

# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>POPULATION</b>																								
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	45.3	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.1	47.4	47.8	48.1	48.4	48.7	49.0	49.4	49.8	50.3	50.7	51.1	51.5	51.9	52.3	52.6	53.0	53.4	53.8	54.1
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	69	70	71	71	72	73	73	74	74	74	75	76	76	77	78	78	79	79	80	81	81	82	82	83
Population (% annual change)	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Urban population (% of total population)	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.1
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> calendar year   fiscal year beginning 1 April (million)</b>																								
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	27.9	...	...	...	...	31.0	...	...	...	21.9	22.0	...	22.3	22.7	23.6	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	...	...	26.7	...	...	...	...	29.7	...	...	...	21.0	21.8	...	21.9	22.6	22.9	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	2.4	...	2.3	2.5	2.2	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.8	...	0.9	1.2	1.2	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	3.2	...	3.4	3.7	3.6	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.0	...	1.0	1.2	1.0	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	...	0.4	0.4	0.9	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.3	0.0	...	...	...	...
Other services <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	2.4	...	2.4	2.1	3.2	...	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	0.9	0.2	...	0.3	0.2	0.6	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	4.0	0.8	...	1.6	0.8	2.7	...	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	3.6	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	65.0	...	...	...	...	67.0	...	...	...	67.0	64.7	...	61.2	61.5	63.2	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	81.1	...	...	...	...	82.4	...	...	...	85.2	80.2	...	77.3	77.0	75.7	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	...	...	...	...	50.0	...	...	...	50.5	51.6	...	47.7	48.5	52.7	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>d</sup> fiscal year beginning 1 April   1 October (MK billion)</b>																								
<b>At Current Producer Prices</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current producer prices	2,552.7	3,548.5	5,625.3	7,716.6	9,078.9	12,286.8	16,852.8	23,336.1	29,233.3	33,894.0	39,776.8	46,307.9	51,259.3	58,011.6	65,261.9	72,714.0	74,215.7	82,700.0	92,789.0	105,258.5	112,769.7	108,205.7	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,461.2	2,025.1	3,067.4	3,906.2	4,372.9	5,736.4	7,401.6	10,109.8	11,773.7	12,916.4	14,659.0	15,048.3	15,680.3	17,133.0	18,162.3	19,466.8	19,841.1	20,606.9	21,344.0	22,477.0	23,587.6	24,530.0	...	...
Mining and quarrying	15.0	17.3	25.2	34.6	57.5	89.5	121.9	205.3	254.4	331.4	366.4	2,710.7	3,164.2	3,467.6	4,797.5	4,447.5	3,921.4	4,045.1	4,500.2	5,712.7	5,381.6	4,079.8	...	...
Manufacturing	182.9	277.8	516.2	756.2	1,051.6	1,572.9	2,358.1	3,473.9	4,917.3	6,127.6	7,900.5	9,132.5	10,299.2	11,553.5	13,007.2	15,130.4	15,818.0	19,014.7	22,477.6	26,062.3	28,801.5	27,717.5	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	3.4	3.2	4.7	6.0	20.0	27.7	110.0	189.8	218.2	337.7	421.9	481.4	614.9	695.9	926.9	1,030.8	1,072.5	1,154.5	1,283.3	1,474.7	1,906.9	1,765.3	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction <sup>e</sup>	46.0	77.1	185.6	303.5	356.8	461.7	652.0	893.7	1,236.1	1,518.3	1,839.3	2,165.8	2,515.9	3,056.8	3,777.1	4,454.9	4,356.5	5,118.7	5,832.2	6,707.2	7,417.3	6,617.9	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>f</sup>	613.7	858.1	1,326.6	1,743.6	2,021.3	2,667.2	3,550.8	4,915.2	6,175.1	6,887.3	7,971.2	8,918.2	9,759.2	11,143.7	12,217.5	13,759.3	14,202.4	16,258.1	18,729.5	21,638.3	23,692.8	23,047.1	...	...
Transportation and storage <sup>g</sup>	153.4	191.8	358.1	776.7	936.6	1,412.2	2,020.0	2,781.7	3,731.5	4,586.6	4,926.6	5,913.3	6,718.5	7,839.5	8,671.0	9,751.9	10,111.8	11,016.6	12,284.1	11,838.8	12,085.2	10,708.4	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,077.8	2,263.1	2,334.0	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	2.6	3.3	4.8	5.3	6.7	10.2	14.4	16.9	20.9	27.4	37.7	65.3	85.3	114.4	139.7	173.4	198.2	277.3	352.1	392.7	418.9	393.1	...	...
Real estate activities <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	39.4	44.7	50.7	64.7	103.9	112.6	340.9	371.3	399.7	551.7	915.7	989.0	1,326.1	1,683.3	2,025.5	2,686.7	2,748.3	2,867.4	3,169.5	3,458.4	3,609.9	3,604.6	...	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Education																								...	...	
Human health and social work activities																									...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																									...	...
Other service activities <sup>k</sup>	35.1	50.1	86.0	119.8	151.6	196.5	283.1	378.5	506.4	609.8	738.5	883.3	1,095.6	1,323.9	1,537.3	1,812.1	1,945.5	2,340.9	2,816.4	3,418.6	3,604.9	3,408.0	...	...		
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-37.6	-7.0	-73.9	-197.0	-381.7	-435.9	-3,010.9	-3,627.4	-4,220.6	-4,884.7	...	...	...	...		
GNI	2,552.6	3,548.3	5,625.2	7,716.6	9,078.8	12,286.8	16,853.0	23,336.6	29,233.6	33,893.8	39,739.1	46,300.9	51,185.4	57,814.6	64,880.1	72,278.1	71,204.8	79,072.6	88,568.4	100,373.8	...	...	...	...		
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																										
Agriculture	57.2	57.1	54.5	50.6	48.2	46.7	43.9	43.3	40.3	38.1	36.9	32.5	30.6	29.5	27.8	26.8	26.7	24.9	23.0	21.4	20.9	22.7	...	...		
Industry	9.7	10.6	13.0	14.3	16.4	17.5	19.2	20.4	22.7	24.5	26.5	31.3	32.4	32.4	34.5	34.5	33.9	35.5	36.7	38.0	38.6	37.1	...	...		
Services	33.1	32.4	32.5	35.1	35.5	35.8	36.8	36.3	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.1	37.7	38.8	39.4	39.6	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.2	...	...		
Expenditure on GDP at current producer prices	2,552.7	3,548.5	5,625.3	7,716.6	9,078.9	12,286.8	16,852.8	23,336.1	29,233.3	33,894.0	39,776.8	46,307.9	51,259.3	58,011.6	65,261.9	72,714.0	74,215.7	82,700.0	92,789.0	105,258.5	112,769.7	108,205.7	...	...		
Final consumption expenditure	2,237.5	3,139.9	5,049.9	6,865.7	7,965.5	10,682.3	14,291.4	19,861.4	24,141.3	28,543.0	26,770.8	29,191.2	32,478.1	39,022.7	46,711.5	53,788.9	55,685.1	61,881.9	68,865.2	74,228.6	81,028.2	77,771.1	...	...		
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gross capital formation	317.7	410.6	570.8	850.5	1,108.7	1,620.8	2,306.4	3,455.7	4,570.6	6,394.6	9,221.1	13,543.2	15,848.8	18,538.2	20,978.1	25,315.3	24,698.6	28,482.1	29,866.0	32,234.2	34,739.0	29,588.0	...	...		
Gross fixed capital formation	301.0	413.2	551.7	850.1	1,069.0	1,563.8	2,282.4	3,390.5	4,599.8	6,436.2	9,115.1	13,516.2	15,316.4	18,282.8	20,700.9	25,152.2	24,104.1	26,480.4	28,865.2	31,497.3	33,943.7	28,782.7	...	...		
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Changes in inventories	16.7	-2.6	19.1	0.4	39.7	57.0	24.0	65.2	-29.2	-41.6	106.1	27.1	532.5	255.4	277.3	163.1	594.5	2,001.8	1,000.8	736.8	795.3	805.3	...	...		
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Exports of goods and services <sup>l</sup>	12.6	16.4	19.4	13.7	16.0	19.8	29.3	34.0	32.2	38.7	7,791.7	7,140.4	7,572.5	9,690.0	11,519.6	12,648.6	17,051.2	21,454.6	26,314.7	33,562.4	31,342.4	26,733.2	...	...		
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services <sup>l</sup>	15.1	18.4	14.9	13.4	11.3	11.5	16.8	18.4	24.9	22.8	6,002.3	7,300.3	7,722.9	13,302.0	16,596.5	20,317.5	22,962.3	29,010.1	31,631.0	33,766.4	32,733.8	25,441.6	...	...		
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-24.6	242.5	3.4	514.1	-1,059.4	1,995.4	3,733.4	3,082.7	4,062.7	2,649.2	1,278.7	-256.8	-108.5	-625.9	-1,000.2	-1,606.1	-445.0	...	...		
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																										
Household final consumption <sup>m</sup>	87.7	88.5	89.8	89.0	87.7	86.9	84.8	85.1	82.6	84.2	67.3	63.0	63.4	67.3	71.6	74.0	75.0	74.8	74.2	70.5	71.9	71.9	...	...		
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gross capital formation	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.2	30.9	32.0	32.1	34.8	33.3	34.4	32.2	30.6	30.8	27.3	...	...		
Changes in inventories	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...		
Exports of goods and services	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	19.6	15.4	14.8	16.7	17.7	17.4	23.0	25.9	28.4	31.9	27.8	24.7	...	...		
Imports of goods and services	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.1	15.8	15.1	22.9	25.4	27.9	30.9	35.1	34.1	32.1	29.0	23.5	...	...		
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	1.4	0.0	1.8	-3.1	5.0	8.1	6.0	7.0	4.1	1.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	...	...		





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Imports	530	638	675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	1,181	1,449	1,023	1,060	...	852	816	849	948	884	911	690	552	618	479	443	323	158	315	...	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																								
Production	52	44	52	57	234	224	357	315	245	235	240	351	471	380	387	420	550	737	640	1,772	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	16	203	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	56	57	113	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	367	400	534	737	640	1,772	...	...	...	...
Natural Gas <sup>5</sup> (ft <sup>3</sup> million)																								
Production	183,421	310,323	330,315	371,811	426,171	437,729	460,442	476,832	405,521	439,615	450,381	464,935	467,025	482,276	644,028	696,231	670,081	667,583	305,755	668,181	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	362,115	372,276	518,649	557,183	693,298	514,888	228,664	495,910	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	42,867	44,336	58,906	61,026	...	134,742	135,116	70,292	104,459	79,778	105,891	81,560	82,929	109,425	121,258	130,814	132,497	68,280	155,341	...	...	...	...
Electricity <sup>6</sup> (kWh million)																								
Production	5,522	4,689	5,068	5,426	5,608	6,064	6,164	6,398	6,622	6,964	8,625	10,425	10,965	12,247	14,156	15,965	17,867	20,055	11,129	22,794	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption <sup>4</sup>	4,087	3,041	3,484	3,850	3,909	4,353	4,355	4,438	4,701	4,993	6,312	7,877	8,441	9,795	11,407	13,551	15,482	17,252	9,573	19,303	...	...	...	...
Retail prices (MK/L)																								
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100	1,338	793	848	1,069	1,085	1,078	1,075	881	655	774	951	897	...	...	...	...
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	969	1,257	769	820	987	988	1,020	1,059	934	590	750	965	981	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES<sup>7</sup></b> period averages   beginning 1 April   1 October																								
Consumer (national); 1997   2006   December 2012 = 100	151.7	183.8	288.6	394.3	412.1	450.8	100.0	119.0	142.5	144.6	155.7	163.5	100.0	105.6	111.0	122.1	130.3	135.6	142.4	152.4	161.1	167.0	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.7	143.6	141.8	152.3	156.7	100.0	107.9	115.3	131.4	142.8	147.5	154.6	166.5	173.7	179.3	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.2	121.3	131.5	148.0	155.0	100.0	95.5	105.4	121.1	128.1	140.2	142.5	147.0	159.9	167.1	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.8	139.6	145.7	150.7	156.1	100.0	101.7	104.3	111.4	115.8	117.7	120.3	125.1	129.6	131.4	...	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	123.5	138.8	150.3	160.0	176.4	100.0	110.5	116.6	124.9	132.4	139.2	147.6	163.7	199.9	205.2	...	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	125.5	140.2	135.7	139.1	139.8	100.0	101.4	103.2	109.5	113.2	115.6	118.9	126.7	133.3	137.1	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	138.1	88.5	130.4	159.2	176.1	100.0	108.5	114.4	123.0	129.6	135.2	140.7	150.2	161.2	167.9	...	...
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	98.3	137.5	123.9	142.1	160.2	100.0	98.8	97.9	92.4	91.5	100.6	109.4	113.3	110.2	119.2	...	...
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	95.6	96.1	96.1	94.7	100.5	102.4	101.7	101.3	101.4	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	129.0	150.9	167.3	176.2	180.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	102.9	105.1	105.9	107.6	115.4	123.4	125.1	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	136.1	173.2	216.4	239.5	246.0	100.0	111.9	115.2	117.3	121.9	122.5	130.0	135.2	139.7	140.0	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	129.6	152.2	179.2	183.9	208.9	100.0	98.4	100.0	105.9	109.9	115.4	122.7	127.0	136.9	143.9	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.3	136.4	153.2	165.0	174.2	100.0	100.1	100.9	111.1	118.3	123.5	127.7	138.6	149.5	162.5	...	...
Consumer (Yangon); 1997   2006   December 2012 = 100	157.3	220.4	316.2	398.0	404.6	449.1	100.0	115.4	144.6	146.8	159.9	168.1	100.0	102.5	109.7	119.8	125.9	129.6	135.6	141.7	151.5	157.3	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	115.4	147.5	143.9	157.6	162.7	100.0	103.2	112.2	127.6	136.6	140.4	145.1	151.1	159.2	165.4	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	119.6	146.9	157.4	162.9	178.8	100.0	95.9	109.3	121.0	132.7	148.0	167.0	174.5	187.7	193.8	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	163.5	201.0	209.0	223.0	226.5	100.0	99.0	102.3	107.7	111.0	112.2	115.7	118.0	121.3	122.7	...	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.5	122.5	135.5	143.6	144.6	100.0	117.1	134.1	137.5	137.7	140.9	154.1	165.2	203.3	203.8	...	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.4	142.6	126.5	139.1	128.8	100.0	98.5	100.3	104.5	107.4	109.7	112.0	118.1	123.6	125.8	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	125.8	148.0	127.3	163.4	168.2	100.0	87.5	94.8	97.9	99.2	94.4	94.0	119.2	146.1	153.4	...	...
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	106.0	125.5	107.8	119.9	171.3	100.0	96.4	95.0	94.3	97.4	100.5	107.2	108.9	108.0	117.4	...	...



## Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	11	12	30	37	43	68	67	...	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,538	2,036	2,270	2,496	3,339	3,615	3,843	4,124	...	...	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	363	496	467	480	524	530	464	...	...	...	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	42	76	139	56	68	75	59	...	...	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	9	31	53	73	89	95	130	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	76	166	247	342	206	582	345	...	...	...	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,602	2,126	3,768	2,830	2,655	2,948	2,643	2,901	...	...	...	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,665	4,535	5,867	6,600	7,125	7,893	8,909	8,846	...	...	...	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,163	1,025	1,872	1,856	2,699	2,871	3,483	2,519	...	...	...	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,162	1,431	2,215	1,837	1,948	3,086	2,083	4,085	...	...	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	638	721	706	911	1,172	1,399	1,467	...	...	...	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	211	283	360	565	598	624	708	760	...	...	...	...
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	518	1,159	699	1,636	969	140	1,235	15	...	...	...	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,368	1,936	3,194	2,003	2,181	1,862	1,251	1,936	...	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,621	3,817	4,824	5,215	4,595	4,916	6,724	6,132	...	...	...	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,621	3,817	4,824	5,215	4,595	4,916	6,724	6,132	...	...	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,285	8,352	10,691	11,814	11,720	12,810	15,633	14,978	...	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,253	-1,881	-1,630	-3,212	-2,414	-3,054	-5,473	-4,196	...	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,641	-1,243	-909	-2,506	-1,502	-1,882	-4,074	-2,729	...	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	59	170	320	118	-28	6	-1	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	57	169	306	110	-35	-23	-9	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	14	8	8	29	9	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	906	1,203	589	3,695	2,464	2,949	931	3,398	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	886	1,185	460	3,236	2,297	2,703	-2	2,957	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18	128	459	167	246	933	441	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance<sup>aa</sup> (% of GDP at current producer prices)</b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.8	11.2	13.9	11.8	12.5	11.8	10.9	10.2	...	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	7.3	7.8	7.5	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.0	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	14.4	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.5	16.8	14.2	...	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.4	-3.2	-2.5	-4.4	-3.3	-3.7	-5.9	-4.0	...	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3.2	-2.1	-1.4	-3.4	-2.0	-2.3	-4.4	-2.6	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government<sup>4</sup></b>																								
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,285	8,352	10,691	11,814	11,720	12,810	15,633	14,978	...	...	...	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,535	1,401	1,655	1,838	1,909	2,366	2,939	2,880	...	...	...	...

# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,887	2,223	2,471	3,141	2,953	3,180	3,243	3,302	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196	290	392	403	467	500	566	592	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,665	1,901	3,098	2,711	2,788	2,763	3,509	3,245	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	24	9	10	41	51	73	37	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	484	655	704	511	636	988	927	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	381	485	662	752	704	830	1,088	803	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	377	241	122	109	114	126	202	193	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	774	1,007	1,240	1,549	1,602	1,660	2,183	2,100	...	...	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	296	388	596	630	697	843	899	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> <sup>aa</sup> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																								
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	...	...	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	1,756	2,361	3,010	2,460	2,371	3,836	4,569	6,312	6,967	6,702	8,872	9,246	8,900	11,233	11,452	11,432	11,837	13,878	16,704	18,118	16,937	...	...	...
Imports, cif	2,407	2,885	2,329	2,078	2,188	1,934	2,552	3,301	4,305	4,385	4,866	9,098	9,201	12,043	16,220	16,913	15,706	19,253	19,355	18,611	17,965	...	...	...
Trade balance	-651	-524	681	382	183	1,902	2,017	3,011	2,662	2,317	4,006	148	-301	-810	-4,768	-5,481	-3,869	-5,375	-2,652	-493	-1,028	...	...	...
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	53.1	34.5	27.5	-18.3	-3.6	61.8	19.1	38.1	10.4	-3.8	32.4	4.2	-3.7	26.2	1.9	-0.2	3.5	17.2	20.4	8.5	-6.5	...	...	...
Imports	3.3	19.9	-19.3	-10.8	5.3	-11.6	32.0	29.3	30.4	1.9	11.0	87.0	1.1	30.9	34.7	4.3	-7.1	22.6	0.5	-3.8	-3.5	...	...	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	3,646.5	4,582.6	4,541.2	4,451.5	4,953.2	5,599.8	6,548.6	6,670.3	7,823.5	7,426.6	7,876.4	8,131.9	9,065.0	11,439.8	11,402.2	11,431.6	11,835.2	13,878.3	16,698.2	18,075.8	16,294.1	15,737.6	17,823.6	15,269.0
1. China, People's Republic of	49.7	53.4	54.4	67.2	81.5	106.9	95.6	130.5	198.9	130.0	260.3	1,515.3	1,382.9	3,053.1	4,448.4	4,511.6	4,931.7	5,397.4	5,573.4	5,746.5	5,375.5	4,479.4	3,687.3	3,428.0
2. Thailand	298.2	941.3	1,063.9	1,058.3	1,574.3	2,076.1	2,729.9	2,686.7	3,892.9	3,221.8	3,179.6	3,216.9	2,394.6	4,598.1	3,826.6	3,346.5	2,241.5	2,698.5	3,057.1	3,256.9	3,008.7	3,492.9	3,847.9	3,580.4
3. Japan	101.3	86.7	93.6	118.3	152.0	171.0	206.4	240.5	244.8	234.8	217.7	310.0	373.6	780.0	570.6	429.6	663.4	903.0	1,391.0	1,435.5	1,240.8	907.8	1,211.9	1,200.1
4. India	469.6	685.9	667.8	655.0	769.7	895.6	1,129.8	1,156.9	843.0	1,122.5	958.2	929.2	2,763.5	811.5	490.5	958.2	1,038.1	708.1	574.1	635.2	695.6	858.0	900.1	839.4
5. United States	491.4	506.2	384.3	299.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	8.1	12.0	11.1	36.0	61.9	150.3	275.9	491.0	835.2	237.0	593.1	761.2	587.6
6. Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	26.2	52.4	76.0	172.4	360.3	505.4	641.7	591.4	455.7	679.9	519.1
7. Spain	13.8	21.7	16.9	20.7	35.9	16.9	33.9	35.7	40.1	30.4	25.7	13.3	18.1	45.0	43.0	36.7	58.7	147.8	321.6	550.4	527.7	424.7	622.2	440.6
8. United Kingdom	51.6	67.0	67.3	71.0	94.0	55.4	52.4	42.8	42.9	34.5	35.2	97.4	10.1	56.1	42.4	36.2	69.0	288.9	423.0	535.9	488.4	393.5	623.2	346.4
9. Netherlands	23.2	24.9	10.7	13.2	19.1	9.1	12.3	10.8	6.4	6.3	5.2	5.9	3.5	20.4	19.8	51.9	55.2	163.7	360.3	481.0	431.8	379.2	543.4	300.2
10. Korea, Republic of	24.2	35.4	34.4	33.8	39.8	46.4	59.0	61.3	101.5	101.9	127.1	207.0	294.8	326.9	369.8	266.2	334.8	300.7	445.8	530.6	438.0	295.9	340.1	404.4
Imports, total	3,309.8	1,802.3	1,941.0	2,039.0	2,215.1	2,327.6	2,299.1	3,058.7	3,904.3	3,079.4	4,019.6	8,770.8	7,914.4	12,119.5	16,723.6	17,016.4	15,750.4	19,246.8	19,351.0	18,596.0	17,568.3	14,532.9	17,573.9	16,615.9
1. China, People's Republic of	310.4	213.0	300.5	375.8	387.0	382.6	486.1	658.6	714.4	678.9	964.0	2,303.7	2,496.6	3,662.5	5,024.9	6,434.9	5,390.5	6,115.7	6,223.5	6,446.9	6,527.9	4,206.2	5,586.7	5,091.0
2. Singapore	682.8	483.0	578.3	717.0	716.0	651.1	606.3	813.0	1,260.9	748.5	1,122.2	2,529.6	2,076.4	2,276.4	3,755.1	3,659.9	2,634.5	2,931.1	3,693.5	3,391.7	2,454.4	2,738.8	4,322.1	3,704.5
3. Thailand	342.9	175.9	153.9	208.6	286.0	331.2	350.4	422.9	531.9	491.0	467.8	760.8	769.5	1,031.3	1,586.9	1,958.1	1,947.8	2,166.7	2,601.5	2,192.4	1,927.3	2,072.0	2,154.2	2,096.9
4. Indonesia	109.7	108.2	102.8	100.1	125.3	145.1	143.2	188.4	243.7	210.0	203.3	360.0	156.4	335.9	529.3	587.8	535.0	918.5	936.2	906.4	1,071.8	1,205.5	1,037.7	1,185.4
5. Malaysia	407.5	243.1	278.3	162.8	172.4	279.9	183.8	220.8	296.4	137.6	134.9	281.3	271.2	432.9	966.8	530.9	647.3	999.1	814.8	944.7	1,011.1	852.6	1,140.3	1,367.7
6. India	109.1	64.9	58.5	57.1	71.6	83.3	83.1	112.0	151.5	127.8	161.5	311.0	280.0	371.6	659.6	474.0	1,103.3	975.1	990.8	701.9	682.1	574.4	562.3	448.2
7. Viet Nam	7.0	25.3	25.4	24.7	30.9	35.7	35.0	45.3	56.4	43.2	38.0	59.4	55.4	147.5	238.3	268.7	357.6	572.0	586.5	624.9	588.1	336.6	394.8	293.3
8. Korea, Republic of	407.7	94.6	63.5	61.9	77.4	89.6	88.4	116.4	150.4	129.4	252.6	541.2	245.5	1,405.3	462.4	412.2	499.5	528.3	439.9	450.6	564.4	304.2	273.8	553.4
9. Japan	304.2	136.1	76.8	83.0	70.3	61.5	70.0	120.7	132.5	151.1	217.2	400.5	885.7	1,589.4	1,647.9	1,534.6	1,253.5	1,055.1	696.1	501.5	551.8	300.3	276.8	198.6
10. United States	74.8	21.4	16.1	12.4	17.1	10.9	13.2	14.2	16.3	12.6	25.0	200.3	65.8	111.5	492.1	103.1	163.8	694.8	324.8	346.6	2.3	206.5	170.8	175.4



# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>ab</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account	-243	-169	9	-21	-79	590	787	1,266	1,262	1,093	1,963	-1,633	-1,228	-506	-2,418	-3,074	-1,810	-4,797	-2,332	...	...	...	...	...
Balance on goods	-516	58	379	790	464	2,038	2,196	2,801	3,026	2,647	3,553	236	793	97	-1,863	-3,841	-3,557	-5,766	-4,115	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	1,619	2,443	2,526	2,687	2,446	3,810	4,531	5,766	6,303	6,260	7,847	8,263	8,935	10,217	10,039	9,975	9,248	9,810	11,082	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	-2,135	-2,384	-2,147	-1,898	-1,982	-1,772	-2,335	-2,966	-3,276	-3,613	-4,294	-8,027	-8,142	-10,120	11,901	13,817	12,806	15,576	15,197	...	...	...	...	...
Balance on services	-24	-431	-530	-904	-699	-1,624	-1,532	-1,743	-2,078	-1,867	-1,822	-426	-282	228	916	1,355	1,270	937	1,196	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	557	445	408	276	290	317	412	472	477	427	702	674	1,041	1,683	3,114	3,753	3,785	3,818	4,653	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	-581	-877	-938	-1,180	-989	-1,940	-1,944	-2,216	-2,555	-2,293	-2,523	-1,100	-1,323	-1,455	2,198	2,398	2,515	2,881	3,457	...	...	...	...	...
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,841	-2,270	-1,957	-2,751	-2,312	-1,708	-2,013	-1,770	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	311	237	806	872	973	1,183	1,344	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,043	-2,581	-2,194	3,558	3,183	2,682	3,196	3,114	...	...	...	...	...
Balance on secondary income	297	204	161	94	156	175	122	208	313	313	232	398	531	1,126	1,280	1,724	2,186	2,044	2,357	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	297	218	185	117	182	199	161	235	366	377	340	503	665	1,516	1,998	2,242	2,599	2,310	2,696	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	-0	-14	-24	-23	-26	-24	-39	-27	-53	-64	-109	-105	-134	-391	718	517	414	266	339	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	0	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	0	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	160	117	96	136	211	167	195	...	...	...	1,853	2,993	2,328	2,862	-1,314	-4,131	-4,577	-5,885	-2,416	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	255	211	190	250	269	239	277	715	872	1,077	1,492	2,539	1,342	2,244	-2,176	-4,098	-3,275	-4,733	-1,610	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-16	0	-36	-3	-	...	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,110	386	-1,601	-394	-539	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-95	-94	-93	-113	-58	-72	-83	...	...	...	361	454	986	617	-232	-419	334	-754	-268	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	60	230	-37	-40	-7	-625	...	...	...	...	...	-44	-1,107	-737	1,776	-973	-2,275	-805	349	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	-23	178	69	75	125	132	982	...	...	...	...	1,316	-6	1,619	672	84	492	284	433	...	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items	23	-178	-69	-75	-125	-132	-982	...	...	...	...	-1,316	6	-1,619	672	84	492	284	433	...	...	...	...	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																								
Exports	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	16.4	15.1	15.9	15.4	16.1	17.1	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.2	16.3	18.0	22.1	21.3	25.6	23.4	...	...	...	...	...
Balance on goods	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	-2.8	-6.1	-5.9	-9.5	-6.3	...	...	...	...	...
Balance on services	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	...	...	...	...	...
Current account balance	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-3.6	-4.9	-3.0	-7.9	-3.6	0.4*	-2.5*	-1.3*	-3.4*	-5.5*
Overall balance	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	-0.0	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	...	...	...	...	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	233.5	410.6	481.0	562.3	684.7	782.3	1,247.8	3,101.8	3,730.1	5,264.5	5,729.5	7,016.5	6,976.6	8,566.7	4,508.5	4,599.1	4,889.7	5,213.8	5,645.7	5,822.3	7,669.8	...	...	...
Gold, national valuation	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	280.9	248.2	271.1	302.8	298.8	354.0	441.7	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	222.8	399.9	469.9	550.1	672.1	770.5	1,235.4	3,088.5	3,717.4	5,138.4	5,714.3	7,003.0	6,963.5	8,552.3	4,224.9	4,348.4	4,616.4	4,910.2	5,346.8	5,468.0	7,224.0	...	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	113.3	2.6	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	4.1	691.5	646.9	560.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES<sup>ac</sup></b> (MK-\$)																								
End of period	6.6	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	855.0	988.0	1,031.5	1,304.0	1,357.5	1,362.0	1,550.0	1,465.5	1,329.1	1,778.0	2,100.0	...
Average of period	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	640.7	933.6	984.3	1,162.6	1,234.9	1,360.4	1,429.8	1,518.3	1,381.6	1,615.7	1,905.8	...

# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	6,482.2	6,092.5	6,706.7	7,436.4	7,706.3	7,177.9	7,518.9	8,067.2	8,957.3	9,495.4	9,990.2	10,825.7	11,033.5	9,916.6	10,049.3	10,219.9	10,112.5	10,784.0	10,731.5	11,182.1	13,407.4	13,758.9	12,537.5	...
Long-term debt	5,899.3	5,524.2	6,003.9	6,596.6	6,790.6	6,327.6	6,609.7	7,073.7	7,832.7	8,023.3	8,433.1	9,225.5	9,671.0	9,506.7	9,603.6	9,780.3	9,691.0	10,337.1	10,285.0	10,776.3	12,613.3	11,966.5	10,831.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,899.3	5,524.2	6,003.9	6,596.6	6,790.6	6,327.6	6,609.7	7,073.7	7,832.7	8,023.3	8,433.1	9,225.5	9,671.0	9,506.7	9,603.6	9,714.1	9,643.8	10,308.8	10,270.8	10,748.5	12,578.1	11,804.9	10,457.7	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.1	47.2	28.3	14.2	27.8	35.2	161.6	374.0	...
Short-term debt	526.3	513.7	643.7	775.2	848.1	788.2	843.8	924.8	1,057.6	1,086.8	1,178.6	1,222.9	984.9	31.4	89.6	99.0	91.1	96.8	104.7	65.9	68.0	31.9	31.8	...
Use of IMF credit	56.6	54.6	59.1	64.6	67.5	62.1	65.4	68.7	67.0	385.3	378.5	377.3	377.7	378.5	356.1	340.6	330.4	350.0	341.8	339.8	726.1	1,760.5	1,674.1	...
External debt (% of GNI)	72.8	94.2	99.0	71.1	73.0	59.9	51.9	40.0	28.1	25.7	20.2	18.1	19.2	17.0	16.1	17.7	16.4	16.9	16.3	15.4	17.3	21.1	20.6	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	91.0	90.7	89.5	88.7	88.1	88.2	87.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	84.4	85.2	87.7	95.9	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.9	95.8	96.4	94.1	87.0	86.4	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	8.1	8.4	9.6	10.4	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.3	8.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	11.8	19.9	4.4	3.4	5.3	4.4	4.9	3.7	3.9	7.1	7.2	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	16.3	13.4	15.6	17.2	19.1	21.9	37.7	53.9	63.0	81.8	201.0	148.2	885.5	1,721.5	327.4	260.2	481.7	442.8	546.0	505.5	485.1	701.8	1,070.4	1,095.7
Interest on long-term debt	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	16.3	22.5	25.0	28.8	39.6	67.9	268.5	737.8	292.0	241.2	257.8	201.4	286.9	186.4	111.9	1,606.4	189.1	200.4
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.8	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.5	...	...
Maturity (years)	15.4	14.3	15.4	14.4	18.4	12.6	17.2	20.3	20.5	20.9	20.1	18.9	30.0	35.5	38.3	37.8	29.8	39.0	36.3	34.0	35.2	4.4	...	...
Grace period (years)	6.1	3.0	4.4	5.4	6.3	3.1	6.4	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.9	8.6	9.0	9.7	8.0	6.8	8.9	9.0	10.6	8.9	1.9	...	...
Grant element (%)	-14.6	19.7	29.2	17.2	25.6	11.3	21.1	27.7	10.1	5.9	5.9	3.7	48.2	57.3	61.4	57.0	41.2	62.9	57.7	51.9	47.1	13.0	...	...
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>ad</sup> (t '000)	9,441	8,352	8,341	10,487	10,268	10,856	10,058	10,506	7,944	7,371	8,131	8,693	11,964	13,593	17,035	19,034	21,861	32,497	32,785	33,995	33,875	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	12,274	11,943	11,969	12,632	13,482	13,475	14,063	14,790	14,797	15,387	15,867	16,259	16,881	17,639	18,680	18,653	19,152	21,113	21,537	22,436	22,957	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	50,350	51,335	51,849	53,147	55,132	57,784	61,091	62,474	63,309	64,167	65,149	63,473	63,286	64,070	65,076	66,531	67,623	70,796	72,161	72,568	72,110	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>ae</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-316	-113	-157	50	180	139	76	-93	-35	69	-123	118	2,836	3,092	1,924	3,206	5,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	72,065	71,631	72,161	76,267	78,884	82,117	85,213	87,772	86,052	86,928	89,150	88,428	92,135	95,306	100,795	104,223	108,641	124,413	126,490	129,006	128,949	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>af</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	2.09	1.69	0.82	1.15	0.70	0.62	0.49	0.39	0.34	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.28	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.12	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>af</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.5	26.6	28.5	29.3	26.1	26.5	29.3	25.9	26.0	27.2	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.0	27.4	29.2	30.0	26.7	27.2	29.9	26.6	26.7	27.8	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>ag</sup>	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	6	5	2	4	3	2	1	...	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	90,925	89,330	44,975	19,519,359	170,846	545,156	462,308	325,911	359,380	67,849	566,307	1,063,882	1,023,154	365,750	276,755	98,313	36,766	142,533	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	17	59	35	138,373	24	55	236	106	68	279	346	518	554	390	515	275	109	219	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	52.9	6.2	4.6	913.0	3.1	14.6	19.6	49.4	10.3	1,345.5	2,973.7	3,027.7	1,244.7	564.7	340.2	722.1	679.5	250.1	...

# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	-	0.05	...	...	0.03	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.48	0.55	0.70	...	...	...	0.05	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	66.7	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	80.2	82.5	83.1	79.9	80.3	79.6	81.3	80.5	85.6	85.8	84.6	83.8	78.1	75.6	72.0	70.0	68.8	59.5	59.4	58.5	59.2	62.9	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	10.4	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.5	6.6	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.2	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; ft<sup>3</sup> = cubic feet; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; MK = kyats; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: Effective 1 February 2021, ADB placed a temporary hold on sovereign project disbursements and new contracts in Myanmar. The bank continues to closely monitor the situation in the country and remains committed to supporting its people. ADB did not make any consultations with Myanmar for the data in this publication.

- a The figures are estimates and projections of the Population Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, which refer to the medium-variant (default or central assumption) or the median of several thousand distinct trajectories when statistical methods are used to model uncertainty, and the variability in changes over time.
- b For 2014, data are from the 2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census; for 2015, from the Myanmar Labour Force, Child Labour, and School to Work Transition Survey 2015; for 2017, from the Myanmar Annual Labour Force Survey 2017; for 2018, from the Myanmar Annual Labour Force Survey 2018; and for 2019, from the 2019 Inter-Censal Survey. All data sources cover the population 15 years and older.
- c Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- d For 2000–2015, the fiscal year is April–March. For 2016 onward, the fiscal year is October–September. For 2015 and 2016, there is an overlap of 6 months in the data due to the shift in the fiscal year from April–March to October–September.
- e Includes real estate activities.
- f Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- g For 2000–2018, includes information and communication.
- h Included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- i For 2000–2018, included in transportation and storage.
- j Included in construction.
- k Includes education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- l A significant change from 2010 onward was due to the adoption of the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the United States (US) dollar by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- m Refers to total final consumption expenditure.
- n For 2000–2013, derived based on official GDP estimates from Myanmar's Central Statistical Organization and on population data from the World Bank's World Development Indicators database.
- o For 2000–2011, figure is not computed due to the official exchange rate was pegged to the SDRs.
- p For 2010–2015, the fiscal year is April–March. For 2016 onward, the fiscal year is October–September.
- q For 2018, there is an overlap of 6 months in the data due to the shift in the fiscal year from April–March to October–September.
- r For 2009 onward, data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.15897882 metric tons.
- s Terajoule figures converted to million cubic feet using 0.947867299 as conversion factor.
- t For 2001 onward, data are only for the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise, which is the main distributor of electric power in Myanmar.
- u For 2002 onward, data refer to units sold by the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise.
- v For 2000–2011, figures are in calendar year; for 2012–2017, are in fiscal year April–March; for 2018, are from April–September; for 2019–2021, are in fiscal year October–September.
- w Available data from the Central Bank of Myanmar are based on the Depository Corporations Survey, which follows the IMF's standardized reporting format.
- x According to the IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual, currency outside depository corporations is defined as currency outside the central bank less currency holdings of other depository corporations.
- y For 2014–2015, the numerator has the fiscal year October–September and the denominator has the fiscal year April–March. For other years, the numerator and denominator have the same fiscal year.
- z Refers to acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- aa For 2016–2018, the numerator has the fiscal year April–March and the denominator has the fiscal year October–September. For other years, the numerator and denominator have the same fiscal year.
- ab For 2000–2010, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). For 2011–2013, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014–2018, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2012 onward, figures use the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar adopted by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- ac For 2000–2011, the official exchange rate was pegged to the SDRs. From 1 April 2012 onward, the Central Bank of Myanmar adopted the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar.
- ad Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ae Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- af Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ag Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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