

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
POPULATION																								
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	21.0	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.3	25.9	25.2	25.5	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.2	29.4	29.7
Population density (persons/km ²)	143	157	161	164	168	172	176	171	173	176	178	180	182	185	187	190	192	194	196	198	200	198	200	202
Population ^b (% annual change)	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	-2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Urban population ^c (% of total population)	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	15.6	16.0	16.3	16.6	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	19.6	20.1	20.8	21.4	62.4	63.2	66.1	27.9
LABOR FORCE^d calendar year ('000)																								
Employed ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,032.0	...	...	10,055.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,994.0	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,779.0	...	...	9,929.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,086.0	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,704.0	...	...	6,355.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,523.0	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.0	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	773.0	...	...	559.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,072.0	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.0	...	...	25.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.0	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	367.0	...	...	335.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	978.0	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	692.0	...	...	695.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,240.0	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198.0	...	...	224.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	322.0	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197.0	...	...	137.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	371.0	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.0	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.0	...	...	70.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.0	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.0	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.0	...	...	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	609.0	...	...	1,383.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,251.0	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	3.8	...	...	...	252.8	...	...	164.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	908.0	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	...	...	1.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	...	...	...	11.4	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	77.2	...	...	...	83.4	...	...	...	74.3	77.2	72.2	...	...	...	38.5	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.5	...	...	...	75.6	78.8	78.7	...	...	...	53.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.1	...	...	...	73.2	75.9	75.9	...	...	...	26.3	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTSⁱ fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	379,488	441,519	459,443	492,231	536,749	589,412	654,084	727,827	815,658	988,272	1,192,774	1,559,222	1,758,379	1,949,295	2,232,525	2,423,638	2,608,184	3,077,145	3,455,949	3,858,930	3,888,704	4,352,550	4,933,697	5,381,335*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	145,131	155,625	166,090	172,803	186,125	199,368	211,704	226,823	247,191	309,553	395,755	480,326	528,851	557,940	613,094	642,713	665,553	729,269	771,875	832,887	862,518	958,495	1,039,073	1,132,751*
Mining and quarrying	1,815	1,817	2,149	2,310	2,507	2,748	3,134	3,417	4,375	5,084	5,926	8,525	9,979	10,567	12,096	12,746	13,582	15,668	18,450	21,999	20,443	20,448	23,254	24,185*
Manufacturing	33,550	38,409	37,736	38,826	41,673	44,885	47,840	52,172	57,185	65,447	70,924	84,150	101,726	112,093	125,294	129,811	127,493	149,416	169,565	192,230	174,014	207,444	239,723	249,694*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^l	5,942	7,750	9,138	11,447	11,974	12,782	13,172	14,841	15,219	14,629	15,244	14,348	16,701	20,091	20,677	21,138	19,004	29,072	30,981	33,859	40,375	42,047	64,281	76,988*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,145	9,997	11,029	15,532	17,032	18,238	18,669	19,488	19,724	20,124	20,728	21,072	21,543*
Construction	37,382	25,585	28,838	30,955	33,254	36,644	40,952	45,099	54,134	63,741	77,289	92,666	107,368	115,191	129,233	138,264	151,760	182,976	217,723	234,260	213,530	222,588	245,185	259,295*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	42,895	69,928	64,778	68,695	79,219	79,839	90,214	92,648	105,306	124,121	161,067	220,804	242,672	274,271	313,364	340,847	350,779	401,489	473,652	543,045	514,977	579,684	687,915	722,897*
Transportation and storage ^k	29,336	31,425	34,959	39,362	46,283	51,336	61,250	69,555	76,818	92,618	95,304	77,194	88,359	105,919	118,207	128,037	160,578	184,092	197,866	215,797	180,323	196,380	256,980	318,834*
Accommodation and food service activities	...	8,459	7,143	7,540	8,942	8,895	9,398	10,043	11,503	13,943	17,347	24,510	28,857	34,778	39,234	45,907	46,276	56,149	67,315	75,650	50,433	58,779	72,243	93,051*
Information and communication ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,436	37,185	40,330	51,016	56,513	60,398	68,468	70,276	74,122	76,956	82,693	87,953	92,614*
Financial and insurance activities ^m	36,919	11,455	12,202	12,861	13,728	17,342	21,979	28,467	33,539	39,100	46,083	68,527	74,193	81,161	92,890	107,075	127,485	158,243	186,657	207,134	241,945	253,284	291,012	346,255*
Real estate activities ⁿ	...	35,267	36,525	38,251	39,991	49,242	60,042	70,791	73,636	81,625	93,747	143,470	154,273	174,478	186,189	191,595	216,959	244,110	264,377	295,714	322,956	333,612	356,456	392,993*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,363	14,096	16,255	18,526	20,929	23,294	26,961	29,784	32,722	35,351	37,098	40,769	45,497*
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,697	6,687	8,403	10,392	12,204	14,920	16,970	19,699	25,471	27,771	29,121	30,390	33,753*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^o	33,281	5,288	7,237	8,070	8,019	9,548	10,967	12,227	14,352	18,556	21,695	64,040	78,612	82,627	113,472	135,052	137,826	184,941	193,657	218,571	276,660	287,656	318,770	382,596*

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Education		17,372	20,823	24,582	26,313	31,671	34,996	40,939	48,722	62,642	61,384	75,323	91,215	102,201	126,552	143,095	161,260	197,829	219,544	251,586	288,459	296,664	337,839	385,872*	
Human health and social work activities		4,178	4,626	5,408	5,825	7,017	7,842	8,568	10,963	13,744	15,382	16,885	19,944	21,280	26,740	31,997	33,187	41,455	44,062	49,776	60,328	65,279	74,163	89,970*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^g		12,896	11,808	12,436	14,140	15,262	16,840	21,774	26,500	34,089	41,423	6,664	7,710	8,679	9,948	11,654	12,811	14,787	16,050	17,933	21,363	22,933	25,066	27,704*	
Other service activities																									
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																									
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																									
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	10,708	12,026	13,655	13,221	17,294	18,094	19,212	21,505	24,185	29,362	35,156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	355,543	413,428	430,396	460,325	500,699	548,485	611,118	675,859	755,257	909,528	1,083,415	1,436,072	1,618,424	1,777,293	2,022,455	2,186,608	2,341,402	2,720,563	3,011,022	3,342,481	3,428,524	3,714,933	4,212,145	4,696,494*	
Taxes less subsidies on products	23,945	28,090	29,046	31,906	36,050	40,927	42,966	51,968	60,401	78,744	109,358	123,150	139,955	172,002	210,070	237,030	266,782	356,582	444,927	516,450	460,179	637,617	721,552	684,841*	
Net factor income from abroad	13,125	1,701	-605	-676	-1,684	1,637	4,956	7,432	7,947	11,750	9,117	7,340	12,291	13,079	32,752	34,243	34,004	30,995	22,615	39,916	46,101	23,286	28,891	42,933*	
GNI	392,613	443,220	458,838	491,555	535,065	591,048	659,040	735,259	823,605	1,000,021	1,201,891	1,566,561	1,770,671	1,962,374	2,265,277	2,457,881	2,642,189	3,108,140	3,478,564	3,898,846	3,934,805	4,375,836	4,962,587	5,424,268*	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																									
Agriculture	39.6	36.6	37.4	36.5	35.9	35.2	33.6	32.5	31.7	33.0	35.4	33.4	32.7	31.4	30.3	29.4	28.4	26.8	25.6	24.9	25.2	26.4	25.2	24.6*	
Industry	21.5	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.8	15.9	15.1	14.5	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.6	14.1	14.5	15.2	15.0	13.7	13.3	13.5	12.9*	
Services	38.9	46.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.7	49.7	50.9	51.5	51.2	49.5	52.0	52.1	53.5	54.7	56.0	57.5	58.6	59.2	60.1	61.2	60.4	61.2	62.4*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^h	379,398	441,519	459,443	492,231	536,749	589,412	654,084	727,827	815,658	988,272	1,192,774	1,559,223	1,741,864	1,914,628	2,140,697	2,361,002	2,577,977	2,933,204	3,177,403	3,565,099	3,788,089	4,177,373	4,724,839	5,211,089*	
Final consumption expenditure	321,911	390,017	415,843	450,090	473,685	521,301	595,327	656,374	735,470	895,042	1,056,185	1,448,115	1,598,004	1,789,863	2,023,456	2,238,830	2,513,172	2,677,585	2,944,759	3,268,383	3,666,295	4,075,169	4,648,915	5,036,149*	
Household final consumption	287,947	348,989	371,402	400,468	419,290	459,530	527,814	576,911	641,085	772,762	916,993	1,297,998	1,433,901	1,614,696	1,812,218	1,988,898	2,266,462	2,370,592	2,617,171	2,896,380	3,246,422	3,639,526	4,141,516	4,642,274*	
NPISHs final consumption	...	5,243	5,855	6,970	7,998	9,319	10,719	12,515	13,721	15,753	20,002	22,303	25,254	28,300	32,610	36,361	39,985	44,865	48,985	58,770	67,256	76,383	88,744	101,563*	
Government final consumption	33,964	35,785	38,586	42,652	46,397	52,453	56,794	66,949	80,663	106,527	119,189	127,814	138,848	146,866	178,628	213,571	206,725	262,128	278,603	313,233	352,617	359,260	418,656	292,312*	
Gross capital formation	92,182	98,649	93,019	105,383	131,671	155,907	175,633	208,779	247,272	313,029	456,489	433,625	502,944	578,485	691,772	758,052	736,577	1,148,546	1,366,752	1,596,777	1,183,732	1,530,513	1,846,017	1,754,158*	
Gross fixed capital formation	73,234	84,751	89,889	98,073	109,181	117,539	135,532	153,337	178,446	211,039	264,888	373,939	421,842	482,065	563,759	667,805	748,685	940,850	1,120,864	1,304,902	1,184,858	1,276,857	1,403,804	1,356,457*	
Public	26,346	18,063	17,439	14,719	14,955	17,213	17,509	24,645	32,993	44,278	53,665	135,125	139,746	123,164	148,897	132,034	277,978	385,178	342,413	321,557	299,854	331,846	362,755	313,896*	
Private	46,888	66,687	72,450	83,354	94,226	100,326	118,023	128,692	145,453	166,761	211,223	238,814	282,097	358,901	414,862	535,771	470,707	555,672	778,451	983,345	885,003	945,012	1,041,049	1,042,562*	
Changes in inventories ^f	18,948	13,898	3,130	7,310	22,489	38,368	40,101	55,442	68,826	101,990	191,602	59,686	81,102	96,419	128,013	90,247	-12,108	207,696	245,888	291,875	-1,125	253,656	442,213	397,701*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	88,360	99,610	81,492	77,280	89,544	85,958	87,952	93,567	104,207	122,737	114,298	121,715	153,863	181,180	226,022	247,565	213,338	240,392	270,105	300,222	264,638	222,815	333,548	385,112*	
Exports of goods	...	69,789	57,984	50,761	55,228	59,956	61,482	61,488	61,971	69,907	63,178	68,703	81,512	85,990	100,961	98,276	74,866	82,127	93,474	113,851	108,288	143,745	211,465	182,136*	
Exports of services	...	29,822	23,508	26,519	34,316	26,002	26,470	32,079	42,236	52,830	51,121	53,013	72,352	95,191	125,061	149,288	138,472	158,265	176,631	186,372	156,349	79,070	122,084	202,976*	
Less: Imports of goods and services	123,055	146,757	130,912	140,522	158,151	173,754	204,828	230,893	271,291	342,536	434,198	444,232	512,948	634,899	800,552	883,444	885,111	1,133,319	1,404,213	1,600,283	1,326,576	1,651,124	2,103,641	1,964,330*	
Imports of goods	...	126,238	111,342	121,053	132,910	145,718	171,540	190,437	217,963	279,228	366,693	382,545	454,653	547,294	696,373	761,773	756,488	977,946	1,229,272	1,398,685	1,169,261	1,499,202	1,873,440	1,654,995*	
Imports of services	...	20,519	19,570	19,469	25,241	28,036	33,288	40,456	53,328	63,308	67,506	61,687	58,295	87,605	104,179	121,671	128,623	155,374	174,940	201,598	157,314	151,922	230,201	309,336*	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption ^g	75.9	80.2	82.1	82.8	79.6	79.5	82.3	81.0	80.3	79.8	78.6	84.7	83.8	85.8	86.2	85.8	89.5	82.3	83.9	82.9	87.5	87.1	87.7	89.1*	
Government final consumption	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.8	10.0	8.2	8.0	7.7	8.3	9.0	8.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.3	8.6	8.9	5.6*	
Gross capital formation	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	27.8	28.9	30.2	32.3	32.1	28.6	39.2	43.0	44.8	31.2	36.6	39.1	33.7*	
Changes in inventories ^f	5.0	3.1	0.7	1.5	4.2	6.5	6.1	7.6	8.4	10.3	16.1	3.8	4.7	5.0	6.0	3.8	-0.5	7.1	7.7	8.2	-0.0	6.1	9.4	7.6*	
Exports of goods and services	23.3	22.6	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.4	9.6	7.8	8.8	9.5	10.6	10.5	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.0	5.3	7.1	7.4*	
Imports of goods and services	32.4	33.2	28.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	31.3	31.7	33.3	34.7	36.4	28.5	29.4	33.2	37.4	37.4	34.3	38.6	44.2	44.9	35.0	39.5	44.5	37.7*	
At Constant Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 market prices	418,760	441,518	442,049	459,488	481,004	497,739	514,486	532,038	564,517	590,107	618,529	1,559,223	1,632,040	1,689,572	1,791,141	1,862,357	1,870,424	2,038,337	2,193,706	2,339,743	2,284,300	2,394,818	2,529,243	2,576,251*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	147,543	155,625	160,421	165,761	173,734	179,810	183,015	184,796	195,559	201,464	205,517	480,326	505,735	512,342	535,329	541,758	541,301	569,312	584,167	614,292	629,229	647,154	661,655	679,710*	

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mining and quarrying	1,712	1,817	1,977	2,040	2,031	2,169	2,348	2,383	2,513	2,531	2,585	8,525	8,966	9,169	10,224	10,546	10,263	11,761	12,867	15,134	14,797	15,485	16,854	17,041*	
Manufacturing	37,016	38,409	36,364	36,380	37,163	38,136	38,898	39,891	39,545	39,132	40,291	84,150	92,647	95,325	101,091	101,155	91,537	106,940	116,785	124,403	113,171	122,968	131,257	128,580*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^l	6,599	7,750	8,631	10,274	10,693	11,117	11,562	13,065	13,204	12,750	12,989	14,348	16,505	16,647	17,276	17,387	15,891	19,520	21,546	23,617	28,224	29,403	45,089	53,819*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^l												9,145	10,031	11,021	12,035	13,250	14,222	14,653	15,322	15,510	15,843	16,056	16,381	16,736*	
Construction	25,366	25,585	27,225	27,798	27,701	28,503	30,690	31,453	33,043	33,371	35,430	92,666	92,907	95,039	103,557	106,733	106,864	126,822	142,165	152,801	146,095	156,315	167,378	162,996*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	77,216	69,928	61,837	63,233	70,066	65,694	68,099	64,292	66,962	70,481	75,237	220,804	226,875	233,081	247,240	257,602	251,008	277,884	325,767	352,194	312,080	332,798	357,611	347,016*	
Transportation and storage ^k	29,592	31,425	34,055	35,825	38,509	40,985	42,001	44,094	48,226	51,585	54,657	77,195	82,508	89,324	95,033	100,638	100,812	105,258	117,552	127,863	112,783	117,785	123,213	124,622*	
Accommodation and food service activities	...	8,459	6,917	7,056	7,955	7,525	8,001	8,278	8,851	9,056	9,646	24,510	26,049	27,851	28,269	29,799	27,420	31,092	34,887	38,348	24,245	26,847	30,231	35,843*	
Information and communication ^l												31,436	40,082	44,364	55,876	61,795	62,840	71,416	72,942	78,084	79,662	82,589	85,998	89,497*	
Financial and insurance activities ^m	45,933	11,455	11,892	12,090	12,838	15,957	19,843	22,103	24,142	24,632	25,327	68,527	69,773	71,119	75,739	80,961	88,170	96,810	105,941	112,667	112,274	117,504	125,593	134,751*	
Real estate activities ⁿ		35,267	33,543	32,212	31,538	34,700	36,900	41,240	45,544	46,421	47,818	143,470	145,494	148,226	150,618	152,882	153,478	159,689	162,181	168,269	171,766	176,516	179,387	183,282*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities												12,363	13,005	13,628	14,543	15,620	15,922	17,309	18,165	19,184	19,476	19,769	20,461	21,340*	
Administrative and support service activities												5,697	6,170	7,045	8,158	9,108	10,198	11,859	14,067	14,972	15,300	15,651	15,994	16,796*	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^o	35,140	5,288	7,237	8,070	8,019	8,551	9,139	9,262	9,319	10,012	10,405	64,040	66,247	69,630	73,046	79,002	80,625	87,095	91,200	95,865	101,769	105,212	109,505	115,309*	
Education		17,372	21,030	23,913	25,138	27,606	28,640	30,738	32,716	36,233	38,638	75,323	79,550	84,177	88,345	93,186	99,852	107,048	113,288	120,060	123,904	128,760	134,760	140,239*	
Human health and social work activities		4,178	4,487	5,171	5,487	6,109	6,470	6,888	7,474	8,191	8,581	16,885	17,666	18,297	18,853	20,854	21,550	23,144	24,503	26,143	27,502	29,316	31,366	33,409*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^p		12,896	11,785	12,303	13,955	13,483	13,933	16,643	18,204	20,520	22,966	6,664	6,964	7,216	7,477	8,129	8,496	8,894	9,306	9,857	10,031	10,370	10,835	11,399*	
Other service activities																									
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																									
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																									
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	11,103	12,026	13,308	12,428	16,172	17,180	19,105	21,476	23,043	23,725	24,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	395,013	413,428	414,092	429,699	448,654	463,165	480,435	493,651	522,260	542,652	565,759	1,436,073	1,507,172	1,553,502	1,642,711	1,700,405	1,700,448	1,846,506	1,982,653	2,109,263	2,058,149	2,150,497	2,263,570	2,312,383*	
Taxes less subsidies on products	23,747	28,090	27,957	29,789	32,350	34,574	34,051	38,388	42,257	47,455	52,770	123,150	124,869	136,070	148,430	161,952	169,975	191,831	211,053	230,480	226,150	244,320	265,674	263,867*	
Net factor income from abroad
GNI
Growth of Output (% annual change)																									
GDP	6.0	5.4	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.5	4.8	...	4.7	3.5	6.0	4.0	0.4	9.0	7.6	6.7	-2.4	4.8	5.6	1.9*	
Agriculture	4.9	5.5	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.0	5.8	3.0	2.0	...	5.3	1.3	4.5	1.2	-0.1	5.2	2.6	5.2	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.7*	
Industry	8.6	4.1	0.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.9	1.7	-0.6	4.0	...	5.9	2.8	7.5	2.0	-4.1	17.1	10.4	7.4	-4.0	6.9	10.8	0.6*	
Services	5.9	4.5	-1.8	3.7	6.8	3.3	5.6	4.5	7.3	6.0	5.8	...	4.5	4.3	6.0	5.4	1.2	8.4	9.3	6.8	-4.5	4.7	5.3	2.3*	
Expenditure on GDP at 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 market prices ^q	418,733	441,518	442,049	459,488	481,004	497,739	514,486	532,038	564,517	590,107	618,529	1,559,223	1,631,327	1,657,342	1,707,501	1,744,142	1,684,418	1,847,854	1,892,199	2,098,440	2,088,352	2,269,120	2,434,638	2,521,163*	
Final consumption expenditure	...	390,017	405,389	421,043	428,452	446,957	468,921	485,657	492,849	522,910	552,676	1,448,115	1,489,236	1,520,656	1,577,437	1,630,534	1,673,400	1,714,634	1,813,624	1,963,977	2,035,007	2,178,659	2,332,778	2,346,309*	
Household final consumption	...	348,989	360,947	371,421	374,057	392,219	413,217	425,419	430,763	455,468	482,984	1,297,998	1,336,938	1,372,459	1,413,613	1,449,769	1,511,106	1,521,254	1,615,490	1,744,320	1,806,374	1,949,679	2,081,872	2,165,429*	
NPISHs final consumption	...	5,243	5,855	6,970	7,998	7,765	8,377	9,519	9,707	9,980	11,473	22,303	23,437	23,943	25,291	26,298	26,304	28,262	29,628	34,702	36,623	40,148	43,883	46,641*	
Government final consumption	...	35,785	38,586	42,652	46,397	46,973	47,328	50,719	52,378	57,462	58,220	127,814	128,860	124,255	138,533	154,467	135,991	165,119	168,507	184,955	192,011	188,832	207,023	134,239*	
Gross capital formation	...	98,649	84,808	90,298	106,048	116,084	121,233	127,326	165,035	179,205	240,919	433,625	453,544	493,899	567,567	607,188	560,904	870,363	976,406	1,085,030	795,614	1,041,194	1,170,416	1,018,726*	
Gross fixed capital formation	...	84,751	84,863	88,069	90,949	91,427	101,570	106,940	108,922	109,459	127,647	373,939	381,170	414,557	466,473	536,417	570,679	702,408	785,371	874,481	796,389	874,412	907,774	809,228*	
Public	...	18,063	16,464	13,218	12,458	13,389	13,121	17,188	20,138	22,152	24,205	135,125	126,272	105,916	123,202	106,057	211,887	287,561	239,923	215,492	201,544	227,253	234,576	187,262*	
Private	...	66,687	68,398	74,852	78,491	78,038	88,448	89,752	88,783	87,307	103,442	238,814	254,898	308,640	343,271	430,360	358,793	414,846	545,448	658,989	594,845	647,159	673,198	621,966*	
Changes in inventories ^r	...	13,898	-54	2,228	15,099	24,657	19,664	20,386	56,113	69,746	113,273	59,686	72,374	79,342	101,094	70,772	-9,776	167,955	191,035	210,550	-775	166,782	262,642	209,498*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	...	99,610	76,512	72,881	81,828	79,344	78,318	77,578	78,142	81,168	72,695	121,715	146,293	165,235	194,706	199,215	164,739	179,327	193,125	203,831	171,458	134,904	180,852	190,884*	
Exports of goods	...	69,789	54,440	47,871	50,469	55,343	54,748	50,981	46,470	46,231	38,489	68,703	77,501	78,422	86,972	79,083	57,811	61,265	66,834	77,297	70,160	87,031	114,658	90,277*	
Exports of services	...	29,822	22,072	25,009	31,359	24,001	23,570	26,597	31,672	34,937	34,206	53,013	68,792	86,813	107,733	120,132	106,928	118,062	126,291	126,534	101,298	47,873	66,195	100,607*	

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	146,757	124,660	124,734	135,323	144,647	153,987	158,523	171,509	193,175	247,762	444,232	457,746	522,448	632,208	692,795	714,626	916,470	1,090,956	1,154,398	913,728	1,085,637	1,249,408	1,034,756*
Imports of goods	...	126,238	106,025	107,452	113,725	121,307	128,962	130,747	137,795	157,472	209,242	382,545	405,725	450,359	549,936	597,381	610,777	790,826	955,042	1,008,971	805,372	985,746	1,112,686	871,807*
Imports of services	...	20,519	18,635	17,282	21,598	23,339	25,026	27,776	33,714	35,703	38,520	61,687	52,021	72,089	82,272	95,414	103,848	125,644	135,914	145,427	108,356	99,891	136,723	162,950*
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption ⁵	...	...	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.7	5.4	3.2	1.3	5.7	6.2	...	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	4.2	0.8	6.2	8.1	3.6	4.3	5.4	4.0*
Government final consumption	...	...	7.8	10.5	8.8	1.2	0.8	7.2	3.3	9.7	1.3	...	0.8	-3.6	11.5	11.5	-12.0	21.4	2.1	9.8	3.8	-1.7	5.5	-35.2*
Gross capital formation	...	...	-14.0	6.5	17.4	9.5	4.4	5.0	29.6	8.6	34.4	...	4.6	8.9	14.9	7.0	-7.6	55.2	12.2	11.1	-26.7	30.4	10.5	-13.0*
Exports of goods and services	...	...	-23.2	-4.7	12.3	-3.0	-1.3	-0.9	0.7	3.9	-10.4	...	20.2	12.9	17.8	2.3	-17.3	8.9	7.7	5.5	-15.9	-21.1	35.0	5.5*
Imports of goods and services	...	...	-15.1	0.1	8.5	6.9	6.5	2.9	8.2	12.6	28.3	...	3.0	14.1	21.0	9.6	3.2	28.2	19.0	5.8	-20.8	16.3	15.0	-17.2*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																								
Gross capital formation	92,182	98,649	93,019	105,383	131,671	155,907	175,633	208,779	247,272	313,029	456,489	433,625	502,944	578,485	691,772	758,052	736,577	1,148,546	1,366,752	1,596,777	1,183,732	1,530,513	1,846,017	1,754,158*
Gross national saving	72,021	118,797	111,181	116,998	146,269	167,451	189,858	207,876	270,952	354,466	428,354	429,974	595,439	670,212	873,322	929,008	907,204	1,282,356	1,398,476	1,625,248	1,250,584	1,372,019	1,431,549	1,703,759*
Gross domestic saving	57,577	51,501	43,599	42,141	63,064	68,110	58,757	71,453	80,188	93,230	136,589	114,566	160,375	159,432	209,070	184,809	95,012	399,560	511,191	590,548	222,409	277,381	284,781	345,186*
Net factor income from abroad	13,125	1,701	-605	-676	-1,684	1,637	4,956	7,432	7,947	11,750	9,117	7,549	12,291	13,079	32,752	34,243	34,004	30,995	22,615	39,916	45,954	23,286	28,891	42,933*
Net current transfers from abroad	1,319	65,595	68,186	75,533	84,889	97,704	126,146	128,992	182,817	249,487	282,648	307,859	422,772	497,701	631,500	709,957	778,187	851,801	864,671	994,785	982,221	1,071,352	1,117,877	1,315,640*
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	15.2	11.7	9.5	8.6	11.7	11.6	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.4	11.5	7.3	9.1	8.2	9.4	7.6	3.6	13.0	14.8	15.3	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.4*
Gross national saving	19.0	26.9	24.2	23.8	27.3	28.4	29.0	28.6	33.2	35.9	35.9	27.5	33.9	34.4	39.1	38.3	34.8	41.7	40.5	42.1	32.2	31.5	29.0	31.7*
Gross capital formation	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	27.7	28.6	29.7	31.0	31.3	28.2	37.3	39.5	41.4	30.4	35.8	37.3	32.6*
At Current Market Prices (NRs)																								
Per capita GDP	18,036	19,072	19,410	20,337	21,689	23,292	25,279	28,905	31,946	38,172	45,435	58,843	65,484	71,627	80,941	86,700	94,398	110,357	122,815	135,889	135,692	150,495	169,038	182,683*
Per capita GNI	18,660	19,146	19,384	20,309	21,620	23,357	25,471	29,200	32,257	38,626	45,782	59,128	65,941	72,107	82,129	87,925	95,628	111,469	123,619	137,294	137,295	151,300	170,027	184,140*
At Current Prices (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	5,337.8	5,890.9	5,899.6	6,464.7	7,285.5	8,258.8	8,990.2	10,958.8	11,692.1	12,739.8	16,281	21,575.0	21,703.0	22,161.2	22,731.6	24,360.6	24,524.5	28,971.6	33,111.5	34,186.2	33,433.7	36,927.2	40,828.2	41,211.0*
GNI	5,522.5	5,913.6	5,891.9	6,455.8	7,262.6	8,281.8	9,058.3	11,070.7	11,806.0	12,891.3	16,405	21,676.5	21,854.7	22,309.8	23,065.1	24,704.8	24,844.3	29,263.4	33,328.2	34,539.8	33,830.1	37,124.8	41,067.3	41,539.8*
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	253.7	254.5	249.2	267.1	294.4	326.4	347.5	435.2	457.9	492.1	620	814.3	808.2	814.3	824.1	871.4	887.6	1,039.0	1,176.7	1,203.8	1,166.6	1,276.8	1,398.9	1,399.0*
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	62.4	64.5	66.0	68.3	71.1	72.6	73.6	73.2	78.1	82.0	82.8	89.2	97.1	94.3	99.2	99.2	101.6	106.2	106.8	112.6	116.1	119.2	122.2	...
Mining; 2014/2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.4	108.4	129.0	129.0	124.4	130.8	135.7	...
Manufacturing; 2003/2004 | 2008/2009 | 2014/2015 = 100	98.9	102.4	95.6	97.9	100.0	102.6	104.7	107.4	106.3	106.4	102.6	107.1	111.6	116.0	124.1	100.0	90.2	105.6	116.2	124.5	113.5	118.6	125.7	122.8
ENERGY annual values																								
Coal ¹ (t '000)																								
Production	18	17	10	12	10	9	12	20	14	15	8	10	10	14	8	7	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...
Imports	401	280	248	216	280	248	401	239	314	294	292	311	364	427	544	791	765	996	1,303	1,668	1,552	2,022	1,248	...
Consumption ⁴	...	296	258	228	290	221	353	209	281	265	416	426	506	604	465	676	780	966	1,108	846*	...	...	...	...

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	1,469	1,642	1,828	2,111	2,194	2,402	2,515	2,723	2,761	2,774	3,073	3,159	3,433	3,468	3,368	3,637	3,299	4,083	4,476	4,738	6,012	6,045	9,521	10,536
Exports	95	126	134	192	141	111	97	77	60	46	75	31	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	35	107	44	493	1,346
Imports	232	227	238	150	187	241	266	329	425	356	639	697	746	790	1,319	1,370	1,778	2,175	2,582	2,813	1,729	2,806	1,543	1,833
Consumption	1,174	1,281	1,400	1,505	1,654	1,854	1,936	2,127	2,250	2,158	2,526	2,827	3,045	3,156	3,496	3,744	3,719	4,777	5,560	6,338	6,525	7,313	9,336	10,693
Natural gas (kg)																								
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	212	296	208	293	346	405	457	441	517	517	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail prices (\$/L)																								
Gasoline, premium	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.87	0.92	1.01	1.43	1.00	1.22	1.37	1.41	1.38	1.30	1.22	0.92	0.95	1.00	0.98	0.91	0.97	1.24	1.35
Diesel	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.58	0.63	0.80	1.00	0.71	0.95	0.71	1.12	1.10	1.08	0.97	0.70	0.72	0.85	0.86	0.80	0.83	1.11	1.29
PRICE INDEXES¹ period averages																								
Consumer (national); 2014/2015 = 100	36.3	37.2	38.3	40.1	41.7	43.6	47.1	49.8	53.2	59.9	65.6	71.9	77.8	85.5	93.3	100.0	109.9	114.8	119.6	125.1	132.8	137.6	146.3	157.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^w	31.2	30.5	31.6	33.0	34.1	35.4	38.2	40.9	44.7	52.4	60.4	69.3	74.6	81.7	91.2	100.0	110.9	113.0	116.1	119.7	129.5	136.0	143.7	153.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.6	48.1	52.2	56.1	63.6	73.0	81.9	91.0	100.0	114.2	124.7	132.1	141.0	148.7	152.8	161.3	172.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.9	66.5	72.0	74.3	79.8	84.7	93.7	98.5	100.0	112.7	122.0	130.3	140.3	147.0	148.4	156.6	170.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.0	51.9	58.7	62.4	65.9	74.7	84.7	92.4	100.0	106.3	112.9	117.2	123.8	129.5	134.2	143.7	156.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.3	70.0	73.5	76.0	79.1	82.7	88.3	94.8	100.0	102.6	105.3	107.6	110.1	114.9	119.2	125.7	138.2
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.4	59.8	69.7	66.4	73.1	84.5	93.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	100.9	102.9	109.3	111.0	118.1	136.8	155.3
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123.5	123.5	123.6	123.6	110.5	101.5	99.4	99.9	100.0	105.1	104.9	105.4	103.8	105.6	109.5	111.8	113.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.8	67.5	72.2	77.5	75.7	81.5	88.2	94.1	100.0	104.3	107.5	111.9	116.9	119.4	123.7	132.0	145.4
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.6	56.2	60.9	67.8	71.5	78.5	88.0	94.7	100.0	110.1	120.9	130.6	137.1	144.4	143.6	156.2	169.9
Restaurants and hotels ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.9	56.0	62.7	67.4	71.4	78.4	86.3	92.6	100.0	104.5	113.8	118.0	124.4	138.5	150.8	157.0	169.5
Consumer (Kathmandu Valley); 2014/2015 = 100	35.3	36.4	37.1	38.6	40.8	42.9	45.7	48.6	52.0	59.3	64.7	72.6	77.9	85.5	93.2	100.0	111.6	115.0	118.8	124.5	133.2	137.6	145.5	156.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^w	29.9	29.8	30.5	31.4	33.2	34.7	36.4	38.8	42.4	51.0	58.1	68.3	73.3	80.3	90.5	100.0	113.3	115.0	118.6	122.5	132.5	140.1	147.1	155.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.6	53.6	56.6	59.6	66.8	75.2	83.6	91.8	100.0	112.4	119.2	122.0	128.6	137.5	138.9	146.6	154.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.3	64.5	68.7	70.3	76.4	79.0	91.1	96.0	100.0	116.2	122.6	126.3	135.3	145.5	146.2	152.8	170.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.3	52.3	59.3	62.6	68.2	76.4	87.0	93.7	100.0	106.0	111.6	114.5	119.0	126.4	132.2	142.5	152.8
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	65.8	69.0	69.8	78.2	81.9	86.4	93.2	100.0	103.2	104.0	103.8	108.0	116.1	120.2	126.4	141.2
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.6	76.9	91.1	86.9	87.2	95.2	105.7	105.1	100.0	101.2	100.8	102.3	109.8	111.4	121.0	141.0	158.2
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	108.9	100.4	98.9	99.2	100.0	104.0	103.6	102.2	100.3	101.3	107.1	107.0	106.6
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.4	58.0	61.3	64.6	72.2	81.9	88.5	95.6	100.0	104.2	107.7	110.0	115.5	118.2	124.2	134.2	147.6
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.5	57.7	63.7	73.7	81.0	86.3	90.0	95.9	100.0	109.7	112.8	123.9	131.4	139.6	134.6	144.7	151.4
Restaurants and hotels ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.1	55.2	66.0	68.6	73.2	80.6	89.7	93.9	100.0	103.4	112.3	115.1	122.1	134.4	143.6	148.1	157.2
Wholesale; 2017/2018 = 100	30.4	30.8	32.3	33.5	34.9	37.5	40.8	44.5	48.4	54.9	61.6	67.7	72.0	78.5	85.0	90.1	95.8	98.3	100.0	106.2	113.5	122.2	133.8	145.1
Implicit GDP deflator ^z ; 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 = 100	90.3	100.0	103.9	107.1	111.4	118.0	126.2	135.4	142.9	165.8	189.6	100.0	107.4	114.4	123.1	128.6	137.7	147.3	151.9	158.5	166.6	172.7	186.1	203.1

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	3.4	2.5	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.6	8.0	5.9	6.7	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.1	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.2	4.6	6.2	3.6	6.3	7.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ^W (national)	0.5	-2.2	3.6	4.4	3.3	4.0	7.8	7.0	9.3	17.1	15.5	14.7	7.7	9.6	11.6	9.6	10.9	1.9	2.7	3.1	8.2	5.0	5.7	6.6
Wholesale price index	...	1.3	4.9	3.7	4.2	7.4	8.8	9.1	8.8	13.4	12.2	9.9	6.4	9.0	8.3	6.1	6.3	2.7	1.7	6.2	6.9	7.6	9.5	8.5
Implicit GDP deflator	4.6	10.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	7.0	7.3	5.6	16.0	14.4	...	7.1	6.5	7.6	4.5	7.1	7.0	3.1	4.3	5.1	3.7	7.7	9.1
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (NRs billion)																								
Foreign assets (net)	80,467.5	87,798.1	88,419.1	91,407.0	108,804.7	107,742.1	139,439.2	131,909.5	171,455.4	227,666.4	216,355.9	221,265.6	383,772.1	468,238.0	599,219.7	747,287.4	955,980.9	1,014,634.9	1,054,291.7	984,783.1	1,328,349.0	1,335,620.1	1,112,363.6	1,423,277.4
Domestic claims ²	158,001.1	187,855.4	207,796.6	228,443.8	251,089.9	285,157.5	327,634.4	365,225.1	442,282.3	560,670.7	654,666.4	910,224.9	994,691.5	1,165,866.3	1,314,305.0	1,527,345.6	1,805,736.0	2,177,792.0	2,755,893.0	3,338,509.8	3,897,627.9	4,955,476.5	5,674,954.3	6,175,524.6
Claims on central government (net)	38,242.6	49,191.1	59,576.6	62,825.0	62,313.7	68,811.6	75,921.2	83,010.6	92,092.0	109,862.9	136,812.8	163,439.4	162,882.1	167,788.3	141,989.5	127,211.4	87,759.4	149,489.0	272,630.3	375,545.8	461,404.1	588,866.2	747,170.7	1,011,933.1
Claims on other financial corporations	8,502.8	9,683.4	11,828.7	11,828.7	13,343.9	12,762.8	3,581.9	3,622.2	4,709.6	7,361.1	11,759.9	13,086.7	11,884.2	13,662.8	11,073.5	16,088.6	17,443.6	21,917.1	30,444.4	42,994.9	150,629.2	219,542.3	235,000.7	256,594.8
Claims on state and local government units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	1,808.1	2,223.0	3,076.0	2,833.2	2,914.9	6,566.2	4,560.9	5,114.9	5,646.5	5,092.4	5,443.1	6,376.4	10,099.4	11,389.1	10,417.3	10,100.8	8,227.0	9,225.9	10,034.3	9,693.1	8,702.6	7,512.6	3,783.9	3,647.9
Claims on private sector	109,447.6	126,757.9	133,315.3	150,956.9	172,517.4	197,016.9	243,570.4	273,477.4	339,834.2	438,354.4	500,650.6	727,322.4	809,825.8	973,026.1	1,150,824.6	1,373,944.9	1,692,306.1	1,997,160.0	2,442,784.0	2,910,275.9	3,276,892.0	4,139,555.4	4,688,998.9	4,903,348.8
Broad money liabilities	186,120.8	214,454.2	223,988.3	245,911.2	277,310.1	300,440.0	346,824.1	395,518.2	495,377.1	630,521.2	719,599.1	921,320.1	1,130,302.3	1,315,376.3	1,565,967.2	1,877,801.5	2,244,578.6	2,591,702.0	3,094,466.6	3,582,137.7	4,230,969.8	5,154,853.2	5,505,400.8	6,130,483.4
Currency outside depository corporations	42,143.0	48,295.1	55,658.3	56,885.2	63,218.9	68,784.1	77,780.4	83,553.3	100,175.2	125,758.5	142,114.5	141,931.5	170,491.7	195,874.2	227,537.4	270,080.4	327,482.7	361,745.9	415,985.4	423,204.3	490,396.4	571,971.8	505,902.9	514,403.6
Transferable deposits ^{aa}	18,836.8	22,281.8	21,497.6	26,868.9	30,750.7	31,421.6	35,280.3	43,334.4	54,168.7	70,700.8	76,044.8	80,419.9	93,214.0	105,715.9	127,292.6	154,664.2	175,804.4	207,656.4	253,409.5	303,438.4	365,864.4	477,438.4	442,210.5	432,578.8
Other deposits ^{ab}	125,141.1	143,877.2	146,832.1	162,157.1	183,336.4	200,234.2	233,763.3	268,630.2	341,033.2	434,061.8	501,440.1	698,968.8	866,596.6	1,013,786.1	1,211,137.1	1,453,056.9	1,741,291.5	2,022,299.6	2,425,071.7	2,855,494.9	3,374,708.9	4,105,443.0	4,557,287.4	5,183,501.0
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from broad money ^{ac}	52,347.8	61,199.3	72,227.4	73,939.6	82,584.5	92,459.6	120,249.5	101,616.4	118,360.6	157,815.9	151,423.2	210,170.3	248,161.3	318,728.0	347,557.5	396,831.5	517,138.3	600,724.9	715,718.1	741,155.3	995,007.1	1,136,243.4	1,281,917.1	1,468,318.6
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	21.8	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.4	14.0	25.2	27.3	14.1	28.0	22.7	16.4	19.1	19.9	19.5	15.5	19.4	15.8	18.1	21.8	6.8	11.4
M2^{ad} (% of GDP at current market prices)	49.0	48.6	48.8	50.0	51.7	51.0	53.0	54.3	60.7	63.8	60.3	59.0	64.3	67.5	70.1	77.5	86.1	84.2	89.5	92.8	108.8	118.4	111.6	113.9
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.8	7.0	7.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.2	3.0	6.2	5.8
Time: 6 months	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.4	6.4	6.6	8.6	8.1	6.5	6.5	4.5	9.6	9.9	9.8	8.2	7.1	10.4	9.7
12 months	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	6.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	8.4	6.9	6.5	5.8	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.0	7.3	10.1	10.2
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs billion)																								
Central Government																								
Revenue	46.0	52.9	54.9	65.0	71.1	82.5	84.1	102.2	120.6	166.0	216.2	252.9	285.1	330.9	404.6	450.0	524.0	653.9	803.3	894.0	782.8	900.8	...	...
Taxes	33.2	38.9	39.3	42.6	48.2	54.1	57.4	71.1	85.2	117.1	159.8	181.3	211.7	259.2	312.4	355.9	421.1	553.9	659.5	764.4	613.4	761.1	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	7.0	8.5	8.1	6.9	8.1	8.8	9.2	13.7	16.6	24.1	33.8	43.1	51.3	64.2	75.6	86.2	114.2	144.8	154.8	188.3	213.2	221.5	...	...
Payable by individuals	1.9	1.8	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	11.9	12.3	15.5	19.4	8.5	9.7	34.9	16.2	54.9	57.9	83.5	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.4	6.0	4.4	5.5	6.8	7.3	7.6	11.6	13.3	19.6	20.2	25.8	30.5	37.1	45.4	63.4	84.5	92.6	105.6	104.9	123.2	104.6	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.4	4.4	4.3	5.5	8.5	11.6	10.8	14.2	19.9	17.3	33.0	28.5	32.2	33.3	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	-	-	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	4.1	5.1	6.0	6.5	6.9	...	...
Taxes on property	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	14.8	17.2	17.8	20.2	23.1	27.9	31.1	38.7	45.0	63.0	89.7	100.2	114.1	134.6	164.4	189.4	218.7	278.6	367.4	424.4	269.7	353.7	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	10.8	12.6	12.7	14.2	15.6	15.7	15.3	16.7	21.1	26.8	35.2	36.6	43.4	56.9	68.0	74.8	82.2	103.1	126.9	143.3	123.8	179.0	...	...
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	5.0	5.4	2.3	0.1	0.0	...	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Grants (revenue)	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	11.3	14.4	13.8	15.8	20.3	26.4	38.5	49.3	40.8	35.2	42.2	38.2	39.5	40.4	42.4	29.6	29.7	35.4	...	...
Other revenue	7.2	7.3	8.9	11.1	11.6	14.0	12.8	15.3	15.2	22.6	17.9	22.3	32.5	36.5	50.0	55.9	63.4	59.6	101.4	100.0	139.7	104.3	...	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	78.3	...	...	...	...	...	186.5	217.3	243.3	247.4	303.2	339.1	371.1	518.6	696.9	837.5	784.1	846.2	...	...

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.6	59.5	66.0	66.0	84.4	88.5	89.3	118.8	111.5	99.9	117.8	119.1	...	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	27.1	23.8	23.3	30.0	31.8	44.6	57.1	62.9	38.4	34.8	36.8	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	4.8	4.7	5.8	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	8.2	10.0	12.5	15.2	13.7	12.0	9.3	8.7	10.0	16.2	20.7	26.1	34.7	...	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	105.1	101.9	...	...
Grants (expense)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.9	90.1	103.7	102.2	133.4	157.7	170.8	244.0	409.4	564.2	350.8	394.8	...	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.2	20.8	28.2	35.6	39.0	50.8	56.7	87.3	95.6	113.1	147.3	156.5	...	...
Other expense	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.3	2.3	...	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	-7.3	...	...	...	...	...	29.8	35.6	41.7	83.5	101.4	111.0	153.0	135.3	106.4	56.6	-1.3	54.6	...	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.1	49.3	51.3	54.3	66.5	88.4	122.3	208.7	270.7	241.6	189.1	228.8	...	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232.6	266.6	294.6	301.6	369.7	427.5	493.3	727.4	967.6	1,079.0	973.2	1,075.1	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-16.4	-13.7	-9.6	29.3	34.9	22.5	30.7	-73.4	-164.3	-185.0	-190.4	-174.2	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.4	-1.2	5.6	43.0	46.9	31.8	39.4	-63.4	-148.1	-164.3	-164.4	-139.5	...	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	-2.5	-7.2	-9.1	-4.5	-4.4	-1.1	-4.7	-3.2	0.3	0.7	12.1	2.3	-18.6	-5.9	31.0	49.2	111.9	23.6	-0.1	-33.3	122.6	129.4	...	...
Domestic	...	-7.2	-9.1	-4.5	-4.4	-1.1	-4.7	-3.2	0.3	0.7	11.6	2.3	-18.6	-9.4	31.0	47.2	111.2	20.8	-0.3	-33.6	120.0	129.2	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	3.5	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.2	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	12.1	13.4	9.3	3.9	2.4	4.7	5.8	11.2	13.1	31.0	22.7	23.7	-9.1	-35.1	-3.9	3.5	56.8	70.2	194.7	154.4	312.9	303.1	...	...
Domestic	4.0	5.8	6.3	4.8	0.6	1.4	4.6	8.7	12.0	31.1	22.2	22.9	-6.6	-20.9	-5.2	-5.0	37.4	43.5	118.1	66.5	157.7	203.7	...	...
External	8.1	7.5	2.9	-0.9	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.7	-2.4	-14.2	1.3	8.5	19.5	26.6	76.6	88.0	155.2	99.4	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	12.1	12.0	12.0	13.2	13.2	14.0	12.9	14.0	14.8	16.8	18.1	16.2	16.2	17.0	18.1	18.6	20.1	21.3	23.2	23.2	20.1	21.1	...	...
Taxes	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.8	13.4	11.6	12.0	13.3	14.0	14.7	16.1	18.0	19.1	19.8	15.8	17.8	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.4	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.5	17.1	16.8	15.5	16.6	17.6	18.9	23.6	28.0	28.0	25.0	25.1	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.2	-2.4	-4.8	-4.8	-4.9	-4.1	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.5	-2.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-3.3	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																								
Total expenditure	60.8	73.9	73.4	74.2	78.3	88.8	94.9	116.6	137.9	199.7	232.6	266.6	294.6	301.6	363.8	439.2	601.0	727.4	967.6	958.0	973.2	1,075.1	...	...
General public services	15.0	21.3	18.1	18.6	18.1	18.5	19.5	27.2	20.0	36.9	64.4	76.0	51.1	57.2	57.8	96.3	86.8	135.5	341.1	422.0	462.5	570.5	...	...
Defense	3.5	3.8	5.9	7.4	8.5	11.0	11.3	11.0	11.2	14.5	17.8	19.4	22.7	20.9	31.0	33.2	35.1	43.1	48.0	50.0	49.8	51.9	...	...
Public order and safety	3.7	5.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.5	13.7	15.9	26.7	31.0	39.3	37.8	45.0	34.0	34.8	57.0	53.9	48.0	51.9	57.0	...	...
Economic affairs	20.6	22.5	19.1	17.4	18.4	22.3	22.1	26.6	38.6	44.8	65.8	80.3	68.6	72.3	94.1	123.6	175.3	248.8	339.9	271.1	215.6	188.1	...	...
Environmental protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	7.5	11.7	5.8	10.0	10.6	8.4	5.4	...	...
Housing and community amenities	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.5	3.3	7.1	9.8	19.6	8.4	9.6	10.0	9.4	13.1	16.9	22.8	38.4	48.9	35.8	31.7	36.7	...	...
Health	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	7.8	10.3	13.4	18.0	22.0	22.9	21.9	26.5	29.5	34.0	45.4	35.9	36.0	40.2	49.5	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.4	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.0	6.8	4.1	...	...
Education	9.3	11.0	13.1	13.2	14.4	17.2	19.3	21.4	26.9	35.3	46.2	54.9	62.1	62.4	77.8	79.8	90.7	108.6	45.0	36.2	39.4	37.1	...	...
Social protection	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.2	7.4	19.3	9.5	9.8	10.6	11.8	12.5	15.0	19.3	38.3	39.6	42.3	66.9	74.7	...	...

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	...	...
Health	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	...	...
Social protection	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million)																								
Exports, fob	49,823	55,654	46,945	49,931	53,911	58,706	60,234	59,383	59,267	67,698	60,824	64,339	74,261	76,917	91,991	85,319	70,117	73,049	81,360	97,110	97,709	141,124	200,031	157,141
Imports, cif	108,505	115,687	107,389	124,352	136,277	149,474	173,780	194,695	221,938	284,470	374,335	396,176	461,668	556,740	714,366	774,684	773,599	990,113	1,245,103	1,418,535	1,196,799	1,539,837	1,920,448	1,611,732
Trade balance	-58,682	-60,033	-60,444	-74,422	-82,366	-90,768	-113,546	-135,312	-162,671	-216,772	-313,511	-331,837	-387,407	-479,823	-622,374	-689,365	-703,482	-917,064	-1,163,743	-1,321,426	-1,099,090	-1,398,713	-1,720,417	-1,454,591
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	39.7	11.7	-15.6	6.4	8.0	8.9	2.6	-1.4	-0.2	14.2	-10.2	5.8	15.4	3.6	19.6	-7.3	-17.8	4.2	11.4	19.4	0.6	44.4	41.7	-21.4
Imports	24.0	6.6	-7.2	15.8	9.6	9.7	16.3	12.0	14.0	28.2	31.6	5.8	16.5	20.6	28.3	8.4	-0.1	28.0	25.8	13.9	-15.6	28.7	24.7	-16.1
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	776.9	801.0	646.0	679.1	768.6	846.0	862.0	909.9	996.1	966.5	954.6	1,008.8	960.2	962.4	1,012.3	762.0	840.9	847.3	899.9	1,089.5	970.5	1,852.6	1,491.3	1,373.6
1. India	307.2	352.6	363.6	339.8	417.1	540.1	563.0	592.5	562.9	562.8	570.6	614.4	601.2	578.1	584.1	419.1	394.6	420.2	461.8	659.6	623.9	1,333.7	935.4	842.6
2. United States	198.0	202.8	122.0	163.1	131.4	105.1	96.7	74.9	67.1	63.1	54.7	70.3	56.5	68.2	75.4	70.4	88.5	82.6	92.8	98.4	86.8	132.6	147.2	146.6
3. Germany	108.7	83.7	52.6	45.7	48.3	43.3	39.3	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.7	40.9	29.5	33.5	32.3	26.8	29.4	29.1	29.5	28.3	23.6	29.9	32.6	35.4
4. United Kingdom	17.3	13.3	10.5	13.8	22.7	14.6	16.4	15.3	17.5	18.5	17.7	19.8	13.7	19.5	20.6	20.7	24.7	25.4	26.1	22.1	17.1	23.5	23.8	25.1
5. Türkiye	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	2.1	3.9	6.1	8.8	7.5	9.6	11.6	16.9	12.6	27.5	47.5	35.2	24.1	12.3	21.7	26.1	11.1
6. France	10.7	9.2	6.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	17.9	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.7	15.6	10.5	12.5	12.4	10.1	11.6	11.1	11.7	12.1	9.7	12.5	13.3	16.6
7. Japan	10.2	18.2	6.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	8.2	9.2	9.0	10.9	11.4	8.4	11.2	9.7	9.7	9.3	7.9	7.8	10.4	12.8
8. China, People's Republic of	...	...	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	8.3	17.7	23.9	13.6	10.2	21.9	20.2	28.0	11.5	18.1	22.3	22.2	18.1	5.7	8.4	5.4	8.6
9. Australia	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.8	4.2	5.6	4.0	4.6	3.7	5.3	5.8	5.0	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	9.4	10.8	12.6
10. Italy	4.3	9.1	7.4	6.8	8.0	8.1	9.8	9.3	10.0	11.0	9.5	10.6	8.2	9.6	11.9	9.0	10.9	12.1	11.3	9.0	5.6	8.0	9.9	9.7
Imports, total	1,471.4	1,576.5	1,417.1	1,599.5	1,865.2	2,081.5	2,409.5	3,104.0	3,630.6	3,803.6	5,189.4	5,977.5	6,066.9	6,507.6	7,664.1	6,708.1	8,954.6	9,922.8	12,793.5	12,434.4	9,892.0	16,094.3	14,011.9	12,314.7
1. India	574.2	612.4	573.8	911.7	1,067.1	1,230.6	1,481.5	1,916.8	2,160.8	2,131.9	3,252.7	3,751.7	3,935.5	4,103.8	4,935.2	4,008.2	5,816.2	6,519.7	8,327.4	7,777.2	6,257.2	9,583.6	8,687.8	7,354.0
2. China, People's Republic of	120.8	85.0	56.1	61.2	73.6	114.6	91.8	244.5	369.4	421.4	561.2	689.9	696.6	603.6	939.5	920.0	1,247.2	1,267.4	1,738.1	1,939.9	1,339.9	2,383.3	1,853.8	1,978.3
3. United Arab Emirates	28.8	39.3	5.0	11.0	5.5	10.7	15.2	63.1	57.8	44.5	193.7	328.8	374.2	391.1	417.8	266.3	210.0	175.1	242.3	255.3	182.3	415.5	321.8	276.6
4. Indonesia	32.5	30.8	37.4	51.1	44.1	72.5	78.1	140.1	114.9	107.1	106.6	115.2	93.4	181.0	157.5	118.1	110.9	121.4	128.6	260.3	152.3	366.1	354.0	264.8
5. Argentina	12.1	6.7	5.8	11.8	15.1	13.2	13.9	38.5	64.6	83.7	87.3	99.2	81.4	179.2	107.4	71.1	84.4	133.7	75.4	92.7	216.2	451.7	236.0	85.3
6. United States	24.8	17.4	32.9	22.0	19.4	24.5	23.2	58.8	53.4	49.2	74.0	61.6	49.4	56.1	74.0	96.0	95.2	81.9	94.0	157.8	171.6	297.8	293.9	74.5
7. Ukraine	...	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	9.7	8.4	5.8	18.2	26.2	22.6	3.4	68.2	34.9	47.4	28.2	51.3	60.8	69.5	88.1	90.8	198.3	137.5	309.8
8. Australia	8.5	11.1	8.7	9.3	17.2	21.1	19.6	26.7	28.4	29.5	40.3	20.2	23.6	24.1	26.0	35.8	46.1	51.3	72.3	63.3	46.4	228.0	142.1	146.6
9. Malaysia	31.9	42.7	62.7	51.5	49.8	39.2	34.2	41.6	53.6	63.1	66.2	71.5	55.2	52.8	72.8	58.2	72.8	86.5	103.8	99.2	80.0	138.3	123.8	117.5
10. Canada	6.7	3.0	3.4	5.2	9.3	3.8	9.9	20.3	18.6	12.0	11.2	15.0	12.5	30.1	35.8	59.4	49.5	86.5	106.8	126.5	155.2	107.1	59.3	48.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ae} fiscal year ending 15 July (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	248.6	272.7	236.7	148.2	196.6	160.0	194.7	-17.1	351.8	523.7	-371.4	-176.8	908.9	634.6	909.2	1,067.3	1,338.8	-93.5	-2,362.0	-2,348.2	-326.0	-2,844.1	-5,174.2	-557.1
Balance on goods	-760.2	-763.8	-692.5	-904.5	-1,053.3	-1,192.3	-1,519.8	-1,844.1	-2,400.7	-2,727.6	-4,074.0	-4,425.8	-4,604.8	-5,247.0	-6,071.8	-6,669.5	-6,388.6	-8,445.6	-10,857.3	-11,382.8	-9,190.3	-11,510.0	-13,759.2	-10,700.7
Exports	851.0	945.2	755.8	652.5	748.8	833.1	849.9	874.4	951.8	913.7	847.6	951.0	1,008.4	977.2	1,028.2	988.1	703.9	773.7	895.0	1,009.5	935.6	1,219.3	1,754.2	1,405.9
Imports	-1,611.2	-1,708.9	-1,448.3	-1,557.0	-1,802.1	-2,025.5	-2,369.7	-2,718.5	-3,352.5	-3,641.3	-4,921.6	-5,376.8	-5,613.2	-6,224.2	-7,100.1	-7,657.6	-7,092.5	-9,219.3	-11,752.4	-12,392.4	-10,125.9	-12,729.3	-15,513.4	-12,106.6
Balance on services	173.5	125.9	51.0	90.7	123.4	-29.3	-94.0	-120.8	-170.3	-145.7	-219.5	-119.3	175.1	87.5	213.6	275.0	91.9	26.1	13.9	-136.3	8.6	-618.6	-893.5	-642.2
Credit	448.4	403.5	305.7	341.2	465.8	361.1	365.8	455.8	648.8	685.4	685.9	734.3	892.8	1,082.7	1,275.2	1,498.7	1,301.8	1,491.8	1,689.4	1,650.3	1,353.6	671.0	1,007.9	1,439.0
Debit	-274.9	-277.7	-254.7	-250.5	-342.4	-390.4	-459.8	-576.6	-819.1	-831.1	-905.4	-853.6	-717.7	-995.2	-1,061.5	-1,223.7	-1,209.9	-1,465.7	-1,675.4	-1,786.6	-1,345.0	-1,289.6	-1,901.4	-2,081.2

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Balance on primary income	34.4	23.1	-7.8	-8.7	-22.9	23.7	68.2	109.4	122.3	152.0	121.5	105.3	146.6	146.2	333.7	342.1	319.7	294.2	210.5	357.4	398.7	198.4	237.3	475.8	
Credit	...	73.8	55.8	57.7	52.1	108.7	157.5	209.9	207.0	214.0	200.0	243.6	273.8	263.4	402.9	428.3	404.7	490.1	660.4	707.9	588.0	516.9	474.4	733.6	
Debit	...	-50.8	-63.6	-66.5	-75.0	-85.0	-89.3	-100.5	-84.7	-62.0	-78.4	-138.3	-127.2	-117.2	-69.2	-86.2	-85.0	-195.9	-449.9	-350.5	-189.3	-318.5	-237.1	-257.8	
Balance on secondary income ^{af}	800.9	887.6	886.0	970.7	1,149.4	1,358.0	1,740.3	1,838.3	2,800.5	3,245.1	3,800.5	4,263.0	5,192.1	5,647.9	6,433.7	7,119.7	7,315.7	8,031.8	8,270.9	8,813.6	8,457.0	9,086.1	9,240.8	10,309.9	
Credit	828.6	907.0	911.7	999.4	1,207.5	1,408.1	1,805.4	1,897.5	2,841.2	3,348.0	3,869.3	4,308.6	5,254.3	5,732.2	6,468.2	7,145.4	7,351.4	8,068.8	8,326.6	8,909.6	8,504.1	9,137.6	9,304.6	10,369.4	
Debit	-27.6	-19.4	-25.7	-28.6	-58.1	-50.1	-65.1	-59.2	-40.7	-102.9	-68.7	-45.6	-62.2	-84.3	-34.5	-25.7	-35.7	-37.0	-55.7	-96.0	-47.1	-51.5	-63.8	-59.5	
Capital account	114.9	83.6	73.6	69.1	19.6	21.9	43.0	63.6	122.7	78.9	169.9	221.1	221.2	117.3	173.2	147.9	159.2	125.2	169.3	137.3	122.8	129.8	82.7	57.8	
Financial account	90.3	-382.4	-485.3	-220.6	-294.7	-352.6	-16.8	-37.6	170.5	270.8	104.2	45.1	368.0	139.9	108.1	182.2	273.5	250.0	959.6	862.1	2,293.2	2,011.1	2,728.4	1,805.0	
Direct investment	3.4	-0.5	-3.6	12.8	...	1.9	-6.5	5.4	4.6	23.3	38.6	90.0	112.5	102.0	32.5	43.9	55.5	127.5	168.5	115.4	169.0	165.6	154.8	45.2	
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	86.9	-381.9	-481.7	-233.4	-294.7	-354.5	-10.2	-42.9	165.9	247.5	65.7	-44.9	255.5	37.9	75.5	138.3	218.0	122.5	791.2	746.7	2,124.2	1,845.5	2,573.6	1,759.8	
Net errors and omissions	-212.2	156.8	137.6	54.2	351.2	250.7	179.0	135.2	-96.6	-46.1	46.4	-10.7	228.1	36.9	120.2	184.4	150.8	315.1	1,097.8	853.6	548.3	668.3	832.3	1,045.1	
Overall balance	241.6	130.8	-37.4	50.9	272.8	79.9	399.9	144.2	548.5	827.4	-50.8	78.8	1,726.3	928.7	1,310.6	1,581.8	1,922.2	596.8	-135.3	-495.1	2,638.4	-34.9	-1,531.2	2,350.8	
Reserves and related items	-241.6	-130.8	37.4	-50.9	-272.8	-79.9	-399.9	-144.2	-548.5	-827.4	50.8	-78.8	-1,726.3	-928.7	-1,310.6	-1,581.8	-1,922.2	-596.8	135.3	495.1	-2,638.4	34.9	1,531.2	-2,350.8	
Reserve assets	...	-126.4	41.6	-47.0	-280.3	-90.5	-399.9	-183.8	-565.3	-826.3	6.6	-73.2	-1,720.4	-915.4	-1,297.0	-1,570.3	-1,923.4	-580.7	144.5	503.0	-2,631.0	34.9	1,531.2	-2,350.8	
Use of IMF credit and loans	...	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9	7.5	10.6	-0.0	39.6	16.8	-1.0	44.2	-5.6	-5.9	-13.4	-13.6	-11.6	1.2	-16.1	-9.2	-7.9	-7.3	-	-	-	
International investment position	901.8	1,898.1	2,975.8	4,155.6	4,187.9	2,698.2	1,669.6	2,169.8	678.8	-2,234.5	-573.3
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	12.2	15.8	12.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.1	5.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.1	2.9	
Imports	26.6	28.6	24.2	24.6	24.8	24.8	26.2	26.3	26.7	28.3	30.8	25.4	26.3	28.6	32.0	32.0	29.7	32.2	36.0	36.8	30.8	35.4	38.9	30.0	
Balance on goods	-14.4	-12.8	-11.6	-14.3	-14.5	-14.6	-16.8	-17.9	-19.1	-21.2	-25.5	-20.5	-21.2	-23.7	-26.7	-27.4	-26.1	-29.1	-32.9	-33.3	-27.3	-31.1	-33.7	-26.0	
Balance on services	3.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-1.1	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.0	-1.7	-2.2	-1.6	
Current account balance	-2.2	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	-0.2	2.8	4.1	-2.3	-0.8	4.3	2.9	4.0	4.5	5.4	-0.3	-7.1	-6.9	-0.9	-7.7	-12.6	-1.3	
Overall balance	-3.5	2.2	-0.6	0.8	3.8	1.0	4.4	1.4	4.4	6.4	-0.3	-0.3	-7.5	-3.5	-5.7	-6.0	-7.2	-2.7	-0.0	1.7	-7.3	-	5.2	-5.4	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	951.9	1,044.2	1,024.1	1,228.9	1,468.6	1,504.4	1,935.5	2,014.0	2,457.9	2,770.5	2,938.9	3,632.8	4,309.4	5,298.4	6,033.8	7,945.2	8,506.3	9,175.9	8,079.1	8,406.9	11,085.4	9,182.3	8,864.6	11,937.3	
Gold, national valuation	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	6.6	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	
Foreign exchange	937.9	1,030.4	1,009.8	1,213.1	1,452.5	1,490.2	1,926.5	2,005.0	2,449.6	2,668.7	2,843.2	3,541.8	4,227.9	5,230.0	5,979.9	7,905.5	8,475.9	9,138.5	8,045.5	8,374.2	11,050.1	8,935.1	8,634.3	11,717.8	
Reserve position in the IMF	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	22.8	22.2	22.1	23.0	22.4	21.3	21.4	
SDRs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.3	99.9	93.7	89.0	78.6	63.4	47.2	31.3	0.1	5.9	2.7	1.9	3.6	213.9	198.1	187.2	
EXCHANGE RATES (NRs- $\text{\$}$)																									
End of period	74.3	76.5	78.3	74.0	71.8	74.1	71.1	63.6	77.7	74.4	71.7	85.5	86.9	99.4	99.7	107.3	108.0	103.0	115.0	113.3	117.8	121.4	131.9	132.8	
Average of period	71.1	74.9	77.9	76.1	73.7	71.4	72.8	66.4	69.8	77.6	73.3	74.0	85.2	93.1	97.6	102.4	107.4	104.5	108.9	112.6	118.3	118.1	125.2	132.1	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,874.5	2,740.8	2,997.6	3,213.3	3,366.4	3,189.0	3,402.7	3,613.2	3,696.7	3,777.0	3,787.5	3,826.2	3,809.9	4,012.9	3,981.0	4,142.9	4,297.4	4,963.4	5,510.9	6,515.8	7,905.8	8,820.8	9,140.2	...	
Long-term debt	2,822.5	2,668.8	2,942.8	3,134.8	3,295.7	3,110.1	3,266.6	3,466.5	3,550.4	3,550.3	3,507.4	3,528.2	3,493.1	3,574.5	3,482.8	3,599.8	3,748.3	4,374.1	5,103.1	5,965.5	7,175.0	7,925.5	8,185.8	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,822.5	2,668.8	2,942.8	3,134.8	3,295.7	3,110.1	3,266.6	3,466.5	3,550.4	3,550.3	3,507.4	3,528.2	3,493.1	3,574.5	3,439.8	3,543.3	3,665.3	4,299.4	4,973.8	5,847.3	7,056.7	7,759.2	7,957.2	...	
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.0	56.6	83.0	74.7	129.3	118.3	118.3	166.2	228.6	...
Short-term debt	29.0	54.0	40.0	55.0	36.0	47.0	81.0	55.0	57.0	44.0	61.0	84.0	113.0	249.6	332.9	349.4	378.5	421.2	251.6	402.9	360.5	335.0	321.9	...	
Use of IMF credit	23.0	17.9	14.8	23.5	34.7	32.0	55.1	91.7	89.3	182.8	219.1	214.0	203.8	188.9	165.3	193.7	170.6	168.1	156.2	147.4	370.3	560.3	632.5	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
External debt (% of GNI)	52.1	45.5	49.6	50.8	46.4	39.1	37.3	34.6	29.2	29.0	23.5	17.7	17.4	18.0	17.3	16.8	17.3	17.0	16.5	18.9	23.4	23.8	22.3	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	98.2	97.4	98.2	97.6	97.9	97.5	96.0	95.9	96.0	94.0	92.6	92.2	91.7	89.1	87.5	86.9	87.2	88.1	92.6	91.6	90.8	89.8	89.6	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	6.2	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.5	4.6	6.2	4.6	3.8	3.5	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.6	7.9	10.3	10.3	9.1	8.5	10.2	8.9	8.4	10.1	10.6	9.2	10.3	8.8	8.1	8.4	9.3	8.5	7.2	8.3	12.2	9.9	10.6	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	67.2	62.3	70.0	79.3	84.6	86.0	104.4	112.1	126.0	139.6	148.4	153.9	175.1	165.1	170.9	168.7	177.2	195.5	181.5	205.0	204.8	213.1	268.1	355.6
Interest on long-term debt	28.0	25.9	26.8	30.3	30.6	29.9	29.8	30.1	33.9	32.3	32.4	35.0	32.9	35.8	35.3	33.4	36.7	37.7	44.9	57.4	59.5	65.6	67.7	104.6
Interest on short-term debt	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	2.4	3.9	7.1	4.4	3.6	2.0	2.6	3.8	4.9	5.4	8.7	10.2	7.6	8.2	9.7	11.7	4.5	4.5	6.6	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	...
Maturity (years)	31.4	30.5	33.8	34.9	36.8	34.6	24.6	25.2	30.7	37.1	31.7	29.4	32.1	34.2	28.2	35.6	26.5	34.8	35.7	32.9	33.2	34.0	36.8	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.1	6.3	9.8	9.8	8.1	5.5	8.3	9.4	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	...
Grant element (%)	42.6	43.6	48.1	50.2	52.4	49.0	39.1	31.9	53.3	54.3	45.3	39.4	44.2	51.0	44.4	51.4	43.3	48.5	49.7	46.0	47.2	47.6	53.0	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^{a8} (t '000)	3,221	3,465	2,787	3,022	2,810	3,189	2,616	2,694	2,995	3,883	4,641	5,199	5,998	6,088	7,132	7,186	10,736	13,265	15,139	13,861	14,949	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	4,578	4,618	4,526	4,523	4,637	4,683	4,783	4,829	4,987	5,270	5,450	5,710	5,783	6,064	6,289	6,326	6,531	6,537	6,891	6,988	7,178	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	18,732	18,834	19,113	19,405	19,718	19,978	20,261	20,365	20,995	21,451	21,600	22,026	22,203	22,458	22,630	22,486	22,568	23,165	23,255	23,553	23,644	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{a9} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-94	-85	-95	-77	-118	-114	-111	-47	-68	-162	-124	-180	-148	-79	-60	-605	1,576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	26,541	26,929	26,439	26,965	27,182	27,869	27,682	27,911	29,004	30,632	31,722	32,970	34,021	34,651	36,095	36,046	39,892	43,035	45,363	44,490	45,869	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^{ai} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	1.31	1.43	0.76	0.90	0.75	1.12	0.66	0.84	0.77	0.79	1.22	1.38	1.91	1.62	2.03	2.15	3.19	3.19	3.51	3.16	4.92	4.05	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{ai} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.11	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.8	39.5	40.4	41.8	40.3	39.8	38.4	36.8	40.1	36.4	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.9	40.7	41.4	42.9	41.2	40.7	39.1	37.4	40.7	36.9	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.3
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{aj}	1	1	2	2	1	3	4	1	2	5	2	6	3	2	6	2	3	3	2	2	1	4	4	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	8,117	47,615	48,382	78,515	52,849	134,309	13,992	39,128	27,197	364,260	10,230,263	84,580	1,111,595	64,256	183,403	78,543	45,924	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	333	599	637	936	1,260	1,002	418	442	456	503	9,248	450	490	478	489	558	508	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	41.7	94.9	231.3	401.1	146.4	292.8	38.4	105.4	60.2	384.1	2,677.4	1,717.4	2,936.4	33.5	82.6	68.6	62.3	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.38	0.75	...	...	0.08	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.5	1.4	3.0	8.1	13.5	18.1	23.0	23.7	24.5	1.6	7.4	16.9	...	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	88.3	87.8	90.0	89.4	90.3	89.5	91.3	91.3	90.5	88.9	87.3	87.0	84.7	86.0	84.0	85.2	79.5	76.8	75.0	78.3	73.1	73.7	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.6

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... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NRs = Nepalese rupees; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 16 July 2000 and ending 15 July 2001) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a For the years 2001, 2011, and 2021, total population figures are taken from the censuses conducted in those years. For the years 2012 to 2016, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate derived from the 2011 census. For the years 2017 to 2020, 2022, and 2023, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate calculated from the 2021 census.
- b For the years 2001, 2011, and 2021, the population annual change in percent is derived from the annual growth rates of the censuses conducted in those respective years. For the years 2012 to 2016, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate derived from the 2011 census. For the years 2017 to 2020, 2022, and 2023, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate calculated from the 2021 census.
- c For 2000, the figure is an estimate based on the 2001 census. For 2002–2010 and 2012 onward, the figures are estimates based on the 2011 census and refer to 58 urban municipalities. For 2020 onward, data refer to 293 urban municipalities.
- d For 2004, 2011, and 2012, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older. For 2008, 2013, 2014, and 2018, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. All data include only those people who are usually economically active. Figures for the different years may not be directly comparable due to differences in the primary data sources (i.e., data for 2004 are based on the Nepal Living Standard Survey, data for 2008 and 2018 are based on labor force surveys, data for 2011 are based on the 2011 census, and data for 2012–2014 are based on the annual household surveys). Furthermore, 2008 and 2018 data based on labor force surveys may not be comparable with each other due to changes in the standards after the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- e Due to the classifications and definitions of “usually employed” and “unemployed” used in the 2011 census, subtotals may not necessarily tally with total labor force.
- f For 2008, data refer to transportation and storage, and information and communication.
- g For 2008, data is included in transportation and storage.
- h Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- i Prior to 2011, estimates of GDP by industrial origin are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) framework. For 2001–2010, estimates of GDP by expenditure are also based on the 1993 SNA framework. Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2011 onward, estimates of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure are based on the 2008 SNA where industrial classification is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev.4).
- j Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- k For 2000–2010, data include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- l For 2000–2010, data on information and communication are included in transportation and storage.
- m For 2000, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- n For 2001 onward, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- o For 2000, includes education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- p For 2001 onward, includes other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- q Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2001 onward, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1993 SNA framework.
- r Changes in inventories were derived residually; hence, statistical discrepancies or errors are included in this entry.
- s Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- t Data have been harmonized using the conversion rate: 1 metric ton is equivalent to 1 million kilograms.
- u For 2019, the figure refers to the first 8 months of fiscal year 2018/2019.
- v Refers to period averages for fiscal year ending 15 July.
- w Includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics; and restaurants and hotels.
- x Included in food and nonalcoholic beverages; and alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- y Implicit GDP deflator is equal to the sum of the gross value-added of industries at current prices divided by the sum of gross value-added of industries at constant prices, i.e., before financial intermediation services indirectly measured and taxes less subsidies on products.
- z Refers to domestic credit of depository corporations.
- aa Includes the demand deposits at depository corporations.
- ab Includes savings and call deposits as well as time deposits at depository corporations.
- ac Refers to net ‘nonmonetary liabilities’ of depository corporations.
- ad In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2.
- ae Data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition).
- af Refers to current transfers.
- ag Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ah Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ai Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- aj Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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