

# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>POPULATION</b>																								
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	23.49	24.03	24.54	25.04	25.54	26.05	26.55	27.06	27.57	28.08	28.59	29.06	29.51	30.21	30.71	31.19	31.63	32.02	32.38	32.52	32.45	32.58	32.70	33.38
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	71	73	74	76	77	79	80	82	83	85	86	88	89	91	93	94	96	97	98	98	98	99	99	101
Population (% annual change)	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	2.1
Urban population (% of total population)	62.0	62.9	63.8	64.8	65.6	66.5	67.4	68.3	69.2	70.1	71.0	71.7	72.4	73.0	73.6	74.3	74.8	75.2	75.6	76.2	75.1	75.3	75.5	75.7
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																								
Employed	9,556	9,699	9,887	10,240	10,346	10,413	10,629	10,890	11,028	11,315	12,304	12,741	13,222	13,981	14,264	14,518	14,668	14,980	15,280	15,582	15,668	15,797	16,022	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,552	1,416	1,425	1,408	1,453	1,470	1,504	1,558	1,488	1,471	1,615	1,422	1,628	1,759	1,694	1,754	1,610	1,635	1,570	1,541	1,566	1,550	1,541	...
Mining and quarrying	28	27	28	30	35	36	42	39	55	63	57	74	81	88	85	104	96	97	91	91	82	82	84	...
Manufacturing	2,174	2,184	2,069	2,131	2,023	1,989	2,083	1,977	1,945	1,807	2,109	2,244	2,264	2,316	2,373	2,323	2,391	2,513	2,500	2,682	2,498	2,501	2,591	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	49	57	51	58	58	57	75	61	61	58	122	123	143	145	147	134	154	143	157	160	160	163	167	...
Construction	760	830	905	943	891	904	909	923	998	1,016	1,083	1,152	1,175	1,292	1,278	1,310	1,252	1,259	1,258	1,276	1,173	1,160	1,171	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>c</sup>	1,787	1,458	1,497	1,592	1,607	1,620	1,651	1,712	1,729	1,832	1,888	2,005	2,126	2,261	2,324	2,361	2,429	2,485	2,555	2,595	2,766	2,827	2,933	...
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	434	468	497	482	533	545	540	538	583	592	555	604	624	627	598	615	630	658	698	668	689	705	711	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	585	616	644	698	672	721	761	784	801	857	951	965	1,042	1,149	1,151	1,261	1,323	1,473	1,550	1,540	1,536	1,548	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	207	209	194	213	214	209	220	216	214	223	235	236	...
Financial and insurance activities <sup>e</sup>	474	225	241	223	236	247	242	282	276	272	323	319	322	319	329	354	347	369	339	335	372	387	397	...
Real estate activities	...	349	397	404	459	459	508	558	553	602	59	61	69	73	80	71	82	85	97	92	82	83	84	...
Other services <sup>f</sup>	2,010	1,758	1,819	1,955	1,988	2,045	2,001	2,129	2,189	2,385	3,054	3,190	3,215	3,430	3,583	3,676	3,703	3,689	3,822	3,870	3,805	3,837	3,929	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	503	521	589	646	535	580	503	414	438	338	557	417	342	...
Unemployed	287	342	345	370	367	368	354	351	369	418	404	389	401	435	411	450	504	503	504	508	711	733	630	...
Unemployment rate (%)	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	...
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.6	8.7	3.6	3.8	5.7	2.0	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.4	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1	63.2	62.6	62.9	63.7	64.5	65.6	67.3	67.6	67.9	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.7	68.4	68.6	69.3	...
Male	83.0	82.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.9	79.5	79.0	78.9	79.3	79.7	80.5	81.0	80.6	80.6	80.2	80.1	80.4	80.8	80.6	80.9	81.9	...
Female	47.2	46.8	46.7	47.7	47.2	45.9	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.8	48.0	49.5	52.6	53.7	54.1	54.3	54.7	55.2	55.6	55.3	55.5	55.8	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (RM million)</b>																								
<b>At Current Prices</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	356,401	352,579	383,213	418,769	474,048	543,578	596,784	665,340	769,949	712,857	821,434	911,733	971,252	1,018,614	1,106,443	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,898	1,791,358	1,822,647
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	30,647	28,245	34,432	38,971	43,949	44,912	51,383	66,446	76,753	65,719	82,882	104,424	95,122	92,830	98,177	97,539	105,756	117,995	108,757	109,542	115,834	148,301	159,803	141,155
Mining and quarrying	37,617	33,945	34,169	41,918	56,881	72,111	81,759	88,332	120,170	81,342	89,793	95,905	101,474	103,484	109,064	103,059	103,959	121,326	134,833	131,084	96,172	124,355	176,870	155,516
Manufacturing	109,998	103,434	112,076	125,332	144,007	149,754	164,510	173,804	189,105	169,661	192,493	212,618	224,730	232,659	253,087	262,379	272,396	299,797	311,676	323,862	315,360	362,301	419,062	420,109
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	10,629	11,281	11,970	12,607	13,711	14,076	14,878	15,840	16,855	17,852	17,701	18,911	20,703	22,160	25,358	25,774	26,953	28,225	30,102	32,556	31,452	31,939	33,190	34,138
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,472	4,765	4,996	5,283	5,582	5,936	6,530	7,152	7,709	8,353	9,090	9,859	10,396	11,081
Construction	13,971	14,241	14,673	15,200	15,458	16,107	16,451	18,739	21,156	23,187	28,213	30,892	37,909	42,692	48,650	55,382	61,089	66,552	70,048	71,067	57,657	55,717	60,816	65,978
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>g</sup>	47,934	49,201	51,327	53,062	59,401	74,642	81,528	95,353	114,197	115,263	112,771	127,030	135,439	146,447	166,243	184,023	198,155	218,318	237,239	253,857	240,527	249,200	297,424	320,064
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	24,898	26,488	28,197	30,172	33,319	36,434	39,290	43,009	46,482	46,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,863	23,970	25,954	28,317	31,342	36,219	40,153	44,739	50,334	56,805	43,031	39,889	54,662	61,085
Information and communication <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,513	42,667	46,666	51,097	56,425	62,303	67,730	74,039	80,359	85,695	90,696	96,246	101,642	105,595
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,578	64,341	70,053	72,390	75,379	78,633	81,457	86,267	90,955	95,027	97,643	107,801	109,716	108,360
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,797	12,537	13,464	14,497	15,764	17,561	18,974	20,608	22,293	24,104	20,174	17,751	23,010	24,139
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,679	14,815	16,556	18,368	20,049	22,928	25,089	27,748	30,824	34,112	31,491	29,795	35,128	38,595
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,885	7,424	7,971	8,739	9,845	10,942	12,011	13,011	14,103	15,239	11,511	9,824	12,892	14,924
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	22,576	24,104	27,450	29,569	31,827	35,656	40,045	46,210	54,675	56,588	64,359	72,390	85,560	89,796	95,430	99,783	106,221	112,874	118,224	122,253	128,315	135,279	142,033	150,682





## Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services	427,003	397,838	419,430	440,963	511,774	613,694	654,702	679,408	690,096	615,024	714,075	743,919	730,961	732,856	769,794	817,370	828,155	900,064	917,462	907,877	830,157	984,094	1,126,661	1,037,949
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	602,609	626,712	608,529	604,549	639,514	681,275	685,228	750,508	768,846	756,343	751,100	911,525	1,012,837	881,359
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111,466	117,207	122,432	128,307	130,280	136,095	142,927	149,556	148,616	151,534	79,057	72,569	113,823	156,590
Imports of goods and services	358,529	329,004	349,356	365,195	436,906	494,414	534,808	566,438	579,688	505,886	583,337	620,147	638,206	649,208	675,105	728,778	739,230	814,571	826,694	806,952	743,087	900,516	1,043,918	964,560
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	478,427	505,184	510,239	516,075	535,528	572,051	578,719	644,246	662,747	647,361	623,825	772,112	884,831	779,809
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,910	114,963	127,967	133,133	139,577	156,727	160,511	170,325	163,947	159,590	119,262	128,404	159,087	184,751
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption <sup>m</sup>	13.0	3.0	3.9	8.1	9.8	9.1	6.6	10.4	8.7	0.6	6.9	6.9	8.3	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.7	-4.0	1.9	11.1	4.7
Government final consumption	1.6	15.7	11.9	8.6	7.6	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.9	4.9	3.4	14.2	5.4	5.8	4.4	4.5	1.1	5.7	3.4	1.5	4.1	6.4	4.5	3.9
Gross capital formation	29.2	-9.3	7.9	-1.5	6.9	-2.5	8.6	9.1	1.8	-9.4	25.3	4.5	18.3	4.9	2.5	6.7	4.4	6.3	-1.6	-3.8	-12.1	7.7	7.1	4.4
Exports of goods and services	16.1	-6.8	5.4	5.1	16.1	8.3	6.7	3.8	1.6	-10.9	11.1	4.2	-1.7	0.3	5.0	0.3	1.3	8.7	1.9	-1.0	-8.6	18.5	14.5	-7.9
Imports of goods and services	24.4	-8.2	6.2	4.5	19.6	8.9	8.2	5.9	2.3	-12.7	15.6	6.3	2.9	1.7	4.0	0.8	1.4	10.2	1.5	-2.4	-7.9	21.2	15.9	-7.6
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	95,756	86,023	94,950	95,326	109,266	121,742	135,491	155,753	165,218	127,143	192,105	211,415	250,085	264,199	276,363	299,229	324,865	350,589	345,977	318,405	278,847	342,411	421,080	410,623
Gross national saving	128,008	113,713	125,444	145,952	166,568	200,109	231,531	257,931	296,568	237,790	274,906	310,735	300,262	299,685	324,916	334,383	354,773	388,885	378,272	371,322	337,938	402,589	476,178	433,405
Gross domestic saving <sup>q</sup>	164,230	147,514	161,071	177,789	205,841	241,022	265,553	287,963	337,153	271,672	322,843	353,400	354,572	351,158	378,983	387,821	407,994	444,843	443,083	432,268	369,172	454,384	550,712	501,636
Net factor income from abroad <sup>q</sup>	-28,909	-25,623	-25,061	-22,537	-24,402	-23,943	-17,294	-13,985	-23,033	-14,214	-26,131	-21,600	-35,841	-33,975	-36,624	-32,112	-34,592	-38,658	-45,082	-39,496	-28,520	-42,153	-59,414	-55,050
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>p</sup>	-7,313	-8,178	-10,566	-9,300	-14,871	-16,970	-16,728	-16,047	-17,552	-19,668	-21,806	-21,065	-18,469	-17,498	-17,443	-21,325	-18,629	-17,300	-19,729	-21,450	-2,714	-9,642	-15,120	-13,181
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	46.1	41.8	42.0	42.5	43.4	44.3	44.5	43.3	43.8	38.1	39.3	38.8	36.5	34.5	34.3	33.0	32.6	32.4	30.6	28.6	26.0	29.3	30.7	27.5
Gross national saving	35.9	32.3	32.7	34.9	35.1	36.8	38.8	38.8	38.5	33.4	33.5	34.1	30.9	29.4	29.4	28.4	28.4	28.3	26.1	24.5	23.8	26.0	26.6	23.8
Gross capital formation	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.7	23.4	21.5	17.8	23.4	23.2	25.7	25.9	25.0	25.4	26.0	25.5	23.9	21.0	19.7	22.1	23.5	22.5
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (RM)																								
Per capita GDP	15,172	14,672	15,616	16,724	18,561	20,870	22,478	24,589	27,929	25,385	28,733	31,372	32,913	33,714	36,031	37,739	39,505	42,854	44,708	46,513	43,717	47,547	54,785	54,604
Per capita GNI	13,942	13,606	14,595	15,824	17,606	19,951	21,826	24,073	27,094	24,879	27,819	30,629	31,698	32,589	34,838	36,710	38,412	41,647	43,316	45,298	42,838	46,253	52,968	52,955
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	93,790	92,784	100,846	110,202	124,749	143,533	162,692	193,553	230,988	202,251	255,018	297,952	314,443	323,276	338,066	301,355	301,256	319,109	358,789	365,178	337,456	373,832	407,027	399,649
GNI	86,182	86,041	94,251	104,272	118,328	137,211	157,978	189,484	224,078	198,219	246,905	290,893	302,839	312,494	326,876	293,133	292,917	310,120	347,616	355,643	330,671	363,659	393,528	387,578
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	3,993	3,861	4,109	4,401	4,884	5,511	6,128	7,153	8,379	7,202	8,920	10,252	10,655	10,700	11,009	9,663	9,523	9,965	11,080	11,228	10,399	11,474	12,447	11,973
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	64.0	65.7	67.0	72.2	76.3	79.6	83.5	83.5	88.1	86.2	87.8	94.7	96.7	97.6	99.4	103.4	97.2	105.5	102.1	101.5	102.0	98.5	98.4	...
Mining; 2005   2010   2015 = 100	86.9	89.5	91.1	96.0	101.7	100.0	96.2	98.3	99.1	95.5	93.9	94.8	96.2	97.0	99.8	104.8	102.4	102.7	100.6	99.3	90.5	91.8	94.5	94.7
Manufacturing; 2005   2010   2015 = 100	77.3	72.3	76.1	84.4	95.1	100.0	108.9	111.4	112.2	100.9	112.1	105.7	111.3	116.0	123.0	128.9	104.3	110.7	116.0	120.1	116.9	128.1	138.5	139.5
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																								
Crude petroleum (t '000)																								
Production	32,784	31,993	33,545	35,437	36,712	33,787	32,030	32,788	33,133	31,642	30,653	30,653	27,370	27,612	28,549	31,346	32,113	31,701	30,917	28,871	25,880	...	...	...
Exports	16,672	15,118	16,192	17,913	18,295	18,390	16,875	16,880	12,250	16,412	16,373	16,381	11,020	10,421	11,432	15,533	16,045	14,453	14,506	12,062	10,246	...	...	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Imports	6,963	8,559	6,845	7,991	7,888	9,121	10,278	10,529	9,228	8,862	9,067	9,067	8,797	8,794	9,450	8,096	10,657	9,951	9,071	9,959	6,734	...	...	...
Consumption	...	24,806	23,628	27,364	26,274	...	...	...	26,862	24,680	23,011	23,511	...	25,755	25,526	23,746	26,596	26,333	24,691	24,357	22,199	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																								
Production	383	498	353	175	389	789	921	1,063	1,167	2,138	2,397	2,397	2,916	2,894	2,688	2,559	2,415	2,989	2,653	3,459	2,978	...	...	...
Exports	5	9	6	1	24	63	100	94	54	75	206	678	305	517	181	247	24	607	0	4	0	...	...	...
Imports	2,677	3,706	5,340	6,353	9,555	10,303	11,404	10,954	5,457	9,304	19,973	21,989	21,019	22,063	21,738	25,461	27,146	30,426	32,904	31,129	35,270	...	...	...
Consumption	...	4,156	5,251	4,623	13,275	...	...	...	15,919	...	...	23,247	...	23,899	24,360	27,609	29,732	32,947	35,342	33,402	39,320	...	...	...
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	66,686	72,280	75,328	84,022	90,661	96,214	100,841	104,950	106,927	107,116	116,808	116,808	124,894	143,497	147,480	150,190	156,665	164,508	170,529	178,492	174,004	...	...	...
Exports	18	5	12	193	953	1,814	2,680	2,252	570	92	253	148	10	23	12	-	694	1,124	1,509	1,698	1,570	...	...	...
Imports	1	17	7	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	370	221	23	12	33	7	20	41	18	...	...	...
Consumption	62,350	64,954	68,802	73,483	78,804	83,219	85,956	91,189	94,393	93,714	101,550	110,853	107,341	134,446	128,333	132,203	144,042	146,520	152,866	158,603	152,250	...	...	...
Retail prices (RM/L)																								
Gasoline, premium	1.10	1.19	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.50	1.83	1.88	2.18	1.88	2.16	2.72	2.86	2.60	2.55	2.45	2.30	2.53	2.37	2.17	1.99	...	...	...
Diesel	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.80	1.10	1.53	1.58	...	1.77	1.83	1.90	1.90	1.80	2.20	1.90	1.85	2.26	2.21	2.18	1.80	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Consumer; 2010 = 100	80.4	81.5	83.0	83.9	85.2	87.7	90.9	92.7	97.7	98.3	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1	123.1	127.2	130.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	74.4	74.9	75.4	76.4	78.0	80.9	83.6	86.2	93.8	97.6	100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	123.9	128.8	130.9	133.1	134.8	137.1	145.0	152.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.7	96.2	100.0	104.6	105.0	111.3	124.2	141.0	165.2	165.5	165.3	167.8	168.3	169.2	170.1	171.2
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.3	101.3	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.6	98.4	98.9	98.5	98.2	96.2	94.3	93.5	93.1	93.2	93.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.4	105.2	108.8	111.5	114.2	116.7	119.0	121.3	119.2	121.0	123.2	125.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	99.3	100.0	101.8	103.8	105.4	106.5	109.4	112.0	114.4	114.8	116.4	116.7	118.6	122.8	125.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.3	98.4	100.0	102.7	104.8	106.8	109.9	114.8	117.9	120.9	121.9	122.7	124.1	124.6	125.5	128.2
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.6	98.4	100.0	104.4	105.1	107.2	112.4	107.3	102.4	115.9	117.7	114.0	102.6	113.9	119.2	120.5
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.7	100.2	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.4	97.7	99.6	98.1	97.7	96.0	96.4	97.5	97.5	97.5	94.6
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	98.4	100.0	102.0	103.2	103.3	104.9	106.7	109.4	111.5	111.0	111.8	112.3	112.8	115.4	117.1
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	98.4	100.0	102.2	104.7	107.2	109.8	112.4	114.8	116.7	118.0	119.7	120.9	121.1	122.4	124.7
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.3	98.1	100.0	105.9	109.0	111.7	116.9	121.7	125.1	128.2	130.2	131.8	132.4	132.9	139.5	147.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.8	97.3	100.0	102.4	104.4	104.7	105.4	109.7	112.9	114.2	112.6	113.0	116.0	116.6	118.9	121.8
Producer <sup>a</sup> ; 2000   2005   2010 = 100	100.0	98.2	97.9	102.5	108.9	100.0	103.8	111.2	125.8	112.2	100.0	112.3	111.8	108.8	110.4	102.2	101.1	107.9	106.7	105.2	102.4	112.1	120.8	118.5
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000   2005   2010   2015 = 100	100.0	98.4	101.5	104.8	111.1	100.0	104.0	109.1	120.4	113.2	100.0	105.4	106.5	106.7	109.3	100.0	101.7	105.5	106.2	106.2	105.4	111.4	118.6	116.3
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	8.8	4.1	2.5	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.8
Producer price index	...	-1.8	-0.4	4.7	6.3	...	3.8	7.1	13.1	-10.8	...	12.3	-0.4	-2.7	1.5	-7.4	-1.1	6.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.7	9.5	7.8	-1.9
Implicit GDP deflator	...	-1.6	3.1	3.3	6.0	...	4.0	4.9	10.4	-6.0	...	5.4	1.0	0.2	2.5	-0.4	1.7	3.8	0.6	0.1	-0.8	5.7	6.4	-1.9
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> <sup>a</sup> as of end of period (RM million)																								
Money supply (M1)	78,516	81,016	89,512	102,441	114,550	124,338	141,367	169,007	183,047	200,917	224,384	258,956	289,736	327,596	346,416	360,503	380,861	422,820	427,721	452,560	523,663	578,302	602,972	638,423
Currency in circulation	22,264	22,148	23,897	26,101	28,617	30,178	33,519	36,247	40,425	43,439	47,685	53,489	57,396	62,981	68,170	76,914	85,682	92,608	94,533	100,559	118,381	136,711	146,609	149,431
Demand deposits	56,252	58,869	65,615	76,339	85,933	94,160	107,848	132,760	142,623	157,477	176,699	205,468	232,340	264,615	278,246	283,589	295,178	330,212	333,188	352,000	405,282	441,591	456,363	488,992

## Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Quasi-money	278,051	283,707	297,000	326,996	423,085	497,009	586,317	627,868	720,382	788,426	835,770	956,648	1,043,652	1,108,856	1,197,744	1,235,351	1,266,409	1,307,646	1,457,374	1,498,008	1,513,818	1,587,505	1,655,323	1,752,564
Money supply (M2)	356,567	364,723	386,512	429,436	537,636	621,346	727,684	796,876	903,430	989,343	1,060,154	1,215,604	1,333,388	1,436,452	1,544,160	1,595,854	1,647,269	1,730,466	1,885,094	1,950,568	2,037,481	2,165,807	2,258,295	2,390,987
Money supply (M3)	458,363	471,731	504,150	553,058	621,226	672,835	760,302	832,738	931,865	1,017,303	1,086,094	1,241,675	1,352,886	1,452,317	1,557,612	1,603,938	1,655,225	1,736,445	1,894,517	1,961,554	2,040,994	2,171,799	2,265,667	2,402,049
Foreign assets (net)	122,213	125,751	134,019	167,417	258,043	259,875	312,620	383,786	331,800	354,263	371,842	489,463	509,911	514,397	505,039	521,246	517,821	517,269	522,402	521,814	525,605	575,638	564,308	613,830
Domestic credit	476,283	495,128	533,990	578,231	592,156	631,453	674,484	727,250	855,127	931,893	1,019,935	1,127,854	1,254,262	1,391,325	1,543,676	1,655,006	1,761,912	1,874,914	2,076,104	2,171,047	2,298,975	2,406,646	2,529,459	2,697,241
Claims on government sector (net)	-11,826	-12,833	-1,068	11,886	-4,713	-9,917	-1,600	-2,241	31,408	57,216	49,097	51,900	48,561	70,013	104,331	96,686	113,193	129,824	183,634	194,584	252,804	282,940	324,846	369,735
Claims on private sector	488,109	507,960	535,058	566,345	596,869	641,370	676,084	729,490	823,719	874,676	970,838	1,075,954	1,205,701	1,321,311	1,439,346	1,558,321	1,648,719	1,745,091	1,892,470	1,976,463	2,046,171	2,123,706	2,204,613	2,327,506
Other items	-140,133	-149,148	-163,860	-192,590	-228,973	-218,493	-226,802	-278,298	-255,063	-268,852	-305,683	-375,642	-411,287	-453,405	-491,103	-572,314	-624,508	-655,739	-703,989	-731,307	-783,587	-810,486	-828,101	-909,023
<b>Money Supply (M3) (% annual change)</b>	5.1	2.9	6.9	9.7	12.3	8.3	13.0	9.5	11.9	9.2	6.8	14.3	9.0	7.3	7.3	3.0	3.2	4.9	9.1	3.5	4.0	6.4	4.3	6.0
<b>M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>	128.6	133.8	131.6	132.1	131.0	123.8	127.4	125.2	121.0	142.7	132.2	136.2	139.3	142.6	140.8	136.3	132.5	126.5	130.9	129.7	143.9	140.2	126.5	131.8
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																								
Demand deposits	54,627	56,201	60,222	70,033	90,946	99,243	114,826	140,949	149,509	165,891	184,638	214,198	241,906	272,923	285,832	291,809	303,737	340,703	339,881	360,386	420,465	458,471	478,819	508,156
Savings deposits	37,702	41,166	45,109	49,085	68,590	70,535	75,730	84,433	92,218	102,268	104,943	115,671	123,740	131,765	134,931	135,591	145,129	150,505	157,387	169,975	212,341	243,373	229,456	226,052
Time deposits <sup>s</sup>	201,391	191,170	194,813	210,543	342,452	357,222	405,620	418,351	451,380	482,055	521,621	594,624	657,331	737,858	779,781	789,428	811,913	863,494	975,129	1,002,298	966,529	977,453	1,040,509	1,080,684
Loans and advances <sup>t</sup>	314,798	325,072	338,242	355,839	448,354	526,772	585,506	636,368	721,797	783,507	883,285	1,003,504	1,107,999	1,225,656	1,339,718	1,445,105	1,521,428	1,584,340	1,705,749	1,771,589	1,831,157	1,915,432	2,024,330	2,131,494
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	2.74	2.56	2.26	1.95	1.71	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.42	0.93	0.94	1.08	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.00	0.96	1.04	1.01	0.61	0.54	0.68	0.91
Time: 6 months	0.00	3.23	3.22	3.08	3.00	3.00	3.26	3.31	3.26	2.09	2.55	2.98	3.04	3.02	3.10	3.19	3.08	2.99	3.21	3.05	2.01	1.64	2.03	2.71
12 months	0.00	4.00	4.00	3.80	3.70	3.70	3.74	3.71	3.68	2.56	2.81	3.14	3.18	3.15	3.23	3.31	3.18	3.09	3.31	3.17	2.13	1.72	2.11	2.81
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 31 December (RM million)																								
<b>Central Government</b>																								
Revenue	62,291	79,915	83,514	92,608	99,398	106,303	123,546	139,885	159,793	158,639	159,653	185,419	207,912	213,370	220,625	219,089	212,421	220,406	232,882	264,415	225,076	233,752	294,356	...
Taxes	48,709	62,741	66,859	64,891	72,051	80,593	86,630	95,168	112,897	106,504	109,515	134,885	151,643	155,952	164,205	165,441	169,343	177,659	174,059	180,566	154,398	173,703	208,765	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	27,016	40,134	42,167	40,440	44,844	49,596	57,347	64,263	76,898	73,021	72,784	94,839	108,199	110,983	116,618	101,559	99,613	105,171	119,161	123,214	101,790	118,450	139,330	...
Payable by individuals	7,015	9,436	9,889	7,984	8,977	8,649	10,196	11,661	14,966	15,590	17,805	20,203	22,977	23,055	24,423	26,321	27,566	28,945	32,605	38,680	38,953	27,052	33,776	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	19,915	30,628	32,278	32,456	35,867	40,947	47,151	52,602	61,932	57,431	54,979	74,636	85,222	87,928	92,196	75,238	72,047	76,226	86,556	84,534	62,837	91,398	105,554	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	87	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	250	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on goods and services	15,449	17,919	18,038	16,800	17,873	21,580	20,018	21,026	25,345	24,863	30,922	33,465	36,051	37,339	39,357	55,873	61,538	63,161	45,328	48,197	44,300	45,225	57,513	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	4,631	4,060	4,471	5,075	5,474	5,470	5,040	4,747	5,414	3,266	3,776	4,107	4,250	4,454	4,563	3,771	3,885	4,138	4,622	3,859	3,092	4,703	5,814	...
Other taxes	1,364	400	2,183	2,576	3,860	3,947	4,225	5,133	5,239	5,355	2,033	2,474	3,143	3,176	3,667	4,238	4,307	5,188	4,948	5,296	5,215	5,326	6,108	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other revenue	13,582	17,174	16,655	27,717	27,347	25,710	36,916	44,717	46,896	52,135	50,138	50,534	56,269	57,418	56,421	53,648	43,078	42,747	58,822	83,849	70,678	60,049	85,591	...
Expense	64,545	70,012	67,731	73,813	89,533	96,141	105,745	120,552	150,664	154,485	149,763	179,928	203,767	209,856	217,787	215,275	209,497	217,179	230,513	262,573	262,018	267,217	321,219	...
Compensation of employees	16,357	17,443	20,242	21,721	23,779	25,587	28,522	32,587	41,011	42,778	46,663	50,148	60,016	61,001	66,947	70,050	73,108	77,037	79,989	80,534	82,996	85,854	87,789	...
Use of goods and services	8,642	11,936	11,269	13,968	16,633	17,984	20,923	23,622	25,197	26,372	23,841	28,949	31,963	33,860	34,259	36,373	30,070	34,738	35,283	31,507	29,323	24,924	34,692	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	9,055	9,634	9,669	10,546	10,919	11,604	12,495	12,911	12,797	14,222	15,621	17,716	19,537	20,776	22,588	24,283	26,480	27,863	30,547	32,933	34,495	38,069	41,269	...
Subsidies	12,545	14,678	3,677	2,679	5,796	13,387	10,112	10,481	35,165	20,345	14,744	27,245	31,519	29,475	23,667	9,356	8,214	9,337	12,873	11,374	22,760	25,676	61,021	...
Grants	11,771	11,411	15,948	16,323	21,264	20,427	26,294	31,501	25,623	39,937	27,862	32,157	32,631	34,795	34,588	37,319	33,207	31,347	30,904	66,050	28,892	29,138	28,555	...





## Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (RM million)																								
Exports, fob	373,270	334,284	357,430	397,884	481,253	536,234	589,200	604,300	663,014	552,518	638,822	697,862	702,641	719,992	765,417	777,355	786,964	934,927	1,003,587	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,425,603
Imports, cif	311,459	280,229	303,090	316,538	399,632	432,871	478,100	502,000	519,804	434,670	528,828	573,626	606,677	648,695	682,937	685,778	698,819	836,422	879,804	849,411	800,481	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,547
Trade balance	61,811	54,055	54,340	81,346	81,621	103,363	111,100	102,300	143,209	117,848	109,994	124,236	95,964	71,298	82,480	91,577	88,145	98,505	123,783	145,661	183,345	253,678	256,198	214,057
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	16.1	-10.4	6.9	11.3	21.0	11.4	9.9	2.6	9.7	-16.7	15.6	9.2	0.7	2.5	6.3	1.6	1.2	18.8	7.3	-0.8	-1.1	26.1	24.9	-8.0
Imports	25.3	-10.0	8.2	4.4	26.3	8.3	10.4	5.0	3.5	-16.4	21.7	8.5	5.8	6.9	5.3	0.4	1.9	19.7	5.2	-3.5	-5.8	23.3	31.0	-6.4
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	98,154	88,201	93,388	104,969	126,511	140,973	160,652	176,211	199,515	157,334	198,746	228,284	227,764	228,391	234,246	199,956	189,413	217,837	247,365	238,104	233,959	299,038	352,338	312,649
1. Singapore	18,050	14,913	15,958	16,523	18,994	22,010	24,744	25,772	29,416	21,934	26,544	28,841	30,967	31,912	33,292	27,808	27,592	31,346	34,442	33,042	33,941	41,826	52,744	48,144
2. China, People's Republic of	3,028	3,821	5,253	6,810	8,460	9,303	11,646	15,452	19,049	19,203	24,912	29,953	28,782	30,711	28,204	25,987	23,720	29,402	34,390	33,681	37,774	46,307	47,844	42,110
3. United States	20,162	17,816	18,826	20,540	23,749	27,763	30,191	27,531	24,936	17,329	18,987	18,898	19,739	18,474	19,708	18,880	19,381	20,691	22,530	23,150	26,003	34,348	37,982	35,437
4. Hong Kong, China	4,440	4,063	5,307	6,784	7,549	8,241	7,947	8,145	8,530	8,290	10,088	10,229	9,740	9,898	11,326	9,482	9,078	11,155	18,480	16,063	16,236	18,482	21,676	19,692
5. Japan	12,780	11,770	10,530	11,222	12,777	13,181	14,241	16,091	21,466	15,189	20,782	26,591	27,032	25,328	25,270	18,999	15,232	17,404	17,127	15,757	14,718	18,167	22,298	18,820
6. Thailand	3,550	3,360	3,972	4,615	6,040	7,585	8,502	8,730	9,571	8,491	10,587	11,711	12,208	12,674	12,315	11,403	10,621	11,760	14,073	13,479	10,793	12,642	14,971	12,899
7. Viet Nam	475	474	664	827	1,140	1,160	1,758	2,329	2,437	2,359	3,548	3,827	3,827	4,227	4,379	4,452	5,747	6,435	8,479	8,383	7,361	10,978	12,217	11,365
8. Korea, Republic of	3,235	2,963	3,140	3,039	4,431	4,737	5,806	6,703	7,800	5,789	7,555	8,589	8,226	8,292	8,557	6,475	5,477	6,679	8,335	8,149	8,238	9,083	12,441	12,251
9. India	1,925	1,577	1,761	2,534	3,003	3,955	5,129	5,884	7,413	4,918	6,517	9,214	9,507	8,175	9,768	8,128	7,721	8,036	9,005	9,064	7,286	10,891	12,443	9,987
10. Taipei, China	3,729	3,263	3,509	3,777	4,148	3,913	4,379	4,792	4,894	4,138	6,296	7,599	7,076	6,659	7,612	6,075	1,976	2,917	8,042	8,914	8,064	9,777	11,758	9,485
Imports, total	82,205	73,361	79,515	82,743	104,307	113,609	130,476	146,982	156,896	123,826	164,735	187,640	196,591	206,116	208,959	175,966	168,370	195,079	217,909	204,835	190,321	239,208	295,276	266,661
1. China, People's Republic of	3,237	3,804	6,157	7,300	10,339	13,177	15,887	18,908	20,084	17,391	20,682	24,747	29,762	33,740	35,328	33,155	34,290	38,311	43,457	42,372	40,924	55,517	62,955	56,859
2. Singapore	11,763	9,293	9,541	9,811	11,704	13,425	15,329	16,870	17,293	14,074	18,761	24,120	26,080	25,504	26,224	21,052	17,459	21,623	25,532	21,608	17,615	22,681	30,884	31,559
3. United States	13,668	11,839	13,099	12,851	15,263	14,789	16,424	15,928	16,969	13,909	17,526	18,145	15,904	16,186	16,016	14,194	13,427	16,103	16,097	16,576	16,652	18,205	22,893	19,733
4. Taipei, China	4,611	4,193	4,437	4,131	5,698	6,331	7,157	8,350	7,570	5,268	7,422	8,884	8,175	9,990	10,515	9,373	3,745	6,950	15,736	13,766	13,735	18,133	24,034	18,388
5. Japan	17,331	14,211	14,168	14,282	16,773	16,634	17,338	19,085	19,592	15,473	20,726	21,382	20,213	17,899	16,739	13,785	13,746	14,801	15,832	15,347	14,589	17,833	18,969	15,634
6. Indonesia	2,269	2,241	2,551	2,939	4,194	4,375	4,952	6,233	7,269	6,559	9,151	11,486	10,084	8,879	8,482	7,950	7,085	8,794	10,027	9,363	8,800	13,570	16,923	13,281
7. Korea, Republic of	3,663	2,958	4,231	4,555	5,228	5,706	7,068	7,250	7,292	5,738	8,933	7,616	7,992	9,725	9,705	7,968	8,866	8,477	9,733	9,364	10,695	12,095	13,612	12,124
8. Thailand	3,176	2,927	3,158	3,829	5,789	6,045	7,167	7,863	8,802	7,492	10,263	11,286	11,566	12,281	12,123	10,691	10,210	11,211	12,050	10,663	8,253	11,202	13,022	12,244
9. Australia	1,593	1,564	1,425	1,264	1,788	2,157	2,426	2,970	3,527	2,696	3,184	4,188	4,730	5,242	6,189	4,501	3,759	4,673	5,344	5,621	4,642	5,453	9,017	7,638
10. Germany	2,441	2,743	2,939	3,891	4,703	5,088	5,750	6,813	6,745	5,242	6,648	7,185	7,521	7,278	7,090	6,009	5,739	6,119	6,540	6,455	5,538	6,175	6,823	7,260
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>1</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account	8,487	7,286	8,025	13,322	15,079	20,693	26,179	29,728	39,395	31,416	25,711	32,459	16,245	11,262	14,835	9,001	7,210	8,905	8,003	12,775	14,058	14,524	13,002	6,184
Balance on goods	20,827	18,383	18,978	25,727	27,572	34,367	38,027	38,057	51,076	39,823	38,553	45,924	36,593	30,642	34,626	27,967	24,599	27,233	28,406	30,112	32,708	42,873	42,552	29,855
Exports	98,430	87,981	94,343	104,729	126,817	142,769	161,446	176,436	198,588	156,879	187,082	215,170	208,775	202,380	207,423	174,440	165,585	186,352	205,727	197,288	185,682	242,763	281,119	231,369
Imports	-77,602	-69,598	-75,365	-79,002	-99,244	108,402	123,420	138,379	147,512	117,056	148,530	169,246	172,182	171,738	172,796	146,473	140,985	159,119	177,322	167,176	152,974	199,891	238,567	201,514
Balance on services	-10,416	-8,944	-8,173	-9,957	-8,579	-2,871	-2,570	403	467	1,184	2,035	476	-2,765	-3,044	-3,271	-5,283	-4,560	-5,315	-4,341	-2,625	-11,220	-15,848	-13,225	-9,472
Credit	15,926	16,302	17,017	16,582	21,441	19,280	21,071	29,052	31,069	28,018	34,605	38,850	40,578	42,110	42,048	34,847	35,580	37,062	40,240	41,092	22,117	21,252	32,127	42,756
Debit	-26,341	-25,246	-25,190	-26,539	-30,020	22,150	23,641	28,649	30,602	26,834	32,570	38,374	43,343	45,154	45,320	40,130	40,140	42,378	44,581	43,717	33,336	37,100	45,352	52,228
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	-6,322	-4,715	-4,068	-6,905	-4,033	-8,113	-7,059	-11,604	-10,783	-11,190	-8,222	-8,339	-8,989	-11,172	-9,534	-6,785	-10,174	-12,938	-11,604
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	5,447	8,480	11,365	12,092	11,244	11,906	17,164	13,694	15,124	16,009	12,463	11,439	12,489	14,972	15,774	12,638	23,580	21,167	19,750
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	11,769	13,195	15,433	18,996	15,277	20,019	24,223	25,297	25,907	27,199	20,685	19,778	21,478	26,144	25,309	19,423	33,754	34,105	31,354
Balance on secondary income	-1,924	-2,152	-2,781	-2,447	-3,913	-4,481	-4,563	-4,665	-5,243	-5,558	-6,765	-6,883	-5,979	-5,553	-5,330	-5,460	-4,491	-4,023	-4,889	-5,178	-646	-2,327	-3,387	-2,595
Credit	756	537	661	508	422	300	313	392	424	1,061	596	1,530	2,157	2,411	3,207	3,053	3,854	3,906	3,866	4,081	6,467	4,949	5,216	7,297
Debit	-2,680	-2,689	-3,442	-2,955	-4,335	4,781	4,877	5,057	5,667	6,618	7,361	8,413	8,136	7,965	8,537	8,514	8,345	7,929	8,756	9,259	7,113	7,276	8,603	9,892



# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	-	-55	-32	201	-15	-34	-44	78	-5	105	-291	24	-6	-22	90	-100	-113	-103	-57
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	-	7	7	256	12	22	14	133	5	117	3	34	16	14	109	32	18	20	38
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-	62	38	55	27	56	58	55	10	12	294	10	22	36	20	132	131	123	96
Financial account	-6,276	-3,892	-3,142	-3,196	5,091	-9,768	-11,772	-11,332	-35,698	-22,747	-6,192	7,603	-7,451	-6,416	-24,430	-14,172	-60	-1,100	2,833	-9,179	-18,412	3,920	1,939	-3,390
Direct investment	1,762	287	1,299	1,104	2,563	990	39	-2,719	-7,793	-6,331	-4,339	-3,051	-7,904	-1,992	-5,492	-464	3,325	3,760	2,504	1,582	740	7,498	2,861	-39
Portfolio investment	-2,472	-649	-1,712	1,097	8,683	-3,669	3,457	5,396	-24,939	-505	15,047	8,542	20,675	-956	-12,024	-6,689	-3,424	-3,571	-12,241	-7,822	-11,796	4,538	-11,387	-7,971
Financial derivatives						-58	29	-48	-608	672	-217	-25	315	-80	-298	-170	-193	-46	243	-115	97	-543	-503	-850
Other investment	-5,565	-3,531	-2,729	-5,397	-6,154	-7,030	-15,297	-13,961	-2,358	-16,583	-16,683	2,137	-20,536	-3,388	-6,616	-6,851	232	-1,243	12,327	-2,824	-7,453	-7,572	10,967	5,471
Net errors and omissions	-3,186	-2,430	-1,148	343	1,863	-7,347	-7,493	-5,187	-9,369	-4,730	-20,300	-9,076	-7,618	-192	-1,665	6,422	-5,761	-3,984	-8,891	-1,653	-136	-7,305	-2,714	-7,232
Overall balance	-974	964	3,734	10,469	22,034	23,114	30,403	35,841	65,925	49,419	11,568	15,736	16,155	17,481	37,704	29,305	1,533	6,015	-3,743	20,390	32,234	3,186	8,246	2,285
Reserves and related items	974	-964	-3,734	-10,469	-22,034	23,114	30,403	35,841	65,925	49,419	11,568	15,736	16,155	17,481	37,704	29,305	1,533	6,015	-3,743	20,390	32,234	3,186	8,246	2,285
International investment position	-	-36,217	-36,786	-37,367	-33,479	-19,785	-6,373	-4,367	31,413	30,017	4,017	11,945	-5,751	-14,938	-5,339	27,955	16,922	-7,065	-17,994	-9,377	19,151	21,707	12,367	27,123
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	104.9	94.8	93.6	95.0	101.7	99.5	99.2	91.2	86.0	77.6	73.4	72.2	66.4	62.6	61.4	57.9	55.0	58.4	57.3	54.0	55.0	64.9	69.1	57.9
Imports	82.7	75.0	74.7	71.7	79.6	75.5	75.9	71.5	63.9	57.9	58.2	56.8	54.8	53.1	51.1	48.6	46.8	49.9	49.4	45.8	45.3	53.5	58.6	50.4
Balance on goods	22.2	19.8	18.8	23.3	22.1	23.9	23.4	19.7	22.1	19.7	15.1	15.4	11.6	9.5	10.2	9.3	8.2	8.5	7.9	8.2	9.7	11.5	10.5	7.5
Balance on services	-11.1	-9.6	-8.1	-9.0	-6.9	-2.0	-1.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.8	-1.5	-1.7	-1.2	-0.7	-3.3	-4.2	-3.2	-2.4
Current account balance	9.0	7.9	8.0	12.1	12.1	14.4	16.1	15.4	17.1	15.5	10.1	10.9	5.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.2	1.5
Overall balance	-1.0	1.0	3.7	9.5	17.7	16.1	18.7	18.5	28.6	24.4	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.4	11.2	9.7	0.5	1.9	-1.0	5.6	9.6	0.9	2.0	0.6
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	28,624	29,817	33,656	44,116	66,176	70,152	82,426	101,313	91,528	96,713	106,525	133,618	139,724	134,854	115,937	95,287	94,501	102,446	101,444	103,613	107,636	116,890	114,651	113,450
Gold, national valuation	294	295	295	295	295	295	294	294	379	1,281	1,641	1,838	1,940	1,410	1,365	1,309	1,429	1,568	1,593	1,887	2,356	2,250	2,258	2,589
Foreign exchange	27,432	28,633	32,419	42,772	64,906	69,377	81,724	100,635	90,605	92,865	102,325	128,964	134,940	130,492	111,765	91,429	91,194	98,938	97,788	99,467	102,642	107,184	105,250	103,696
Reserve position in the IMF	792	764	790	871	776	285	195	155	317	442	471	843	867	972	942	767	773	770	919	1,120	1,451	1,429	1,407	1,357
SDRs	105	125	151	178	199	196	214	229	226	2,124	2,088	1,973	1,976	1,981	1,864	1,783	1,105	1,170	1,143	1,139	1,187	6,028	5,737	5,807
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (RM-\$)																								
End of period	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53	3.31	3.46	3.42	3.08	3.18	3.06	3.28	3.50	4.29	4.49	4.06	4.14	4.09	4.01	4.18	4.41	4.59
Average of period	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.67	3.44	3.34	3.52	3.22	3.06	3.09	3.15	3.27	3.91	4.15	4.30	4.04	4.14	4.20	4.14	4.40	4.56
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>y</sup> (t '000)	124,356	129,459	136,378	144,010	157,850	166,973	173,633	189,465	202,459	181,473	199,867	202,401	205,416	223,087	236,265	236,229	231,669	225,104	241,451	244,882	245,139	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	6,506	6,571	7,203	7,988	8,630	8,968	8,913	9,285	9,853	8,459	9,908	10,114	10,372	9,790	10,261	9,967	9,994	9,699	9,055	9,257	9,265	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	26,238	26,581	27,452	28,534	30,011	30,842	31,162	32,226	33,257	32,957	33,244	33,299	34,093	35,808	36,771	37,666	37,742	37,499	37,943	38,069	37,176	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>w</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-1,986	-1,477	-2,410	-3,709	-4,846	-7,202	-7,665	-9,034	-8,466	-6,513	-1,220	-4,561	-5,819	-5,294	-5,058	-9,767	-29,432	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	158,088	163,922	172,669	182,491	198,774	209,390	216,879	234,709	249,865	227,749	248,443	251,672	256,174	275,413	290,460	291,460	287,586	281,064	297,794	302,135	302,089	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>x</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.84	0.83	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.55	0.48	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.41	0.41	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>x</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.7	21.0	22.3	23.2	20.8	21.4	22.9	20.4	20.5	21.5	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	23.2	24.6	25.6	23.0	23.7	25.3	22.5	22.6	23.7	...	...	...	...

# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>a</sup>	2	4	2	3	5	3	4	2	2	2	...	2	...	1	2	1	4	4	2	4	5	8	6	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	10,158	31,540	44,235	6,443	14,241	9,882	15,797	66,328	147,743	557,713	28,307	81,123	177,883	51,493	178,718	207,819	3,141,148	199,244	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	14	15	22	28	77	4	16	5	3	25	18	5	31	16	9	479	31,954	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	46.6	29.0	39.5	31.2	72.9	33.0	44.4	99.1	101.1	174.9	357.0	111.7	70.7	34.6	21.4	113.1	800.7	26.0	...
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.50	0.65	0.70	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.5	6.1	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.2	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.7	7.0	7.5	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; RM = ringgit; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000, 2010, and 2020, figures are based on adjusted data from the Population Census. For all other years, intercensal midyear population were estimated using the cohort-component method.
- b Starting from the Labour Force Survey 2019, Malaysia adopted the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS) resolution concerning statistics of work, employment and labor underutilization.
- c For 2000, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; and restaurants and hotels.
- d For 2000–2009, data refer to transport, storage, and communication.
- e For 2000, data refer to finance, insurance, real estate, and business services. For 2001–2009, data refer to financial intermediation.
- f For 2000, data refer to community, social, and personal services. For 2001–2009, data refer to water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2010 onward, data refer to public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; health and social work; other community, social, and personal service activities; private households with employed persons; and extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- g For 2000–2009, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- h For 2000–2009, includes information and communication.
- i For 2000–2009, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- j For 2000–2009, included in transportation and storage.
- k For 2005 onward, the volume of financial intermediation services indirectly measured has been distributed by type of economic activity.
- l Inclusive of valuables and statistical discrepancy.
- m Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- n Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and the sum of household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.
- o For 2005 onward, refers to the balance of primary income.
- p Same as net current transfer data from the balance of payments.
- q Data refer to the producer price index for local production.
- r Data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system, which follows the fixing of the ringgit–United States dollar exchange rate at RM3.80 = \$1.00. All assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued to ringgit at the exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date; and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in Bank Negara Malaysia's records. In April 2007, money supply (M3) was revised to include “other deposits.”
- s For 2007 onward, refers to fixed deposits, special investment deposits, general investment deposits, and Tawarruq fixed deposits.
- t Refers to loans by commercial and Islamic banks, and includes loans sold to Cagamas (the national mortgage corporation of Malaysia).
- u Prior to 2005, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2005 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). Figures were converted from ringgit to United States dollars using average period exchange rates from the IMF.
- v Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- w Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- x Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- y Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

# Malaysia

## Sources:

Population	Government of Malaysia, Department of Statistics (DOS). Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
Labor Force	DOS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
National Accounts	DOS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$)	} Asian Development Bank estimates using data from economy sources.
GNI (\$)	
Per capita GDP (\$)	
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Mining	} DOS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	DOS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
Consumption	For 2000–2012: United Nations. 2014. Energy Statistics Yearbook 2011. New York; past issues. For 2013–2023: DOS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
Price Indexes	DOS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	For 2000–2021: Bank Negara Malaysia. Official communication, 27 March 2023; past communication. For 2022–2023: Bank Negara Malaysia. Monthly Highlights and Statistics in February 2024. <a href="https://www.bnm.gov.my/-/monthly-highlights-statistics-in-february-2024">https://www.bnm.gov.my/-/monthly-highlights-statistics-in-february-2024</a> (accessed 23 April 2024).
Government Finance	Government of Malaysia, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 29 March 2024; past communication.
External Trade	DOS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Balance of Payments	DOS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Environment and Climate Change	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. <a href="https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data">https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. <a href="https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/">https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).



## Malaysia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Perak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perlis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Selangor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terengganu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sabah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarawak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Unemployed</b>																								
Malaysia	287	342	344	370	367	368	354	351	369	418	404	389	401	435	411	450	504	503	504	508	711	733	630	...
Johor	27	43	37	46	46	43	28	27	29	44	35	38	48	45	41	51	59	57	52	50	65	70	62	...
Kedah	19	26	21	22	26	25	26	23	27	31	21	27	23	21	24	24	27	27	28	26	40	38	30	...
Kelantan	12	14	17	16	19	15	11	13	15	13	13	11	14	17	21	24	25	25	29	28	30	30	28	...
Melaka	3	5	7	8	4	3	4	6	3	7	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	9	9	7	...
Negeri Sembilan	12	12	12	12	13	14	16	14	12	16	13	13	14	15	14	15	13	14	15	15	19	20	18	...
Pahang	12	14	12	17	18	18	14	18	16	19	18	16	18	19	19	21	18	21	19	21	23	24	19	...
Pulau Pinang	13	18	14	12	13	11	14	13	17	17	15	16	14	13	14	18	17	19	17	31	32	25	...	
Perak	27	31	32	37	27	28	30	26	34	32	27	25	28	37	33	33	35	39	35	37	53	58	52	...
Perlis	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	...
Selangor	34	38	53	61	55	63	67	64	68	78	83	66	67	73	62	78	107	98	100	103	156	159	134	...
Terengganu	9	8	9	10	11	11	13	10	13	15	14	13	12	14	18	19	21	23	17	20	20	18	...	
Sabah	58	69	64	61	75	75	70	69	64	75	82	88	91	96	91	92	103	108	112	117	163	166	151	...
Sarawak	40	41	38	37	37	39	40	43	51	47	48	45	41	46	39	44	42	39	42	42	57	61	51	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	18	20	23	25	20	16	20	20	19	20	25	25	23	30	25	29	28	27	21	22	36	38	27	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	...
<b>Unemployment rate (%)</b>																								
Malaysia	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	...
Johor	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.3	...
Kedah	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	...
Kelantan	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	...
Melaka	1.3	1.8	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	...
Negeri Sembilan	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.2	3.7	...
Pahang	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.5	...
Pulau Pinang	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.5	3.6	2.8	...
Perak	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.8	5.3	4.6	...
Perlis	2.9	3.5	3.1	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	...
Selangor	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.3	4.3	3.6	...
Terengganu	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.6	...
Sabah	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.4	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	8.0	8.2	7.5	...
Sarawak	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	4.3	4.5	3.7	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.6	4.0	4.2	3.1	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	4.7	5.4	3.2	4.5	5.0	5.1	9.4	4.5	5.6	5.6	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.0	7.8	8.5	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.2	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.0	...

## Malaysia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Labor force (% annual change)</b>																								
Malaysia	4.4	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.6	8.7	3.6	3.8	5.7	2.0	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	...
Johor	15.3	4.6	-1.6	4.5	-2.8	0.1	0.5	2.2	-0.0	2.8	7.7	3.2	2.0	4.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.1	4.3	3.5	1.9	-0.3	2.5	...
Kedah	-8.0	12.7	-8.4	2.0	0.0	-0.4	0.7	1.6	1.4	4.2	2.0	3.1	5.2	6.5	2.5	2.4	0.6	2.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.9	2.3	...
Kelantan	-3.1	2.5	-1.9	11.8	-7.4	-0.2	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	5.7	1.5	6.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	-2.7	6.6	1.6	-0.2	0.1	1.2	3.0	...
Melaka	3.6	6.1	-13.4	18.8	-4.0	1.9	0.8	5.0	-0.1	0.3	16.4	1.4	4.5	5.4	5.3	1.0	-0.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	-1.4	4.1	2.4	...
Negeri Sembilan	25.8	0.9	-7.1	4.5	6.0	3.5	2.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	4.0	2.6	6.2	5.1	0.4	0.6	-0.8	2.4	2.5	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	...
Pahang	15.9	-1.6	-7.2	13.9	14.0	-0.2	5.3	1.6	4.4	2.7	-2.2	2.7	4.2	4.3	3.4	2.3	-1.1	0.1	3.5	0.7	-0.3	-1.3	0.7	...
Pulau Pinang	10.5	7.5	-10.4	4.4	-7.2	-0.3	3.8	1.3	3.1	2.7	7.3	3.8	1.1	3.8	3.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	1.0	0.3	1.3	3.0	1.0	...
Perak	7.8	-1.3	7.8	-6.0	6.1	1.3	2.0	3.8	1.7	3.5	-1.9	4.3	1.1	3.1	0.2	2.7	0.9	2.9	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.7	...
Perlis	-5.2	11.6	-31.5	36.2	-4.7	-0.1	1.0	7.1	1.8	0.4	-0.8	3.8	4.4	8.1	0.6	2.6	2.0	-1.2	5.6	4.3	-1.7	2.7	0.5	...
Selangor	17.9	-9.5	16.1	5.1	7.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.6	21.2	2.9	4.9	5.8	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.6	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.5	...
Terengganu	1.0	-2.6	-5.9	22.9	-2.0	1.5	3.3	2.2	4.3	4.3	-6.2	5.9	-0.3	4.9	2.7	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.8	-0.7	0.7	2.0	...
Sabah	-15.0	5.7	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.2	4.1	3.0	2.1	3.9	10.1	5.5	4.2	10.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	-1.2	1.8	4.5	0.3	-0.5	0.3	...
Sarawak	1.0	0.3	4.1	-1.0	0.9	-0.5	0.8	4.1	-2.4	5.3	6.8	0.9	7.4	4.2	3.0	-1.0	0.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	-2.0	1.4	1.9	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	-4.2	6.3	13.0	-9.4	-6.6	-0.0	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	16.4	3.0	0.6	7.6	-3.3	0.6	-3.1	1.9	-3.0	2.2	5.5	-1.9	-0.9	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	-37.8	7.5	18.5	-2.1	2.1	-5.3	4.7	1.2	1.2	9.0	6.4	0.7	2.5	1.2	2.9	-3.5	5.1	-3.7	6.2	-2.9	6.5	4.1	1.0	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.4	0.7	-1.0	-4.7	0.0	-0.8	0.8	-0.8	-4.9	3.0	0.3	...
<b>Labor force participation rate (%)</b>																								
Malaysia	65.4	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1	63.2	62.6	62.9	63.7	64.5	65.6	67.3	67.6	67.9	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.7	68.4	68.6	69.3	...
Johor	66.9	65.7	66.7	67.6	66.3	64.9	63.9	63.8	62.4	63.0	64.0	64.8	65.0	67.5	67.5	67.1	66.6	67.0	68.9	70.3	70.4	70.0	70.9	...
Kedah	62.2	61.2	61.0	62.5	62.1	60.3	59.4	59.0	58.6	59.6	59.5	60.1	61.7	63.8	64.2	64.6	64.2	64.7	63.5	63.3	63.0	63.1	63.8	...
Kelantan	60.2	58.1	59.0	60.6	56.1	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.5	54.5	57.0	56.3	58.2	59.3	60.3	61.9	59.1	61.1	60.5	58.9	57.9	57.3	58.0	...
Melaka	63.8	62.1	60.8	62.8	62.4	62.0	61.4	63.1	61.8	61.0	61.0	60.6	62.1	64.5	66.9	66.6	65.4	65.6	66.6	67.6	66.2	68.2	69.3	...
Negeri Sembilan	63.5	64.3	64.3	65.6	63.1	63.8	63.7	62.7	62.0	61.3	60.3	60.4	63.3	65.2	65.0	64.9	64.7	64.8	65.8	64.7	64.1	63.3	64.0	...
Pahang	62.2	62.9	61.9	63.0	60.9	59.6	61.1	60.6	61.8	62.2	62.3	62.3	63.7	65.2	66.5	67.3	66.0	65.3	66.6	66.4	65.8	64.4	64.8	...
Pulau Pinang	70.8	71.3	68.4	66.7	66.1	64.8	66.0	65.7	66.7	67.3	68.3	69.3	68.9	69.4	71.0	69.9	69.0	67.5	67.7	67.3	68.0	69.7	70.3	...
Perak	61.5	59.7	58.7	59.5	59.6	59.1	59.2	60.3	60.2	61.3	58.5	59.9	59.6	60.5	60.2	61.4	61.7	63.0	63.3	63.6	64.3	64.5	65.2	...
Perlis	60.8	58.8	58.0	58.9	57.3	56.1	55.4	58.1	58.0	57.2	53.5	54.8	56.6	60.4	60.0	61.0	61.6	59.9	62.7	64.7	63.0	63.8	64.2	...
Selangor	66.6	67.0	65.0	67.1	66.6	65.8	65.6	65.6	65.0	64.2	66.1	67.7	69.9	71.0	71.7	73.1	74.2	75.7	76.3	76.0	75.4	76.4	76.9	...
Terengganu	62.3	61.2	60.7	61.2	59.8	58.5	58.2	57.6	58.1	58.8	58.3	60.0	58.5	60.0	60.5	59.9	60.0	60.2	60.2	61.1	59.4	58.6	58.8	...
Sabah	64.5	65.7	66.3	66.5	65.6	64.8	65.4	65.3	64.5	65.1	65.9	67.1	67.6	70.1	69.7	69.5	70.8	68.4	68.2	70.0	70.0	70.4	70.9	...
Sarawak	72.0	70.4	68.3	69.3	68.3	66.4	65.6	66.9	63.9	65.9	67.2	66.1	69.4	69.5	70.3	68.4	67.7	67.8	67.9	68.4	66.9	67.0	67.9	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	64.9	65.6	66.2	65.9	68.0	67.2	67.0	67.1	66.4	65.6	66.2	67.4	67.6	72.0	69.8	70.5	68.1	68.7	68.1	70.0	72.1	71.7	72.4	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	62.8	62.9	65.9	69.2	67.7	63.4	64.4	63.5	62.0	65.8	67.0	66.3	66.8	67.0	68.0	64.5	66.5	63.7	65.1	62.2	64.6	66.4	67.0	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.0	80.8	81.7	81.2	78.2	77.6	76.5	76.2	75.9	72.5	75.0	75.7	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (RM million)																								
<b>At Current Prices</b>																								
<b>GDP by industrial origin at current market prices</b>																								
Malaysia	356,401	352,579	383,213	418,769	474,048	543,578	596,784	665,340	769,949	712,857	821,434	911,733	971,252	1,018,614	1,106,443	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,898	1,791,358	1,822,647
Johor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110,002	120,119	130,563	136,433	140,580	135,770	146,750	165,164	...
Kedah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,550	42,044	44,939	46,283	48,644	48,386	50,772	56,373	...
Kelantan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,408	23,194	25,049	25,469	27,016	26,808	28,268	30,306	...
Melaka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,077	37,928	42,758	44,184	45,593	42,813	44,881	50,795	...
Negeri Sembilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,186	42,593	46,495	48,305	51,111	49,550	53,648	60,213	...

# Malaysia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Pahang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,450	53,175	58,883	59,227	61,108	60,504	66,196	76,075	...
Pulau Pinang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78,146	83,536	89,177	93,292	97,644	97,084	103,935	121,154	...
Perak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,176	67,869	73,154	75,860	79,576	78,957	86,541	93,112	...
Perlis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,353	5,670	5,947	6,187	6,482	6,016	6,189	6,701	...
Selangor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268,825	286,297	312,960	333,765	358,032	339,866	364,628	421,641	...
Terengganu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,124	32,467	36,056	37,096	38,491	33,917	36,250	38,221	...
Sabah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73,776	80,503	95,006	100,703	99,048	84,296	102,452	122,138	...
Sarawak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121,585	124,189	138,804	146,246	150,265	137,177	162,794	199,786	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180,865	193,983	213,197	229,310	244,595	227,921	233,053	262,730	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,999	6,421	6,898	7,350	7,725	7,667	7,840	8,285	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Supra <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51,420	49,710	52,425	58,048	56,828	41,758	54,701	78,663	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																								
Malaysia	8.9	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.6	6.3	4.8	-1.5	7.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	8.7	3.7
Johor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	5.9	5.7	2.8	-4.6	2.5	8.2	...
Kedah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.5	-1.7	3.2	7.2	...
Kelantan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	4.6	2.7	5.5	-1.1	2.4	4.3	...
Melaka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	8.3	3.8	2.9	-5.9	2.1	8.6	...
Negeri Sembilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	4.9	4.3	5.1	-3.5	3.1	6.4	...
Pahang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	7.3	3.1	3.8	-6.1	0.9	10.8	...
Pulau Pinang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	5.2	5.1	3.7	-2.1	6.9	13.1	...
Perak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.1	-2.3	3.6	4.3	...
Perlis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	2.2	3.3	4.5	-6.0	1.4	5.7	...
Selangor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	7.2	7.0	6.7	-5.3	5.3	11.9	...
Terengganu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	5.7	2.5	3.3	-5.6	3.7	5.9	...
Sabah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	8.1	1.5	0.7	-9.1	1.5	3.7	...
Sarawak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	4.5	2.2	2.8	-6.7	3.1	6.5	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	7.6	6.9	6.1	-7.0	1.0	9.2	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.2	-0.1	0.5	4.0	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Supra <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.7	-8.0	-1.0	-0.7	-11.0	2.9	2.0	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (RM)																								
Per capita GDP																								
Malaysia	15,172	14,672	15,616	16,724	18,561	20,870	22,478	24,589	27,929	25,385	28,733	31,372	32,913	33,714	36,031	37,739	39,505	42,854	44,708	46,513	43,717	47,547	54,785	54,604
Johor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,469	32,894	35,315	36,388	37,377	33,861	36,505	41,001	...
Kedah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,864	19,835	20,961	21,398	22,378	22,701	23,597	26,061	...
Kelantan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,159	12,909	13,695	13,690	14,341	14,956	15,598	16,555	...
Melaka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,582	42,088	46,828	47,900	49,109	42,880	44,679	50,363	...
Negeri Sembilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,908	38,744	41,739	43,017	45,384	41,292	44,552	49,851	...
Pahang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,754	32,688	35,751	35,577	36,560	38,022	41,335	47,127	...
Pulau Pinang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,020	48,633	51,130	52,921	55,202	55,783	59,733	69,591	...
Perak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,610	27,343	29,341	30,302	31,719	31,633	34,399	37,031	...
Perlis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,540	22,588	23,596	24,408	25,513	21,117	21,522	23,126	...
Selangor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,513	45,506	49,048	51,547	55,030	48,591	51,980	59,804	...
Terengganu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,808	27,434	29,848	30,202	30,929	29,508	30,966	32,210	...



## Malaysia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sabah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,830	21,169	24,639	25,832	25,368	24,657	30,022	35,766	...
Sarawak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,006	45,346	50,177	52,387	53,551	55,907	66,027	80,772	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97,060	103,506	113,358	121,509	129,677	108,985	112,084	126,423	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,069	66,348	70,705	74,271	77,799	80,602	81,652	85,522	...
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Consumer; 2010 = 100																								
Malaysia	80.4	81.5	83.0	83.9	85.2	87.7	90.9	92.7	97.7	98.3	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1	123.1	127.2	130.4
Johor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.3	105.2	107.8	111.6	114.8	118.0	123.0	124.3	125.1	123.3	126.3	130.6	133.8
Kedah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.2	105.0	107.3	110.5	112.5	114.4	118.9	117.9	119.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	125.6
Kelantan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.9	105.7	108.1	111.6	113.6	115.3	119.3	120.1	120.6	118.8	122.5	125.9	128.0
Melaka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.9	104.8	106.8	110.2	112.4	114.7	119.4	120.3	120.4	118.1	120.9	124.2	127.2
Negeri Sembilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.7	105.1	107.3	110.4	113.2	115.4	120.2	121.6	122.5	120.5	123.6	127.0	129.5
Pahang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.4	110.6	112.4	114.4	118.0	118.7	119.0	117.6	121.1	124.7	128.0
Pulau Pinang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.3	110.7	113.4	116.2	120.9	122.0	123.3	122.3	124.9	128.9	131.8
Perak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.0	104.3	106.2	109.1	110.8	112.3	116.0	116.8	117.5	116.0	119.1	123.0	126.4
Perlis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.8	104.2	105.9	108.3	109.3	110.9	115.3	115.2	115.6	113.2	116.5	120.2	122.8
Selangor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.4	105.1	107.5	111.2	114.0	116.6	121.5	123.2	124.3	123.5	126.8	132.1	135.9
Terengganu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.7	104.9	107.0	109.8	111.4	113.0	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.6	119.5	123.2	125.4
Sabah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.9	104.7	106.9	108.9	109.8	110.6	114.1	114.8	115.0	112.8	114.6	118.0	120.8
Sarawak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.4	109.4	110.9	112.6	116.0	116.7	116.8	114.7	117.1	120.8	124.5
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.7	104.1	105.8	109.3	112.4	115.5	119.8	121.5	123.0	122.3	124.7	128.5	131.2
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.4	106.6	109.5	113.2	114.8	115.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	116.0	117.8	120.6	122.5
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.0	110.6	112.8	115.5	118.7	119.0	120.3	120.0	124.7	133.8	138.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages																								
Malaysia	74.4	74.9	75.4	76.4	78.0	80.9	83.6	86.2	93.8	97.6	100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	123.9	128.8	130.9	133.1	134.8	137.1	145.0	152.0
Johor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.3	108.6	113.0	116.9	122.3	128.3	134.2	136.5	139.1	141.2	143.8	152.6	159.2
Kedah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.9	106.9	111.2	115.0	118.0	121.8	126.9	125.5	128.8	129.7	131.3	136.1	140.0
Kelantan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	106.0	108.6	112.4	116.6	120.2	123.8	128.0	129.3	130.6	131.8	134.6	140.6	145.1
Melaka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.0	108.3	112.7	116.5	120.6	126.2	132.2	134.0	135.7	136.7	138.6	145.1	151.8
Negeri Sembilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.8	107.6	111.0	113.8	119.0	124.1	128.6	130.6	132.5	134.1	136.2	142.8	149.2
Pahang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.8	108.2	113.0	117.3	121.3	125.7	128.9	130.3	131.5	133.3	136.3	143.0	150.0
Pulau Pinang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.3	108.6	112.5	116.9	121.7	127.6	133.2	135.5	138.0	139.8	141.4	149.9	157.4
Perak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.5	106.3	109.4	111.9	115.5	119.1	123.0	124.3	126.2	128.2	130.5	137.5	144.1
Perlis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.1	104.6	106.0	108.1	110.9	115.3	120.8	120.3	122.2	122.9	124.6	130.7	135.3
Selangor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.2	108.0	112.4	116.9	121.7	126.6	132.0	134.2	136.6	139.4	142.8	153.3	162.6
Terengganu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.7	107.2	110.4	113.3	116.1	119.8	123.1	124.4	125.9	127.7	130.5	136.9	141.8
Sabah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.8	107.5	110.7	112.4	114.6	116.5	121.2	122.4	123.0	123.2	124.0	130.3	135.6
Sarawak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.3	106.8	110.0	113.8	117.7	121.3	124.4	126.4	127.7	128.5	129.9	137.1	145.5
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.8	106.0	108.6	111.9	116.7	121.6	127.1	132.2	136.8	137.8	139.6	146.7	152.7
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.8	108.2	111.7	112.9	115.3	116.3	119.3	120.8	122.3	123.2	124.8	129.2	133.8
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.7	106.1	111.5	117.0	122.2	127.9	132.8	133.9	139.0	143.1	148.3	159.7	169.2

## Malaysia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index																								
Malaysia	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5
Johor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4	3.4	2.5
Kedah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	3.9	-0.8	1.4	-1.8	2.6	2.6	1.7
Kelantan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.5	3.5	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.8	1.7
Melaka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4
Negeri Sembilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0
Pahang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0	2.6
Pulau Pinang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	3.2	2.2
Perak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.3	2.8
Perlis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2
Selangor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.2	1.4	0.9	-0.6	2.7	4.2	2.9
Terengganu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4	3.1	1.8
Sabah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	3.2	0.6	0.2	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.4
Sarawak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	3.0	2.1
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	0.3	1.1	-0.2	3.9	7.3	3.4

... = data not available, (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, GDP = gross domestic product, RM = ringgit.

- a Starting from the Labour Force Survey 2019, Malaysia adopted the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS) resolution concerning statistics of work, employment and labor underutilization.
- b Includes Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya.
- c Included in Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur.
- d Supra state covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

### Sources:

Labor Force	Government of Malaysia, Department of Statistics (DOS). Official communication, 26 June 2024; <a href="https://www.dosm.gov.my/portal-main/time-series">https://www.dosm.gov.my/portal-main/time-series</a> (accessed 22 March 2024).
National Accounts	DOS. Official communication, 26 June 2024; <a href="https://www.dosm.gov.my/portal-main/release-content/gross-domestic-product-gdp-by-state-">https://www.dosm.gov.my/portal-main/release-content/gross-domestic-product-gdp-by-state-</a> (accessed 22 March 2024).
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