



# Nauru

| Item   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2022      | 2023      |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Other service activities <sup>e</sup>                                | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3.8  | 3.9     | 3.8     | 4.5     | 4.7     | 5.8     | 7.0     | 6.9     | 7.2     | 6.5     | 6.9      | 6.8      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Gross value added at basic prices                                    | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 43.5 | 40.3    | 36.7    | 24.3    | 44.6    | 57.2    | 52.5    | 73.7    | 98.1    | 98.1    | 112.8    | 109.0    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports                       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.5  | 0.5     | 1.1     | 1.8     | -0.7    | 3.0     | 3.4     | -0.0    | 2.6     | 7.8     | 14.7     | 11.1     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Net factor income from abroad  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 23.6    | 24.6     | 28.8     | 53.0     | 57.9     | 48.7     | 63.1     | 78.0*    | 118.8    | 134.5*    | 160.4*    |
| GNI  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 129.5   | 152.1    | 148.9    | 187.0    | 202.9    | 217.7    | 238.1    | 264.0*   | 353.8    | 346.5     | 389.4*    |
| <b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)        |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Agriculture  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4.3  | 5.2     | 6.7     | 10.7    | 5.9     | 5.7     | 6.3     | 4.1     | 3.1     | 3.6     | 3.6      | 4.0      | 2.9      | 4.4      | 3.8      | 4.7      | 4.7*     | 3.2      | 3.2       | 3.2*      |
| Industry <sup>f</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 13.0 | 9.1     | 10.1    | 12.6    | 36.6    | 43.9    | 32.7    | 39.4    | 52.5    | 39.6    | 24.8     | 6.1      | 22.2     | 17.2     | 10.1     | 7.9      | 7.5*     | 14.3     | 15.6      | 16.6*     |
| Services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 82.7 | 85.7    | 83.2    | 76.6    | 57.5    | 50.4    | 61.0    | 56.5    | 44.4    | 56.8    | 71.6     | 89.9     | 65.8     | 71.8     | 77.0     | 73.7     | 73.3*    | 74.6     | 71.4      | 72.1*     |
| <b>At Constant Prices</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2007   2013 market prices                | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 32.0 | 31.9    | 34.7    | 26.0    | 35.0    | 38.0    | 43.2    | 48.2    | 53.1    | 71.3    | 97.3     | 100.0    | 126.0    | 118.0    | 117.0    | 127.0    | 129.0    | 139.0    | 142.0*    | 143.0*    |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing                                   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2.8  | 2.8     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.7     | 2.8     | 2.8     | 2.9     | 3.0     | 3.3      | 3.5      | 3.7      | 5.2      | 4.4      | 6.0      | 6.1*     | 4.4      | 4.5*      | 4.6*      |
| Mining and quarrying   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.1  | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.9     | 1.1     | 0.9     | 1.1      | 0.6      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Manufacturing  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.6  | 1.1     | 1.3     | 2.0     | 7.1     | 5.5     | 5.9     | 6.9     | 9.1     | 7.0     | 5.8      | 3.3      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.6  | 1.6     | 1.7     | 0.7     | 1.9     | 2.9     | 6.6     | 9.2     | 7.0     | 3.7     | 3.6      | 3.9      | 28.0     | 20.3     | 11.8     | 10.0     | 9.7*     | 19.9     | 22.2*     | 23.7*     |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Construction   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.3  | 0.3     | 2.0     | 0.2     | 1.0     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 1.2     | 1.9      | 2.6      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 5.7  | 4.9     | 5.1     | 3.8     | 3.4     | 3.9     | 4.6     | 4.6     | 7.0     | 13.9    | 21.3     | 22.5     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Transportation and storage <sup>c</sup>                              | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4.7  | 4.8     | 4.6     | -0.7    | 2.9     | 2.5     | 3.5     | 7.0     | 6.4     | 8.0     | 11.4     | 13.2     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Accommodation and food service activities                            | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.5  | 1.8     | 3.0     | 2.5     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.3     | 5.1     | 9.3      | 10.2     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Information and communication <sup>d</sup>                           | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Financial and insurance activities                                   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.9  | 2.0     | 2.1     | 2.0     | 2.2     | 3.1     | 3.5     | 4.3     | 3.3     | 4.9     | 6.6      | 10.3     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security        | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4.4  | 4.4     | 4.1     | 4.1     | 4.1     | 4.2     | 4.3     | 3.9     | 4.6     | 7.8     | 9.9      | 9.9      | 82.9     | 84.7     | 90.1     | 93.6     | 94.6*    | 103.7    | 101.4*    | 103.1*    |
| Education  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.2  | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.5     | 0.9     | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.9     | 1.2     | 1.5      | 2.0      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Human health and social work activities                              | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.5  | 1.5     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.4     | 1.7     | 2.4     | 3.2      | 2.8      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Other service activities <sup>e</sup>                                | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4.9  | 4.8     | 4.5     | 4.5     | 4.5     | 4.6     | 4.8     | 4.9     | 5.0     | 5.2     | 5.7      | 5.9      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Gross value added at basic prices                                    | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 31.4 | 31.3    | 33.5    | 24.3    | 35.7    | 35.4    | 40.4    | 48.4    | 51.1    | 64.4    | 84.6     | 90.6     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports                       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.7  | 0.6     | 1.2     | 1.8     | -0.7    | 2.6     | 2.8     | -0.1    | 2.0     | 6.9     | 12.7     | 9.4      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| Net factor income from abroad  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| GNI  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)                            |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| GDP  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -0.6    | 8.8     | -24.9   | 34.4    | 8.7     | 13.6    | 11.7    | 10.1    | 34.2    | 36.5     | 2.8      | 4.4      | -6.0     | -1.2     | 8.5      | 2.0      | 7.2      | 2.8*      | 0.6*      |
| Agriculture  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.3     | -6.5    | -1.0    | 0.6     | 1.7     | 3.7     | 1.9     | 2.2     | 5.3     | 9.5      | 5.2      | 11.8     | 42.1     | -14.4    | 34.3     | 1.6*     | -26.6    | 2.2*      | 0.7*      |
| Industry <sup>g</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 16.1    | 60.0    | -38.9   | 251.0   | -8.4    | 39.4    | 29.4    | 1.2     | -28.5   | -3.6     | -17.1    | 79.2     | -27.4    | -41.8    | -15.1    | -3.6*    | 105.4    | 11.4*     | 7.2*      |
| Services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -2.1    | 1.8     | -28.0   | 20.2    | 2.6     | 4.2     | 16.4    | 8.7     | 60.7    | 41.9     | 11.6     | -6.0     | 2.2      | 6.3      | 3.9      | 1.0*     | 9.7      | -2.2*     | 1.7*      |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> (A\$)                                |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Per capita GDP   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4,308.9 | 4,159.5 | 2,823.4 | 4,683.9 | 6,306.7 | 5,750.1 | 7,310.5 | 9,776.5 | 9,804.4 | 11,956.8 | 11,087.0 | 10,743.9 | 11,336.2 | 13,647.0 | 14,770.7 | 15,414.8 | 19,139.9 | 16,902.8* | 17,875.1* |
| <b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)                                |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices                    | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 34.3 | 29.9    | 29.9    | 23.0    | 30.4    | 54.0    | 56.8    | 74.9    | 104.8   | 93.9    | 104.5    | 87.8     | 97.0     | 113.1    | 119.3    | 122.6    | 143.3    | 170.5    | 143.6     | 156.6     |
| GNI  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 114.8   | 124.8    | 108.8    | 135.3    | 158.3    | 153.7    | 166.8    | 203.3    | 256.7    | 234.8     | 266.3     |

## Nauru

| Item   | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012     | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023     |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>At Current Market Prices (\$)</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| Per capita GDP   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 3,161.4 | 3,291.4 | 2,489.1 | 3,245.0 | 5,656.5 | 5,843.8 | 7,424.5 | 10,172.4 | 8,691.6 | 9,807.0 | 8,100.2 | 7,774.3 | 8,842.2 | 9,632.0 | 10,348.3 | 11,872.5 | 13,887.9 | 11,451.6 | 12,226.6 |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages  |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100   | 86.5  | 87.7  | 88.9  | 90.2  | 91.4  | 92.6    | 93.9    | 95.9    | 97.7    | 98.6    | 99.9    | 95.9    | 102.3    | 104.7   | 99.3    | 100.0   | 100.8   | 99.5    | 99.7    | 99.4     | 99.5     | 99.6     | 99.7     | ...      |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values  |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| Electricity (kWh million)  |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| Production   | 33.0* | 30.0* | 30.0* | 31.0* | 31.9* | 28.3    | 16.4*   | 20.1*   | 19.5    | 21.3    | 22.5    | 23.1    | 23.7     | 24.3*   | 25.1*   | 31.4    | 31.7    | 34.7    | 36.2    | 36.1     | 38.1     | 44.3*    | 45.5*    | ...      |
| Consumption <sup>h</sup>   | 30.0* | 27.0* | 27.0* | 28.0* | 28.9* | 24.7    | 14.2*   | 18.0*   | 17.4*   | 19.2*   | 15.5    | 21.5    | 16.4*    | 16.9*   | 17.3*   | 19.4    | 21.0    | 25.7    | 28.1    | 30.0     | 30.3     | 36.3*    | 36.5*    | ...      |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages   |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| Consumer (national) <sup>i</sup> ; 2008   2015 = 100                             | 51.6  | 62.7  | 66.9  | 63.4  | 69.5  | 76.3    | 87.1    | 87.8    | 100.0   | 103.1   | 99.9    | 100.2   | 100.1    | 101.0   | 110.5   | 100.0   | 102.6   | 104.4   | 107.2   | 110.1    | 111.4    | 112.6    | 116.6    | 121.5    |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 100.0   | 100.2   | 99.8    | 100.2   | 100.0    | 100.6   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>j</sup>                         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 100.0   | 100.1   | 99.6    | 99.7    | 100.3    | 101.9   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Clothing and footwear  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 100.0   | 96.0    | 99.7    | 100.5   | 100.1    | 103.7   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>k</sup>                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 100.0   | 97.1    | 100.0   | 100.1   | 100.8    | 102.1   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>l</sup> | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 100.0   | 129.6   | 100.2   | 100.8   | 100.3    | 101.4   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Health   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Transport <sup>m</sup>   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 100.0   | 96.5    | 100.0   | 100.3   | 99.9     | 99.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Communication  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Recreation and culture   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Education  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Restaurants and hotels   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>n</sup>                                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 100.0   | 122.6   | 100.9   | 100.8   | 99.9     | 103.3   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Implicit GDP deflator <sup>o</sup> ; 2007   2013 = 100                           | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 137.3 | 127.9   | 109.0   | 100.0   | 125.4   | 158.2   | 129.5   | 152.9   | 189.7    | 148.6   | 131.0   | 120.1   | 106.4   | 122.3   | 144.8   | 138.0    | 144.0    | 170.0    | 148.8    | 159.5    |
| <b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)   |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| Consumer price index (national) <sup>i</sup>                                     | 2.3   | 21.5  | 6.7   | -5.1  | 9.5   | 9.8     | 14.2    | 0.9     | 0.6     | 3.1     | -3.1    | 0.3     | -0.1     | 4.1     | 0.3     | ...     | 2.6     | 1.8     | 2.6     | 2.8      | 1.1      | 1.1      | 3.5      | 4.3      |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)                           | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.2     | -0.4    | 0.4     | -0.2     | 0.6     | ...     | ...     | 0.8     | -1.4    | 3.8     | 6.6      | 1.7      | 2.6      | 0.6      | 6.9      |
| Implicit GDP deflator  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | -6.8    | -14.8   | -8.3    | 25.4    | 26.2    | -18.1   | 18.1    | 24.1     | -21.7   | -11.8   | -8.3    | 26.3    | 14.9    | 18.5    | -4.7     | 4.3      | 18.1     | -12.4    | 7.2      |
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)               |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Central Government</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total revenue and grants   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 11.4    | 24.4    | 24.2    | 30.6    | 56.2    | 57.8    | ...     | 52.9     | 62.4    | 97.9    | 97.6    | 157.9   | 177.1   | 206.8   | 246.4    | 290.2*   | 323.6    | 335.6    | 309.4*   |
| Total revenue  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 11.4    | 24.4    | 12.4    | 13.6    | 29.0    | 27.1    | ...     | 32.1     | 41.4    | 76.5    | 77.7    | 126.0   | 146.2   | 173.6   | 225.3    | 258.2*   | 244.6    | 293.6    | 273.1*   |
| Current revenue  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 32.1     | 41.4    | 76.5    | 77.7    | 126.0   | 146.2   | 173.6   | 225.3    | 258.2*   | 244.6    | 293.6    | 273.1*   |
| Taxes  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 8.1      | 16.2    | 19.0    | 22.6    | 31.6    | 30.8    | 47.4    | 59.8     | 82.5*    | 86.4     | 79.1     | 68.0*    |
| Nontaxes   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 24.0     | 25.2    | 57.5    | 55.1    | 94.4    | 115.3   | 126.2   | 165.6    | 175.7*   | 158.3    | 214.6    | 205.1*   |
| Capital receipts   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Grants   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 11.8    | 17.0    | 27.2    | 30.7    | ...     | 20.8     | 21.0    | 21.4    | 19.9    | 32.0    | 30.9    | 33.3    | 21.1     | 32.0*    | 79.0     | 41.9     | 36.3*    |
| Total expenditure and net lending  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 9.8     | 21.6    | 22.9    | 27.0    | 56.0    | 57.8    | ...     | 45.0     | 60.8    | 66.0    | 86.7    | 128.5   | 147.8   | 153.0   | 196.9    | 229.4*   | 218.9    | 283.1    | 265.7*   |
| Total expenditure  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 45.0     | 60.8    | 66.0    | 86.7    | 128.5   | 147.8   | 153.0   | 196.9    | 229.4*   | 218.9    | 283.1    | 265.7*   |
| Current expenditure  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 28.2     | 43.8    | 48.0    | 74.1    | 113.8   | 130.7   | 133.7   | 165.6    | 192.7*   | 183.2    | 226.0    | 231.5*   |
| Capital expenditure  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 16.8     | 17.0    | 18.1    | 12.6    | 14.6    | 17.2    | 19.3    | 31.4     | 36.7*    | 35.7     | 57.1     | 34.2*    |
| Net lending  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Current surplus/deficit  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.9      | -2.4    | 28.5    | 3.6     | 12.2    | 15.5    | 39.9    | 59.7     | 65.5*    | 61.4     | 67.6     | 41.6     |

## Nauru

| Item  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011 | 2012  | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021  | 2022  | 2023   |
|---|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| Capital account surplus/deficit   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | -16.8 | -17.0  | -18.1  | -12.6  | -14.6 | -17.2 | -19.3 | -31.4 | -36.7* | -35.7 | -57.1 | -34.2  |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 7.9   | 1.6    | 31.8   | 10.9   | 29.5  | 29.3  | 53.8  | 49.5  | 60.8*  | 104.7 | 52.5  | 43.7   |
| Financing   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    |
| Domestic borrowing  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 66.1  | 66.1   | 52.5   | 62.6   | 62.6  | 62.6  | 69.9  | 55.3  | 53.3*  | 39.0  | 21.1  | 19.9*  |
| Foreign borrowing   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 54.4  | 50.8   | 48.1   | 47.8   | 46.8  | 50.1  | 50.3  | 48.8  | 51.4*  | 9.3   | 25.8  | 26.2*  |
| Special receipts  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    |
| Use of cash balances  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    |
| <b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)               |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Total revenue   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 33.1  | 72.3  | 44.9  | 27.5  | 41.7  | 39.2  | ...  | 31.9  | 39.1   | 60.0   | 74.5   | 91.6  | 100.6 | 108.5 | 136.0 | 151.4* | 103.9 | 138.5 | 119.5* |
| Taxes   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 8.1   | 15.3   | 14.9   | 21.7   | 23.0  | 21.2  | 29.6  | 36.1  | 48.4*  | 36.7  | 37.3  | 29.7*  |
| Total expenditure   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 28.5  | 64.0  | 82.9  | 54.5  | 80.5  | 83.6  | ...  | 44.7  | 57.4   | 51.8   | 83.1   | 93.4  | 101.7 | 95.6  | 118.9 | 134.5* | 93.0  | 133.5 | 116.2* |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 4.3   | 8.3   | 2.6   | 7.3   | 0.3   | 0.1   | ...  | 7.9   | 1.5    | 25.0   | 10.5   | 21.4  | 20.1  | 33.6  | 29.9  | 35.7*  | 44.5  | 24.8  | 19.1*  |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>P</sup> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million) |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Exports, fob <sup>Q</sup>   | ...  | ...  | 6.6   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.6   | 1.3   | 9.3   | 36.9  | 11.6  | 34.4  | 50.0 | 69.9  | 49.9   | 24.9   | 14.7   | 19.5  | 18.9  | 13.8  | 20.8  | 16.1   | 40.9  | 62.1  | 48.0*  |
| Imports, cif  | ...  | ...  | 39.2  | 25.0  | 22.2  | 8.7   | 23.4  | 20.9  | 18.6  | 32.9  | 15.9  | 30.7 | 40.4  | 157.8  | 126.2  | 124.2  | 79.6  | 56.5  | 63.1  | 75.5  | 90.5   | 133.8 | 120.4 | 136.0* |
| Trade balance   | ...  | ...  | -32.6 | -24.9 | -22.1 | -8.1  | -22.1 | -11.6 | 18.3  | -21.4 | 18.5  | 19.4 | 29.4  | -107.9 | -101.3 | -109.5 | -60.1 | -37.6 | -49.3 | -54.7 | -74.4  | -92.9 | -58.3 | -88.0* |
| <b>External Trade</b> <sup>F</sup> (% annual change)                        |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Exports   | ...  | ...  | ...   | -98.2 | -29.4 | 619.1 | 112.1 | 617.3 | 295.1 | -68.7 | 197.1 | 45.6 | 39.7  | -28.6  | -50.1  | -41.0  | 33.2  | -3.1  | -27.2 | 50.5  | -22.4  | 153.9 | 51.9  | -23.0* |
| Imports   | ...  | ...  | ...   | -36.1 | -11.3 | -60.6 | 168.1 | -10.7 | -11.0 | 76.8  | -51.8 | 93.1 | 31.8  | 290.5  | -20.0  | -1.6   | -35.9 | -29.0 | 11.7  | 19.6  | 20.0   | 47.8  | -10.0 | -7.6*  |
| <b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)                        |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Exports, total  | 33.2 | 16.6 | 14.4  | 30.3  | 24.5  | 15.0  | 16.3  | 31.2  | 137.9 | 23.7  | 69.9  | 71.7 | 93.3  | 84.5   | 55.7   | 44.2   | 18.5  | 38.8  | 32.8  | 55.9  | 117.2  | 227.1 | 241.6 | 210.8  |
| 1. Thailand <sup>S</sup>  | 0.5  | 1.5  | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.7   | 0.4  | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 18.0  | 84.0   | 95.6  | 124.4 | 150.9  |
| 2. Philippines <sup>S</sup>   | 0.4  | ...  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   | ...   | ...   | 0.8   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.2   | ...   | 0.0   | 2.8   | 12.0   | 21.6  | 20.2  | 19.1   |
| 3. Nigeria <sup>S</sup>   | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.3   | 10.6  | 11.2  | 10.8  | 11.5  | 12.4  | 19.5  | ...   | 18.0  | ...  | ...   | 22.2   | 22.5   | 16.5   | ...   | 15.4  | 17.5  | 19.2  | ...    | 21.9  | 26.4  | 16.8   |
| 4. Korea, Republic of <sup>S</sup>  | 3.6  | 1.1  | 3.4   | 1.6   | 0.5   | 1.0   | 1.7   | 9.3   | 82.2  | 3.6   | 23.6  | 42.2 | 40.7  | 21.8   | 3.6    | 0.1    | 3.9   | 5.1   | 2.9   | 3.8   | 3.4    | 16.8  | 24.1  | 18.2   |
| 5. Mexico <sup>S</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.5  | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 1.5   | 1.6   | 6.9    | 13.1  | 29.1  | 4.8    |
| 6. Saudi Arabia <sup>S</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 1.8   | 0.1   | ...   | 0.1   | ...  | ...   | 0.1    | 0.1    | ...    | ...   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.2    | 24.8  | 0.0   | 0.3    |
| 7. India <sup>S</sup>   | 7.1  | 3.5  | 2.0   | 3.1   | 2.1   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.5   | 23.0  | 15.6  | 6.6   | 9.5  | 24.7  | 4.5    | 4.9    | 10.2   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.1   | ...    | 16.1  | 5.9   | 0.0    |
| 8. New Zealand <sup>S</sup>   | 11.1 | 2.8  | 1.5   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 2.7   | 8.4   | 5.6  | 13.6  | 14.8   | 8.0    | 0.0    | 3.0   | 2.2   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 2.9    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 10.2   |
| 9. United States <sup>S</sup>   | 1.3  | ...  | 0.6   | 0.3   | ...   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.3  | 0.4   | 0.6    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 1.0   | 1.5   | 2.7   | 3.8   | 3.5    | 2.1   | 2.4   | 1.1    |
| 10. Australia <sup>S</sup>  | 4.0  | 2.3  | 1.9   | 1.5   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 3.5   | 10.1  | 0.5   | 4.7   | 9.1  | 8.9   | 14.6   | 5.2    | 10.9   | 4.7   | 5.9   | 3.1   | 4.7   | 0.3    | 2.7   | 2.8   | 0.4    |
| Imports, total  | 59.8 | 25.2 | 276.5 | 27.2  | 19.1  | 28.1  | 35.3  | 48.3  | 94.5  | 108.8 | 24.2  | 41.5 | 51.7  | 164.5  | 147.0  | 89.3   | 51.5  | 51.4  | 128.6 | 98.2  | 118.4  | 103.1 | 78.4  | 72.4   |
| 1. Australia <sup>S</sup>   | 15.1 | 13.0 | 18.1  | 18.4  | 12.9  | 10.3  | 15.2  | 20.0  | 19.1  | 19.7  | 13.9  | 18.5 | 27.9  | 139.0  | 90.2   | 52.9   | 36.8  | 34.1  | 38.2  | 33.4  | 43.0   | 53.1  | 43.8  | 39.2   |
| 2. Taipei, China <sup>S</sup>   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.4   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.4  | 3.3   | 1.9    | 10.2   | 0.2    | 0.2   | 0.3   | 35.1  | 49.1  | 61.3   | 16.3  | 1.4   | 1.2    |
| 3. China, People's Republic of <sup>S</sup>                                 | 0.0  | 0.4  | 0.4   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0   | ...   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.2  | 1.0   | 1.1    | 2.9    | 5.2    | 1.7   | 0.4   | 2.0   | 1.3   | 1.9    | 12.0  | 13.9  | 7.0    |
| 4. Japan <sup>S</sup>   | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 5.5   | 1.6   | 0.2   | 0.4  | 0.5   | 1.3    | 1.5    | 0.1    | 2.2   | 0.3   | 2.1   | 2.8   | 3.3    | 11.5  | 9.4   | 8.3    |
| 5. Korea, Republic of <sup>S</sup>  | ...  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 12.5  | 11.3  | 16.7  | 48.9  | 0.1   | 2.2   | 10.0 | 0.0   | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.3   | 0.2   | 36.7  | 3.3   | 1.8    | 0.8   | 1.4   | 1.1    |
| 6. New Zealand <sup>S</sup>   | 0.1  | 1.0  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.5   | 0.4  | 1.2   | 2.1    | 1.0    | 0.3    | 1.2   | 2.0   | 1.1   | 1.7   | 1.1    | 1.6   | 2.0   | 1.7    |
| 7. Senegal <sup>S</sup>   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 0.0   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.0  | 0.0   | ...    | 0.1    | 0.0    | ...   | 0.0   | 7.7   | ...   | 0.0    | ...   | 0.3   | 6.5    |
| 8. United States <sup>S</sup>   | 6.3  | 4.5  | 3.1   | 2.0   | 0.7   | 1.7   | 3.9   | 8.6   | 11.8  | 3.7   | 2.5   | 0.5  | 2.3   | 0.8    | 0.9    | 1.8    | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.8   | 1.3   | 0.6    | 1.4   | 1.1   | 1.3    |
| 9. Singapore <sup>S</sup>   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 4.3   | 1.0    | 0.6    | 0.3    | 1.2   | 2.7   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 0.4    | 0.5   | 0.5   | 1.2    |
| 10. Malaysia <sup>S</sup>   | 0.1  | 0.2  | 1.8   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.5   | ...   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.4  | 0.4   | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.8   | 0.4   | 0.6    | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.8    |

## Nauru

| Item  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021    | 2022   | 2023   |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| <b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |         |        |        |
| Current account balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 38.4  | 19.9  | -17.2 | -22.2 | 2.8   | 17.9  | 12.8  | 8.0   | 4.7*   | 7.4*    | -1.1*  | 7.9*   |
| Balance on goods  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 33.8  | 4.6   | -34.6 | -57.5 | -29.0 | -44.8 | -73.6 | -75.8 | -98.8* | -103.0* | -84.9* | -88.0* |
| Exports   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 67.4  | 58.2  | 50.7  | 24.9  | 47.8  | 25.3  | 22.1  | 27.8  | 10.8*  | 22.4*   | 62.3*  | 48.0*  |
| Imports   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 33.6  | 53.6  | 85.3  | 82.3  | 76.7  | 70.0  | 95.7  | 103.6 | 109.7* | 125.4*  | 147.2* | 136.0* |
| Balance on services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -13.6 | -7.8  | -29.9 | -19.1 | -29.6 | 12.2  | 20.9  | 14.4  | 9.9*   | -14.1*  | -38.9* | -38.1* |
| Credit  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3.7   | 21.8  | 22.3  | 29.9  | 24.4  | 61.6  | 70.4  | 77.9  | 70.3*  | 50.2*   | 53.8*  | 52.9*  |
| Debit   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 17.3  | 29.6  | 52.2  | 49.0  | 54.0  | 49.4  | 49.5  | 63.5  | 60.3*  | 64.3*   | 92.7*  | 90.9*  |
| Balance on primary income   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 20.0  | 23.6  | 24.7  | 38.1  | 49.5  | 57.6  | 57.7  | 72.4  | 93.5*  | 118.3*  | 134.5* | 160.8* |
| Credit  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 23.0  | 29.2  | 32.1  | 40.4  | 51.8  | 59.8  | 63.1  | 79.4  | 106.6* | 131.9*  | 148.2* | 171.3* |
| Debit   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3.0   | 5.6   | 7.4   | 2.3   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 5.5   | 7.0   | 13.1*  | 13.5*   | 13.7*  | 10.5*  |
| Balance on secondary income   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -1.8  | -0.5  | 22.6  | 16.2  | 11.8  | -7.1  | 7.9   | -3.0  | 0.1*   | 6.1*    | -11.9* | -26.8* |
| Credit  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4.6   | 12.1  | 32.0  | 40.9  | 46.1  | 14.6  | 22.0  | 17.0  | 20.0*  | 28.6*   | 21.9*  | 14.3*  |
| Debit   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 6.4   | 12.6  | 9.3   | 24.7  | 34.3  | 21.7  | 14.0  | 19.9  | 19.9*  | 22.5*   | 33.8*  | 41.1*  |
| Capital account   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.9   | 2.5   | 3.2   | 4.6   | 17.0  | 12.4  | 44.2  | 40.5  | 45.1*  | 85.1*   | 53.6*  | 38.1*  |
| Credit  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.9   | 2.5   | 3.2   | 4.6   | 17.0  | 12.4  | 44.2  | 40.5  | 45.1*  | 85.1*   | 53.6*  | 38.1*  |
| Debit   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -*     | -*      | -*     | -*     |
| Financial account   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 35.0  | 17.7  | 2.3   | -32.5 | 34.6  | 25.4  | 41.9  | 65.2  | 49.8*  | 92.5*   | 60.7*  | 46.0*  |
| Direct investment   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...    |
| Portfolio investment  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...    |
| Financial derivatives   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...    |
| Other investment  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...    |
| Net errors and omissions  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -4.2  | -4.6  | 16.3  | -14.9 | 14.7  | -4.9  | -15.1 | 16.7  | -*     | -*      | 8.2*   | -*     |
| Overall balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.1   | 0.1   | ...   | ...   | -0.1  | -     | -     | -     | -*     | -*      | -*     | -*     |
| Reserves and related items  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.1   | 0.1   | ...   | ...   | 0.1   | -     | -     | -     | -*     | -*      | -*     | -*     |
| International investment position                                   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 105.1 | 126.4 | 116.4 | 76.6  | 102.9 | 128.4 | 186.8 | 244.7 | 311.4* | 456.7*  | 502.5* | 548.5* |
| <b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |         |        |        |
| Exports   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 66.9  | 55.0  | 39.8  | 20.7  | 34.8  | 17.4  | 13.8  | 16.8  | 6.3*   | 12.5*   | 29.4*  | 21.0*  |
| Imports   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 33.4  | 50.6  | 66.9  | 68.5  | 55.8  | 48.2  | 59.8  | 62.5  | 64.3*  | 70.3*   | 69.4*  | 59.5*  |
| Balance on goods  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 33.6  | 4.3   | -27.1 | -47.9 | -21.1 | -30.8 | -46.0 | -45.7 | -57.9* | -57.7*  | -40.0* | -38.5* |
| Balance on services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -13.5 | -7.4  | -23.5 | -15.9 | -21.5 | 8.4   | 13.1  | 8.7   | 5.8*   | -7.9*   | -18.3* | -16.7* |
| Current account balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 38.1  | 18.8  | -13.5 | -18.5 | 2.0   | 12.3  | 8.0   | 4.9   | 2.8*   | 4.1*    | -0.5*  | 3.4*   |
| Overall balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.1   | 0.1   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -*     | -*      | -*     | -*     |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b>                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |         |        |        |
| Total   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...    |
| Gold, national valuation  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...    |
| Foreign exchange  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...    |
| Reserve position in the IMF   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 1.0    | 1.0     | 0.9    | 0.9    |
| SDRs  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.3    | 4.0     | 3.8    | 3.8    |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (A\$-\$)                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |         |        |        |
| End of period   | 1.8  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.3    | 1.4     | 1.5    | 1.5    |
| Average of period   | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.5    | 1.3     | 1.4    | 1.5    |

## Nauru

| Item  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022 | 2023  |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| <b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| <b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>a</sup> (t '000)  | 88   | 81   | 78   | 69   | 64   | 63   | 44   | 42   | 42   | 40   | 43   | 40   | 42   | 47   | 51   | 55    | 53    | 56    | 54    | 53    | 41    | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)   | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Other greenhouse gases <sup>b</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)   | 89   | 89   | 79   | 79   | 69   | 79   | 49   | 49   | 49   | 49   | 49   | 49   | 49   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)  | 93   | 85   | 83   | 73   | 69   | 67   | 49   | 46   | 47   | 45   | 48   | 45   | 47   | 52   | 56   | 60    | 58    | 61    | 60    | 59    | 47    | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 7.3   | 7.3   | 7.4   | 7.6   | 7.4   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 7.3   | 7.3   | 7.4   | 7.6   | 7.4   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Number of climate-related disasters, Total  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| <b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 63    | 1,133 | 4    | 5,393 |
| Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 1    | ...   |
| Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.1   | ...   | 0.0   | ...  | ...   |
| <b>Policies and Programs</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index) | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.53  | 0.63  | 0.55  | 0.55  | 0.55  | 0.60  | 0.60  | 0.55 | ...   |
| Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)      | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ...  | ...   |
| Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   |
| Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 1.3   | 1.7   | ...  | ...   |
| Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 18.9 | 20.1 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 9.8  | 9.9  | 10.6 | 9.1  | 7.3  | 7.8  | 7.3  | 8.5   | 7.6   | 8.6   | 7.7   | 6.9   | 6.8   | 6.9   | ...  | ...   |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a For 2011 and 2021, data are from the Nauru Census of the corresponding year. For 2002 and 2013, data are from the ILO-STATISTICS database which is sourced from Nauru's Population Census and Household Income and Expenditure Survey. For 2019, data are from the Nauru 2019 Mini Census. Thus, data across the years may not be directly comparable.
- b For 2002–2015, data were taken from the national accounts tables published on the NBS website. For 2016 onward, figures were taken from IMF World Economic Outlook and various Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.
- c For 2004–2015, includes information and communication.
- d For 2004–2015, included in transportation and storage.
- e Includes other services and imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings.
- f For 2016 onward, data refer to "Manufacturing" in the IMF Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.
- g Data refer to "Manufacturing" in the IMF Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.
- h Refers to Electricity - Final energy consumption in the UN Energy Statistics Database.
- i For 2000–2007 and 2015 onward, data were officially provided by the NBS. For 2008–2013, data were extracted from NBS website data reports. For 2014, figures were estimated based on the IMF Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.
- j Refers to alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- k Refers to housing rent and maintenance.
- l Refers to household operations such as bills, appliances, furniture, and supplies.
- m Includes communication.
- n Refers to health, education, recreation, personal products, and miscellaneous.

# Nauru

- o For 2002–2015, data were taken from the national accounts tables published at the NBS website. For 2016 onward, data were sourced from IMF WEO database.
- p For 2002–2022, data were sourced from the International Merchandise Trade Statistics Release Tables found on the Nauru Bureau of Statistics' website. For 2023, data were taken from the IMF 2023 Article IV Staff Country Report for the Republic of Nauru.
- q The erratic movement in exports is due to phosphate, which is the major commodity exported.
- r Data are ADB estimates based on the International Merchandise Trade Statistics Release Tables for 2002–2022 and the IMF 2019 Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru for 2023.
- s Data are estimated using counterpart economy information only.
- t Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- u Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.

## Sources:

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Population   |   |
| Total population                                       | } Pacific Community. Pacific Data Hub. Population projections. <a href="https://stats.pacificdata.org/">https://stats.pacificdata.org/</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| Population (% annual change)                           |   |
| Population density                                     | Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates using data from Pacific Data Hub.  |
| Urban population (% of total population)               | United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/Country-Profiles/">https://population.un.org/wup/Country-Profiles/</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| Labor Force  |   |
|  | For 2002 and 2013: International Labour Organization. ILOSTAT database. <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/">https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/</a> (accessed 12 June 2023).  |
|  | For 2011: Nauru Bureau of Statistics (NBS). Census 2011. <a href="https://nauru.prism.spc.int/selected-survey-tables/census-2011-population-by-all-ages/census-2011-labour-force-1">https://nauru.prism.spc.int/selected-survey-tables/census-2011-population-by-all-ages/census-2011-labour-force-1</a> (accessed 12 May 2021).  |
|  | For 2019: NBS. Nauru Population and Housing Census 2019, Mini-Census 2019. <a href="https://stats.gov.nr/documents/">https://stats.gov.nr/documents/</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
|  | For 2021: NBS. Nauru 2021 Population and Housing Census - Analytical Report. <a href="https://stats.gov.nr/2023/09/06/nauru-2021-population-and-housing-census-report-available/">https://stats.gov.nr/2023/09/06/nauru-2021-population-and-housing-census-report-available/</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| National Accounts                                      |   |
| Net factor income from abroad                          | For 2004–2015: NBS. Economic Statistics/National Accounts/GDP Tables. <a href="https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table">https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table</a> (accessed 15 May 2021).<br>For 2016–2023: International Monetary Fund (IMF). World Economic Outlook (WEO) Database: April 2024. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/April">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/April</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).   |
| GNI  | } For 2004–2015: NBS. Economic Statistics/National Accounts/GDP Tables. <a href="https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table">https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table</a> (accessed 15 May 2021).<br>For 2016–2023: IMF. Republic of Nauru: 2023 Article IV Consultation - Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Republic of Nauru. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784</a> (accessed 23 May 2024); past issues. |
| Structure of Output                                    |   |
| At Constant Prices                                     | For 2004–2015: NBS. Economic Statistics/National Accounts/GDP Tables. <a href="https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table">https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table</a> (accessed 15 May 2021).<br><br>For 2016–2023: ADB estimates using data from IMF WEO and Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.   |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2007   2013 market prices  | } For 2004–2015: NBS. Economic Statistics/National Accounts/GDP Tables. <a href="https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table">https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table</a> (accessed 15 May 2021).<br>For 2016–2023: IMF. WEO Database: April 2024. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/April">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/April</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports         |   |
| GDP  |   |
| Per capita GDP   | For 2005–2015: NBS. Economic Statistics/National Accounts/GDP Tables. <a href="https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table">https://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/gdp-table</a> (accessed 15 May 2021).<br>For 2016–2023: IMF. WEO Database: April 2024. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/April">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/April</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$) | } ADB estimates using data from IMF.  |
| GNI (current \$)                                       |   |
| Per capita GDP (current \$)                            |   |
| Production Index                                       | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 1 July 2024).  |

# Nauru

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Energy  | United Nations. Energy Statistics Database. <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/energystats/data/">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/energystats/data/</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).   |
| Price Indexes   | For 2000–2007: NBS. Official communication, 11 June 2014.<br>For 2008–2013: NBS. Consumer Price Index Series Latest Y2013. <a href="http://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/consumer-price-index/cpi-major-groups">http://nauru.prism.spc.int/economic/consumer-price-index/cpi-major-groups</a> (accessed 19 May 2021).<br><br>For 2014: IMF. Republic of Nauru: Article IV Consultation-Press Release Staff Reports. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew">https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew</a> (accessed 28 May 2023).<br><br>For 2015–2023: NBS. Official communication, 15 April 2024.  |
| Government Finance  | For 2005–2010: Government of Nauru, Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning. <a href="http://www.naurugov.nr/pages/NSDS.html">http://www.naurugov.nr/pages/NSDS.html</a> .<br>For 2012–2014: IMF. Staff Country Reports. Republic of Nauru: 2017 Article IV. <a href="http://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2017/04/03/Republic-of-Nauru-2017-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-44794">http://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2017/04/03/Republic-of-Nauru-2017-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-44794</a> (accessed 9 May 2021).<br>For 2015–2016: IMF. Staff Country Reports. Republic of Nauru: 2019 Article IV. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2020/01/29/Republic-of-Nauru-2019-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-49001">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2020/01/29/Republic-of-Nauru-2019-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-49001</a> (accessed 9 May 2021).<br>For 2017–2020: IMF. Staff Country Reports. Republic of Nauru: 2021 Article IV. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2022/02/07/Republic-of-Nauru-2021-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-512874">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2022/02/07/Republic-of-Nauru-2021-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-512874</a> (accessed 28 May 2023).<br>For 2021–2023: IMF. Republic of Nauru: 2023 Article IV Consultation - Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Republic of Nauru. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784</a> (accessed 23 May 2024). |
| Current surplus/deficit<br>Capital account surplus/deficit<br>Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | } For 2017–2023: ADB estimates using data from the IMF Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.  |
| External Trade  | For 2002–2022: NBS. Economic Statistics. <a href="https://stats.gov.nr/statistics/economic-statistics/#4-41-imts">https://stats.gov.nr/statistics/economic-statistics/#4-41-imts</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).<br>For 2023: IMF. Republic of Nauru: 2023 Article IV Consultation - Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Republic of Nauru. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| External Trade  | For 2003–2022: ADB estimates using data from NBS.<br>For 2023: IMF. Republic of Nauru: 2023 Article IV Consultation - Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Republic of Nauru. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).   |
| Direction of Trade  | International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 1 July 2024).   |
| Balance of Payments   | For 2012–2021: IMF. Republic of Nauru: Article IV Consultation-Press Release Staff Reports. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew">https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew</a> (accessed 28 May 2023).<br><br>For 2022–2023: IMF. Republic of Nauru: 2023 Article IV Consultation - Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Republic of Nauru. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| Net errors and omissions  | For 2012–2016: IMF. Republic of Nauru: Article IV Consultation-Press Release Staff Reports. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew">https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew</a> (accessed 28 May 2023).<br><br>For 2017–2021: ADB estimates using data from the IMF Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.<br>For 2022–2023: IMF. Republic of Nauru: 2023 Article IV Consultation - Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Republic of Nauru. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| Overall balance<br>Reserves and related items   | } For 2012–2013: IMF. Republic of Nauru: Article IV Consultation-Press Release Staff Reports. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew">https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew</a> (accessed 28 May 2023).<br>For 2016–2021: ADB estimates using data from the IMF Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.<br>For 2022–2023: IMF. Republic of Nauru: 2023 Article IV Consultation - Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Republic of Nauru. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784">https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2023/11/28/Republic-of-Nauru-2023-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-541784</a> (accessed 23 May 2024).  |
| Balance of Payments   | For 2012–2016: IMF. Republic of Nauru: Article IV Consultation-Press Release Staff Reports. <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew">https://www.imf.org/en/countries/nru?selectedfilters=Article%20IV%20Staff%20Reports#whatsnew</a> (accessed 28 May 2023).<br>For 2017–2023: ADB estimates using data from the IMF Article IV Staff Country Reports for the Republic of Nauru.   |

## Nauru

International Reserves

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 1 July 2024).

Exchange Rates

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 1 July 2024).

Environment and Climate Change

World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators> (accessed 1 July 2024).

United Nations. SDG Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal> (accessed 1 July 2024).

United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. <https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/> (accessed 1 July 2024).