

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
POPULATION																									
Total population ^{a,b} as of 1 July ('000)	270.1	305.2	311.2	318.8	327.9	338.6	354.4	374.9	390.4	384.8	393.6	406.4	417.3	428.7	437.5	454.4	472.4	491.6	512.0	533.9	557.4	568.4	579.3	590.3	
Population density ^c (persons/km ²)	900	1,017	1,037	1,063	1,093	1,129	1,181	2,258	2,609	2,651	2,694	2,471	2,557	2,645	2,739	2,840	2,952	3,072	3,200	3,337	3,484	3,552	3,620	3,689	
Population (% annual change)	1.5	13.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	4.1	-1.4	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	
Urban population ^d (% of total population)	27.7	28.9	30.0	31.3	32.5	33.8	34.8	35.2	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.7	38.1	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.7	41.3	41.7	42.1	
LABOR FORCE^e calendar year ('000)																									
LABOR FORCE	88.0	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	...	...	...	111.4	...	...	...	153.8	...	151.7	...	...	191.3	...	...	180,374.0	...
Employed	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	100.6	145.5	...	...	98.4	...	...	...	145.8	...	142.4	...	...	181.1	...	...	171.1	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.1	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	15.1	...	12.9	...	...	13.4	...	...	8.2	...
Mining and quarrying	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	0.4	...	...	0.1	...
Manufacturing	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.7	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	18.6	...	15.6	...	...	18.8	...	...	13.3	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	4.1	...	...	7.3	...	...	9.4	...
Construction	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	...	6.2	...	...	6.1	...	...	6.4	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	...	18.0	...	...	20.5	...	...	18.1	...
Transportation and storage ^f	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	12.8	...	...	17.2	...	...	15.9	...
Accommodation and food service activities	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	...	8.2	...	...	12.1	...	...	25.1	...
Information and communication ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	1.8	...	...	3.2	...	...	3.1	...
Financial and insurance activities	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	1.5	...	...	2.5	...	...	2.5	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...
Other service activities ^h	32.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	84.9	...	...	...	53.4	...	61.0	...	...	79.6	...	...	68.7	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed ⁱ	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	8.0	...	9.3	...	...	10.1	...	...	9,244.0	...
Unemployment rate (%)	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	5.2	...	6.1	...	...	5.3	...	...	5.1	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	47.7	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	...	...	52.1	...	...	...	63.8	...	57.6	...	...	60.2	...	...	64.2	...
Male	62.2	...	...	...	...	...	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.7	...	75.1	...	...	77.1	...	...	79.5	...
Female	32.7	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	...	42.2	...	...	45.6	...	...	48.4	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (Rf million)																									
At Current Prices^j																									
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	7,348.4	9,648.6	10,426.1	13,467.1	15,703.4	14,891.0	20,162.6	23,915.3	29,077.1	30,019.8	33,128.7	40,511.1	44,345.4	50,633.5	56,866.7	63,455.3	67,773.8	74,110.2	83,177.4	88,079.0	57,104.6	80,773.8	94,945.0	106,378.0	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	684.0	715.0	715.3	876.9	1,150.8	1,329.8	1,474.5	1,999.2	1,626.9	1,866.5	2,181.8	2,301.8	2,741.0	3,018.0	3,511.4	3,814.7	3,906.4	4,262.0	3,958.3	4,325.6	4,287.3	4,675.0	...	
Mining and quarrying
Manufacturing	...	593.0	608.0	713.6	766.6	699.1	737.7	767.3	945.1	772.6	757.9	1,045.4	1,163.9	1,072.6	1,128.8	1,223.4	1,408.6	1,618.7	1,823.9	1,877.2	1,533.8	1,724.5	1,901.0	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^k	...	224.0	259.0	253.8	267.8	304.2	336.6	366.7	481.5	533.1	626.6	701.9	753.8	801.8	880.3	1,064.0	1,210.2	1,371.2	1,734.4	1,663.1	1,868.1	1,647.2	2,062.0	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	91.1	101.9	128.8	151.8	162.2	166.1	242.1	289.2	343.2	361.8	379.8	398.1	432.3	607.1	658.2	965.4	746.6	794.9	854.3	1,000.0	...
Construction	...	495.0	584.0	699.2	702.2	743.7	844.7	957.6	1,902.5	1,582.2	1,740.2	2,334.0	2,424.1	2,205.8	2,775.6	4,517.1	5,022.2	5,477.3	7,299.4	6,978.6	3,770.7	4,052.8	5,784.0	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	364.0	382.0	434.2	644.0	832.7	1,110.9	1,482.2	2,076.0	1,777.0	2,172.2	2,867.5	3,512.2	4,421.6	5,353.7	5,168.1	5,955.9	6,438.8	7,621.2	7,814.4	4,783.7	6,725.8	8,257.0	...	
Transportation and storage	...	571.0	738.0	1,011.7	1,236.0	1,028.0	1,569.6	1,780.2	2,016.5	2,526.8	3,003.1	3,511.9	4,093.2	4,798.3	5,459.3	5,740.1	5,703.2	5,817.6	6,214.5	6,631.8	2,962.2	5,189.5	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^{l,m}	...	...	...	3,781.4	4,304.4	2,785.1	5,472.0	7,056.0	7,374.4	7,572.9	8,661.7	10,206.7	11,023.1	12,943.2	14,343.1	14,734.2	13,636.0	14,984.8	16,464.7	18,550.2	6,719.8	17,790.5	...	...
Information and communication	...	565.0	724.0	761.9	1,026.8	913.1	894.7	1,004.4	1,080.6	1,234.6	1,622.1	1,572.4	1,614.2	1,637.4	1,687.9	2,396.2	2,660.9	2,783.1	2,862.6	3,134.6	2,571.7	2,681.8	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	326.0	317.0	382.5	466.3	550.9	769.7	856.5	798.7	954.7	1,082.0	1,721.2	1,661.0	2,030.2	2,260.5	2,667.0	3,092.4	3,882.1	4,139.7	4,441.7	4,254.2	6,105.3	6,262.0	...	
Real estate activities ⁿ	...	1,429.0	1,522.0	1,614.4	1,663.1	1,663.2	1,832.4	1,987.2	2,193.9	2,363.1	2,671.1	2,992.3	3,336.6	3,716.8	4,166.3	4,479.7	4,839.5	5,078.2	5,719.9	6,265.6	6,232.4	6,602.0	7,485.0	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	142.2	177.7	167.3	259.9	336.3	426.2	456.1	528.2	610.1	681.2	759.2	851.5	779.4	848.1	857.9	886.9	869.0	539.4	756.0	906.0	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	1,043.0	1,061.0	953.6	1,100.0	1,372.9	1,531.2	1,745.9	2,653.2	3,306.3	3,026.6	3,573.8	3,851.1	4,019.6	4,372.0	4,791.5	5,101.3	5,719.5	6,185.7	7,164.5	6,799.5	6,710.4	7,457.0	...	

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Education	...	325.0	372.0	395.3	476.1	577.1	679.5	745.1	1,110.8	1,518.5	1,357.7	1,498.5	1,609.6	1,664.7	1,704.0	2,116.4	2,239.4	2,283.9	2,561.2	2,781.2	2,773.4	2,935.0	3,117.0	...	
Human health and social work activities	...	259.0	275.0	175.3	229.1	283.6	352.9	463.9	789.1	1,145.5	1,063.6	1,193.2	1,267.2	1,398.8	1,511.8	1,787.3	1,932.2	1,932.9	2,208.5	2,460.5	2,538.0	3,137.8	3,199.0	...	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation
Other service activities ^o	...	3,032.0	3,104.0	190.2	145.7	186.6	227.0	268.2	472.9	537.8	550.7	661.3	821.3	877.1	1,170.3	1,189.8	1,456.8	1,667.4	1,886.7	2,187.9	728.2	1,936.4	2,536.0	...	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	261.4	234.9
Gross value added at basic prices	...	9,648.6	10,426.1	12,224.4	14,082.6	13,258.2	17,948.5	21,291.9	26,320.5	27,908.2	30,730.1	36,672.0	40,114.2	45,088.1	50,683.2	56,242.6	58,859.3	63,875.1	72,035.2	77,247.1	51,921.5	70,812.2	84,061.0	...	
Taxes less subsidies on products	1,242.7	1,620.8	1,632.8	2,214.0	2,623.4	2,756.5	2,111.5	2,398.6	3,839.1	4,231.3	5,545.3	6,183.6	7,212.7	8,914.5	10,235.1	11,142.1	10,831.9	5,183.1	9,961.6	10,885.0	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-353.1
GNI	6,995.4
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																									
Agriculture	...	6.9	6.7	5.9	6.2	8.7	7.4	6.9	7.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.1	8.3	6.1	5.6	...	
Industry	...	13.2	13.6	13.6	12.3	13.2	10.7	9.8	12.6	10.3	10.2	11.1	10.8	9.0	9.4	12.1	12.8	14.3	16.4	14.6	15.3	11.7	12.8	...	
Services	...	79.9	79.7	80.5	81.4	78.1	81.9	83.3	79.8	83.8	83.8	82.9	83.4	84.9	84.6	81.7	80.6	80.5	78.8	80.7	78.8	85.5	81.6	...	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	56,866.0	62,832.8	64,570.3	69,485.5	77,285.2	86,993.3	55,689.3	78,469.0	...	...
Final consumption expenditure	31,578.0	37,413.3	41,604.1	45,187.6	50,441.2	53,741.2	42,424.5	48,391.8	...	...
Household final consumption	20,892.0	25,939.2	29,632.4	34,415.2	38,381.0	40,343.5	29,389.0	33,306.2	...	...
NPISHs final consumption
General government final consumption	10,686.0	11,474.1	11,971.7	10,772.4	12,060.1	13,397.7	13,035.5	15,085.6	...	...
Gross capital formation	15,843.0	21,194.0	29,124.8	33,048.1	42,245.6	40,094.2	26,311.5	31,858.4	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	15,201.0	20,880.1	26,394.7	29,381.1	37,944.8	40,803.7	24,377.5	27,229.2	...	...
Public
Private
Changes in inventories	642.0	313.9	2,730.0	3,667.0	4,300.9	-709.5	1,934.0	4,629.3	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	51,916.0	49,479.3	48,442.2	52,894.7	57,202.6	59,947.8	28,583.9	60,909.4	...	...
Exports of goods	4,655.0	4,680.1	3,857.4	6,623.4	7,163.5	7,806.0	5,008.5	4,393.7	...	...
Exports of services	47,261.0	44,799.2	44,584.8	46,271.3	50,039.0	52,141.8	23,575.4	56,515.7	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	42,471.0	44,940.0	51,870.7	57,977.9	68,303.3	67,499.5	39,696.6	58,061.4	...	...
Imports of goods	30,203.0	31,452.2	34,856.8	38,318.8	47,676.3	46,877.5	28,280.7	40,956.1	...	...
Imports of services	12,268.0	13,487.8	17,013.8	19,659.1	20,627.0	20,622.0	11,415.9	17,105.3	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-313.9	-2,730.0	-3,667.0	-4,300.9	709.5	-1,934.0	-4,629.3	...	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption	36.7	40.9	43.7	46.4	46.1	45.8	51.5	41.2	...	...
Government final consumption	18.8	18.1	17.7	14.5	14.5	15.2	22.8	18.7	...	...
Gross capital formation	27.9	33.4	43.0	44.6	50.8	45.5	46.1	39.4	...	...
Changes in inventories	1.1	0.5	4.0	4.9	5.2	-0.8	3.4	5.7	...	...
Exports of goods and services	91.3	78.0	71.5	71.4	68.8	68.1	50.1	75.4	...	...
Imports of goods and services	74.7	70.8	76.5	78.2	82.1	76.6	69.5	71.9	
Statistical discrepancy	-0.5	-4.0	-4.9	-5.2	0.8	-3.4	-5.7	

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Exports of goods and services	51,916.0	45,852.3	50,224.9	54,509.2	60,473.6	64,518.3	31,370.1	66,900.5
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,655.0	4,441.8	3,657.5	5,907.1	7,031.1	8,804.0	6,260.4	5,776.9	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,261.0	41,410.5	46,567.5	48,602.1	53,442.6	55,714.3	25,109.7	61,123.6	...	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,471.0	42,906.5	47,053.9	50,922.4	57,444.3	55,528.3	34,034.9	50,961.2	...	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,203.0	29,620.0	30,324.1	31,764.9	37,512.5	35,649.0	22,519.9	32,903.2	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,268.0	13,286.5	16,729.8	19,157.6	19,931.9	19,879.3	11,515.0	18,057.9	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,068.9	-371.2	-434.0	3,715.5	5,044.9	780.0	3,213.8	...	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	12.9	13.1	10.6	4.5	-26.8	-26.8	...	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	3.3	-10.2	8.9	-2.9	2.4	-1.0	...	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.7	-1.0	7.8	7.9	-9.9	-22.1	-5.1	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-11.7	9.5	8.5	10.9	6.7	-51.4	113.3	...	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	9.7	8.2	12.8	-3.3	-38.7	49.7	...	...
At Current Market Prices (Rf)																								
Per capita GDP ^f	27,206.4	31,616.1	33,501.4	42,239.1	47,891.9	43,979.4	56,897.4	63,783.7	74,477.5	78,013.8	84,173.0	99,692.8	106,266.0	118,117.3	129,970.7	139,636.0	143,459.0	150,756.0	162,444.0	164,960.0	102,443.0	142,117.0	163,888.0	180,211.0
At Current Prices (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	...	...	...	1,052.0	1,227.0	1,163.0	1,575.0	1,868.0	2,272.0	2,345.0	2,588.0	2,780.0	2,876.0	3,284.0	3,688.0	4,115.0	4,395.0	4,806.0	5,394.0	5,712.0	3,703.0	5,238.0	6,157.0	6,899.0
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	...	...	...	3,299.9	3,741.6	3,435.9	4,445.1	4,983.1	5,818.6	6,094.8	6,576.0	6,842.3	6,891.4	7,660.0	8,428.7	9,055.5	9,303.4	9,776.7	10,534.6	10,697.8	6,643.5	9,216.4	10,628.3	11,686.8
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	133.7	122.8	118.2	141.8	171.3	135.5	150.8	127.0	125.2	119.2	114.2	105.0	98.1	94.7	98.1	99.8	102.1	101.4	100.6	106.8	107.4	94.8	94.5	...
ENERGY annual values																								
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	117	130	141	157	177	204	233	270	301	288	247	265	287	303	327	386	420	449	437	480	547	596	660	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^u	83	91	97	108	121	140	156	177	195	208	217	231	244	255	302	309	326	337	319	356	349	355	387	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national) ^y ; November 2022 = 100	50.9	51.2	53.4	52.7	51.8	52.5	53.9	57.6	64.5	67.5	71.6	79.7	88.3	91.7	93.7	94.5	95.0	97.7	97.6	97.8	96.4	97.0	99.2	102.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^w	29.1	29.7	30.8	28.9	33.5	36.1	37.6	43.6	52.0	52.2	56.1	67.3	79.2	84.9	85.5	85.9	86.4	91.2	90.2	89.5	92.0	93.6	98.1	103.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^x	...	...	...	...	19.4	20.0	20.9	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.4	27.2	42.9	41.5	42.4	49.7	51.7	65.4	70.9	70.2	78.9	95.2	100.3	104.1
Clothing and footwear	73.0	72.3	69.5	69.3	66.9	69.8	70.2	69.2	71.0	73.2	75.4	85.1	102.3	105.6	106.5	105.6	105.0	104.3	102.0	99.3	97.4	98.2	99.4	101.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	63.1	64.1	63.2	62.7	61.5	62.7	64.4	66.8	74.2	80.0	86.1	88.6	91.8	95.0	98.0	99.0	99.3	100.5	100.3	102.6	97.7	98.6	100.1	101.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	63.5	61.1	60.1	59.0	58.5	60.9	62.9	66.1	68.5	76.0	80.5	83.9	98.8	97.2	96.2	96.8	97.6	98.7	97.4	96.9	96.3	96.1	99.0	103.2
Health	58.2	58.4	58.6	57.5	57.6	57.7	64.8	70.7	85.0	86.9	91.0	100.6	76.2	81.8	89.4	91.3	93.0	92.7	93.2	95.0	95.5	95.5	99.9	104.4
Transport ^v	44.6	44.7	45.2	44.2	45.3	50.7	53.2	55.8	67.6	68.2	70.5	80.2	87.4	89.4	92.2	90.0	88.7	89.1	90.0	90.2	89.3	91.8	97.3	102.6
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	197.5	170.2	153.8	139.6	134.5	133.5	133.8	134.1	133.3	132.0	133.7	134.1	133.0	132.9	133.9	133.8	120.7	110.2	101.5	93.9
Recreation, sport, and culture	108.1	105.5	107.4	107.4	104.4	95.9	93.1	94.8	88.4	92.8	98.2	96.1	97.7	97.0	100.3	100.1	98.8	98.7	97.2	95.2	95.0	96.8	99.9	100.9

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Education services	31.3	31.5	31.6	32.4	32.6	33.2	34.8	35.6	36.3	49.0	53.6	63.5	74.2	78.3	81.8	88.1	92.4	96.3	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.4	103.9
Restaurants and accommodation services	...	...	...	...	34.0	32.9	35.0	40.9	47.3	48.5	50.0	57.9	73.9	82.7	86.5	86.3	87.8	89.6	91.5	95.1	96.1	96.4	99.6	106.7
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.6
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services	63.9	64.2	63.4	63.1	65.3	65.6	66.0	67.5	71.8	76.9	80.7	86.7	100.5	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.3	97.6	97.3	97.2	97.3	99.0	103.5
Consumer (capital city) ^y ; November 2022 = 100	49.5	49.8	51.9	51.2	50.4	51.0	52.4	56.0	62.7	65.6	69.6	77.4	85.9	89.3	91.5	92.8	93.5	95.6	96.9	98.2	96.6	96.9	99.4	102.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^w	29.5	30.2	31.2	29.3	34.0	36.7	38.1	44.3	52.8	53.0	57.0	68.3	80.4	86.5	87.3	88.0	87.0	90.0	88.7	87.9	90.5	92.7	97.9	103.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^x	...	...	...	...	19.9	20.5	21.5	21.7	22.5	22.0	22.0	28.0	44.0	42.7	44.0	50.5	51.9	66.7	74.4	72.0	81.5	95.8	99.8	104.6
Clothing and footwear	77.1	76.4	73.4	73.3	70.7	73.7	74.1	73.1	75.0	77.4	79.7	90.0	107.9	109.5	109.8	108.8	107.9	107.5	104.2	98.1	95.7	96.7	99.0	101.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	57.8	58.7	57.9	57.4	56.3	57.4	58.9	61.2	67.9	73.2	78.8	81.1	84.1	87.4	89.9	92.1	94.0	96.5	100.4	104.1	99.3	99.5	100.3	100.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	63.7	61.3	60.4	59.2	58.7	61.2	63.1	66.4	68.8	76.3	80.8	84.2	99.1	97.1	94.3	95.1	96.7	98.4	96.9	95.8	95.0	95.0	99.1	100.3
Health	51.4	51.7	51.8	50.9	50.9	51.0	57.3	62.5	75.1	76.8	80.4	88.9	67.1	72.2	81.4	83.2	84.0	84.2	84.9	90.4	91.4	91.5	99.8	105.3
Transport ^y	42.8	42.9	43.4	42.4	43.5	48.7	51.1	53.5	64.9	65.5	67.7	77.0	83.9	86.0	90.4	90.2	90.2	88.6	88.5	90.3	89.9	90.9	97.8	102.5
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	199.8	172.1	155.5	141.2	136.0	135.0	135.3	135.7	134.7	132.2	130.9	129.7	129.1	129.1	130.8	131.9	119.8	109.8	101.4	93.3
Recreation, sport, and culture	108.8	106.2	108.2	108.1	105.1	96.5	93.8	95.5	89.0	93.5	98.9	96.8	98.0	98.0	100.8	99.9	99.3	100.9	99.2	96.7	96.2	96.5	100.2	103.6
Education services	31.4	31.6	31.7	32.5	32.8	33.3	34.9	35.7	36.4	49.2	53.8	63.7	74.2	75.9	82.9	87.1	93.2	94.9	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.8	105.5
Restaurants and accommodation services	...	...	...	...	32.4	31.4	33.4	38.9	45.0	46.2	47.7	55.1	70.6	79.7	85.3	85.5	86.8	87.0	89.7	94.3	95.9	96.5	100.0	108.3
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.8
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services	62.7	63.0	62.2	62.0	64.1	64.4	64.8	66.3	70.5	75.5	79.2	85.1	98.8	96.9	96.7	96.5	96.0	95.8	95.6	95.9	95.8	95.9	98.7	104.5
Producer; Q1 2001 | October 2012 = 100	...	98.8	96.5	93.5	96.6	101.0	106.1	118.3	134.0	132.1	137.3	...	106.6	107.0	109.2	106.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator ^{z,aa} ; 2014 = 100	26.5	36.2	36.4	36.0	39.7	42.4	46.5	51.5	57.4	64.5	66.7	75.1	80.3	85.7	89.3	95.8	96.0	98.1	101.3	100.0	96.6	99.3	102.4	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	-1.2	0.7	4.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.4	0.5	2.3	2.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-4.8	2.1	3.6	-6.1	16.0	7.8	4.0	16.2	19.1	0.5	7.5	19.9	17.6	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.6	-1.1	-0.8	2.7	1.8	4.8	5.8
Producer price index	...	...	-2.4	-3.0	3.3	4.6	5.1	11.5	13.2	-1.4	3.9	...	...	0.3	2.1	-2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator ^{z,aa}	...	36.7	0.7	-1.1	10.2	6.8	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.4	3.3	12.6	6.9	6.7	4.2	7.3	0.2	2.1	3.3	-1.3	-3.4	2.7	3.2	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (Rf million)																								
Net foreign assets	1,309.9	1,189.9	1,701.5	2,680.8	3,394.0	1,832.3	994.4	-510.4	-1,732.1	-1,338.7	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,519.9	12,297.1	7,869.4	10,353.4	9,819.2	13,041.8	6,617.9	14,163.3	12,217.7	8,959.5
Domestic claims	2,556.5	2,969.2	3,325.3	3,074.0	4,169.2	6,812.5	9,461.2	13,748.4	18,590.1	21,187.4	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,963.6	25,817.8	30,004.0	35,957.7	36,484.7	39,251.5	40,582.5	54,641.2	59,447.2	66,830.5	75,848.8
Claims on central government (net)	964.7	969.6	1,018.8	744.5	383.1	683.9	510.6	216.4	896.3	4,062.7	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,649.6	8,642.0	9,145.5	11,390.1	13,393.5	11,789.2	13,004.5	13,298.7	24,733.4	27,703.3	33,175.9	38,031.2
Claims on other financial corporations	-	-	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	17.5	97.8	172.0	144.5	98.8	161.0	109.2	288.3	303.9	429.7	565.9	670.6	803.1	676.1	630.0	791.3	631.4
Claims on state and local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	184.7	184.0	211.0	90.4	250.0	487.9	572.5	1,005.4	1,377.4	1,398.9	1,465.0	1,668.1	1,577.6	1,574.4	1,333.8	1,492.9	3,551.4	3,406.3	2,491.9	1,691.1	2,063.6	2,953.0	3,422.1	5,054.2
Claims on private sector	1,407.1	1,815.5	2,089.1	2,232.7	3,529.7	5,634.3	8,371.7	12,509.1	16,218.5	15,553.8	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,050.1	16,817.1	18,583.0	20,723.4	23,084.4	24,789.6	27,168.0	28,161.0	29,441.3	32,132.0
Broad money liabilities ^{ab,ac}	3,019.5	3,254.3	3,956.7	4,636.5	6,090.8	6,737.2	8,008.7	9,938.8	12,110.3	13,855.3	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,197.1	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,088.3	36,241.4	41,385.0	52,221.7	55,374.7	59,173.2
Currency outside depository corporations	618.1	566.9	570.2	625.4	762.9	883.6	1,068.1	1,142.0	1,510.2	1,541.4	1,571.0	1,857.6	2,116.8	2,801.9	2,682.7	2,756.1	2,695.0	2,912.5	3,057.0	2,993.4	3,395.0	3,268.6	3,188.2	3,512.4
Transferable deposits	...	1,971.4	2,391.7	2,949.1	4,046.4	4,762.4	5,506.1	7,142.2	8,301.5	9,958.4	10,952.3	13,170.8	13,678.5	16,685.8	19,436.9	22,871.8	21,920.2	23,520.7	23,862.7	25,851.2	29,944.8	38,530.0	40,260.5	40,703.7
Other deposits	...	692.3	919.7	862.7	1,076.9	881.5	1,307.1	1,654.7	2,298.5	2,355.5	3,360.6	4,033.9	4,206.3	4,189.1	5,077.4	4,864.0	5,821.0	5,572.7	6,168.6	7,396.9	8,045.2	10,423.0	11,926.0	14,746.1
Securities other than shares	-	23.7	75.1	199.3	204.7	209.7	127.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210.9
Liabilities excluded from broad money	846.8	904.8	1,070.0	1,118.3	1,472.4	1,907.6	2,446.9	3,299.1	4,747.7	5,993.5	6,982.8	8,499.2	9,150.2	10,100.3	11,140.6	11,809.2	13,390.8	14,832.3	15,982.4	17,382.8	19,874.1	21,388.8	23,673.5	25,635.1
Money Supply (M2)^{ab,ac} (% annual change)	4.2	7.8	21.6	17.2	31.4	10.6	18.9	24.1	21.8	14.4	14.6	20.0	4.9	18.4	14.9	12.1	-0.2	5.2	3.4	9.5	14.2	26.2	6.0	6.9
M2^{ad} (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	...	...	34.4	38.8	45.2	39.7	41.6	41.6	46.2	47.9	47.1	45.1	46.8	47.8	48.1	44.9	43.2	39.8	41.1	72.5	64.7	58.3	55.6

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Interest Rates^{ae} period average (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Time: 6 months ^{af}	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1
12 months ^{ag}	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1
On loans and discounts ^{ah}	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.6	9.8	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.7
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (Rf million)																								
Central Government																								
Total revenue and grants	2,372.7	2,522.6	2,714.9	3,087.9	3,424.7	4,612.9	6,154.1	7,571.2	7,456.5	5,734.8	6,546.9	9,904.6	10,138.1	11,900.7	15,164.2	17,306.2	18,578.1	20,258.6	22,223.0	23,231.9	15,221.9	21,353.4	29,034.5	32,456.1
Total revenue	2,206.8	2,310.9	2,582.4	2,964.3	3,351.8	3,788.3	5,286.7	6,527.2	6,939.5	5,313.3	6,392.4	9,172.1	9,771.4	11,783.1	14,999.0	16,669.3	18,325.0	19,914.9	21,403.2	22,077.0	14,263.9	20,321.6	28,546.5	31,943.9
Current revenue	2,202.6	2,294.3	2,577.9	2,936.8	3,331.1	3,753.3	5,237.2	6,490.7	6,897.2	5,299.4	6,343.0	8,637.7	9,723.4	11,515.0	14,874.8	16,549.0	17,455.6	19,337.3	21,037.0	22,021.6	14,248.3	20,278.3	28,141.4	31,978.6
Taxes	1,013.8	1,046.6	1,091.7	1,268.7	1,647.2	1,722.8	2,370.3	2,905.1	3,366.8	2,732.0	2,931.0	4,893.0	6,880.1	8,872.8	10,837.9	12,270.6	13,293.0	14,742.4	15,833.9	16,530.5	10,959.2	14,681.6	19,528.5	24,003.3
Nontaxes	1,188.8	1,247.7	1,486.2	1,668.1	1,683.9	2,030.5	2,866.9	3,585.6	3,530.4	2,567.4	3,412.0	3,744.7	2,843.3	2,642.1	4,037.0	4,278.3	4,162.6	4,594.9	5,203.1	5,491.1	3,289.1	5,596.7	8,612.9	7,975.3
Capital receipts	4.2	16.6	4.5	27.5	20.7	35.0	49.5	36.5	42.3	13.9	49.4	534.5	48.1	268.1	124.1	120.3	869.4	577.6	366.2	55.4	15.6	43.3	17.8	4.8
Grants	165.9	211.7	132.5	123.6	72.9	824.6	867.4	1,044.0	517.0	421.5	154.5	732.4	366.7	117.7	165.3	636.9	253.1	343.8	819.8	1,154.9	958.0	1,031.8	1,041.7	505.1
Total expenditure and net lending	2,694.2	2,885.9	3,117.3	3,388.2	3,582.6	5,657.6	6,948.1	8,200.9	10,176.0	10,953.4	10,815.1	12,264.7	13,110.0	13,530.8	16,417.2	21,336.9	25,263.0	22,420.2	26,418.7	28,919.5	28,578.3	32,860.1	39,920.9	47,083.4
Total expenditure	2,739.9	2,912.1	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.4	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,440.9	25,306.5	22,497.6	26,522.3	28,994.7	28,753.5	32,859.4	40,059.9	47,083.1
Current expenditure	1,875.9	1,971.4	2,109.4	2,345.7	2,788.1	4,643.3	5,607.8	6,560.1	7,463.2	8,764.9	8,428.1	9,075.7	10,316.5	11,573.2	13,960.0	16,733.7	16,141.0	14,955.2	18,268.0	21,372.0	20,307.4	24,036.5	28,090.8	32,385.5
Capital expenditure	864.0	940.7	1,026.1	1,206.2	991.0	1,132.1	1,458.4	1,765.3	2,879.2	2,339.3	2,568.3	3,588.0	2,883.7	2,093.0	2,579.4	4,707.2	9,165.5	7,542.4	8,254.3	7,622.8	8,446.1	8,822.9	11,969.1	14,697.6
Net lending	-45.7	-26.2	-18.2	-163.7	-196.5	-117.8	-118.1	-124.5	-166.4	-150.8	-181.3	-399.0	-90.2	-135.5	-122.2	-104.0	-43.5	-77.4	-103.6	-75.2	-175.3	0.7	-139.0	0.3
Current surplus/deficit	326.7	322.9	468.5	591.1	543.0	-890.0	-370.6	-69.4	-566.0	-3,465.5	-2,085.0	-438.1	-593.1	-58.2	914.9	-184.8	1,314.6	4,382.1	2,769.0	649.6	-6,059.1	-3,758.2	50.6	-406.9
Capital account surplus/deficit	-859.8	-924.1	-1,021.6	-1,178.7	-970.3	-1,097.1	-1,408.9	-1,728.8	-2,836.9	-2,325.5	-2,518.9	-3,053.5	-2,835.7	-1,824.9	-2,455.3	-4,586.9	-8,296.1	-6,964.8	-7,888.1	-7,567.4	-8,430.5	-8,779.6	-11,951.3	-14,692.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ai}	-321.5	-363.3	-402.4	-300.3	-157.9	-1,044.7	-794.0	-629.7	-2,719.5	-5,218.6	-4,268.1	-2,360.2	-2,971.9	-1,765.5	-1,375.1	-4,134.7	-6,728.4	-2,238.9	-4,299.3	-5,762.9	-13,531.6	-11,506.0	-11,025.5	-14,627.0
Financing																								
Domestic borrowing	317.9	217.5	30.0	-118.9	-245.8	809.7	264.8	14.6	1,971.8	4,212.4	3,039.8	1,392.1	2,199.7	1,293.0	1,745.8	4,432.5	4,796.5	-802.9	-1,412.9	4,826.8	11,027.6	6,323.8	8,479.3	6,161.8
Foreign borrowing	3.6	145.8	372.4	419.2	403.7	235.0	529.2	615.1	747.7	1,006.1	1,228.3	968.0	772.2	472.6	-370.6	-297.8	1,931.9	3,041.8	5,712.8	936.1	2,504.1	5,182.1	2,546.2	8,465.2
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance^{aj} (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Total revenue	30.0	24.0	24.8	22.0	21.3	25.4	26.2	27.3	23.9	17.7	19.3	22.6	22.0	23.3	26.4	26.3	27.0	26.9	25.7	25.1	25.0	25.2	30.1	30.0
Taxes	13.8	10.8	10.5	9.4	10.5	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.6	9.1	8.8	12.1	15.5	17.5	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.9	19.0	18.8	19.2	18.2	20.6	22.6
Total expenditure	37.3	30.2	30.1	26.4	24.1	38.8	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.0	33.2	31.3	29.8	27.0	29.1	33.8	37.3	30.4	31.9	32.9	50.4	40.7	42.2	44.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ai}	-4.4	-3.8	-3.9	-2.2	-1.0	-7.0	-3.9	-2.6	-9.4	-17.4	-12.9	-5.8	-6.7	-3.5	-2.4	-6.5	-9.9	-3.0	-5.2	-6.5	-23.7	-14.2	-11.6	-13.8
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^{ak,al}																								
Total	2,739.9	2,912.1	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.3	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	15,052.7	15,298.5	17,958.3	22,667.9	26,802.7	24,951.1	28,165.3	38,397.8	30,156.5	37,145.0	37,145.1	42,847.2
General public services	822.0	740.7	769.8	808.0	858.3	1,260.7	1,580.5	1,841.6	2,324.1	2,815.6	4,046.4	4,140.2	6,391.4	5,128.0	5,587.1	6,198.1	6,409.5	4,640.8	4,233.1	3,992.9	3,969.8	7,597.0	7,597.0	7,684.9
Defense	376.6	381.6	319.0	441.9	496.7	416.3	418.7	475.7	586.4	752.5	669.4	910.6	812.7	796.6	923.3	1,195.3	1,356.1	2,659.1	2,995.2	3,041.8	2,913.4	3,450.6	1,700.5	1,687.5
Public order and safety	72.3	82.3	77.3	90.2	101.3	391.9	502.0	825.7	982.4	1,171.0	1,192.3	1,364.5	1,525.6	1,726.0	1,982.2	2,681.8	2,608.7	932.5	928.2	1,067.2	992.2	1,031.2	2,781.3	3,003.3
Economic affairs	328.5	509.2	436.6	544.2	563.7	678.3	855.1	596.3	1,231.2	837.5	440.4	1,128.4	871.3	823.0	1,098.8	1,215.5	4,057.6	3,898.7	5,906.2	6,981.6	8,818.5	8,625.9	8,625.9	11,849.0
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	44.6	70.6	142.0	95.6	95.1	68.6	192.3	144.2	185.0	121.3	821.7	839.4	988.1	1,253.4	990.8	609.9	1,510.2	1,510.2	1,827.4
Housing and community amenities	223.1	282.2	480.1	439.4	400.5	852.1	1,289.1	1,723.8	1,037.2	706.5	961.6	1,295.0	1,229.5	1,286.6	1,242.3	1,874.1	1,886.6	1,486.1	893.3	1,887.3	1,265.3	1,934.7	1,934.7	2,766.4
Health	299.2	300.8	316.8	363.3	427.3	526.6	687.9	782.1	1,326.4	1,396.2	949.6	368.3	296.7	1,391.7	1,866.0	2,526.0	3,201.9	3,750.4	3,408.0	3,372.3	4,305.4	4,752.3	4,752.3	4,490.3
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	259.8	309.8	388.8	488.1	930.3	350.2	332.4	...	...	...	...	...	816.1	603.3	711.1	855.0	731.8	731.8	1,072.6
Education	541.2	515.6	636.8	723.6	755.1	849.6	1,051.8	1,313.8	1,630.5	1,935.1	1,739.7	1,796.7	2,203.2	2,002.3	2,212.0	2,933.1	3,248.7	2,832.9	3,208.0	3,632.2	3,288.8	3,726.7	3,726.7	4,362.9
Social protection	77.0	99.7	99.1	141.3	176.2	495.5	300.7	235.5	640.5	464.5	578.2	1,135.3	1,578.2	1,959.3	2,925.2	3,222.2	3,194.2	2,946.4	4,484.8	12,720.7	3,390.0	3,784.7	3,784.7	4,103.0

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditure by Function^{am} (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	7.4	5.3	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.4	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	5.8	4.6	3.9	4.1
Health	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.7	2.9	0.9	0.7	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.8	7.5	5.9	5.0	4.2
Social protection	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.3	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.0	5.4	14.4	5.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	108.7	108.3	133.5	151.9	180.8	161.8	224.2	227.5	331.4	169.0	61.6	114.9	161.6	166.0	144.5	143.7	256.2	198.9	181.4	157.7	156.4	148.0	156.0	161.8
Imports, cif	388.6	338.8	343.4	412.7	562.6	682.6	849.2	999.1	1,271.8	962.5	909.0	1,329.4	1,554.0	1,728.4	1,987.6	1,890.3	2,125.4	2,350.0	2,952.8	2,874.7	1,775.9	2,480.2	3,491.7	3,485.5
Trade balance	-279.9	-230.5	-209.9	-260.8	-381.8	-520.8	-625.0	-771.6	-940.4	-793.5	-847.5	-1,214.5	-1,392.4	-1,562.4	-1,843.2	-1,746.6	-1,869.2	-2,151.0	-2,771.4	-2,717.1	1,619.5	2,332.2	3,335.7	3,323.7
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	18.8	-0.4	23.3	13.8	19.0	-10.5	38.6	1.5	45.7	-49.0	-63.6	86.5	40.6	2.8	-13.0	-0.6	78.3	-22.4	-8.8	-13.1	-0.8	-5.4	5.4	3.7
Imports	-3.4	-12.8	1.4	20.2	36.3	21.3	24.4	17.7	27.3	-24.3	-5.6	46.2	16.9	11.2	15.0	-4.9	12.4	10.6	25.7	-2.6	-38.2	39.7	40.8	-0.2
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	76.2	76.5	90.7	112.7	122.9	98.7	136.7	109.4	127.9	77.3	74.7	123.1	166.6	173.8	157.9	158.9	152.0	213.3	181.6	158.0	162.8	151.3	159.0	162.2
1. Thailand	4.3	7.1	13.3	18.5	28.8	22.4	35.3	44.3	61.9	15.9	22.2	32.5	44.3	61.7	46.7	36.7	48.0	96.9	65.9	57.6	70.9	70.2	78.3	87.4
2. Germany	6.9	3.8	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.7	5.2	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	3.1	5.5	10.0	9.2	10.0	12.2	14.3	23.1	18.6	15.8	17.3	15.0	12.7
3. United Kingdom	5.5	6.0	8.6	11.0	12.0	12.4	13.2	12.4	9.6	7.7	7.1	8.7	12.0	9.1	6.8	8.3	5.8	11.4	16.8	11.3	11.7	10.3	13.5	22.3
4. France	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	4.2	6.9	8.0	11.1	8.6	8.1	20.4	26.7	22.5	20.9	15.1	12.3	13.9	13.4	15.0	13.1	6.2	5.8	5.6
5. United States	33.7	29.3	34.6	36.5	32.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	4.9	7.2	13.1	14.7	12.4	13.9	15.0	13.9	8.6	4.4	2.9	2.1
6. India	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.3	6.0	6.4	5.2
7. Italy	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	5.0	4.6	10.5	9.8	6.9	12.2	12.4	8.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.8	7.9	6.0	6.9	3.2	3.4	3.0
8. Japan	3.2	4.4	10.4	11.7	14.4	22.5	20.4	4.9	3.6	3.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	5.1	7.7	4.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	5.4	3.0	2.2
9. Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	1.7	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.4	8.8	1.5
10. Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.9	3.3
Imports, total	388.8	391.5	390.3	470.0	643.9	741.1	950.7	1,118.6	1,419.6	990.5	1,123.0	1,441.0	1,600.1	1,763.5	2,026.2	1,934.3	2,170.2	2,402.6	2,959.8	2,887.5	1,837.9	2,573.1	3,515.7	3,497.2
1. United Arab Emirates	32.9	32.5	28.0	35.6	66.6	117.2	195.2	209.7	250.1	151.9	205.6	308.4	465.2	491.4	472.8	317.1	333.6	438.0	536.5	543.4	228.3	333.2	416.0	457.4
2. India	35.6	41.0	41.9	47.7	65.9	83.9	87.4	125.9	144.6	117.0	126.0	142.6	147.7	154.0	170.6	226.6	275.7	283.6	286.6	290.3	241.9	318.0	496.4	545.0
3. China, People's Republic of	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.9	8.0	16.0	17.5	24.5	29.3	25.6	31.6	73.3	68.5	81.5	105.1	147.3	285.6	280.6	488.1	469.4	267.6	323.6	382.6	405.6
4. Oman	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.3	4.9	0.6	2.1	4.7	4.0	8.1	12.1	4.5	7.8	7.1	10.4	18.2	154.0	337.5	625.3	527.6
5. Singapore	99.3	98.4	101.1	117.1	160.8	179.7	221.2	247.0	295.6	206.9	196.2	304.5	282.1	281.0	349.5	325.2	305.4	318.3	369.0	354.5	200.7	261.8	321.7	321.9
6. Malaysia	48.5	34.4	20.3	36.2	48.9	53.4	60.9	93.4	106.3	63.4	78.1	76.2	85.4	85.2	145.1	141.9	120.9	174.0	232.2	191.5	138.9	134.6	218.6	205.2
7. Sri Lanka	52.6	50.6	59.5	64.7	68.4	42.6	56.4	76.0	81.4	62.8	63.7	78.9	91.3	101.8	129.6	133.3	134.4	154.4	165.3	165.4	117.0	142.1	158.4	162.2
8. Thailand	13.0	12.2	13.0	23.9	24.5	28.5	56.0	53.0	60.0	48.5	57.5	59.4	74.4	86.0	87.6	91.1	99.4	110.0	124.2	119.4	60.2	71.6	100.6	90.3
9. United States	8.6	8.2	5.0	5.9	8.4	8.5	24.2	22.3	32.1	24.3	27.9	29.3	45.6	30.2	33.5	37.4	42.2	43.0	50.3	56.3	37.3	63.5	87.3	81.4
10. Germany	5.8	11.2	4.8	6.4	10.8	15.0	15.4	23.8	27.1	19.0	20.2	25.0	28.6	30.0	34.8	35.7	51.7	55.9	55.4	63.4	33.8	52.4	57.2	74.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{an} calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-51.5	-58.7	-35.7	-31.3	-122.3	-273.0	-302.0	-227.5	-611.7	-220.8	-355.9	-383.4	-184.5	-127.4	-117.8	-301.7	-1,032.4	-1,024.3	-1,502.5	-1,478.3	-1,327.2	-453.4	-1,003.7	-1,400.9
Balance on goods	-233.3	-236.0	-212.4	-262.3	-383.8	-493.8	-590.1	-1,077.8	-1,317.6	-912.7	-1,059.4	-1,370.5	-1,261.4	-1,372.0	-1,660.0	-1,654.7	-1,838.7	-1,906.0	-2,424.9	-2,382.2	-1,450.5	-2,105.2	-2,916.3	-2,862.2
Exports	108.7	110.2	132.3	152.0	181.0	161.6	225.2	227.0	331.4	169.0	197.5	346.4	314.4	331.0	300.9	239.8	256.2	318.3	339.2	360.7	257.6	285.4	399.7	433.6
Imports	-342.0	-346.3	-344.7	-414.3	-564.8	-655.5	-815.3	-1,304.8	-1,649.0	-1,081.7	-1,256.9	1,716.8	1,575.8	1,703.0	1,960.9	1,894.5	2,094.9	2,224.4	2,764.2	2,742.9	1,708.1	2,390.6	3,316.1	3,295.8
Balance on services	208.8	207.0	216.3	273.2	315.1	78.9	280.0	1,006.8	920.7	872.4	900.8	1,517.4	1,600.9	1,880.4	2,205.0	2,030.6	1,788.0	1,726.1	1,907.4	2,045.2	788.6	2,607.6	3,112.7	2,778.7
Credit	358.8	362.2	368.5	438.1	517.4	333.7	567.4	1,603.6	1,652.4	1,548.9	1,670.7	2,098.4	2,171.5	2,576.9	2,998.3	2,905.3	2,891.4	3,000.7	3,245.1	3,381.4	1,528.9	3,699.4	4,695.9	4,458.2
Debit	-150.0	-155.2	-152.2	-164.9	-202.4	-254.9	-287.5	-596.8	-731.7	-676.5	-769.9	581.0	570.6	696.6	793.3	874.7	1,103.4	1,274.6	1,337.7	1,336.2	740.3	1,091.8	1,583.2	1,679.5

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-294.7	-272.1	-363.7	-355.1	-332.5	-352.9	-375.6	-492.4	-559.8	-305.8	-535.3	-711.5	-771.0
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	4.2	4.2	5.6	10.0	13.0	14.3	19.3	21.3	15.1	12.6	36.5	52.2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298.2	276.3	367.9	360.7	342.4	365.9	389.9	511.7	581.1	320.8	547.9	748.0	823.2
Balance on secondary income	-27.0	-29.7	-39.6	-42.3	-53.6	142.0	8.2	-156.5	-214.7	-180.6	-197.3	-235.7	-251.8	-272.0	-307.8	-345.2	-628.8	-468.8	-492.6	-581.5	-359.5	-420.6	-488.6	-546.5	
Credit	19.3	19.9	10.6	12.7	7.6	211.5	91.3	47.9	19.8	24.5	15.7	24.0	27.2	17.8	21.0	29.2	45.2	37.5	71.5	92.0	80.8	111.6	122.4	84.6	
Debit	-46.2	-49.6	-50.2	-54.9	-61.1	-69.5	-83.2	-204.4	-234.6	-205.1	-213.0	259.7	279.1	289.8	328.8	374.4	674.0	506.3	564.1	673.5	440.3	532.2	611.0	631.1	
Capital account ^{ao}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.1	51.2	29.3	9.0	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	40.2	35.5	73.5	50.7	153.4	263.8	238.9	220.3	181.2	173.2	267.7	-416.4	-187.7	-67.4	-544.3	-480.9	-673.4	-910.3	-1,864.0	-1,034.2	-1,285.1	-600.9	-847.4	-1,062.2	
Direct investment	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.7	9.5	63.8	132.4	181.3	158.0	244.6	-423.5	-228.0	-360.8	-333.4	-298.0	-456.6	-457.8	-575.7	-961.0	-440.7	-642.8	-732.2	-761.5	
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	11.4	-12.0	-12.2	-0.1	-53.1	53.3	17.2	-122.9	132.3	-479.4	-132.2	168.6	49.5	-283.9	83.0	17.9
Other investment	27.2	23.7	61.1	37.2	138.7	254.3	175.0	84.6	-11.4	27.2	35.3	7.2	93.4	240.1	-228.1	-60.0	-349.0	26.9	-1,156.1	-241.7	-894.0	325.8	-198.1	-318.6	
Net errors and omissions	6.8	-6.6	2.4	7.0	13.1	-8.0	108.2	38.0	311.5	38.8	168.4	-76.7	-51.0	119.8	-179.6	-236.4	263.2	234.1	-236.1	486.3	244.3	-326.3	183.1	102.5	
Overall balance	-4.4	-29.8	40.2	26.5	44.2	-17.3	45.1	76.9	-67.8	20.4	89.2	-15.2	-30.4	67.7	253.4	-47.7	-95.8	120.1	125.4	42.2	202.3	-178.8	26.8	-236.2	
Reserves and related items	4.4	29.8	-40.2	-26.5	-44.2	17.3	-45.1	-76.9	67.8	-20.4	-89.2	-15.2	-30.4	67.7	253.4	-47.7	-95.8	120.1	125.4	42.2	202.3	-178.8	26.8	-236.2	
International investment position
Balance of Payments^{ap,aq} (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports ^{ar}	17.4	14.0	16.2	14.4	14.8	13.9	14.3	12.1	14.6	7.2	7.6	12.5	10.9	10.1	8.2	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	7.0	5.4	6.5	6.3	
Imports ^{as}	54.8	43.9	42.3	39.4	46.0	56.3	51.8	69.8	72.6	46.1	48.6	61.7	54.8	51.9	53.2	46.0	47.7	46.3	51.2	48.0	46.1	45.6	53.9	47.8	
Balance on goods	-37.4	-29.9	-26.1	-24.9	-31.3	-42.4	-37.5	-57.7	-58.0	-38.9	-40.9	-49.3	-43.9	-41.8	-45.0	-40.2	-41.8	-39.7	-45.0	-41.7	-39.2	-40.2	-47.4	-41.5	
Balance on services	33.4	26.3	26.6	26.0	25.7	6.8	17.8	53.9	40.5	37.2	34.8	54.6	55.7	57.3	59.8	49.3	40.7	35.9	35.4	35.8	21.3	49.8	50.6	40.3	
Current account balance	-8.2	-7.5	-4.4	-3.0	-10.0	-23.5	-19.2	-12.2	-26.9	-9.4	-13.8	-13.8	-6.4	-3.9	-3.2	-7.3	-23.5	-21.3	-27.9	-25.9	-35.8	-8.7	-16.3	-20.3	
Overall balance	-0.7	-3.8	4.9	2.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	4.1	-3.0	0.9	3.4	-0.5	-1.1	2.1	6.9	-1.2	-2.2	2.5	2.3	0.7	5.5	-3.4	0.4	-3.4	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	122.8	93.1	133.1	159.5	203.6	186.4	231.6	308.4	240.6	261.0	350.1	334.9	304.5	368.3	614.7	563.9	467.3	587.3	712.2	753.5	984.9	805.8	832.1	590.5	
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	120.5	90.8	130.7	156.7	200.7	183.7	228.7	305.4	237.6	246.4	336.0	321.1	290.8	354.7	602.0	552.1	456.5	576.5	702.1	744.1	975.3	796.4	823.4	582.8	
Reserve position in the IMF	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.4	
SDRs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	9.8	8.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.3	
EXCHANGE RATES (Rf-\$)																									
End of period	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	
Average of period	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	203.0	233.0	269.8	292.9	339.7	362.3	553.5	771.8	1,146.8	1,382.8	913.7	880.7	939.0	1,024.6	1,101.1	1,004.0	1,137.5	1,465.5	2,321.8	2,676.4	3,662.9	4,099.7	3,993.1	...	
Long-term debt	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	448.9	634.9	678.4	758.5	743.1	717.1	813.5	919.5	943.2	836.0	996.7	1,342.1	2,073.3	2,331.9	3,212.3	3,545.6	3,476.4	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	354.3	416.4	469.9	542.7	627.8	675.2	720.0	874.7	747.0	685.3	911.8	1,234.1	2,003.9	2,228.1	2,853.5	3,134.6	3,067.5	...	
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.6	218.5	208.5	215.8	115.2	41.9	93.4	44.8	196.2	150.7	84.9	108.1	69.4	103.7	358.8	411.0	409.0	...
Short-term debt	18.0	52.0	47.0	34.0	32.4	56.2	98.0	130.0	464.0	603.3	143.0	136.0	98.0	83.0	143.0	155.0	128.7	111.1	237.1	333.8	409.0	485.3	451.1	...	
Use of IMF credit	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.4	20.9	27.6	27.5	27.6	22.1	14.9	13.1	12.1	12.3	11.4	10.8	41.6	68.9	65.5	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	34.2	27.6	30.9	28.8	28.5	32.0	36.1	48.6	57.6	66.2	40.1	35.5	35.9	35.0	32.9	26.4	28.0	33.0	47.3	51.8	107.5	86.0	71.2	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	91.0	77.5	82.4	88.2	90.3	82.7	81.1	82.3	59.2	54.9	81.3	81.4	86.6	89.7	85.7	83.3	87.6	91.6	89.3	87.1	87.7	86.5	87.1	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	8.9	22.3	17.4	11.6	9.5	15.5	17.7	16.8	40.5	43.6	15.7	15.4	10.4	8.1	13.0	15.4	11.3	7.6	10.2	12.5	11.2	11.8	11.3	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	4.7	5.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	12.2	12.2	17.5	20.1	13.5	...	
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	13.9	15.8	16.6	15.9	21.7	22.1	29.7	48.8	62.0	64.7	59.8	70.3	70.6	104.4	158.3	120.1	122.9	144.6	373.9	364.1	196.2	656.3	536.6	...	
Interest on long-term debt	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	6.5	7.1	10.0	15.7	19.2	16.4	10.6	11.0	11.5	9.7	11.4	14.6	17.4	19.1	58.0	83.6	78.3	88.5	124.0	...	
Interest on short-term debt	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.2	9.1	8.9	14.0	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.9	9.0	9.7	5.0	5.9	20.8	...	
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	3.1	5.1	3.8	6.4	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	5.2	5.1	2.9	1.0	6.4	3.8	...	
Maturity (years)	27.1	15.1	14.6	11.9	24.8	19.7	19.5	12.8	16.0	16.0	23.3	13.1	13.2	23.2	18.8	20.2	14.2	11.5	6.4	14.3	21.1	9.3	10.1	...	
Grace period (years)	7.0	3.5	3.0	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.2	6.5	3.0	4.5	6.7	3.7	5.0	2.8	3.3	1.9	3.8	5.5	3.9	...	...
Grant element (%)	28.8	3.3	9.8	-8.0	35.7	20.7	13.6	-1.0	26.4	20.9	33.8	25.6	14.1	29.9	25.9	24.5	11.6	-0.4	0.4	18.5	36.8	-7.9	...	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																									
Air Pollution and Climate																									
Carbon dioxide emissions ^{at} (t '000)	462	481	614	529	693	627	791	811	871	917	963	1,013	1,145	1,129	1,355	1,339	1,466	1,546	1,776	2,000	1,454	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	6	7	7	7	9	8	8	9	9	10	10	10	10	9
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	59	62	64	66	68	71	74	78	82	86	90	95	100	105	110	114	119	124	128	133	138	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{aw} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	210	203	239	98	266	221	286	280	230	239	213	210	320	236	435	360	737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	553	576	713	631	800	737	912	944	1,013	1,070	1,127	1,201	1,359	1,368	1,619	1,628	1,806	1,936	2,217	2,491	1,995	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^{av} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{av} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.4	12.4	13.3	13.7	12.1	12.2	13.7	12.5	12.5	13.0	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.2	12.2	13.1	13.5	11.9	12.1	13.4	12.3	12.2	12.7	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{aw}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																									
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	1,012	2,491	2,375	84	60	40	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	1	23	1	4	-	...	1	13	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	1.7	4.3	4.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	...
Policies and Programs																									
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	-
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.5	2.9	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; Q = quarter; Rf = rufiyaa; SDRs = special drawing rights.

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- a Data refer to midyear population estimates including expatriates, with reference period of 1 July. Expatriate population is projected for the subsequent years using the previous 5 years' growth rate of foreign population.
- b From 2014 onward, figures are based on population projections.
- c For 2007 onward, calculated based on inhabited islands only.
- d For 2007 onward, urban population is estimated as the percentage of the population of Male' over the total population.
- e For 2000, data refer to persons aged 12 years and older. For 2006 onward, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. Figures include local population only.
- f For 2000 and 2007, includes information and communication.
- g For 2000 and 2007, included in transportation and storage.
- h Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2010, also includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; construction; wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- i The definition of unemployment used in the 2006 census includes individuals who were not working during the census reference period for two reasons: unable to find a suitable employment opportunity; and lack of employment opportunities, though the individuals were not seeking employment and/or available for work. For comparability, and in accordance with the International Labour Organization's revised definition, unemployment rates for the 2006 census have been modified to include only those who were seeking employment and/or were available for work. This modification results in lower unemployment rates for 2006 onward.
- j For 2000 and 2003 onward, data are at market prices. For 2001–2002, data are at basic prices. Due to ongoing improvements in the estimates of the national accounts, some data are unavailable.
- k For 2001 to 2002, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- l Refers to tourism.
- m For 2001–2002, included in other service activities.
- n For 2001–2002, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- o For 2001–2002, includes tourism, entertainment, and recreation. For 2003 onward, includes entertainment and recreation.
- p For 2000–2002, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- q For 2000–2002, includes information and communication.
- r For 2000–2002, included in transportation and storage.
- s Includes arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- t For 2001 onward, data refer to per capita GDP of population including expatriates.
- u Electricity consumption is stated only for the capital city, Malé.
- v For 2019 onward, the consumer price index follows the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat's Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018.
- w Refers to food (including fish) and nonalcoholic beverages. Prior to 2004, also includes tobacco and narcotics.
- x Refers to tobacco and narcotics. Prior to 2004, included in food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- y For 2000 to 2003, includes information and communication.
- z For 2000–2002, the updated implicit GDP deflators were not provided for the rebased GDP series and were derived using updated data for GDP at current and previous year's market prices.
- aa For 2011 onward, GDP at current prices includes some product taxes that were not included in the calculation of GDP at constant prices, hence, the implicit GDP deflators may be overestimated.
- ab In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to Money Supply (M2).
- ac From 2001 onwards, compiled as per IMF's Money and Financial Statistics Manual (2008) compilation guide.
- ad For 2022, GDP estimates used are projections available as at 31 October 2022.
- ae From 2000 to 2009, figures represent averages of the minimum and maximum rate. From 2010 onward, figures represent weighted averages.
- af Refers to time deposits of 3–6 months (local currency).
- ag Refers to time deposits of 6 months to 1 year (local currency).
- ah Refers to private sector loans and advances interest rates (local currency).
- ai For 2013 onward, calculated excluding net lending.
- aj For 2022, GDP estimates used are projections available as of 30 April 2023, forecasted by the Government of Maldives' Ministry of Finance.
- ak Prior to 2017, follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 1986. For 2017 onward, follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- al Prior to 2012, refers to total expenditure. For 2012 onward, refers to total budget.
- am For 2020, GDP estimates used are projections available as of 15 March 2021, forecasted by the Government of Maldives' Ministry of Finance.
- an For 2011 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), and on information provided by the Maldives Monetary Authority. The methodology and assumptions have been revised as part of the efforts to improve the coverage of the balance-of-payments statistics, hence, data prior to 2011 are not comparable with data for 2011 onward.
- ao For 2016 onward, capital grants are included in the secondary income account, since total grants are not segregated.
- ap Percentage of GDP figures presented here may be slightly different from those published by the MMA due to differences in the exchange rate used to convert GDP to \$.
- aq For 2022, GDP estimates used are projections available as of 31 October 2022, forecasted by the Maldives Monetary Authority and the Ministry of Finance.
- ar Refers to export of goods.
- as Refers to import of goods.
- at Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- au Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- av Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- aw Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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Sources:

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External Trade	NBS. Official communication, 28 March 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
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Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
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