	77,709	78,096
Changes in inventories	1,419	1,886	1,094	1,259	1,644	1,100	-265	1,611	51	-851	862	1,268	789	1,844	1,260	728	1,475	2,140	1,455	789	-400	1,729	1,688	-5,153
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exports of goods and services	42,837	45,604	44,403	43,119	45,662	46,087	50,928	54,645	60,759	55,832	61,559	64,749	62,766	67,076	67,906	71,390	72,289	80,203	85,373	88,362	71,268	80,102	94,930	96,739
Exports of goods	30,892	32,761	30,553	29,064	31,230	31,513	35,531	38,624	44,114	39,941	45,290	48,042	46,528	50,409	49,212	48,877	48,930	54,895	58,822	60,714	58,074	65,982	72,999	69,610
Exports of services	11,944	12,843	13,850	14,055	14,432	14,574	15,397	16,020	16,645	15,891	16,269	16,707	16,238	16,667	18,694	22,513	23,360	25,307	26,551	27,649	13,195	14,119	21,932	27,129
Less: Imports of goods and services	39,273	40,934	40,296	40,569	45,218	48,447	51,592	54,419	61,235	51,320	56,891	61,448	61,253	63,328	65,938	68,793	70,071	77,341	85,469	87,599	72,990	93,998	115,545	110,778
Imports of goods	29,015	30,584	30,069	30,449	33,885	36,393	39,058	41,097	46,207	37,814	42,363	46,079	46,012	47,730	49,665	51,376	51,858	57,672	63,293	63,923	56,817	73,173	86,600	80,531
Imports of services	10,259	10,350	10,227	10,120	11,334	12,055	12,534	13,322	15,028	13,506	14,528	15,369	15,241	15,598	16,273	17,417	18,212	19,670	22,176	23,677	16,172	20,825	28,945	30,246
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	954	...
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption	56.5	55.1	56.1	56.0	56.1	56.9	57.0	55.4	56.3	56.7	56.5	57.0	57.6	56.3	56.3	56.2	56.9	56.4	56.8	56.2	56.1	56.6	57.1	57.3
Government final consumption	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.4	18.4	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.4	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.1	17.9	18.2	18.9	20.5	21.1	21.2	21.4	
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.8	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1	22.1	23.0	23.1	23.6	23.9	23.7	22.9	25.2	25.9	23.5	
Changes in inventories	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.4	-1.3
Exports of goods and services	35.7	35.4	32.8	29.8	29.5	28.3	29.6	29.3	32.1	28.7	30.3	30.4	28.9	28.8	28.0	28.0	26.6	27.6	27.9	27.4	21.7	22.3	24.5	23.7
Imports of goods and services	32.8	31.8	29.8	28.1	29.3	29.7	30.0	29.2	32.3	26.4	28.0	28.8	28.2	27.2	27.2	26.9	25.8	26.6	27.9	27.1	22.3	26.2	29.8	27.1
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	...

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>At Chained Prices</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin <sup>ac</sup> at 2009/2010 market prices	152,339	157,536	164,962	172,763	179,826	185,856	191,022	196,848	194,408	194,307	197,114	201,532	206,146	211,836	219,789	227,996	236,542	244,578	253,137	259,116	258,028	269,812	277,129	277,719
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,566	10,371	10,311	11,468	11,115	11,693	11,748	10,019	10,928	11,174	10,286	11,566	12,145	12,039	12,646	12,928	12,990	12,487	13,336	13,068	13,482	13,498	13,954	14,109
Mining and quarrying <sup>n</sup>	2,724	2,570	2,634	2,292	2,241	2,327	2,234	3,911	3,933	4,132	3,731	3,293	3,166	3,312	3,453	3,295	3,015	2,916	2,752	2,717	2,349	2,246	2,087	2,144
Manufacturing	20,679	20,947	22,775	23,366	24,115	24,339	23,621	23,873	21,841	20,926	21,327	21,260	21,534	21,741	22,212	22,722	23,279	23,765	24,338	24,135	23,532	24,133	22,450	21,535
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>ad</sup>	5,129	4,951	5,275	5,441	5,400	5,394	5,778	5,731	5,780	6,069	6,229	6,121	6,320	6,271	6,463	6,740	6,756	6,655	7,041	7,170	6,988	7,164	7,356	7,520
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>ad</sup>																								
Construction	7,317	7,605	8,203	8,909	9,830	10,136	10,627	11,280	10,497	10,464	10,376	10,368	10,895	11,461	12,464	13,378	14,371	15,700	16,219	17,313	17,666	17,256	17,603	17,390
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>f</sup>	15,405	16,245	15,891	16,369	17,661	18,535	19,111	19,749	18,818	18,161	18,964	19,646	20,206	20,848	21,619	22,093	22,974	24,008	25,075	25,746	26,316	28,658	29,012	27,912
Transportation and storage <sup>g</sup>	6,604	6,911	7,163	7,387	7,926	8,122	7,914	8,209	8,162	7,929	8,639	8,790	8,851	9,038	9,681	10,175	10,514	10,889	11,143	11,160	9,099	9,678	10,665	10,370
Accommodation and food service activities	3,103	3,207	3,349	3,416	3,577	3,706	3,862	3,884	3,767	3,789	3,858	3,985	4,013	4,169	4,504	4,736	5,031	5,332	5,417	5,310	4,923	5,232	5,812	5,579
Information and communication <sup>t</sup>	4,104	4,380	4,623	4,832	4,991	5,087	5,355	5,732	5,839	5,910	6,224	6,467	6,798	7,422	8,002	8,670	8,341	8,453	9,127	9,347	10,238	11,238	11,648	11,949
Financial and insurance activities	7,620	7,675	7,963	8,641	9,351	9,820	10,350	10,614	10,762	11,119	11,202	11,514	11,796	12,204	12,477	12,740	13,119	13,860	14,359	14,625	14,993	14,906	15,243	15,606
Real estate activities <sup>ae</sup>	18,592	19,551	20,730	21,699	22,579	23,627	24,721	24,872	25,040	25,605	26,135	27,386	28,141	29,026	29,616	31,211	32,794	33,781	34,568	35,518	36,172	37,786	38,289	39,619
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10,809	11,766	12,439	12,644	12,882	13,502	14,149	15,053	15,175	14,735	15,260	15,356	15,728	16,758	17,272	18,133	19,429	20,448	21,115	22,425	22,832	25,215	26,728	26,463
Administrative and support service activities	3,167	3,420	3,666	3,765	3,892	4,119	4,457	4,497	3,798	3,633	4,039	4,231	4,123	4,123	4,268	4,549	4,871	5,154	5,435	5,457	4,745	5,444	6,322	6,627
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>af</sup>	5,358	5,459	5,703	5,977	6,356	6,723	7,599	8,142	8,695	8,732	8,883	8,912	8,902	9,194	9,478	9,763	9,963	10,398	10,905	11,587	12,190	12,707	13,075	13,747
Education <sup>w</sup>	7,792	8,059	8,550	9,088	9,136	8,966	8,873	8,951	8,995	9,203	9,244	9,252	9,261	9,227	9,300	9,352	9,420	9,492	9,621	9,686	9,497	9,459	9,216	9,385
Human health and social work activities <sup>x</sup>	8,331	8,503	8,684	9,226	9,529	10,171	10,560	11,089	11,554	11,958	11,887	12,078	12,472	12,729	13,092	13,316	13,957	14,355	14,991	15,619	16,047	17,204	18,029	18,470
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>y</sup>	2,381	2,612	2,774	2,908	2,903	2,911	2,911	2,944	2,814	2,870	2,757	2,769	2,841	2,772	2,946	3,113	3,144	3,357	3,478	3,621	3,296	3,315	3,806	3,956
Other service activities <sup>z</sup>	3,008	3,249	3,408	3,601	3,741	3,680	3,628	3,821	3,798	3,710	3,663	3,787	3,695	3,809	4,006	3,888	4,150	4,335	4,410	4,510	4,411	4,833	5,085	5,201
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																								
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																								
Taxes on production and imports <sup>aa</sup>	10,474	10,885	11,646	12,531	13,159	13,595	14,073	14,610	14,149	14,187	14,410	14,552	15,042	15,524	16,128	17,055	17,885	18,586	19,264	19,661	19,187	20,208	21,230	20,668
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	140,525	147,676	153,258	163,248	170,108	173,849	178,214	186,227	184,248	186,455	191,630	197,668	200,155	212,474	219,828	228,087	237,906	247,401	255,262	265,787	265,477	276,171	280,168	278,242
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																								
GDP	2.9	3.4	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	-1.2	-0.1	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.4	-0.4	4.6	2.7	0.2
Agriculture	3.6	-1.8	-0.6	11.2	-3.1	5.2	0.5	-14.7	9.1	2.3	-7.9	12.4	5.0	-0.9	5.0	2.2	0.5	-3.9	6.8	-2.0	3.2	0.1	3.4	1.1
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP <sup>ac</sup> at 2009/2010 market prices	149,935	155,752	163,618	171,262	176,813	182,444	186,614	193,534	190,423	194,306	196,090	201,206	206,413	210,576	218,235	227,505	236,230	246,428	255,959	262,298	262,475	274,700	282,229	283,316
Final consumption expenditure	111,070	114,480	119,249	126,199	132,727	139,371	143,531	149,290	150,007	151,447	154,733	159,017	161,662	167,112	172,630	179,037	188,637	197,329	205,407	211,945	215,450	229,340	235,234	237,008
Household final consumption	81,124	83,368	87,564	93,066	98,048	102,742	105,777	109,699	108,635	110,177	112,883	116,465	119,437	123,982	128,015	133,526	142,215	149,177	156,187	159,935	159,977	169,578	173,897	175,190
NPISHs final consumption	2,185	2,191	2,251	2,315	2,431	2,351	2,330	2,513	2,683	2,838	2,608	2,670	2,444	2,554	2,705	2,717	2,775	2,803	2,726	2,828	2,896	3,025	3,443	3,659
Government final consumption <sup>ab</sup>	27,962	29,065	29,513	31,068	32,524	34,563	35,515	37,186	38,616	38,432	39,206	39,841	39,727	40,485	41,714	42,567	43,358	45,000	46,483	49,168	52,561	56,719	57,875	58,138
Gross capital formation	30,356	32,950	35,311	40,359	44,022	45,811	43,367	48,358	44,248	38,347	41,205	44,509	46,159	49,770	54,005	54,985	56,587	61,076	63,630	64,629	62,763	70,801	72,318	66,375
Gross fixed capital formation	28,843	31,339	33,845	38,734	41,901	44,304	43,568	46,955	43,587	39,198	40,680	43,122	45,473	49,793	53,824	55,637	56,941	60,764	63,936	65,681	64,522	71,124	72,621	71,365
Public	5,247	7,799	8,555	9,127	9,567	11,338	9,976	10,521	11,647	12,186	12,481	12,164	11,075	12,226	12,782	13,091	13,088	14,343	14,119	14,948	15,294	16,329	15,329	16,167
Private	23,427	23,496	25,198	29,527	32,230	32,920	33,485	36,310	31,893	27,013	28,199	30,970	34,483	37,654	41,159	42,673	43,994	46,559	49,991	50,898	49,372	54,961	57,464	55,352
Changes in inventories	1,114	1,194	1,065	1,249	1,646	1,039	-302	1,177	589	-851	444	1,083	518	154	1,366	688	878	1,438	1,008	415	-201	1,188	1,080	-3,252
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	43,781	45,220	48,626	49,930	51,514	51,286	53,065	55,147	53,666	55,832	57,407	58,724	60,510	60,592	63,492	67,734	69,004	71,666	74,101	74,189	60,817	62,323	66,053	70,297
Exports of goods	29,383	30,157	32,515	33,610	35,064	35,013	36,623	38,419	37,343	39,941	41,119	42,239	44,503	44,381	45,630	46,746	47,535	48,986	50,879	50,440	49,371	50,378	49,402	50,604

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of services	14,561	15,285	16,325	16,515	16,645	16,464	16,633	16,910	16,503	15,891	16,287	16,467	15,870	16,077	17,806	20,981	21,459	22,649	23,189	23,721	11,161	11,652	16,663	19,948
Imports of goods and services	35,716	37,242	39,982	45,246	51,293	53,791	52,892	58,662	56,619	51,320	57,219	60,980	61,789	66,811	71,941	74,177	78,003	84,097	88,120	89,347	75,055	88,044	91,897	90,839
Imports of goods	26,406	28,105	30,081	34,254	38,775	40,567	40,033	44,077	42,374	37,814	42,528	45,403	46,331	50,286	54,662	56,720	59,476	64,565	66,923	67,210	61,378	73,317	72,273	69,111
Imports of services	9,292	9,121	9,880	10,976	12,498	13,200	12,838	14,561	14,224	13,506	14,691	15,576	15,449	16,513	17,264	17,454	18,508	19,563	21,147	22,023	14,149	15,531	19,375	21,021
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption	1.4	2.7	5.0	6.2	5.3	4.6	2.9	3.8	-0.8	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.3	3.8	3.3	4.2	6.4	4.8	4.6	2.4	0.1	6.0	2.7	0.9
Government final consumption	1.2	3.9	1.5	5.3	4.7	6.3	2.8	4.7	3.8	-0.5	2.0	1.6	-0.3	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.3	5.8	6.9	7.9	2.0	0.5
Gross capital formation	-3.8	8.5	7.2	14.3	9.1	4.1	-5.3	11.5	-8.5	-13.3	7.5	8.0	3.7	7.8	8.5	1.8	2.9	7.9	4.2	1.6	-2.9	12.8	2.1	-8.2
Exports of goods and services	6.1	3.3	7.5	2.7	3.2	-0.4	3.5	3.9	-2.7	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	4.8	6.7	1.9	3.9	3.4	0.1	-18.0	2.5	6.0	6.4
Imports of goods and services	-1.1	4.3	7.4	13.2	13.4	4.9	-1.7	10.9	-3.5	-9.4	11.5	6.6	1.3	8.1	7.7	3.1	5.2	7.8	4.8	1.4	-16.0	17.3	4.4	-1.2
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,046	38,347	41,025	43,799	45,934	51,534	55,801	59,111	62,641	68,726	73,277	76,507	75,220	90,225	100,424	96,232
Gross national saving	23,641	27,924	28,170	30,809	31,133	28,682	29,251	33,851	29,587	35,515	35,410	37,100	37,986	45,670	47,656	52,971	55,909	59,915	61,438	68,668	66,498	66,419	...	...
Gross domestic saving	29,969	34,212	34,855	37,417	39,519	39,059	40,204	46,475	42,571	42,859	45,693	47,100	47,447	55,282	57,768	61,707	64,860	71,587	73,181	77,270	73,500	76,329	80,706	82,193
Net factor income from abroad	-6,808	-6,512	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,528	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,656	-9,052	-9,175	-9,774	-8,470	-8,758	-11,020	-11,109	-8,088	-6,308	-9,488	-11,560	...
Net current transfers from abroad	481	223	125	258	320	150	597	691	760	620	-176	-343	-409	-437	-338	-266	-193	-652	-634	-514	-694	-422	...	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	25.0	26.6	25.8	25.9	25.6	24.0	23.4	24.9	22.5	22.1	22.5	22.1	21.8	23.7	23.8	24.1	23.9	24.6	23.9	23.9	22.4	21.3	20.7	...
Gross national saving	19.7	21.7	20.8	21.3	20.1	17.6	17.0	18.1	15.6	18.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	19.6	19.6	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.1	21.3	20.3	18.5	...	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.8	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1	22.1	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.6	23.9	23.7	22.9	25.2	25.8	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (NZ\$)																								
Per capita GDP	31,003	33,007	34,051	35,724	37,685	39,281	40,986	44,076	44,347	45,000	46,608	48,499	49,232	52,179	53,436	55,064	57,222	60,096	62,203	64,453	64,350	70,127	...	...
Per capita GNI	29,242	31,338	32,335	34,027	35,562	36,743	38,233	40,932	41,129	43,156	44,291	46,300	47,183	50,123	51,284	53,238	55,375	57,817	59,946	62,839	63,113	68,272	...	...
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	54,444	54,109	62,520	83,910	102,446	114,722	111,542	137,191	133,129	121,375	146,518	168,295	176,211	190,910	201,338	178,104	188,898	206,567	211,847	212,847	212,698	253,644	246,734	...
GNI	51,350	51,372	59,371	79,923	96,675	107,310	104,052	127,406	123,469	116,400	139,234	160,666	168,876	183,386	193,229	172,198	182,802	198,737	204,160	207,518	208,607	246,933	239,404	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	14,085	13,876	15,748	20,744	24,979	27,657	26,579	32,393	31,170	28,110	33,583	38,315	39,887	42,790	44,329	38,400	39,834	42,700	43,039	42,463	41,730	49,602	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																								
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	75.8	78.1	78.1	81.7	85.2	83.6	84.5	86.7	85.5	87.0	87.0	86.7	91.0	93.3	98.9	101.0	100.0	98.1	101.9	102.1	103.2	102.8	100.0	...
Manufacturing; 2015 = 100	92.1	92.7	98.5	102.7	107.1	107.7	105.4	106.2	100.1	91.1	95.4	94.1	95.3	96.0	98.2	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.0	108.2	103.5	107.7	102.1	96.7
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																								
Crude petroleum <sup>ae</sup> (t'000)																								
Production <sup>ah</sup>	1,625	1,529	1,382	1,071	929	870	834	1,889	2,723	2,573	2,467	2,122	1,869	1,501	1,783	1,862	1,570	1,400	1,086	1,129	964	841	736	812
Exports	1,170	1,168	1,084	898	722	623	675	1,608	2,543	2,275	2,350	2,054	1,780	1,419	1,737	1,966	1,530	1,312	1,078	1,091	901	600	748	686
Imports <sup>ai</sup>	4,489	4,226	4,520	4,798	4,426	4,517	4,602	4,419	4,705	4,542	4,895	5,116	5,291	5,127	4,958	5,120	5,291	5,491	4,949	5,127	3,924	3,373	823	-
Consumption <sup>aj,ak</sup>	4,755	4,791	5,007	5,240	5,371	5,439	5,454	5,534	5,477	5,299	5,279	5,354	5,289	5,412	5,509	5,653	5,746	6,026	6,108	6,192	5,682	5,890	5,881	5,970

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Coal (t '000)</b>																								
Production	3,457	3,911	4,459	5,180	5,155	5,267	5,674	4,835	4,832	4,513	5,342	4,959	4,922	4,625	3,984	3,391	2,867	2,919	3,231	3,034	2,819	2,868	2,637	2,600
Exports	1,551	1,710	1,932	2,210	1,908	2,331	2,720	2,014	2,561	2,164	2,419	2,161	2,202	2,096	1,741	1,370	1,187	1,186	1,278	1,450	1,140	1,244	1,278	1,224
Imports	16	31	77	422	876	1,084	1,236	721	599	702	251	171	1	647	472	433	453	466	601	1,075	1,079	1,845	727	240
Consumption <sup>ak</sup>	906	1,086	1,122	1,349	1,077	1,033	1,101	1,195	1,264	1,065	1,145	1,134	1,197	1,248	1,250	1,252	1,137	1,146	1,180	1,151	1,040	1,029	988	887
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																								
Productional	38,200	38,344	38,719	38,594	40,972	40,749	41,460	41,610	41,456	41,736	43,387	43,271	43,150	42,359	42,656	43,338	42,919	43,311	43,419	43,816	43,175	43,273	43,480	43,474
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption <sup>am,ak,an</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,291	40,897	40,225	39,946	40,314	40,535	39,963	39,945	39,452	39,718
<b>Retail prices (NZ\$/L)</b>																								
Gasoline, premium	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.5
Diesel	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.9
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Consumer (national); June 2017 = 100	69.8	71.6	73.5	74.8	76.5	78.9	81.5	83.4	86.7	88.6	90.6	94.3	95.3	96.3	97.5	97.8	98.5	100.3	101.9	103.5	105.3	109.5	117.3	124.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	68.0	72.6	74.7	74.3	74.6	75.5	77.4	80.5	87.3	92.6	93.4	98.3	97.6	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.7	99.8	99.6	100.6	103.8	105.7	114.8	126.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	50.5	53.4	55.3	56.9	58.9	60.7	62.3	64.0	65.4	67.5	71.7	76.9	81.6	85.4	87.8	92.5	95.8	100.2	105.3	109.9	116.5	119.0	124.2	134.0
Clothing and footwear	98.2	99.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	101.8	102.4	101.8	101.2	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.9	98.8	98.8	97.9	100.4	102.1	106.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	55.4	55.0	56.8	59.8	63.7	67.2	70.6	73.7	77.3	79.2	81.0	83.9	86.3	89.0	91.9	94.4	97.4	100.5	103.6	106.6	109.7	115.3	125.2	132.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	96.2	100.3	101.2	100.4	99.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	102.9	101.5	101.5	101.0	98.8	98.6	98.4	100.4	100.2	99.9	100.7	101.5	104.1	111.1	116.4
Health	60.9	62.8	66.0	68.3	71.2	74.0	76.2	76.8	77.7	80.6	84.2	88.9	91.0	94.2	96.0	97.1	98.0	100.1	101.1	102.3	104.0	106.2	110.5	115.1
Transport	81.2	83.1	84.6	83.5	83.0	86.4	91.3	90.8	97.0	94.3	99.5	107.8	109.2	108.8	108.7	102.6	98.4	100.5	103.4	102.9	100.3	110.2	123.6	127.0
Communication	140.0	139.0	141.7	142.8	142.0	139.0	141.2	141.2	140.1	139.3	137.4	131.9	121.4	115.4	111.0	106.2	104.3	99.4	94.8	91.7	89.7	85.7	86.7	87.6
Recreation and culture	101.2	103.3	105.5	106.3	106.0	106.3	107.1	106.9	106.4	106.9	106.3	106.5	103.4	102.4	101.9	101.7	100.9	100.0	99.0	99.2	100.1	102.7	106.7	112.2
Education	57.5	58.2	60.0	61.0	63.6	66.7	69.6	69.9	70.5	73.6	77.4	82.4	85.4	88.6	91.8	93.1	94.8	96.6	98.6	100.7	104.6	108.4	112.1	125.0
Restaurants and hotels	62.4	64.4	66.8	68.5	70.3	72.2	74.2	76.8	80.7	84.0	86.3	90.0	91.8	93.1	94.8	96.6	98.6	100.7	104.6	108.4	112.1	117.2	125.0	135.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	64.6	66.5	68.2	70.7	73.2	76.0	78.6	80.9	82.9	85.4	86.4	89.1	92.2	94.3	96.0	97.2	98.6	100.7	103.5	106.1	108.6	111.9	117.5	122.8
Producer (national); December 2010 = 100	73.6	77.2	78.2	78.3	79.8	82.5	86.4	88.6	96.2	96.8	99.0	102.9	103.1	105.3	106.5	105.1	106.0	111.1	114.8	117.2	118.4	123.9	134.2	138.3
Implicit GDP deflator; 2009/2010 = 100	79.9	82.6	82.6	84.4	87.4	89.3	92.2	96.5	99.5	100.0	103.7	105.9	105.4	110.6	111.2	112.3	114.9	118.0	119.6	123.2	125.0	130.5	137.6	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.9	7.2	5.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	1.5	6.8	2.9	-0.5	0.4	1.2	3.0	4.0	8.4	6.0	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	1.1	3.2	1.8	8.7	9.9
Producer price index	5.2	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.6	8.6	0.6	2.3	3.9	0.2	2.2	1.1	-1.3	0.8	4.8	3.4	2.1	1.0	4.6	8.3	3.1
Implicit GDP deflator	3.5	3.4	0.0	2.2	3.6	2.2	3.2	4.7	3.1	0.5	3.7	2.1	-0.5	4.9	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.7	1.4	3.0	1.5	4.4	5.4	...
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (NZ\$ million)																								
Net foreign assets <sup>80</sup>	-27,265	-26,060	-19,188	-24,897	-33,181	-42,851	-41,283	-51,338	-68,021	-71,466	-67,314	-60,019	-52,640	-51,903	-48,333	-48,938	-79,801	-76,171	-79,963	-90,853	-100,000	-106,036	-104,916	-91,282
Domestic claims <sup>81</sup>	136,669	147,210	162,075	175,670	198,651	218,584	244,100	272,620	300,348	309,827	314,804	321,647	333,251	347,307	365,364	392,283	415,342	435,693	458,831	489,098	544,482	576,332	594,069	601,688
Claims on central government (net)	3,355	2,111	3,519	3,571	5,278	4,535	2,634	-1,267	3,758	8,329	11,739	13,354	13,650	11,322	14,325	11,592	6,799	7,033	6,967	11,955	48,677	50,168	45,404	40,002
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,011	9,269	9,466	10,067	11,606	11,435	12,088	13,075
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,744	5,782	6,897	7,532	10,000	7,426	6,838	8,011
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,182	1,240	985	1,505	1,862	1,340	1,444
Claims on private sector <sup>82</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	392,493	412,428	434,261	458,558	472,693	505,441	528,399	539,157

## New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Broad money liabilities <sup>ar,as</sup>	103,441	114,966	129,954	138,173	149,168	160,820	188,701	204,127	215,727	217,813	224,764	239,262	253,627	266,397	283,086	305,985	272,689	292,600	311,399	326,071	365,780	391,602	398,778	413,042
Currency outside depository corporations	2,069	2,241	2,451	2,597	2,737	2,946	3,061	3,190	3,526	3,579	3,719	3,938	4,013	4,350	4,712	5,127	5,334	5,806	6,060	6,539	7,516	8,393	8,514	8,614
Transferable deposits	13,863	16,853	18,012	19,856	20,609	21,895	23,590	24,235	25,551	26,264	27,802	30,107	32,408	35,531	37,647	40,984	54,949	59,736	65,794	73,792	107,407	133,032	120,772	112,088
Other deposits <sup>at</sup>	87,509	95,872	109,491	115,720	125,822	135,979	162,050	176,701	186,651	187,970	193,243	205,218	217,207	226,515	240,727	259,873	212,405	227,058	239,544	245,740	250,857	250,177	269,492	292,340
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from broad money <sup>au</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,601	31,239	29,699	29,723	28,469	28,993	30,378	33,442
<b>Money Supply (M3)   (M2)<sup>av</sup> (% annual change)</b>	6.6	11.1	13.0	6.3	8.0	7.8	17.3	8.2	5.7	1.0	3.2	6.5	6.0	5.0	6.3	8.1	7.7	7.3	6.4	4.7	12.2	7.1	1.8	3.6
<b>M3   M2<sup>av</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>	87.4	91.0	97.2	97.5	97.5	100.0	111.7	111.4	113.9	113.5	111.6	113.4	117.5	116.8	117.5	121.6	102.2	102.2	102.9	102.0	113.1	110.9	104.6	101.9
<b>Interest Rates</b> as of end of period (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Time: 6 months	6.5	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.9	7.2	8.4	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.6	0.8	1.5	4.5	6.0
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (NZ\$ million)																								
<b>General Government</b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,928	72,325	78,872	79,192	83,141	87,209	92,738	96,556	103,111	108,740	117,360	114,958	129,191	143,346	149,688
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,778	57,467	59,150	63,180	67,107	70,373	75,498	79,767	85,510	90,503	98,326	96,882	111,737	124,753	127,507
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,762	33,659	32,839	35,379	38,156	40,012	43,224	45,789	49,543	52,434	57,563	55,866	65,114	76,409	77,017
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,684	25,482	24,378	25,134	27,058	28,412	30,549	32,061	34,121	36,090	39,104	40,721	45,179	51,657	55,912
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,078	8,178	8,460	10,245	11,099	11,600	12,675	13,728	15,422	16,344	18,459	15,146	19,934	24,751	21,105
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,790	3,953	4,175	4,353	4,492	4,752	4,970	5,284	5,558	5,839	6,172	6,446	6,785	7,447	8,063
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,289	17,927	20,179	21,377	22,360	23,397	24,860	26,198	27,798	29,422	31,704	31,438	36,513	37,368	38,578
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,937	1,928	1,957	2,071	2,098	2,211	2,444	2,496	2,609	2,804	2,881	3,127	3,320	3,521	3,838
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	5	6	8	11
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,278	2,523	2,745	2,782	2,514	2,618	2,392	2,049	2,063	1,992	2,169	2,178	2,349	2,486	2,752
Grants (revenue)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,330	2,555	6,703	2,806	2,669	2,733	2,807	2,743	2,810	3,362	3,481	3,740	3,482	3,746	4,130
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,541	9,780	10,274	10,423	10,850	11,484	12,042	11,997	12,727	12,884	13,384	12,159	11,621	12,361	15,298
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72,082	75,673	92,046	82,600	83,492	85,570	87,896	90,811	94,966	99,249	107,449	128,778	129,971	150,002	154,226
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,758	18,472	19,264	19,918	20,353	20,941	21,763	22,443	23,408	24,531	26,832	29,030	30,780	33,200	35,677
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,683	11,033	11,666	11,955	11,857	12,388	12,735	13,435	14,336	15,109	16,532	17,544	19,726	24,496	24,275
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,805	5,129	5,534	5,369	5,461	5,647	5,915	6,078	6,265	6,599	7,036	7,529	7,974	8,532	9,352
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,627	2,889	3,746	4,117	4,320	4,129	4,332	4,230	4,267	4,241	4,301	3,965	3,980	4,913	7,180
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	968	676	1,264	1,015	997	873	736	775	912	1,014	1,079	13,141	4,369	11,840	2,486
Grants (expense)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,823	6,080	18,105	7,230	6,726	7,019	6,812	7,206	7,754	8,052	8,309	10,258	10,560	11,606	13,969
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,887	30,831	31,875	32,460	33,180	34,010	35,067	36,185	37,590	39,279	42,960	46,916	52,202	55,069	60,914
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	530	564	593	535	597	563	535	460	434	422	399	394	381	345	373
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,846	-3,348	-13,174	-3,409	-351	1,638	4,842	5,746	8,144	9,491	9,911	-13,819	-781	-6,657	-4,538
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,651	1,781	-7,640	1,961	5,110	7,286	10,757	11,823	14,410	16,090	16,947	-6,291	7,194	1,876	4,814
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,841	3,630	2,119	2,261	3,461	3,703	4,396	4,352	4,319	5,537	6,177	5,892	7,511	7,904	7,684
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,520	8,433	7,452	7,609	8,320	8,804	10,010	9,923	10,123	10,967	12,296	12,492	14,869	15,274	16,446
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-47	10	38	-71	-72	-54	48	96	234	110	223	149	556	-162	
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	315	162	92	672	600	253	410	367	938	808	707	467	606	753



# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,923	79,303	94,165	84,861	86,953	89,273	92,292	95,163	99,285	104,786	113,626	134,670	137,482	157,906	161,910
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	-6,978	-15,292	-5,669	-3,811	-2,065	446	1,394	3,825	3,954	3,734	-19,712	-8,292	-14,561	-12,222
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,632	-4,089	-11,546	-1,552	509	2,064	4,778	5,624	8,092	8,195	8,035	-15,747	-4,312	-9,648	-5,042
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.1	36.7	38.4	36.8	38.0	36.8	37.8	37.3	37.4	36.8	37.8	36.2	37.7	39.3	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.6	29.2	28.8	29.4	30.7	29.7	30.7	30.8	31.0	30.6	31.7	30.5	32.6	34.3	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	12.9	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.2	14.2	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.0	4.8	5.8	6.8	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.1	40.3	45.8	39.5	39.7	37.7	37.6	36.8	36.0	35.4	36.6	42.5	40.1	43.9	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-3.5	-7.4	-2.6	-1.7	-0.9	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	-6.2	-2.5	-4.6	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	-2.1	-5.6	-0.7	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	-5.0	-1.3	-3.2	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																								
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,923	79,303	94,164	84,861	86,952	89,273	92,293	95,162	99,285	104,786	113,626	134,670	137,482	157,906	161,910
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,285	8,784	11,469	10,091	11,119	10,442	10,527	11,086	13,088	13,811	13,864	13,663	14,652	16,324	18,185
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,159	2,198	2,123	2,065	2,175	2,444	2,538	2,316	2,536	2,640	2,817	3,730	4,212	4,595	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,763	3,917	4,411	4,298	4,599	4,692	4,510	5,099	4,948	5,415	6,035	6,297	6,921	6,952	7,473
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,676	7,178	7,293	7,239	6,822	7,193	7,729	7,804	7,976	9,492	9,790	23,637	15,235	19,162	15,750
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,148	2,281	1,968	2,223	2,462	2,491	2,523	2,470	2,488	2,659	2,883	3,231	3,592	4,043	4,569
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	1,237	1,754	1,795	1,486	1,592	1,671	2,225	1,619	1,672	3,190	3,772	4,304	4,971	5,211
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,426	13,772	14,147	15,021	15,836	16,350	16,780	17,383	17,851	19,047	20,817	22,513	25,815	31,180	30,584
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,064	2,092	2,175	2,091	2,127	2,356	2,525	2,417	2,638	2,936	2,956	3,285	3,397	3,743	4,246
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,555	13,296	13,823	14,103	14,185	14,673	15,330	15,675	16,145	16,572	18,109	20,051	19,436	21,144	22,003
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,706	24,547	35,001	25,936	26,141	27,041	28,161	28,688	29,998	30,544	32,801	35,401	40,401	46,176	49,294
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.6	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5	12.5	17.0	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.3	10.6	11.2	11.8	12.7	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (NZ\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	29,257	32,670	31,034	28,397	30,712	30,817	34,634	36,557	42,900	39,672	43,529	47,702	46,064	48,044	50,075	48,974	48,487	53,625	57,251	59,899	59,352	63,494	71,971	68,717
Imports, cif	30,736	31,682	32,337	31,782	34,915	37,279	40,716	41,869	48,514	40,221	42,360	46,896	47,219	48,360	51,258	52,510	51,621	56,476	63,412	64,366	56,961	70,596	86,620	82,284
Trade balance	-1,479	988	-1,304	-3,384	-4,204	-6,461	-6,082	-5,312	-5,614	-549	1,169	806	-1,155	-317	-1,183	-3,537	-3,134	-2,850	-6,161	-4,467	2,391	-7,102	-14,649	-13,567
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																								
Exports	24.1	11.7	-5.0	-8.5	8.2	0.3	12.4	5.6	17.4	-7.5	9.7	9.6	-3.4	4.3	4.2	-2.2	-1.0	10.6	6.8	4.6	-0.9	7.0	13.3	-4.5
Imports	13.4	3.1	2.1	-1.7	9.9	6.8	9.2	2.8	15.9	-17.1	5.3	10.7	0.7	2.4	6.0	2.4	-1.7	9.4	12.3	1.5	-11.5	23.9	22.7	-5.0

## New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	12,743	13,479	14,187	16,327	20,342	21,766	22,441	26,999	30,545	24,916	31,349	37,502	37,252	39,584	41,823	34,350	33,681	38,184	40,189	40,048	38,824	39,574	46,320	42,368
1. China, People's Republic of	378	541	655	792	1,150	1,104	1,220	1,443	1,787	2,294	3,498	4,701	5,591	8,214	8,365	6,028	6,525	8,531	9,571	11,190	10,839	12,545	12,973	11,405
2. Australia	2,566	2,534	2,875	3,546	4,259	4,657	4,598	5,928	7,088	5,820	7,241	8,308	7,857	7,528	7,316	5,818	5,753	6,274	6,344	5,818	5,300	4,936	5,586	5,447
3. United States	1,880	2,027	2,199	2,371	2,926	3,067	2,947	3,103	3,097	2,402	2,704	3,172	3,444	3,351	3,889	4,057	3,681	3,789	3,899	3,775	4,228	4,194	5,042	5,110
4. Japan	1,745	1,682	1,627	1,788	2,287	2,301	2,303	2,474	2,570	1,768	2,437	2,650	2,609	2,350	2,459	2,069	2,078	2,326	2,454	2,317	2,292	2,256	2,692	2,340
5. Korea, Republic of	558	593	621	572	779	769	881	981	983	783	1,018	1,318	1,258	1,348	1,463	1,097	1,040	1,072	1,202	1,127	1,110	1,236	1,696	1,471
6. United Kingdom	700	652	675	785	961	1,012	1,103	1,252	1,212	1,048	1,099	1,212	1,134	1,152	1,290	1,175	1,014	1,031	1,081	993	984	864	943	887
7. Taipei, China	301	296	313	358	464	545	497	568	543	478	606	716	671	725	846	784	757	748	833	780	849	852	1,093	954
9. Indonesia	204	229	208	221	271	328	399	576	727	585	670	681	684	728	775	572	604	687	687	705	697	800	1,332	981
8. Singapore	220	168	177	184	241	306	346	510	621	734	595	636	683	835	838	763	772	787	1,011	748	730	778	1,140	1,043
10. Hong Kong, China	344	323	287	324	369	369	363	431	498	498	622	616	706	632	613	524	562	866	873	878	765	757	691	666
Imports, total	13,952	13,367	15,098	18,476	23,094	26,133	26,363	30,780	34,202	25,641	30,682	36,722	38,384	39,655	42,304	36,550	36,263	40,049	43,414	42,208	37,205	44,525	54,665	50,457
1. China, People's Republic of	867	930	1,209	1,669	2,249	2,843	3,238	4,130	4,531	3,868	4,900	5,906	6,282	6,931	7,187	7,125	7,232	7,750	8,627	8,540	8,394	10,587	12,655	10,505
2. Australia	3,086	2,925	3,336	4,109	5,164	5,460	5,399	6,362	6,207	4,718	5,569	5,853	5,838	5,274	5,188	4,331	4,595	4,937	5,028	4,872	4,501	5,077	6,078	5,465
3. United States	2,425	2,152	2,061	2,188	2,618	2,882	3,107	2,984	3,258	2,681	3,214	3,803	3,578	3,734	4,933	4,292	3,949	4,290	4,445	4,239	3,598	3,820	4,922	4,910
4. Japan	1,572	1,467	1,813	2,173	2,588	2,880	2,417	2,918	2,836	1,855	2,261	2,313	2,476	2,538	2,830	2,397	2,609	2,971	3,021	2,767	2,115	2,839	3,425	3,433
5. Korea, Republic of	308	306	367	495	661	727	778	837	955	896	1,058	1,151	1,452	1,577	1,901	1,356	1,528	1,453	2,001	1,616	1,806	2,042	3,458	3,798
6. Germany	592	644	778	985	1,208	1,272	1,172	1,445	1,472	1,067	1,260	1,583	1,705	1,831	2,048	1,710	1,777	2,142	2,214	2,368	1,778	2,185	2,269	2,238
7. Thailand	204	215	260	335	440	661	644	831	940	680	991	1,054	1,226	1,365	1,465	1,515	1,638	1,893	1,925	1,765	1,483	1,992	2,179	1,849
8. Singapore	234	263	267	357	619	842	1,151	1,523	1,595	1,056	1,184	1,705	1,824	1,537	1,543	1,267	997	1,368	1,461	1,191	1,022	995	2,669	2,789
9. Malaysia	363	411	372	429	576	675	805	930	1,490	740	1,073	1,152	1,413	1,610	1,832	1,217	983	1,265	1,471	1,369	1,083	1,178	1,661	2,034
10. United Kingdom	535	518	555	618	783	844	724	799	772	601	691	1,003	1,102	1,011	1,109	944	1,046	1,253	1,254	1,179	924	1,032	1,257	1,342
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>SV</sup></b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-1,219	-678	-1,277	-2,489	-5,356	-8,812	-7,632	-9,420	-8,751	-1,922	-4,117	-5,405	-6,475	-4,814	-6,614	-4,199	-4,817	-6,275	-8,062	-4,850	-5,638	-16,903	...	...
Balance on goods	828	911	240	-850	-1,790	-3,376	-2,317	-1,879	-1,361	1,443	2,146	1,583	420	2,200	-367	-1,695	-2,077	-1,984	-3,046	-1,947	1,132	-5,194	...	...
Exports	13,625	13,717	15,132	17,828	21,058	21,800	23,343	29,346	28,682	27,102	33,207	38,759	37,904	41,382	39,850	33,140	34,702	39,237	40,083	39,454	39,263	45,778	...	...
Imports	12,797	12,805	14,892	18,677	22,848	25,176	25,661	31,225	30,043	25,659	31,061	37,175	37,484	39,182	40,217	34,835	36,780	41,221	43,129	41,401	38,131	50,972	...	...
Balance on services	743	1,044	1,794	2,414	2,089	1,743	1,881	2,051	1,052	1,619	1,277	1,079	813	877	1,941	3,420	3,594	3,985	2,951	2,613	-1,908	-4,637	...	...
Credit	5,268	5,377	6,859	8,622	9,731	10,082	10,116	12,172	10,823	10,783	11,929	13,478	13,229	13,682	15,138	15,265	16,567	18,088	18,092	17,909	8,852	9,788	...	...
Debit	4,525	4,333	5,065	6,207	7,642	8,339	8,235	10,122	9,771	9,164	10,652	12,399	12,416	12,805	13,197	11,845	12,973	14,103	15,142	15,296	10,760	14,425	...	...
Balance on primary income	-3,003	-2,726	-3,373	-4,212	-5,871	-7,283	-7,588	-10,117	-8,936	-5,404	-7,411	-7,790	-7,374	-7,532	-7,915	-5,743	-6,197	-7,810	-7,535	-5,182	-4,397	-6,778	...	...
Credit	1,660	1,698	2,326	3,035	3,741	3,602	4,096	5,363	3,871	3,648	4,070	5,195	5,546	5,827	5,837	5,498	5,868	6,022	6,291	5,647	5,923	6,867	...	...
Debit	4,663	4,424	5,699	7,246	9,612	10,885	11,684	15,480	12,807	9,052	11,481	12,985	12,920	13,359	13,752	11,242	12,065	13,832	13,825	10,830	10,320	13,645	...	...
Balance on secondary income	212	93	62	159	216	104	393	525	494	421	-129	-277	-333	-358	-273	-180	-137	-466	-432	-333	-466	-294	...	...
Credit	606	564	687	884	1,057	1,160	1,294	1,604	1,535	1,372	860	1,019	1,039	1,043	1,596	1,469	1,644	1,682	1,829	1,754	1,540	2,001	...	...
Debit	394	470	625	726	841	1,056	902	1,079	1,041	951	989	1,295	1,372	1,402	1,869	1,649	1,780	2,148	2,261	2,087	2,006	2,295	...	...
Capital account	0	3	23	-2	4	-1	-1	1	736	12	16,005	916	-1	1	30	235	1,486	87	-27	-38	-19	-123	...	...
Credit	1	4	23	0	5	1	0	5	751	19	16,042	960	26	8	40	259	1,523	136	5	3	30	150	...	...
Debit	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	3	15	7	37	44	26	6	10	25	37	49	32	41	50	273	...	...
Financial account <sup>SW</sup>	1,808	1,840	2,953	6,882	7,681	13,307	12,475	12,883	-4,540	7,679	-10,564	10,353	6,480	-2,141	2,587	312	5,948	4,256	-151	4,901	-861	17,456	...	...
Direct investment	3,912	-254	1,488	-4,203	985	3,583	3,631	-2,170	3,434	1,545	42	2,037	3,399	1,234	2,084	10	2,111	3,426	998	4,792	4,963	5,239	...	...
Portfolio investment	-304	-201	2,112	4,348	3,493	6,643	912	12,301	-12,478	4,708	7,651	1,439	4,589	-3,802	3,773	2,940	3,980	332	398	7,345	-18,621	10,384	...	...
Financial derivatives	12	-3	1	-4	5	-27	-38	45	-1,529	1,152	276	188	-805	582	-737	-1,773	682	-394	-1,312	-1,766	7,809	184	...	...
Other investment	-1,812	2,298	-647	6,742	3,198	3,107	7,970	2,707	6,034	274	-18,532	6,688	-703	-154	-2,533	-865	-825	892	-234	-5,470	4,988	1,648	...	...



# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net errors and omissions	585	1,201	414	2,964	2,945	1,139	412	-914	-6,053	1,363	-210	5,690	-1,065	-5,247	-5,565	-1,471	521	-3,875	-6,259	-5,389	5,644	-3,470	...	...
Overall balance	-4	35	-1,286	-1,427	616	-3,356	-4,431	-4,378	6,501	-4,406	-1,534	-174	-1,069	1,706	-1,568	2,181	-2,096	-1,943	1,981	-5,402	12,163	-3,900	...	...
Reserves and related items	4	-35	1,286	1,427	-616	3,356	4,431	4,378	-6,501	4,406	1,534	174	1,069	-1,706	1,568	-2,181	2,096	1,943	-1,981	5,402	-12,163	3,900	...	...
International investment position <sup>ax</sup>	-35,732	-36,867	-49,390	-66,041	-78,505	-72,569	-92,491	-109,737	-89,759	-108,191	-96,266	-116,491	-123,458	-130,583	-112,628	-107,284	-103,453	-108,202	-112,192	-107,806	-116,349	-112,714	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	25.8	25.5	22.6	20.1	20.2	19.3	20.7	20.7	23.3	20.6	22.3	22.6	21.4	21.7	20.3	19.1	18.0	18.9	19.2	18.8	17.9	18.4	...	...
Imports	24.2	23.8	22.2	21.1	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	24.4	19.5	20.8	21.6	21.2	20.5	20.1	19.1	19.8	20.7	19.8	17.3	20.4	...	...	
Balance on goods	1.6	1.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5	-0.9	0.5	-2.1	...	...
Balance on services	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.2	-0.9	-1.9	...	...
Current account balance	-2.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-5.1	-7.8	-6.8	-6.6	-7.1	-1.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.4	-2.4	-2.5	-3.0	-3.9	-2.4	-2.7	-6.8	...	...
Overall balance	-0.0	0.1	-1.9	-1.6	0.6	-3.0	-3.9	-3.1	5.3	-3.3	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.8	1.3	-1.1	-0.9	0.9	-2.6	5.5	-1.6	...	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	3,952	3,565	4,963	6,085	6,947	8,893	14,068	17,247	11,052	15,594	16,723	17,012	17,583	16,318	15,861	14,700	17,808	20,684	17,657	17,814	13,733	16,114	14,400	15,487
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	3,619	3,161	4,482	5,414	6,439	8,694	13,916	17,124	10,855	13,982	15,133	15,242	15,778	14,409	14,070	13,104	16,523	19,327	16,060	16,264	12,005	12,665	11,061	12,113
Reserve position in the IMF	320	387	459	644	474	165	119	95	175	273	273	499	547	606	522	386	253	244	305	357	478	479	480	471
SDRs	13	16	22	28	34	34	33	28	22	1,340	1,317	1,272	1,258	1,303	1,268	1,209	1,032	1,113	1,292	1,193	1,250	2,970	2,858	2,904
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (NZ\$-\$)																								
End of period	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Average of period	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>ay</sup> (t '000)	29,455	31,619	31,543	33,398	32,836	34,232	34,266	33,271	34,165	31,170	31,049	30,291	32,107	31,886	31,971	32,281	31,186	32,927	32,409	34,008	31,360	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	14,671	14,814	15,124	15,481	15,509	15,575	15,380	15,226	14,809	14,567	14,797	14,883	15,024	15,000	15,231	15,057	14,979	15,029	15,071	15,001	14,910	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	32,754	33,078	33,822	33,938	33,845	33,750	33,938	33,887	33,298	33,613	33,578	33,511	33,984	33,804	34,097	33,219	33,182	32,959	32,779	32,574	32,242	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>az</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-3,291	-3,172	-3,127	-2,975	-2,168	-1,461	-1,321	-1,303	-1,190	-1,259	-1,317	-1,254	0	6	-88	497	-646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	77,212	79,898	81,063	83,585	82,970	84,375	84,525	83,401	83,368	80,494	80,643	80,101	82,554	82,181	82,811	82,190	80,797	82,415	81,807	83,180	80,158	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>ba</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.26	0.25	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>ba</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.6	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.7	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980 (°C)	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>bb</sup>	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	1	2	1	...	3	4	1	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,759	90,352	27,023	543	89	745	2,054	2,171,525	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	11	3	...	186	3	2	1	...	2	1	...	22	25	19	2,400	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.2	1,838.8	174.6	120.7	52.4	771.3	135.3	519.7	...

## New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.90	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	26.4	24.6	26.6	25.9	28.2	26.8	27.0	27.1	26.1	28.5	29.4	30.3	28.8	28.3	29.0	29.3	30.1	28.4	28.9	28.0	28.7	28.9	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2009/10, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 April 2009 and ending 31 March 2010) and related data are presented under the single year caption (e.g., 2009) during which most of the fiscal year falls.

- a From 30 June 2018 onward, all population estimates use the 2018-base estimated resident population. These estimates have been revised to be consistent with the national population estimates published in February 2023.
- b Natural increase plus net migration. The difference between population change and the sum of natural increase and net migration prior to 30 June 2018 is due to intercensal adjustments. Net migration estimates up to June 2013 use the intentions-based permanent and long-term measure of migration. Net migration estimates after June 2013 use the new outcomes-based migration measure, based on actual time spent in and out of New Zealand after the border crossing.
- c Urban–rural data based on 2018 boundaries.
- d Refers to the population aged 15 years and older.
- e Refers to mining.
- f Refers to electricity, gas, water and waste services.
- g Combined category to refer to wholesale trade, retail trade, and accommodation.
- h Refers to transport, postal, and storage.
- i Refers to information media and telecommunications.
- j Refers to financial and insurance services.
- k Refers to rental, hiring and real estate services.
- l Includes professional, scientific, technical, administrative, and support services; public administration and safety education and training; health care and social assistance; arts, recreation, and other services; and those not specified.
- m Combined to refer to agriculture; forestry and logging; and fishing, aquaculture and agriculture, forestry, and fishing-support services.
- n Refers to mining.
- o Combined to refer to food, beverage, and tobacco product manufacturing; textile, leather, clothing, and footwear manufacturing; wood and paper products manufacturing; printing; petroleum, chemical, polymer, and rubber product manufacturing; nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing; metal product manufacturing; transport equipment, machinery, and equipment manufacturing; furniture and other manufacturing.
- p Refers to electricity and gas supply.
- q Refers to water, sewerage, drainage, and waste services.
- r Combined to refer to wholesale trade and retail trade.
- s Refers to transport, postal, and warehousing.
- t Refers to information media and telecommunications.
- u Combined to refer to rental, hiring, and real estate services; and owner-occupied property operation (national accounts only).
- v Combined to refer to local government administration; and central government administration, defence, and public safety.
- w Refers to education and training.
- x Refers to health care and social assistance.
- y Refers to arts and recreation services.
- z Includes activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- aa Refers to unallocated taxes on production and imports, finance service charges, and balancing items. Based on goods-and-services tax and import duties, does not include other taxes.
- ab Combined to refer to central government and local government.
- ac Chain-volume series are not additive (i.e., the chain-volume series for an aggregate will not equal the sum of the values of its components). For a full explanation, see the report Chain Volume Measures in National Accounts, available on the Statistics New Zealand website at [www.stats.govt.nz](http://www.stats.govt.nz).
- ad Refers to electricity, gas, water, and waste services.
- ae Refers to rental, hiring, and real estate services.
- af Refers to public administration and safety.
- ag Includes condensate and naphtha.
- ah Also includes natural gas liquids in addition to crude, condensate, and naphtha.

## New Zealand

- ai In 2022, New Zealand's sole oil refinery – the Marsden Point Oil Refinery, ceased operations thus the sudden drop in crude oil imports. This series does not include refined products, whose imports have increased as a result of the closure.
- aj Consumption for petrol, diesel, fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, and aviation fuel.
- ak Does not include energy transformation or non-energy uses.
- al Refers to total net generation, i.e., total gross generation less electricity used by the generator for auxiliary services and internal losses. These fuels include generation from cogeneration plants.
- am Actual calendar year data resulting from a new methodology used by New Zealand's Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment to calculate for consumption; as such, no data prior to 2014.
- an Compiled based on actual quarterly sales data.
- ao Refers to net foreign currency assets.
- ap A detailed sector breakdown is available only for 2016 onward.
- aq Claims on other private sector.
- ar In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M3 prior to 2016 and M2 for 2016 onward.
- as For 2016 onward, figures are based on new data collection methods for banks, implemented by the Reserve Bank of New Zealand (RBNZ) in 2017. With the new data collection methods, New Zealand's monetary aggregates are now internationally compliant and the broad money series aligns with M2, thus, the compilation of M3 is no longer necessary. Prior to 2016, data are based on the old M3.
- at Refers to quasi-money. Prior to 2016, includes additional M3.
- au Debt securities excluded from broad money.
- av Figures were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the average annual exchange rate for NZ\$–\$, calculated from monthly average data sourced from the RBNZ.
- aw The financial account is reported exclusive of reserve assets and related items and calculated as the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and other investment.
- ax Figures for the international investment position were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the financial year-end daily exchange rate for NZ\$–\$, calculated from daily data sourced from the RBNZ.
- ay Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- az Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ba Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- bb Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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